Supplementary Materials

Probing substrate binding to the metal binding sites in metallo-β-

lactamase L1 during catalysis

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Figure S1. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Zn K-edge of ZnCo-L1 resting. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S1.

| Fit | Model | Zn-N/O | Zn-His ^b | Zn-Co | Rfc | Ruc |
|-----|--------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| 1-1 | 4 N/O | 2.01 (4.4) | | | 25 | 142 |
| 1-2 | 4 N/O (3His) | 2.01 (6.1) | 2.92 (5.9) 3.17 (4.7) | | 27 | 43 |
| | | | 4.10 (17) 4.45 (24) | | | |
| 1-3 | 4N/O (2His) | 2.01 (6.1) | 2.92 (6.1) 3.17 (5.0) | 3.48 (28) | 23 | 38 |
| | + Zn-Co | | 4.10 (19) 4.44 (24) | | | |

Table S1. Fitting results for Zn K-edge EXAFS of the resting ZnCo-L1 sample.^a



Figure S2. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Co K-edge of ZnCo-L1 resting. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S2.

| Fit | Model | Co-N/O | Co-His ^b | Co-C | Co-Zn | R _f ^c | Ruc |
|-----|--------------|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----|
| 2-1 | 5 N/O | 2.08 (6.8) | | | | 41 | 247 |
| 2-2 | 5 N/O (2His) | 2.08 (6.6) | 2.99 (12) 3.28 (1.0) | | | 61 | 46 |
| | | | 4.13 (32) 4.61 (11) | | | | |
| 2-3 | 5N/O(2His) | 2.08 (6.6) | 3.01 (12) 3.26 (1.0) | | 3.50 (13) | 47 | 39 |
| | + Co-Zn | | 4.24 (8.6) 4.61 (12) | | | | |
| 2-4 | 5N/O(2His) | 2.08 (6.6) | 3.01 (12) 3.26 (1.0) | 2.41 (10) | 3.50 (13) | 41 | 35 |
| | +1C + Co-Zn | | 4.24 (8.6) 4.61 (12) | | | | |

Table S2. Fitting results for Co K-edge EXAFS of the resting ZnCo-L1 sample.^a



Figure S3. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Zn K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 10 ms. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S3.

Table S3. Fitting results for Zn K-edge EXAFS spectra of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 10 ms.^a

| Fit | Model | Zn-N/O | Zn-His ^b | Zn-Co | R _f ^c | R _u ^c |
|-----|--------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 3-1 | 4 N/O | 2.02 (4.8) | | | 27 | 135 |
| 3-2 | 4 N/O (3His) | 2.02 (5.0) | 2.89 (7.5) 3.13 (4.2) | | 49 | 68 |
| | | | 4.12 (22) 4.39 (19) | | | |
| 3-3 | 4N/O(2His) | 2.02 (5.0) | 2.90 (7.6) 3.13 (4.3) | 3.82 (16) | 43 | 59 |
| | + Zn-Co | | 4.17 (23) 4.41 (17) | | | |



Figure S4. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Co K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 10 ms. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S4.

Table S4. Fitting results for Co K-edge EXAFS spectra of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 10 ms.^a

| Fit | Model | Co-N/O | Co-His ^b | Co-Zn | R _f ^c | Ruc |
|-----|--------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----|
| 4-1 | 5 N/O | 2.05 (8.0) | | | 85 | 227 |
| 4-2 | 5 N/O (2His) | 2.06 (7.9) | 3.28 (5.6) 3.36 (1.0) | | 67 | 121 |
| | | | 4.30 (9.8) 4.61 (12) | | | |
| 4-3 | 5N/O(2His) | 2.06 (7.9) | 3.28 (5.0) 3.35 (1.0) | 3.81 (13) | 50 | 107 |
| | + Co-Zn | | 4.29 (15) 4.61 (14) | | | |

^a Distances (Å) and disorder parameters (in parentheses, σ² (10⁻³ Å²)) shown derive from integer or half-integer coordination number fits to filtered EXAFS data [Δk = 1.5-11 Å⁻¹; ΔR = 0.5 - 2.2 Å (fit 1), 0.3-4.0 Å (fits 2-3)].
^b Imidazole multiple scattering paths represent combined paths, as described previously (see Materials and Methods).



Figure S5. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Zn K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 50 ms. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S5.

Table S5. Fitting results for Zn K-edge EXAFS spectra of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 50 ms.^a

| Fit | Model | Zn-N/O | Zn-His ^b | Zn-Co | R _f c | Ruc |
|-----|--------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|-----|
| 5-1 | 4 N/O | 2.01 (4.7) | | | 22 | 120 |
| 5-2 | 4 N/O (3His) | 2.01 (4.8) | 2.89 (6.8) 3.15 (5.9) | | 30 | 50 |
| | | | 4.16 (21) 4.38 (17) | | | |
| 5-3 | 4N/O(2His) | 2.01 (4.8) | 2.90 (6.9) 3.15 (6.2) | 3.70 (16) | 25 | 45 |
| | + Zn-Co | | 4.16 (16) 4.38 (17) | | | |



Figure S6. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Co K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 50 ms. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S6.

Table S6. Fitting results for Co K-edge EXAFS spectra of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 50 ms.^a

| Fit | Model | Co-N/O | Co-His ^b | Co-Zn | Со-С | R _f c | Ruc |
|-----|--------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----|
| 6-1 | 5 N/O | 2.09 (8.0) | | | | 98 | 257 |
| 6-2 | 5 N/O (2His) | 2.09 (8.5) | 3.02 (6.7) 3.31 (5.3) | | | 163 | 141 |
| | | | 4.13 (1.0) 4.24 (9.2) | | | | |
| 6-3 | 5N/O(2His) | 2.10 (8.2) | 3.01 (11) 3.31 (1.0) | 3.68 (6.4) | | 123 | 113 |
| | + Co-Zn | | 4.10 (1.0) 4.21 (14) | | | | |
| 6-4 | 5N/O(2His) + | 2.10 (7.9) | 3.01 (8.6) 3.31 (1.2) | 3.68 (7.5) | | 103 | 97 |
| | 1C + Co-Zn | | 4.10 (1.0) 4.21 (13) | | 2.41 (5.7) | | |



Figure S7. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Zn K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 100 ms. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S7.

Table S7. Fitting results for Zn K-edge EXAFS spectra of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 100 ms.^a

| Fit | Model | Zn-N/O | Zn-His ^b | Zn-Co | R _f c | Ruc |
|-----|--------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|-----|
| 7-1 | 4 N/O | 2.01 (4.6) | | | 18 | 147 |
| 7-2 | 4 N/O (3His) | 2.01 (4.8) | 2.93 (9.0) 3.16 (6.6) | | 53 | 106 |
| | | | 4.10 (22) 4.43 (24) | | | |
| 7-3 | 4N/O(2His) | 2.01 (4.8) | 2.92 (7.4) 3.14 (4.4) | 3.59 (14) | 45 | 97 |
| | + Zn-Co | | 4.12 (22) 4.44 (24) | | | |



Figure S8. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Co K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 100 ms. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S8.

Table S8. Fitting results for Co K-edge EXAFS spectra of the ZnCo-L1/chromacef sample quenched at 100 ms.^a

| Fit | Model | Co-N/O | Co-S | Co-His ^b | Co-Zn | Co-C | R _f ^c | Ruc |
|-----|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| 8-1 | 5 N/O | 2.07 (7.4) | | | | | 115 | 232 |
| 8-2 | 4 N/O +1 S | 2.10 (5.3) | 2.25 (8.3) | | | | 95 | 201 |
| 8-3 | 4 N/O(2His) | 2.07 (5.7) | 2.28 (17) | 3.06 (15) 3.26 (1.0) | | | 77 | 132 |
| | + 1 S | | | 4.16 (3.0) 4.64 (8.5) | | | | |
| 8-4 | 4 N/O(2His) + | 2.07 (27) | 2.27 (16) | 3.05 (13) 3.24 (1.0) | 3.57 (12) | | 71 | 122 |
| | 1 S + Co-Zn | | | 4.12 (7.8) 4.64 (11) | | | | |
| 8-5 | 4N/O(2His)+ | 2.07 (7.5) | 2.28 (13) | 3.05 (12) 3.24 (1.0) | 3.58 (13) | 2.40 (4.9) | 52 | 110 |
| | 1S + 1C + | | | 4.12 (6.7) 4.64 (10) | | | | |
| | Co-Zn | | | | | | | |
| 8-6 | 5N/O(2His)+ | 2.07 (7.5) | | 3.05 (10) 3.24 (1.0) | 3.58 (9.5) | 2.40 (5.1) | 68 | 125 |
| | +1C + Co-Zn | | | 4.12 (6.5) 4.63 (11) | | | | |

^a Distances (Å) and disorder parameters (in parentheses, σ² (10⁻³ Å²)) shown derive from integer or half-integer coordination number fits to filtered EXAFS data [Δk = 1.5-11 Å⁻¹; ΔR = 0.5 - 2.5 Å (fits 1-2), 0.3-4.0 Å (fits 3-5)].
^b Imidazole multiple scattering paths represent combined paths, as described previously (see Materials and Methods).



Figure S9. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Zn K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/product complex. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S9.

| Table S9. Fitting results for Zn K-edge EXAFS | S spectra of the ZnCo-L1 | /product complex. ^a |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | |

| Fit | Model | Zn-N/O | Zn-His ^b | Zn-Co | R _f ^c | Ruc |
|-----|--------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----|
| 9-1 | 4 N/O | 2.00 (6.0) | | | 62 | 255 |
| 9-2 | 4 N/O (3His) | 2.00 (5.9) | 2.90 (2.5) 3.14 (6.4) | | 69 | 105 |
| | | | 4.01 (20) 4.44 (14) | | | |
| 9-3 | 4N/O(2His) | 2.00 (5.9) | 2.90 (2.4) 3.14 (1.0) | 3.59 (11) | 45 | 93 |
| | + Zn-Co | | 4.01 (20) 4.45 (14) | | | |

^a Distances (Å) and disorder parameters (in parentheses, σ² (10⁻³ Å²)) shown derive from integer or half-integer coordination number fits to filtered EXAFS data [Δk = 1.5-12 Å⁻¹; ΔR = 0.5 - 2.0 Å (fit 1), 0.3-4.0 Å (fits 2-3)].
^b Imidazole multiple scattering paths represent combined paths, as described previously (see Materials and Methods).



Figure S10. Fourier transforms (A) of k^3 -weighted EXAFS (B) for Co K-edge of the ZnCo-L1/product complex. The solid lines represent the data, the open symbols represent the various fits, corresponding to Table S10.

| Fit | Model | Co-N/O | Co-S | Co-His ^b | Co-Zn | Co-C | R _f ^c | Ruc |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----|
| 10-1 | 5 N/O | 2.09 (7.1) | | | | | 178 | 291 |
| 10-2 | 4 N/O +1 S | 2.08 (6.8) | 2.30 (3.1) | | | | 110 | 220 |
| 10-3 | 4 N/O(2His) | 2.08 (4.8) | 2.29 (5.3) | 3.00 (1.0) 3.18 (1.9) | | | 238 | 242 |
| | + 1 S | | | 4.10 (3.5) 4.58 (6.9) | | | | |
| 10-4 | 4 N/O(2His) | 2.08 (4.8) | 2.29 (5.3) | 3.00 (1.1) 3.18 (1.9) | 3.57 (9.3) | | 174 | 222 |
| | + 1S+ Co-Zn | | | 4.10 (3.5) 4.58 (7.1) | | | | |
| 10-5 | 4N/O(2His) | 2.08 (4.8) | 2.29 (5.3) | 3.00 (1.0) 3.18 (1.5) | 3.57 (9.1) | 2.47 (0.9) | 102 | 178 |
| | +1S+1C+ | | | 4.10 (3.1) 4.58 (6.9) | | | | |
| | Co-Zn | | | | | | | |

Table S10. Fitting results for Co K-edge EXAFS spectra of the ZnCo-L1/product complex.^a