

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**2-((4-Arylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)phenol ligated Pd(II) complex: An efficient,
versatile catalyst for Suzuki-Miyaura cross-coupling reaction**

Srinivas Keesara^{*a} and Saiprathima Parvathaneni^b

^a*School of Chemistry, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad-500046, India*

^b*Catalysis Division, CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Technology (IICT), India*

**Corresponding author. Tel.: +91-9848680094*

Received: E-mail: drsrinivaskeesara@yahoo.com

Table of contents

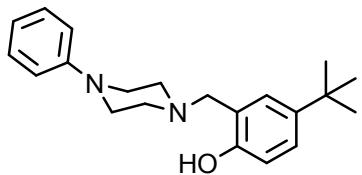
General Information	SI-2
Analytical Data	SI-3
NMR spectra	SI-11

- **General Information**

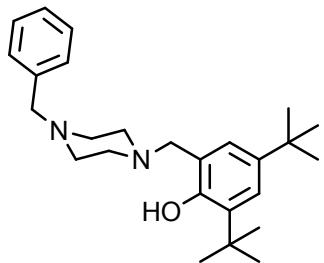
All reagents were commercial grade materials and were used without further purification.

All solvents were dried and distilled by standard methods. Purification of products was carried out by column chromatography using commercial column chromatography grade silica gel (60-120 mesh) using mixture of ethyl acetate and hexane as eluting agent. All known compounds were characterized and compared with the literature reports. The ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were obtained as solutions in CDCl₃ and TMS as the internal standard. IR spectra were obtained using KBr pallets. Mass spectra were determined on a LCQ ion trap mass spectrometer equipped with an ESI source or Shimadzu-LCMS-2010 a mass spectrometer. HR-MS spectra were determined on ESI-TOF maXis.

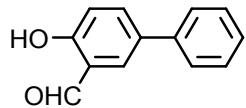
- **Analytical Data**



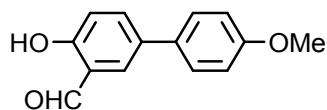
4-(tert-butyl)-2-((4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)phenol (3a): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 3H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.93-6.85 (m, 3H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.33 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 2H), 3.24 (s, 4H), 2.73 (s, 4H), 1.28 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.1, 150.9, 141.9, 129.1, 125.6, 125.4, 120.0 (d), 116.3, 115.4, 61.8, 52.5, 49.1, 33.9, 31.5; ESI-MS (m/z) (M) $^+$ = 324.



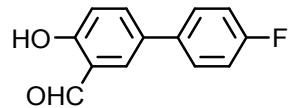
2,4-di-tert-butyl-6-((4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)phenol (3b): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.40-7.31 (m, 6H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.70 (m, 8H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.37 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.1, 140.4, 137.8, 135.3, 129.0, 128.2, 127.0, 123.3, 122.8, 120.5, 62.8, 62.0, 52.8, 52.2, 34.7, 34.0, 31.6, 29.5; ESI-MS (M) $^+$ = 394.



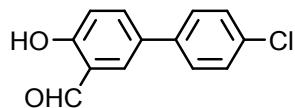
5-phenylsalicylaldehyde 8a (entry 1, Table 3): White solid, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 11.00 (s, 1H), 9.96 (s, 1H), 7.77-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.08 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.5, 160.9, 139.3, 135.6, 133.3, 131.8, 128.9, 127.3, 126.5, 120.7, 118.1; LCMS (m/z) ($M-\text{H}$) $^+$ = 197.



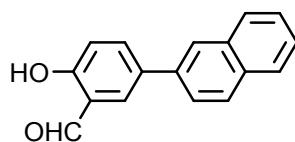
4-hydroxy-4'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-carbaldehyde 8b (entry 2, Table 3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 10.94 (s, 1H), 9.94 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.84 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.58 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.84 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.6, 160.5, 159.2, 135.4, 133.0, 131.9, 131.3, 127.6, 120.7, 118.0, 114.4, 55.3; LCMS (m/z) ($\text{M}+\text{H})^+ = 229.$



5-(4-fluorophenyl)salicylaldehyde 8d (entry 4, Table 3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 11.00 (s, 1H), 9.96 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 8.84 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.83 Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (376.46 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -115.29 (s, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.5, 163.4 (d, J = 247.04 Hz), 160.9, 135.5, 132.4, 131.6, 128.2 (d, J = 8.17 Hz), 120.7, 118.2, 115.9 (d, J = 21.79 Hz); LCMS (m/z) ($\text{M}-\text{H})^+ = 215.$

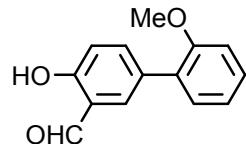


4'-chloro-4-hydroxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-carbaldehyde 8e (entry 5, Table 3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 10.91 (m, 1H), 9.84 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.5, 161.1, 137.8, 135.4, 133.5, 132.0, 131.7, 129.1, 127.8, 120.7, 118.3; LCMS (m/z) ($\text{M}+\text{H})^+ = 233.$

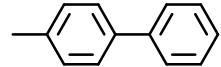


2-hydroxy-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)benzaldehyde 8g (entry 7, Table 3): Light yellow solid, mp:

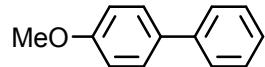
171 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 10.96 (s, 1H), 9.91 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.85-7.78 (m, 5H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.33 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.58 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.7, 161.0, 136.6, 135.9, 133.6, 133.2, 132.5, 132.1, 128.7, 128.0, 127.7, 126.5, 126.1, 125.2, 124.9, 120.8, 118.2; HRMS: exact mass calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2$ [M+H] $^+$ = 249.0916, found m/z = 249.0919.



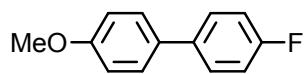
4-hydroxy-2'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-carbaldehyde 8i (entry 9, Table 3): White solid, mp: 92 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 10.93 (s, 1H), 9.81 (s, 1H), 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.89 (m, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.6, 160.5, 156.2, 138.3, 134.3, 130.2, 128.8, 128.5, 120.9, 120.2, 117.1, 111.2, 55.4; HRMS: exact mass calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_3$ [M+H] $^+$ = 229.0865, found m/z = 229.0861.



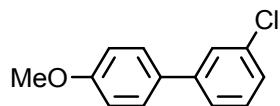
4-methylbiphenyl 9a (entry 1, table 4) ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.55 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.17 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.93 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.1, 138.3, 136.9, 129.4, 128.6, 126.9, 21.0.



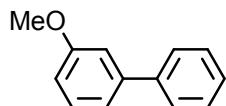
4-methoxybiphenyl 9b (entry 2, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.00 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 9.00 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 8.00 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 9.00 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 159.0, 140.7, 133.7, 128.6, 128.0, 126.6 (d), 114.1, 55.2.



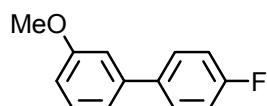
4-fluoro-4'-methoxy-1,1'-biphenyl 9c (entry 3, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.49-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.08 (t, $J = 8.84$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.84$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (376.46 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -116.71 (s, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 163.3, 7 (d, $J = 245.89$ Hz), 159.1, 136.9, 132.8, 128.2 (d, $J = 8.05$ Hz), 127.9, 115.5 (d, $J = 21.22$ Hz), 114.2, 55.3.



3-chloro-4'-methoxy-1,1'-biphenyl 9d (entry 4, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.84$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 7.57$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.57$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.83$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.84$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 159.5, 142.6, 134.5, 132.2, 129.8, 128.0, 126.7, 126.5, 124.7, 114.2, 55.2.

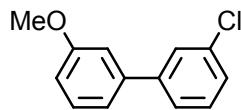


3-methoxybiphenyl 9e (entry 5, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 7.07$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.57$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 6.82$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.33$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 159.9, 142.7, 130.7, 129.7, 129.6, 128.6, 127.3, 127.1, 119.6, 112.8, 55.2.

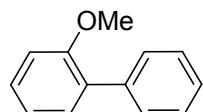


4'-fluoro-3-methoxy-1,1'-biphenyl 9f (entry 6, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.26 (t, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 1H), 7.05-6.99 (m, 4H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 1H), 3.77

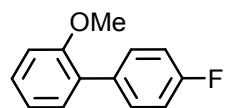
(s, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (376.46 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -115.56 (s, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 163.7 (d, $J = 245.89$ Hz), 159.9, 141.7, 137.1, 129.8, 128.7 (d, $J = 8.05$ Hz), 119.5, 115.7 (d, $J = 21.22$ Hz), 112.8 (d, $J = 29.27$ Hz), 55.2.



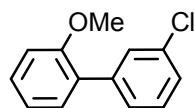
3-chloro-3'-methoxybiphenyl 9g (entry 7, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.07$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.83$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 159.9, 142.9, 141.2, 134.5, 129.9, 129.8, 127.3, 127.2, 125.3, 119.5, 113.2, 112.8, 55.3.



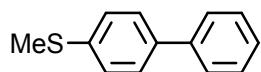
2-methoxybiphenyl 9h (entry 8, Table 4): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.17$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.17$ Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.36$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.68$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.4, 138.5, 130.8, 129.5, 128.5, 127.9, 126.8, 120.8, 111.2, 55.5.



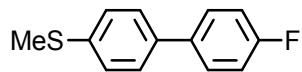
2-methoxy(-4'-fluorobiphenyl) 9i (entry 9, table 4) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.08$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (376.46 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -115.82 (t, $J = 5.45$ and 2.72 Hz, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.9 (d, $J = 246.13$ Hz), 156.4, 134.4 (d, $J = 3.63$ Hz), 133.3, 131.1 (d, $J = 8.17$ Hz), 130.7, 128.7, 120.8, 114.8 (d, $J = 20.89$ Hz), 111.3, 55.5.



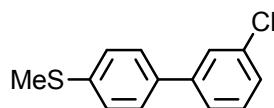
3'-chloro-2-methoxy-1,1'-biphenyl 9j (entry 10, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 7.32$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.96-6.89 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.4, 140.3, 133.3, 130.7, 129.6, 129.1 (d), 128.4, 127.6, 126.9, 121.7, 112.0, 56.1.



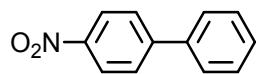
(biphenyl)-4-thiomethane 9k (entry 11, Table 4): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.58-7.51 (m, 4H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.74$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.49$ Hz, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.4, 138.0, 137.5, 128.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 126.7, 15.8.



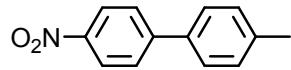
(4'-fluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)(methyl)sulfane 9l (entry 12, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.51-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.33$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 8.84$ Hz, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (376.46 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -115.78 (s, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 163.5 (d, $J = 245.89$ Hz), 137.6, 137.0, 136.6 (d, $J = 3.65$ Hz), 128.4 ((d, $J = 8.05$ Hz)), 127.2, 126.9, 115.7 (d, $J = 21.22$ Hz), 15.8.



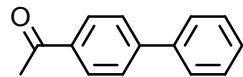
(3'-chloro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)(methyl)sulfane 9m (entry 13, Table 4): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3 , TMS) δ 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 4H), 2.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) 142.3, 138.5, 136.4, 134.7, 130.0, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 126.8, 124.9, 15.7.



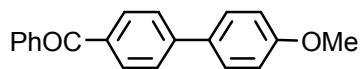
4-Nitrobiphenyl 9n (entry 1, Table 5): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS) δ 8.28 (d, *J* = 9.11 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 9.11 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 8.20 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 147.6, 143.6, 138.7, 129.1, 128.9, 127.7, 127.3, 124.0.



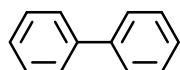
4-methyl-4'-nitrobiphenyl 9o (entry 2, Table 5): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS) δ 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.33 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.58 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.08 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.83 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 147.5, 146.7, 139.0, 135.7, 129.8, 127.3, 127.1, 124.0, 21.1.



4-Acetyl biphenyl 9p (entry 3, Table 5): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS) δ 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.33 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 6.82 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 6.92 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 197.7, 145.7, 139.8, 135.8, 128.9, 128.2, 127.2 (d), 26.7.

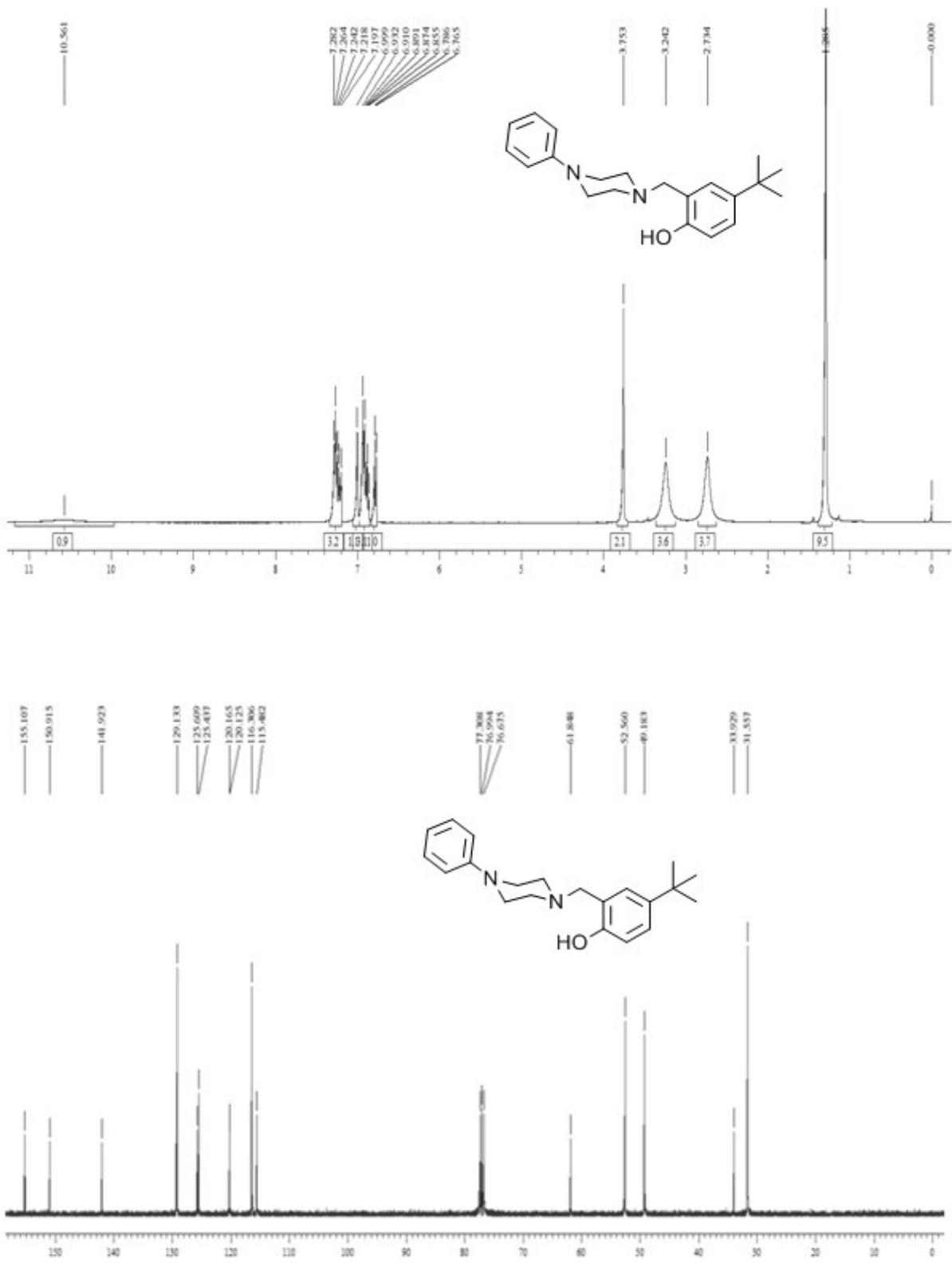


(4'-methoxybiphenyl-4-yl)(phenyl)methanone 9q (entry 4, Table 5): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS) δ 7.68 (t, *J* = 8.58 Hz, 6H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.57 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 5H), 3.74 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 195.4, 138.8, 137.1, 135.8, 133.4, 132.5, 131.4, 129.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.6, 114.1, 55.2.

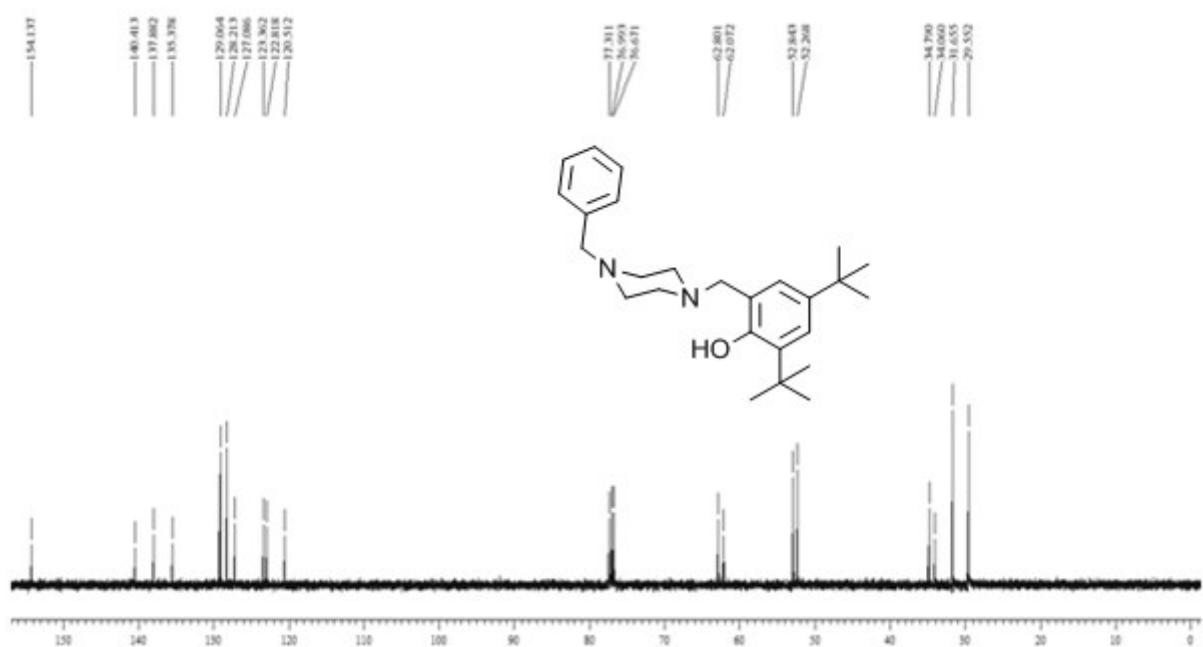
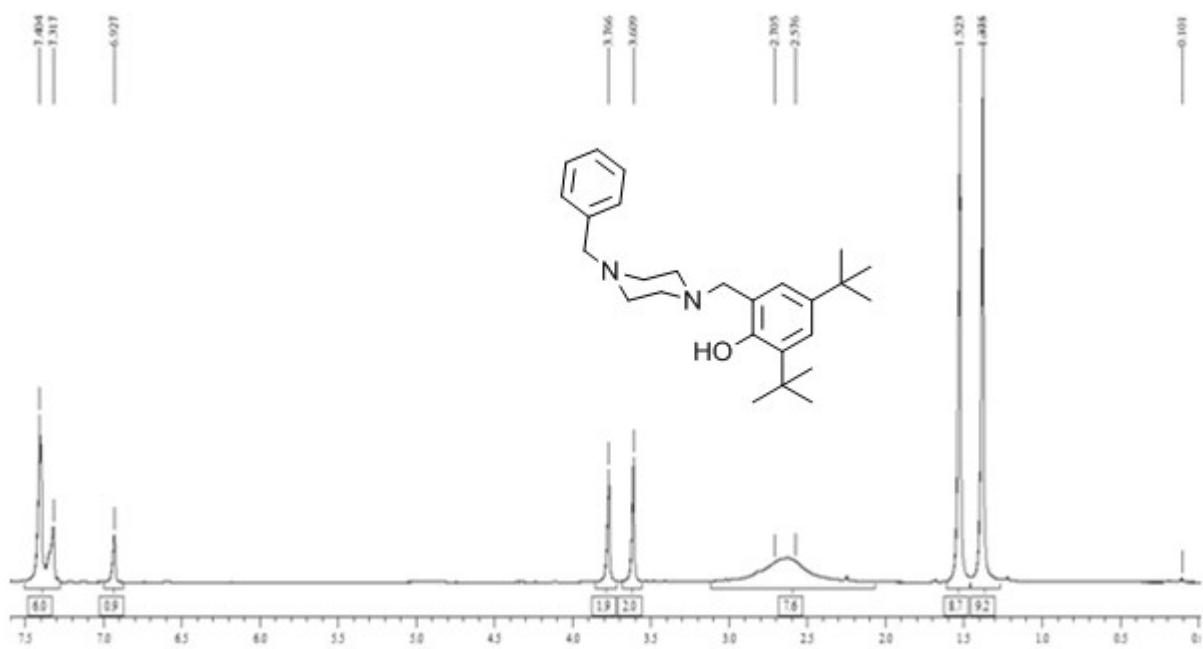


Biphenyl 9r (entry 5, Table 5): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS) δ 8.21 (d, *J* = 6.79 Hz, 4H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.55 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 6.79 and 7.55 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 141.3, 128.7, 127.2, 96.2.

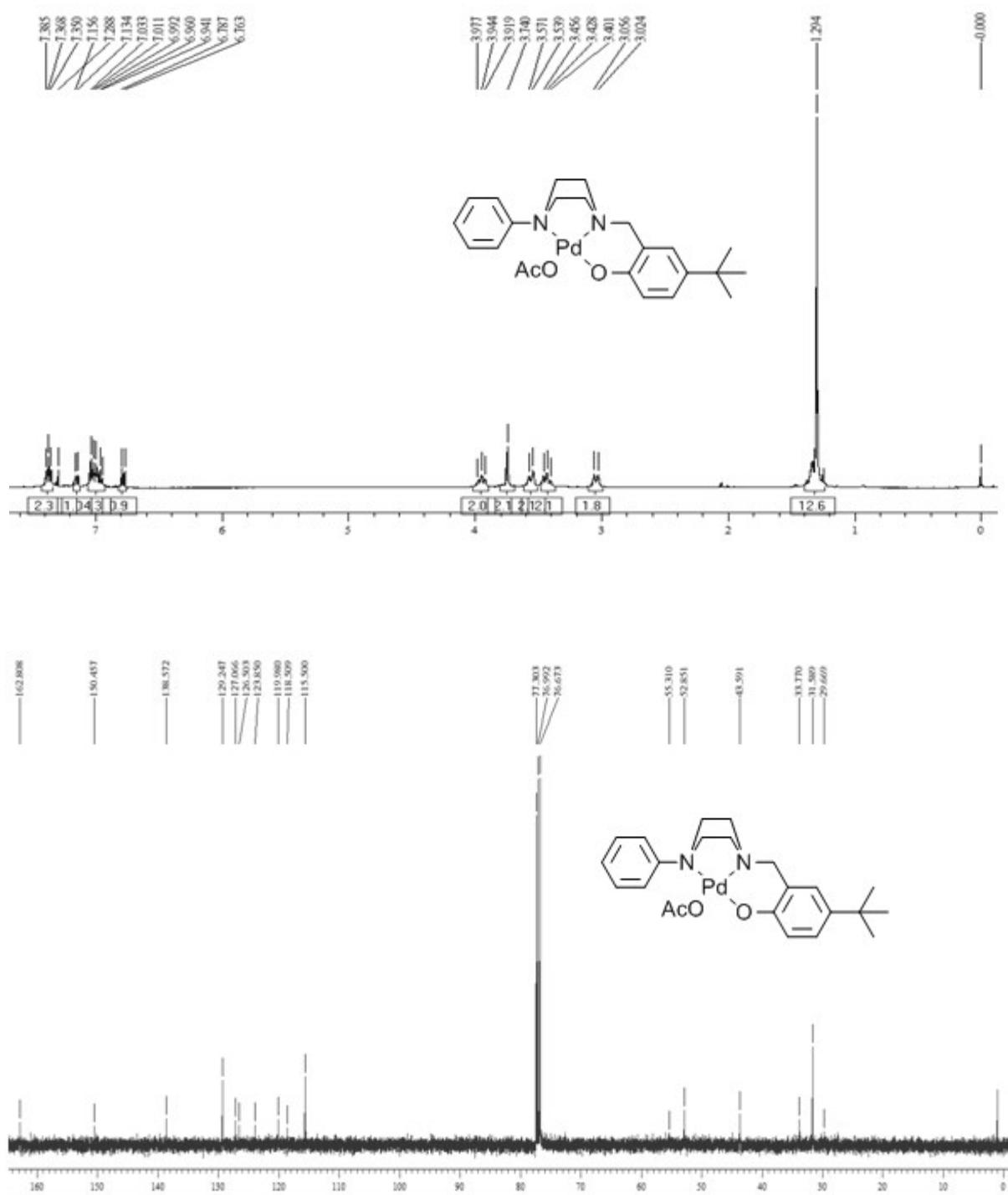
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of ligand 3a



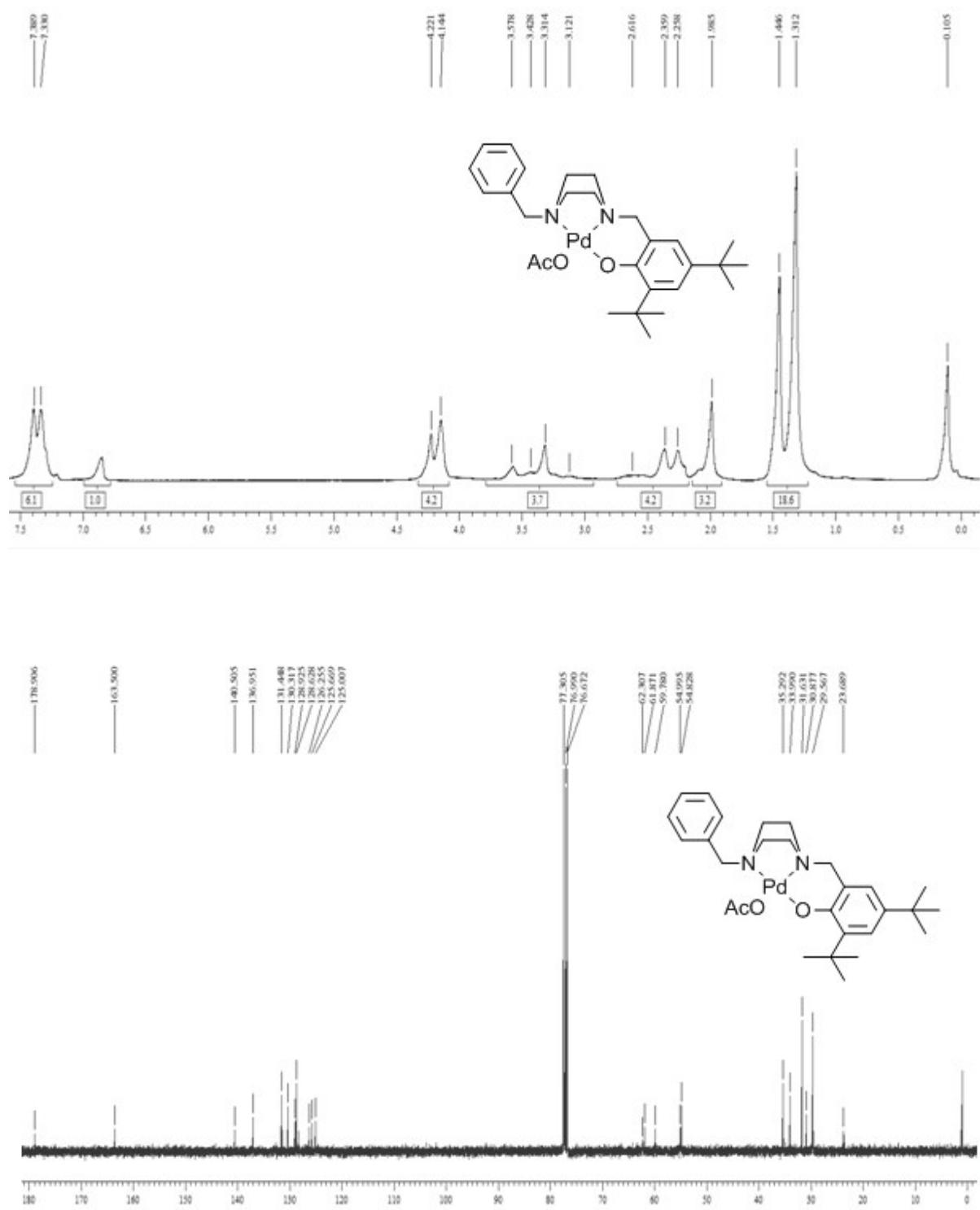
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of ligand 3b

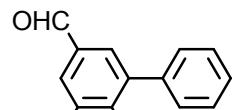


¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of Pd(II) complex 4a

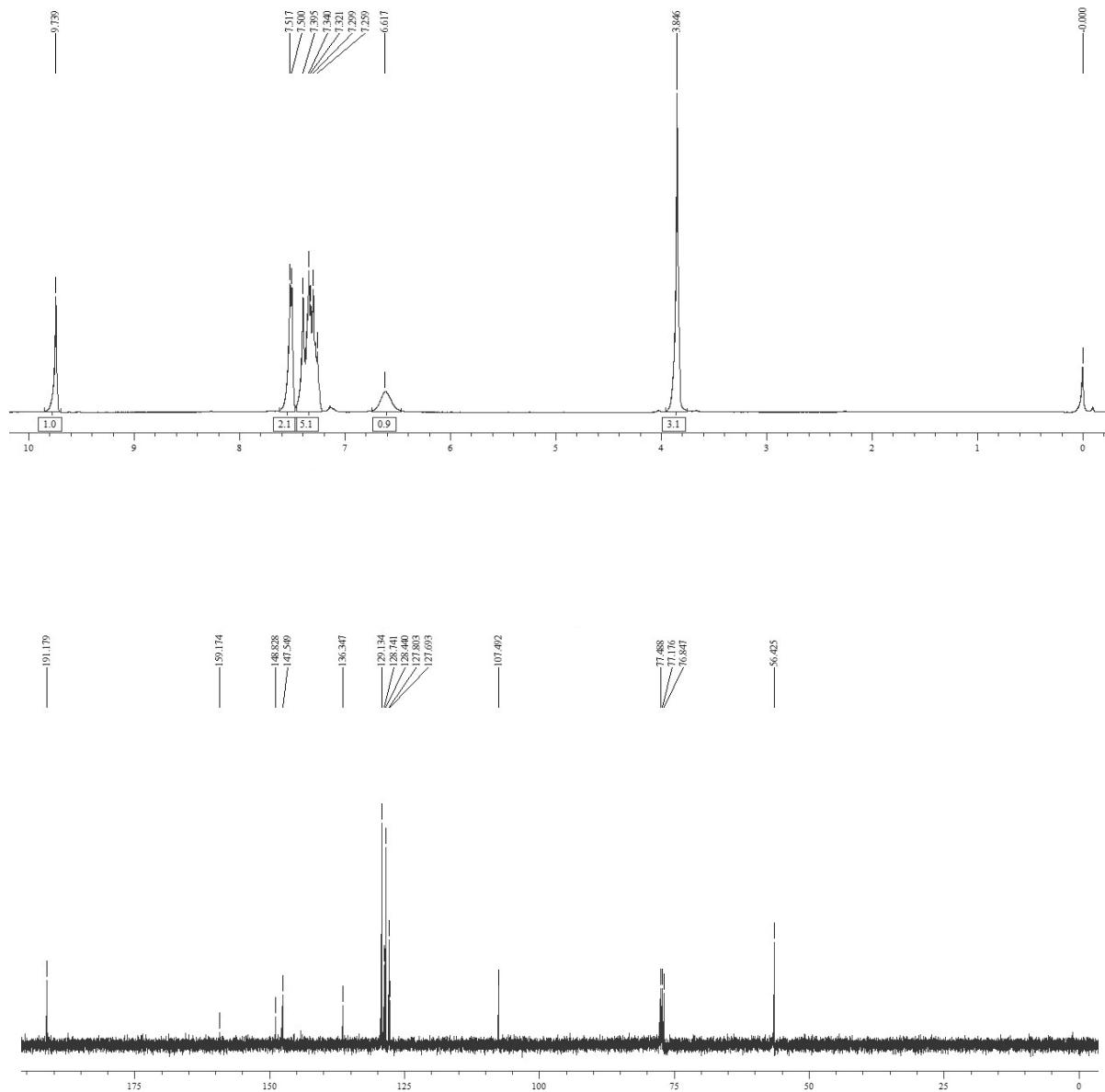


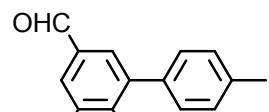
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of Pd(II) complex 4b



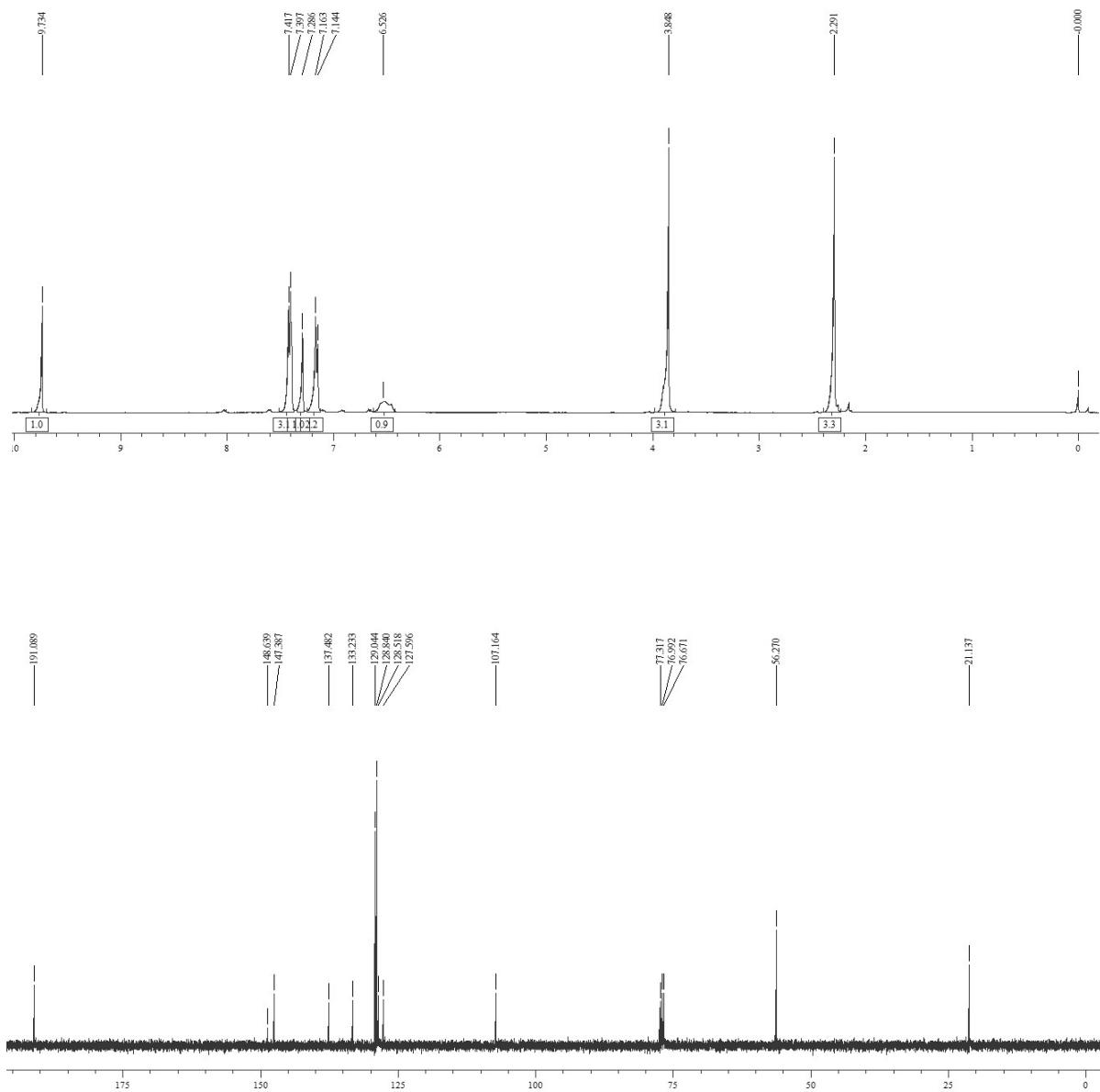


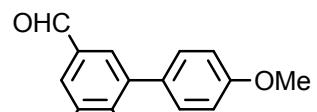
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7a



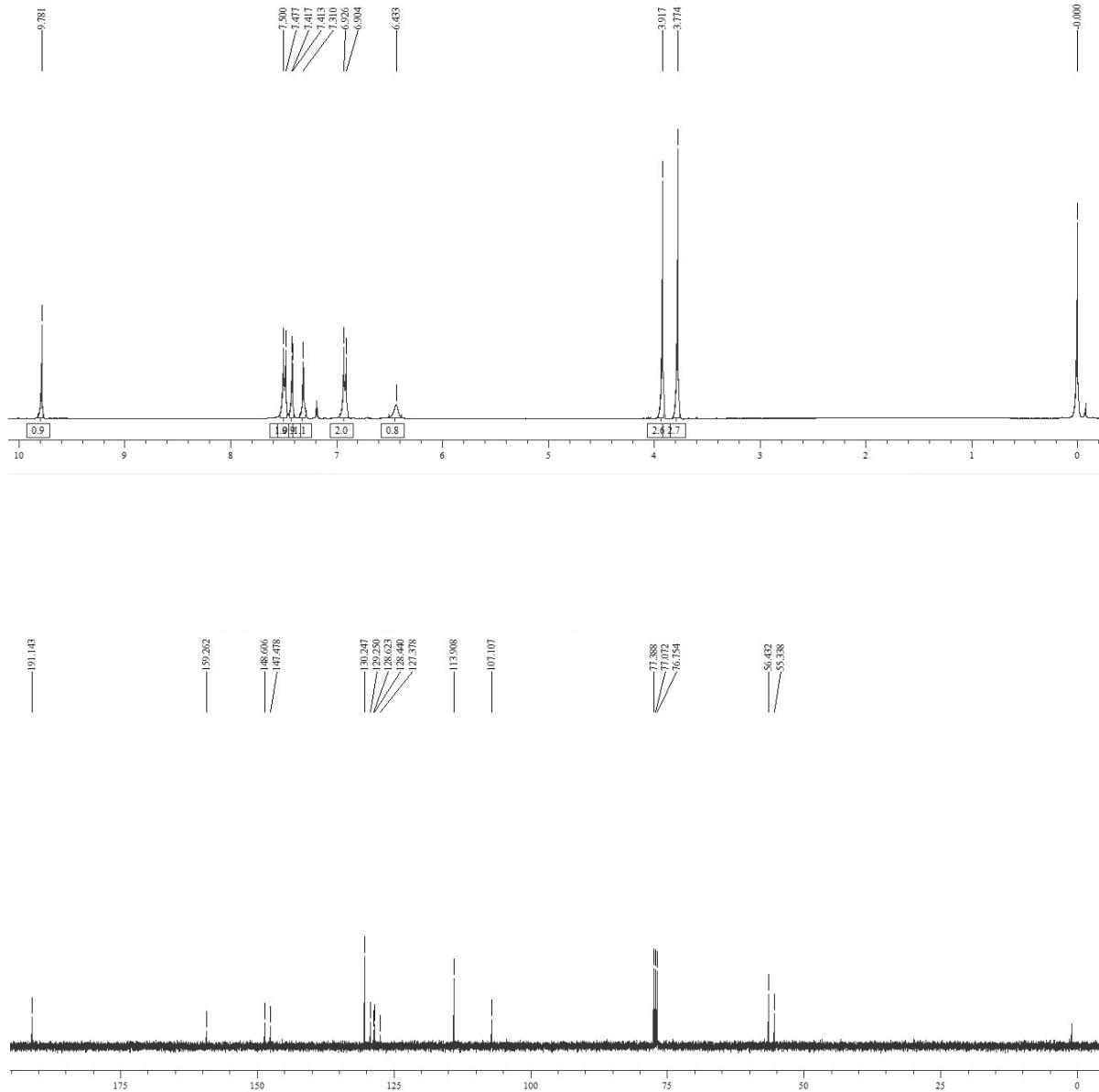


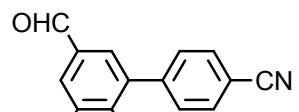
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7b



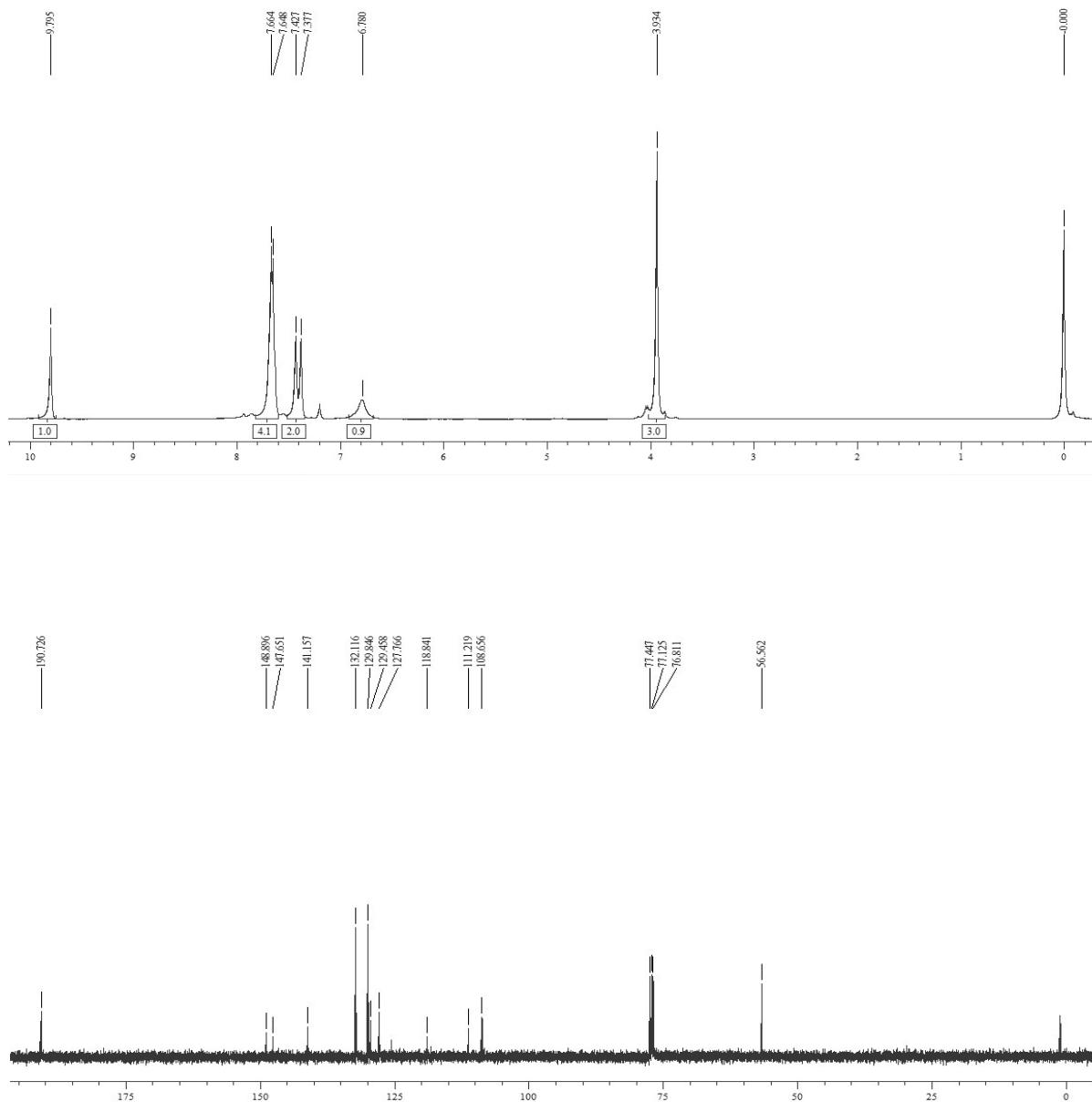


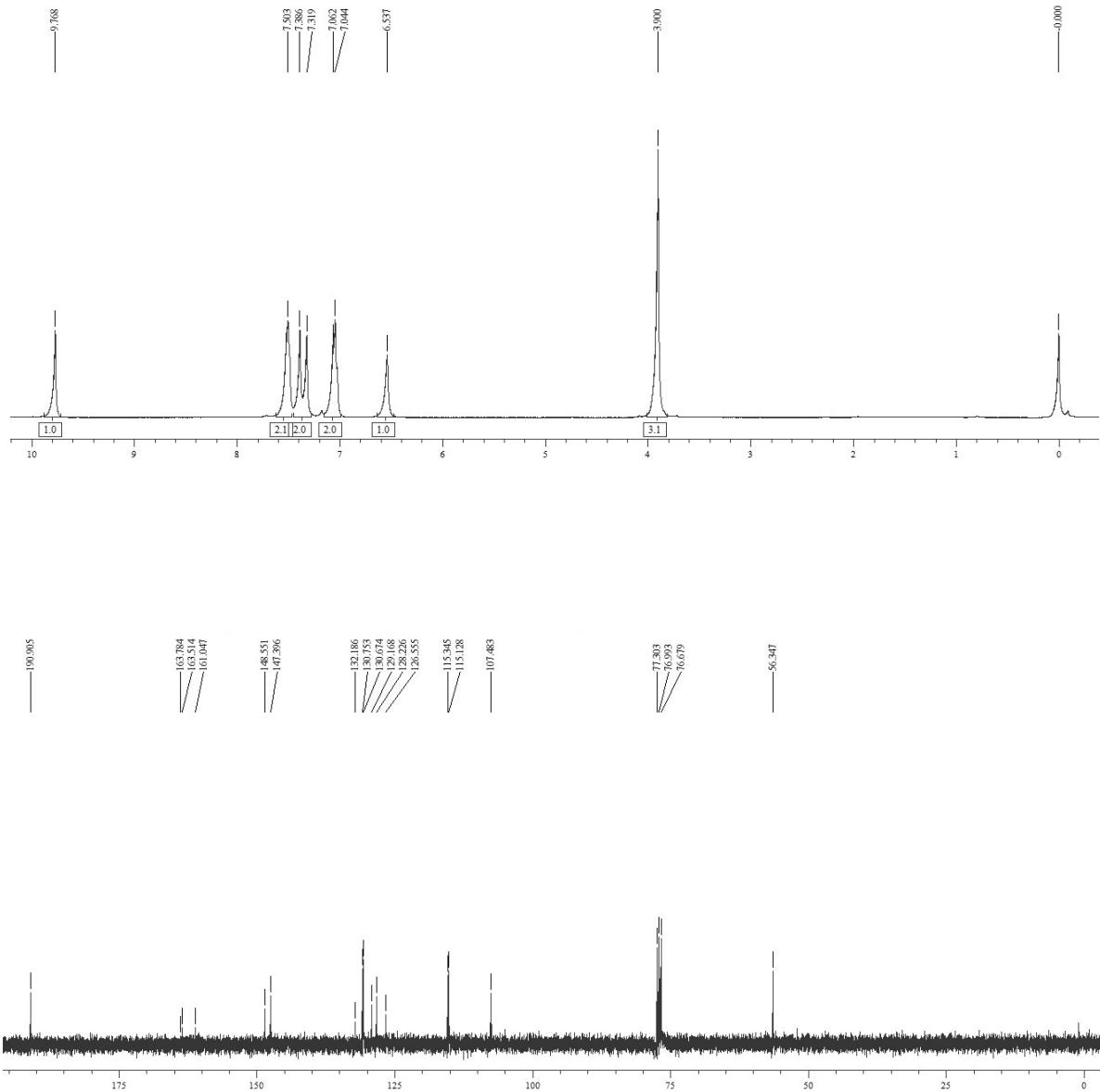
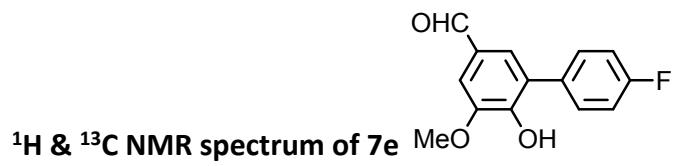
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7c

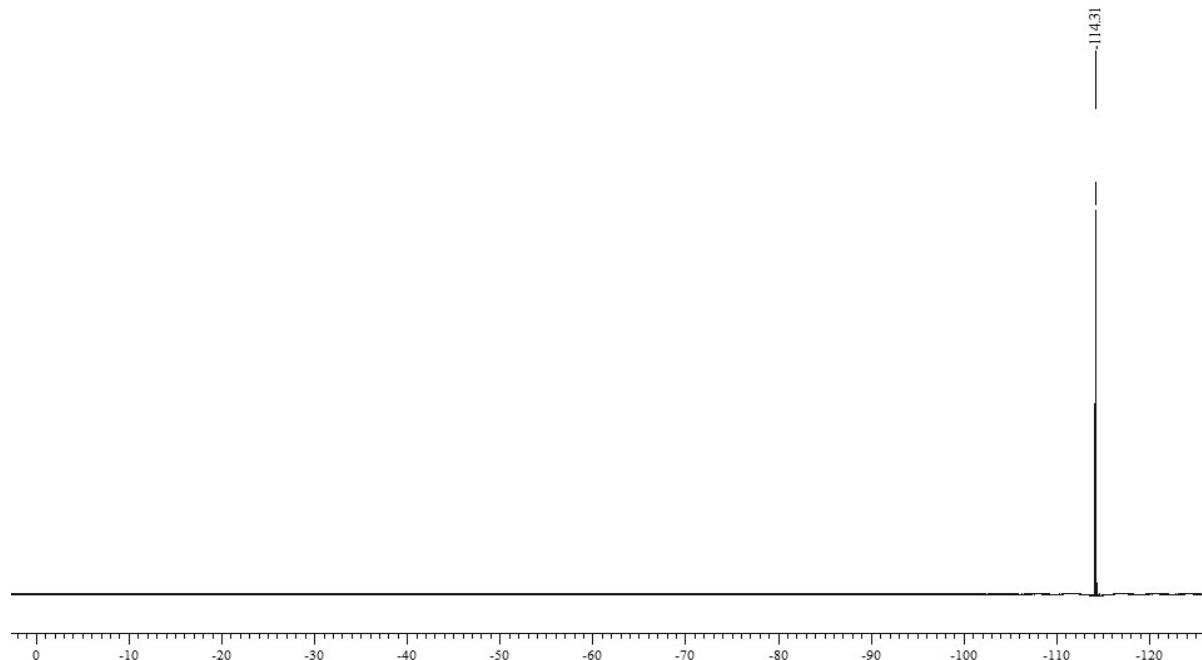
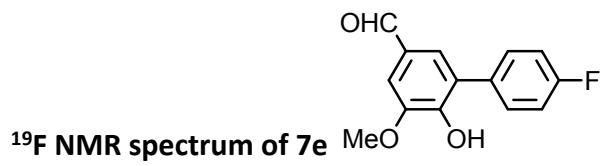


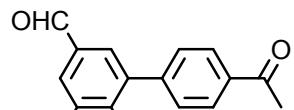


¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7d MeO OH

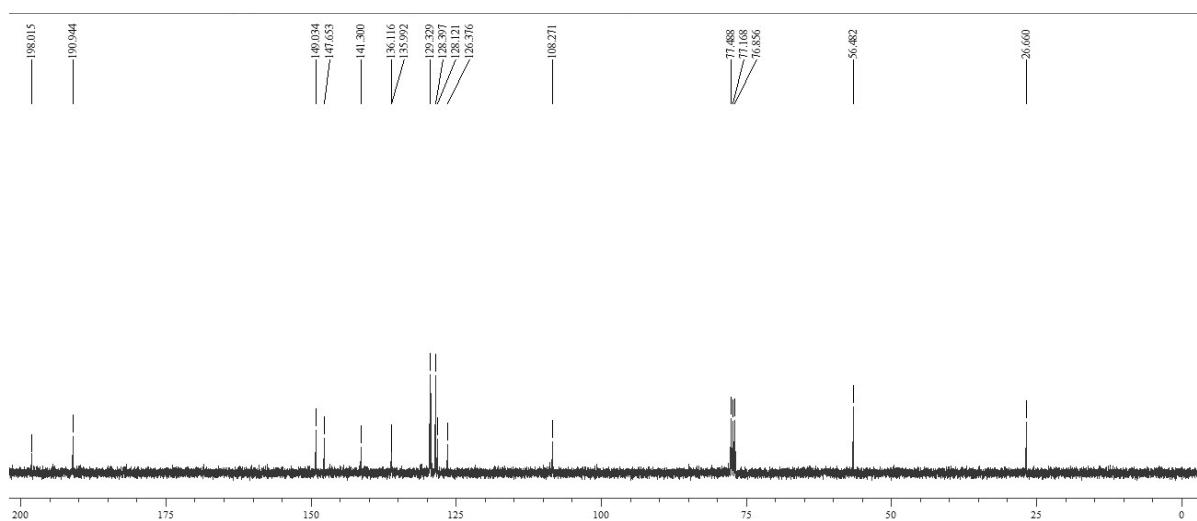
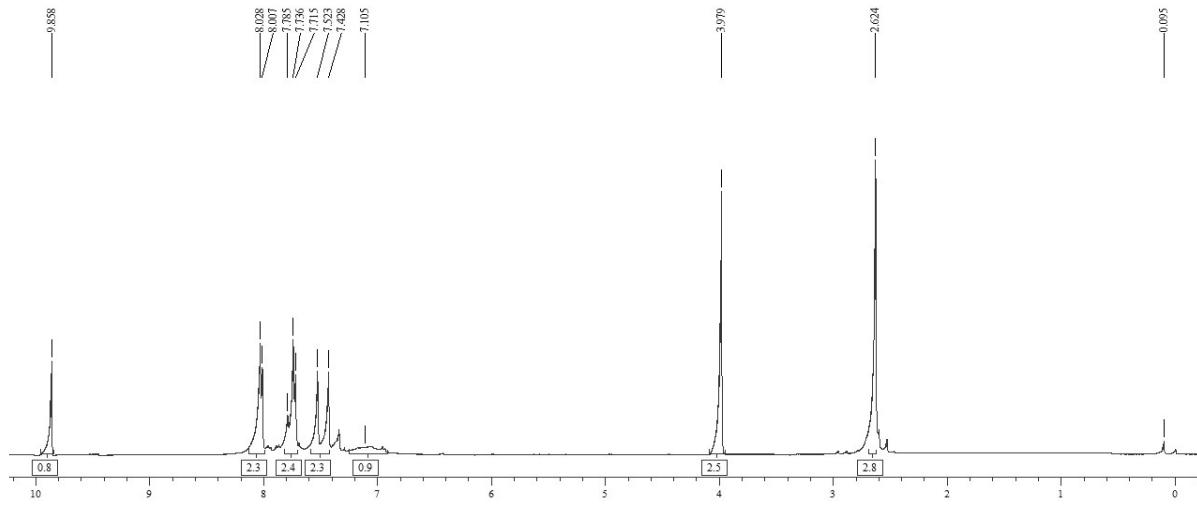


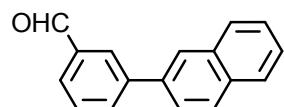




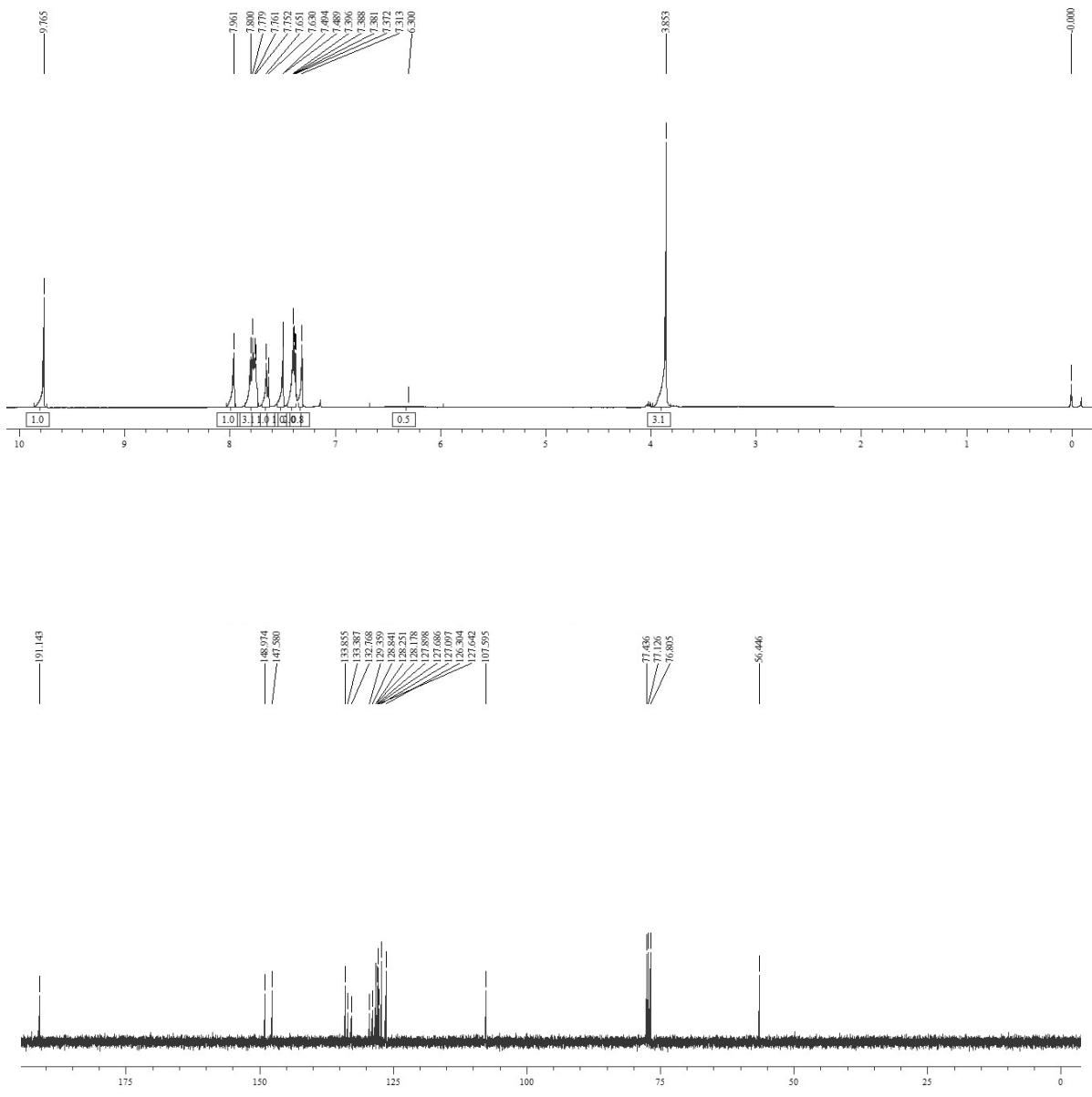


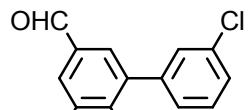
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7f MeO



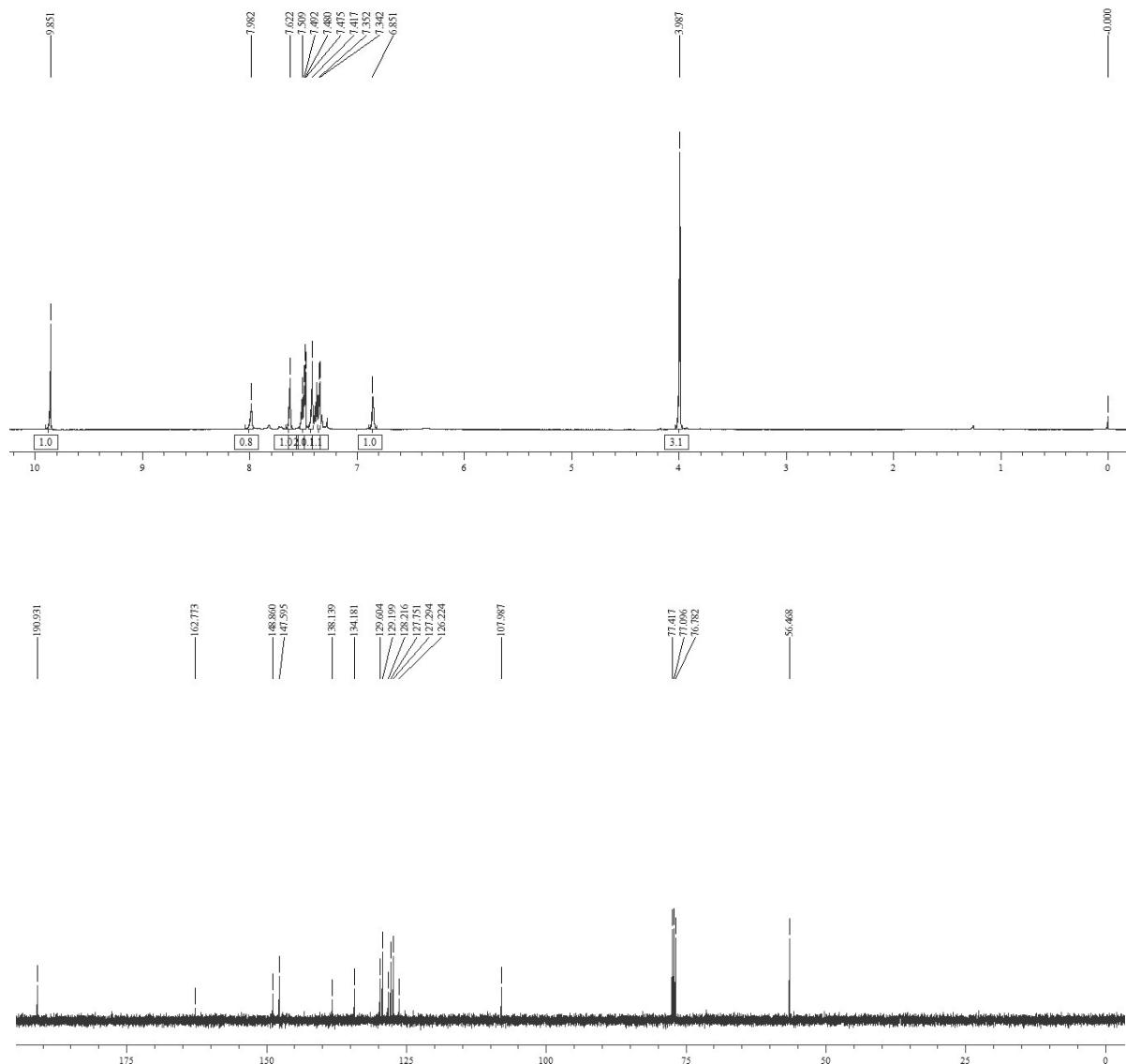


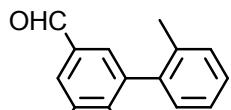
^1H & ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 7g MeO



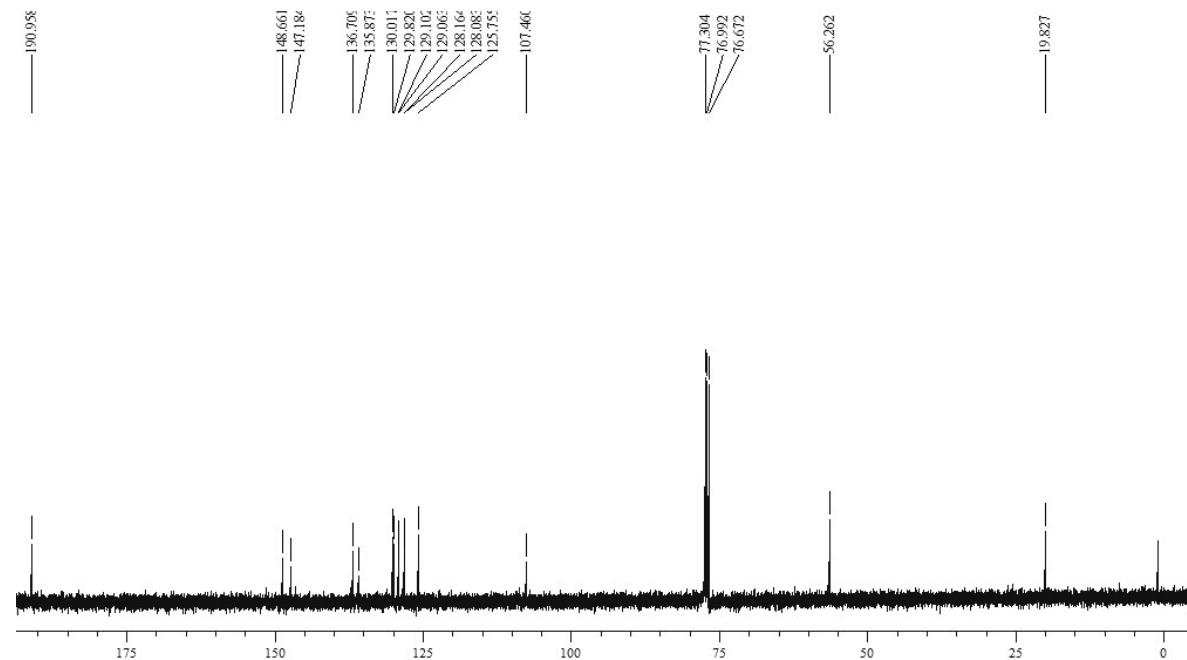
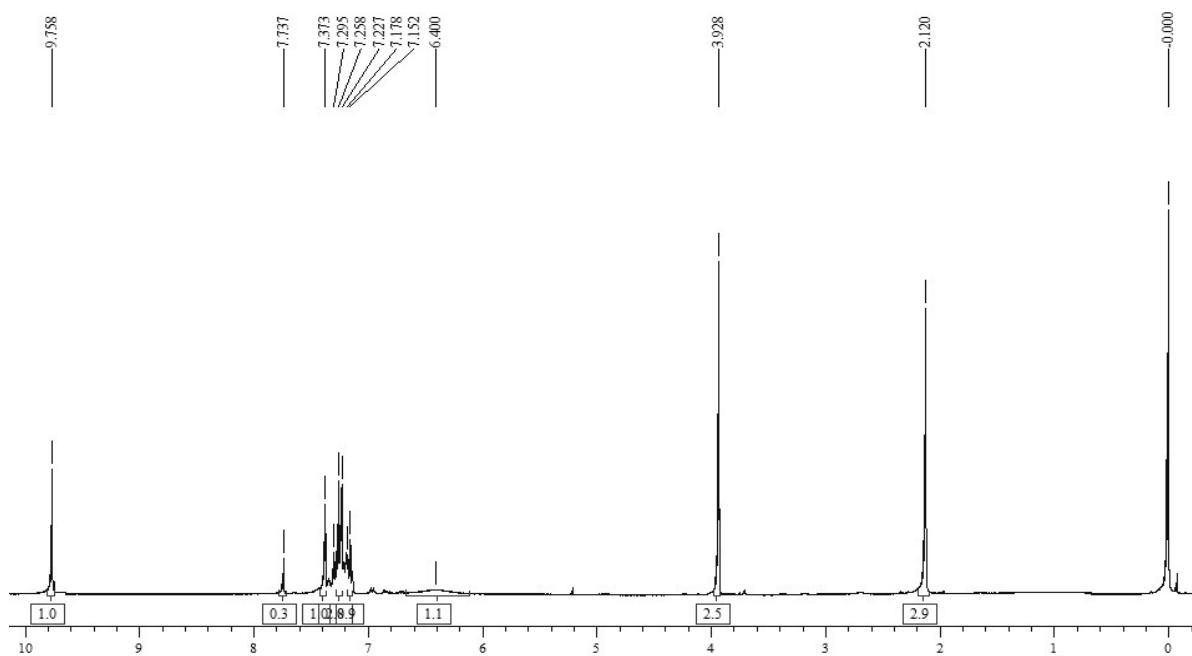


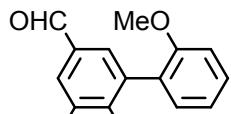
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7h MeO



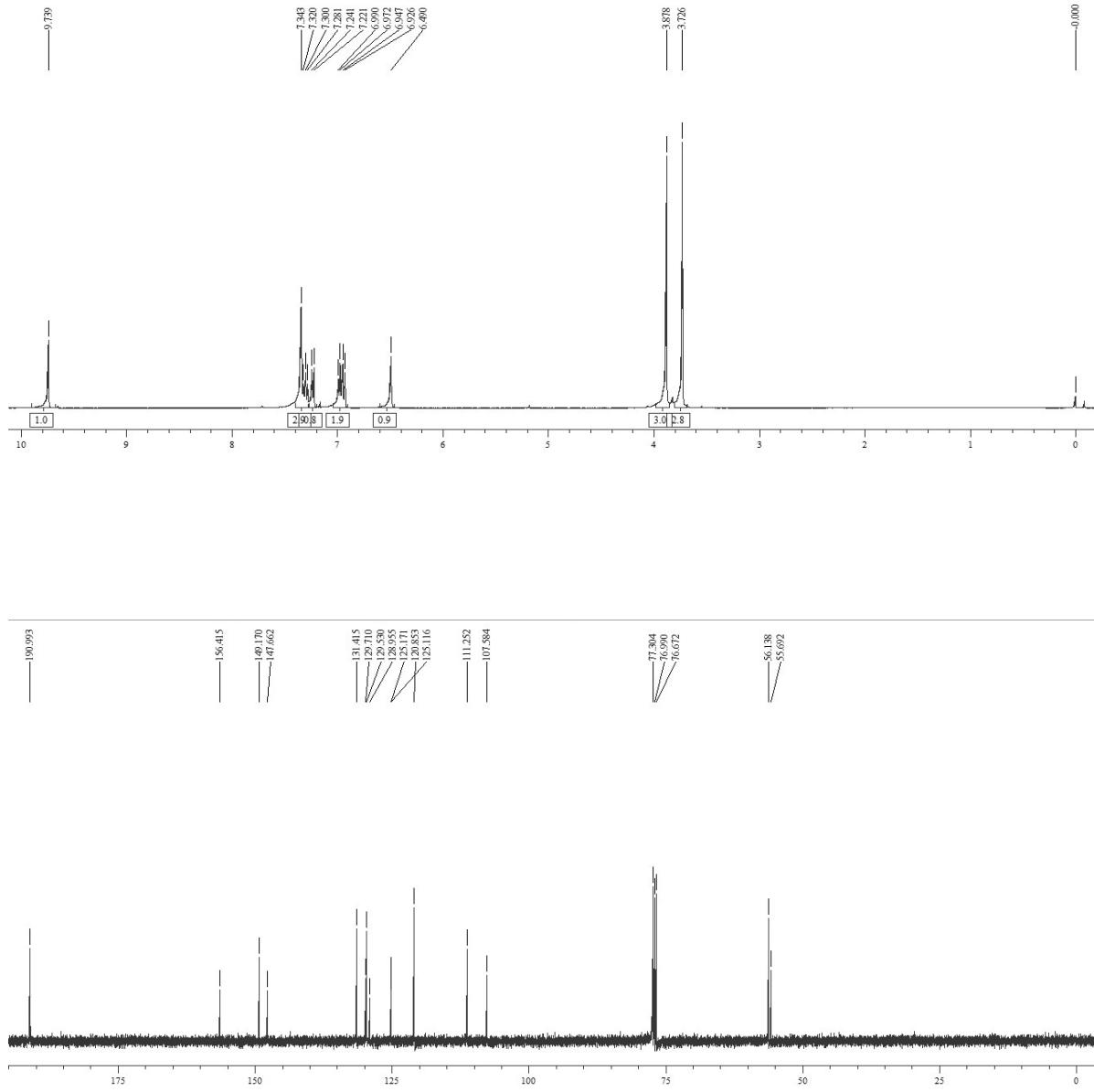


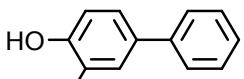
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7i MeO



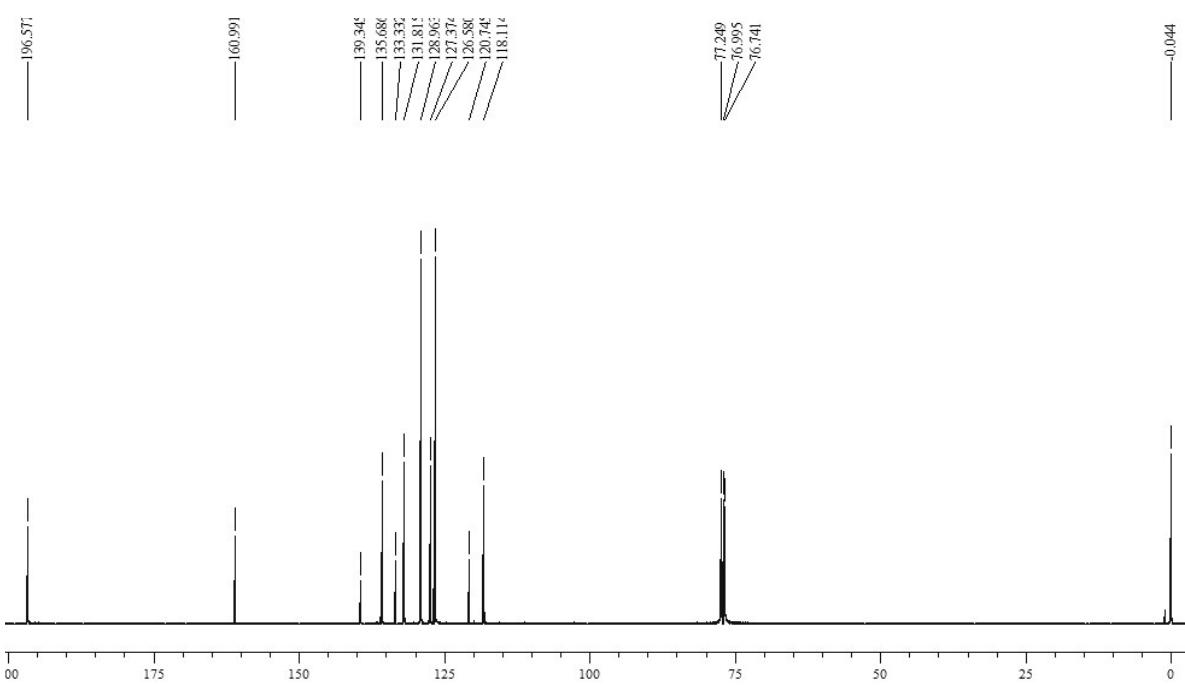
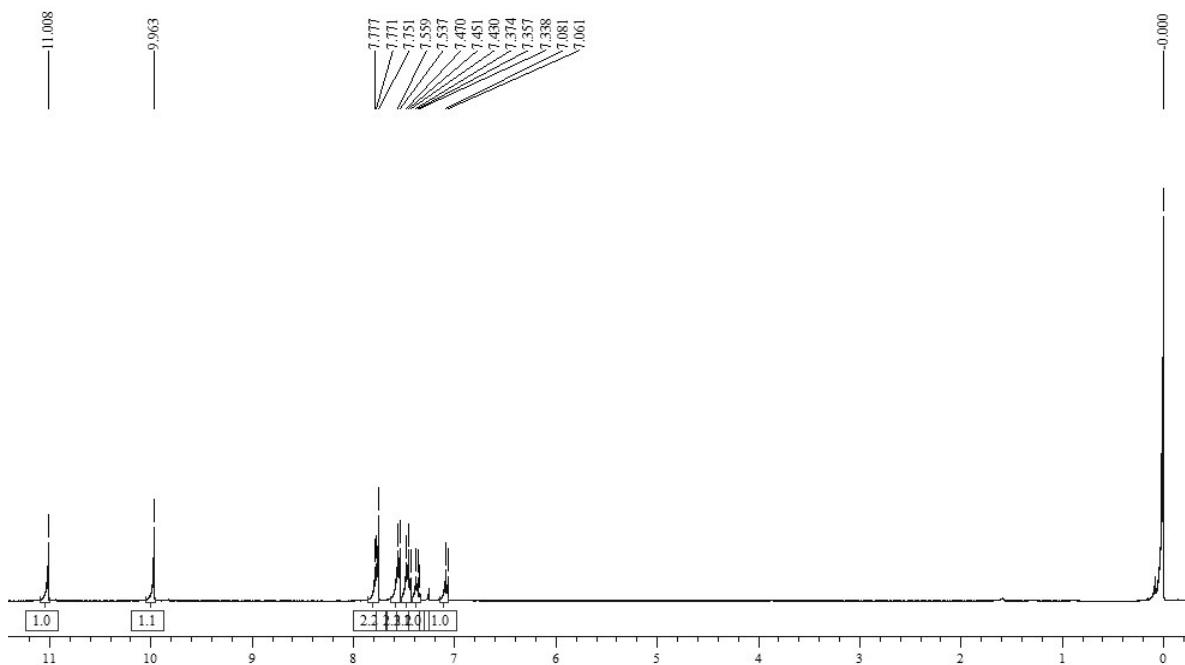


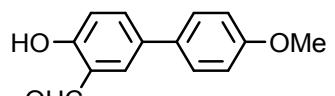
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7j



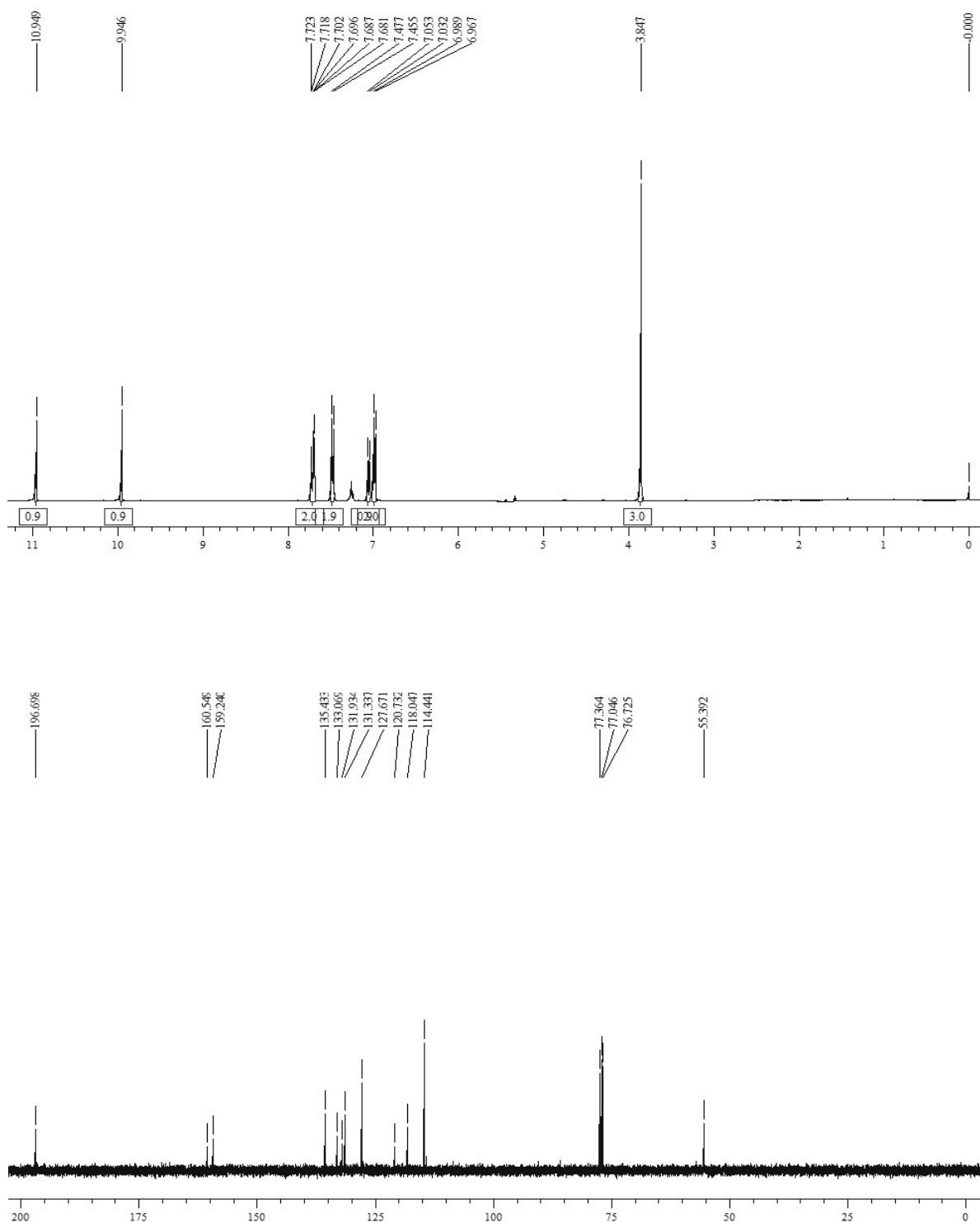


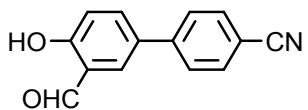
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8a



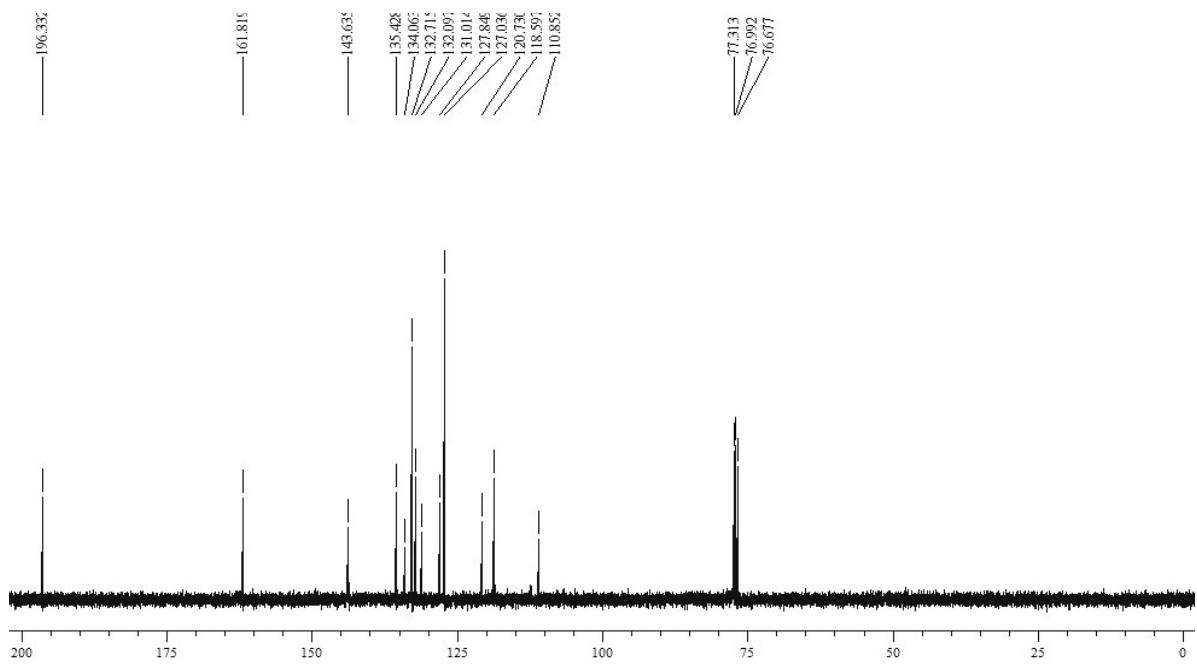
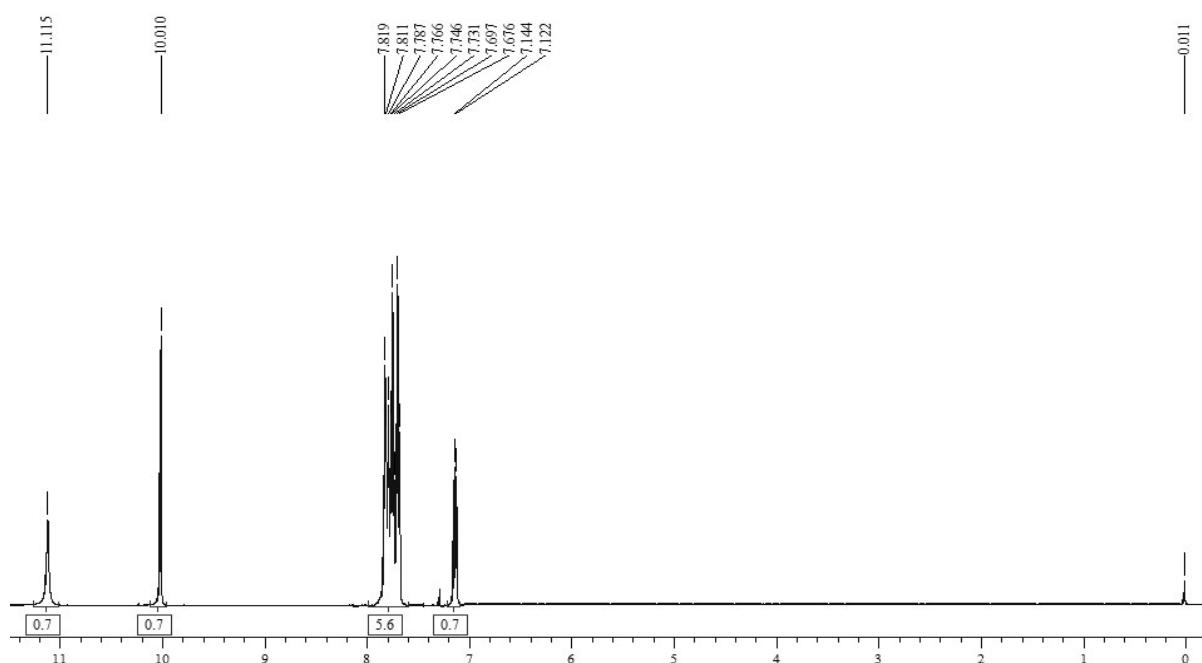


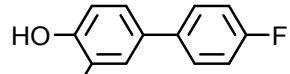
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8b



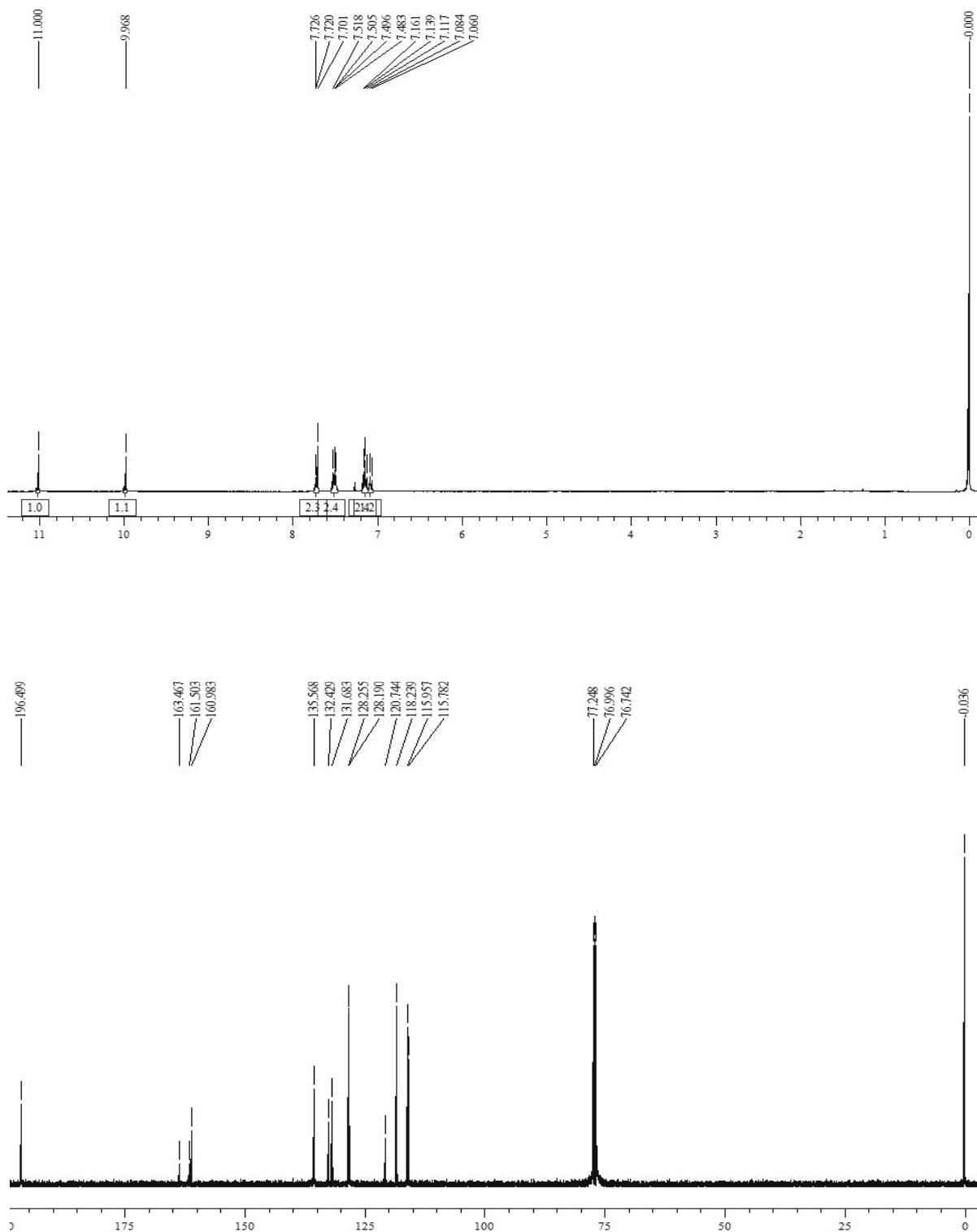


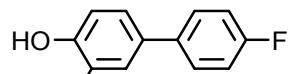
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8c



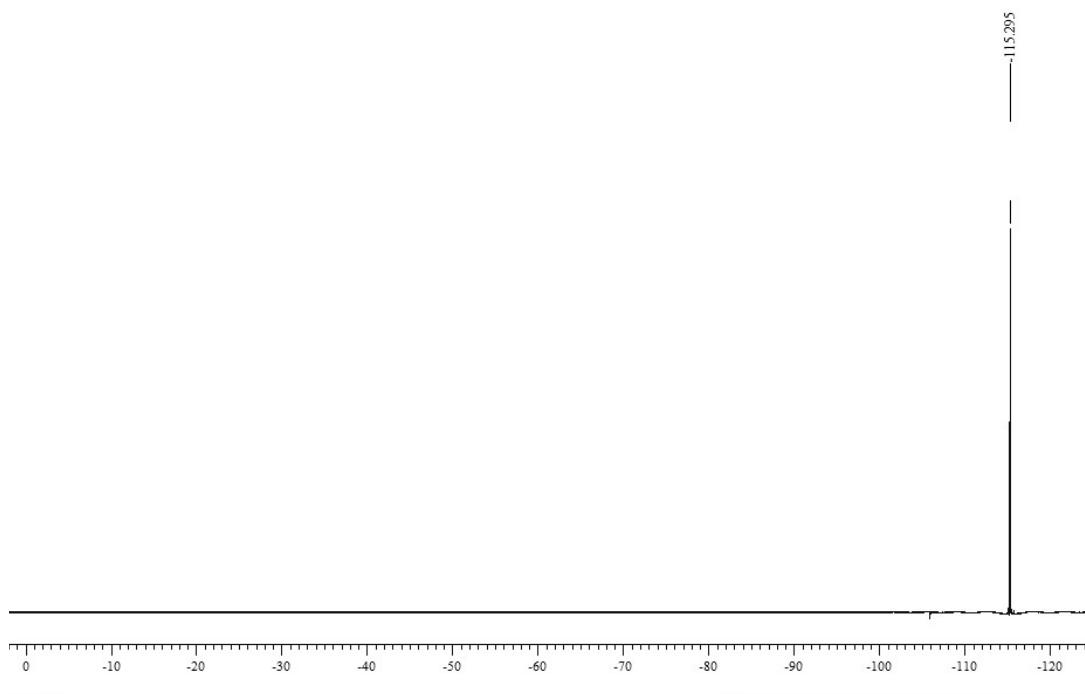


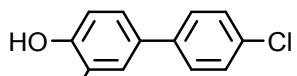
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8d



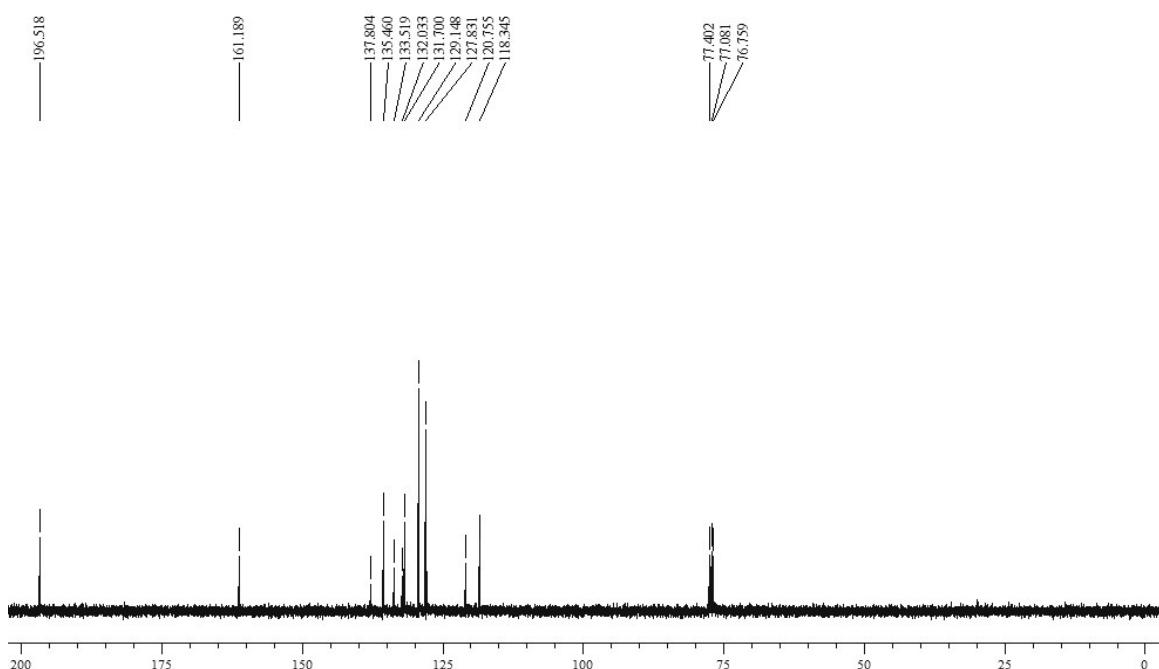
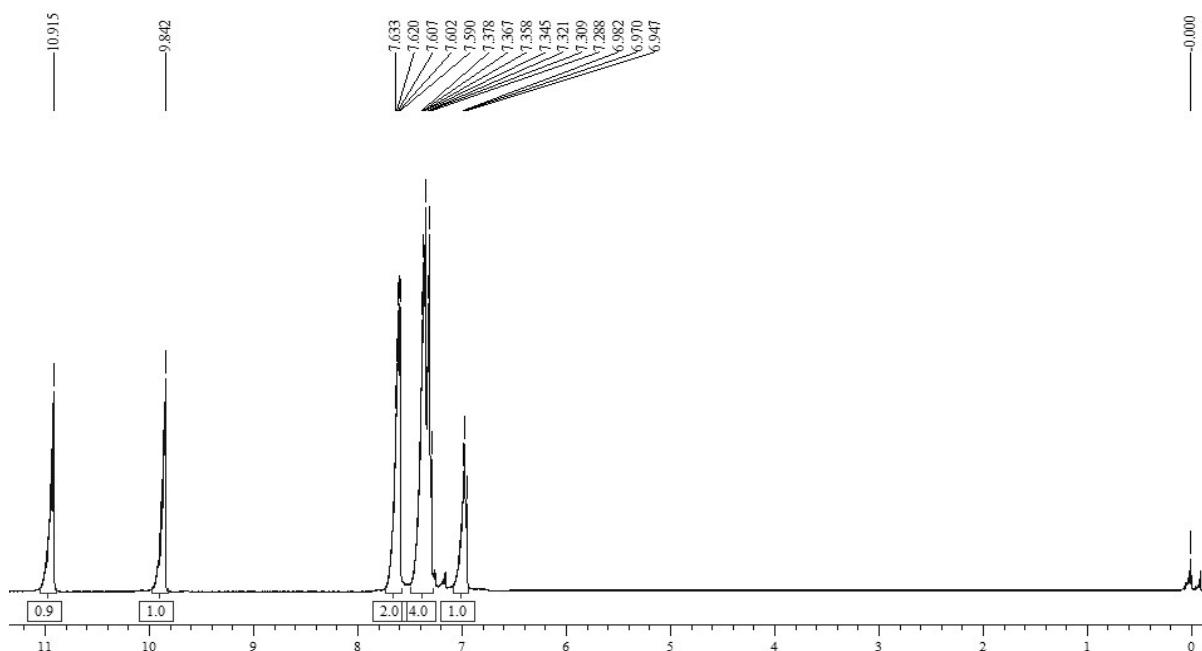


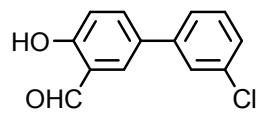
¹⁹F NMR spectrum of 8d



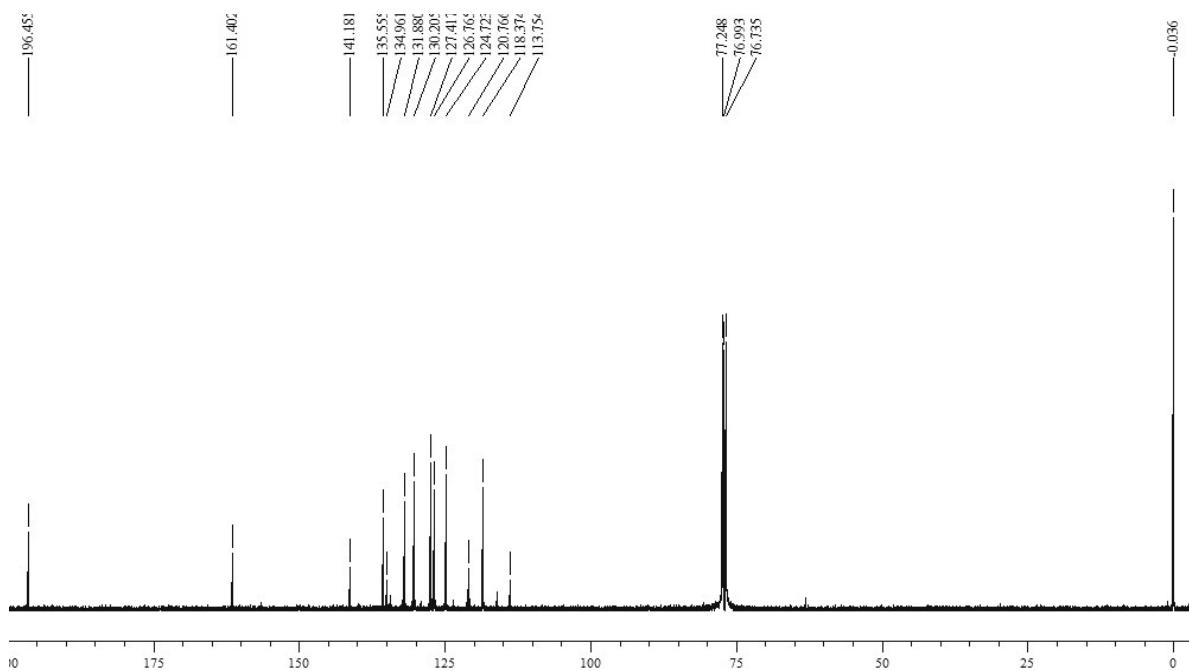
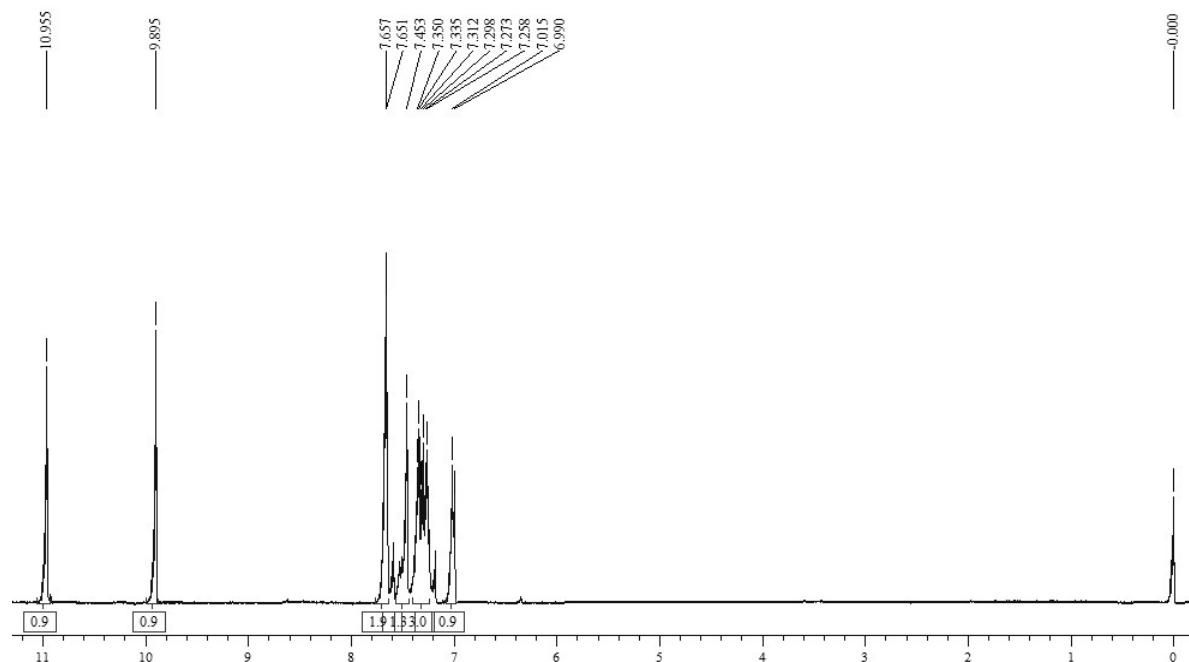


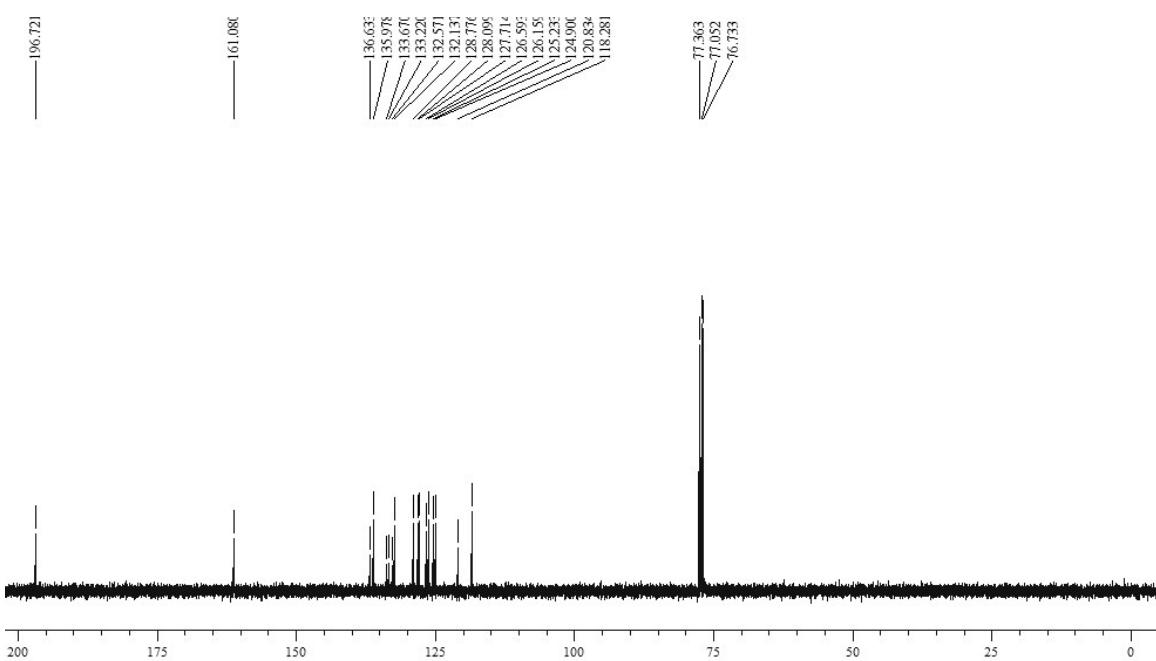
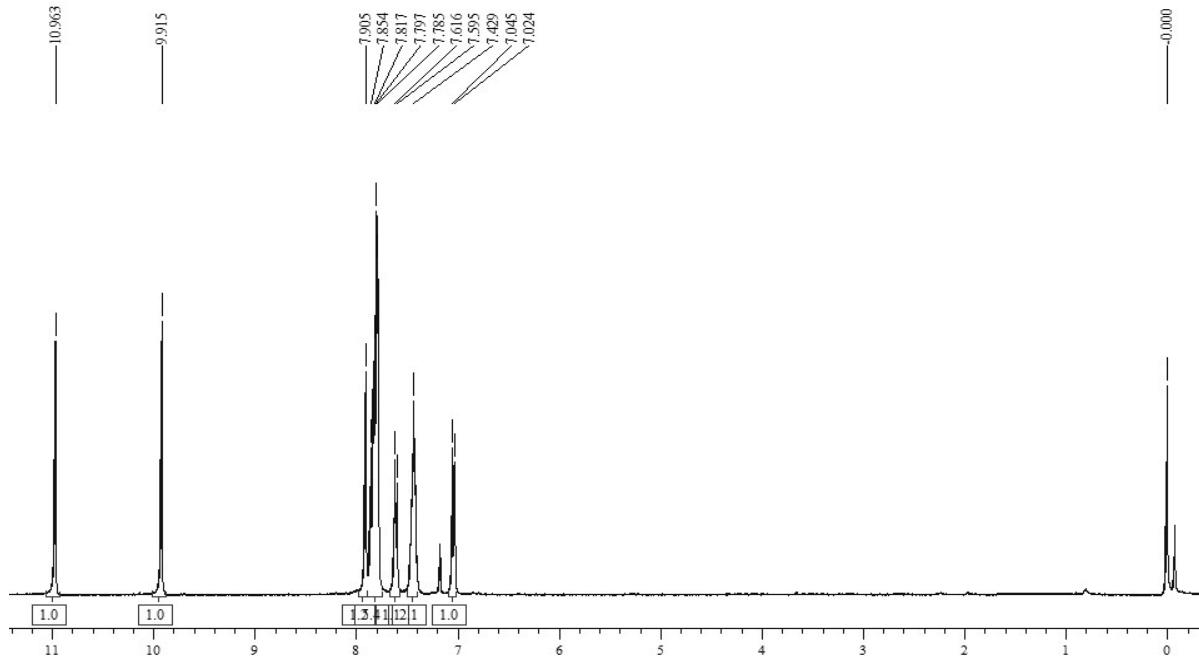
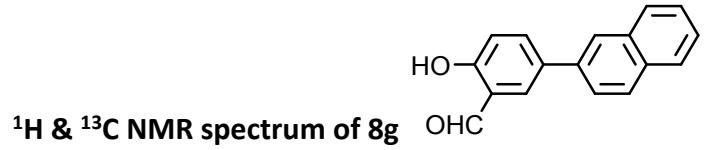
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8e

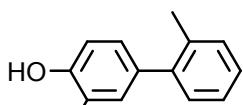




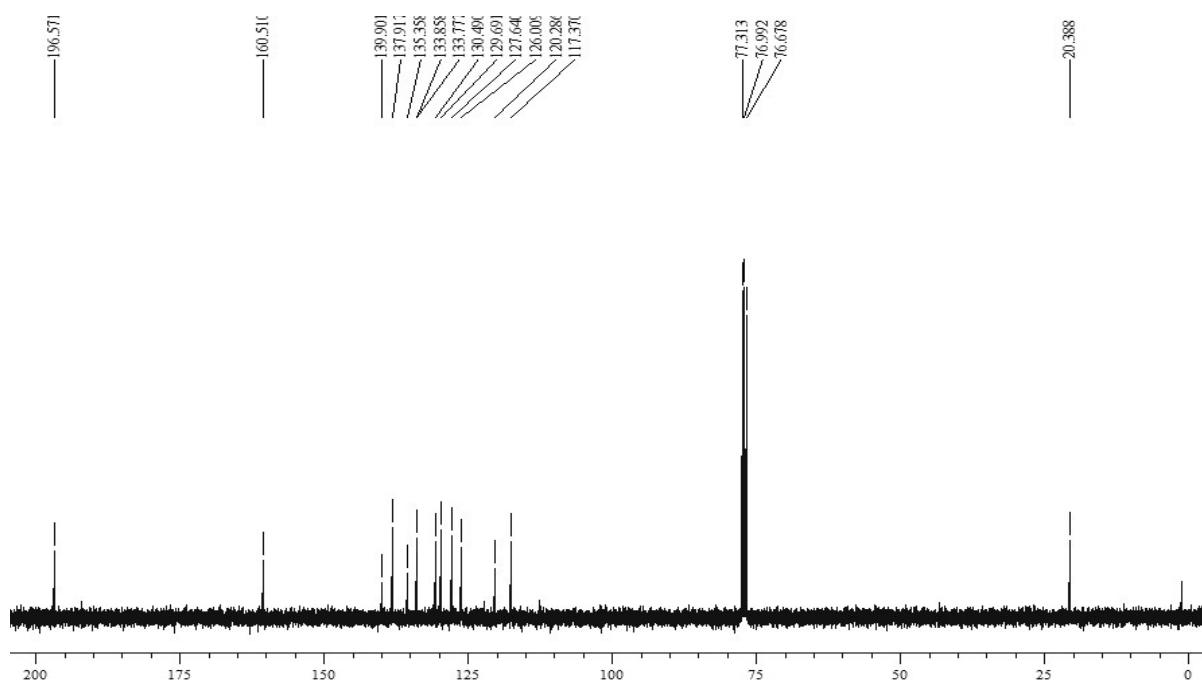
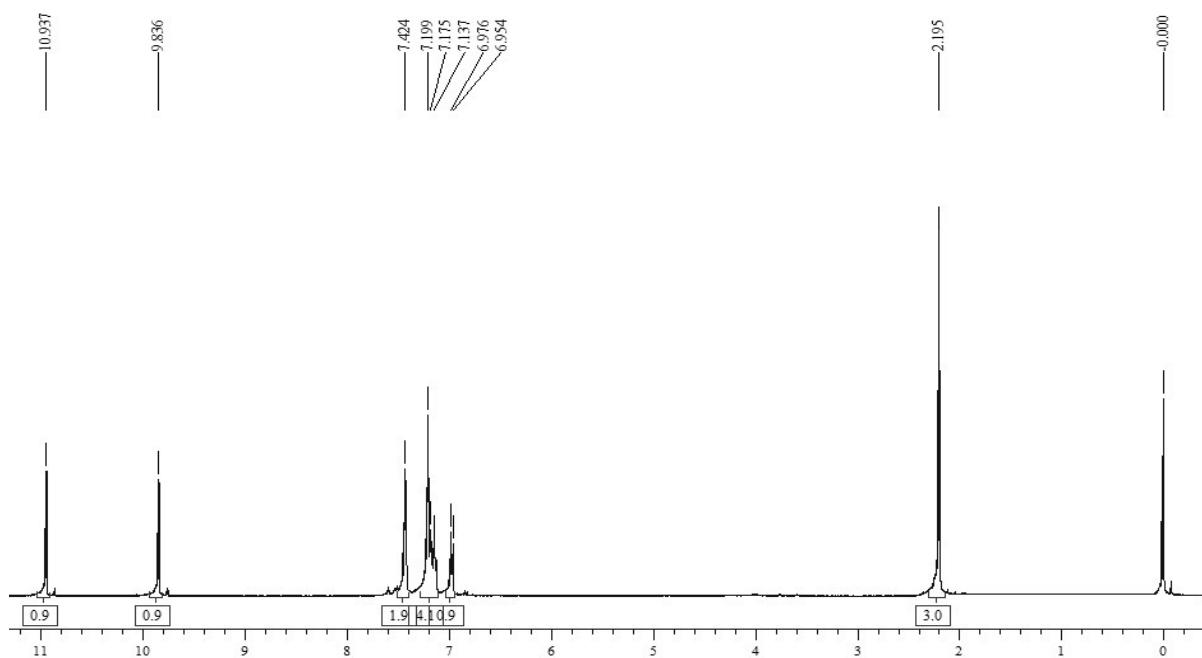
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8f

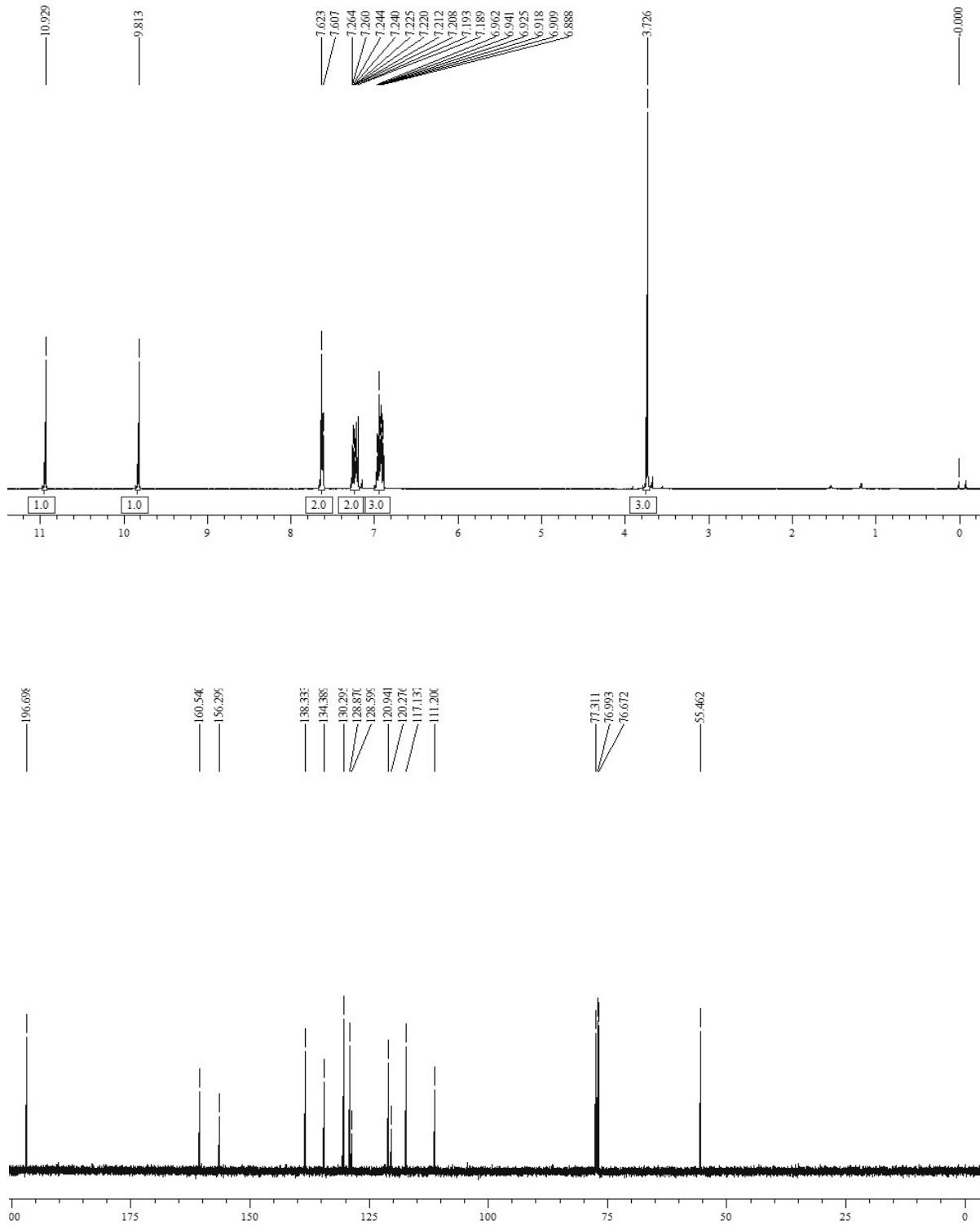




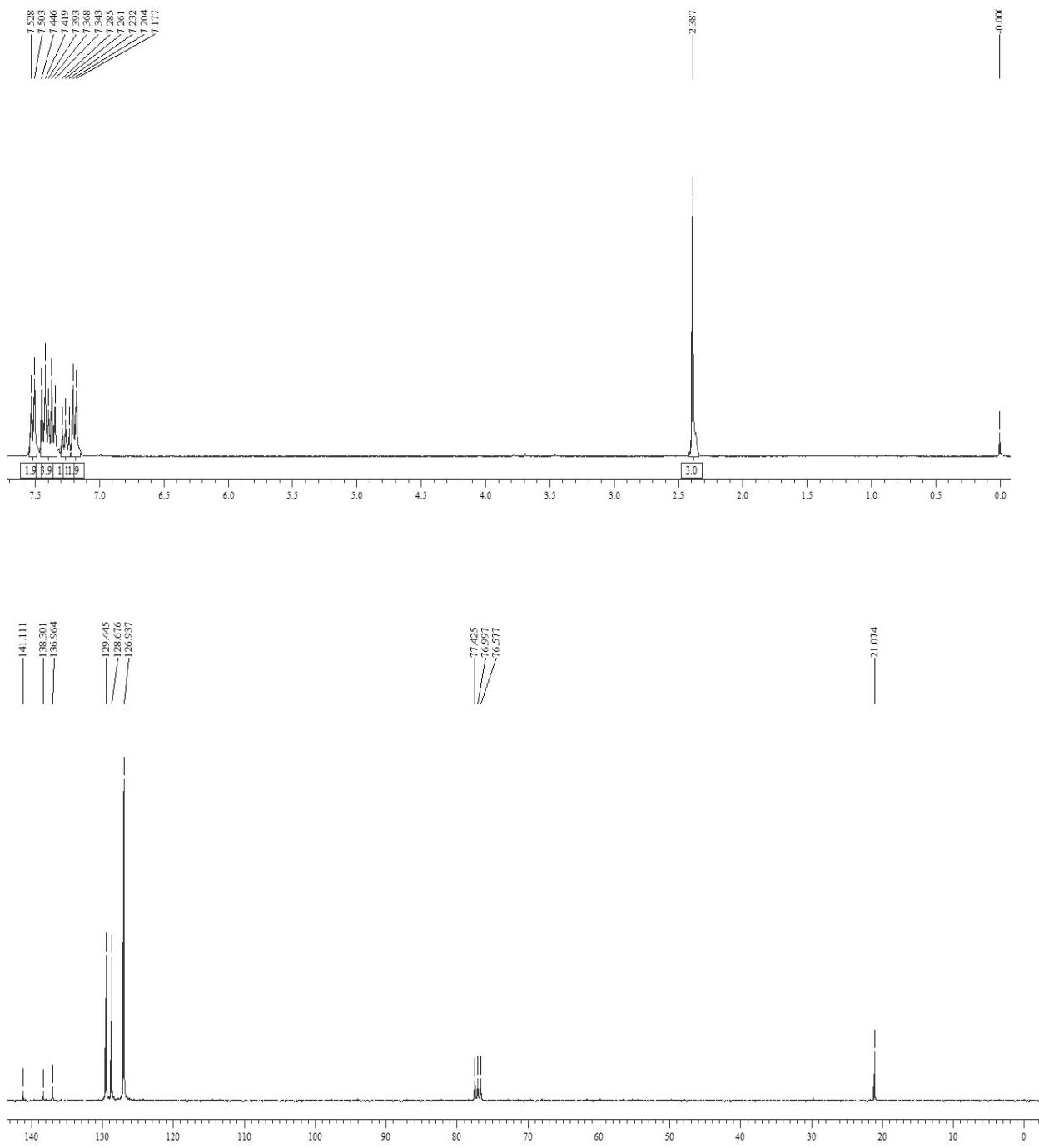


¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 8h

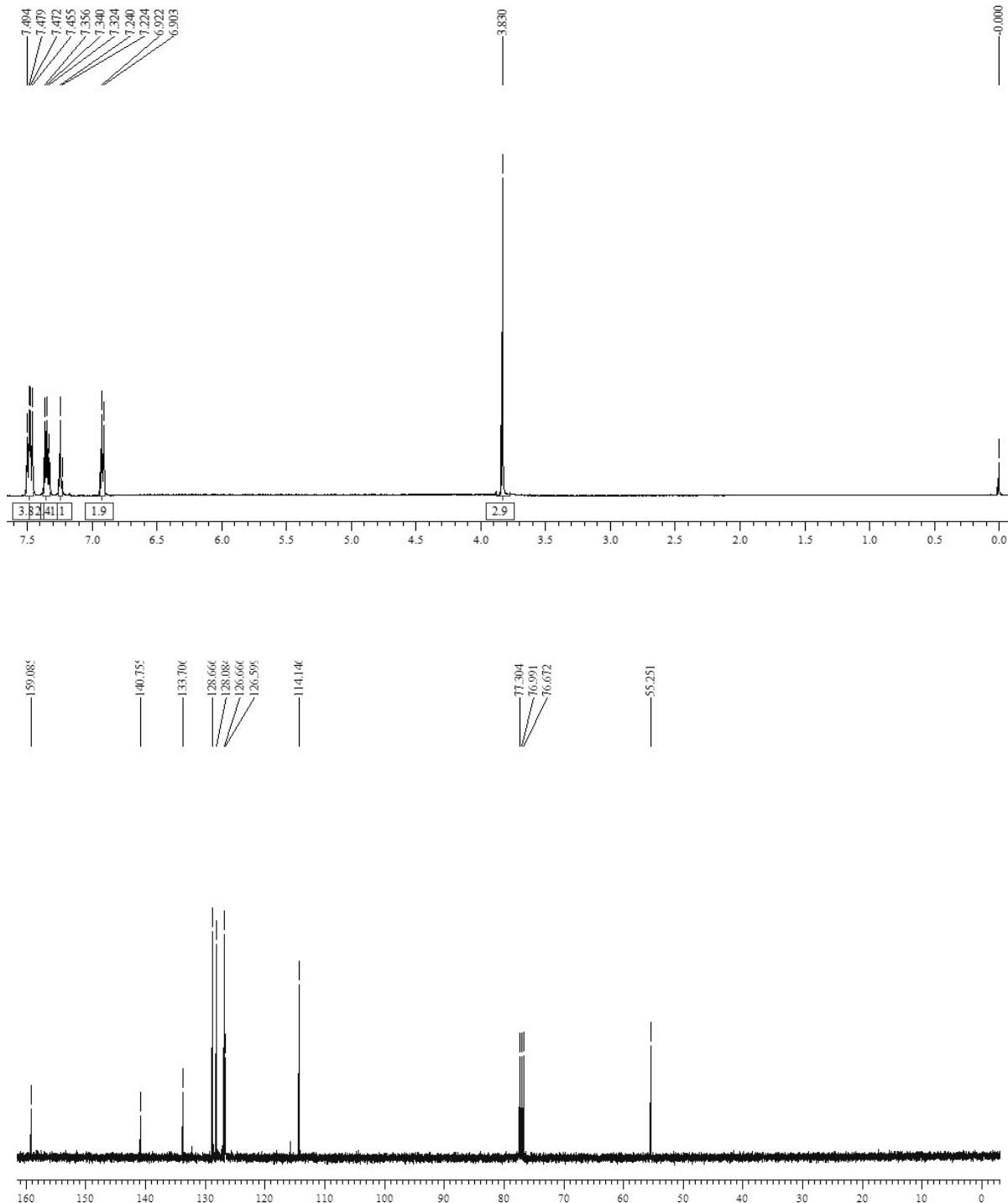
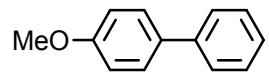




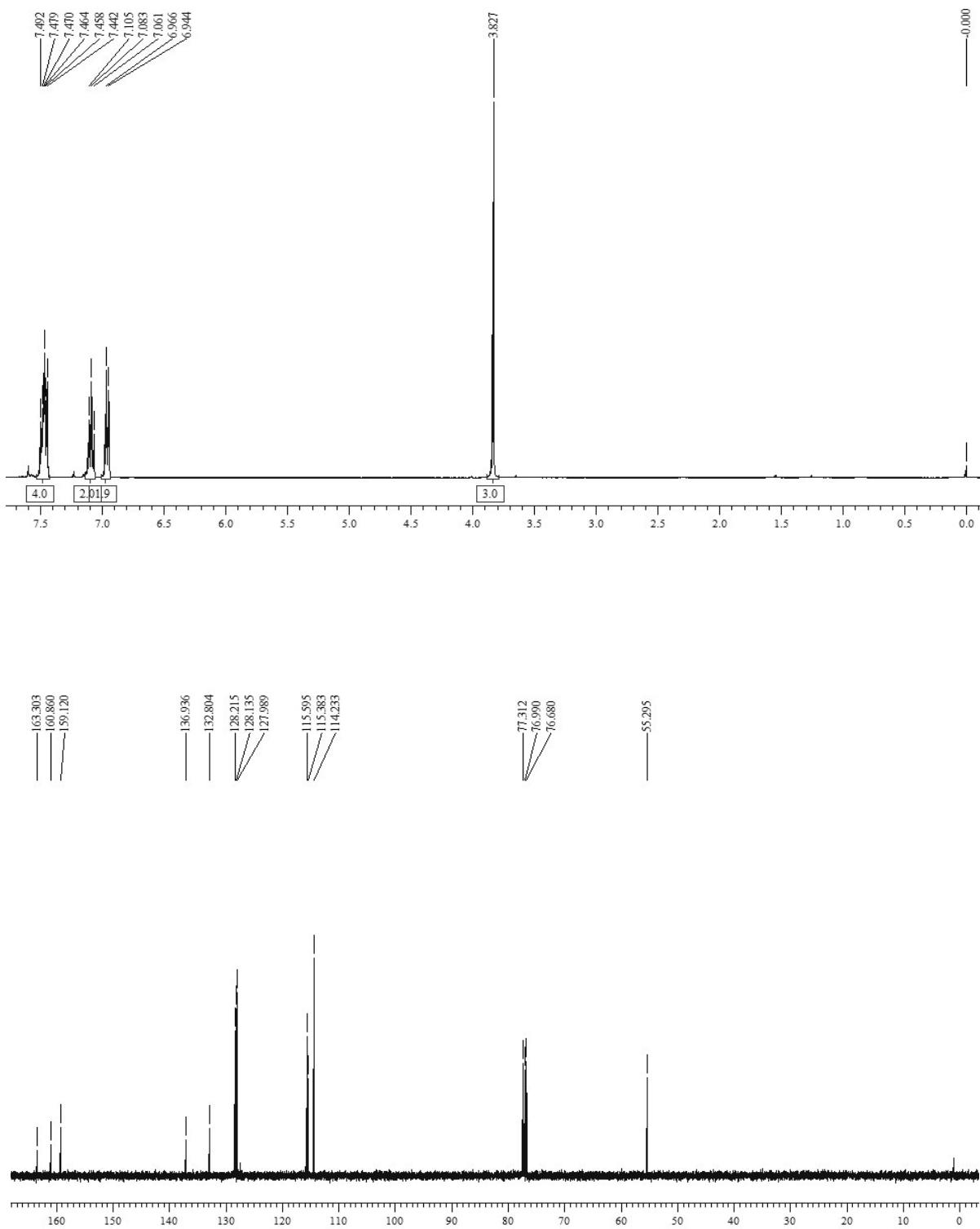
¹H & ¹³C NMR Spectrum of 9a

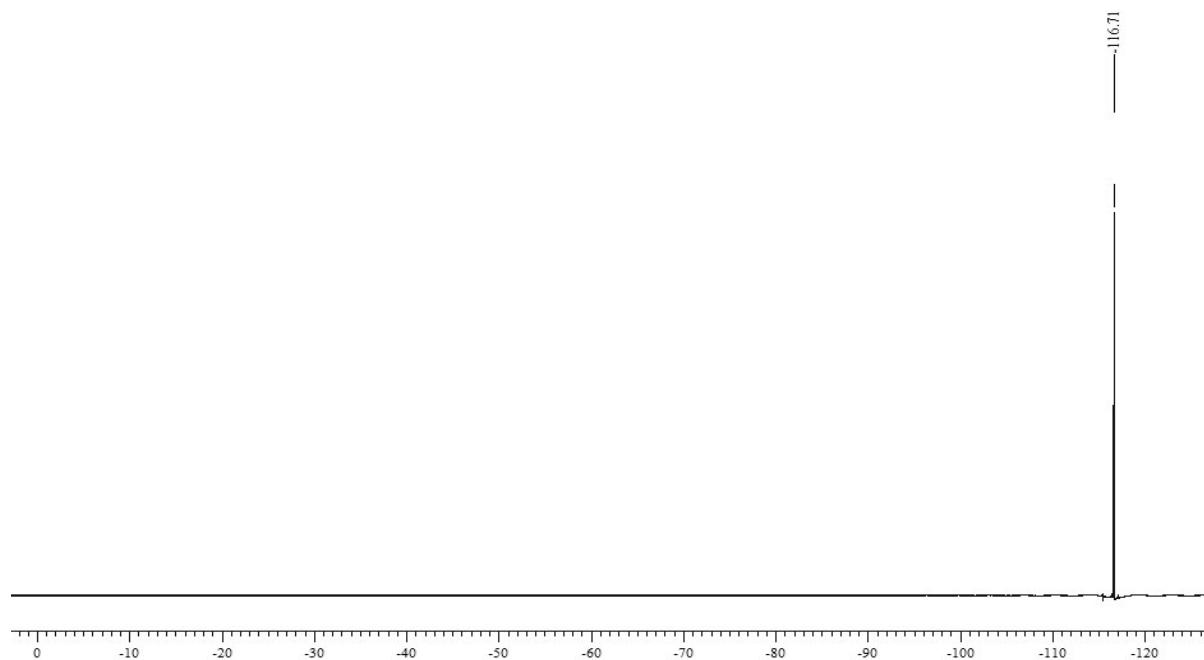


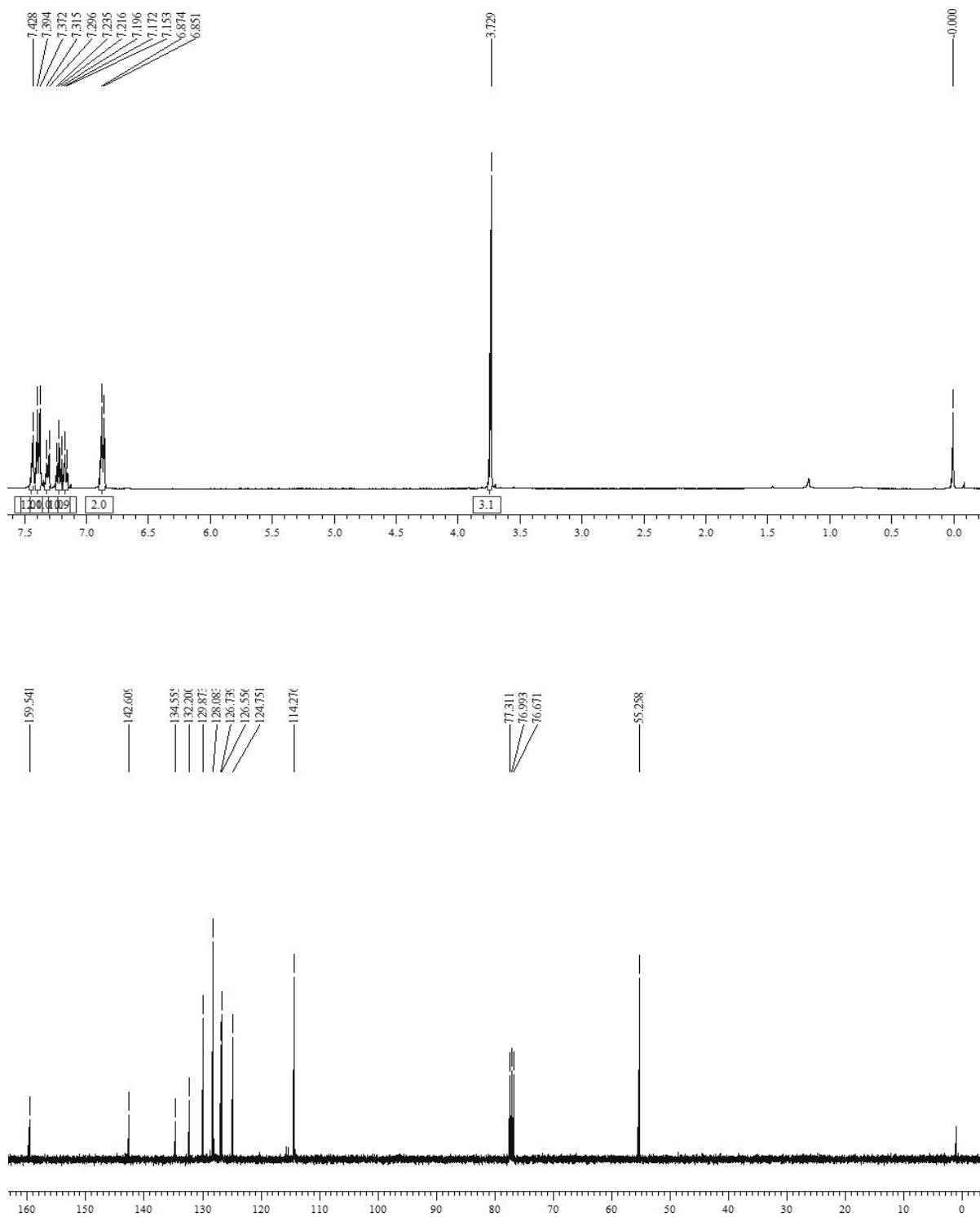
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9b

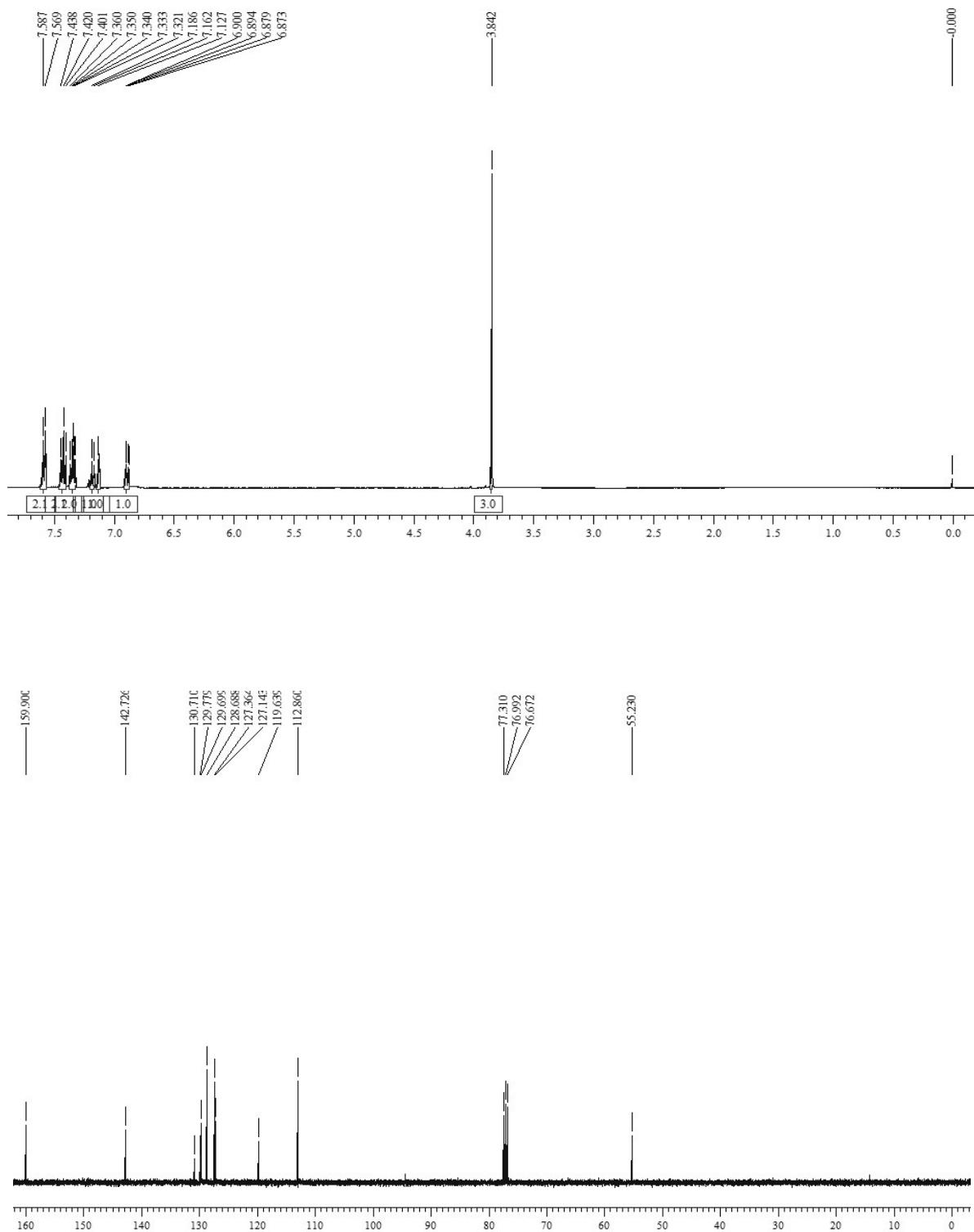


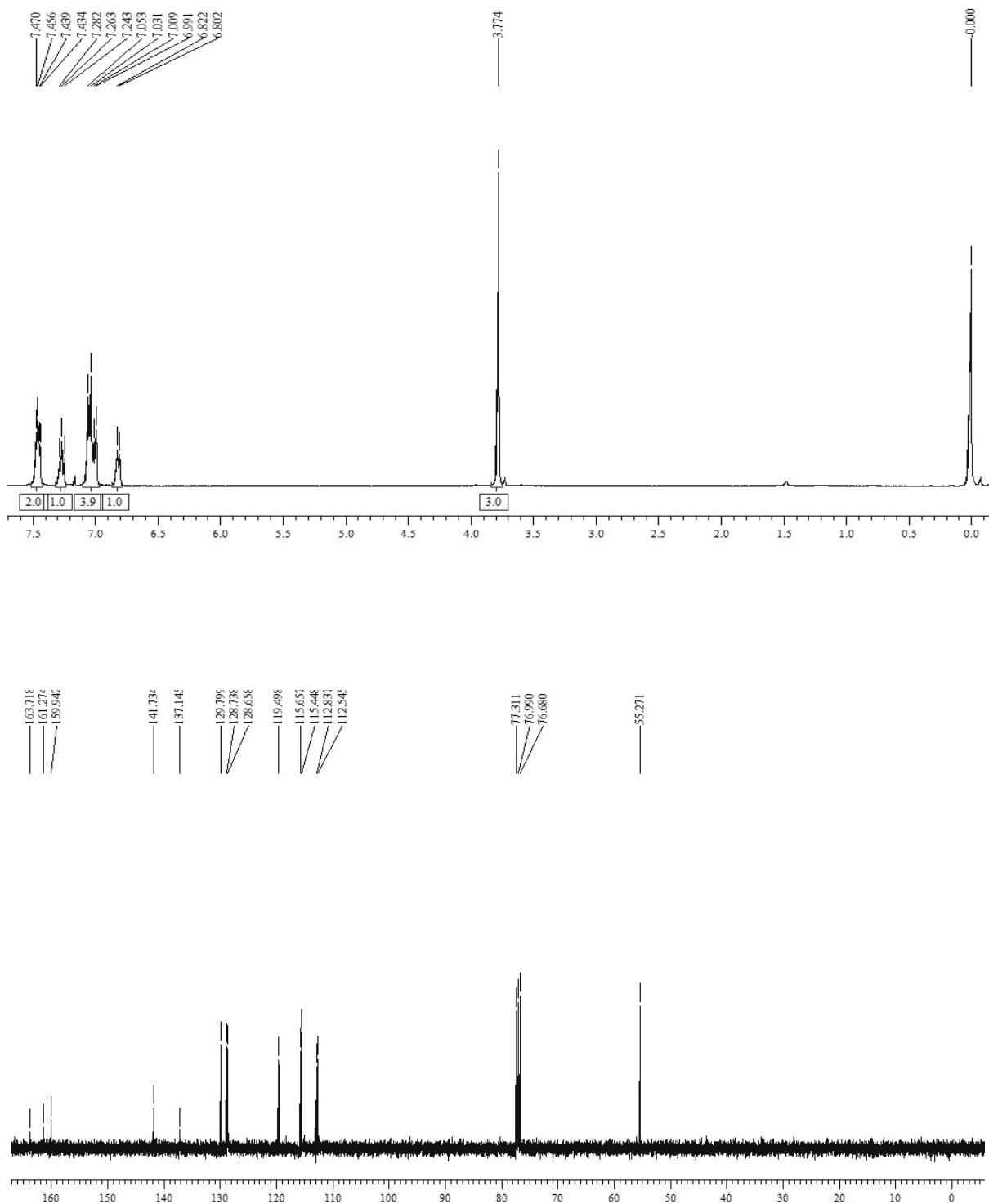
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9c

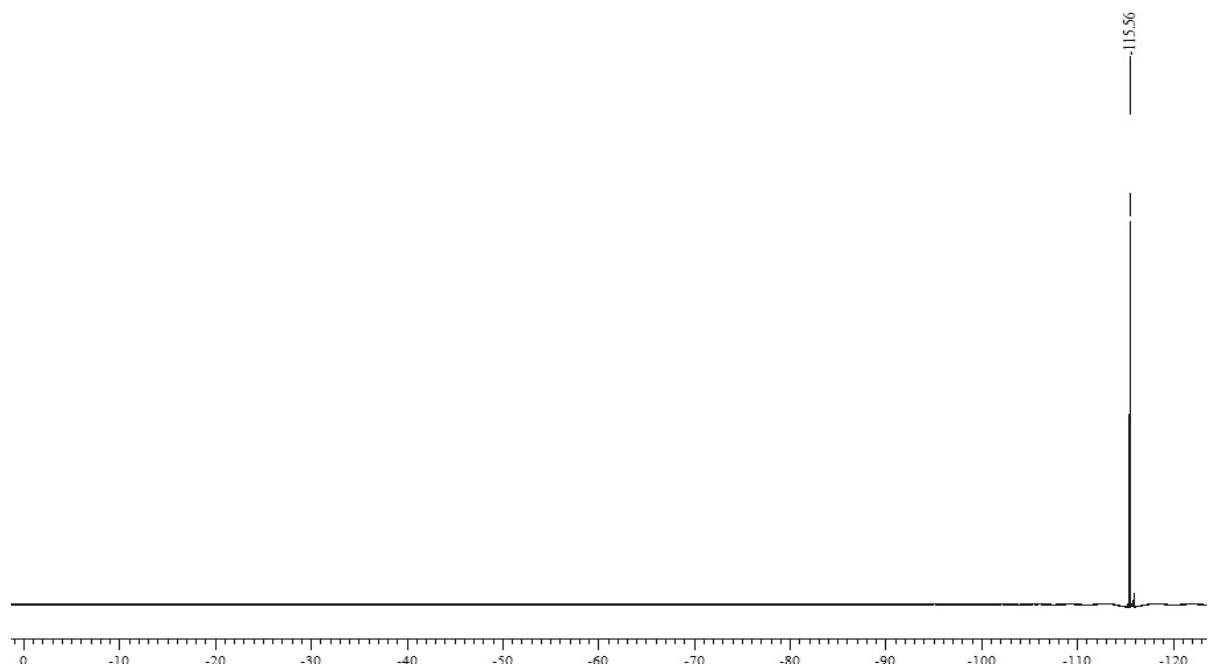


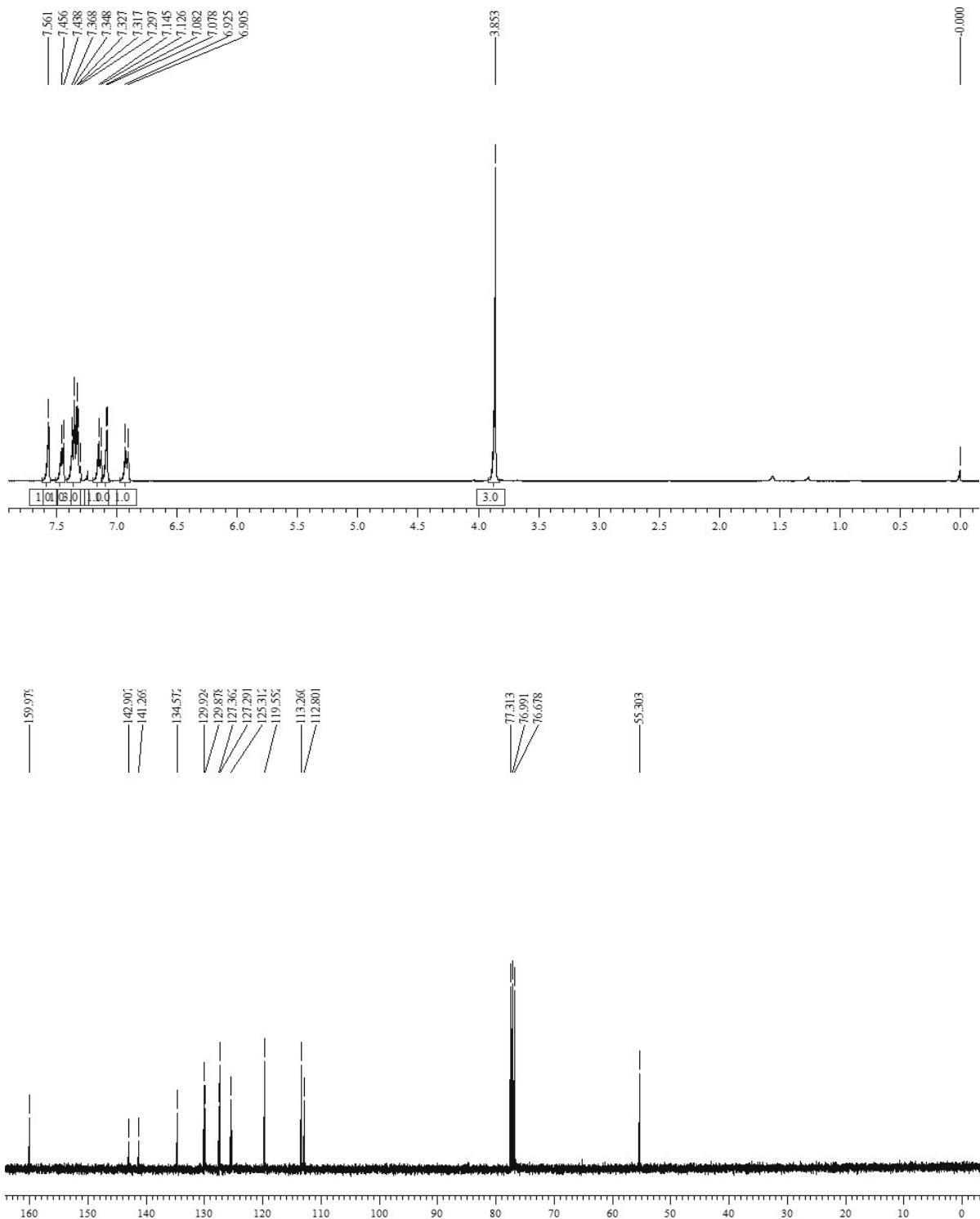


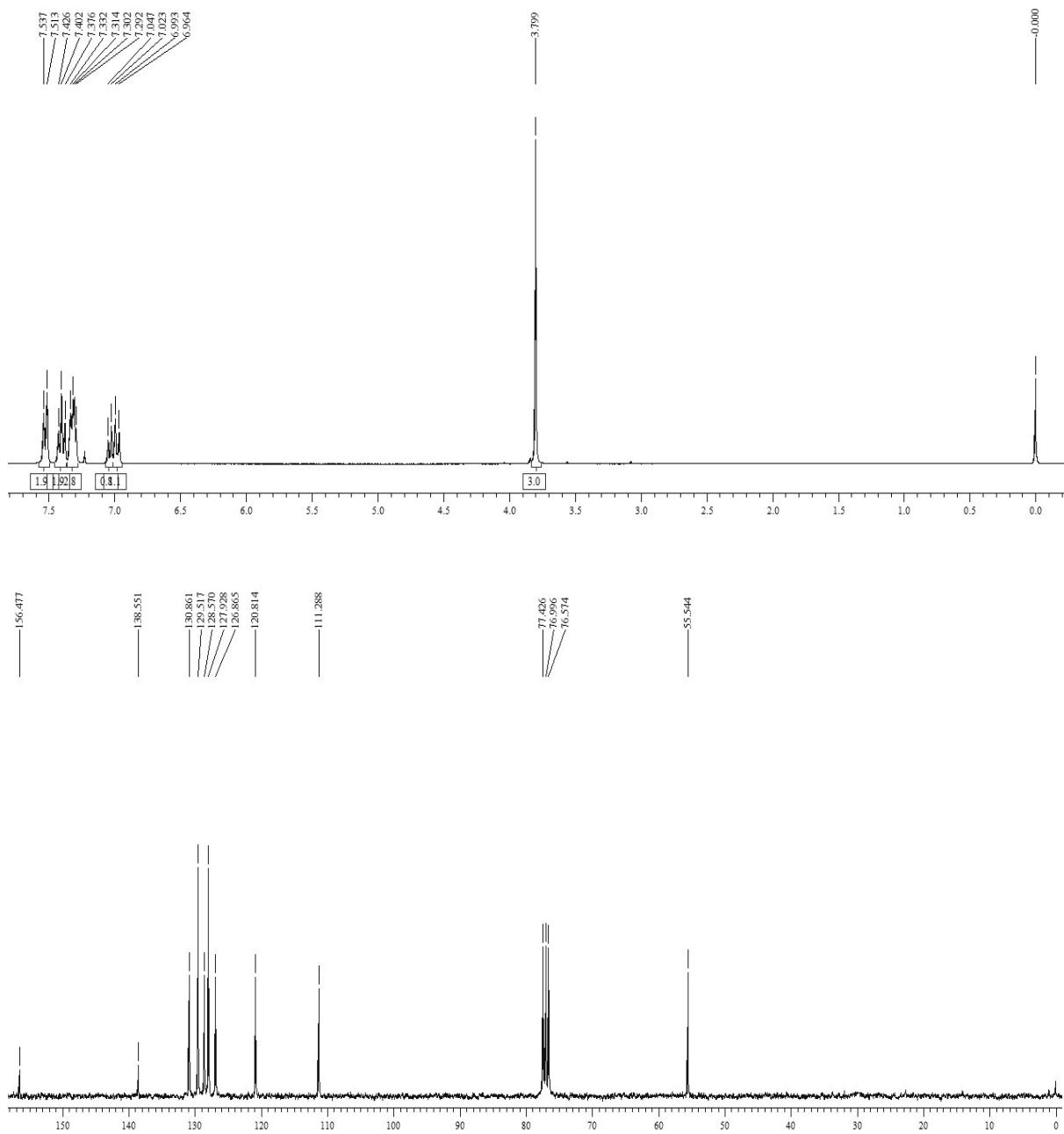


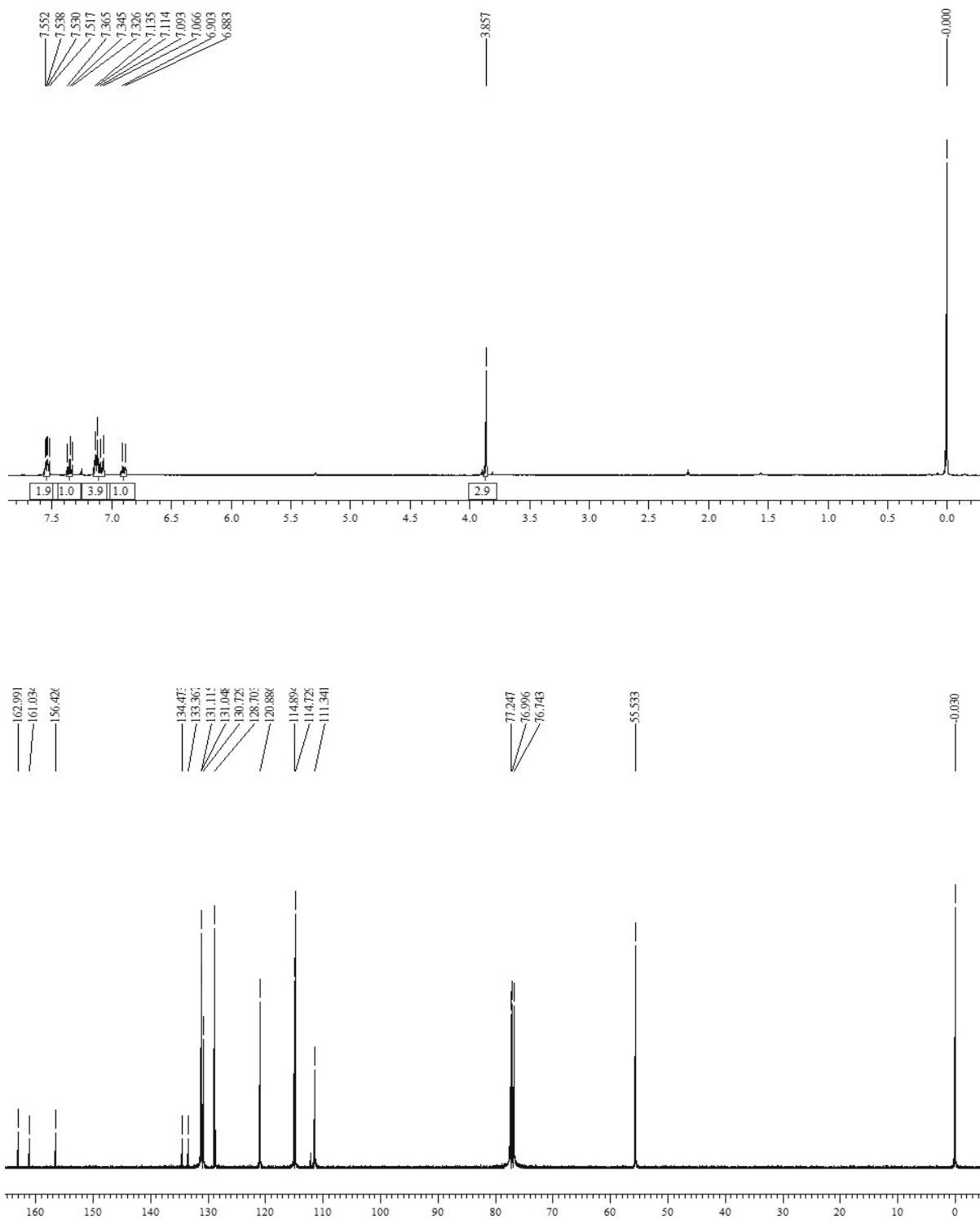


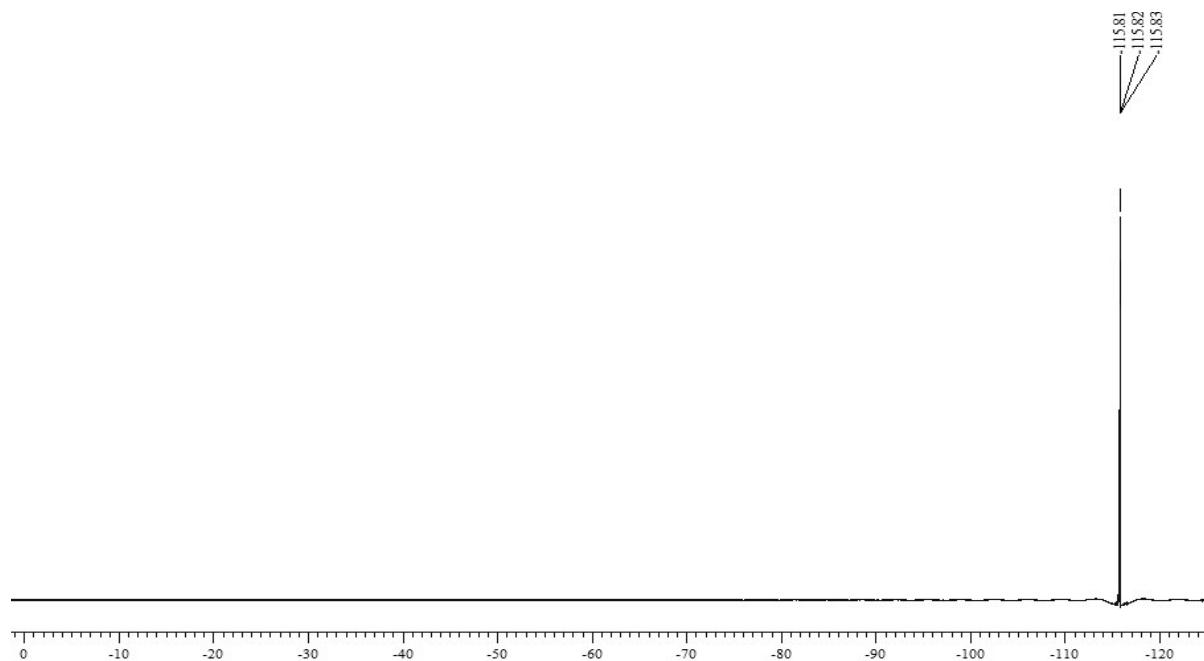
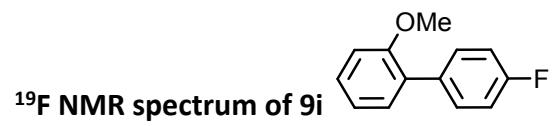


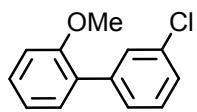




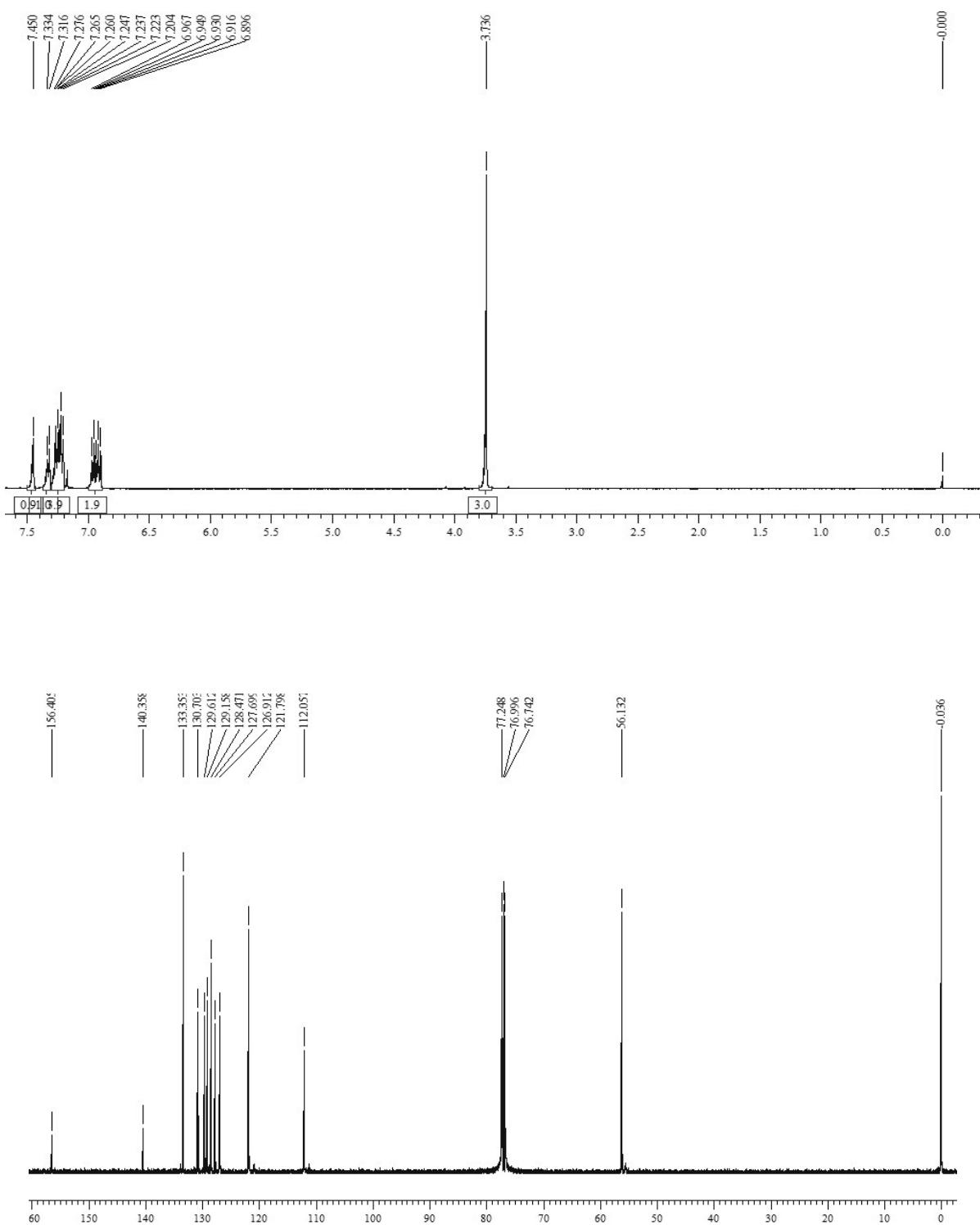




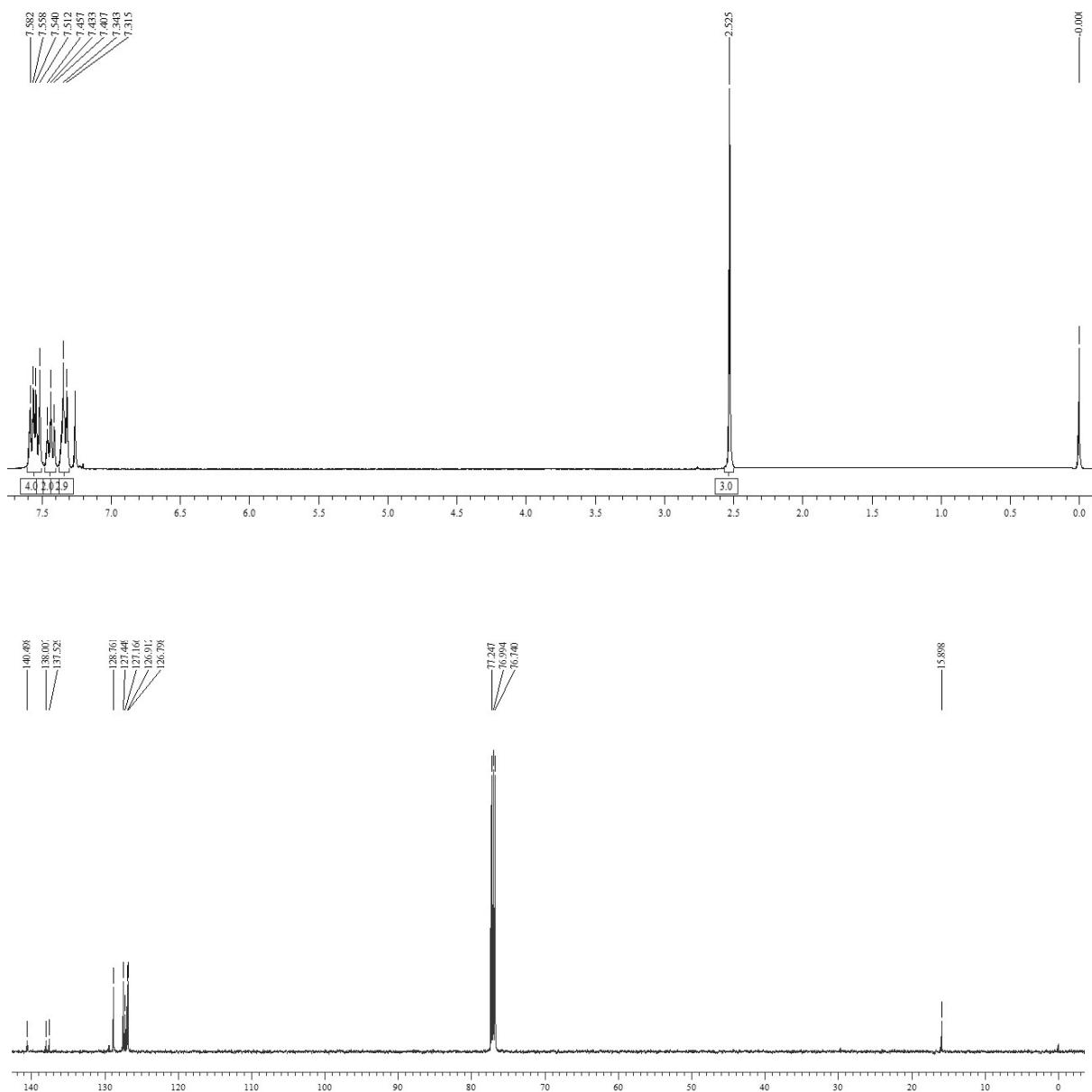




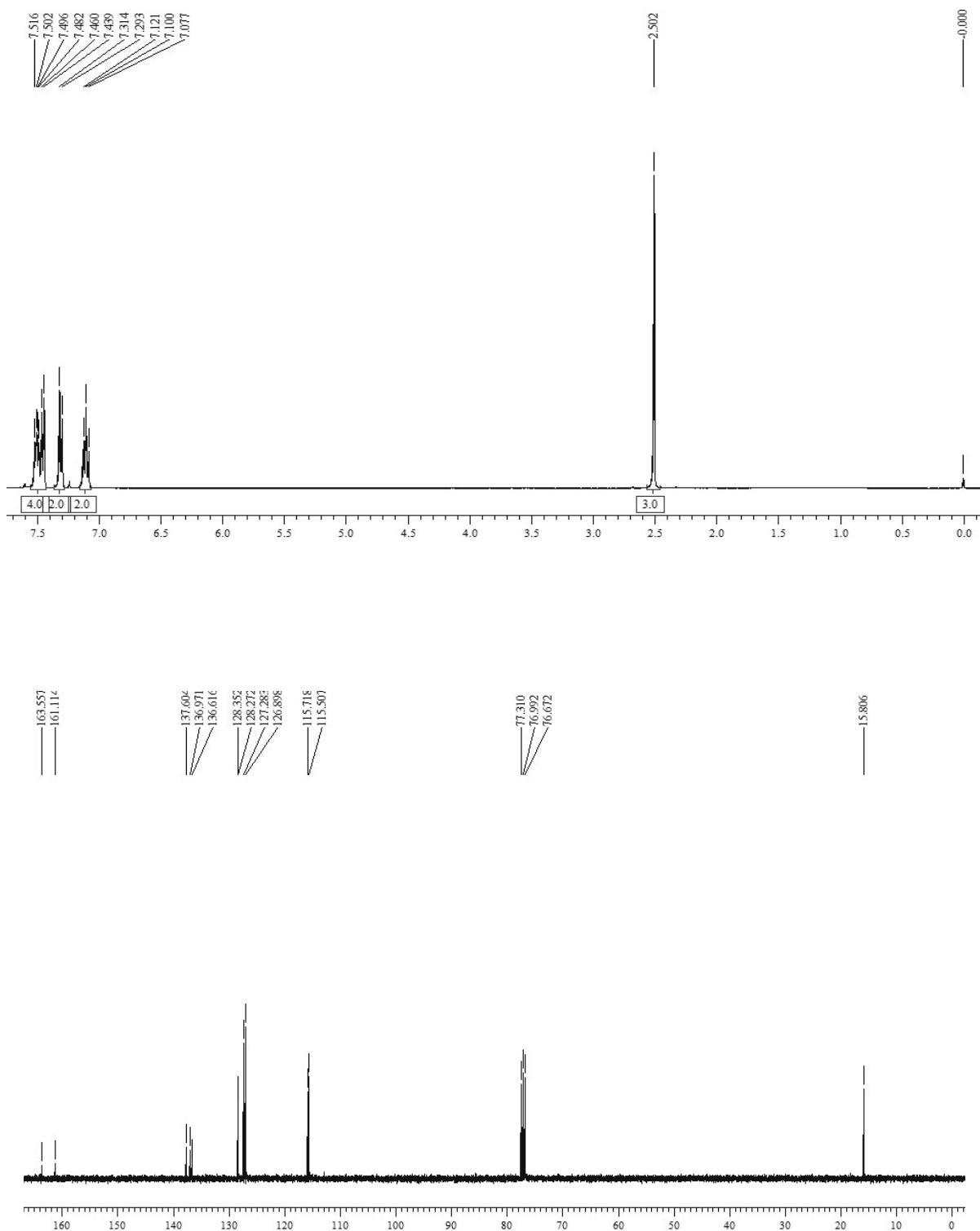
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9j

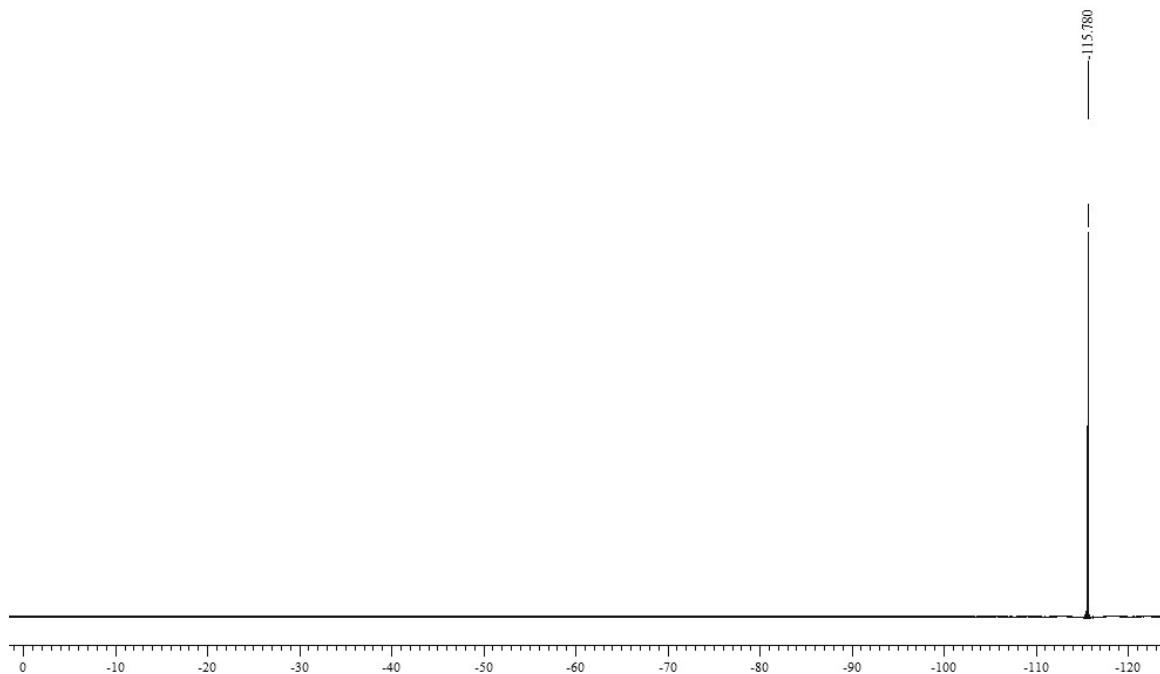


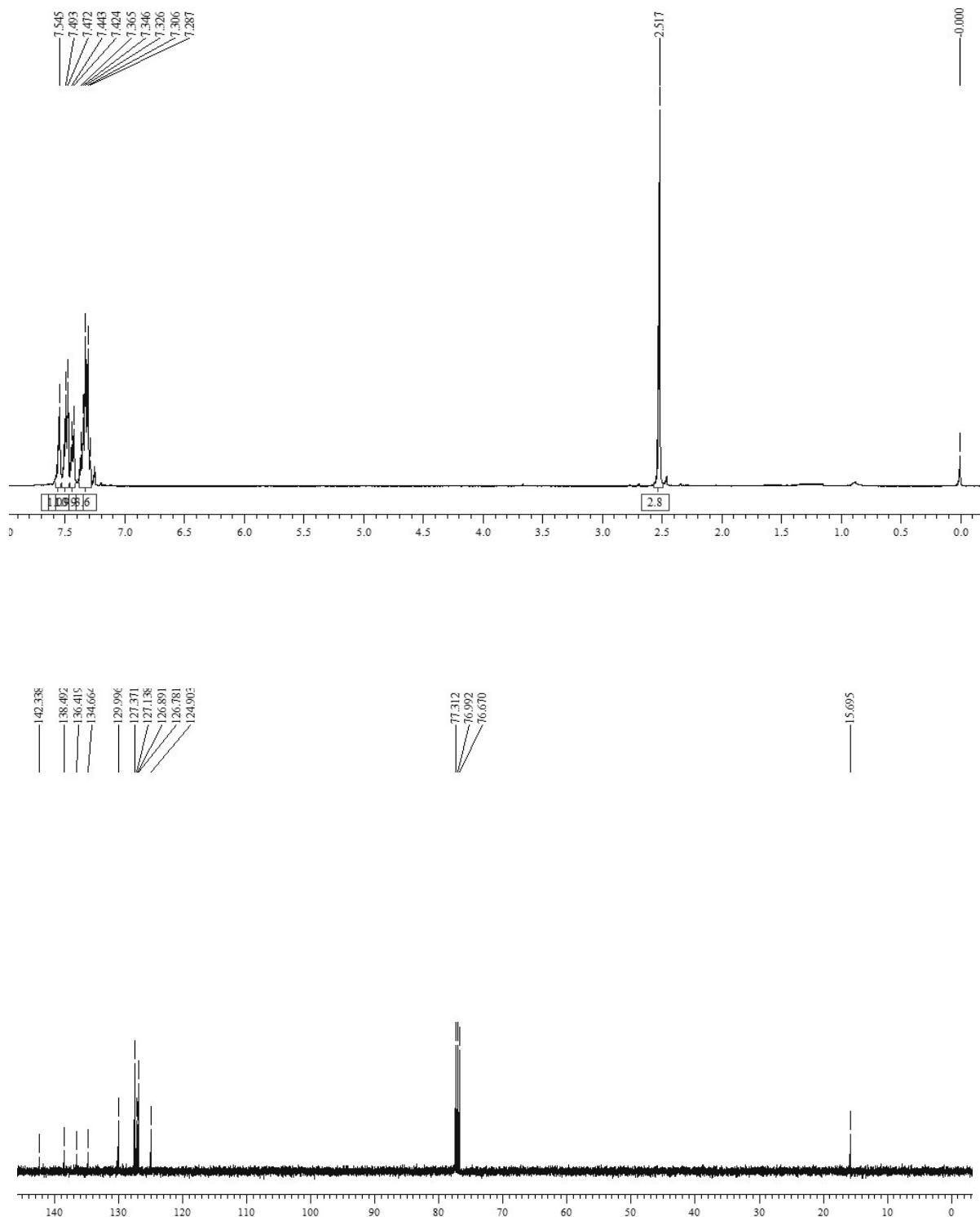
¹H & ¹³C NMR Spectrum of 9k



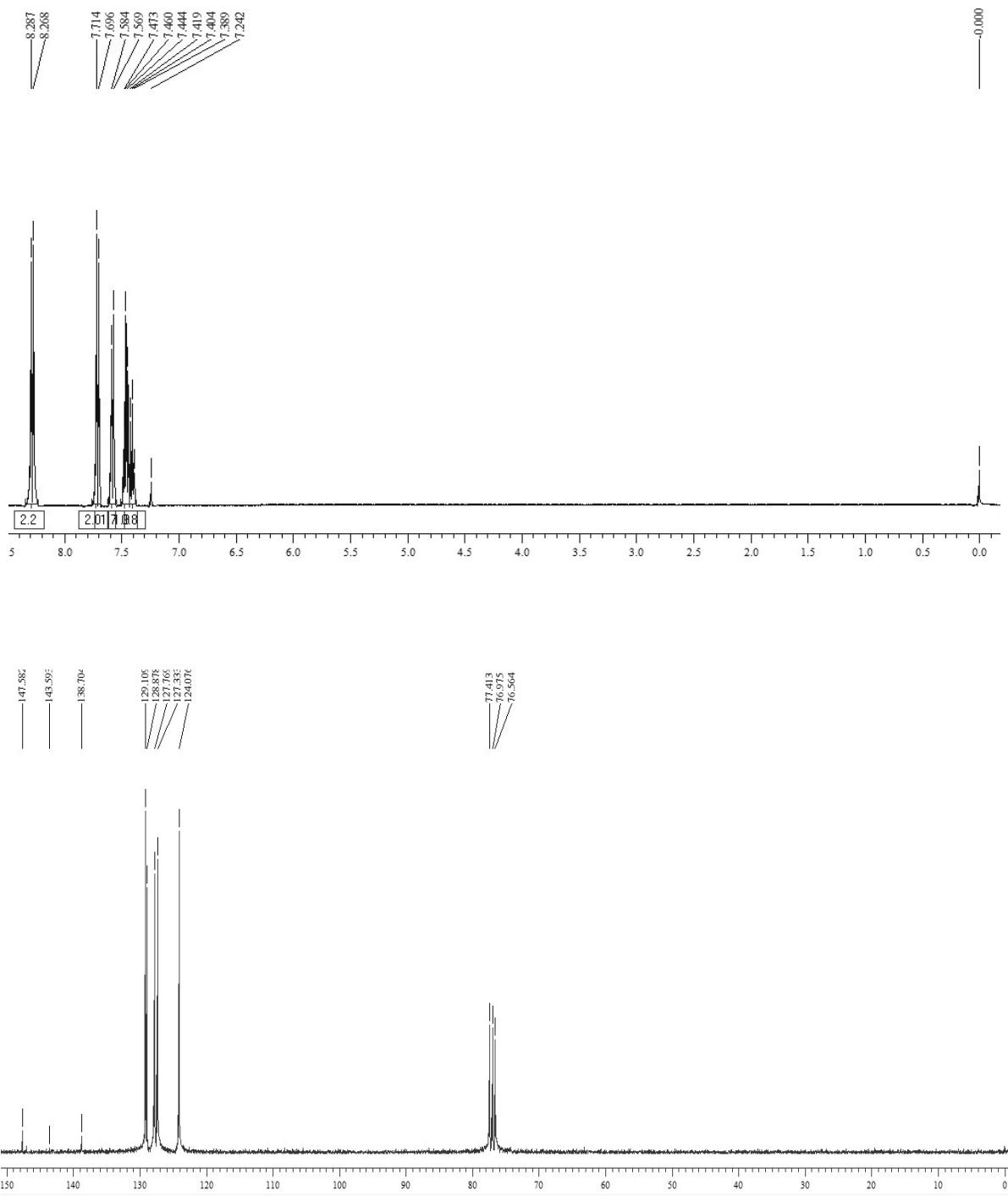
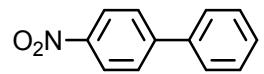
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9I



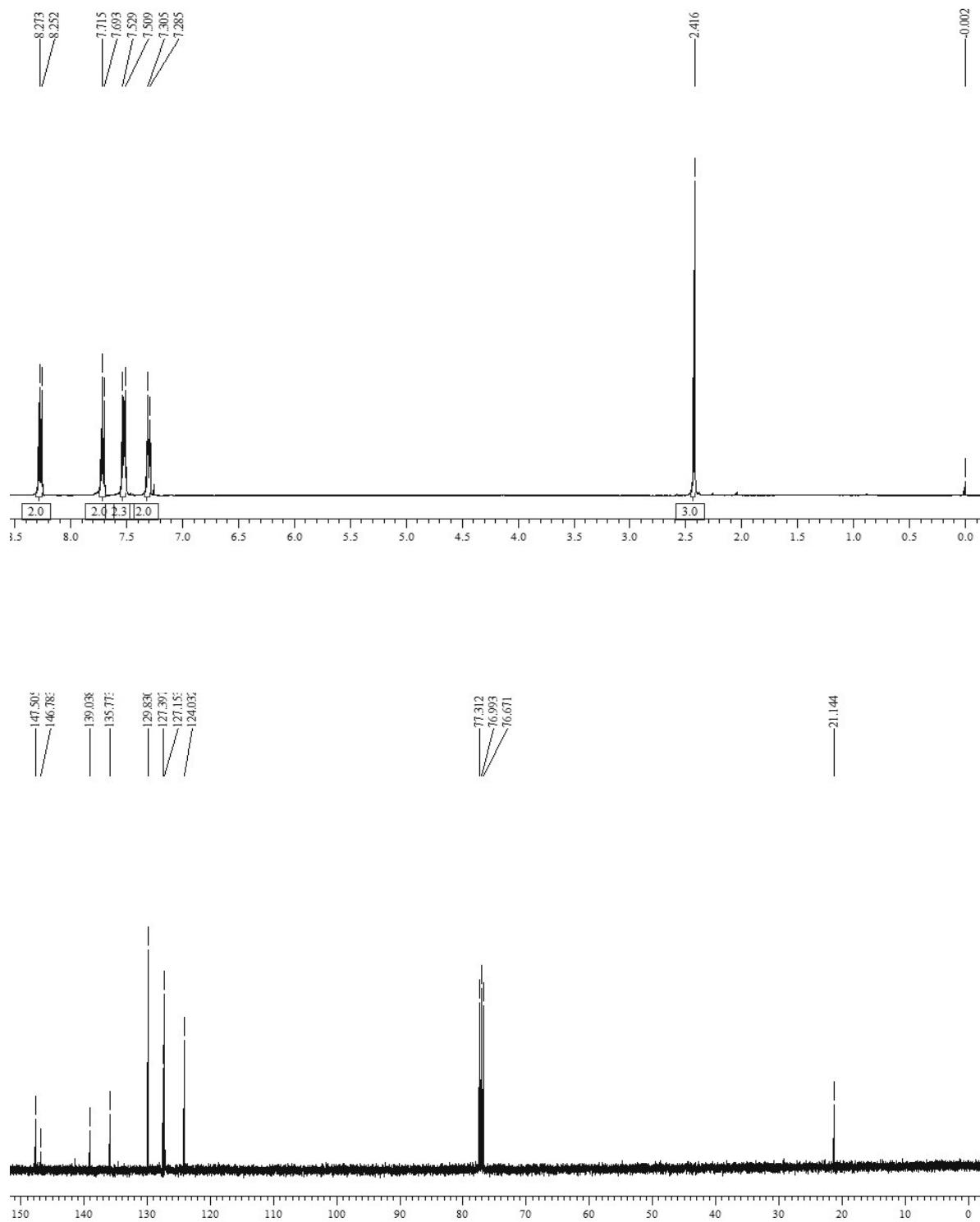




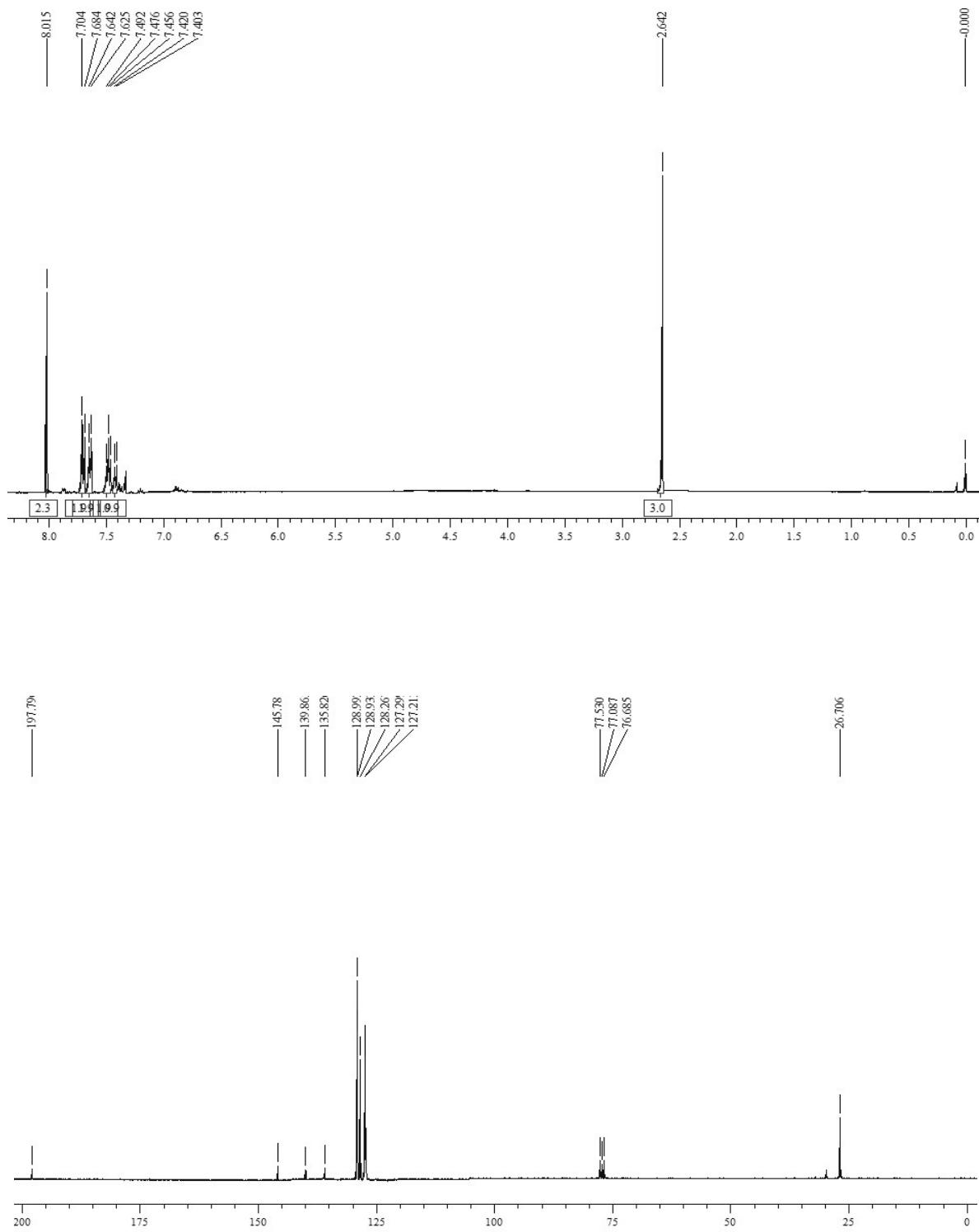
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9n



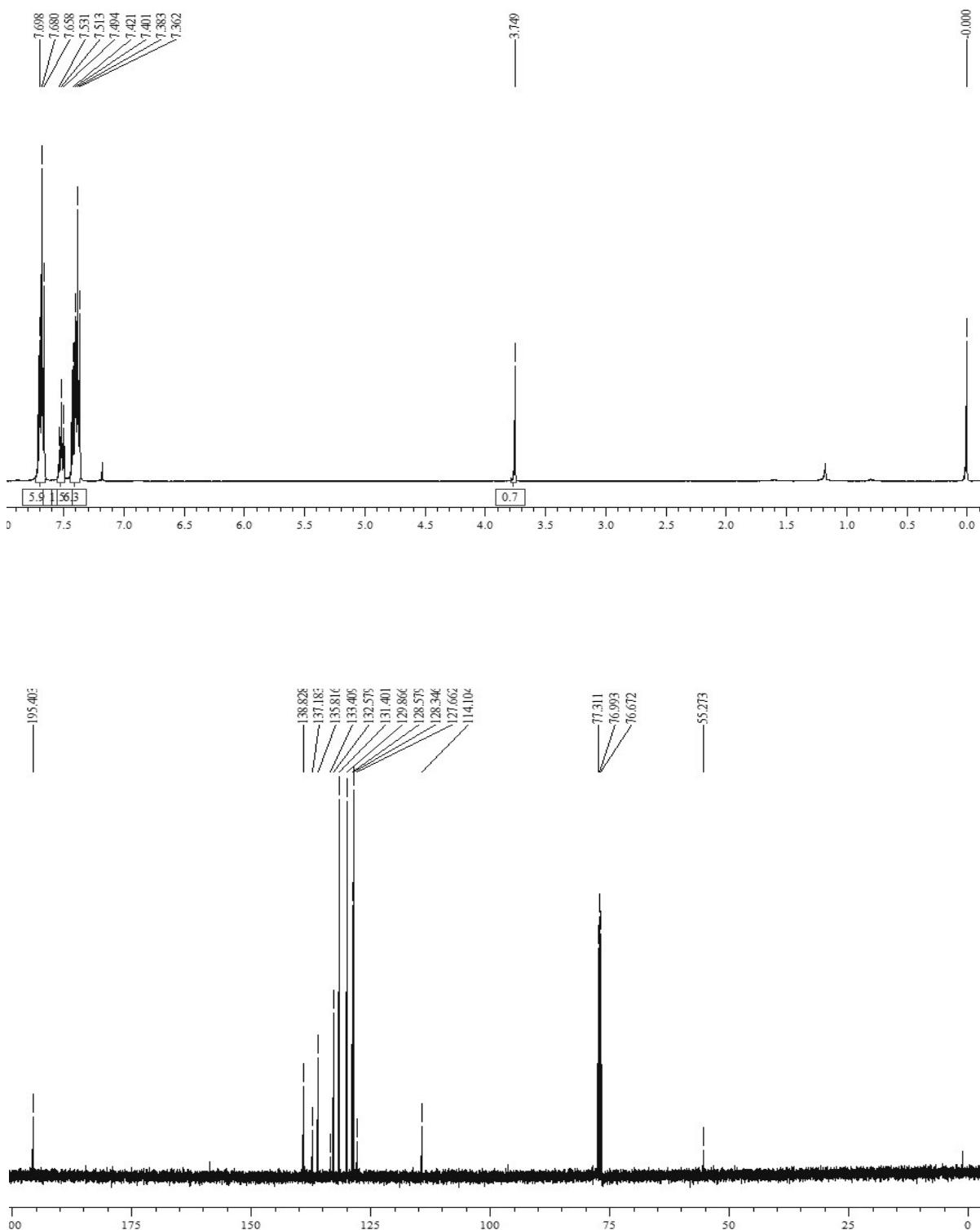
¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9o



¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9p



¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9q



¹H & ¹³C NMR spectrum of 9r

