

Catalyst-free, one-pot, four-component green synthesis of functionalized 1-(2-fluorophenyl)-1,4-dihydropyridines under ultrasound irradiation

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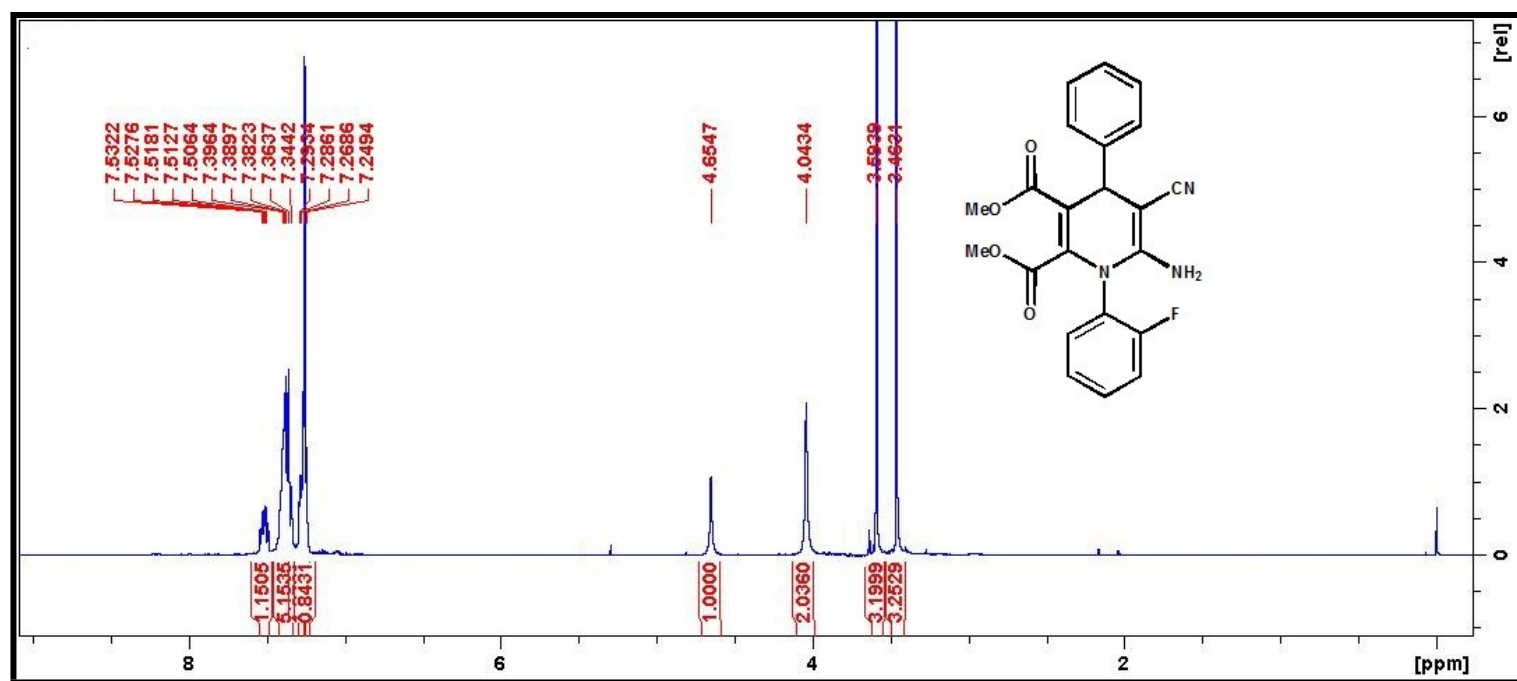
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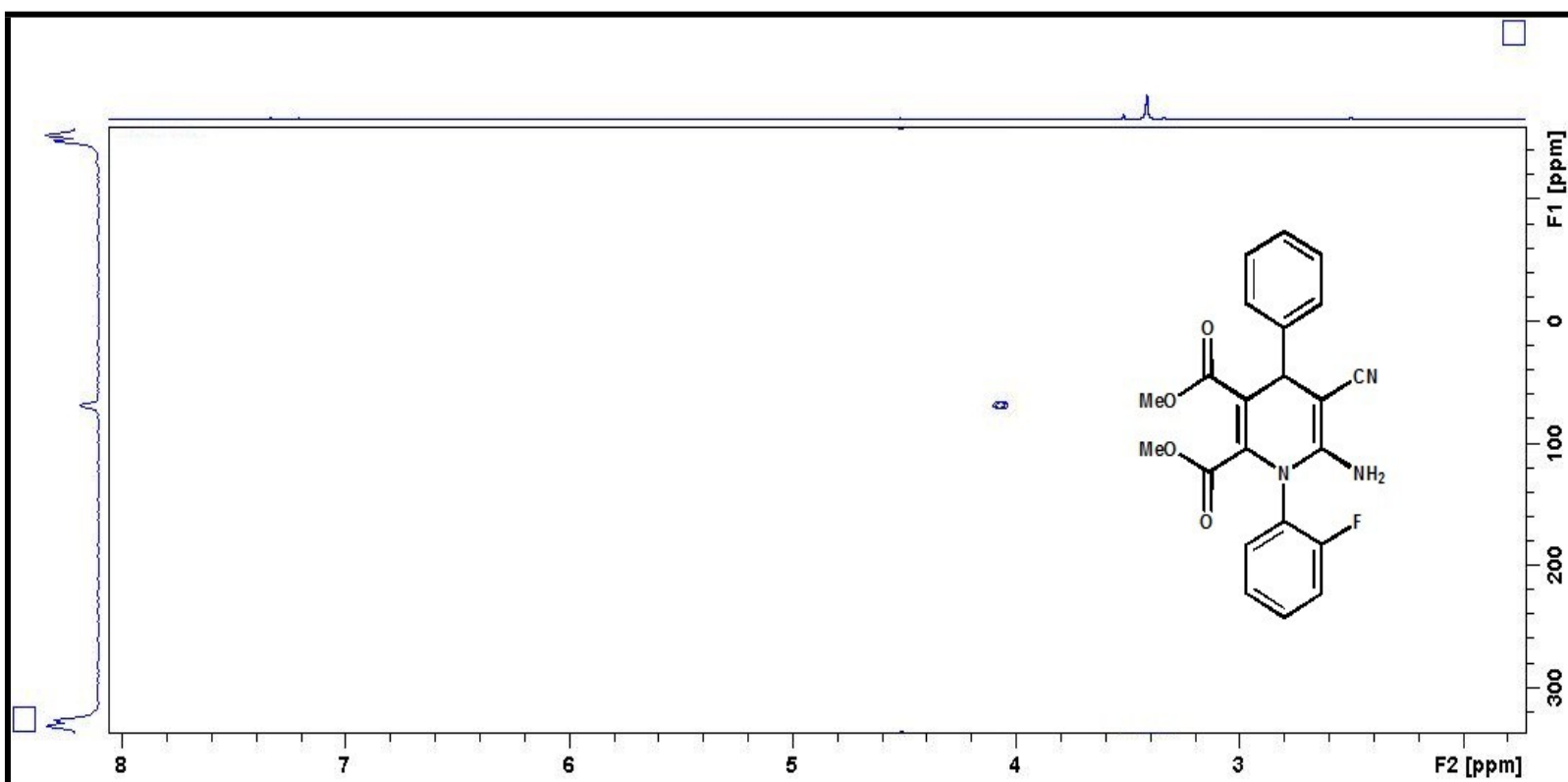
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Materials, methods and instruments

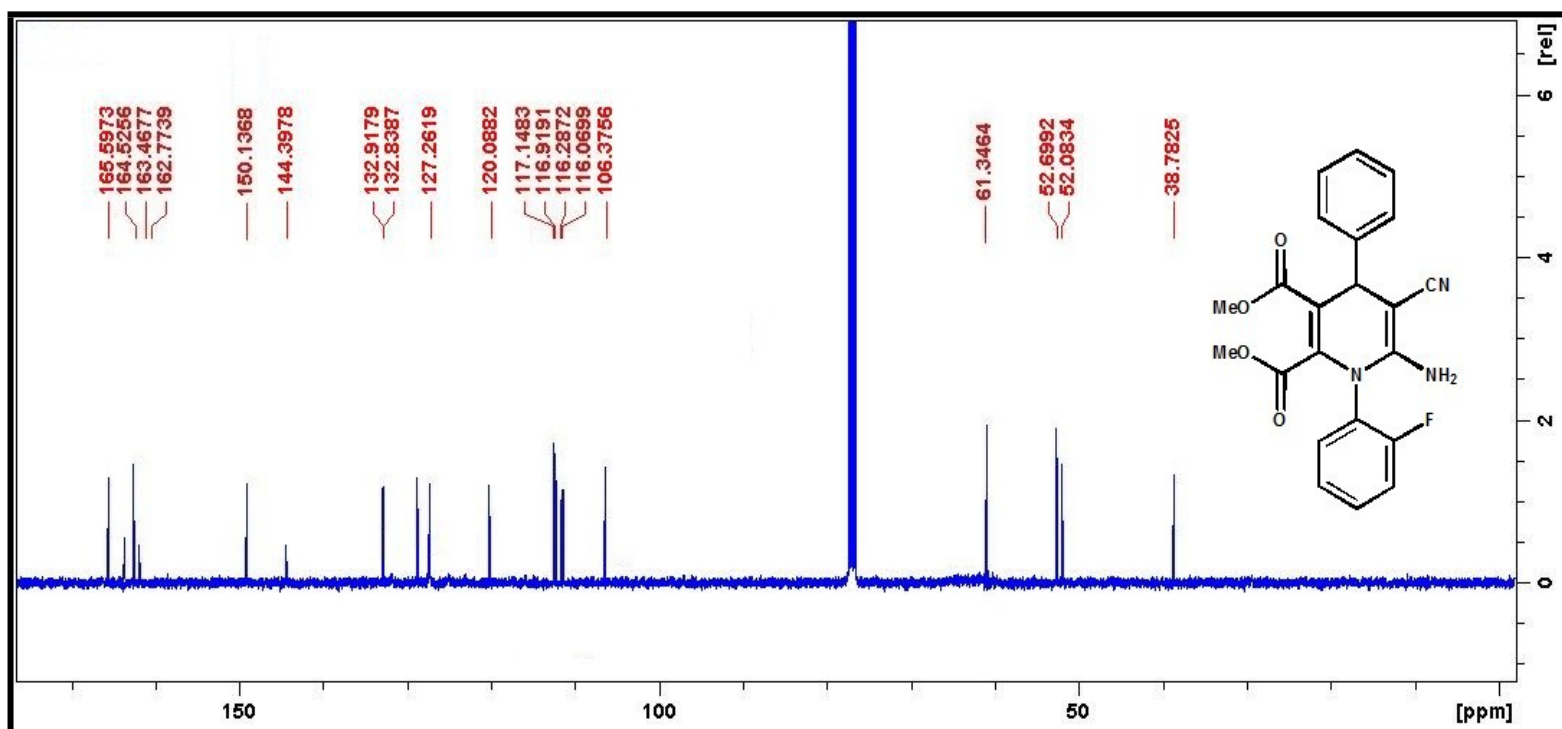
All chemicals used were reagent grade and were used as received without further purification. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{15}N NMR and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded at 25 °C at 400 MHz, 100 MHz, 40.55 MHz and 376.58 MHz (Bruker Avance) instrument respectively, using TMS as internal standard. Chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm). The FT-IR spectroscopy of samples was carried out on a Perkin Elmer Precisely 100 FT-IR spectrometer in the 400-4000 cm^{-1} region. The HRMS were recorded on a waters micromass LCT premier mass spectrometer using electrospray ionization in the positive or negative mode. The ultrasonic assisted reactions are carried out in a “Spectralab model UMC 20 Ultrasonic cleaner” with a frequency of 40 kHz and a nominal power 250 W. Melting points were recorded on a hot stage melting point apparatus Ernst Leitz Wetzlar, Germany and were uncorrected. All the reactions and the purity of products were monitored using thin layer chromatography (TLC) on aluminum-backed plates coated with Merck Kieselgel 60 F254 silica gel, visualizing the spots under ultraviolet light and iodine chamber.



¹H NMR spectra of **5a**



¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5a**



¹³C NMR spectra of 5a

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

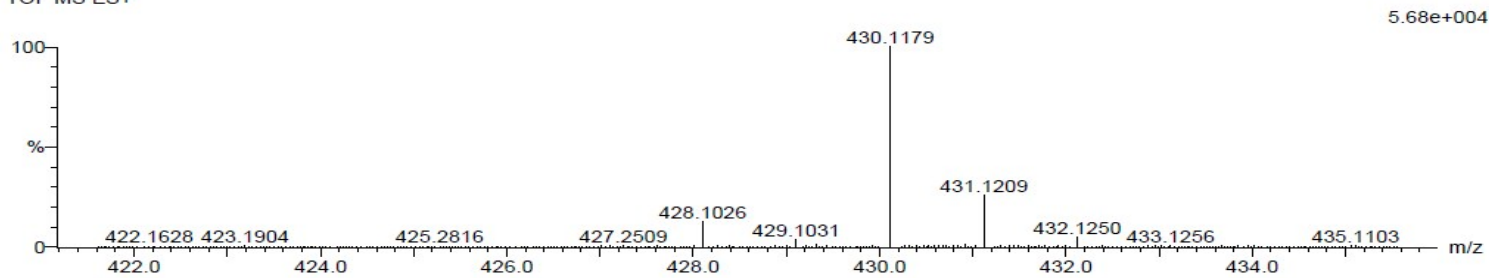
12 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 15-20 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 F: 1-1 Na: 1-1

2FA19 44 (1.451) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES+



Minimum:

Maximum:

5.0

5.0

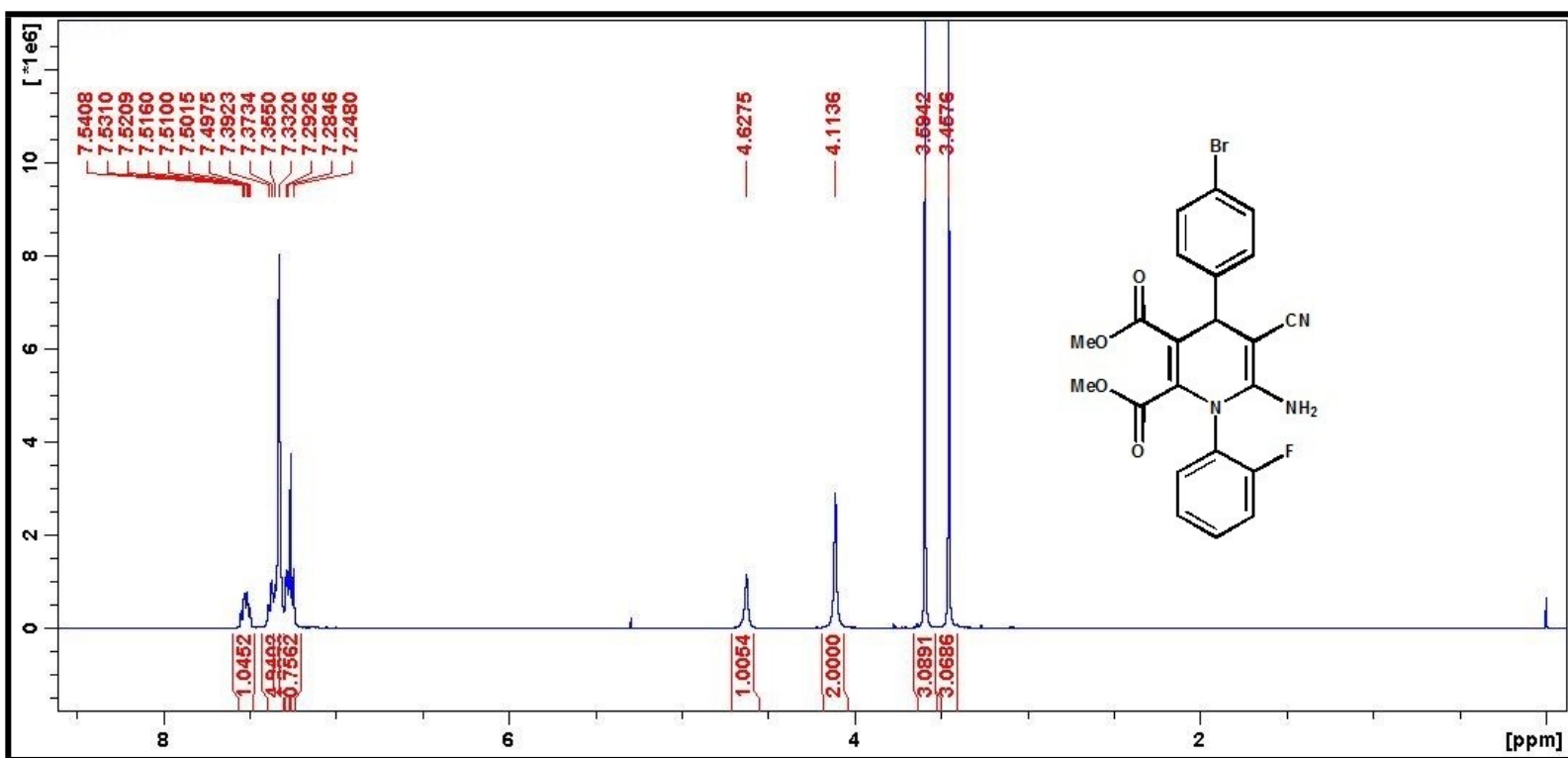
-1.5

100.0

Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE i-FIT i-FIT (Norm) Formula

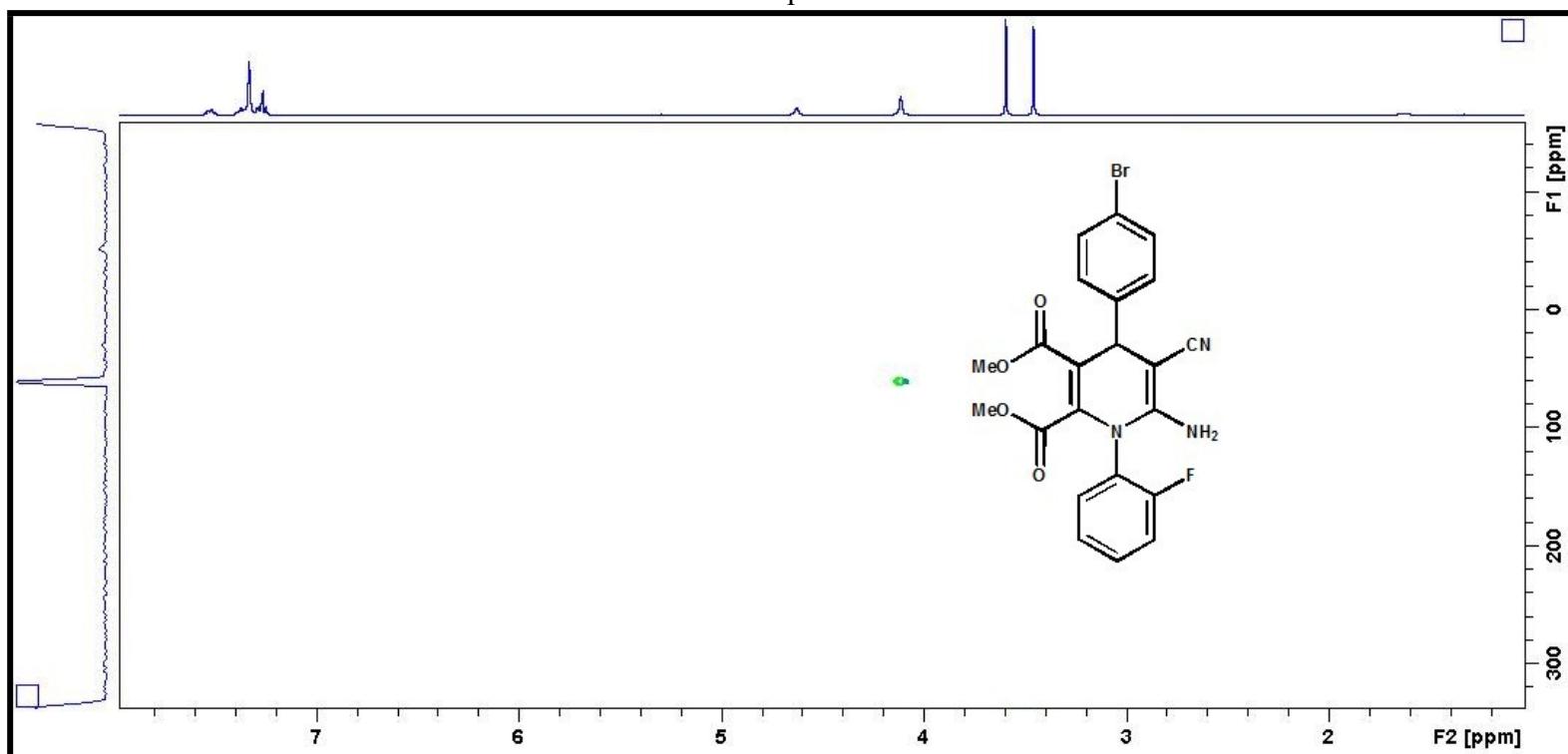
430.1179 430.1179 0.0 0.0 14.5 489.0 0.0 C22 H18 N3 O4 F Na

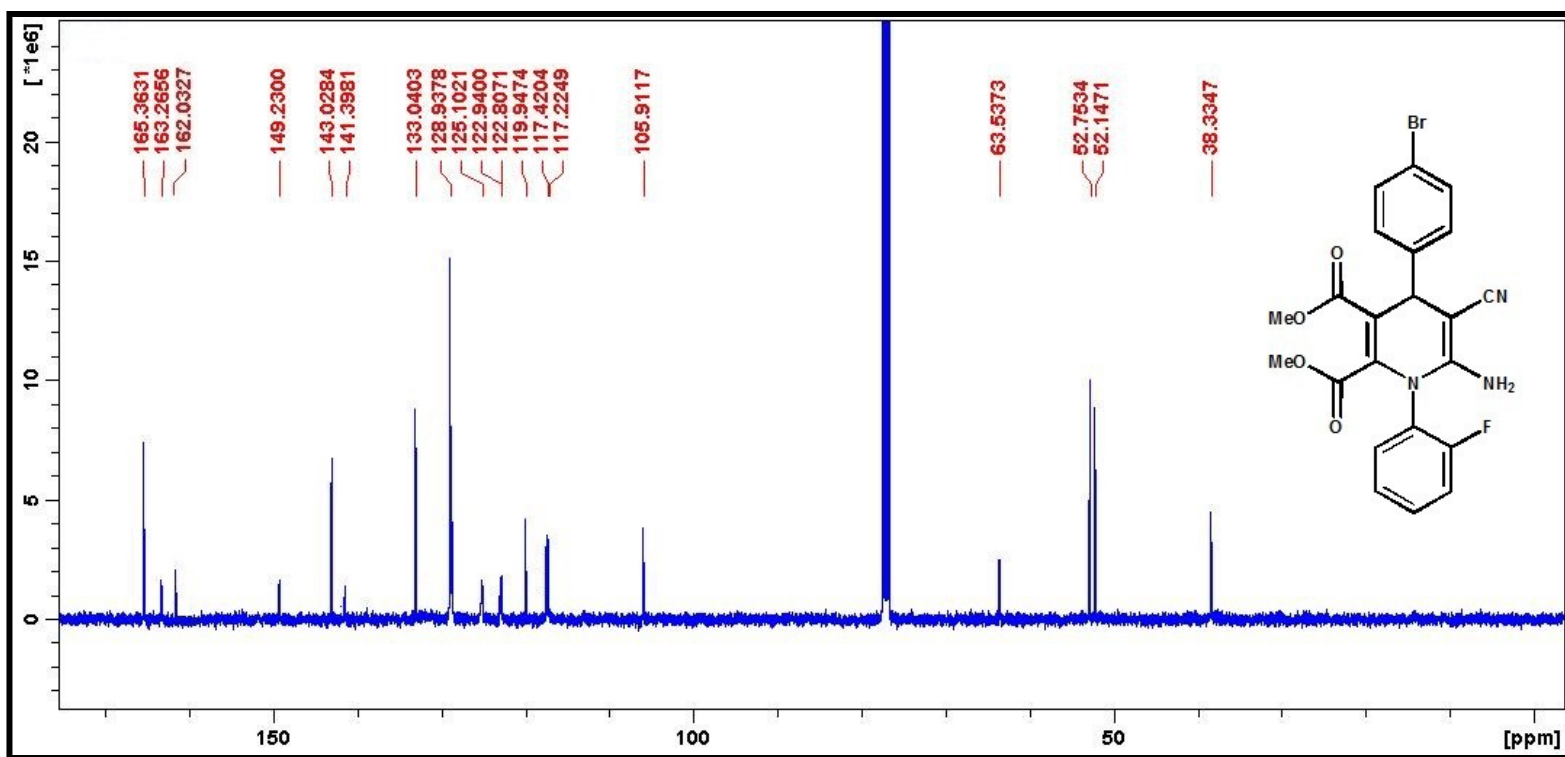
HRMS spectra of 5a



¹H NMR spectra of **5b**

¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5b**





¹³C NMR spectra of **5b**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

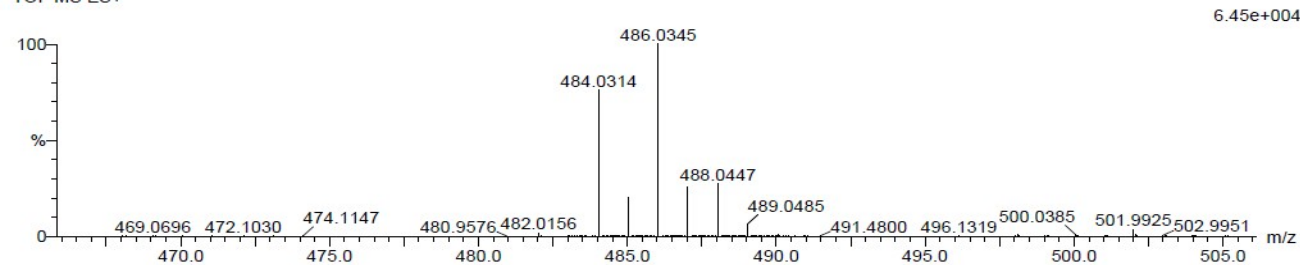
37 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 15-20 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 F: 1-1 Br: 0-1

F4 2 (0.034) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES+



Minimum:

Maximum:

-1.5

100.0

Mass

Calc. Mass

mDa

PPM

DBE

i-FIT

i-FIT (Norm)

Formula

484.0314

484.0308

0.6

1.2

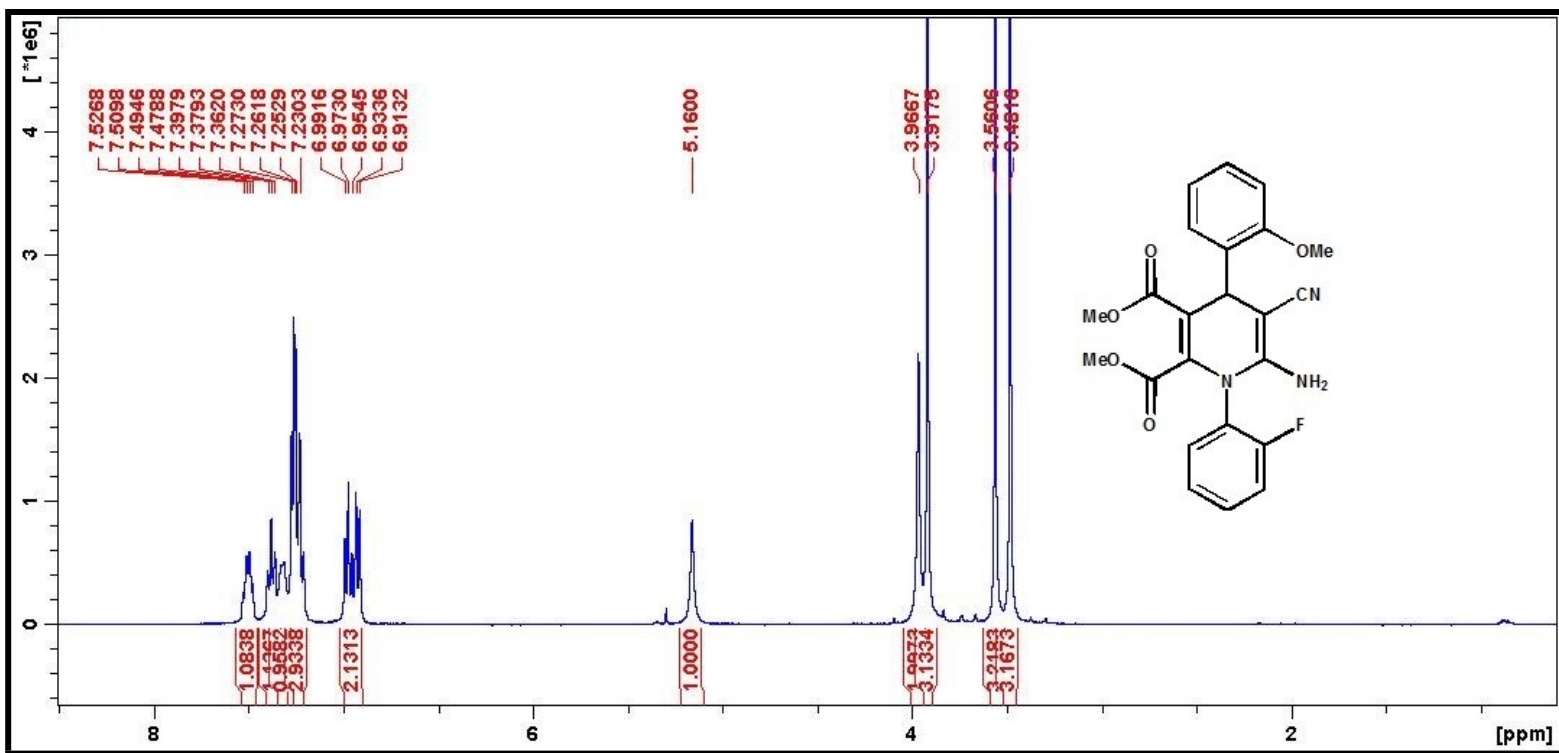
15.5

485.1

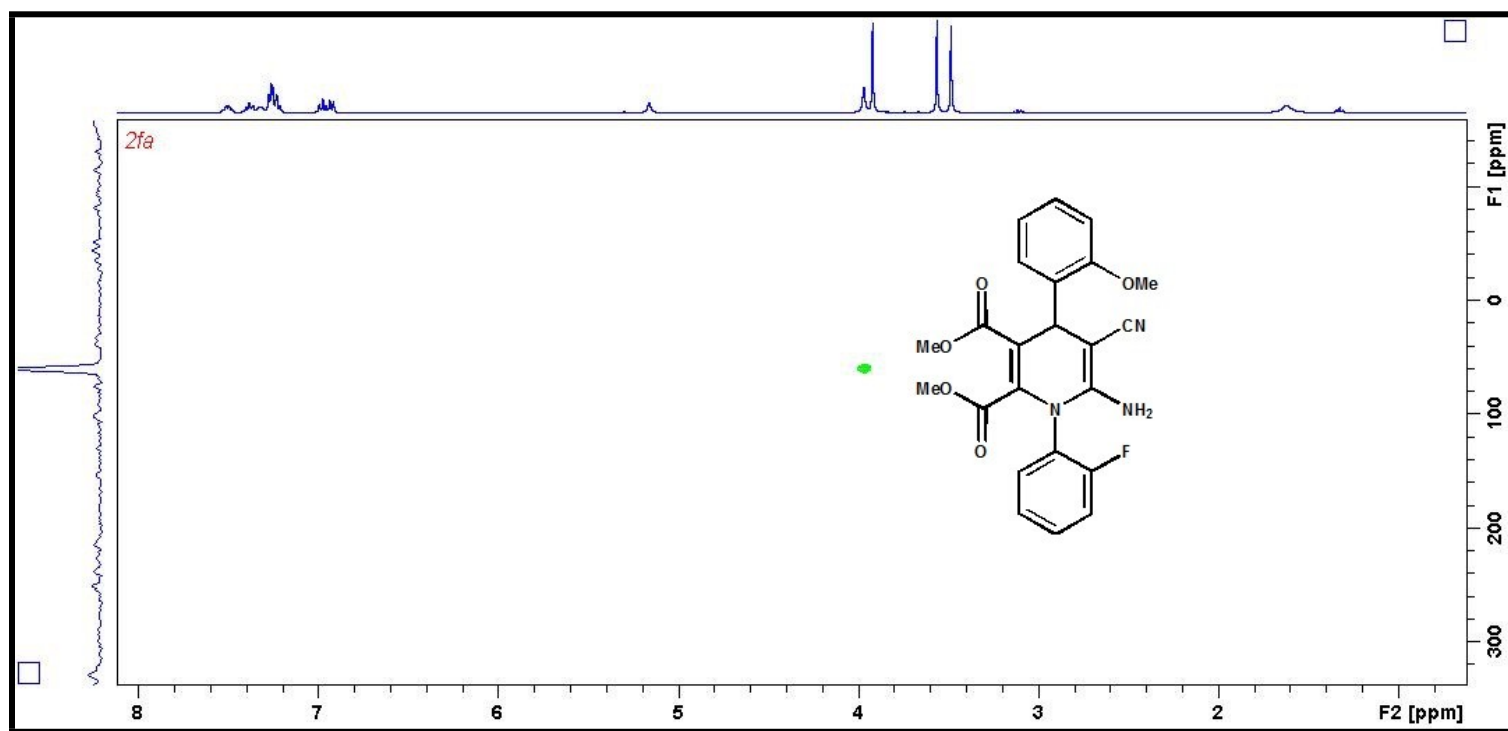
0.0

C22 H16 N3 O4 F Br

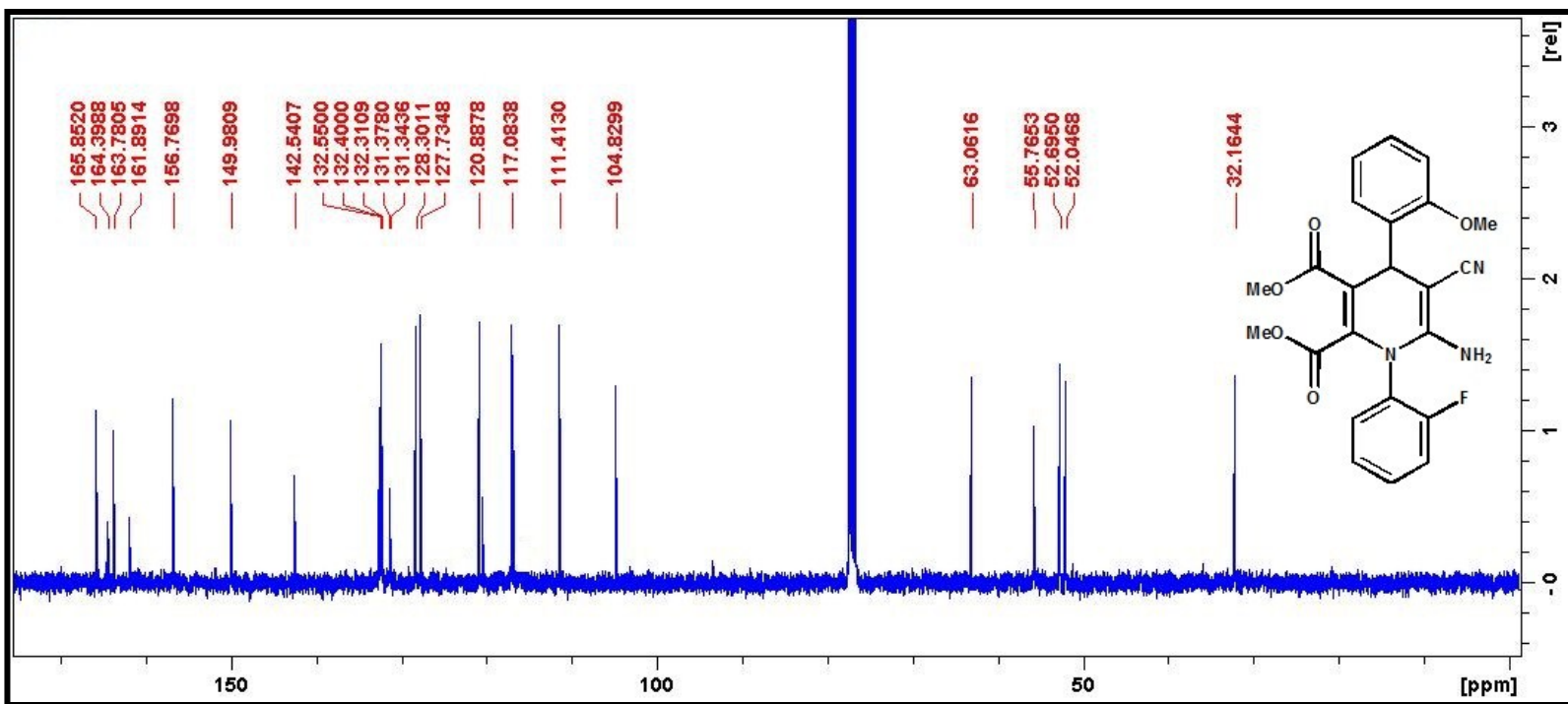
HRMS spectra of **5b**



¹H NMR spectra of 5c



¹⁵N NMR spectra of 5c



¹³C NMR spectra of **5c**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

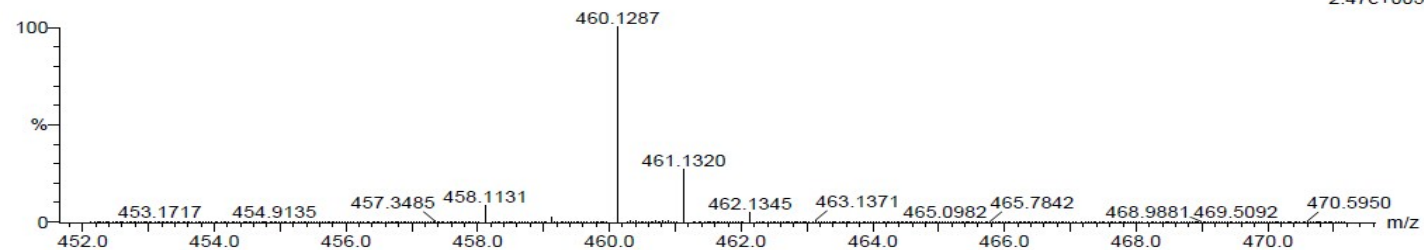
38 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 15-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-10 F: 1-1 Na: 1-1

2FA2 14 (0.439) Cm (1.61)

TOF MS ES+



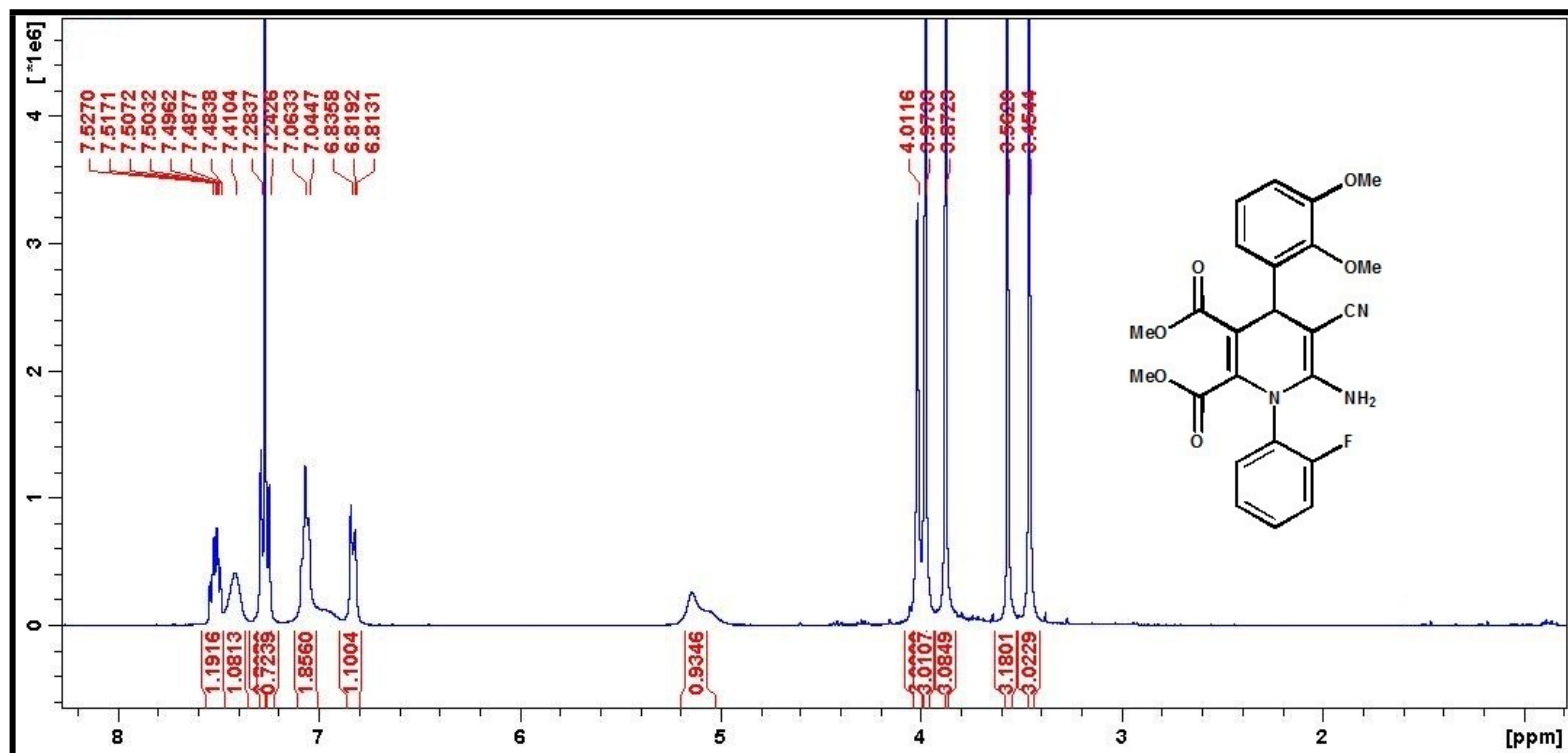
Minimum:

Maximum:

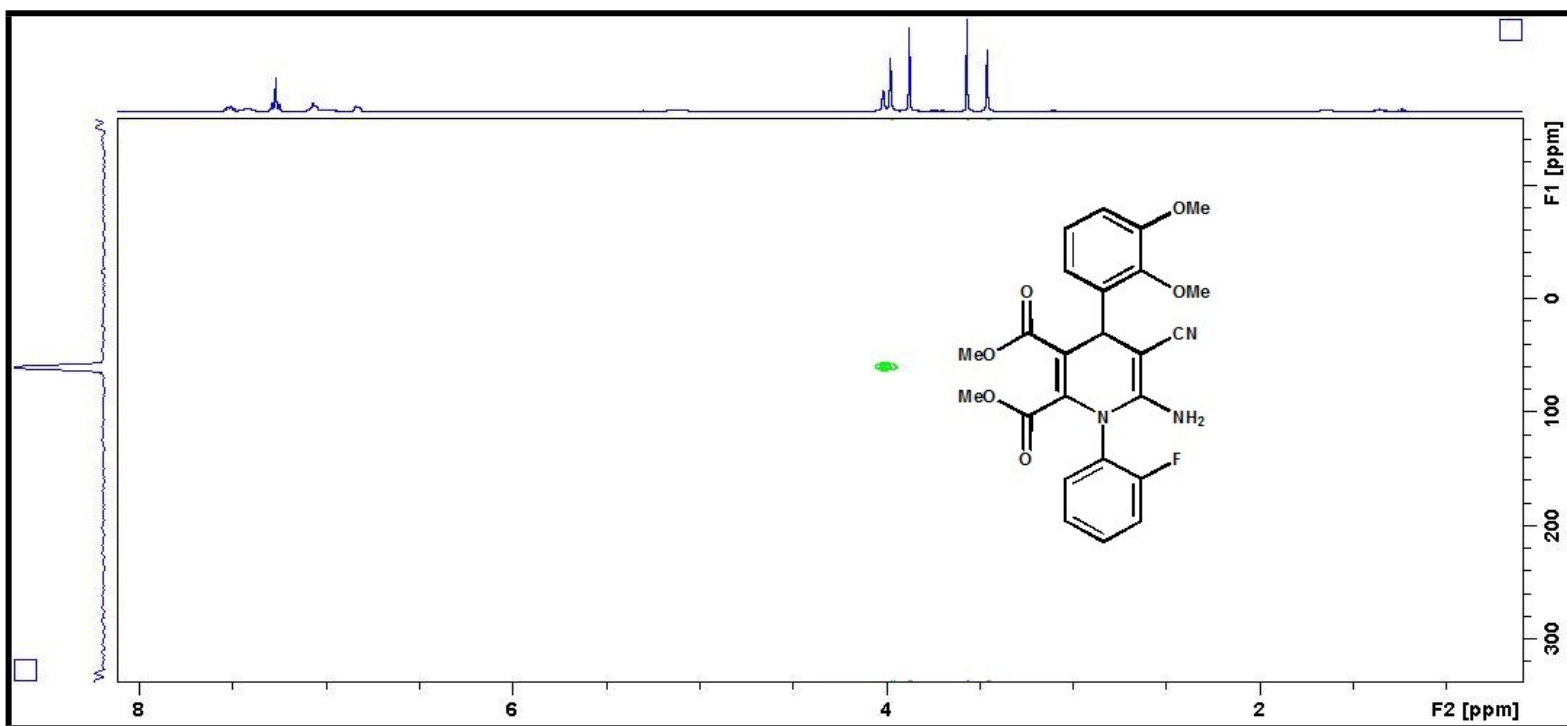
5.0 5.0 -1.5
100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
460.1287	460.1285	0.2	0.4	14.5	554.4	0.0	C23 H20 N3 O5 F Na

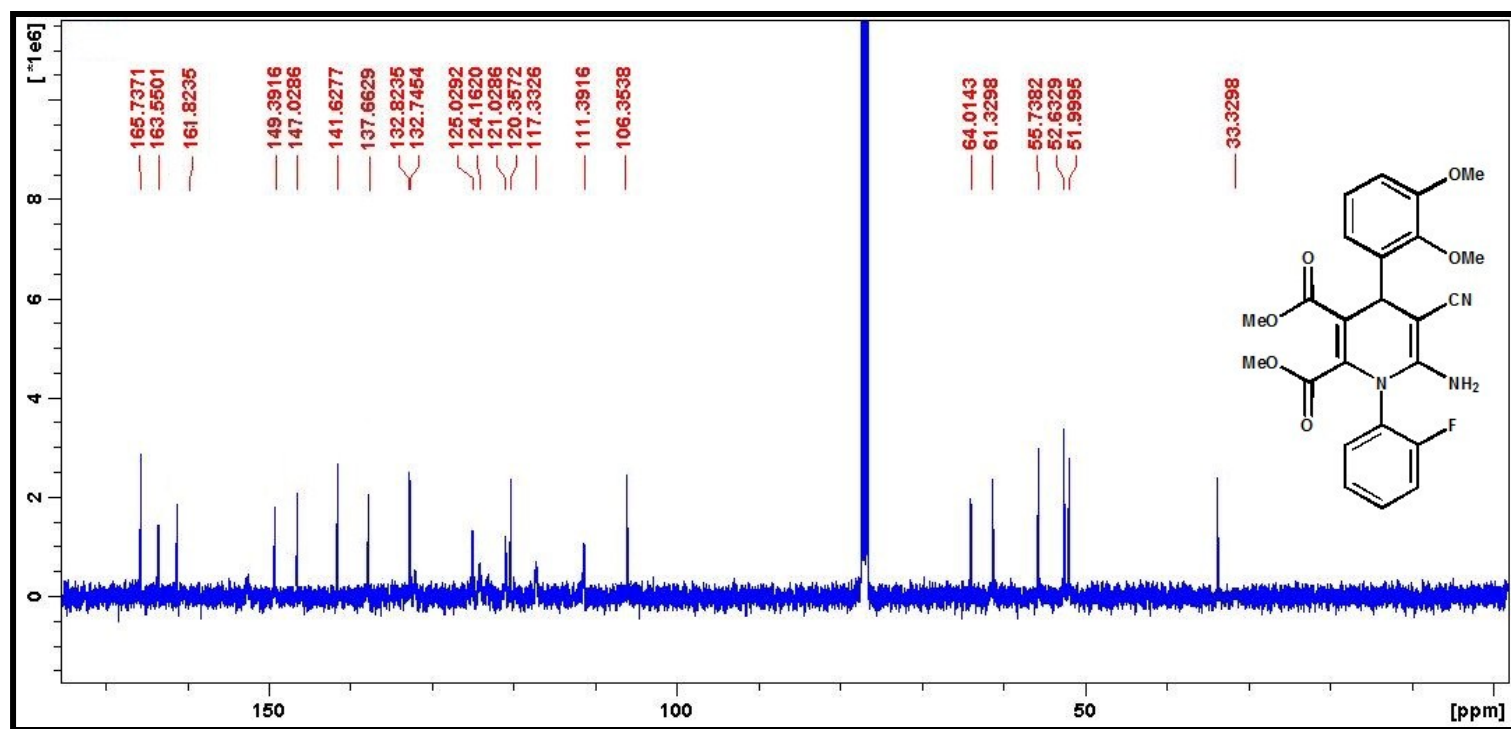
HRMS spectra of **5c**



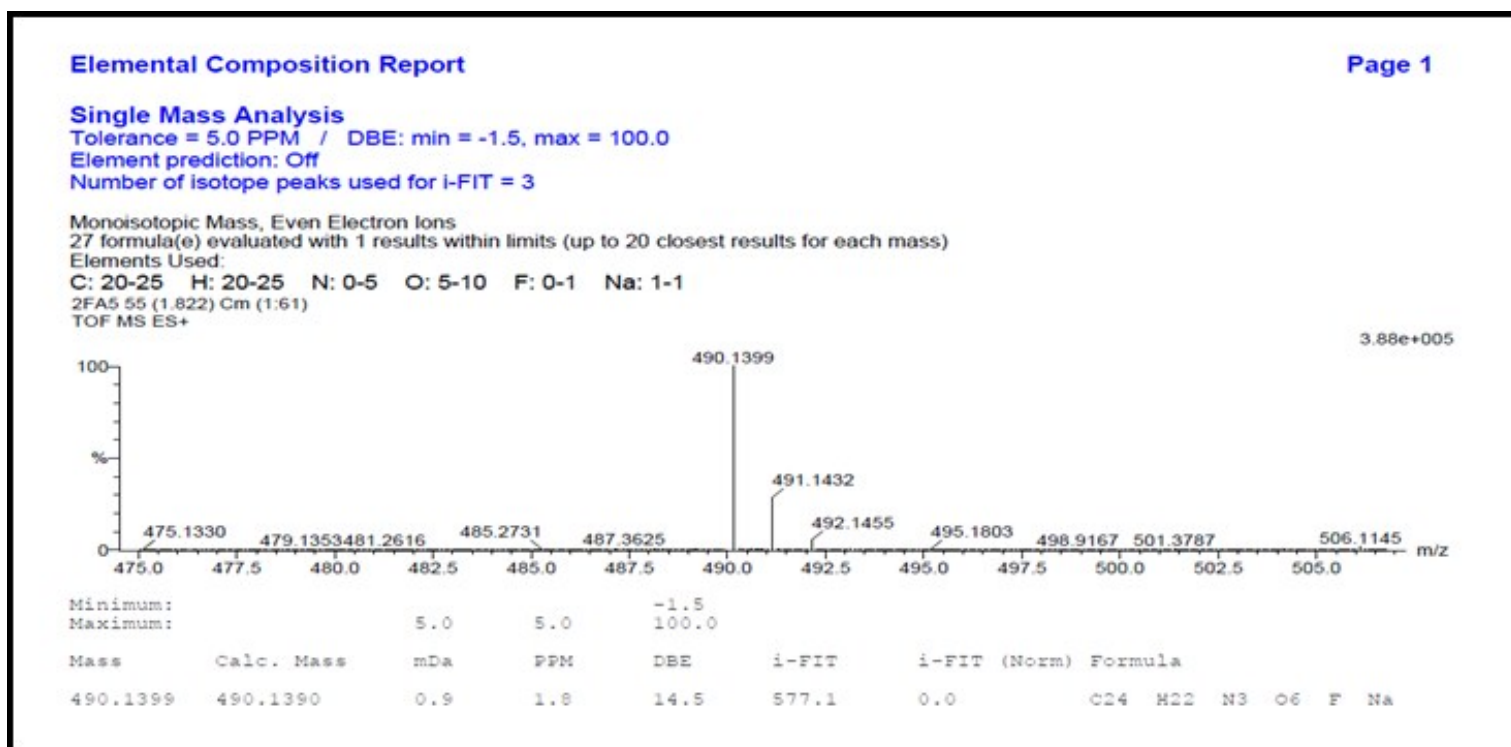
¹H NMR spectra of **5d**



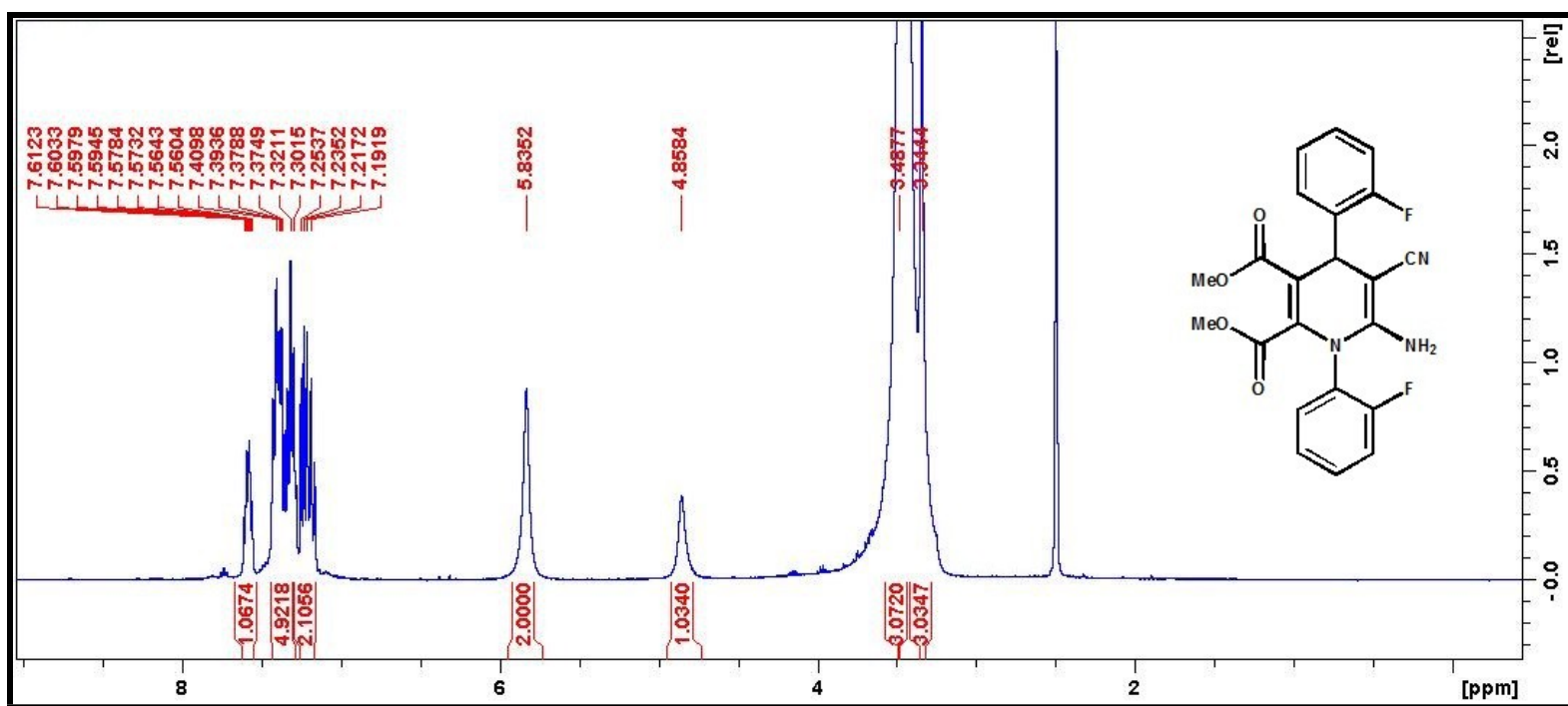
¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5d**



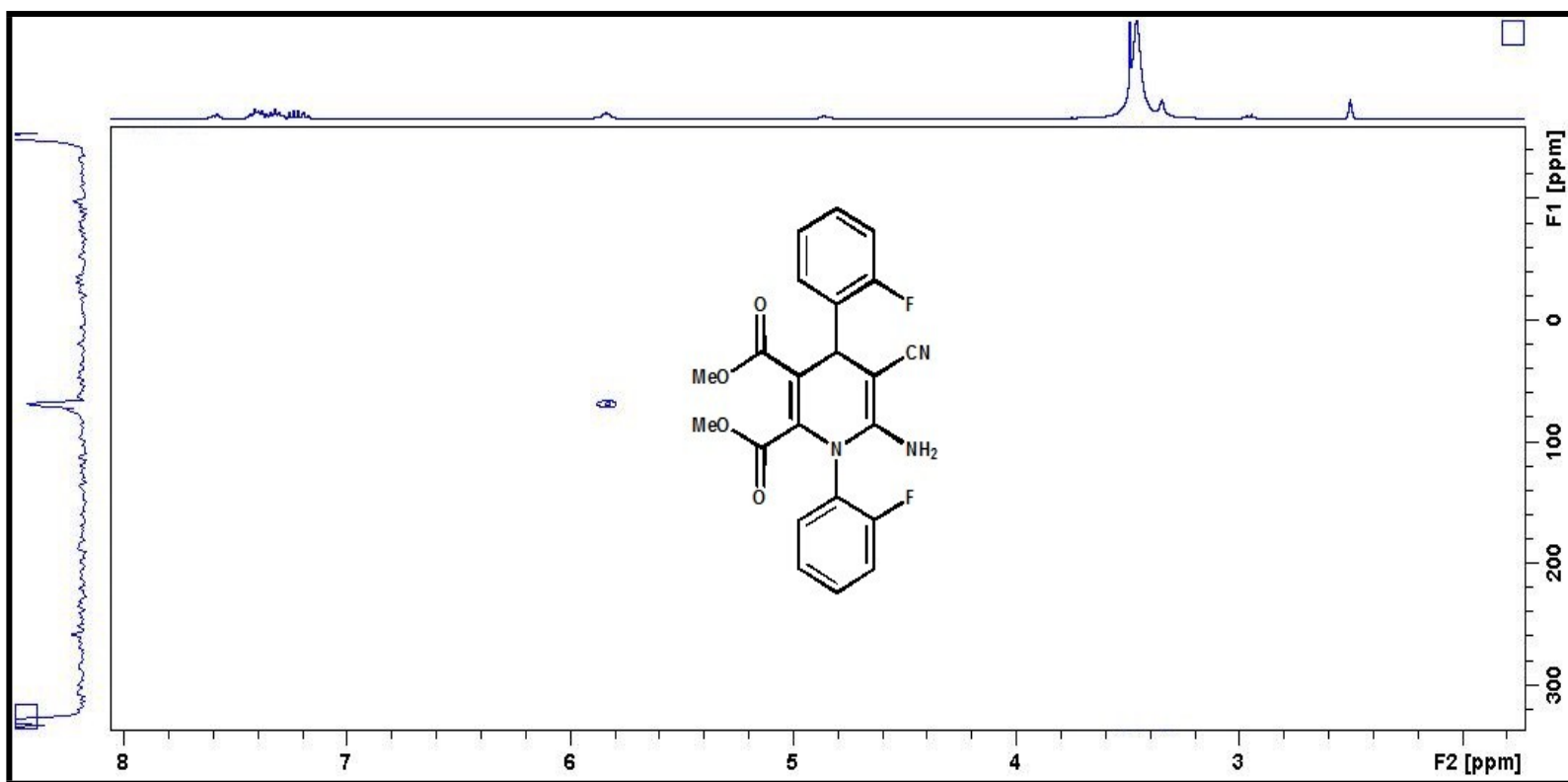
¹³C NMR spectra of 5d



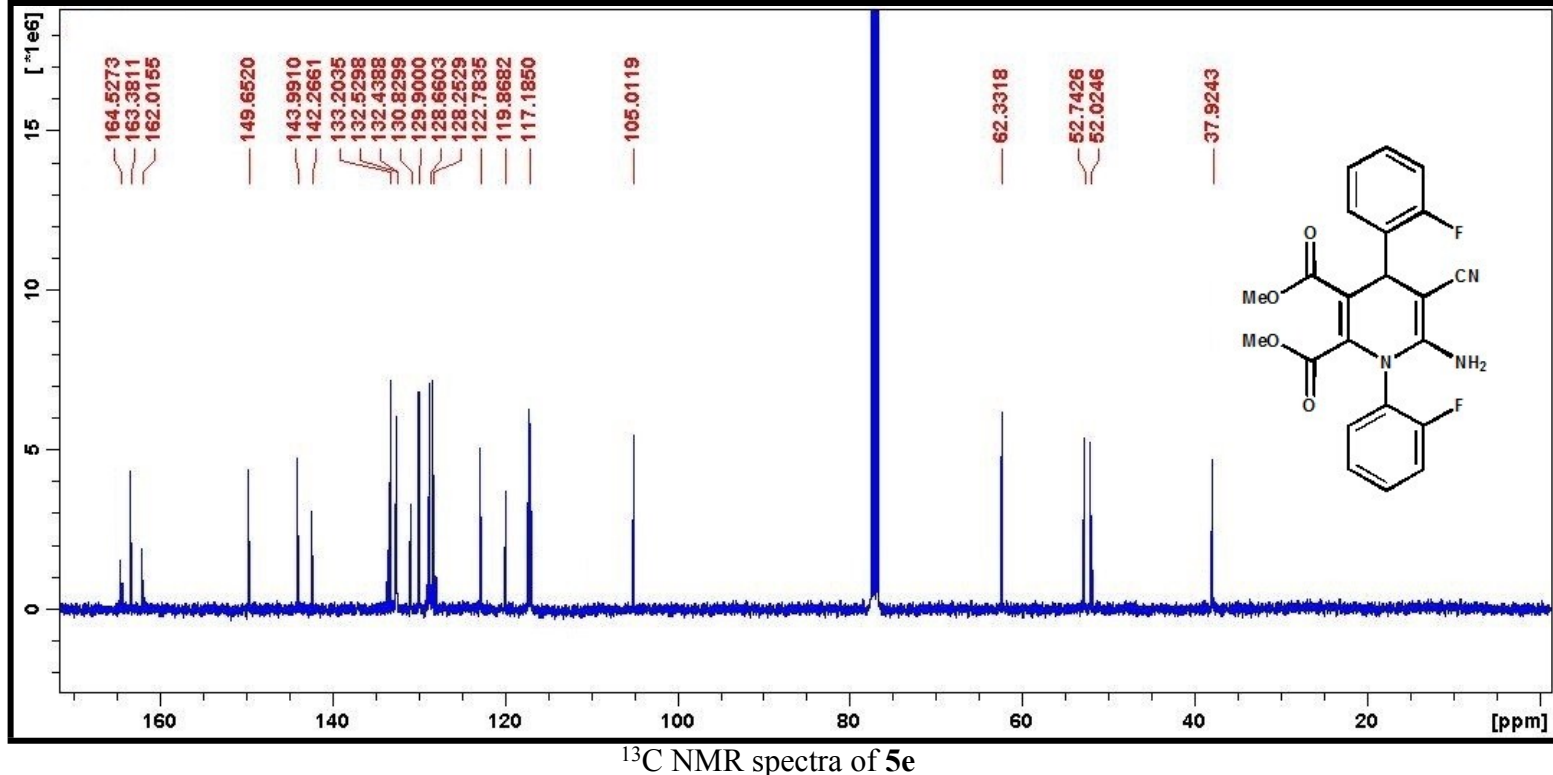
HRMS spectra of 5d



¹H NMR spectra of **5e**



¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5e**



¹³C NMR spectra of 5e

HRMS spectra of 5e

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

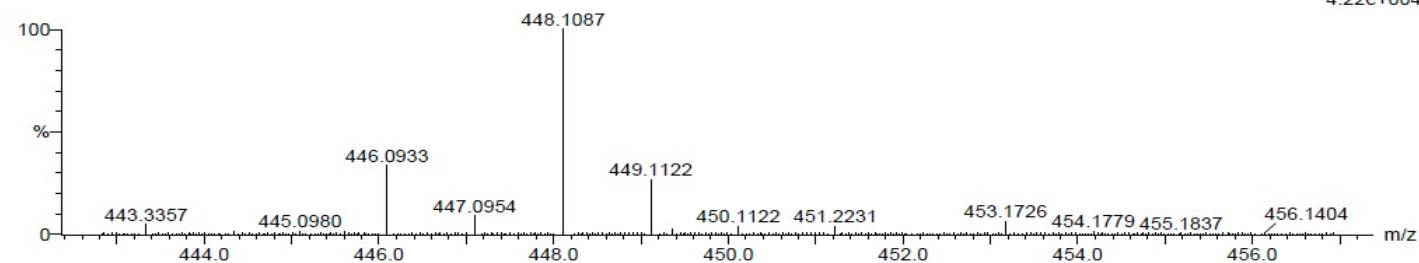
47 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 15-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-10 F: 2-2 Na: 1-1

2FA17 61 (2.025) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES+



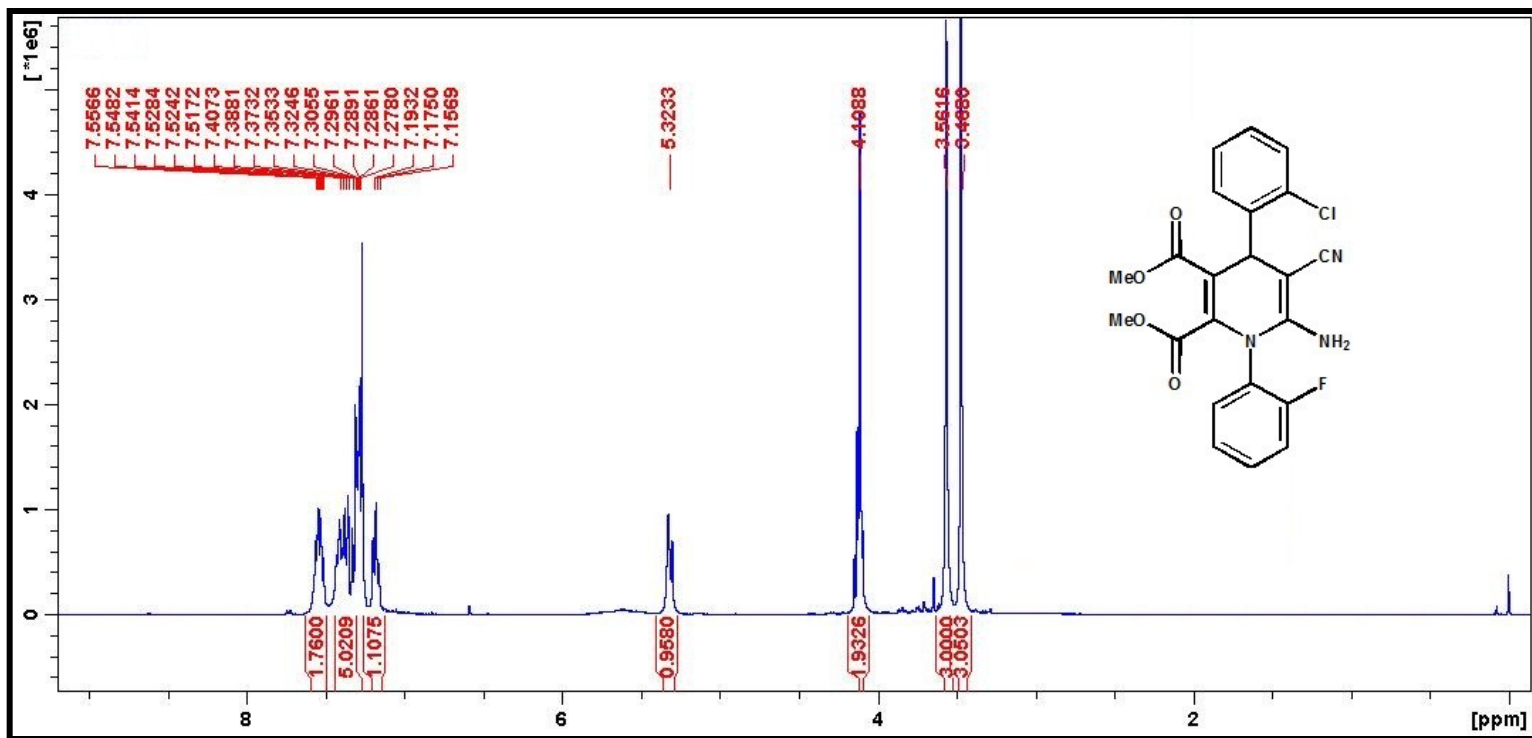
Minimum:

Maximum:

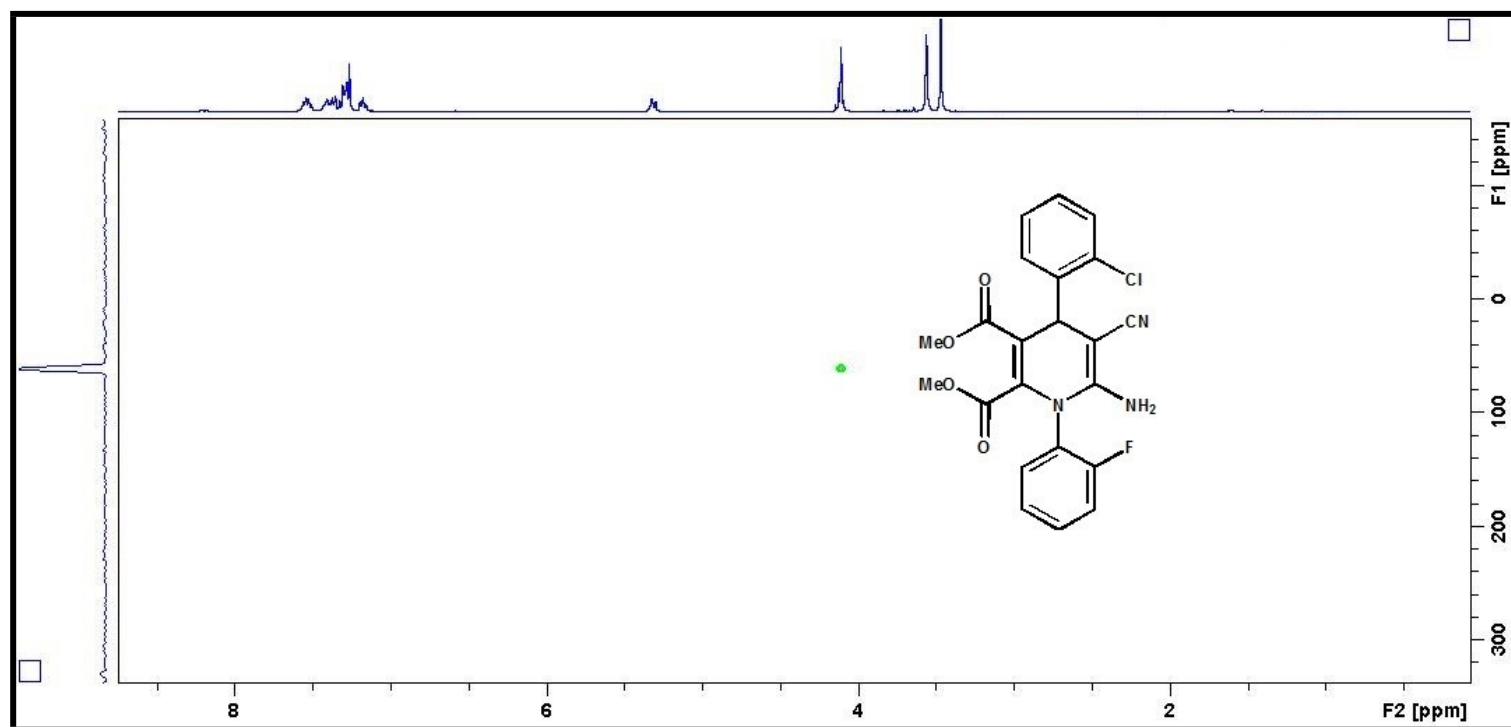
5.0 5.0 -1.5 100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
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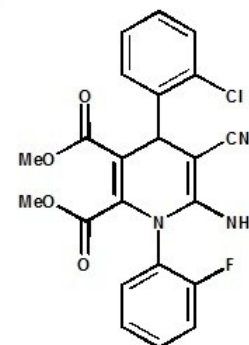
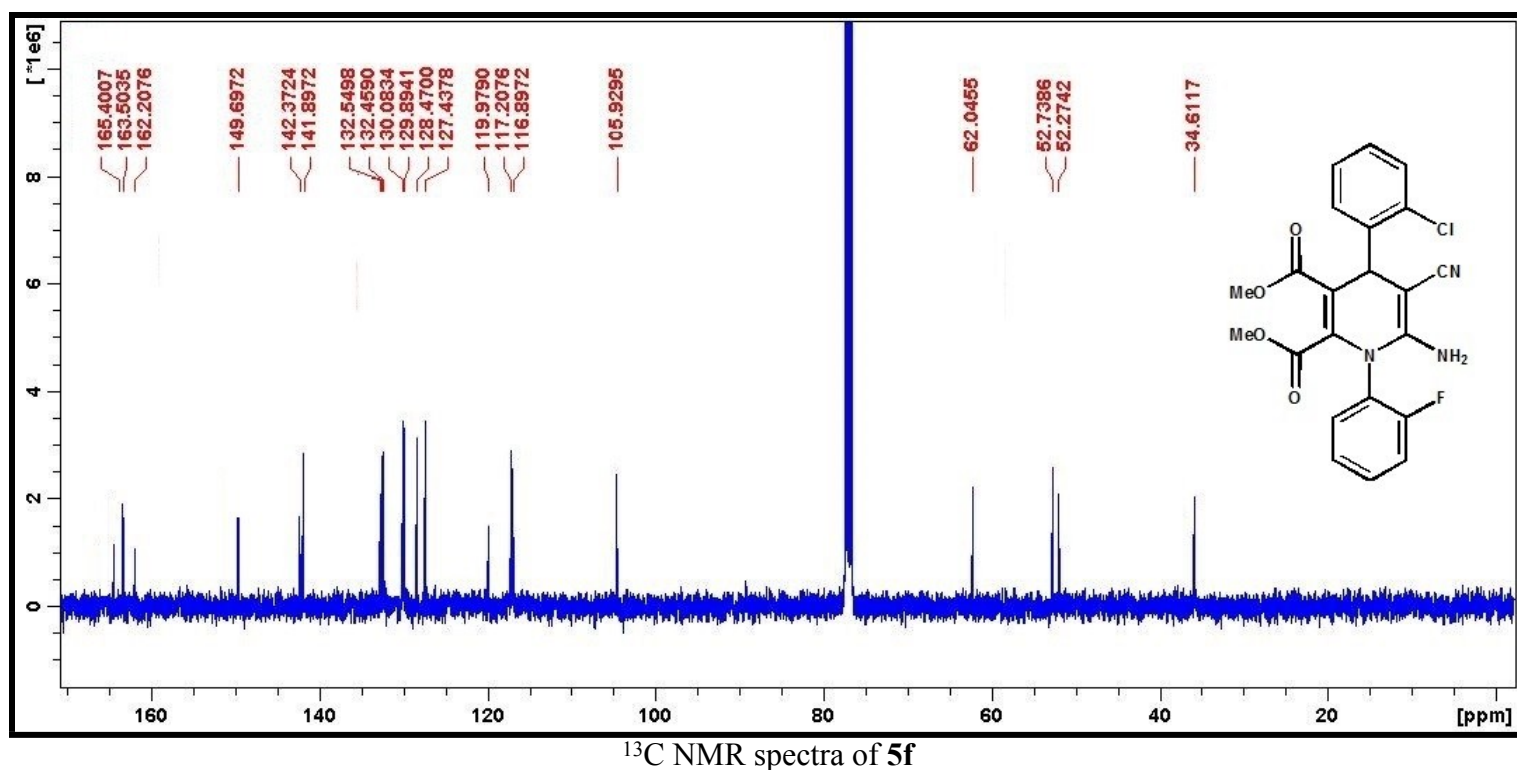
448.1087	448.1085	0.2	0.4	14.5	482.1	0.0	C22 H17 N3 O4 F2 Na
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¹H NMR spectra of **5f**



¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5f**



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

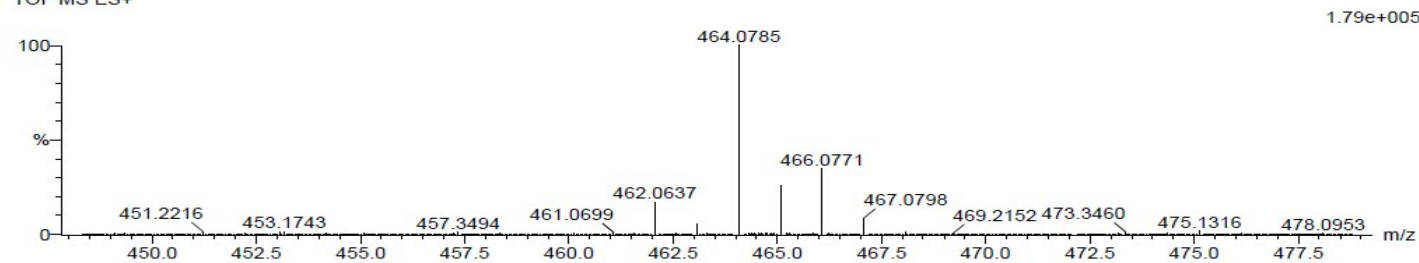
47 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 15-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-10 F: 1-1 Na: 1-1 Cl: 1-1

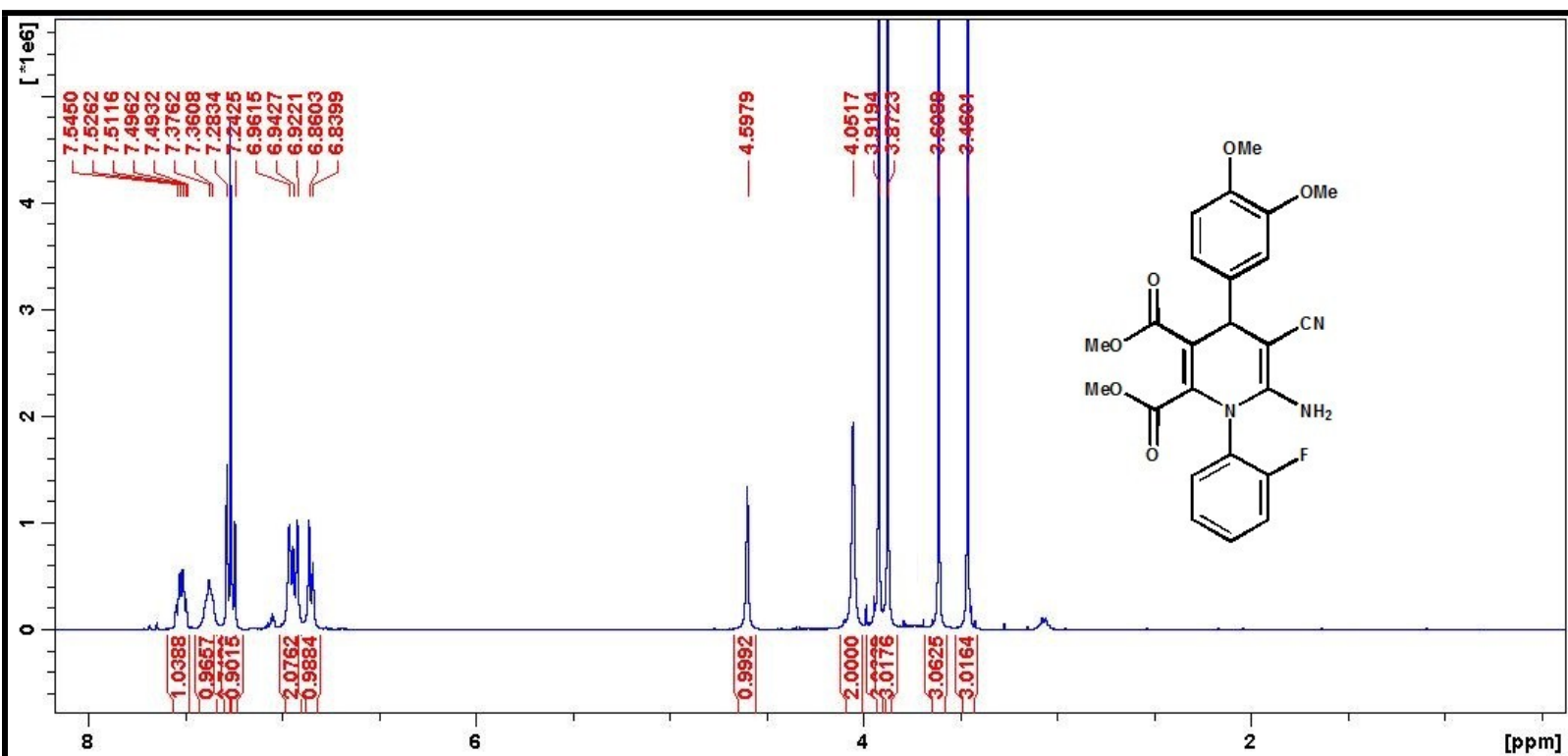
2FA14 16 (0.507) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES+

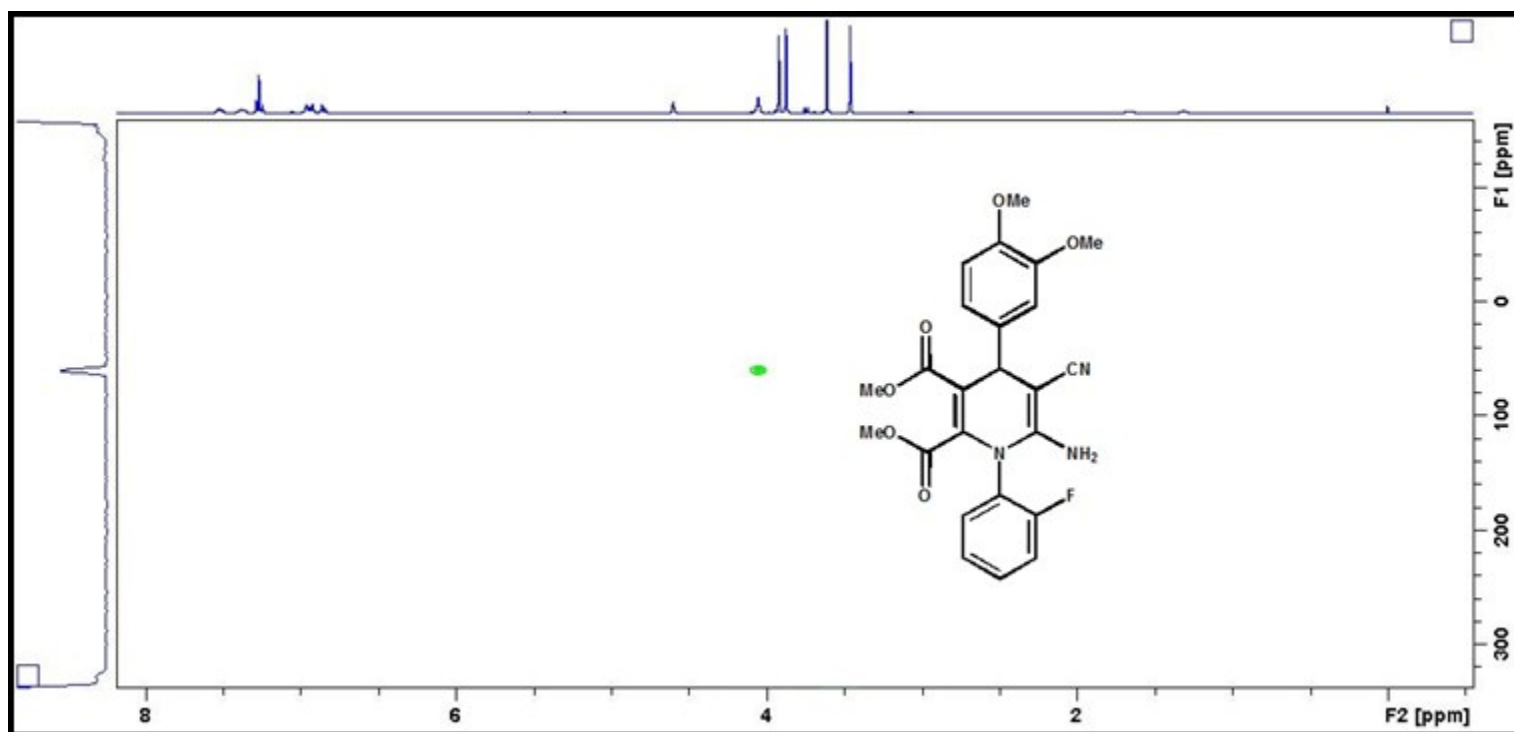


Minimum:				-1.5																
Maximum:		5.0	5.0	100.0																
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula													
464.0785	464.0789	-0.4	-0.9	14.5	527.9	0.0	C22	H17	N3	O4	F	Na	Cl							

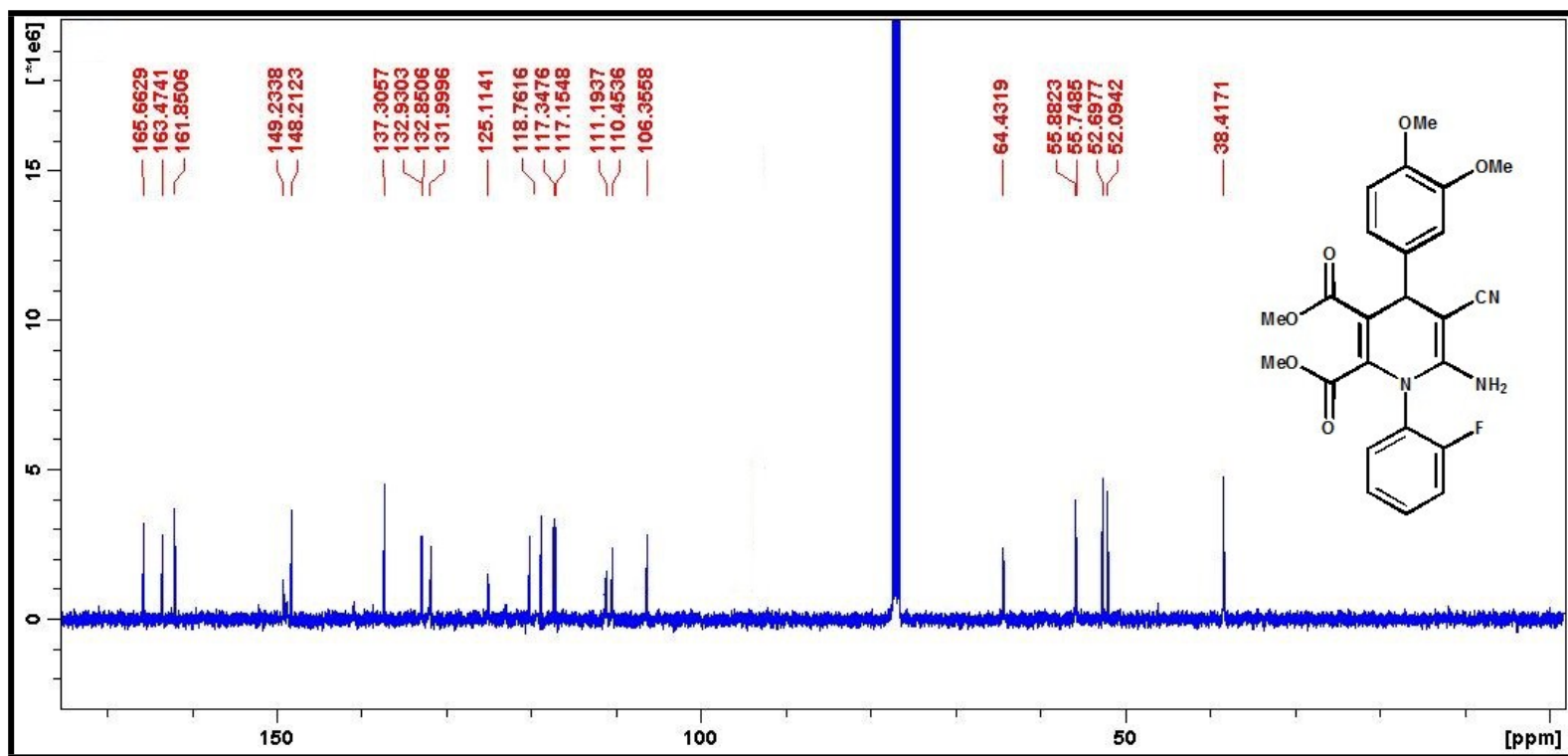
HRMS spectra of **5f**



¹H NMR spectra of **5g**



¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5g**



¹³C NMR spectra of **5g**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

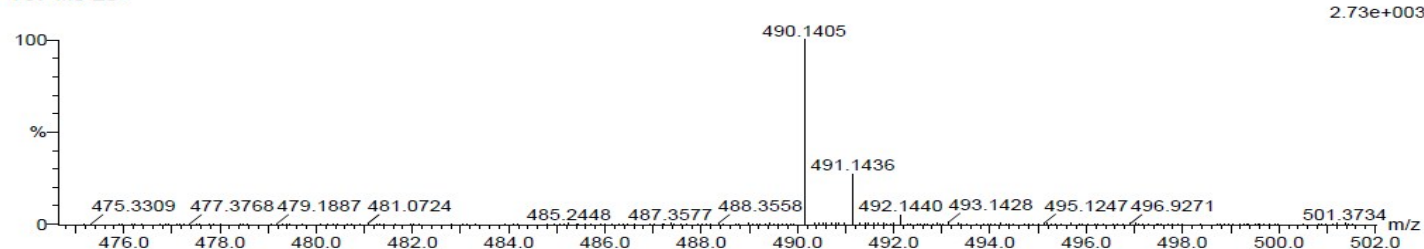
27 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 20-25 N: 0-5 O: 5-10 F: 0-1 Na: 1-1

2FA3 6 (0.169)

TOF MS ES+



Minimum:

Maximum:

5.0

5.0

-1.5

100.0

Mass

Calc. Mass

mDa

PPM

DBE

i-FIT

i-FIT (Norm)

Formula

490.1405

490.1390

1.5

3.1

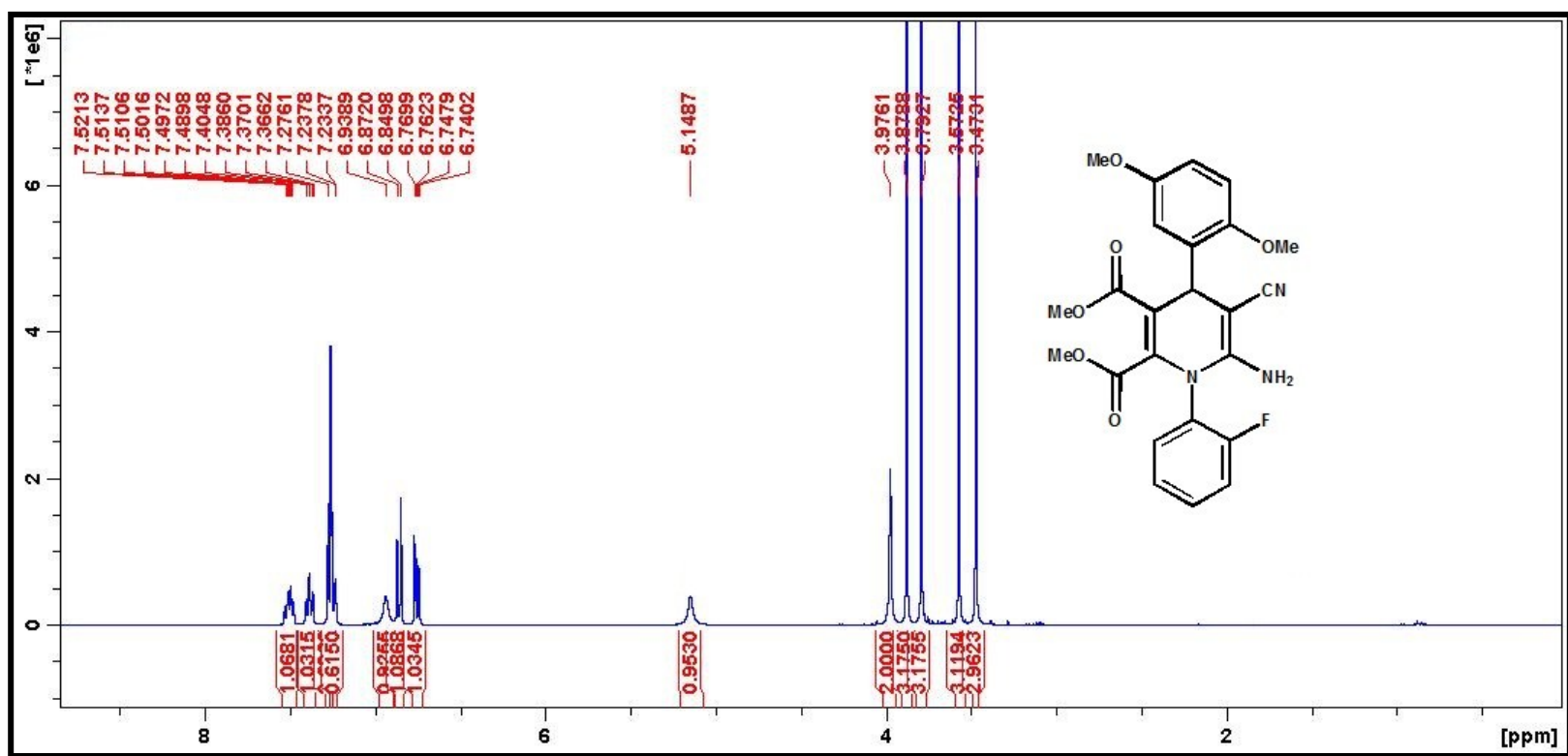
14.5

97.7

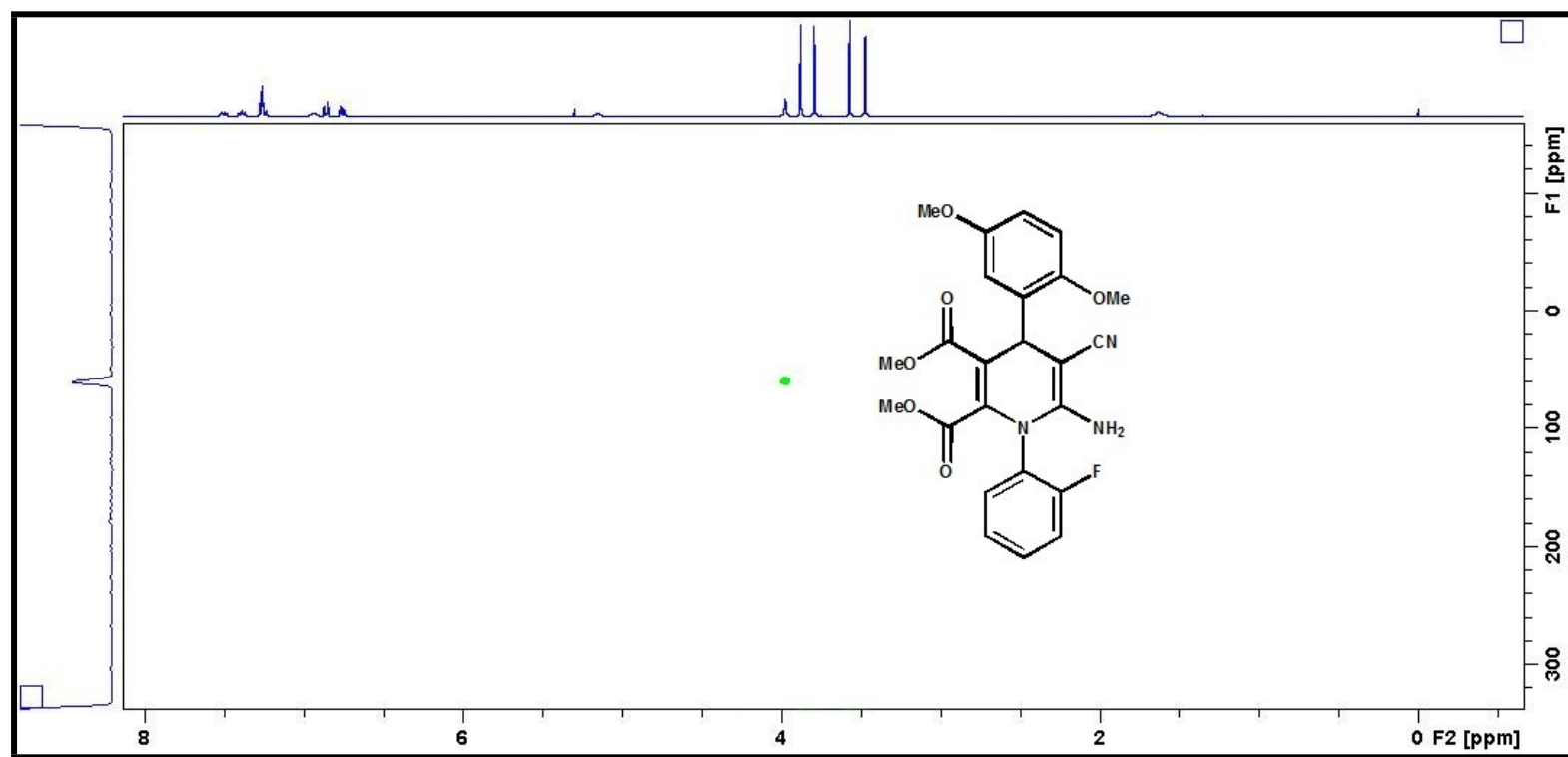
0.0

C24 H22 N3 O6 F Na

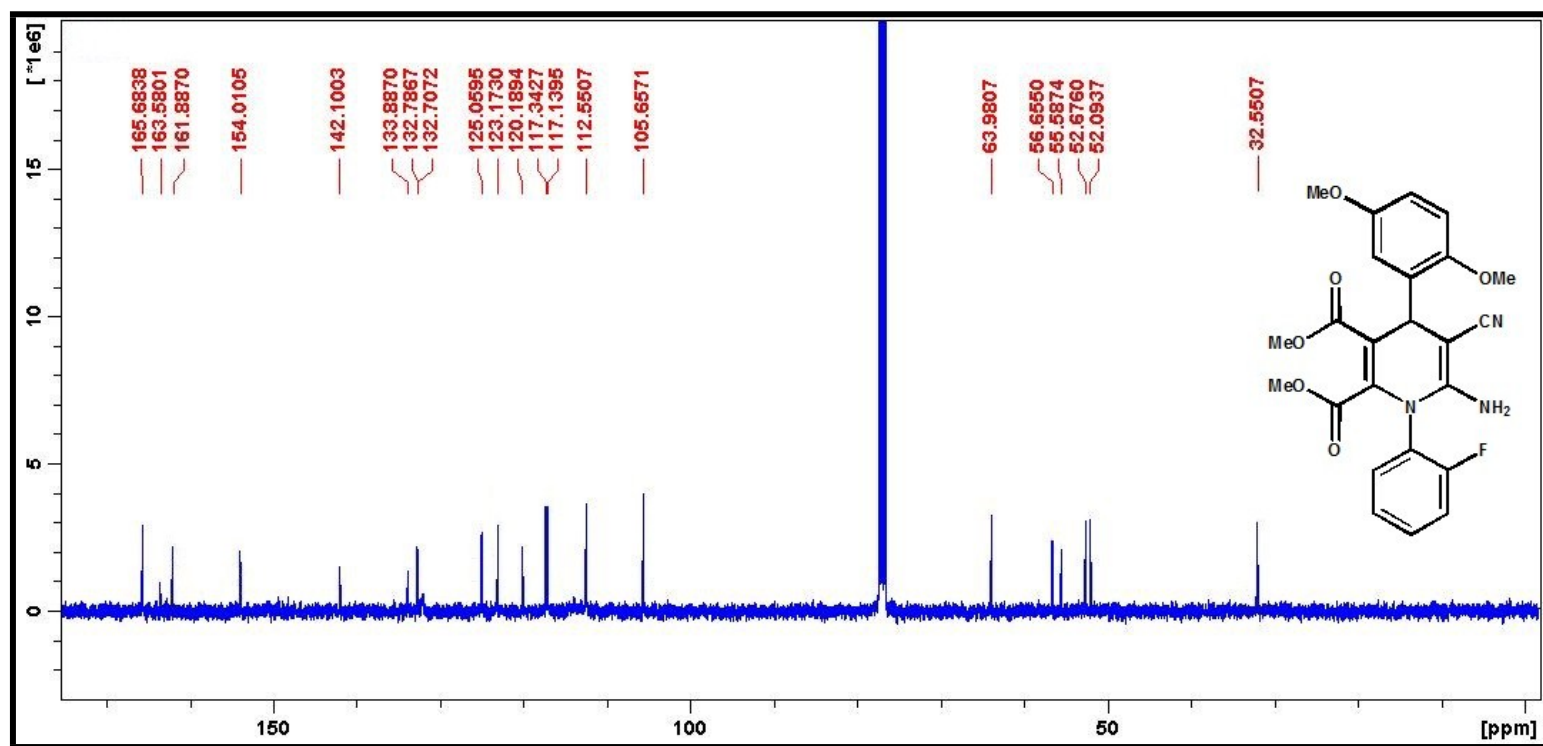
HRMS spectra of **5g**



¹H NMR spectra of **5h**



¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5h**



¹³C NMR spectra of **5h**

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

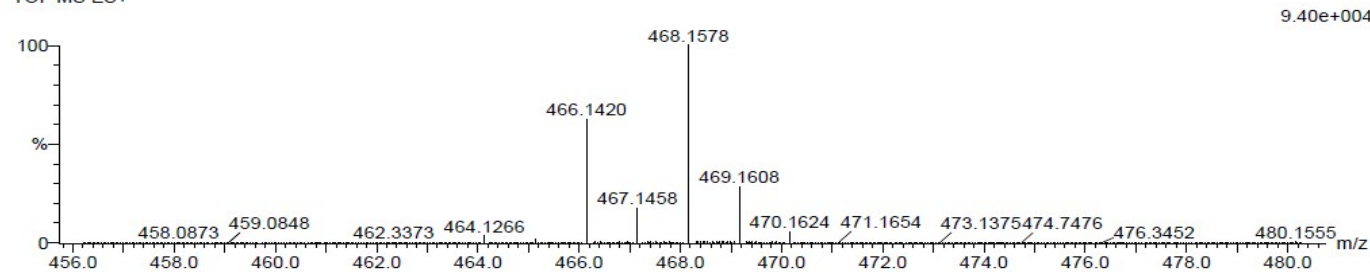
45 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 15-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-10 F: 1-1

F5 23 (0.742) Cm (1.61)

TOF MS ES+



Minimum:

Maximum:

5.0

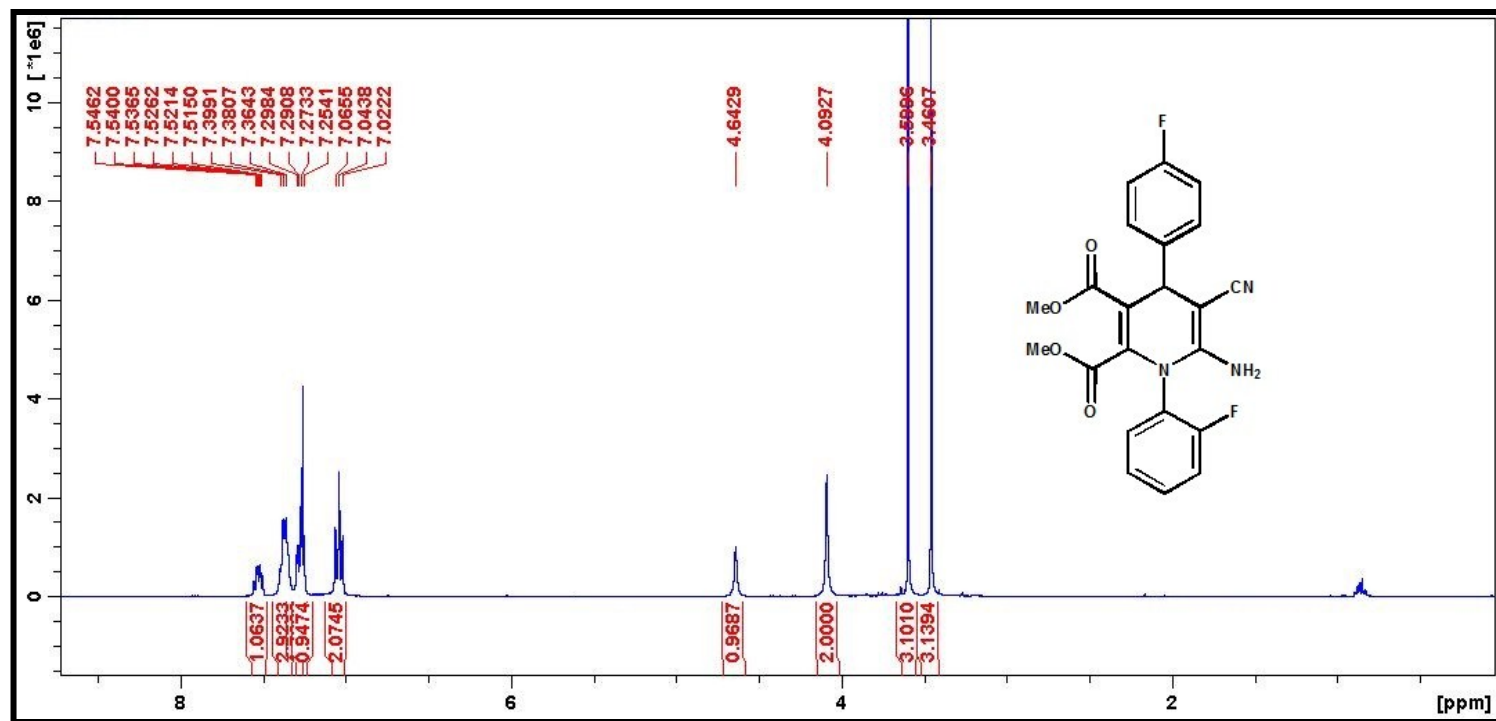
5.0

-1.5

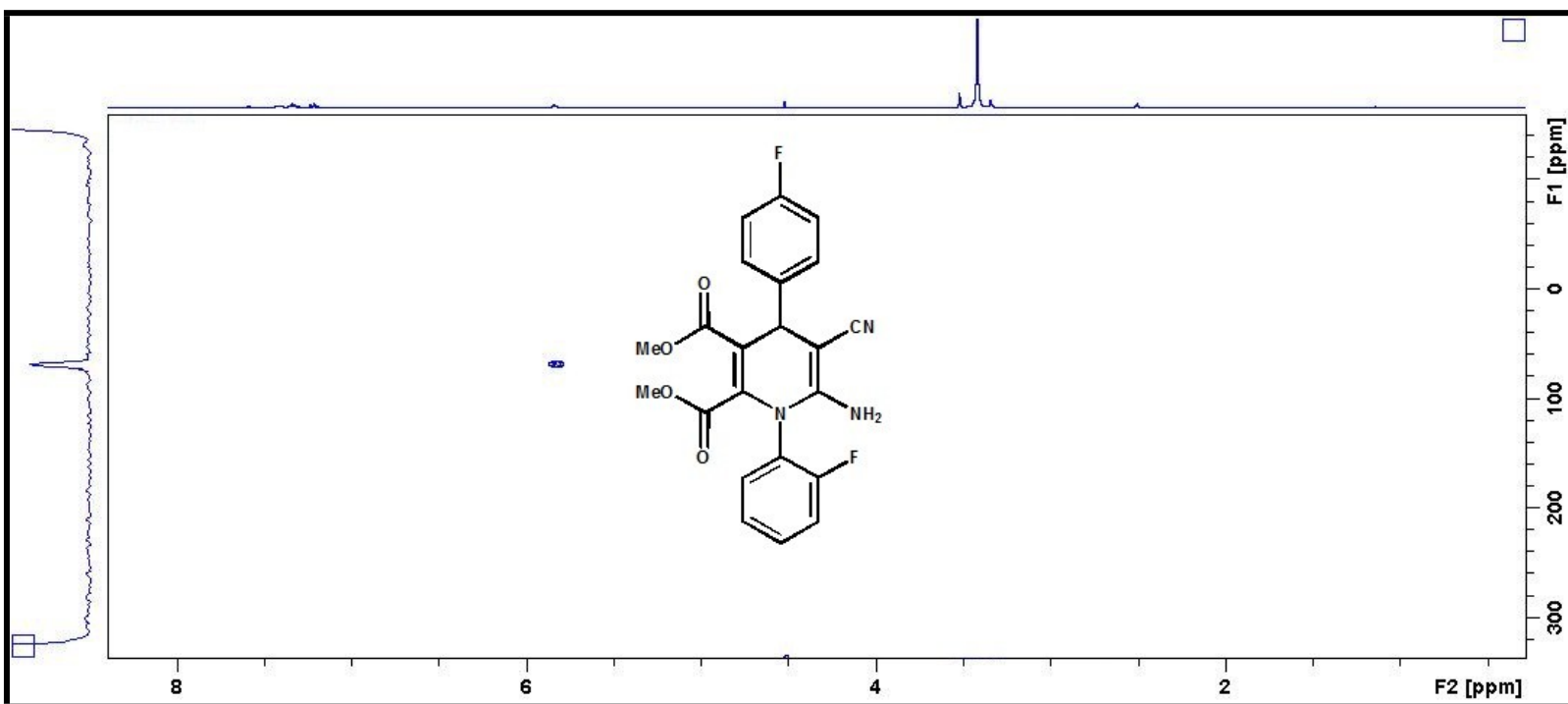
100.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
468.1578	468.1571	0.7	1.5	14.5	499.7	0.0	C24 H23 N3 O6 F

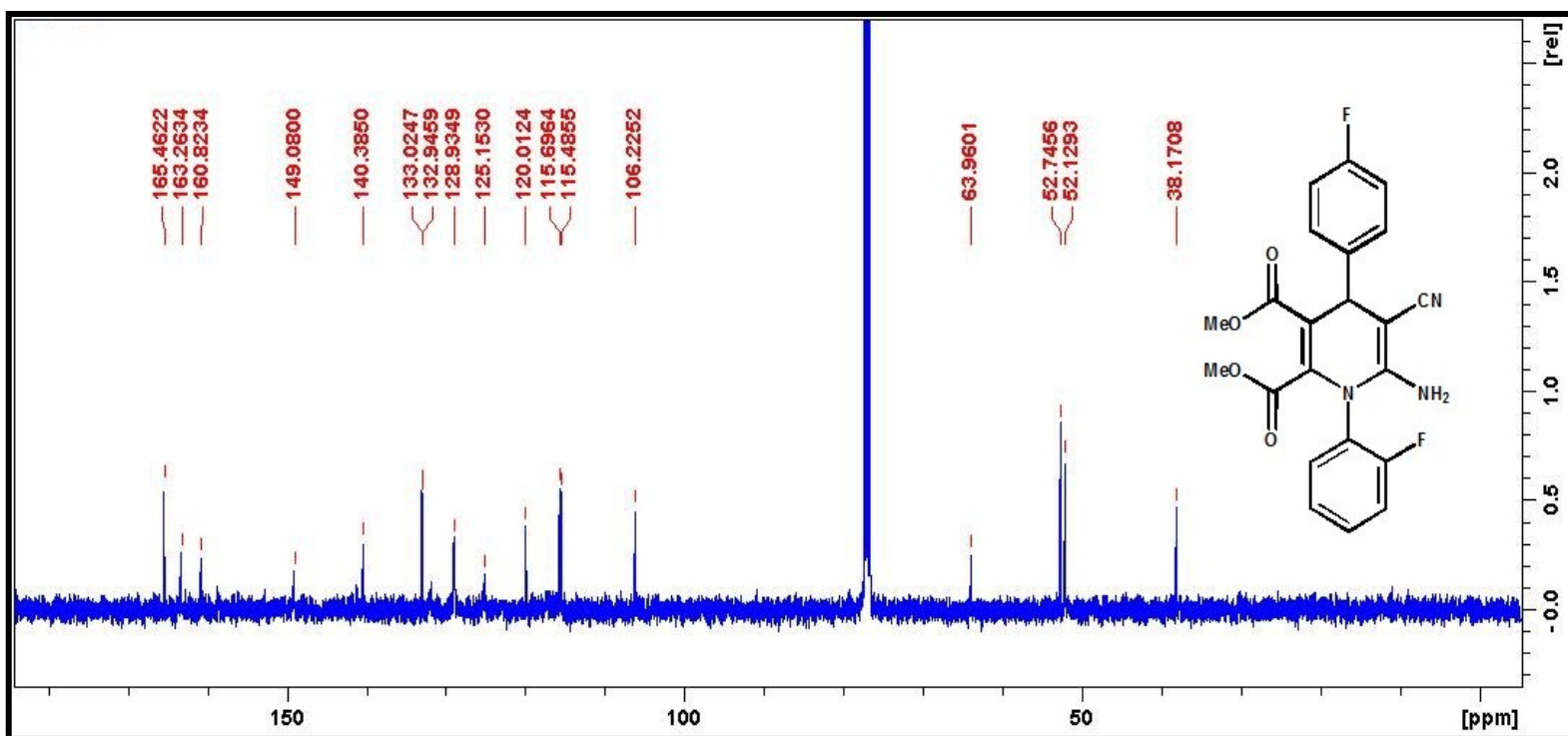
HRMS spectra of **5h**



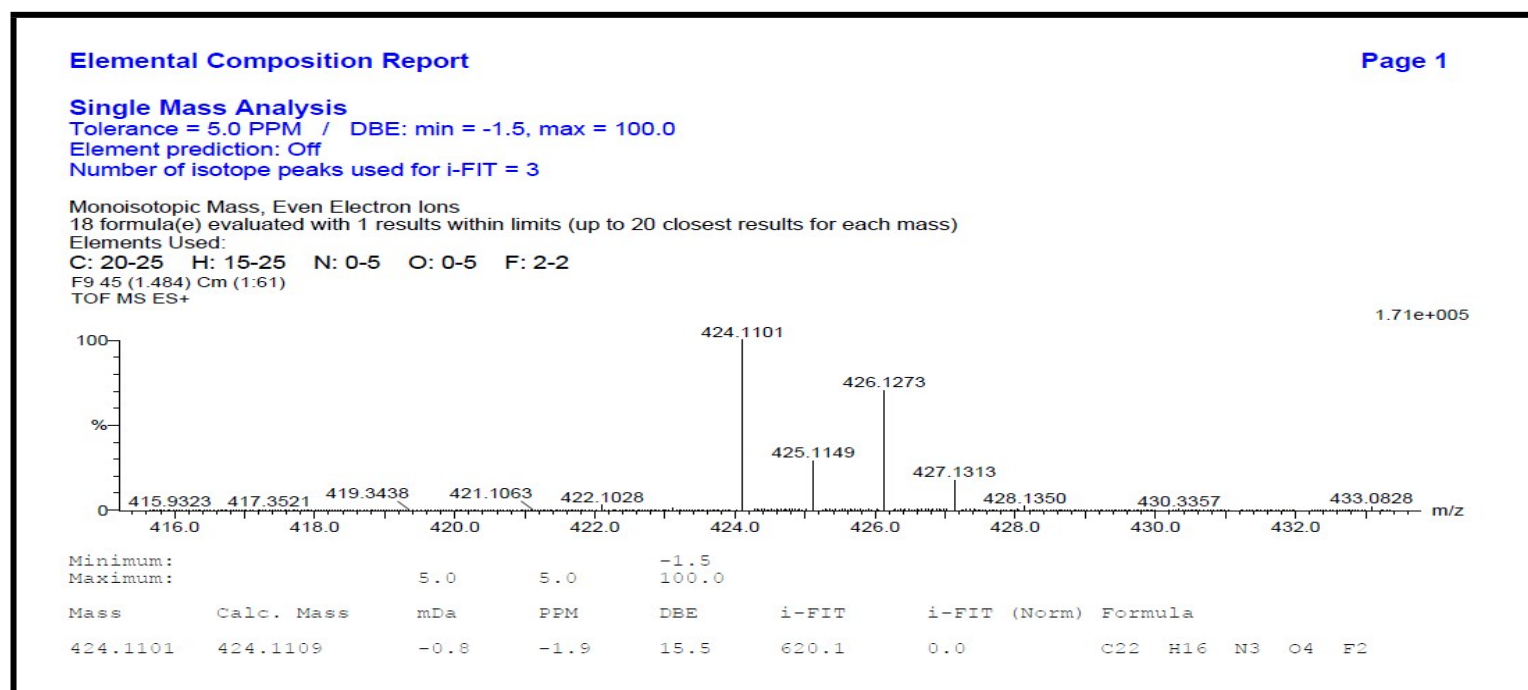
¹H NMR spectra of **5i**



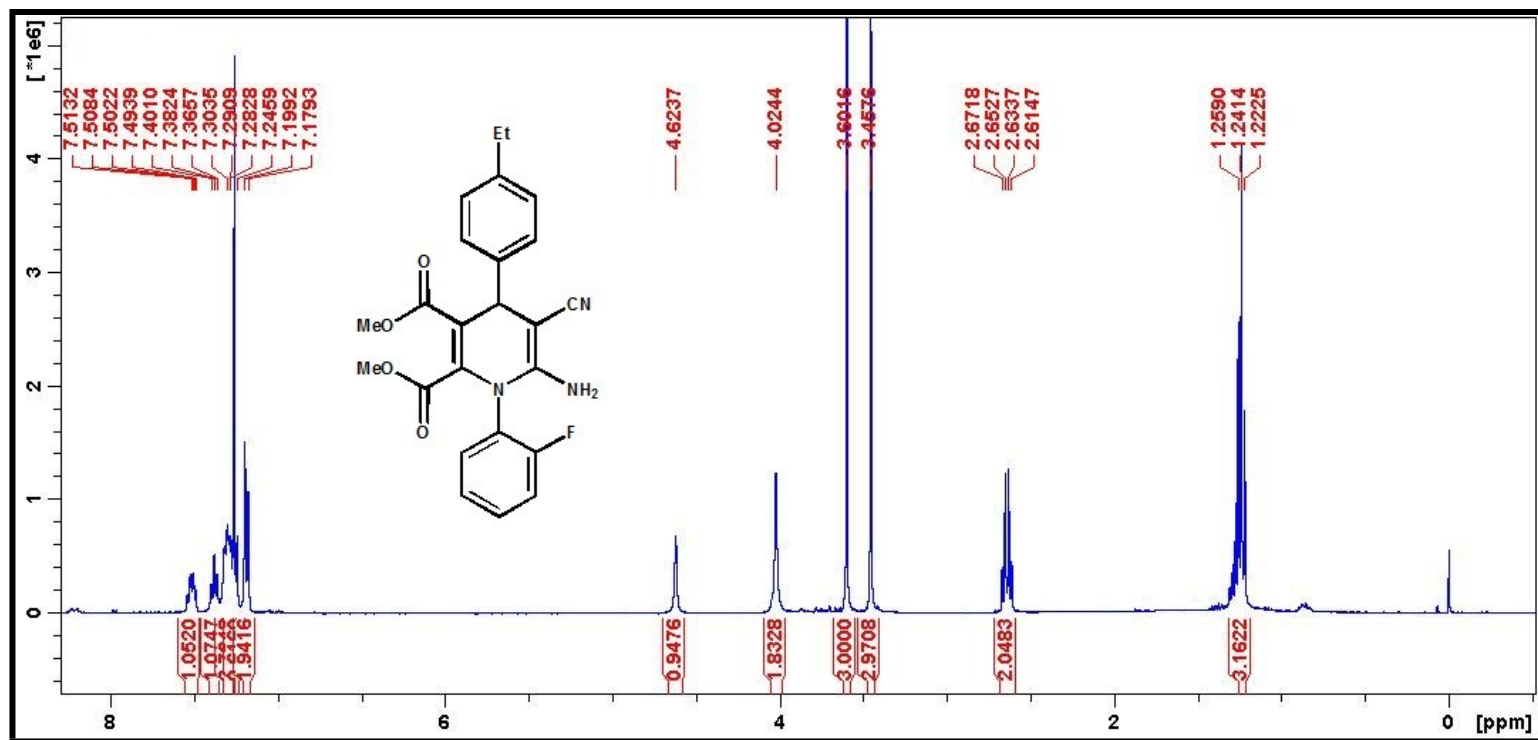
¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5i**



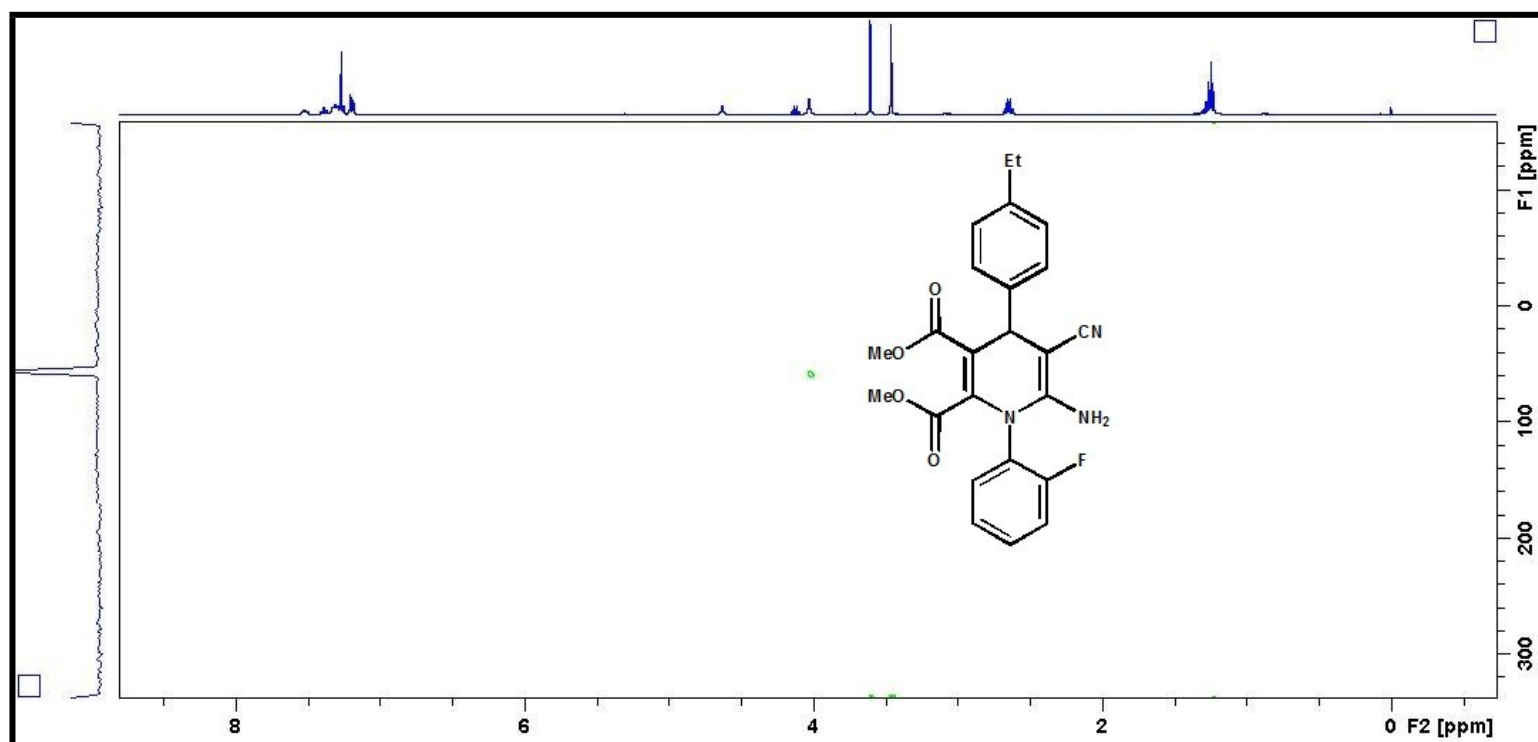
¹³C NMR spectra of **5i**



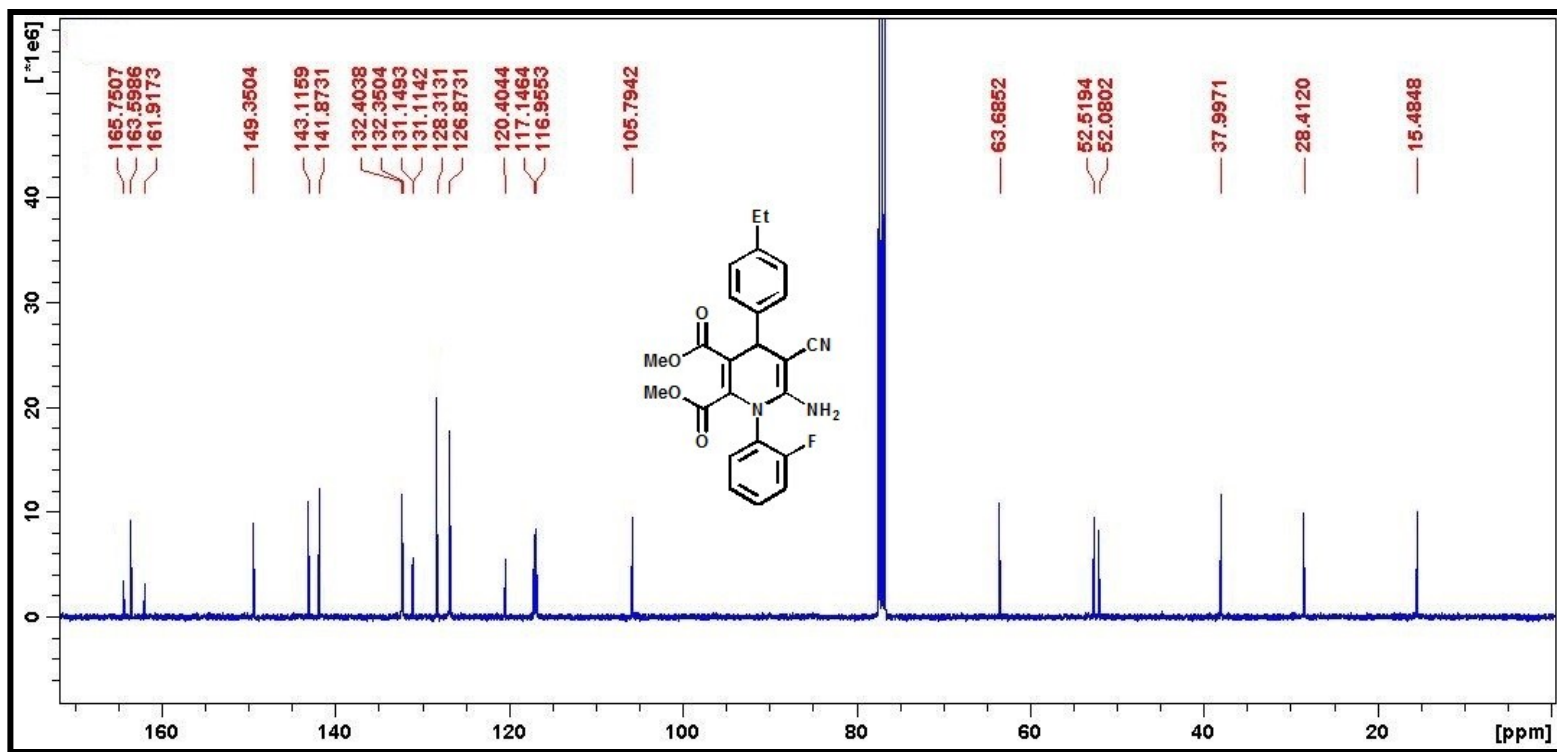
HRMS spectra of **5i**



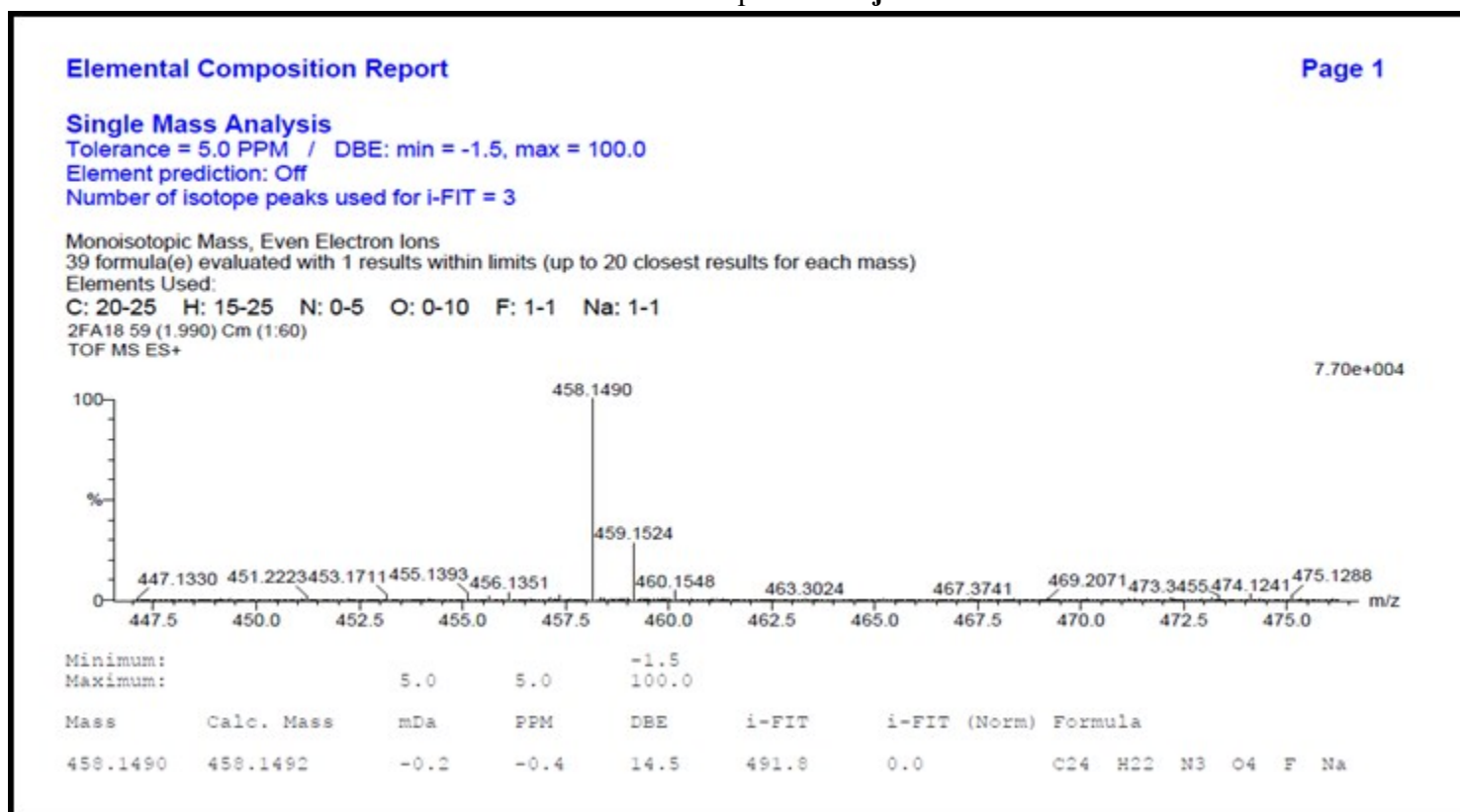
¹H NMR spectra of **5j**



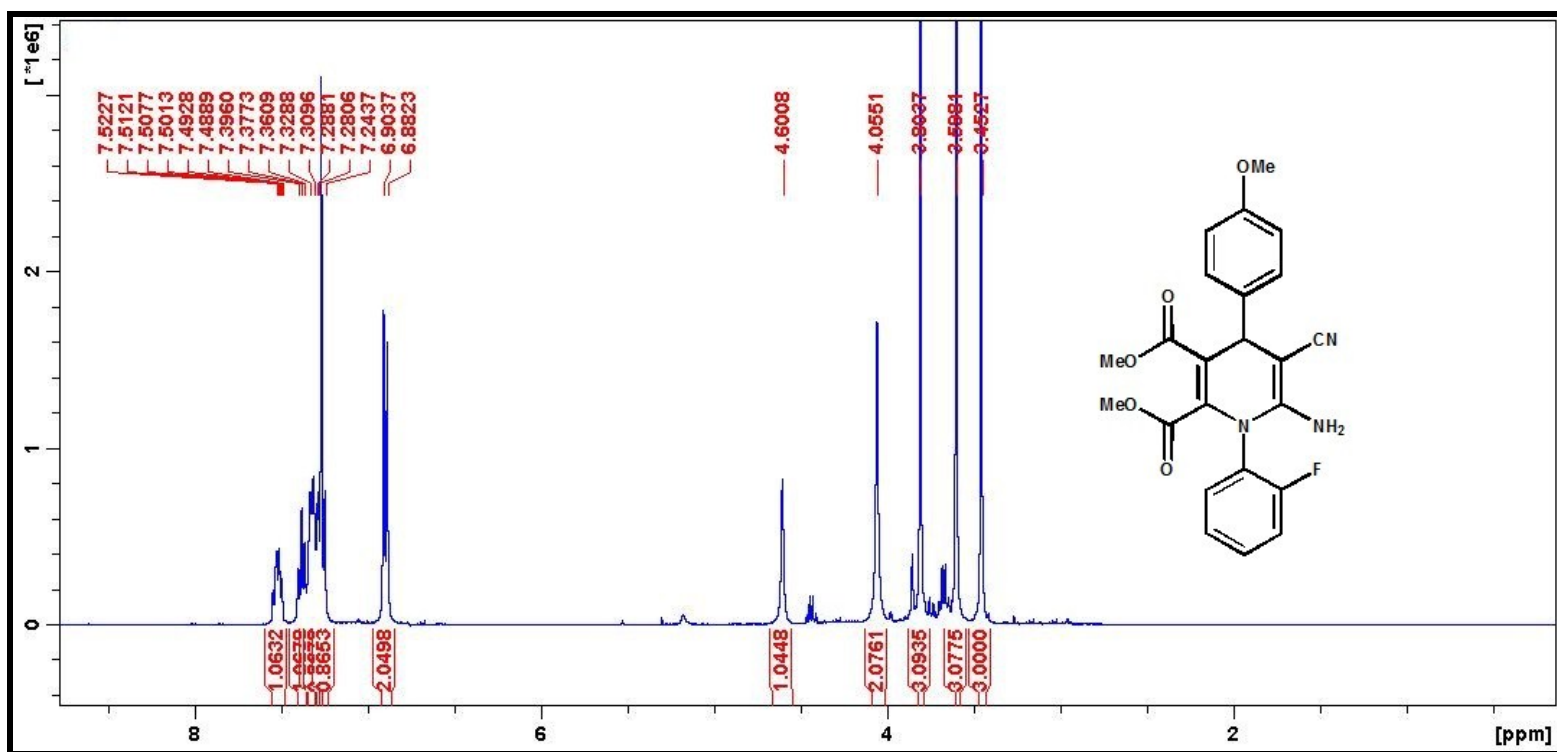
¹⁵N NMR spectra of **5j**



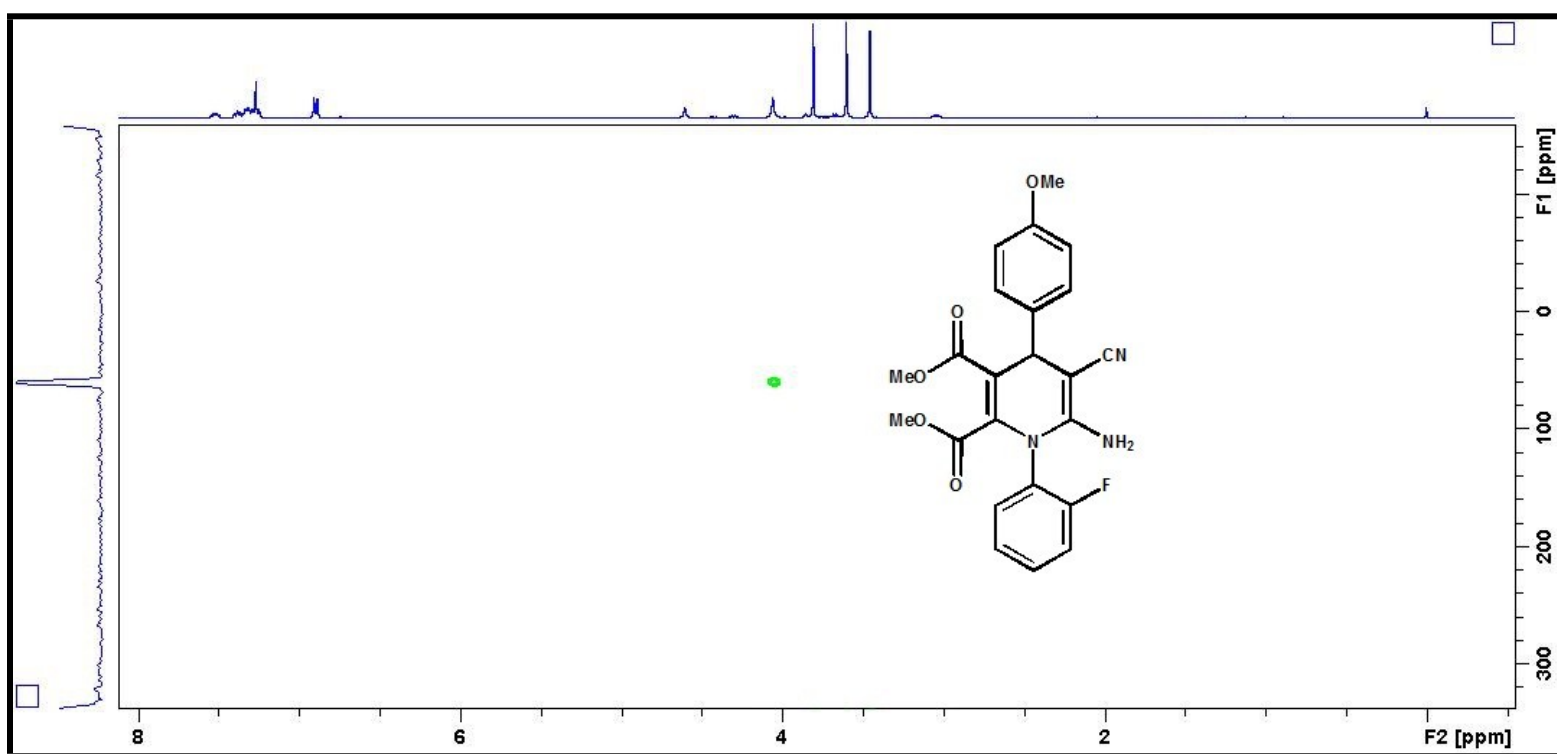
¹³C NMR spectra of **5j**



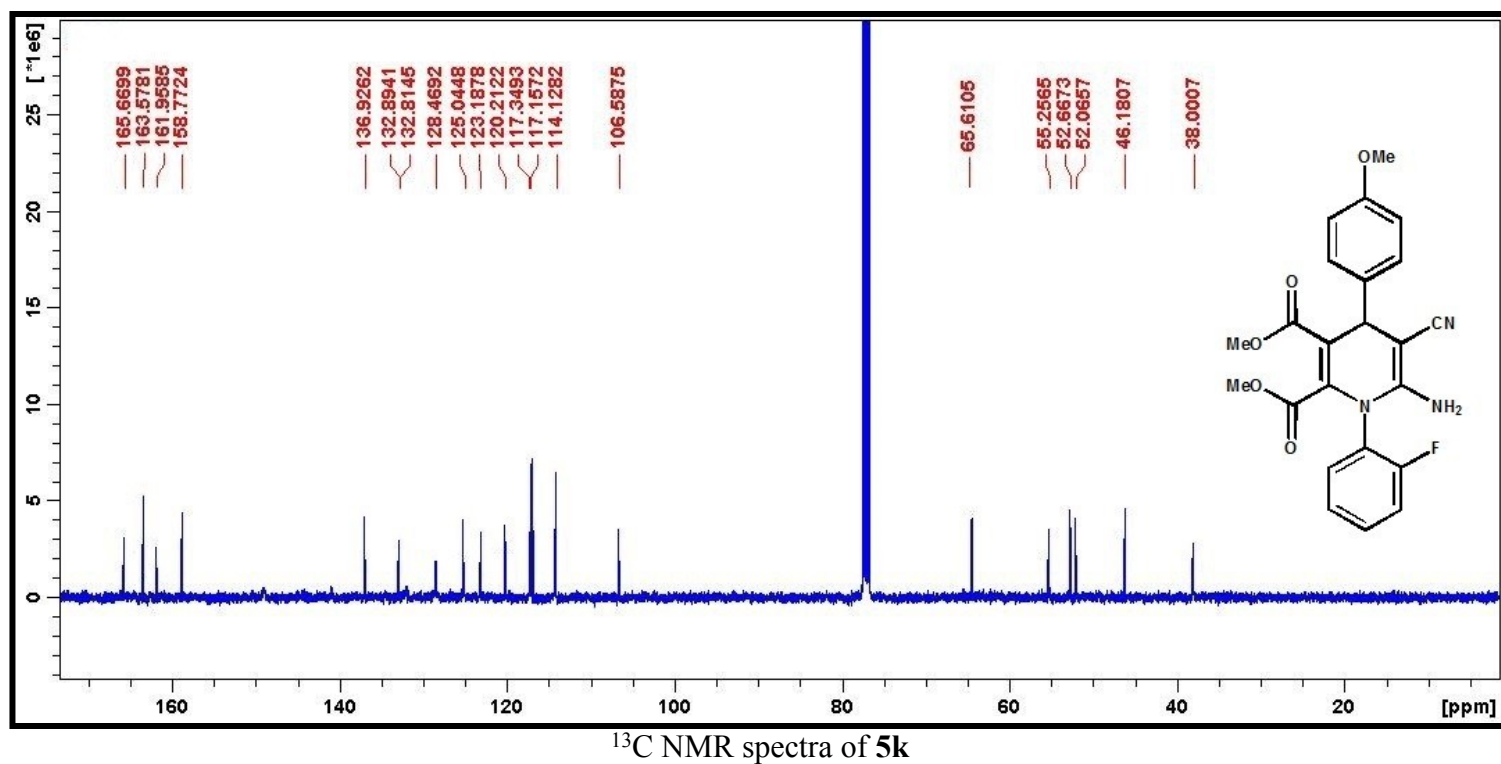
HRMS spectra of **5j**



¹H NMR spectra of 5k



¹⁵N NMR spectra of 5k



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

28 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

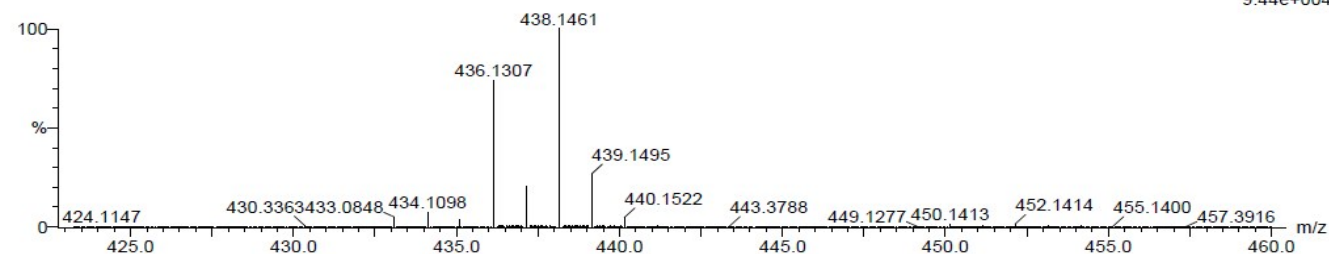
Elements Used:

C: 20-25 H: 20-25 N: 0-5 O: 0-5 F: 0-1

F1 2 (0.034) Cm (1:61)

TOF MS ES+

9.44e+004



Minimum:

Maximum:

5.0

5.0

-1.5

100.0

Mass

Calc. Mass

mDa

PPM

DBE

i-FIT

i-FIT (Norm)

Formula

438.1461

438.1465

-0.4

-0.9

14.5

532.1

0.0

C23 H21 N3 O5 F

HRMS spectra of **5k**