## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## Silver Nanowire-embedded PDMS with Multiscale Structure for Highly Sensitive and Robust Flexible Pressure Sensor

Yunsik Joo<sup>*a*</sup>, Junghwan Byun<sup>*a*</sup>, Narkhyeon Seong<sup>*a*</sup>, Jewook Ha<sup>*a*</sup>, Hyunjong Kim<sup>*a*</sup>, Sangwoo Kim<sup>*a*</sup>, Taehoon Kim<sup>*a*</sup>, Hwarim Im<sup>*a*</sup>, Donghyun Kim<sup>*a*</sup> and Yongtaek Hong<sup>*a*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Inter University Semiconductor Research Center (ISRC) Seoul National University Seoul, 151–742, Republic of Korea E-mail: yongtaek@snu.ac.kr



**Figure S1.** The microstructure of the AgNW-embedded multiscale-structured PDMS electrode. (a) 3-D surface profiler image shows the multiscale structure of the AgNW- embedded PDMS electrode. (b) Top view SEM images of the AgNW-embedded PDMS electrode. SEM images show the rough surface of the crest. (c) AFM image and line profile of the trough of the multiscale-structured electrode. The root-mean-square (RMS) value of the measured line roughness at the trough is about 25 nm.



**Figure S2.** (a) The resistance change of the multiscale-structured electrode during the repeated loading/unloading of the pressure of 10 kPa. (b) The microscopic images of the as-prepared multiscale-structured electrode and the multiscale-structured electrode after 80-cycle test, respectively.



Figure S3. Relative capacitance change-pressure curves from the consecutive loading-unloading cycles



Figure S4. The capacitance-pressure curve of the pressure sensor. We tested ten independent samples and the error bars represent the standard deviation from ten samples.



**Figure S5.** (a,b) Microscopic images of the multiscale-structured electrode obtained from the mould with pre-strain level of 25%. The average wavelength and amplitude are about 25  $\mu$ m and 5  $\mu$ m, respectively. (c,d) Microscopic images of the multiscale-structured electrode obtained from the mould with pre-strain level of 55%. The average wavelength and amplitude are about 22  $\mu$ m and 7  $\mu$ m, respectively. (e) Relative capacitance change-pressure curve of the sensors from the mould PDMS with different pre-strain level.



**Figure S6.** The pressure sensor with oxide dielectric layer. (a) Schematic diagram of the pressure sensor fabricated with the multiscale-structured electrode,  $SiO_2$  dielectric layer (thermally grown, 200 nm) and p+ silicon substrate (b) Pressure-response curves of the pressure sensor.