

## Supporting Information

### Unique Synthesis of Hollow $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ Nanoparticles embedded in Thin $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ Nanosheets for the Enhanced Lithium Storage

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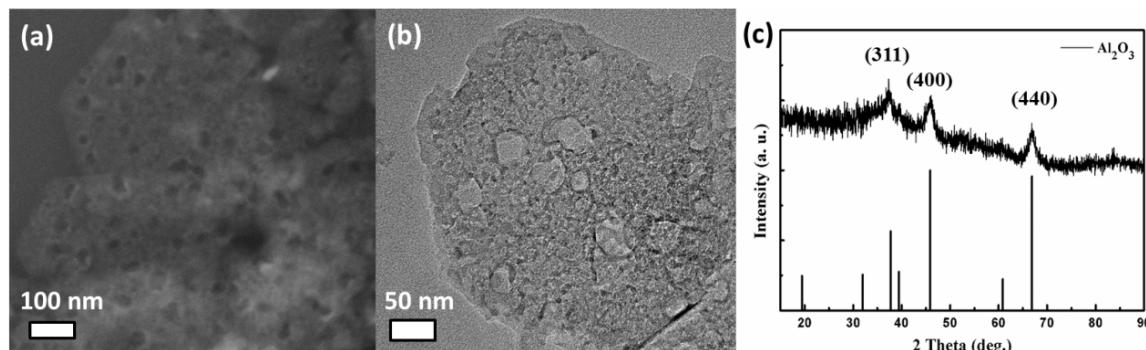


Fig. S1. SEM images (a), TEM images (b) and XRD pattern of the composite nanosheets after the dissolution of  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ -HNPs in weak HCl (1 M) aqueous solution.

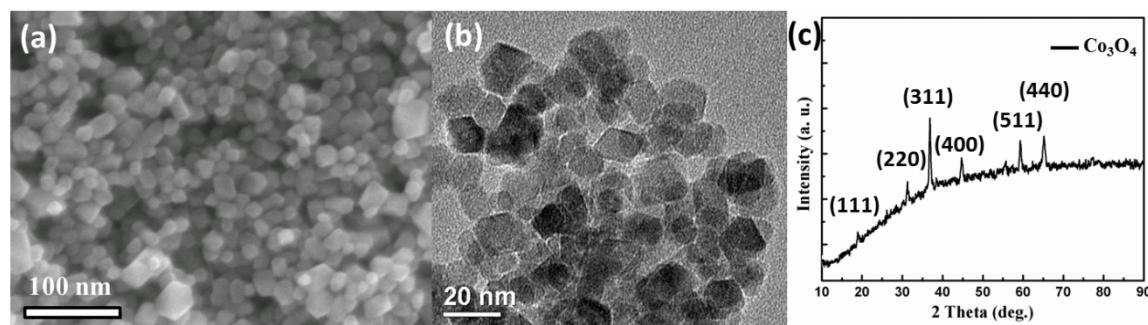


Fig. S2. SEM images (a), TEM images (b) and XRD pattern of pure  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$  NPs.

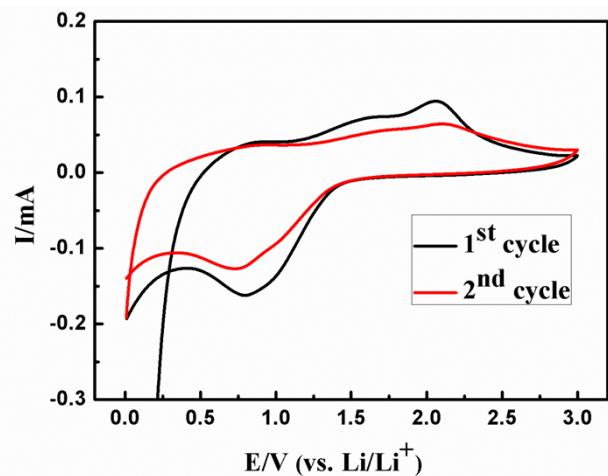


Fig. S3. CV curves of the  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ -HNPs/ $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  composite nanosheets between 0 and 3.0 V at a scan rate of 0.2 mV/s.

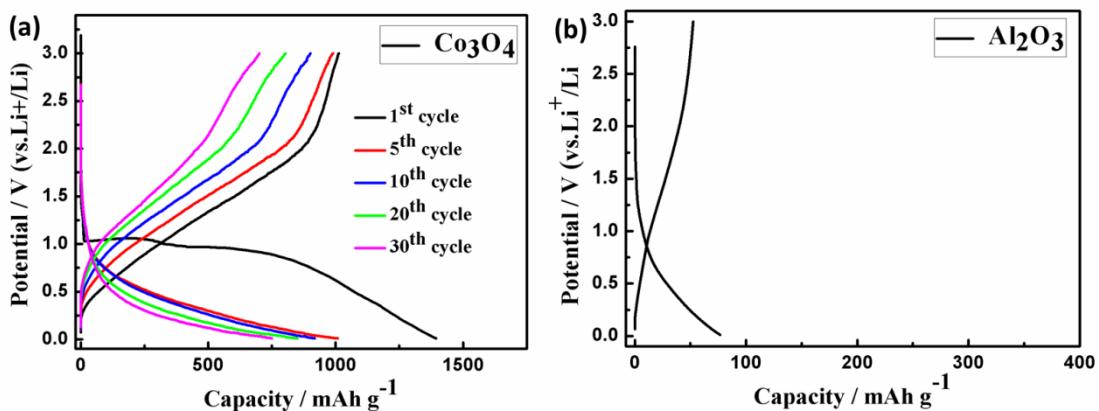


Fig. S4. Charge/discharge curves of (a) the bare  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$  NPs and (b) the bare  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  at  $0.1 \text{ A g}^{-1}$ .

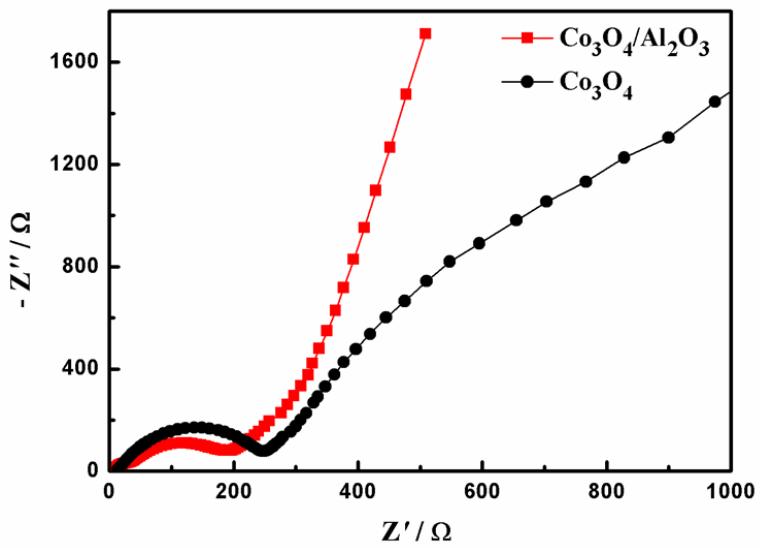


Fig. S5. Nyquist plots of  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ -HNPs/ $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  nanocomposite and bare  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$  nanoparticles (NPs).



Fig. S6. SEM images of  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ -HNPs / $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  composite after charge/discharge cycles.

Table S1.The comparisons of the electrochemical performance of  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ -HNPs / $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  composite nanosheets with the reported results.

| Active nanomaterials  | Current density<br>( $\text{A g}^{-1}$ ) | Cycle number | Capacity<br>( $\text{mAh g}^{-1}$ ) | reference    |
|---|--|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ -HNPs/ $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ composite nanosheets | 0.1                                      | 100          | 1215                                | This work    |
|   | 0.5                                      | 20           | 1054                                |              |
|   | 1  | 30           | 942                                 |              |
|   | 2  | 40           | 838                                 |              |
|   | 5  | 50           | 643                                 |              |
| $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ carbon nanotube                                     | 0.2                                      | 60           | 823                                 | <sup>1</sup> |
| $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ nanocages   | 0.178<br>(0.2 C)                         | 50           | 864                                 | <sup>2</sup> |
| macro-/mesoporous $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ nanosheet arrays                  | 0.2                                      | 10           | 1043                                | <sup>3</sup> |
|   | 0.5                                      | 20           | 894                                 |              |
|   | 1  | 30           | 784                                 |              |
|   | 2  | 40           | 709                                 |              |
|   | 5  | 50           | 582                                 |              |
| Needlelike $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ Nanotubes                                | 0.05                                     | 30           | 918                                 | <sup>4</sup> |
|   | 0.1                                      | 80           | 380                                 |              |
| porous $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ nanoflake thin film                          | 0.1                                      | 50           | 406                                 | <sup>5</sup> |
|   | 0.4                                      | 50           | 318                                 |              |
| $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ nanocages   | 0.05                                     | 30           | 970                                 | <sup>6</sup> |
| $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ /graphene   | 0.2                                      | 42           | 778                                 | <sup>7</sup> |
| $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ -graphene sheet-on-sheet composites                 | 0.089<br>(0.1 C)                         | 30           | 1065                                | <sup>8</sup> |

## References

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