

Figure S1. XRD patterns of CAS NCs of different phases prepared at 110  $^{\circ}$ C with heat treatment at 200  $^{\circ}$ C for 1 h.

## **Supporting Information**

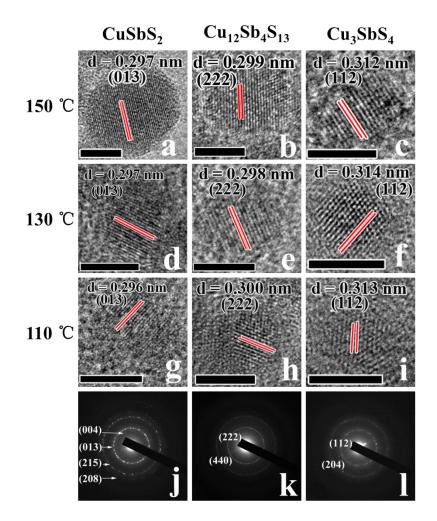
S:Sb (precursors)	Cu (at.%)	Sb (at.%)	S (at.%)	S:(Cu+Sb) (products)
2:1	25.14	24.52	50.34	1.01
2.5:1	24.91	24.47	50.62	1.03
3:1	24.58	24.25	51.17	1.05
3.5:1	24.33	24.16	51.51	1.06
4:1	24.29	24.11	51.60	1.07

**Table S1.** EDX data of the products prepared at the standard reaction conditions for  $CuSbS_2$  but with variety precursors ratio of S:Sb. The results indicate that these simples should be  $CuSbS_2$ .

Note: Precursors ratio of Cu:Sb is set as 1:1.

S:Sb (precursors)	Cu (at.%)	Sb (at.%)	S (at.%)	S:Sb (products)
2.5:1	41.62	14.17	44.21	12.48:4
3:1	41.61	13.80	44.59	12.92:4
4:1	41.82	13.44	44.74	13.32:4
5:1	41.61	13.38	45.01	13.46:4
6:1	41.02	13.32	45.66	13.71:4
7:1	37.73	12.60	49.67	15.77:4
8:1	36.77	12.58	50.65	16.10:4

**Table S2.** EDX data of products prepared at the standard reaction conditions for  $Cu_{12}Sb_4S_{13}$  but with variety precursors ratio of S:Sb. The results indicate that the phase transformation has taken place when the precursors ratio of S:Sb reaches to 7:1. **Note:** Precursors ratio of Cu:Sb is set as 3:1.



**Figure S2.** (a-i) HRTEM images of CAS NCs of different phases with tunable sizes prepared at various temperatures. The scale bars are 5 nm. (j-l) SAED patterns of CAS NCs of different phases.

Phases	Size (nm)	Absorption band edge (nm)	Band gap (eV)
	11.26	970	1.48
CuSbS <sub>2</sub>	6.12	910	1.66
	4.31	830	1.76
	7.86	710	1.94
Cu <sub>12</sub> Sb <sub>4</sub> S <sub>13</sub>	5.76	690	2.10
	4.35	650	2.28
	5.95	840	1.50
Cu <sub>3</sub> SbS <sub>4</sub>	4.81	810	1.58
	3.37	770	1.66

**Table S3.** Absorption band edges and band gaps data of different phases with various sizes.