

# Copper Catalysed Aerobic Oxidative Amination of C (sp<sup>3</sup>)-H bonds: Synthesis of Imidazo[1, 5-*a*]pyridine derivatives

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## Experimental Section

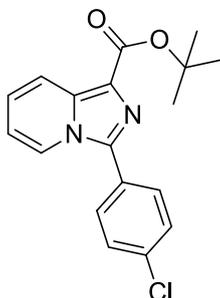
**General:** All commercially available chemicals and reagents were used without any further purification unless otherwise indicated.  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded at 500 and 125 MHz respectively. The spectra were recorded in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as solvent. Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet); d (doublet); t (triplet); m (multiplet); dd (doublet of doublets), etc. and coupling constants (J) were given in Hz. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to TMS as an internal standard. The peaks around delta values of  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (7.2), and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (77.0) are correspond to deuterated solvent chloroform respectively. Mass spectra were obtained using electron impact (EI) ionization method. Progress of the reactions was monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). All products were purified through column chromatography using silica gel 100-200 mesh size using hexane/ethyl acetate as eluent unless otherwise indicated.

### General procedure

Typical general procedure for the synthesis of imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine (**3a**): To a reaction tube without cap equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added tert-butyl 2-(pyridin-2-yl) acetate **1a** (48.2mg, 0.25 mmol), 4-chloro benzyl amine **2a** (70.7mg, 0.5 mmol), PivOH (0.25 mmol) and copper iodide (0.025 mmol) and 1.0 mL of DMSO. The mixture was heated in an oil bath at 65 °C under an open air. Reaction was monitored by TLC, after completion of the reaction, it was allowed to attain room temperature. Then the mixture was poured into 30 mL of sodium chloride solution. The product was extracted with EtOAc (15 mL X 3) and dried with anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . Removal of the solvent under reduced pressure the left out residue was purified by column chromatography using silica gel (20% EtOAc/hexane) to afford **3a** (74.5 mg; 91% yield).

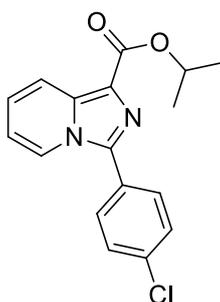
## Characterization data

### Tert-butyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (3a)



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 91% yield (74.5 mg); solid; M.p 129-134 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.25 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.77 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.7, 137.6, 135.3, 134.7, 129.8, 129.2, 127.7, 123.7, 122.1, 120.3, 144.4, 81.0, 28.4. IR (KBr) 3050, 2976, 2931, 1702, 1700, 1508, 1403, 1364, 1214, 1162, 1125, 1046, 1035, 835, 784, 686. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2\text{Cl Na}$ : 351.0876. Found: 351.0878.

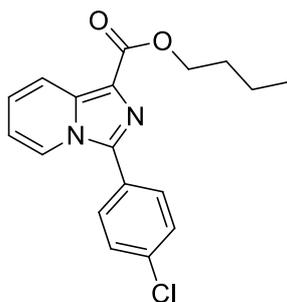
### Isopropyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (3b)



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 85% yield (66.7 mg); solid; M.p 68-73°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.15 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.71 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 5.29 (qn,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.0, 137.9, 135.4, 135.2, 129.9, 129.2, 127.6, 124.1,

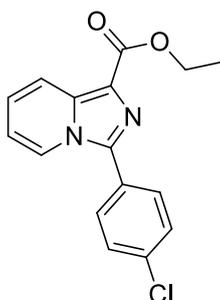
122.3, 122.2, 120.2, 114.6, 67.8, 22.1. IR (KBr) 3067, 2978, 2934, 1706, 1505, 1469, 1405, 1372, 1317, 1224, 1179, 1108, 1039, 1012, 836, 783, 740, 688. HRMS calcd for C<sub>17</sub> H<sub>15</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Cl Na: 337.0720. Found: 337.0721.

**Butyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate(3c)**



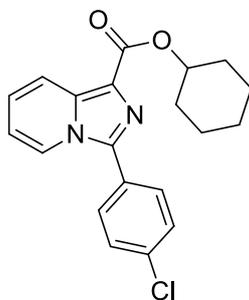
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 73% yield (59.8 mg); solid; M.p 110-115°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.26-8.22 (m, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.83 (qen, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.50 (se, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.5, 135.5, 135.3, 129.9, 129.2, 127.6, 124.2, 122.2, 120.1, 114.6, 64.3, 31.0, 19.2, 13.8. IR (KBr) 3140, 2959, 2929, 2869, 2362, 1699, 1505, 1468, 1410, 1330, 1314, 1191, 1125, 1045, 1014, 959, 839, 785, 759, 690. HRMS calcd for C<sub>18</sub> H<sub>17</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Cl Na: 351.0876. Found: 351.08801.

**Ethyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate(3d)**



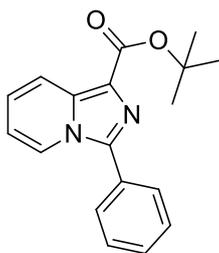
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 70% yield (53 mg); solid; M.p 106-111°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.17-8.15 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.72 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.38 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.4, 137.9, 135.5, 129.9, 129.2, 127.5, 124.3, 122.2, 122.0, 120.1, 114.7, 60.4, 14.6. IR (KBr) 3090, 2976, 2927, 2340, 2333, 1708, 1509, 1465, 1412, 1335, 1312, 1199, 1126, 1047, 836, 780, 740, 687. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2\text{Cl Na}$ : 323.0563. Found: 323.05600.

### Cyclohexyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (3e)



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 76% yield(67.6 mg); solid; M.p 144-149°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (200 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.26-8.20 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.79 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.20-5.07 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.23 (m, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.9, 137.9, 135.4, 135.1, 129.9, 129.2, 127.6, 124.1, 122.5, 122.2, 120.2, 114.5, 72.9, 31.9, 15.4, 24.1. IR (KBr) 3086, 3059, 3032, 2933, 2854, 1635, 1532, 1508, 1406, 1467, 1407, 1351, 1332, 1312, 1190, 1121, 1090, 1041, 1014, 960, 840, 747, 689. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2\text{Cl}$ : 355.1213. Found: 355.1218

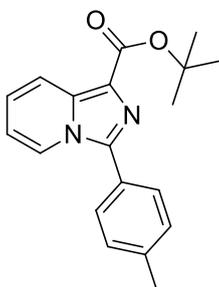
### Tert-butyl 3-phenylimidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4a) <sup>1</sup>



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 85% yield (63 mg); solid; M.p 108-113°C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.29 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.73 (t,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.9, 138.9, 134.7, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 123.6, 122.4, 120.3, 114.1, 80.8, 28.5. IR (KBr) 3143, 3098, 3070, 3034, 2977, 2931, 1697, 1505, 1471, 1404, 1363, 1334, 1212, 1155, 1226, 1044, 772, 760, 690.

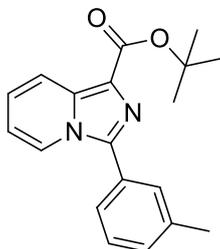
1. Yan, Y. Zhang, Z. Zha, Wang, Z. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, *15*, 2274.

#### Tert-butyl 3-(p-tolyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4b)



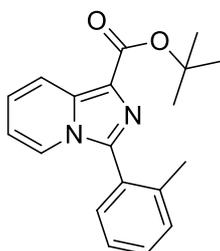
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 84% yield (64.2 mg); liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.26 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.71 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.8, 138.3, 138.0, 133.8, 128.5, 127.4, 125.3, 124.6, 121.8, 121.4, 119.0, 113.0, 79.7, 27.5, 20.3. IR (KBr) 2975, 2929, 1704, 1512, 1477, 1452, 1406, 1364, 1406, 1337, 1240, 1162, 1125, 1041, 833, 785, 741. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2$  Na: 331.1422. Found: 331.1420.

**Tert-butyl 3-(m-tolyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4c)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 86% yield (66.5 mg);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.29 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.73 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.7, 138.9, 138.7, 138.4, 130.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.5, 128.2, 123.5, 122.9, 122.4, 120.0, 113.9, 80.6, 28.4, 21.2. IR (KBr) 3054, 2930, 2978, 1708, 1523, 1467, 1408, 1365, 1339, 1264, 1239, 1162, 1047, 842, 788, 740. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ : 331.1422. Found: 331.1426.

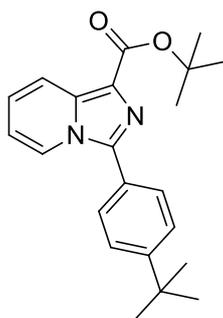
**Tert-butyl 3-(o-tolyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4d)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 83% yield (64 mg); solid; M.p 136-141 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.18 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.70 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.2, 133.7, 130.7, 130.5, 129.8, 128.3, 125.9, 123.5, 122.5,

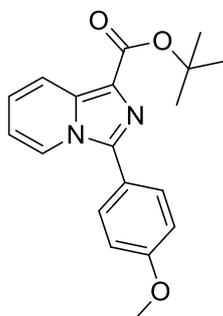
122.3, 119.8, 113.7, 8.06, 28.4, 19.5. IR (KBr) 3099, 3067, 2971, 2930, 2868, 1690, 1532, 1505, 1439, 1402, 1332, 1310, 1234, 1139, 1043, 1023, 771, 759, 726, 694. HRMS calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Na: 331.1422. Found: 331.1421.

**Tert-butyl 3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4e)**



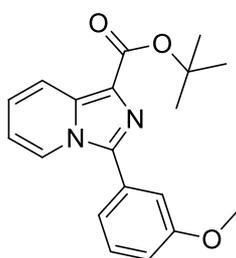
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 82% yield (73.6 mg); solid; M.p 138-143 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.31 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.72 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.9, 152.6, 139.1, 134.6, 128.3, 126.4, 125.8, 123.5, 123.10, 122.5, 120.2, 113.9, 8.7, 34.8, 31.2, 28.5. IR (KBr) 3096, 3055, 2962, 2926, 2364, 1679, 1536, 1511, 1406, 1334, 1237, 1164, 1128, 1041, 130, 962, 840, 787, 755, 693. HRMS calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 351.2073. Found: 351.2074.

**Tert-butyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4f)**



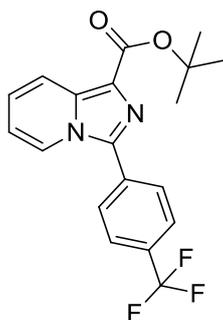
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 83% yield (67 mg);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.25 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.77 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.7, 160.0, 137.6, 135.3, 134.7, 129.8, 129.2, 127.7, 123.7, 122.1, 120.3, 144.4, 81.0, 28.4. IR (KBr) 3054, 2978, 2930, 1708, 1523, 1408, 1339, 1264, 1239, 1162, 1047, 788, 708, 703. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3\text{N}_2$ : 325.1552. Found: 325.1548.

**Tert-butyl 3-(3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4g)**



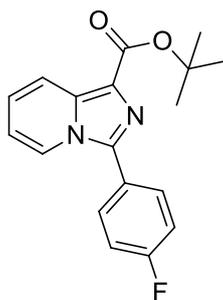
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 79% yield(65.5 mg);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (200 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.34 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.19-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.74 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.9, 160.0, 138.8, 134.7, 130.5, 129.8, 123.7, 123.1, 120.5, 120.7, 115.6, 144.1, 80.9, 55.3, 28.5. IR (KBr) 3011, 2977, 2931, 2825, 1707, 1529, 1502, 1452, 1410, 1366, 1339, 1242, 1163, 1094, 1019, 839, 786, 748. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3\text{N}_2$ : 325.1552. Found: 325.1555.

**Tert-butyl 3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4h)**



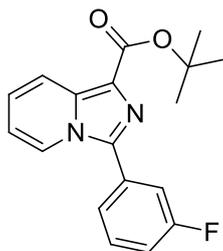
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 74% yield (67.0 mg); solid; M. p. 94-99 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.33 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.82 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.6, 137.2, 134.9, 132.8, 131.0, 130.8, 128.7, 125.8, 124.0, 123.8, 122.1, 120.3, 114.7, 81.1, 28.4. IR (KBr) 3153, 3095, 3068, 3011, 2936, 2979, 1691, 1621, 1511, 1408, 1351, 1368, 1320, 1217, 1165, 1124, 1064, 1034, 1013, 850, 783, 738, 687. HRMS calcd for C<sub>19</sub> H<sub>17</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub> F<sub>3</sub> Na: 385.1140. Found: 385.1143.

**Tert-butyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4i)**



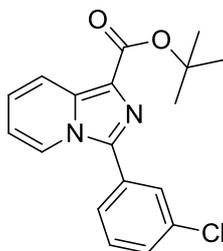
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 87% yield (68 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.23 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 164.1 (d, *J* = 247.5 Hz), 162.7, 137.8, 134.5, 130.6, (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 123.6, (d, *J* = 73.5 Hz), 122.0, 120.2, , 116.1, 115.9, 114.2, 80.9, 28.4. IR (KBr) 308, 2933, 2977, 1703, 1519, 1462, 1406, 1366, 1338, 1264, 1161, 1046, 892, 839, 740, 594. HRMS calcd for C<sub>18</sub> H<sub>17</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub> F Na: 335.1172. Found: 335.1170.

**Tert-butyl 3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4j)**



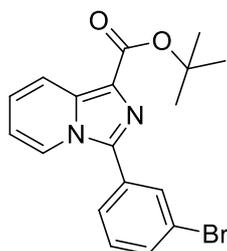
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 88% yield (69.0 mg);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.31 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d,  $J = 9.20$  Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.79 (t,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1H), 1.608 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.8, (d,  $J = 245.8$  Hz), 162.6, 137.4, 134.8, 131.3, (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 130.6, (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz), 124.0, 123.8, 123.4, 122.2, 120.2, 116.3, (d,  $J = 21$  Hz), 115.7, 115.5, 114.5, 80.9, 28.4. IR (KBr) 3055, 2925, 2858, 1706, 1517, 1460, 1402, 1368, 1340, 1311, 1241, 1163, 1044, 784, 741, 698. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2\text{FN}$ : 313.1352. Found: 313.1327.

**Tert-butyl 3-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4k)**



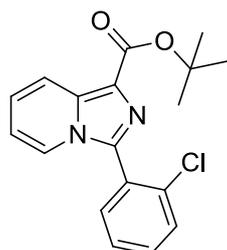
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 89% yield (72.7 mg);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.19 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.70 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.5, 136.2, 133.9, 133.7, 129.9, 129.1, 128.3, 127.6, 125.4, 122.9, 122.4, 121.1, 119.2, 113.6, 80.0, 27.4. IR (KBr) 3055, 2925, 2858, 1706, 1571, 1517, 1460, 1409, 1368, 1241, 1163, 1044, 784, 741, 698. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2\text{Cl Na}$ : 351.0876. Found: 351.0875.

**Tert-butyl 3-(3-bromophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4l)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 95% yield (89.2 mg);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.29 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.80 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.5, 132.1, 131.4, 130.2, 126.7, 123.8, 122.0, 120.1, 114.5, 80.9, 20.3. IR (KBr) 3055, 2979, 2932, 1704, 1596, 1566, 1517, 1457, 1409, 1366, 1338, 1264, 1162, 1045, 893, 840, 789, 701. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{N}_2\text{Br Na}$ : 395.0371. Found: 395.0362.

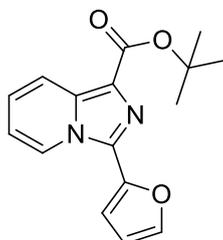
**Tert-butyl 3-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4m)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 82% yield(367.7 mg); solid; M. p 194-199°C;  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.12 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.68 (d,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.8, 135.9, 133.3, 133.2, 132.6, 130.3, 128.7, 127.5, 126.2, 122.9, 122.1, 188.9, 112.8, 79.8, 27.5. IR (KBr) 3138, 3104, 3052, 2973, 2930, 1689, 1531, 1505, 1441,

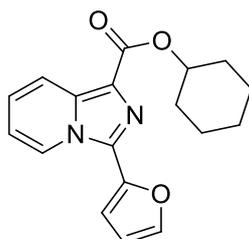
1405, 1366, 1317, 1236, 1160, 1125, 1059, 1028, 775, 755, 689, 679. HRMS calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>ClNa: 351.0876. Found: 351.0881.

**Tert-butyl 3-(furan-2-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4o)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 84% yield (59.7 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.16(d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.83 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66-6.59 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.5, 144.4, 141.4, 133.6, 129.9, 122.9, 122.2, 188.9, 133.6, 110.8, 109.3, 80.0, 27.4. IR (KBr) 3128, 3955, 2931, 2979, 1706, 1519, 1462, 1406, 1366, 1338, 1264, 1161, 1046, 740. HRMS calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Na: 307.1059. Found: 307.10602.

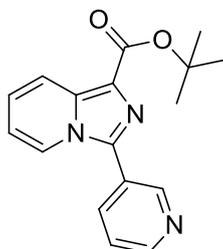
**Cyclohexyl 3-(furan-2-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4p)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 76% yield (54.2 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.7.20-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.85 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.61-6.58 (m, 1H), 5.18-5.08 (m, 1H), 2.11-1.20 (m, 10H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 184.0, 162.2, 158.9, 148.8, 144.6, 135.9, 123.7, 133.5, 130.5, 124.0, 120.5, 188.8,

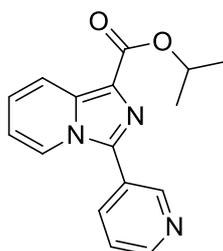
71.9, 20.6, 12.5, 10.8. IR (KBr) 3055, 2932, 2860, 1708, 1511, 1416, 1338, 1265, 1164, 1121, 1044, 896, 742. HRMS calcd for C<sub>18</sub> H<sub>18</sub> O<sub>3</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Na: 333.1215. Found: 333.1213

**Tert-butyl 3-(pyridin-3-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4q)**



(Eluent: EtOAc); 93% yield (68.4 mg); M.p 104-109°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.21-8.08 (m, 1H), 8.10 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.4, 149.9, 148.7, 136.2, 134.8, 124.0, 123.7, 121.8, 120.3, 114.7, 81.0, 20.3. IR (KBr) 3134, 3038, 3089, 3003, 2967, 2928, 2647, 1709, 1502, 1404, 1356, 1343, 1309, 1248, 1211, 1157, 1130, 1050, 1028, 957, 835, 785, 551, 708, 690. HRMS calcd for C<sub>17</sub> H<sub>17</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>3</sub> Na: 318.1218. Found: 318.1218.

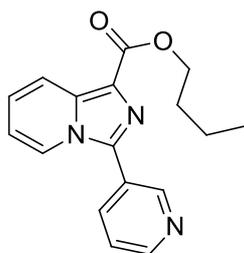
**Isopropyl 3-(pyridin-3-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4r)**



(Eluent: EtOAc); 65% yield (54.9 mg); M.p 68-73 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.96 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.62-8.61 (m, 1H), 8.20-8.06 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.76 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (qen, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.7, 150.1, 148.9, 136.2, 135.8, 135.2, 125.5, 124.3, 123.6, 122.7, 121.8,

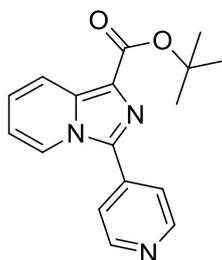
120.1, 114.8, 67.8, 22.0. IR (KBr) 308, 3040, 2982, 2934, 2878, 1702, 1641, 1520, 1411, 1341, 1314, 1227, 1197, 1111, 1052, 1032, 815, 789, 744, 692. HRMS calcd for C<sub>16</sub> H<sub>15</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>3</sub> Na: 304.1062. Found: 304.1064.

**Butyl 3-(pyridin-3-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4s)**



(Eluent: EtOAc); 54% yield (40 mg); M.p 60-65 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.22-8.08 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.76 (pen, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.44-1.33 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.4, 150.3, 149.0, 136.4, 136.0, 135.5, 125.6, 124.5, 123.8, 122.6, 12.0, 120.2, 155.0, 64.4, 30.9, 19.2, 13.8. IR (KBr) 3090, 2959, 2934, 2873, 1707, 1693, 1523, 1417, 1340, 1312, 1219, 1197, 1133, 1058, 1031, 14, 781, 744, 701, 698. HRMS calcd for C<sub>17</sub> H<sub>17</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>3</sub> Na: 318.1218. Found: 318.1211.

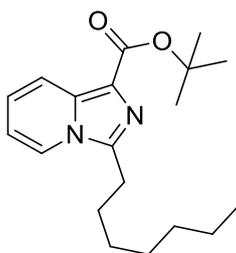
**Tert-butyl 3-(pyridin-4-yl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4u)**



(Eluent: EtOAc); 68% yield (49 mg); M.p 124-129 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.3, 150.4, 136.7,

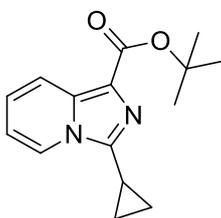
135.8, 135.2, 124.3, 122.1, 122.0, 120.4, 115.0, 81.2, 28.4. IR (KBr) 3091, 3002, 2967, 2929, 2365, 1707, 1597, 1507, 1411, 1365, 1347, 1244, 1261, 1168, 1129, 1097, 1031, 800, 754, 684. HRMS calcd for C<sub>17</sub> H<sub>17</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>3</sub> Na: 318.1218. Found: 318.1220.

**Tert-butyl 3-heptylimidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4v)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 59% yield (47 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.79 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.66 (s, 9H), 1.43-1.29 (m, 6H), 0.94-0.88 (m, 5H), <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.8, 140.0, 133.8, 122.8, 121.5, 121.4, 120.1, 113.4, 80.5, 31.6, 28.5, 26.6, 26.5, 26.1, 22.4, 22.3, 13.9. IR (KBr) 3327, 3095, 3045, 2928, 2857, 1708, 1531, 1457, 1409, 1367, 1330, 1245, 1211, 1161, 1110, 1073, 1012, 839, 784, 746. HRMS calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>29</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: 317.2229. Found: 317.2222.

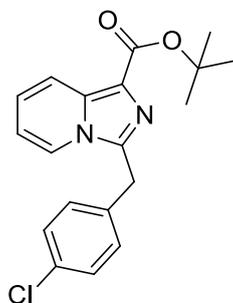
**Tert-butyl 3-cyclopropylimidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4w)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 68% yield(44 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.06-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.66 (s, 9H), 1.18-1.05 (m, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.7, 140.6, 133.9, 123.2, 121.6, 120.8, 119.8, 133.3, 80.4, 28.4, 6.58, 6.08. . IR (KBr) 2978, 2823, 1768,

1531, 1486, 1425, 1398, 1348, 1278, 1231, 1189, 1115, 1098, 1029, 889, 756, 731. HRMS calcd for C<sub>15</sub> H<sub>18</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Na: 281.1266. Found: 281.1268.

**Tert-butyl 3-(4-chlorobenzyl)imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1-carboxylate (4x) new compound**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 39% yield (34 mg); M.p 130-134 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28-6.99 (m, 5H). 6.64 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 1.60 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 184.1, 152.1, 148.1, 148.0, 146.7, 143.4, 142.6, 141.9, 141.7, 134.8, 132.7, 130.8, 122.9, 81.7, 21.8, 16.4. IR (KBr) 3390, 3276, 3086, 2977, 2931, 2859, 1705, 1702, 1526, 1493, 1410, 1410, 1366, 1333, 1248, 1207, 1160, 1138, 1022, 989, 856, 836, 789, 746, 689. HRMS calcd for C<sub>19</sub> H<sub>20</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Cl: 343.1213. Found: 343.1219.

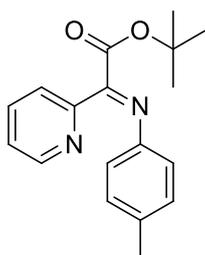
**1-Tert-butyl 3-ethyl imidazo[1,5-a]pyridine-1,3-dicarboxylate (6a)**



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc/hexane); 47% yield(33.8 mg); M.p 143-148 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.25 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 9H), 1.40 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.9, 159.5, 136.1, 127.1, 126.2, 126.1, 124.4, 119.8, 116.2, 81.6, 61.7,

28.3, 14.2. IR (KBr) 3125, 3098, 3048, 2980, 2932, 1714, 1632, 1502, 1472, 1401, 1361, 1337, 1219, 1171, 1134, 1064, 1036, 1002, 873, 842, 836, 770, 651. HRMS calcd for C<sub>15</sub> H<sub>18</sub> O<sub>4</sub> N<sub>2</sub> Na: 226.12313.1164. Found: 313.1165.

**(E)-tert-butyl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)-2-(p-tolylimino)acetate (9a)**



Eluent: 10% EtOAc/hexane); 89% yield; M.p 111-116 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.68 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 164.2, 160.8, 153.5, 149.2, 146.9, 136.5, 134.7, 129.2, 125.1, 119.9, 83.5, 27.9, 20.9. IR (KBr) 3390, 3276, 3086, 2977, 2931, 2859, 1705, 1702, 1526, 1493, 1410, 1410, 1366, 1333, 1248, 1207, 1160, 1138, 1022, 989, 856, 836, 789, 746, 689. HRMS calcd for C<sub>18</sub> H<sub>21</sub> O<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub>: 297.1603. Found: 297.1598.

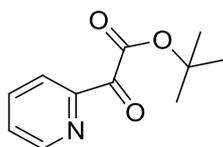
**(E)-Tert-butyl 2-((1-phenylethyl)imino)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (10a)**



(Eluent: 10% EtOAc/hexane); 85% yield (64.8 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.50 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 2H), 4.74 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.54-1.51 (m, 12H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 164.9, 159.3, 153.8, 148.8, 144.1, 136.2, 128.3, 126.9, 126.6, 121.3,

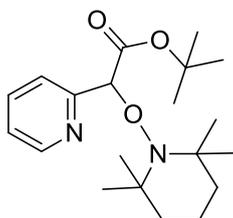
83.5, 63.0, 28.2, 23.9. IR (KBr) 3060, 3029, 2978, 2931, 1730, 1642, 1583, 1456, 1392, 1369, 1320, 1251, 1232, 1159, 1081, 1071, 847, 803, 75, 69, 618, 532. HRMS calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>22</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Na: 333.1579. Found: 333.1575.

**Tert-butyl 2-oxo-2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (11a)**



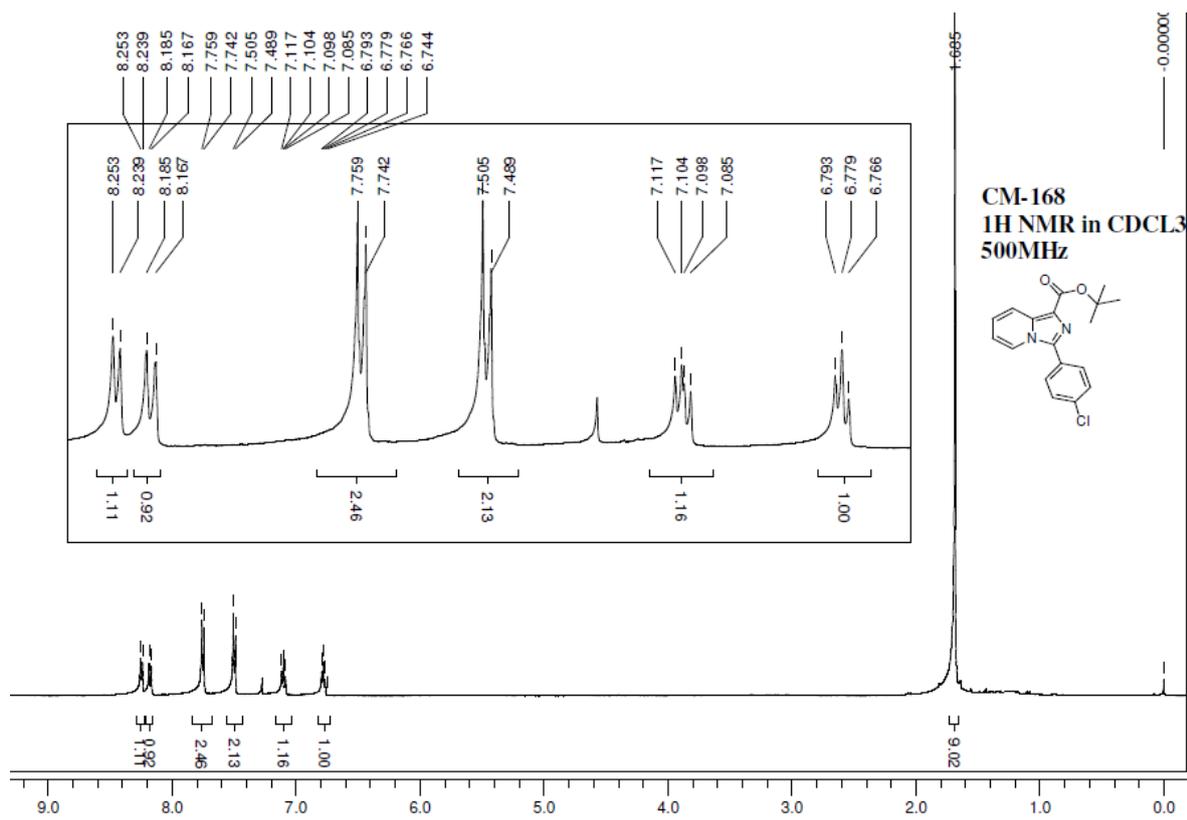
(Eluent: 15% EtOAc/hexane); 65% yield (33.3 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.75 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 187.4, 164.7, 150.5, 149.7, 137.0, 127.9, 123.3, 84.7, 28.1. IR (KBr) 2987, 2924, 1789, 1708, 1532, 1501, 1478, 1432, 1255, 1209, 1143, 1042, 992, 904, 867, 803, 746. HRMS calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N Na: 230.0793. Found: 230.0789.

**Tert-butyl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)-2-((2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidin-1-yl)oxy)acetate (12a)**

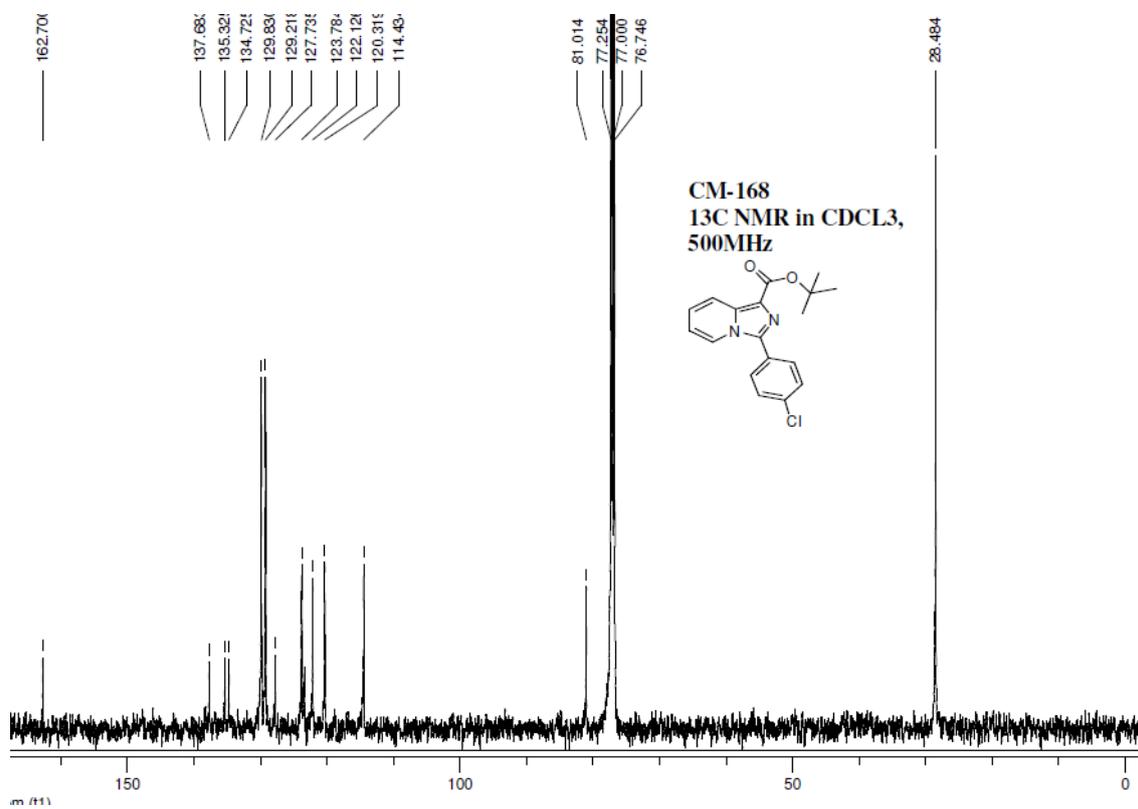


(Eluent: 15% EtOAc/hexane); 92% yield (80 mg); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.49 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 1.41-1.30 (m, 14H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 7H), 1.0 (s, 3H), 0.55 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 169.7, 158.1, 148.3, 136.1, 122.2, 121.3, 89.7, 81.0, 59.6, 59.3, 39.6, 32.9, 32.5, 27.4, 19.7, 16.6. IR (KBr) 2976, 2934, 1739, 1589, 1469, 1368, 1255, 1218, 1153, 1058, 994, 958, 924, 845, 801, 756. HRMS calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>Na: 371.2311. Found: 371.2316.

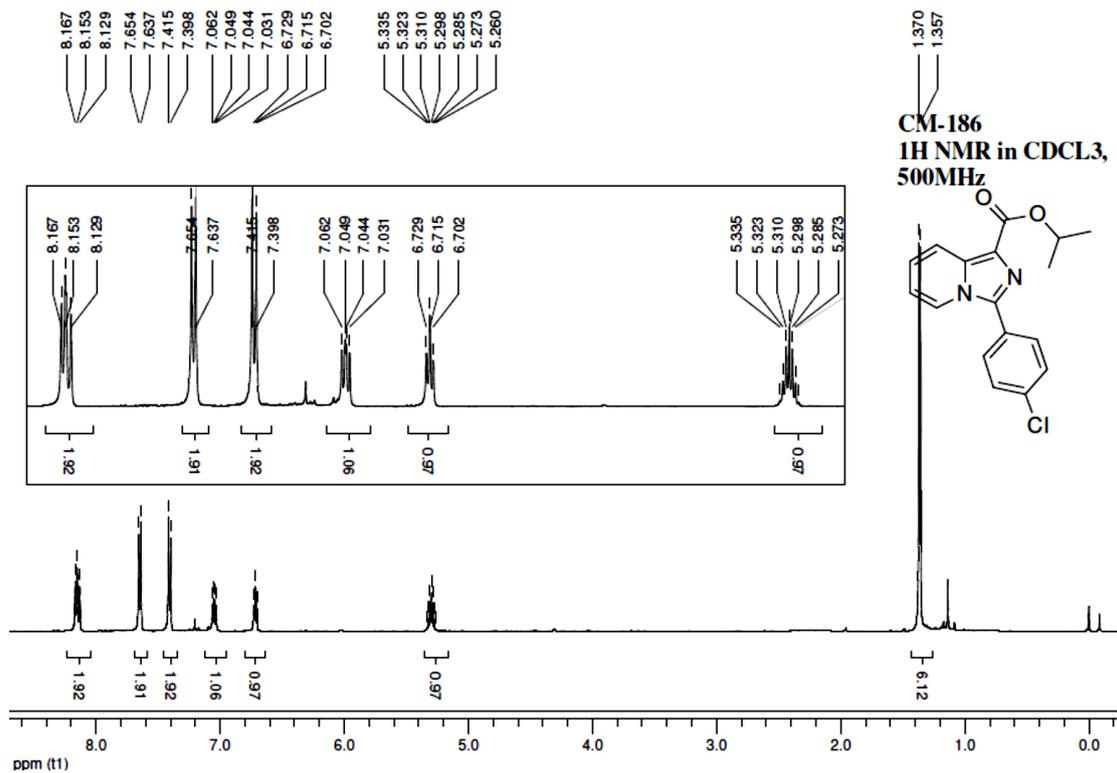
# **$^1\text{H}$ & $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectral data**



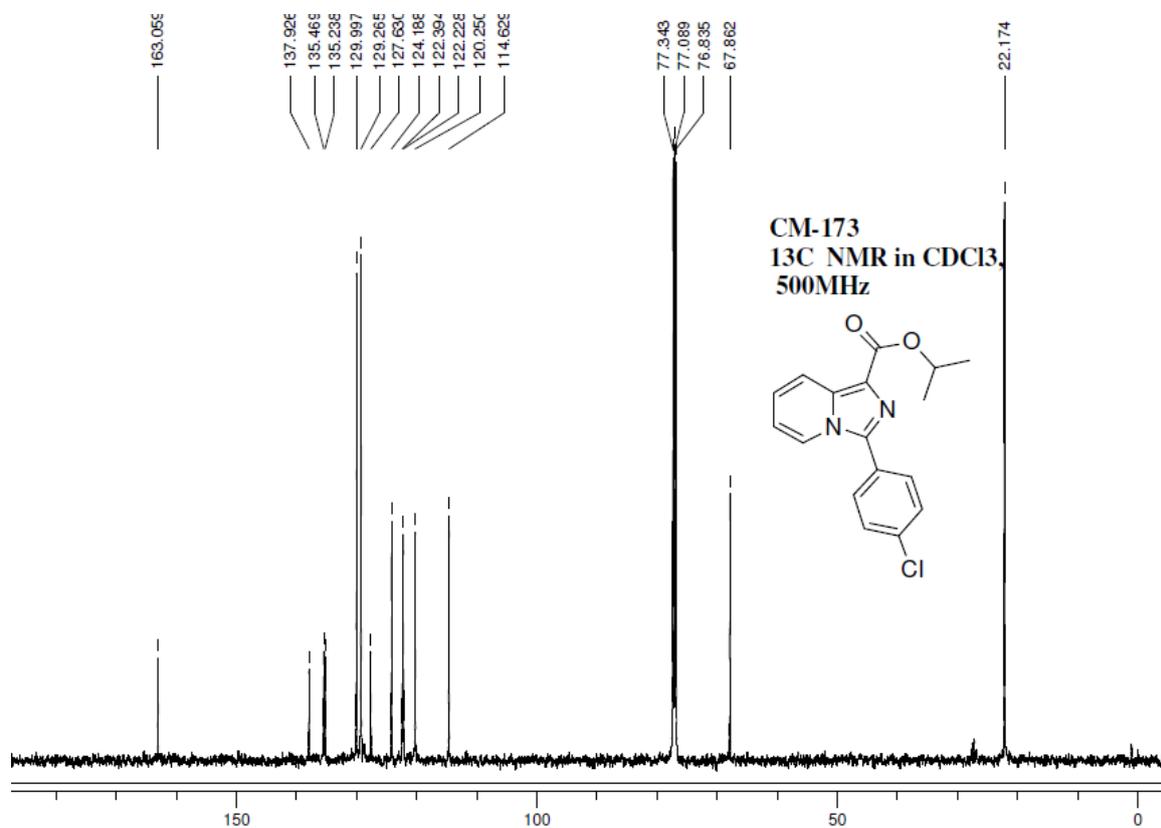
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 3a



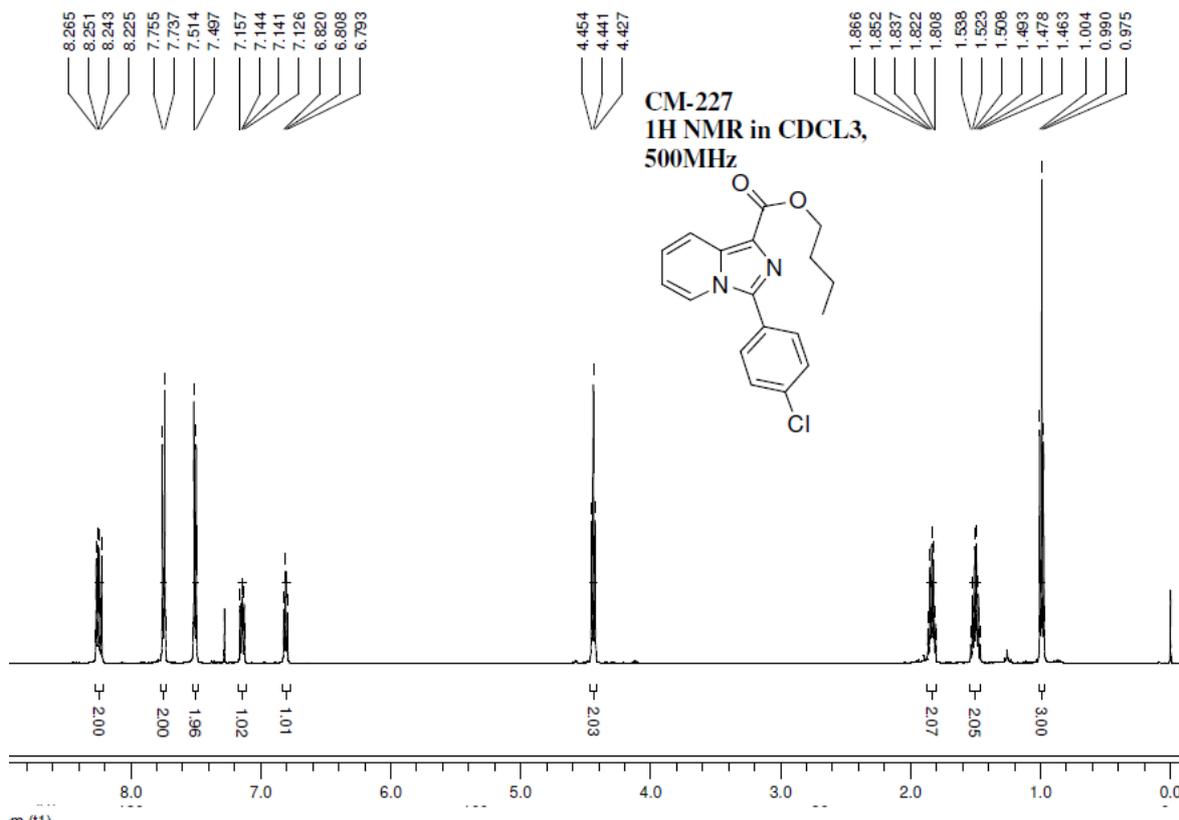
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 3a



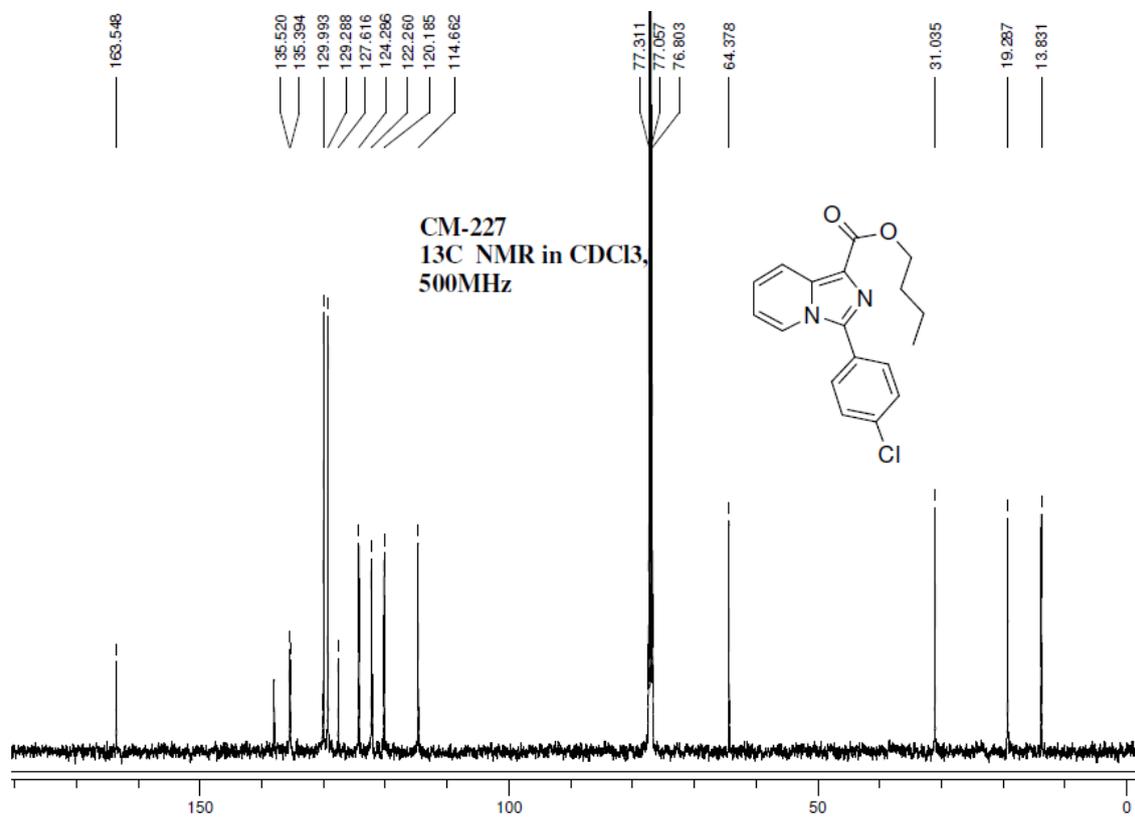
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **3b**



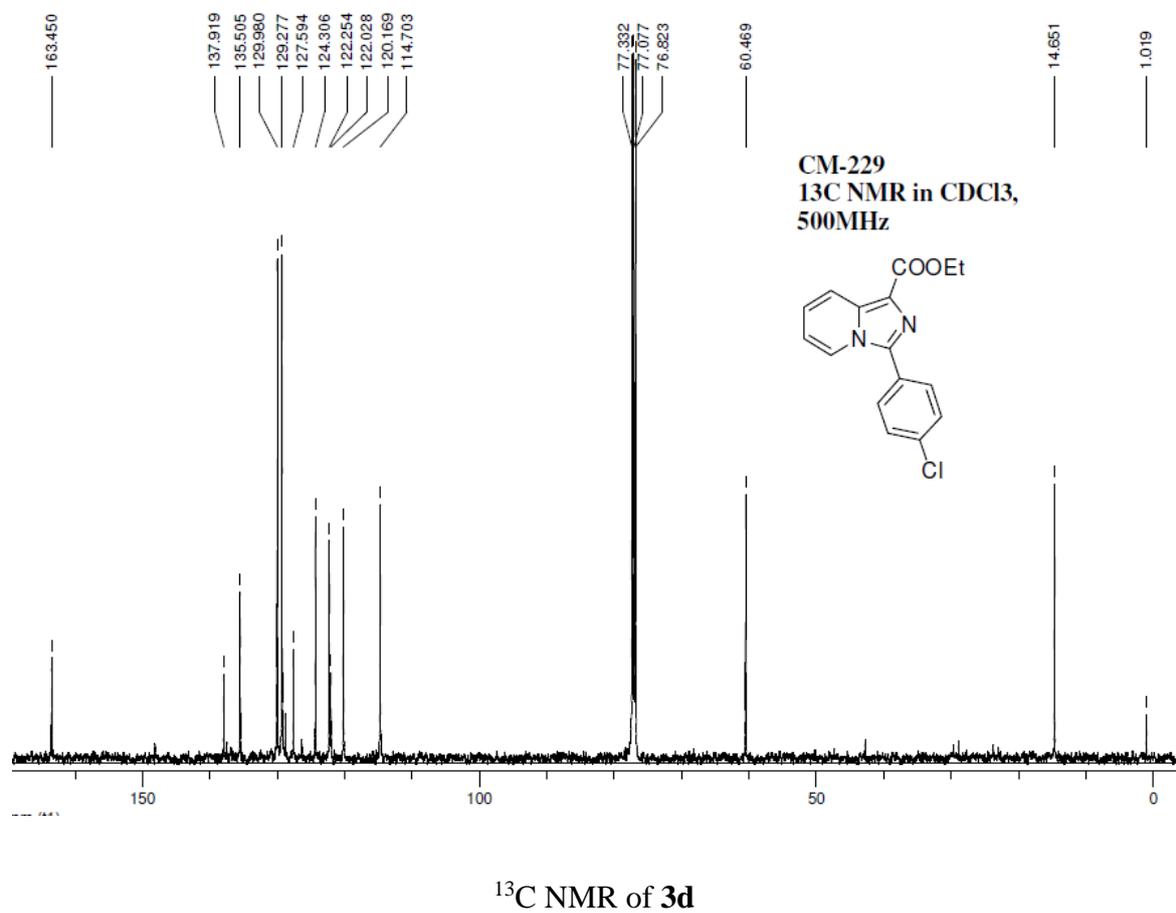
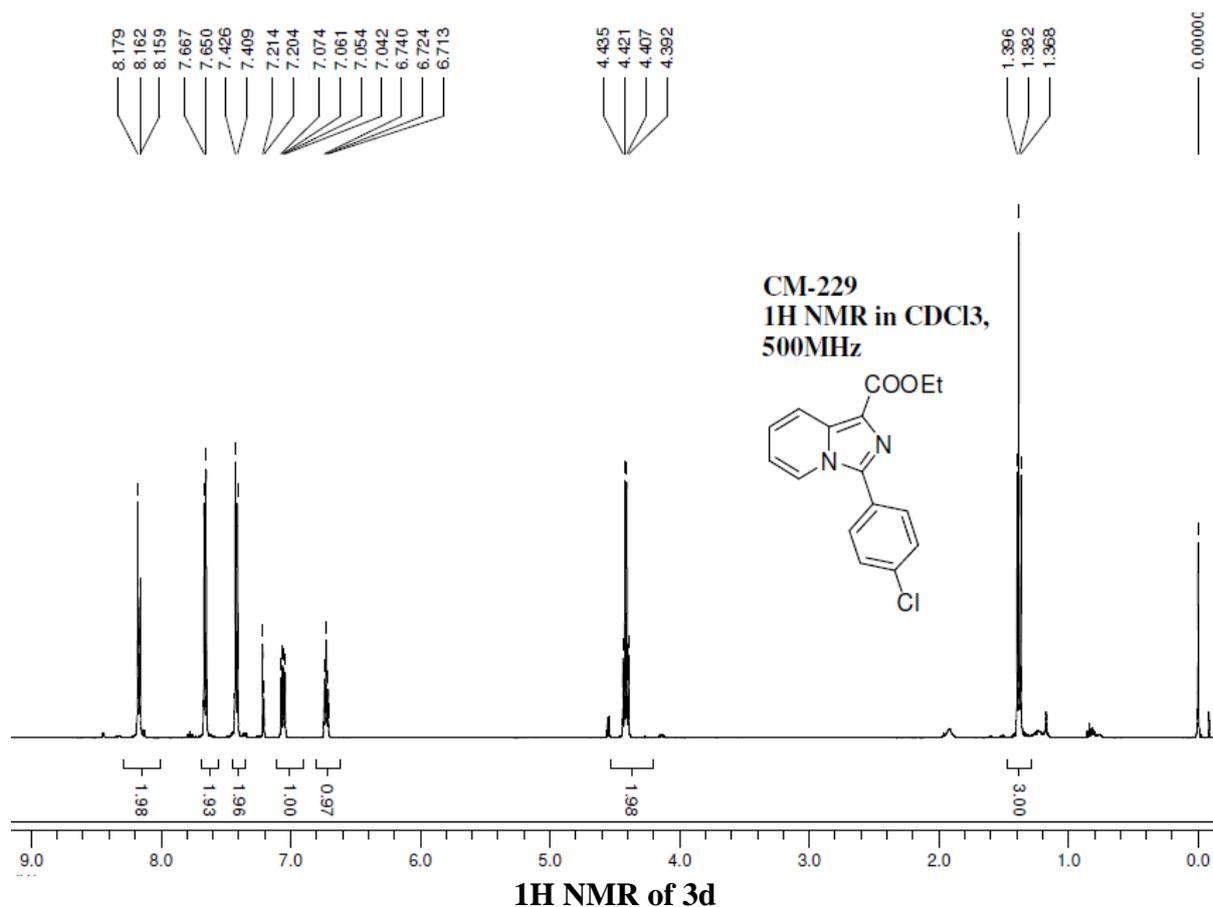
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **3b**

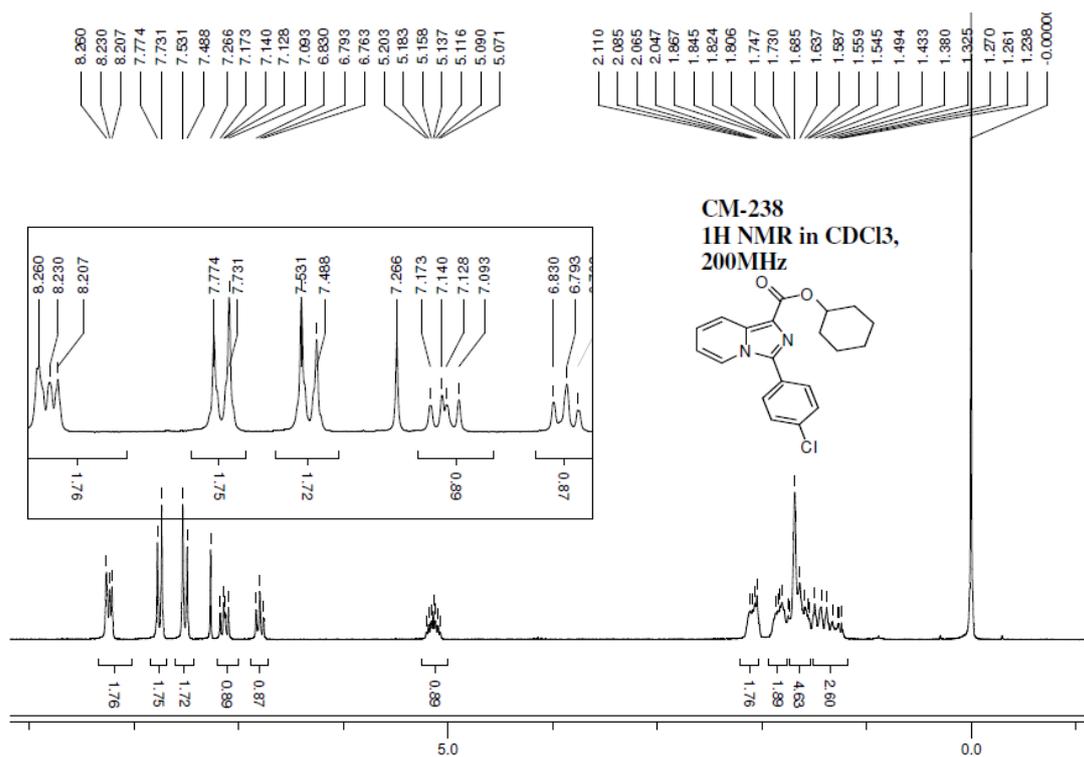


<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 3c

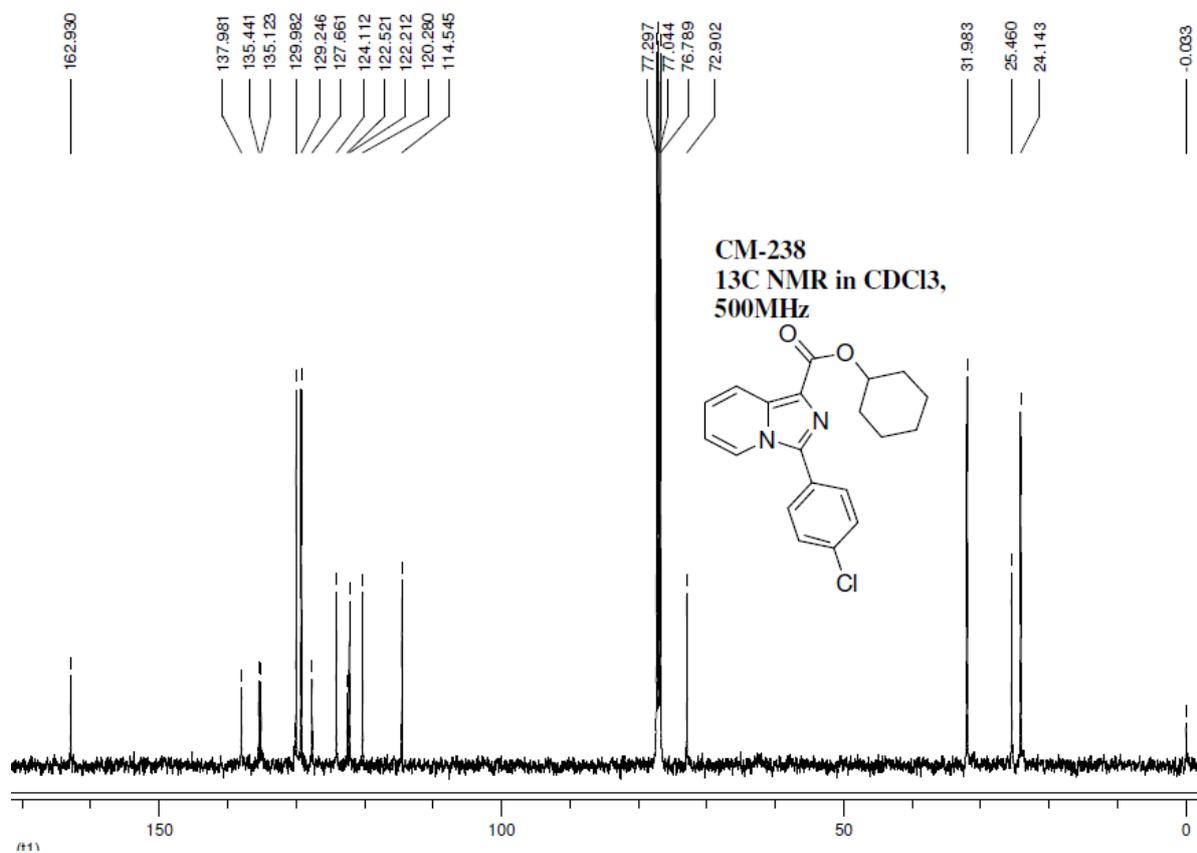


<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 3c

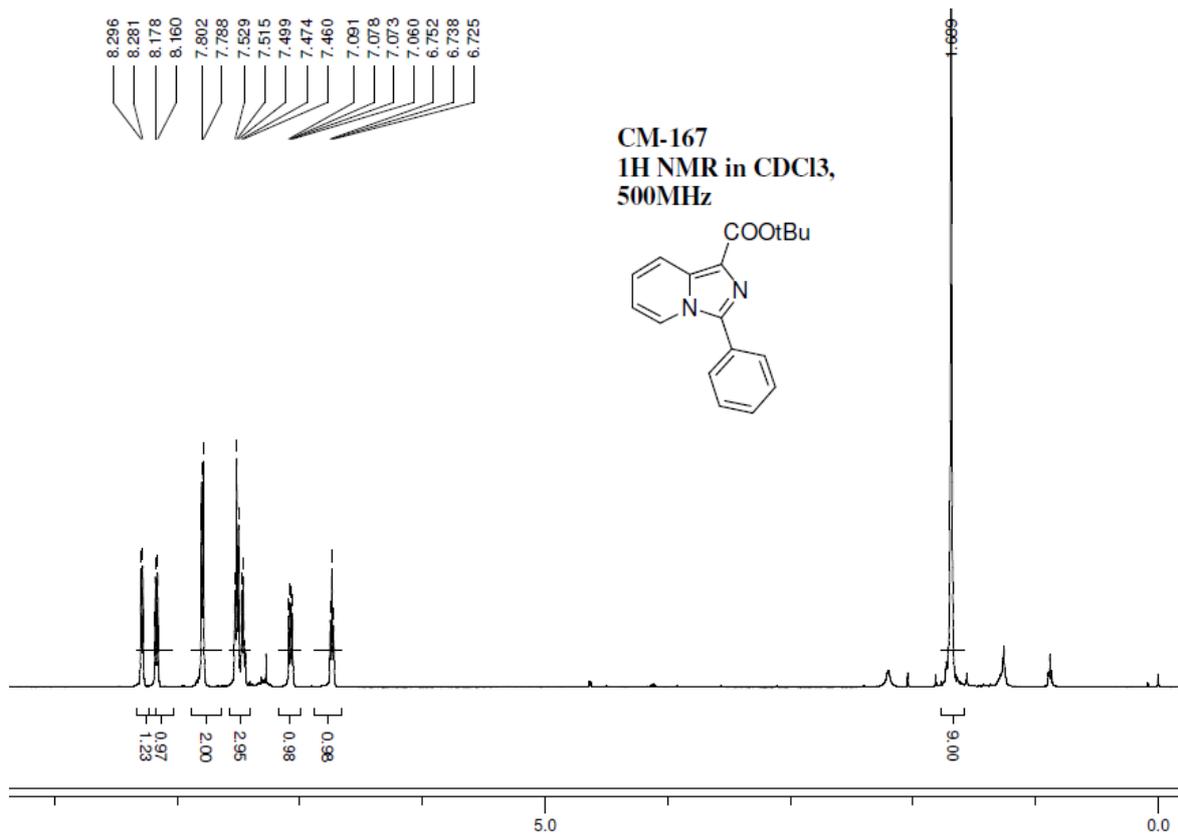




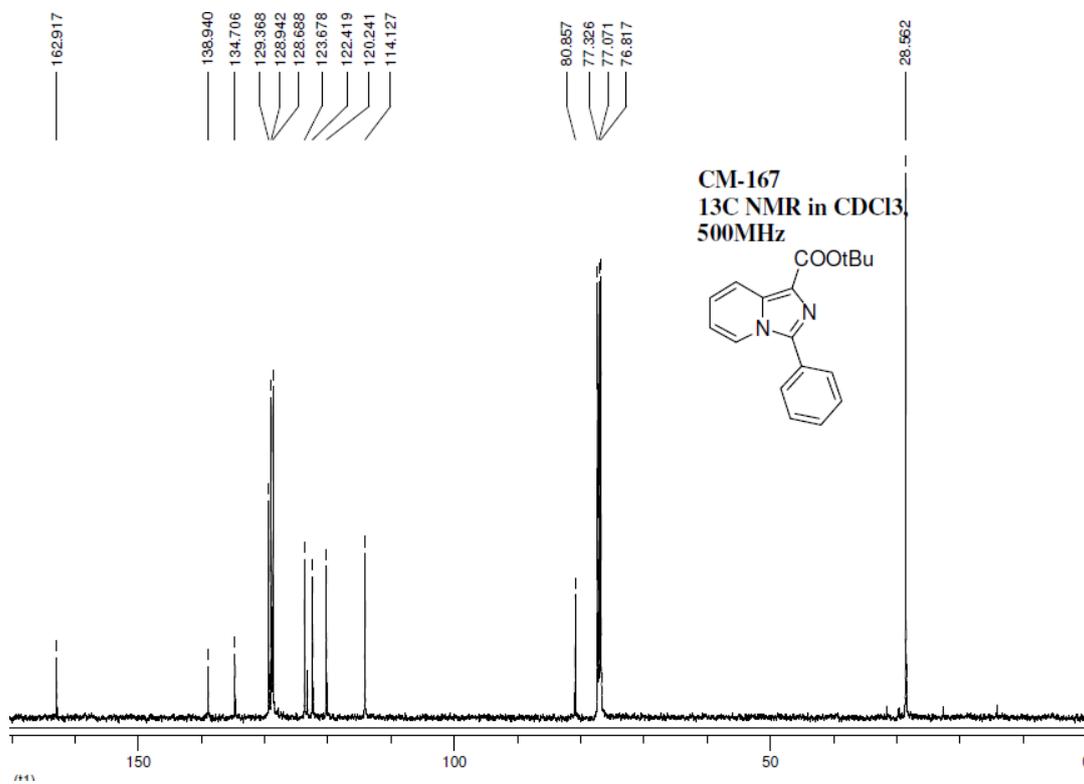
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 3e**



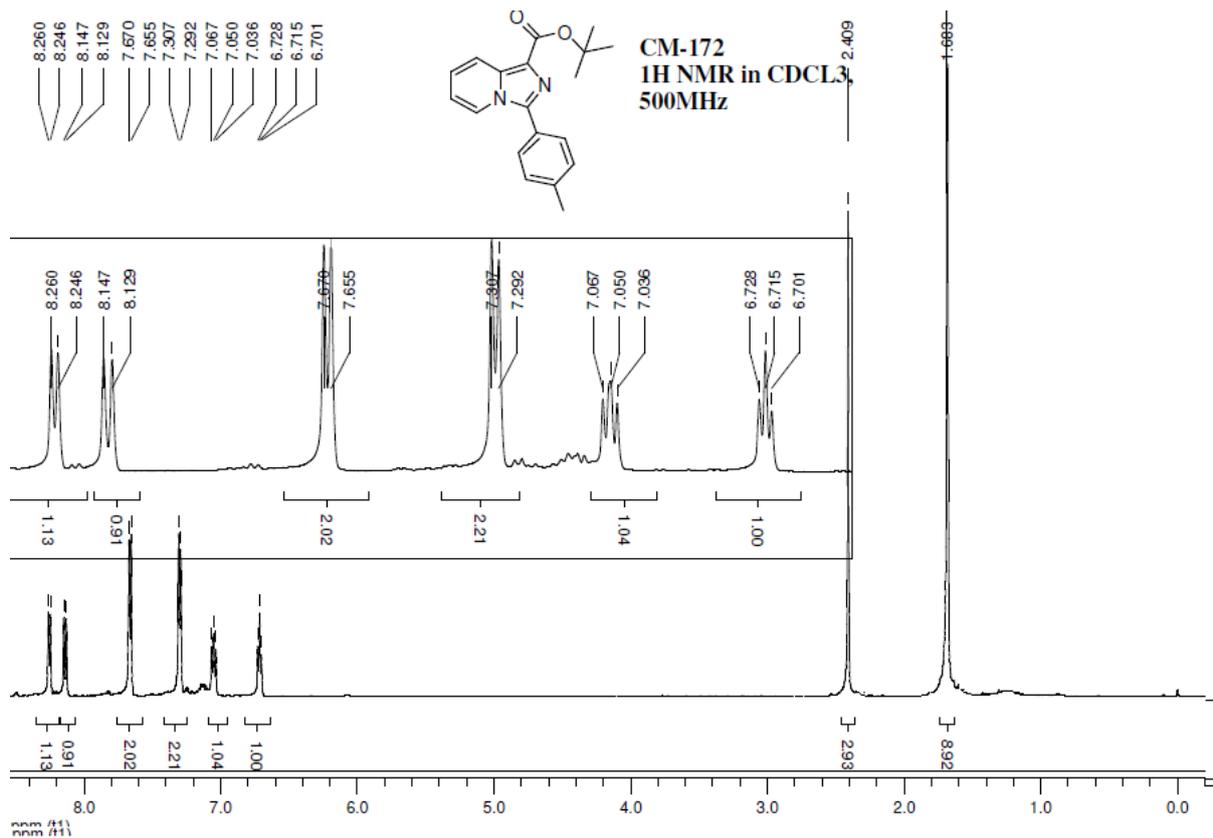
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 3e**



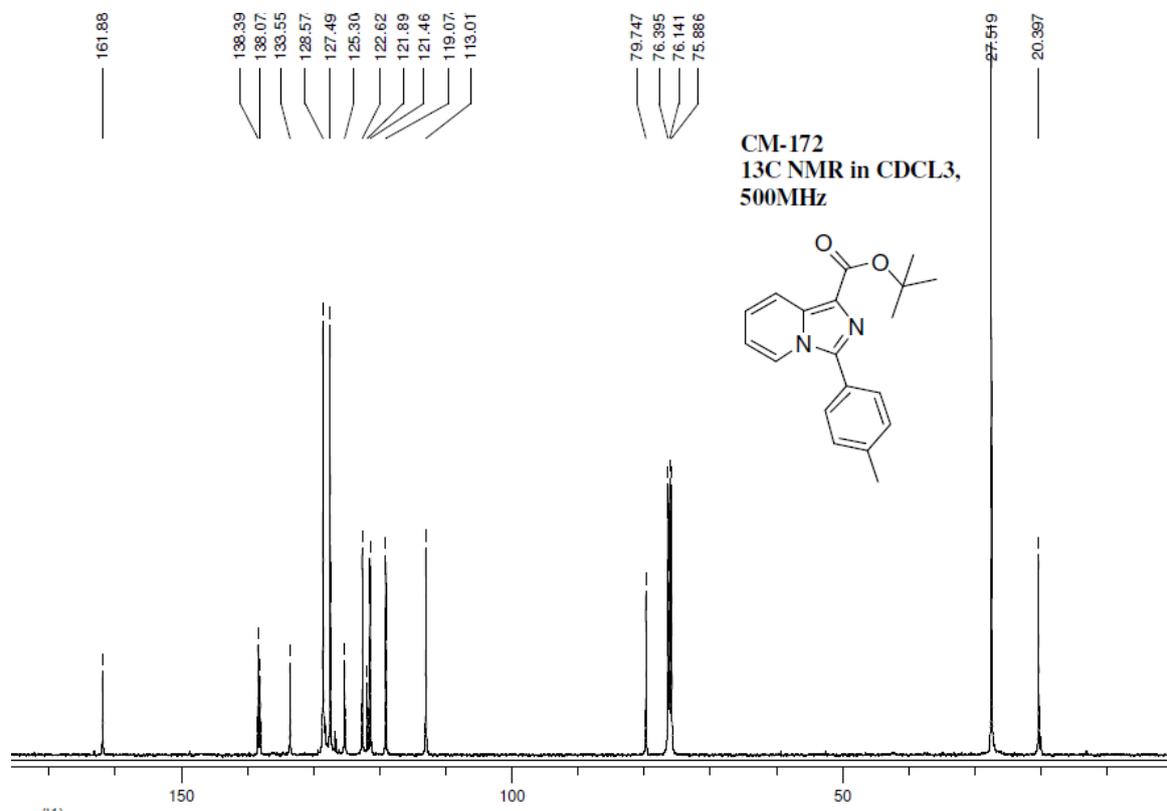
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **4a**



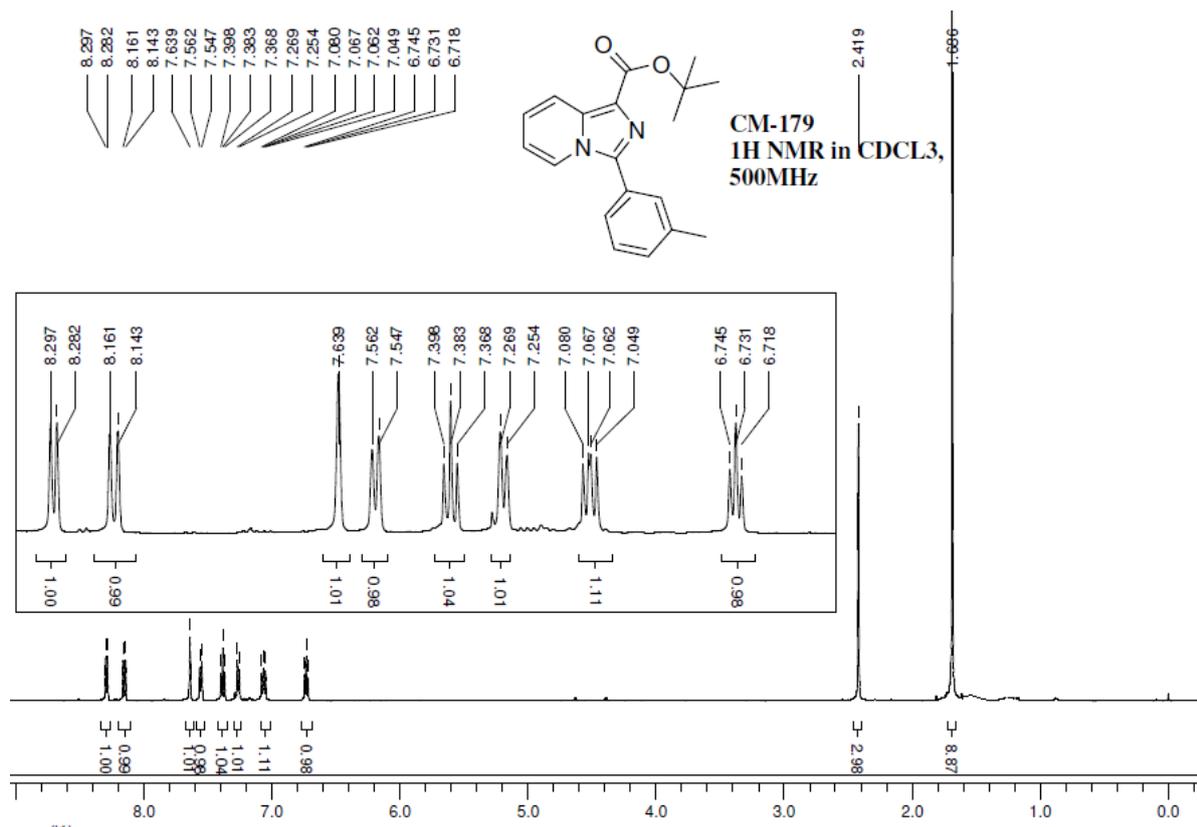
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **4a**



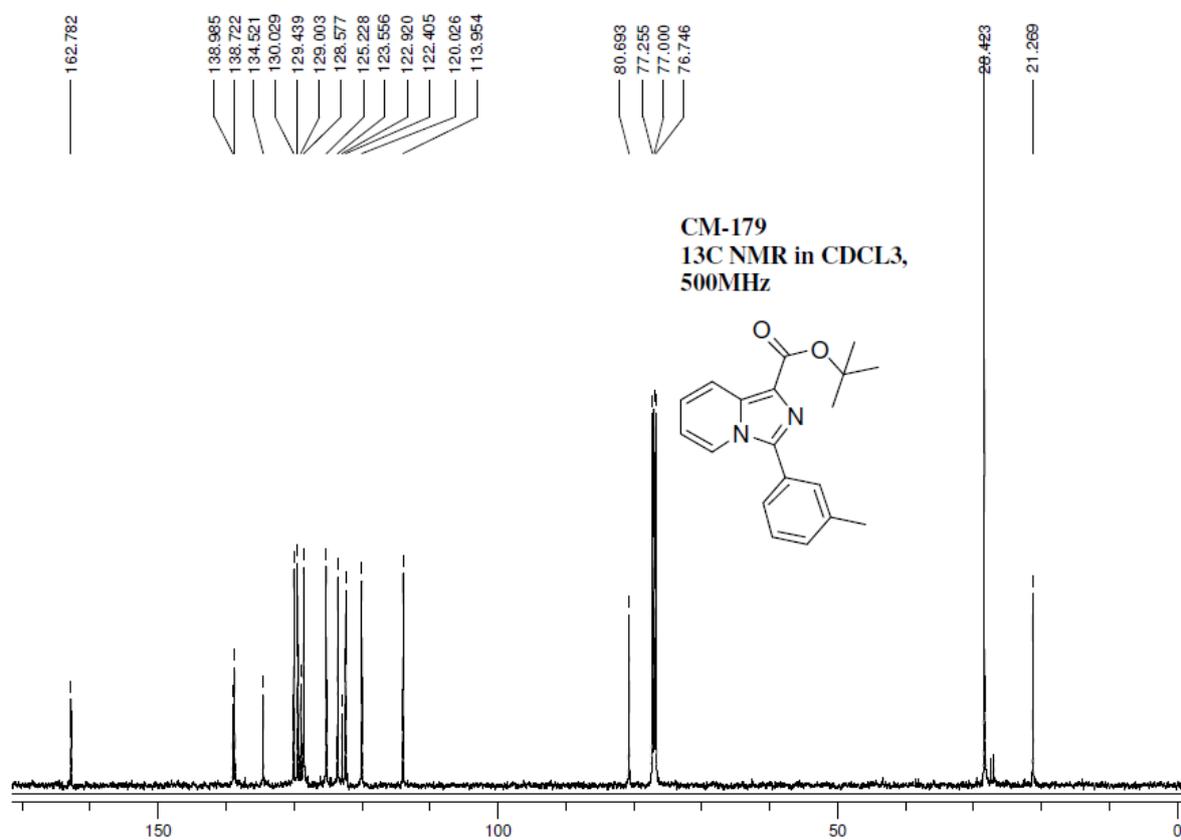
<sup>1</sup>H NMR of **4b**



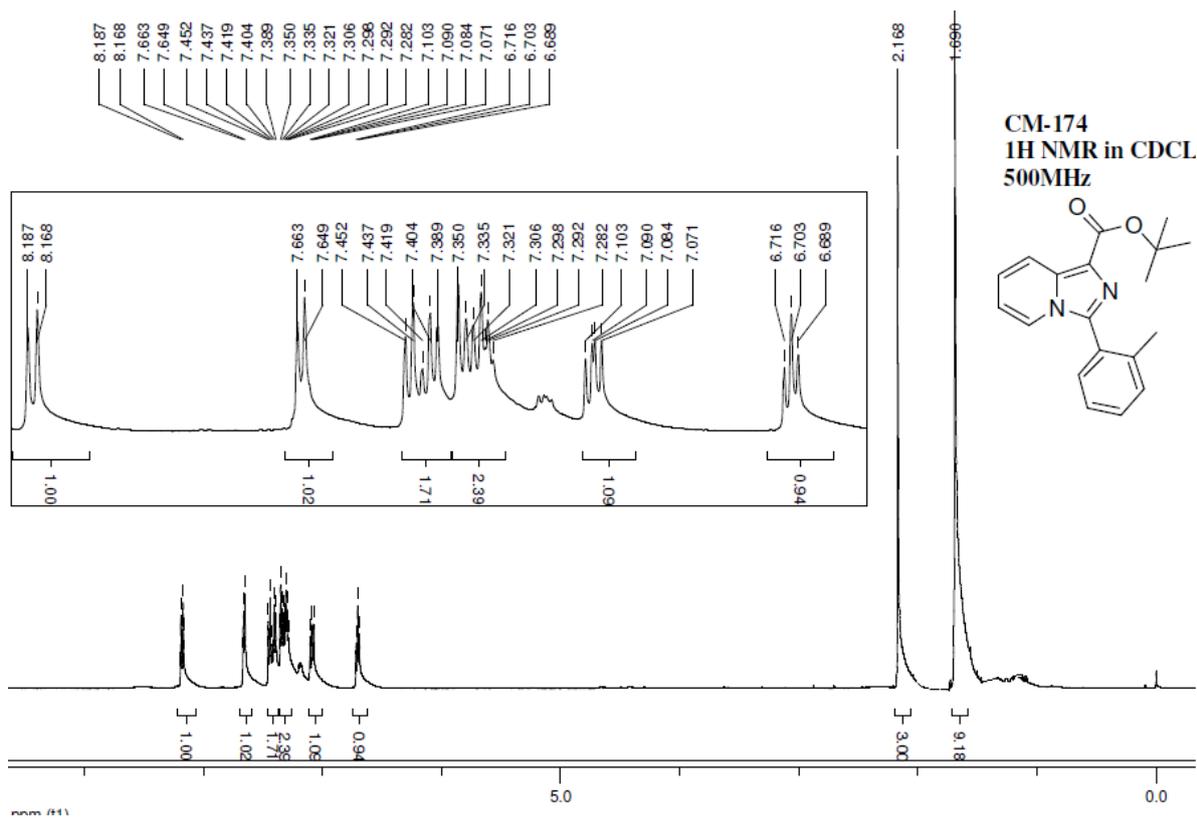
<sup>13</sup>C NMR of **4b**



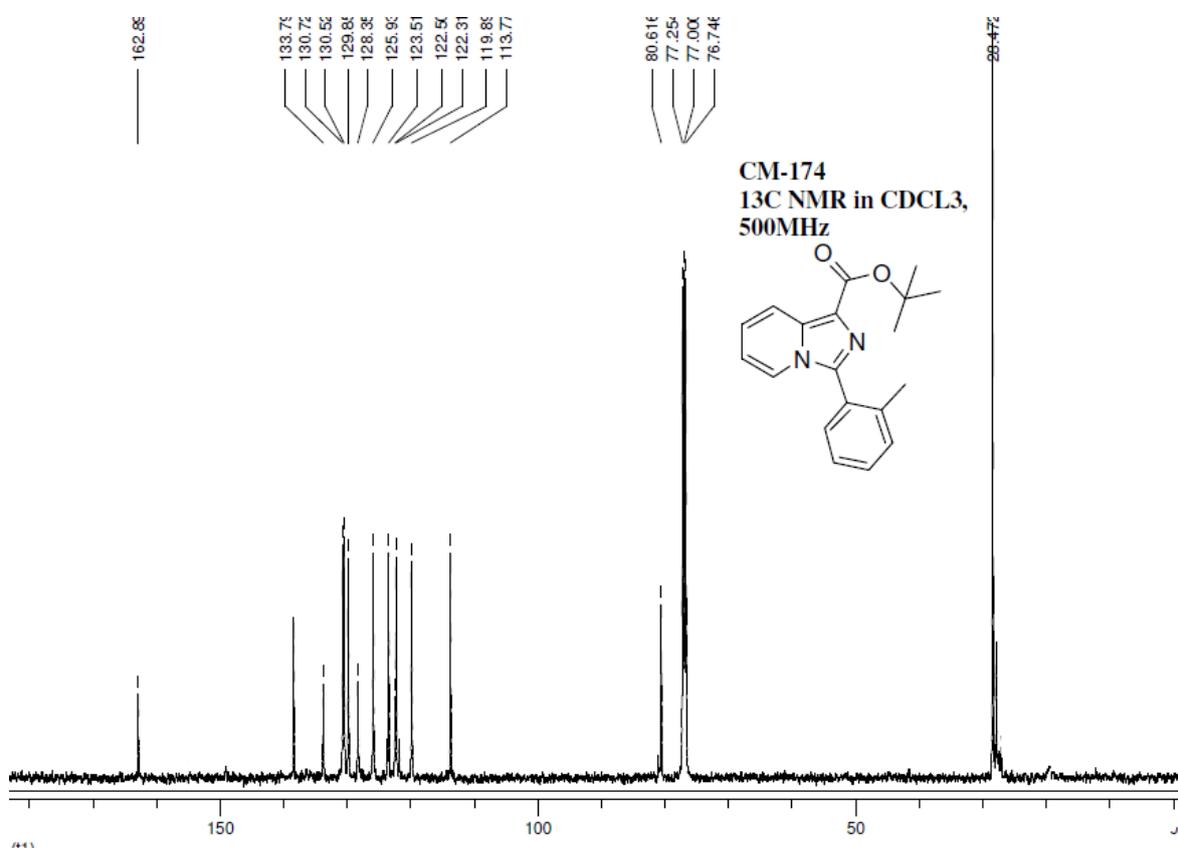
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4c**



**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4c**

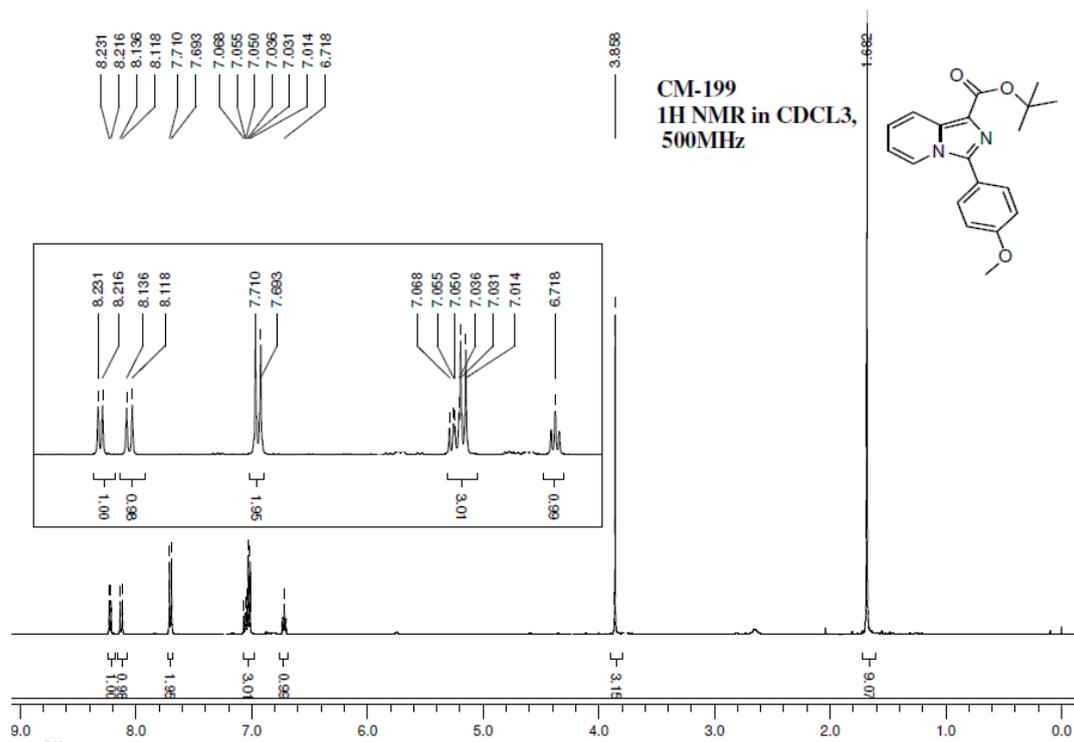


<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4d

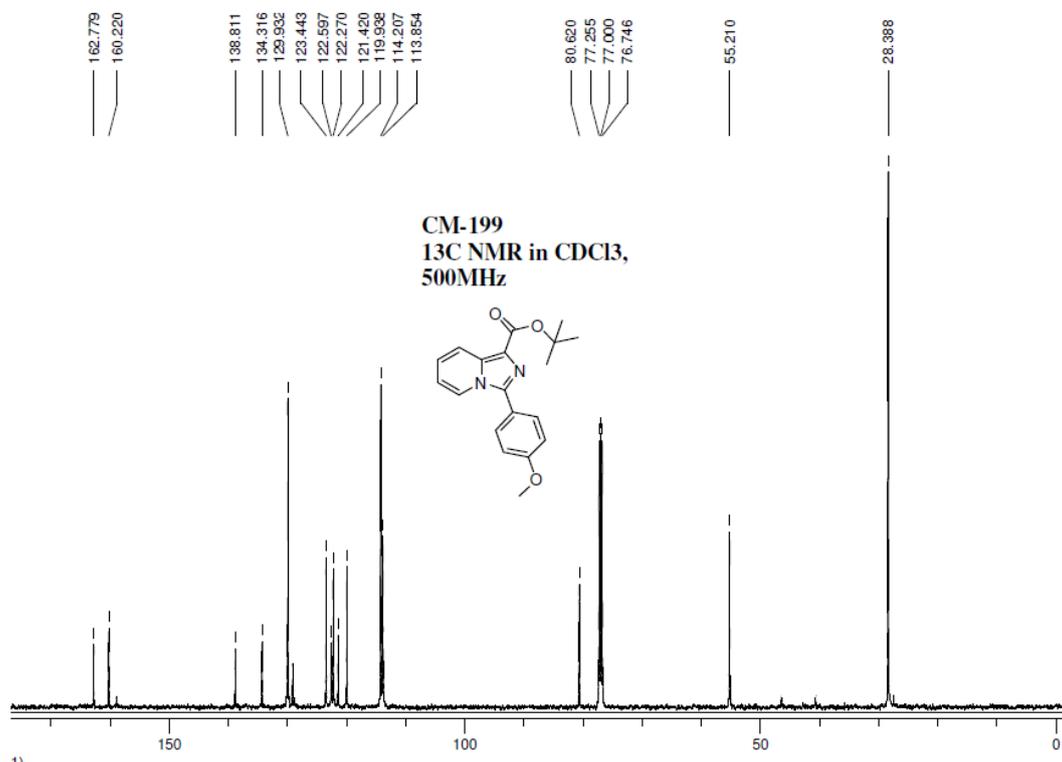


<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4d

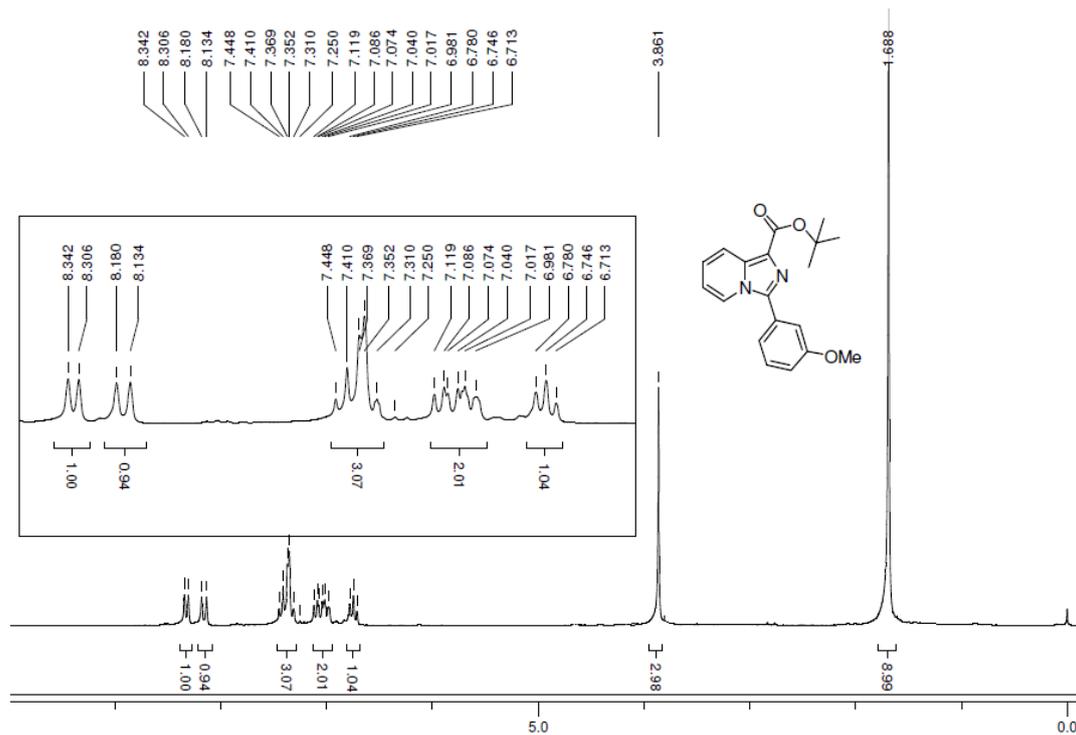




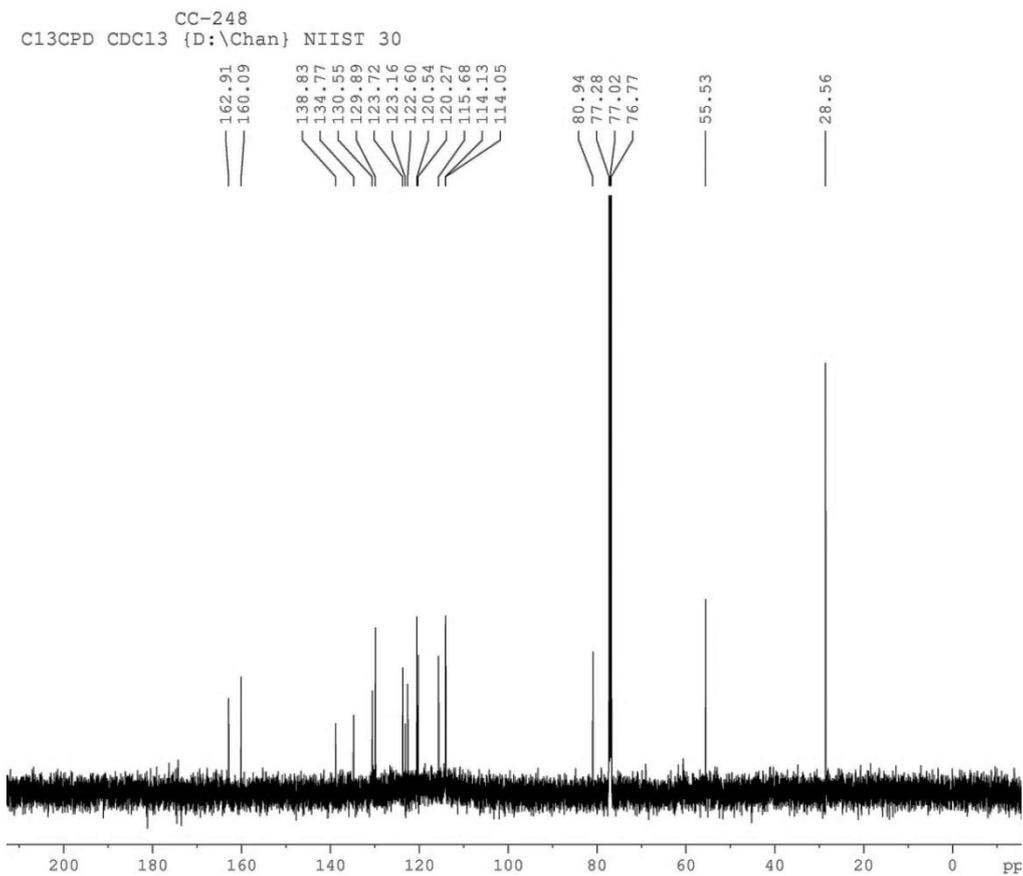
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4f**



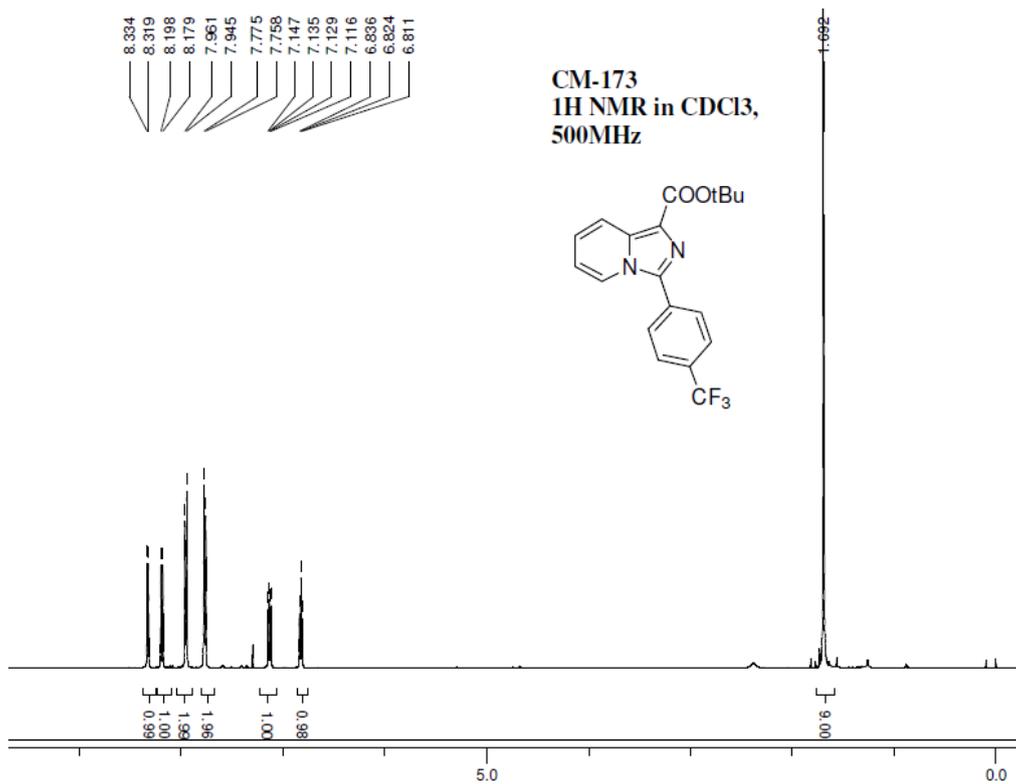
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4f**



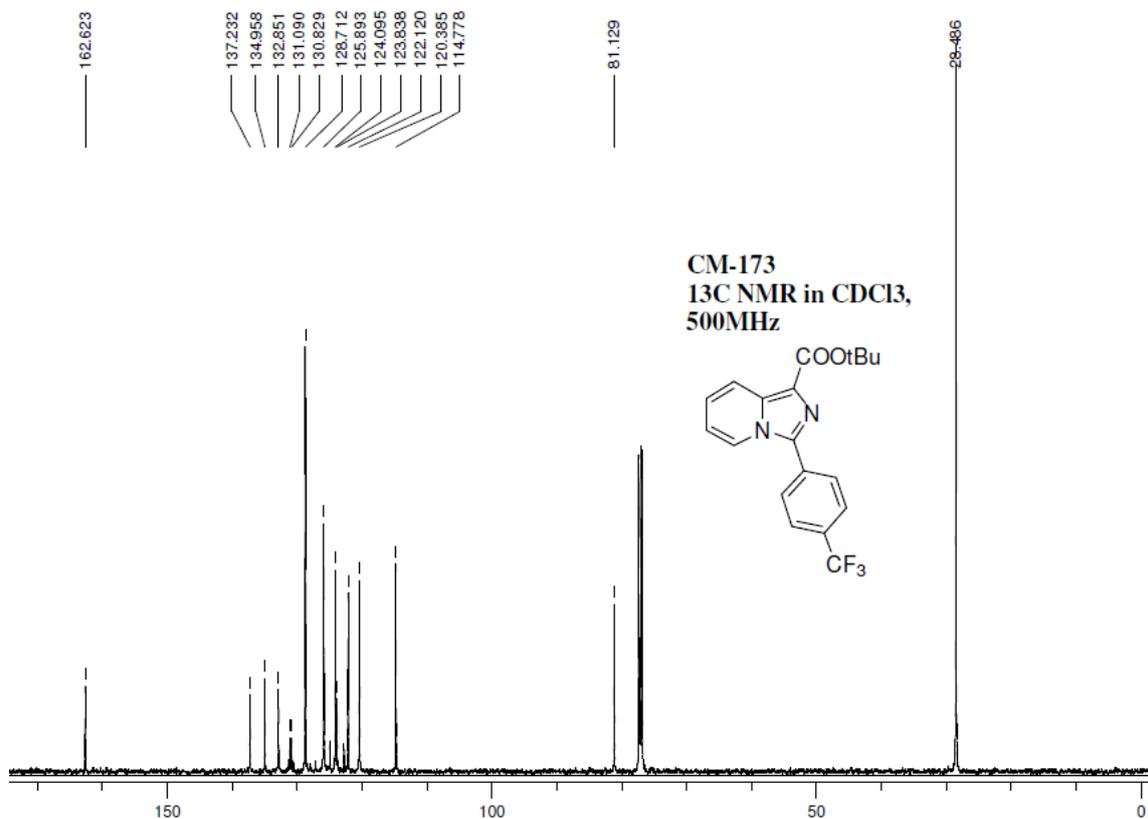
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4g**



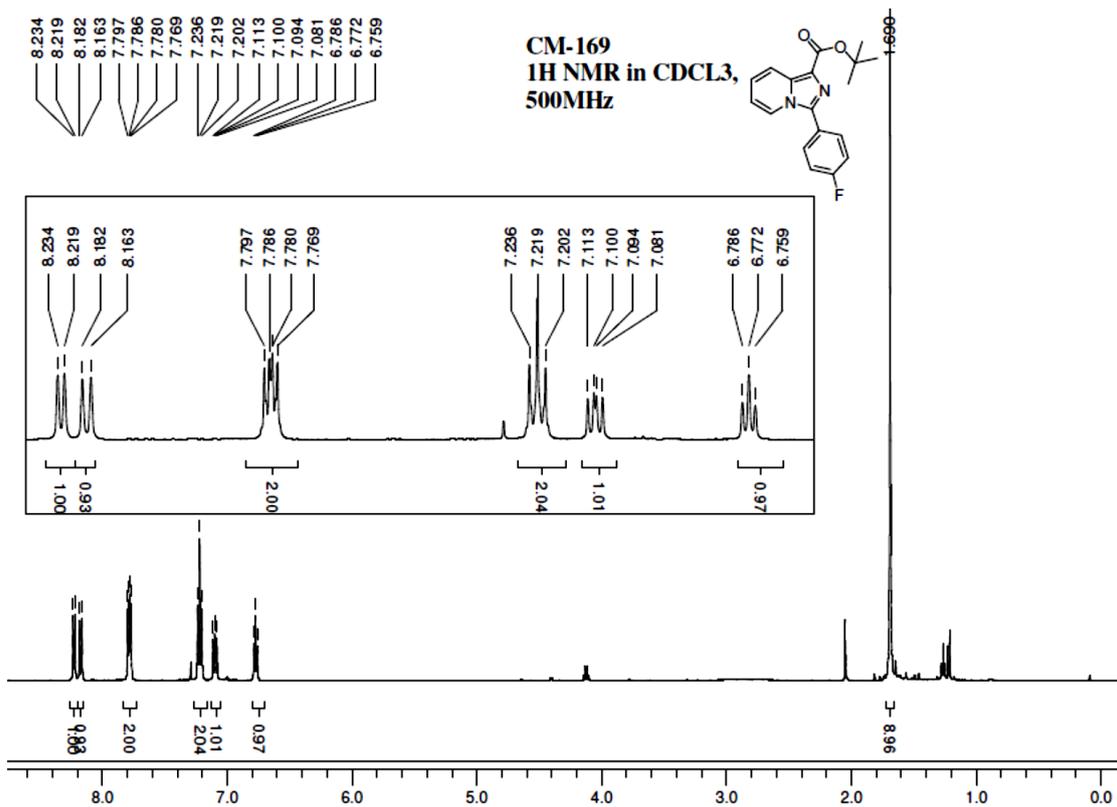
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4g**



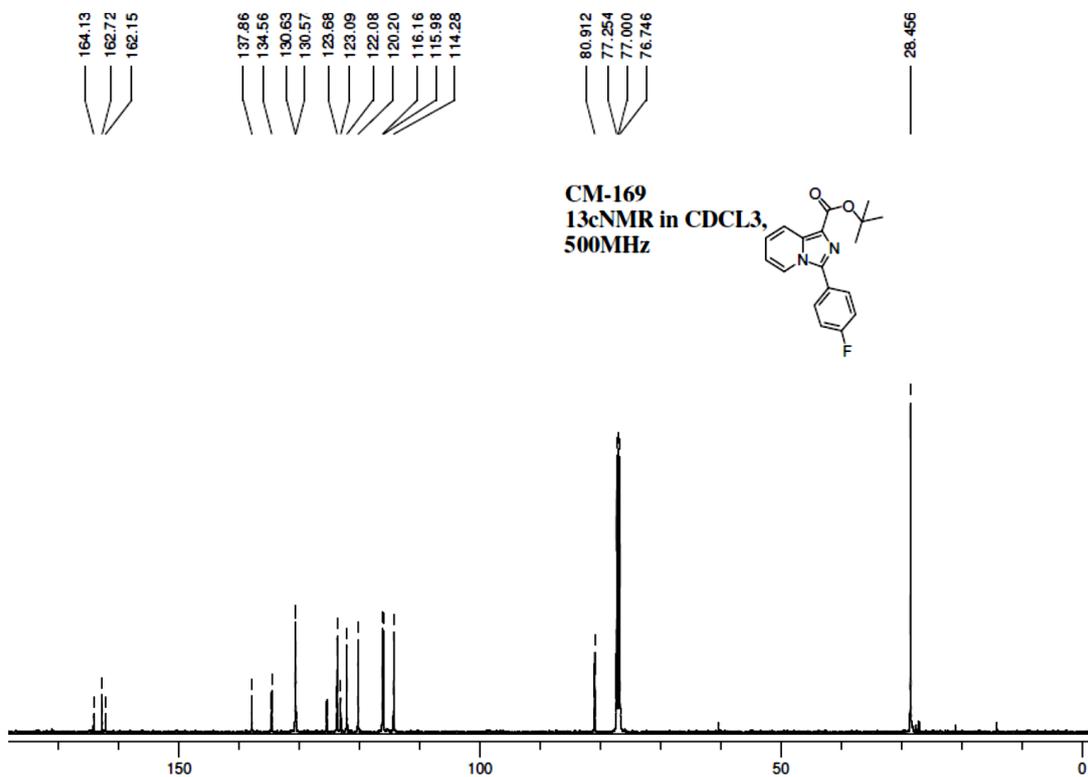
1H NMR of 4h



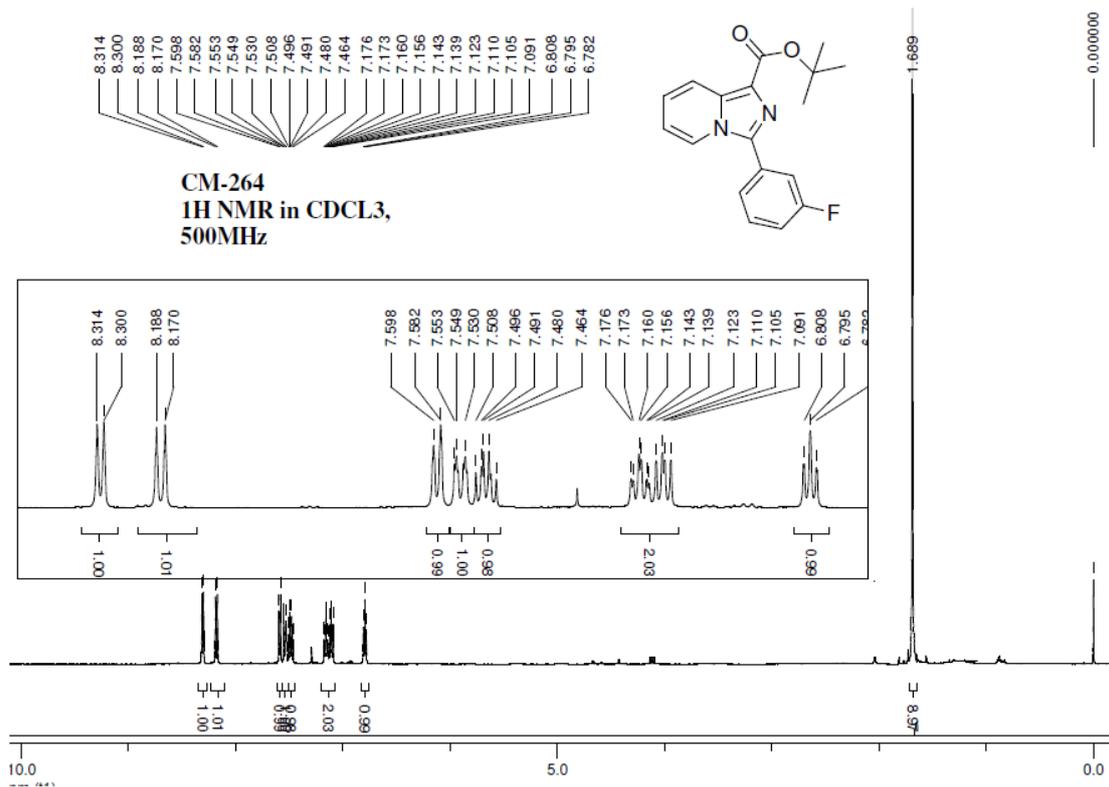
13C NMR of 4h



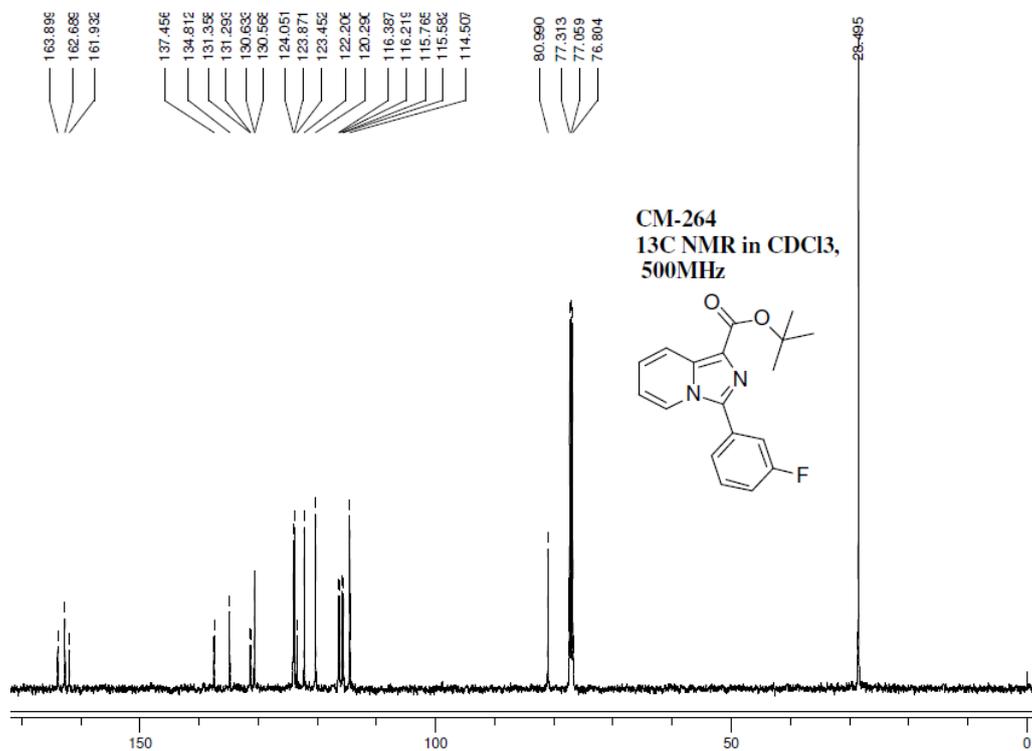
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4i**



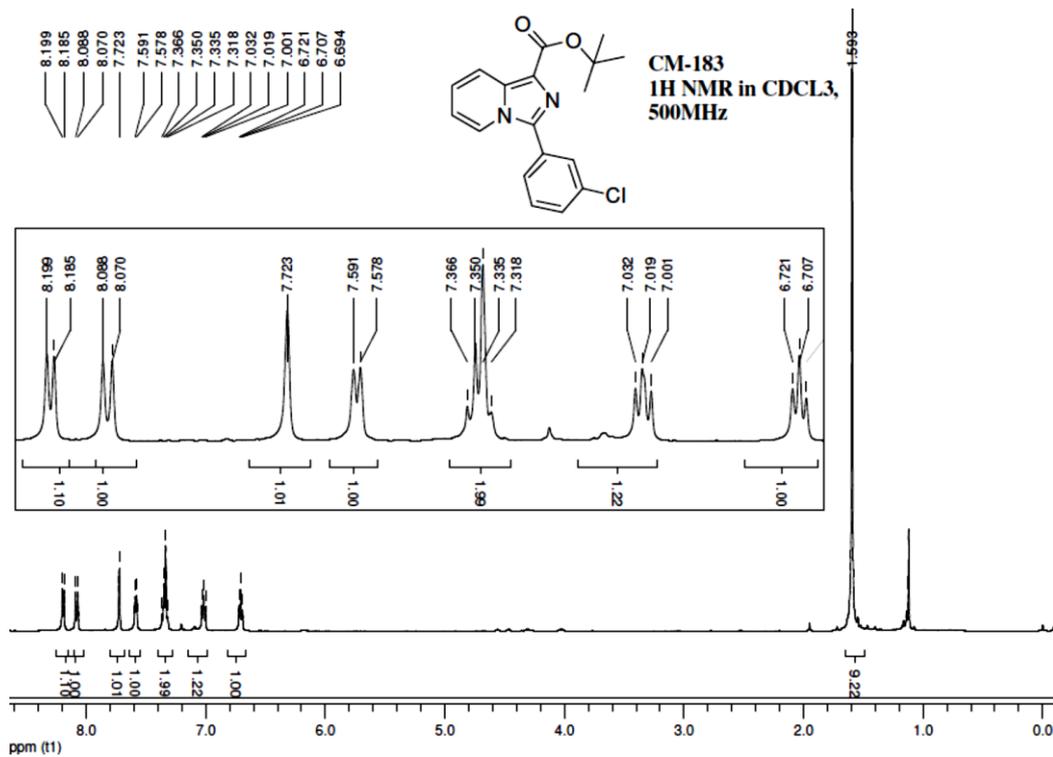
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4i**



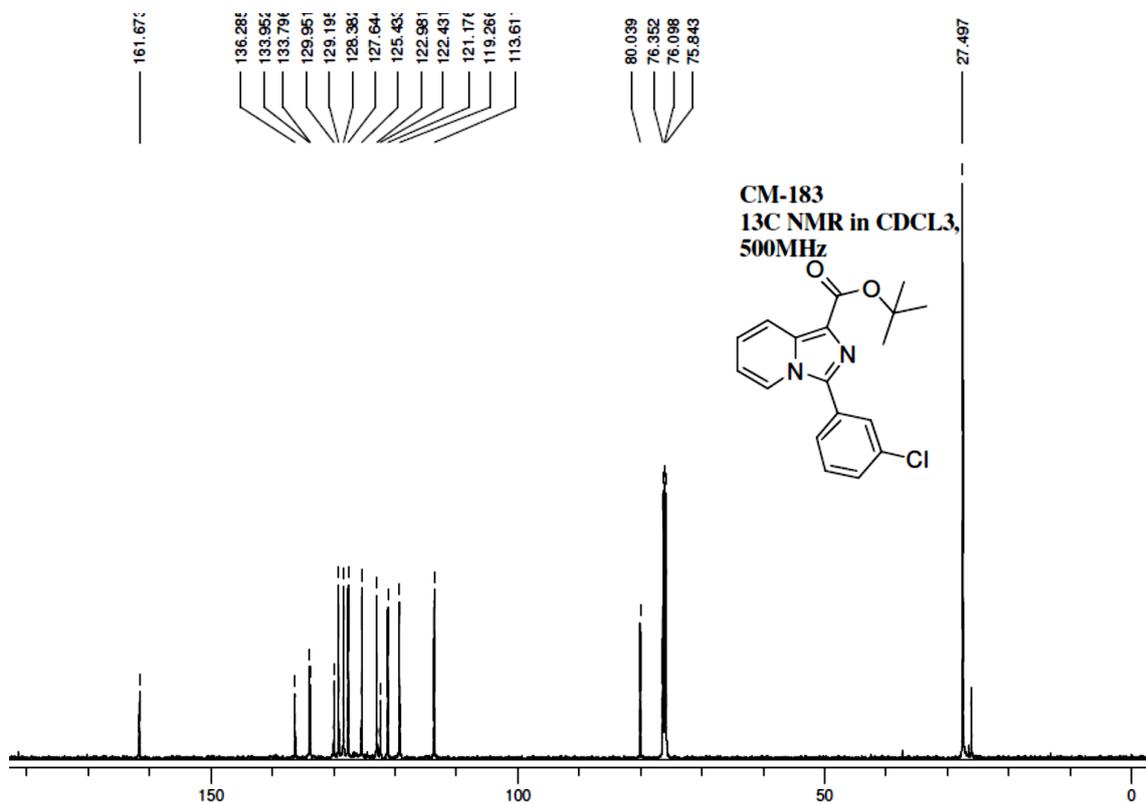
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4j**



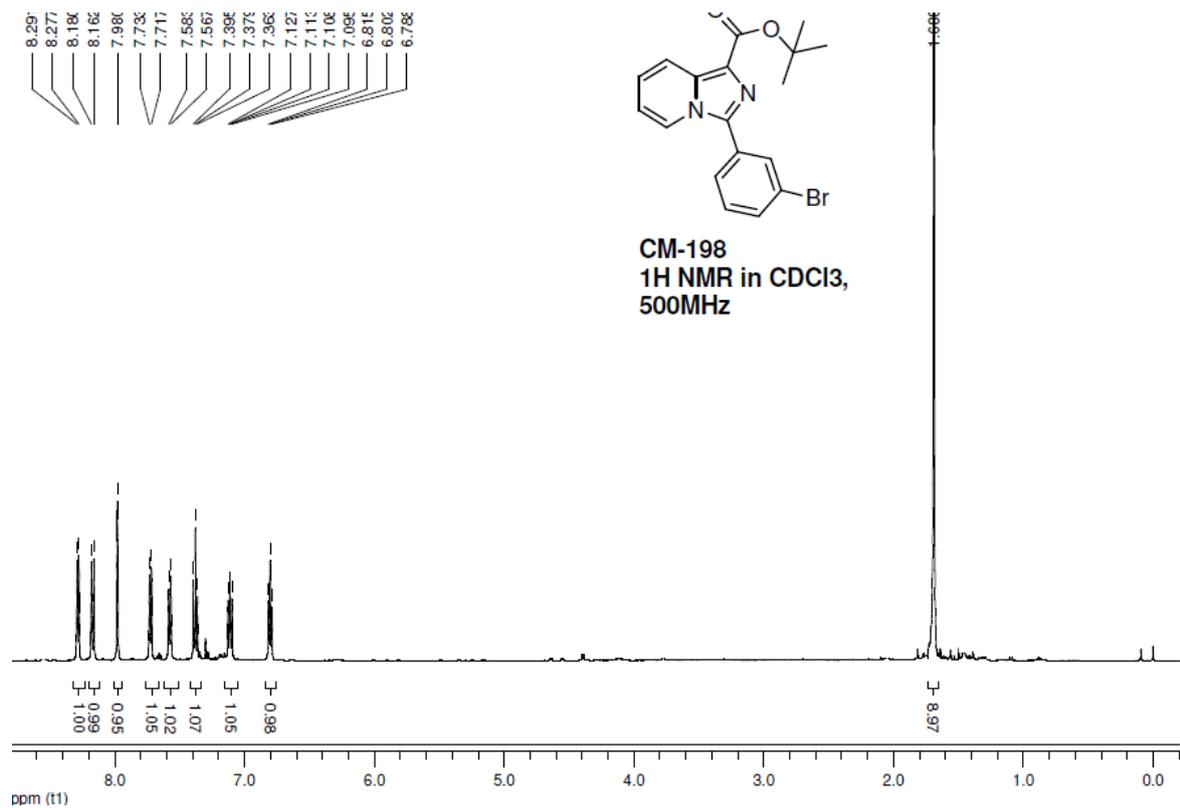
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4j**



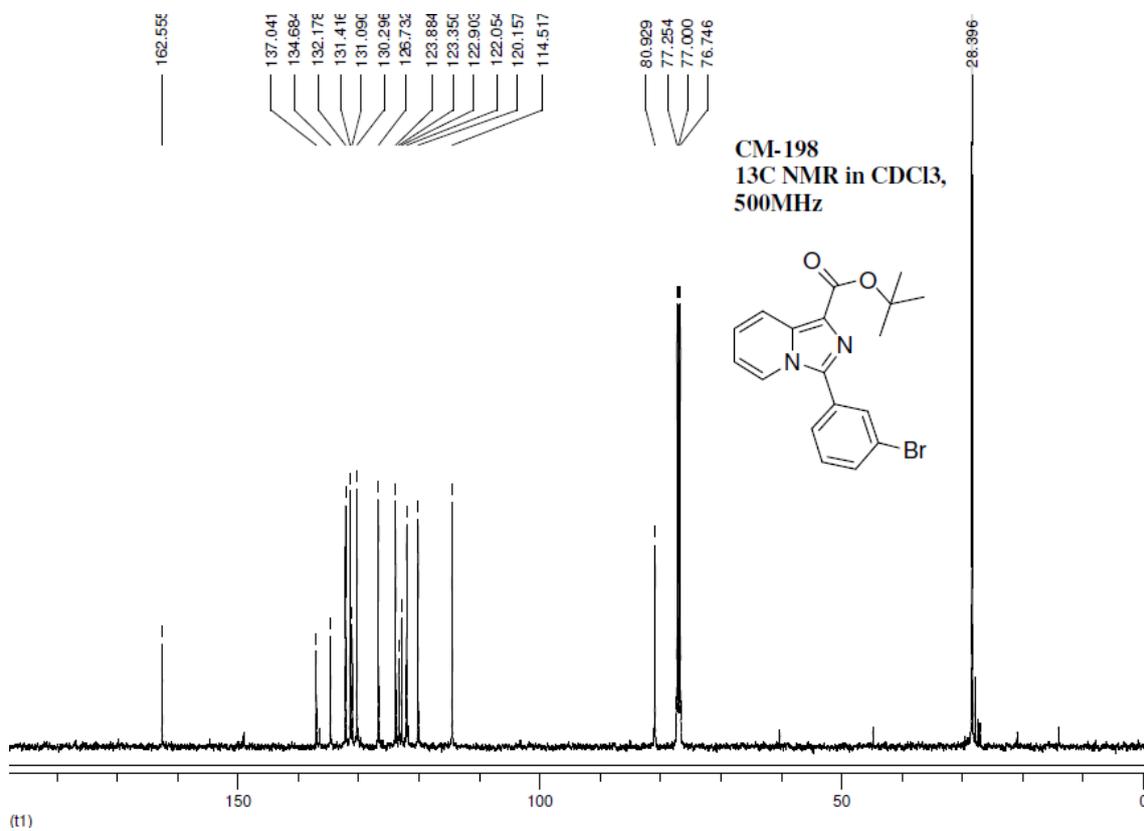
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4k**



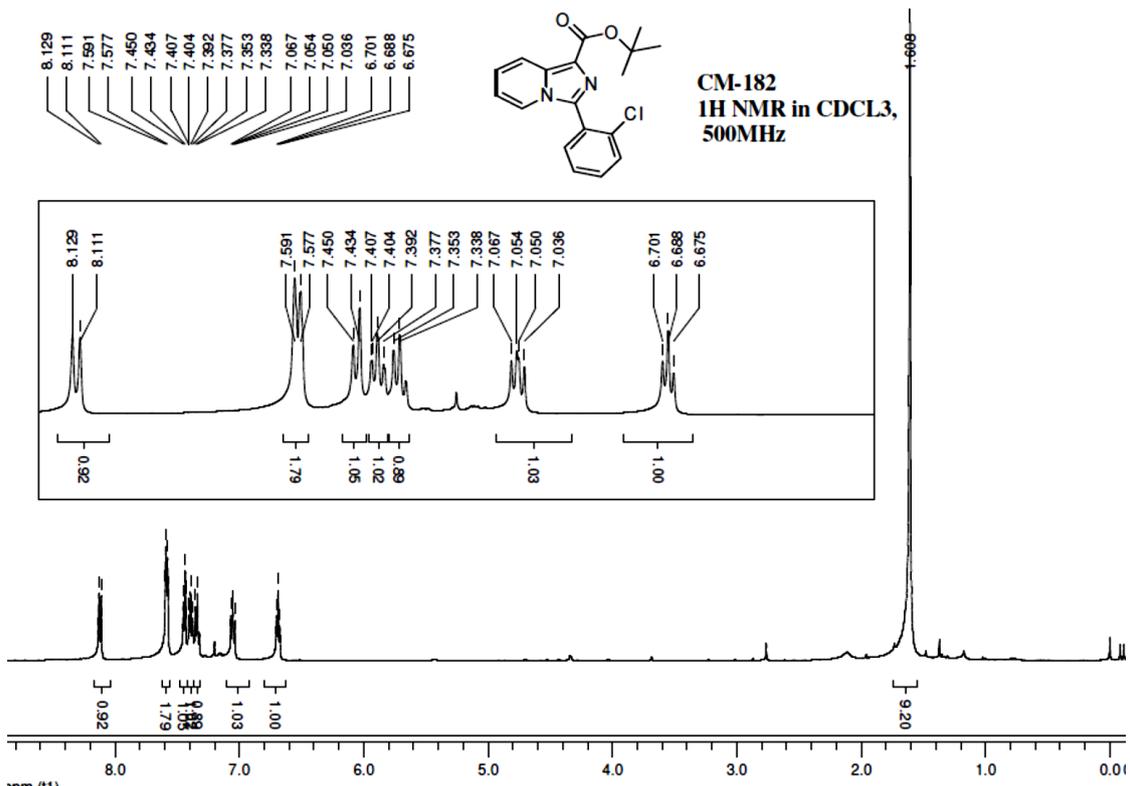
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4k**



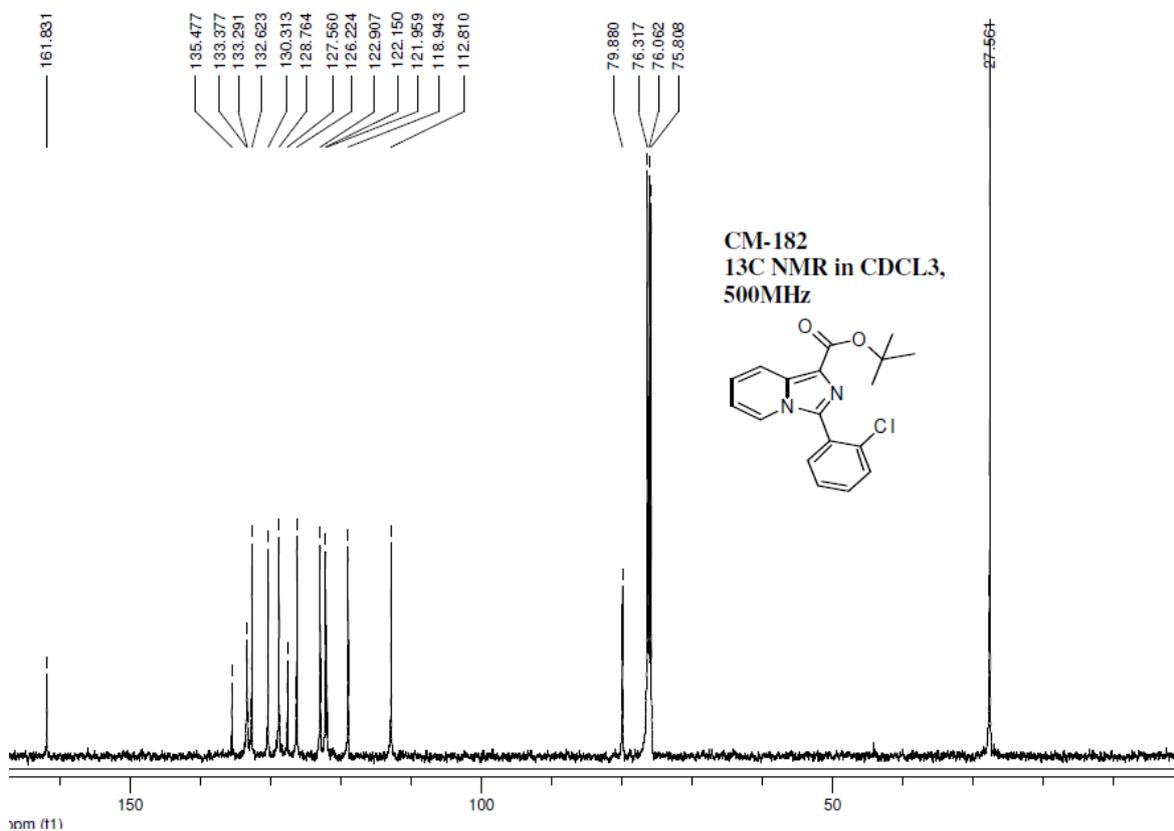
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4l**



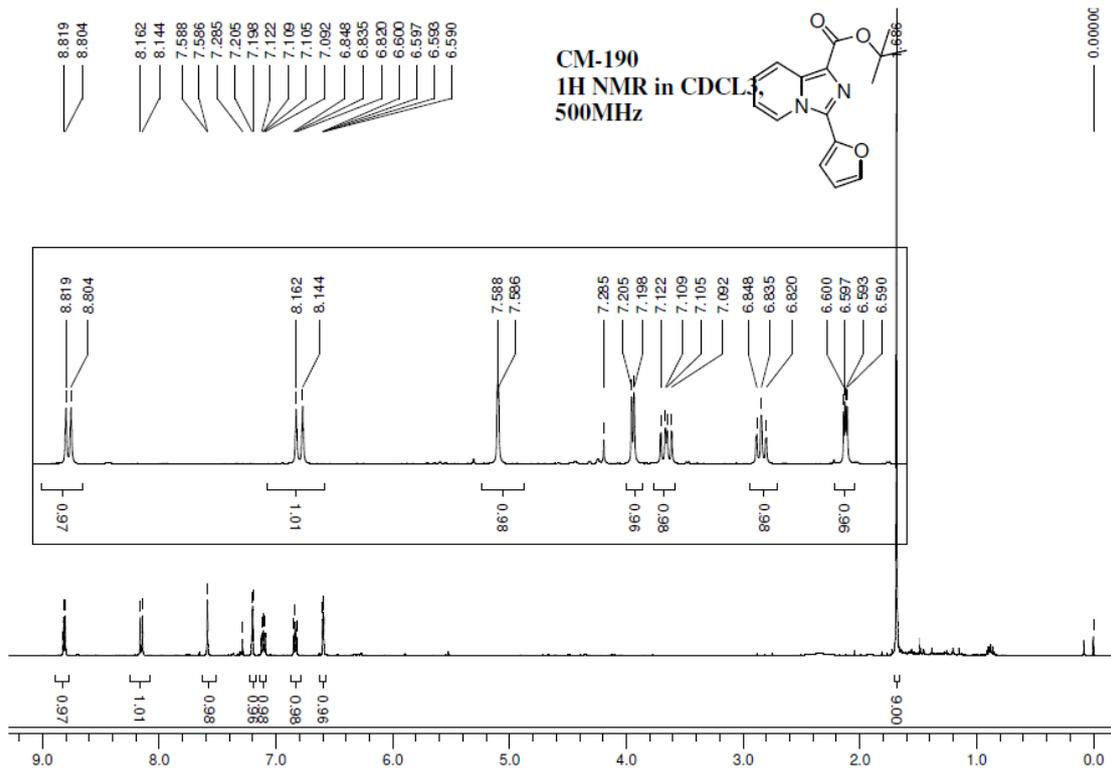
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4l**



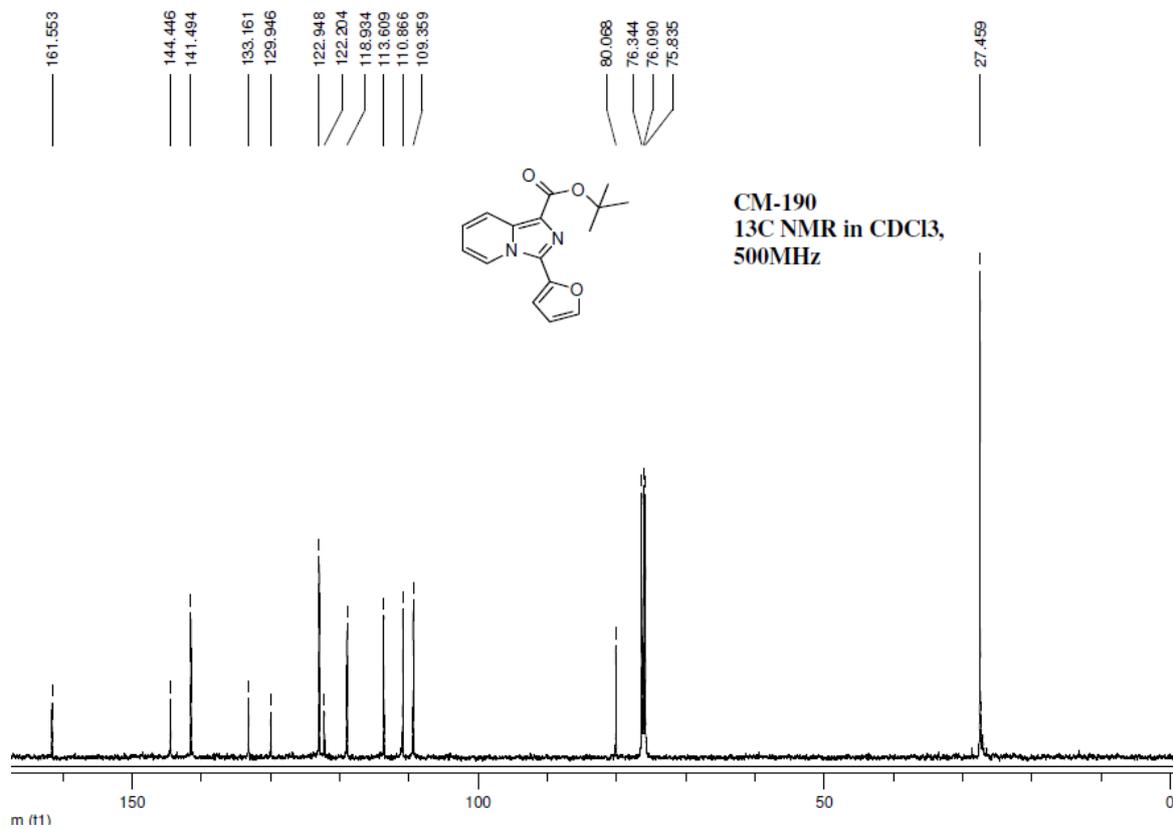
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4m**



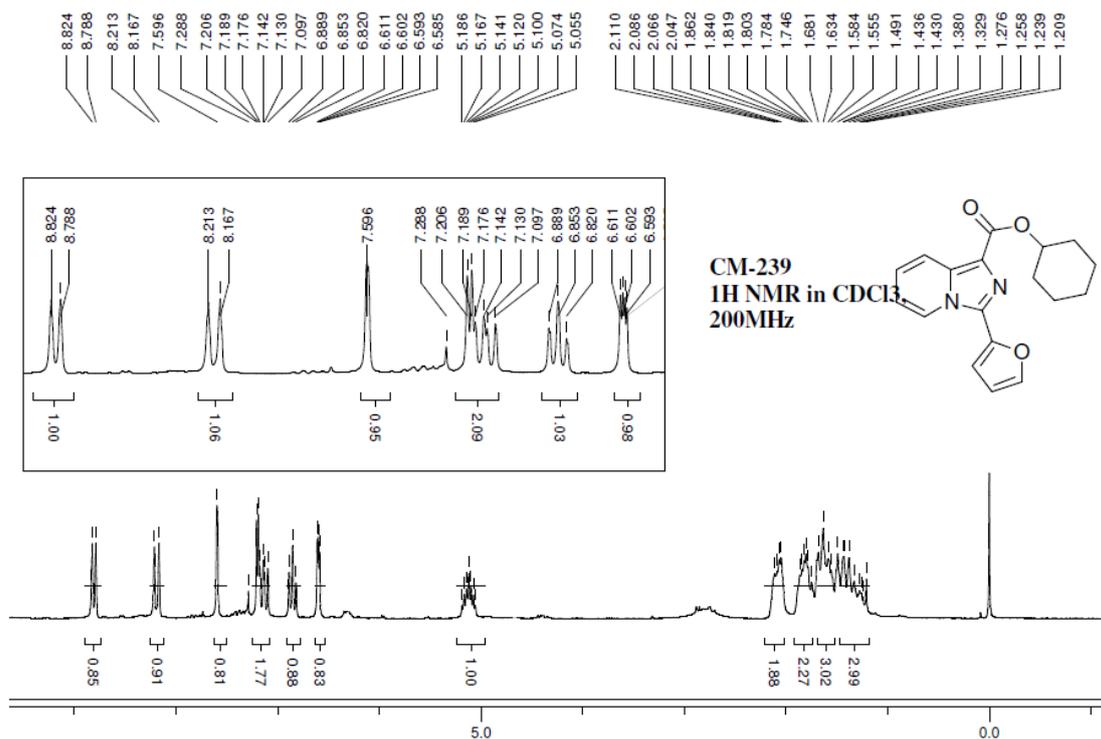
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4m**



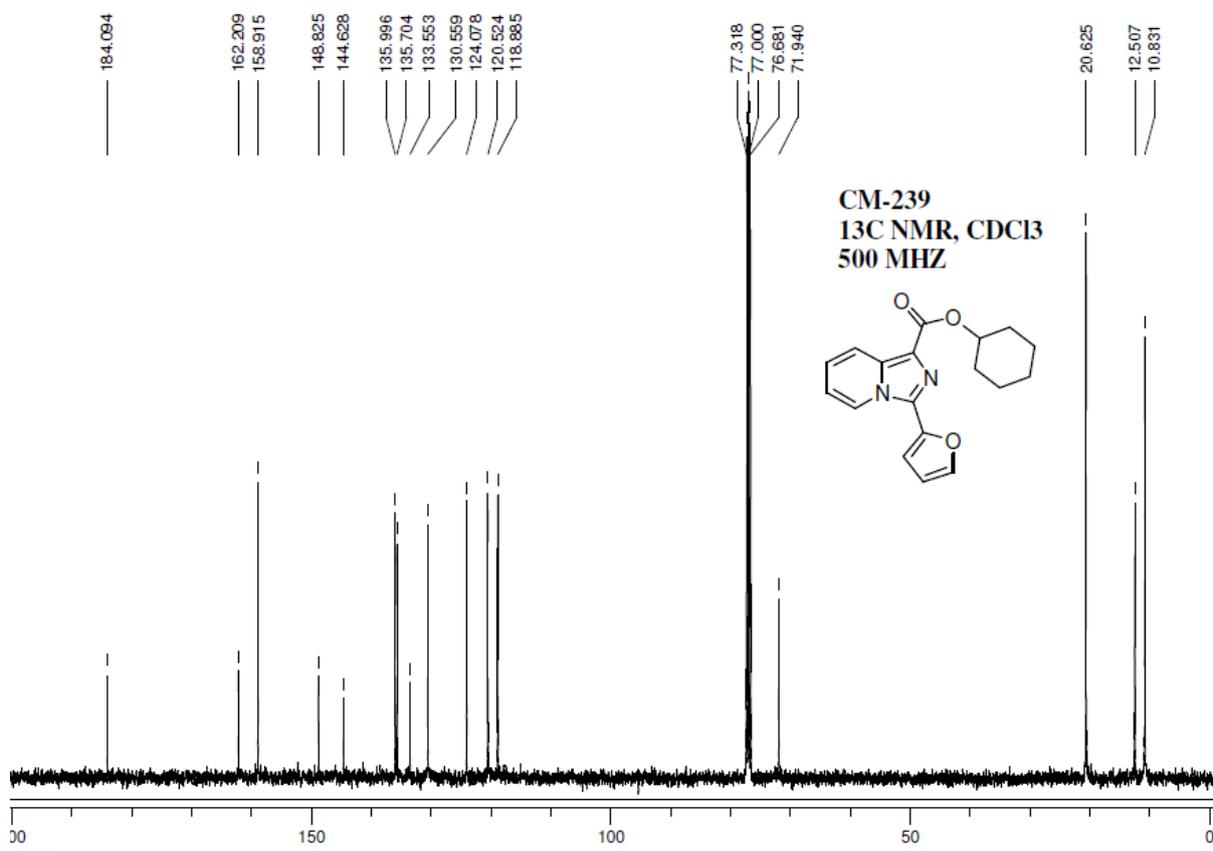
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4o



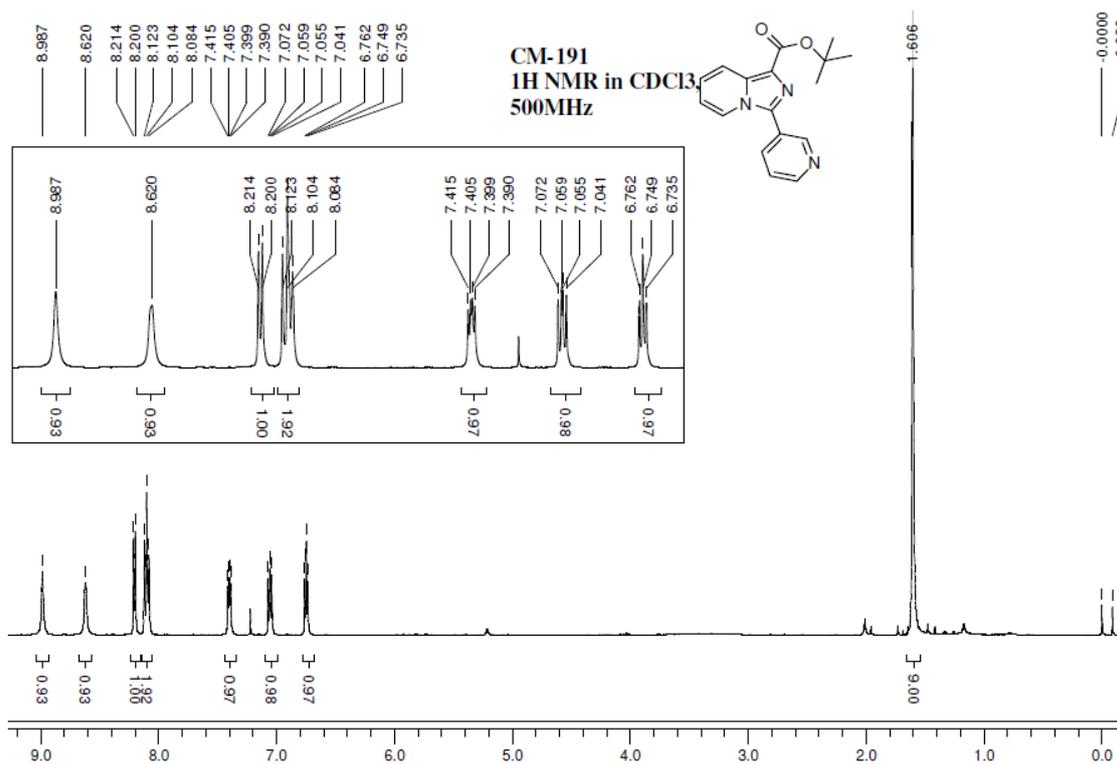
### <sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4o



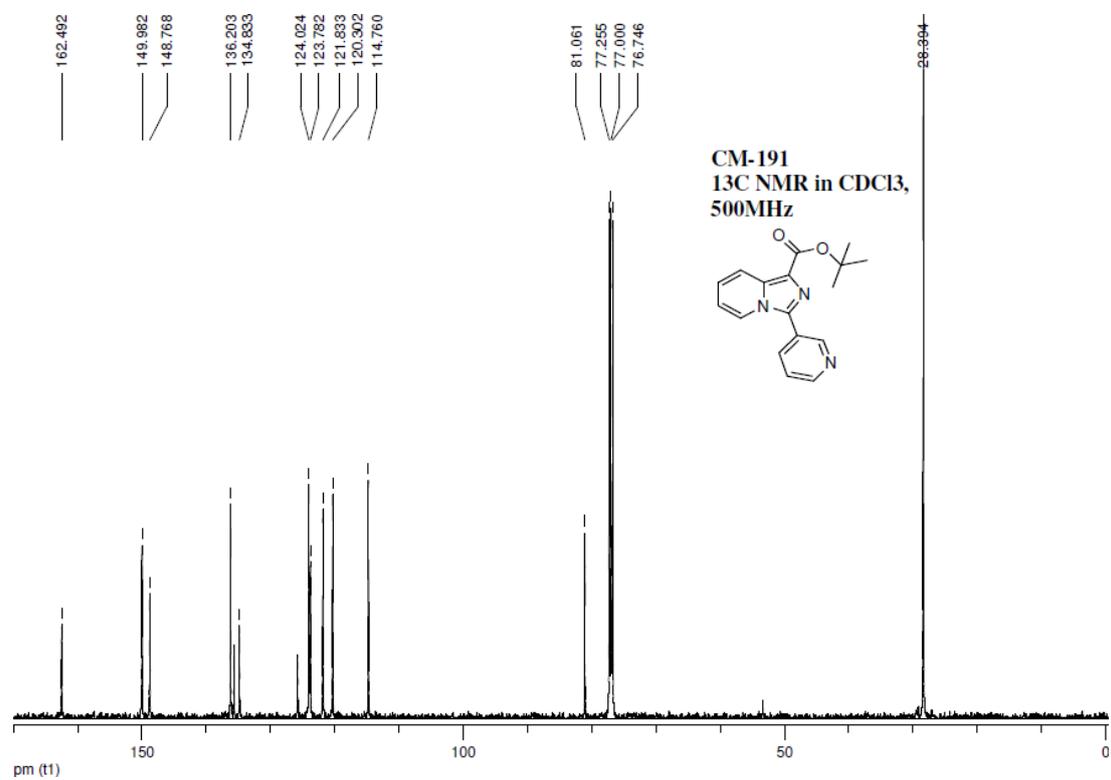
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4p**



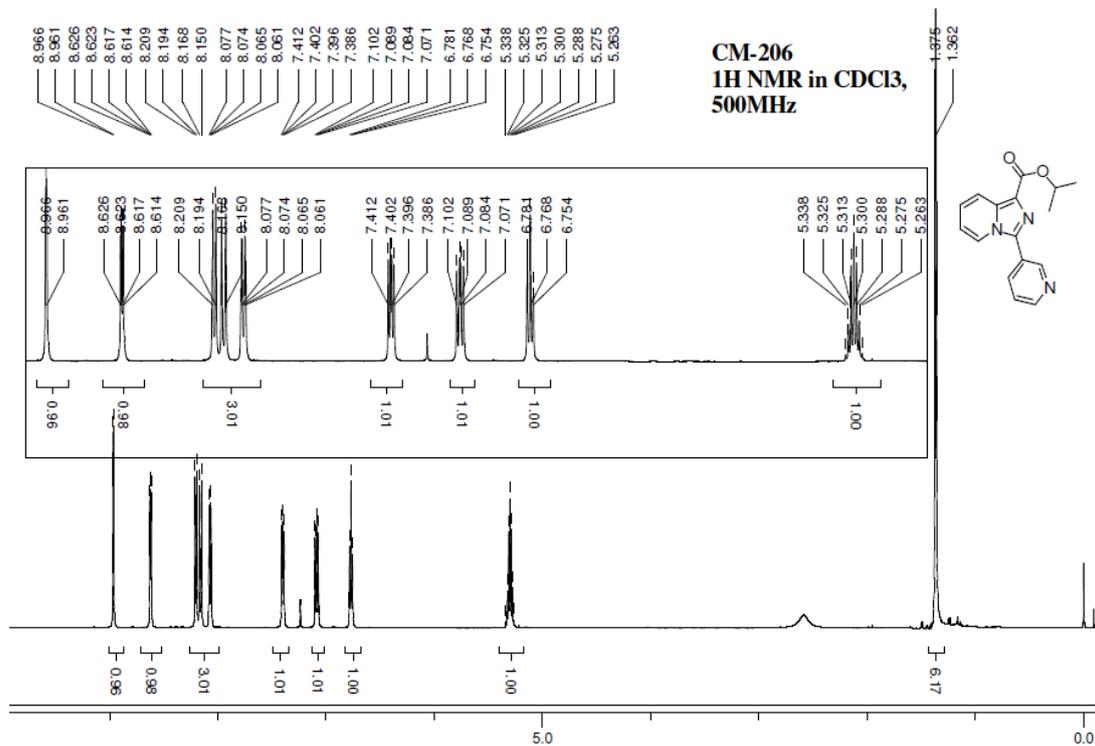
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4p**



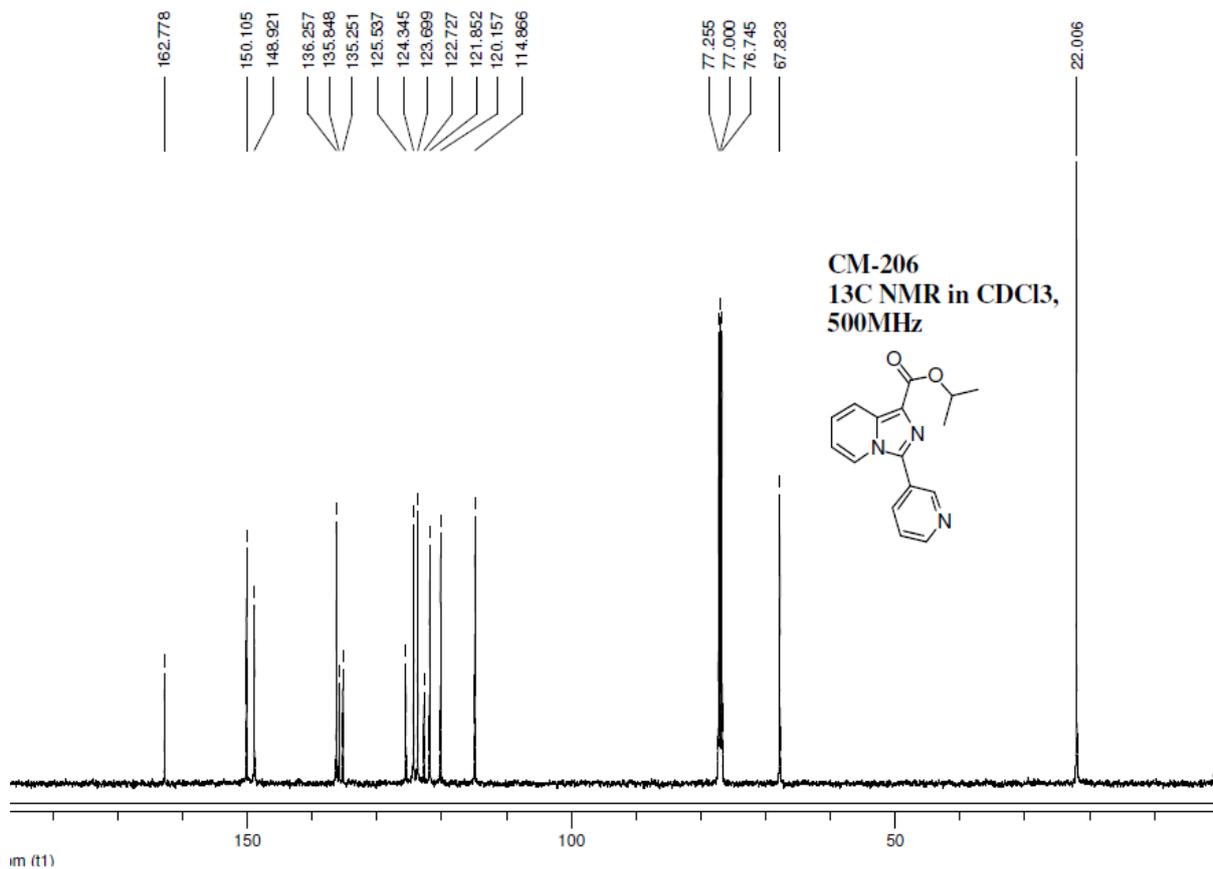
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4q**



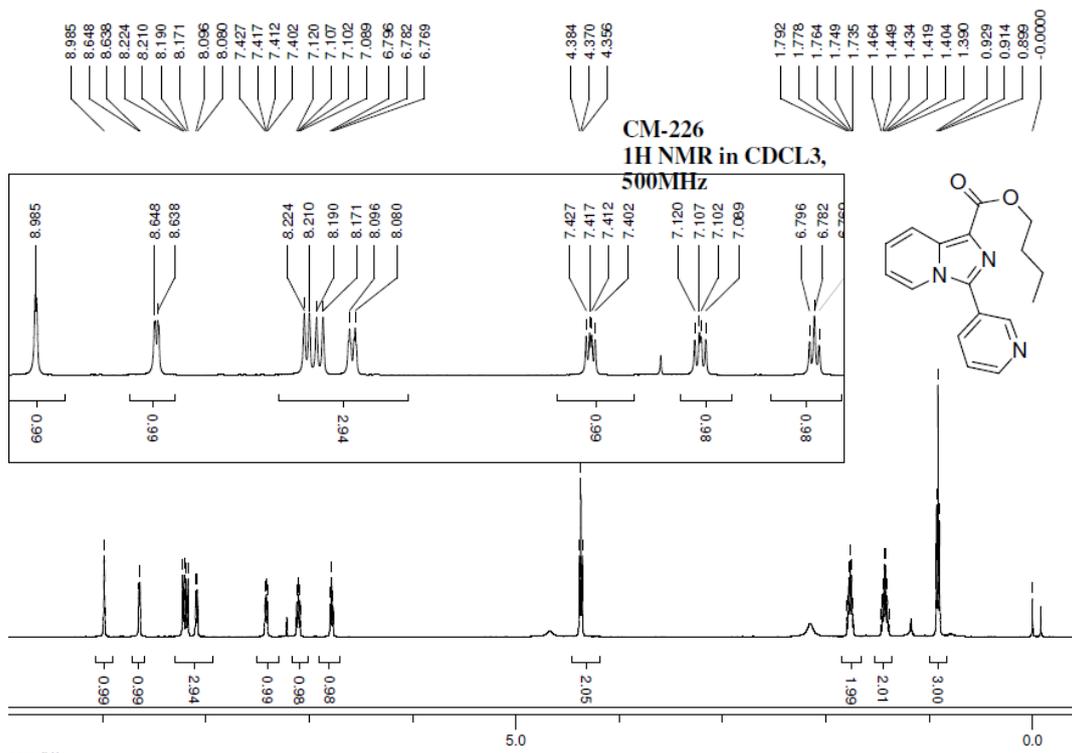
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4q**



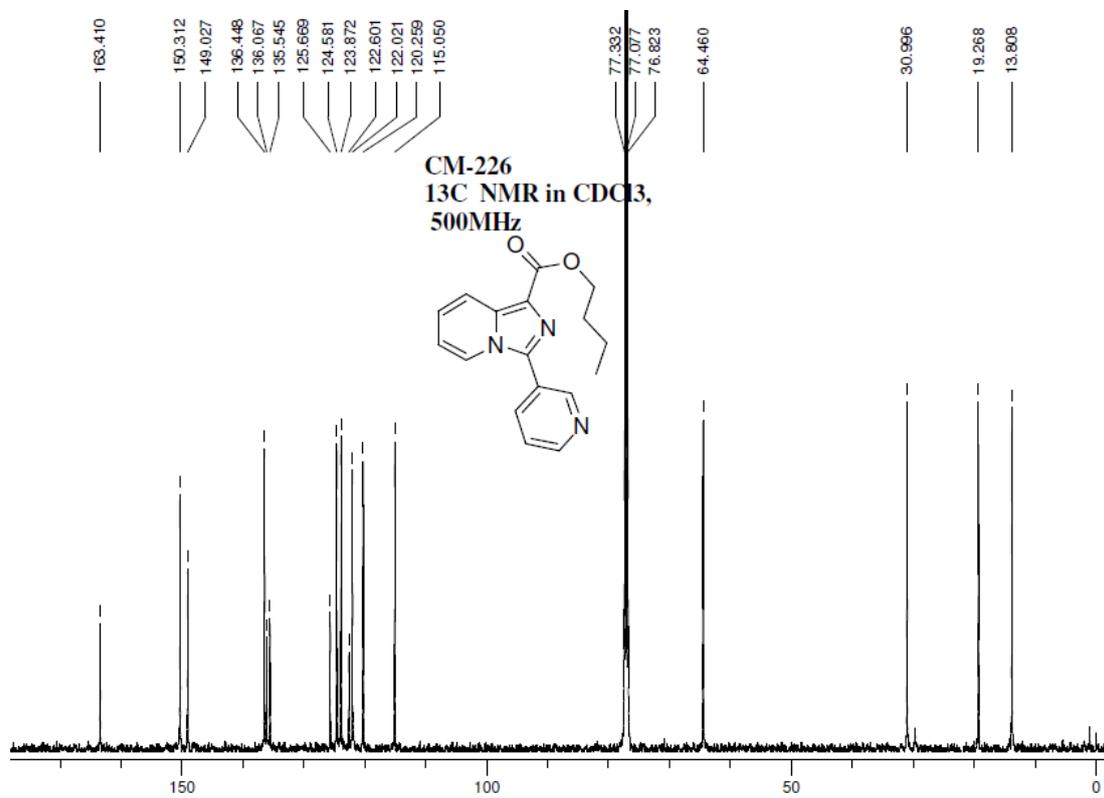
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4r**



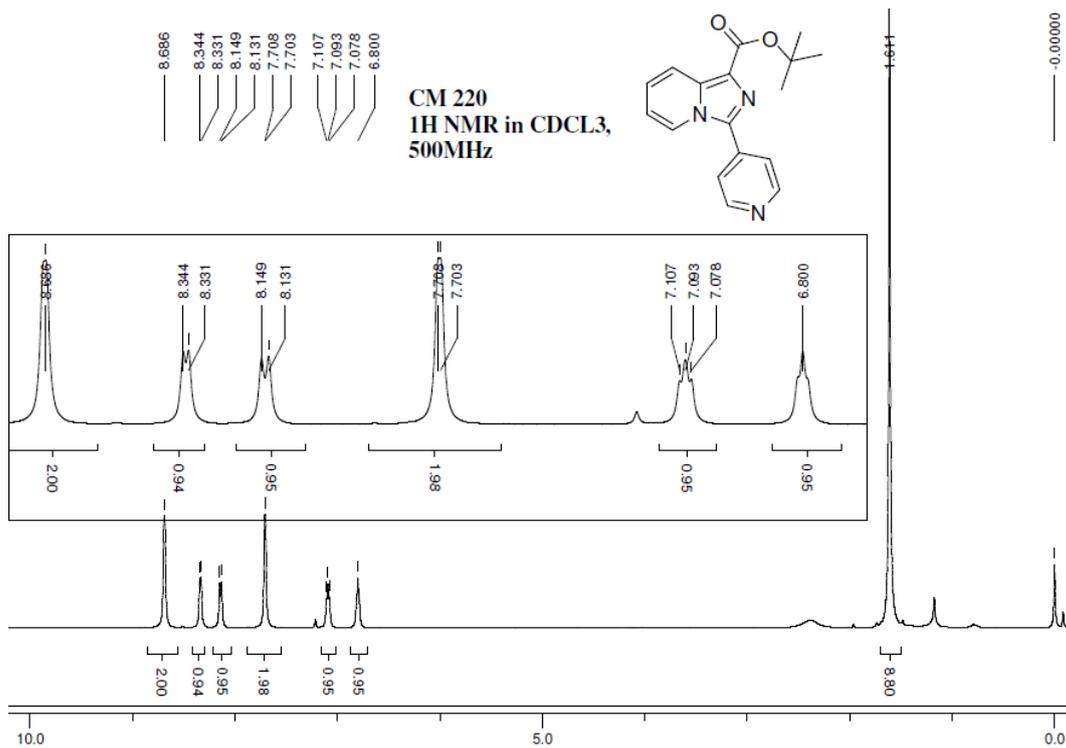
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4r**



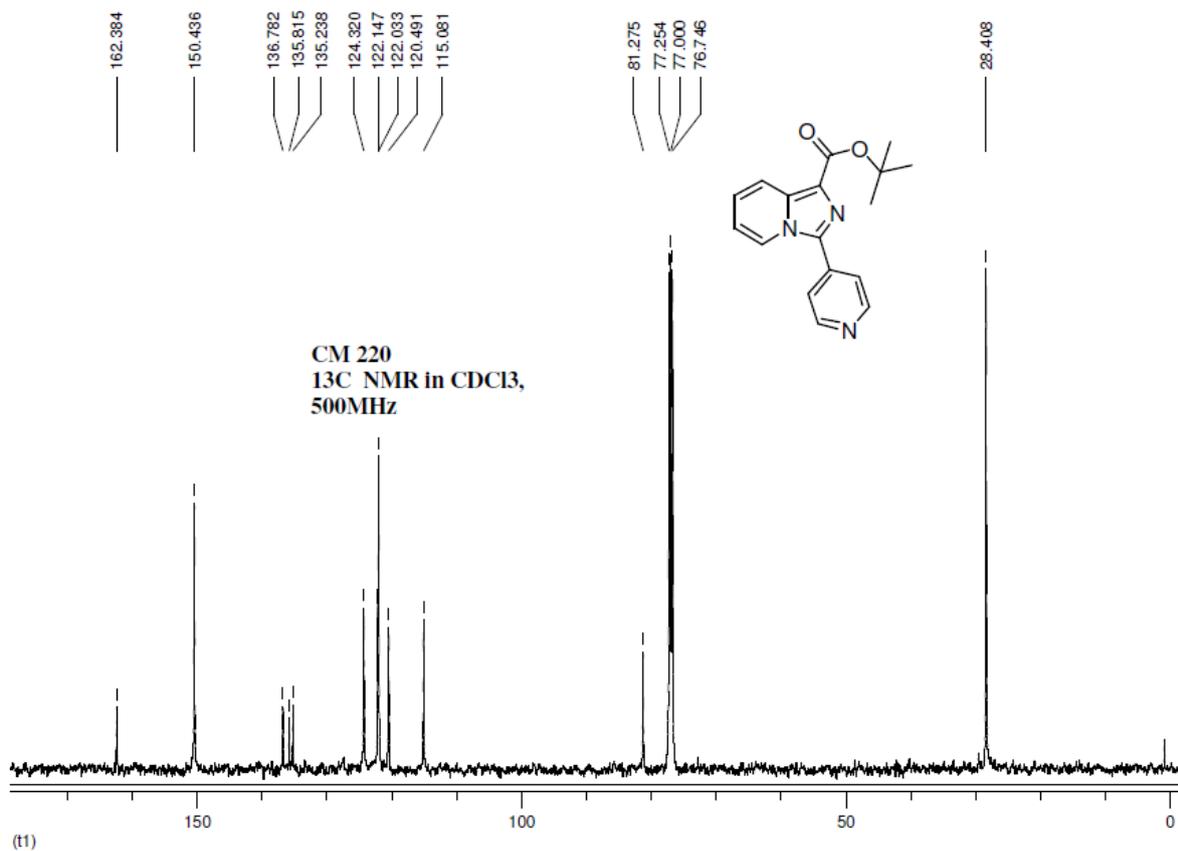
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4s**



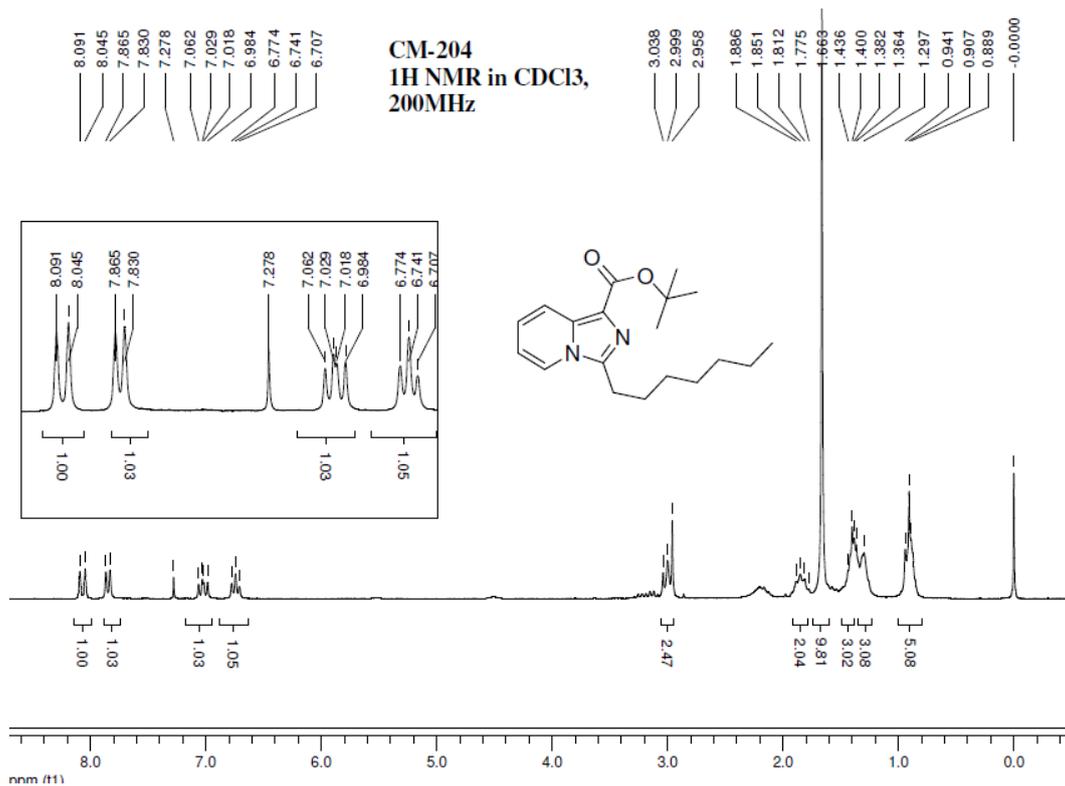
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4s**



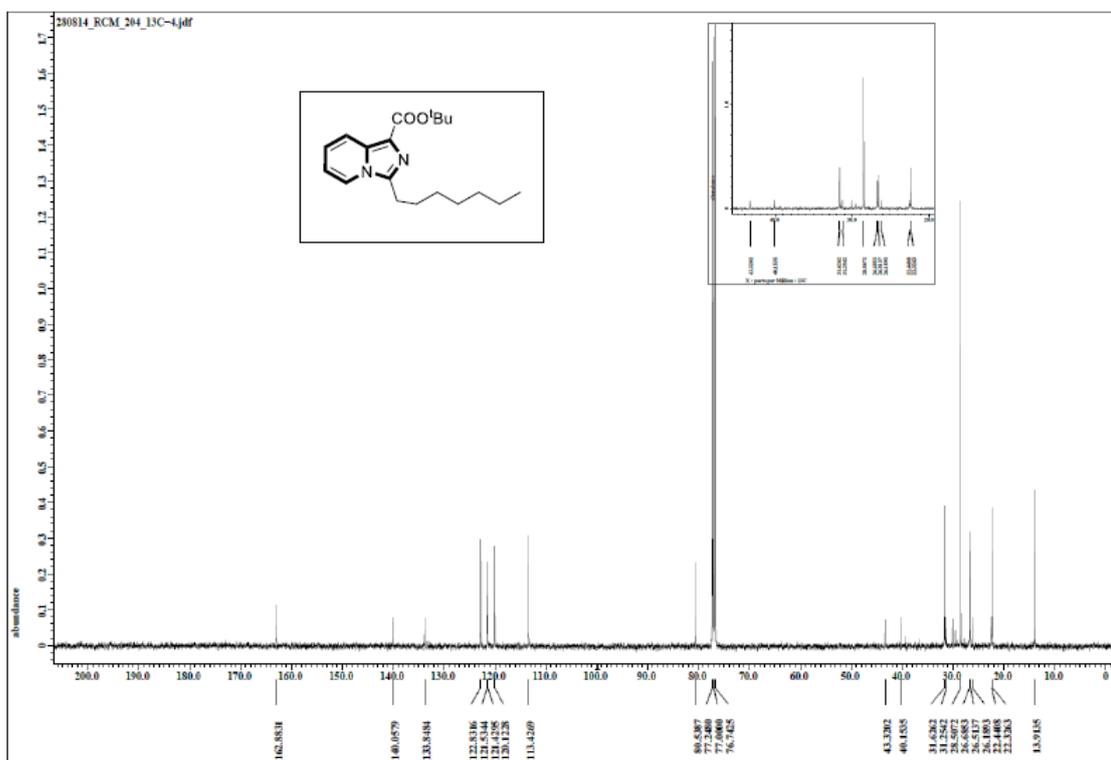
1H NMR of 4u



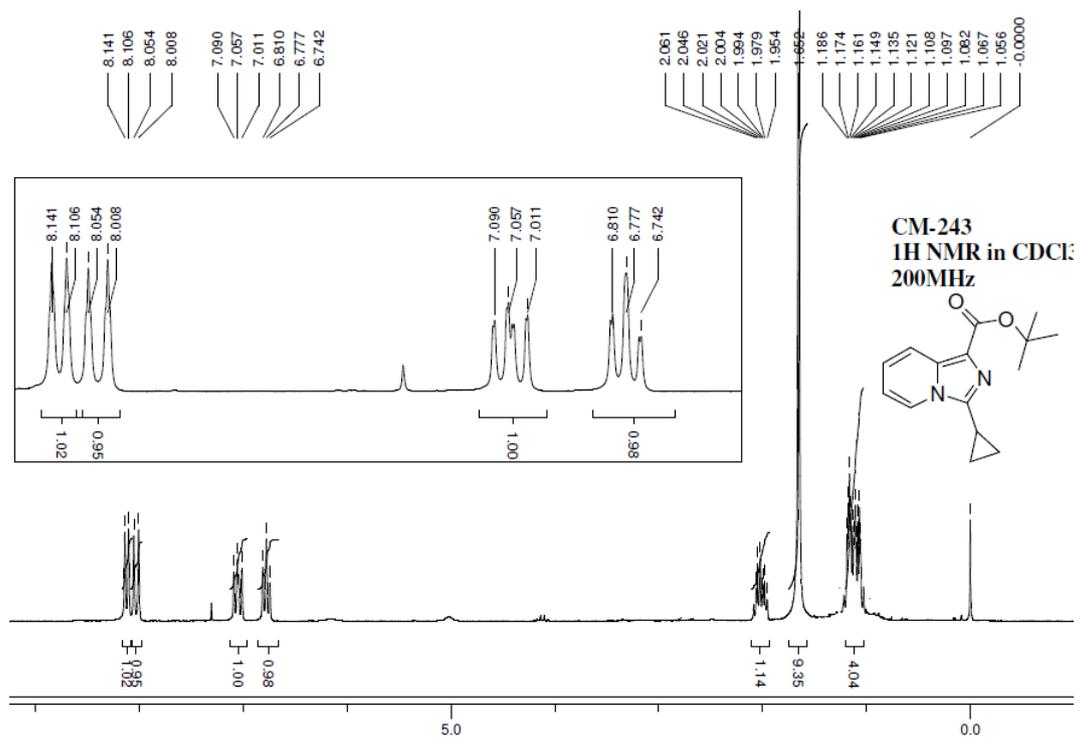
13C NMR of 4u



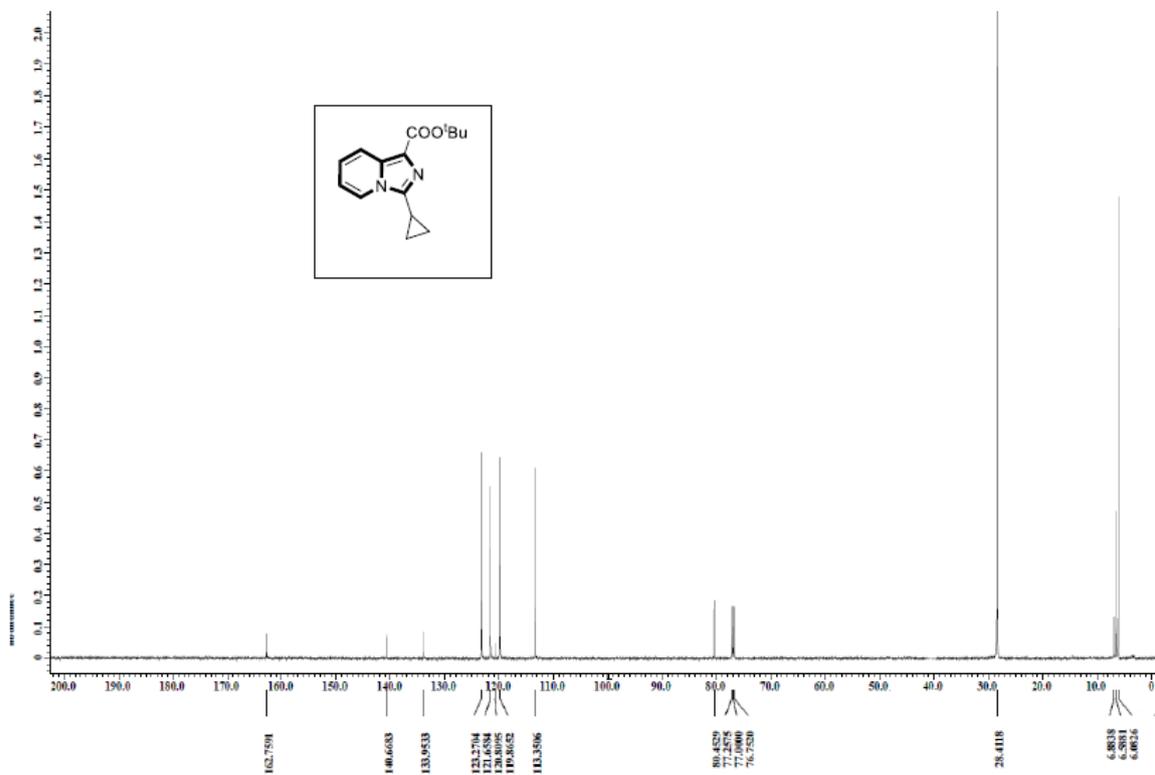
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4v**



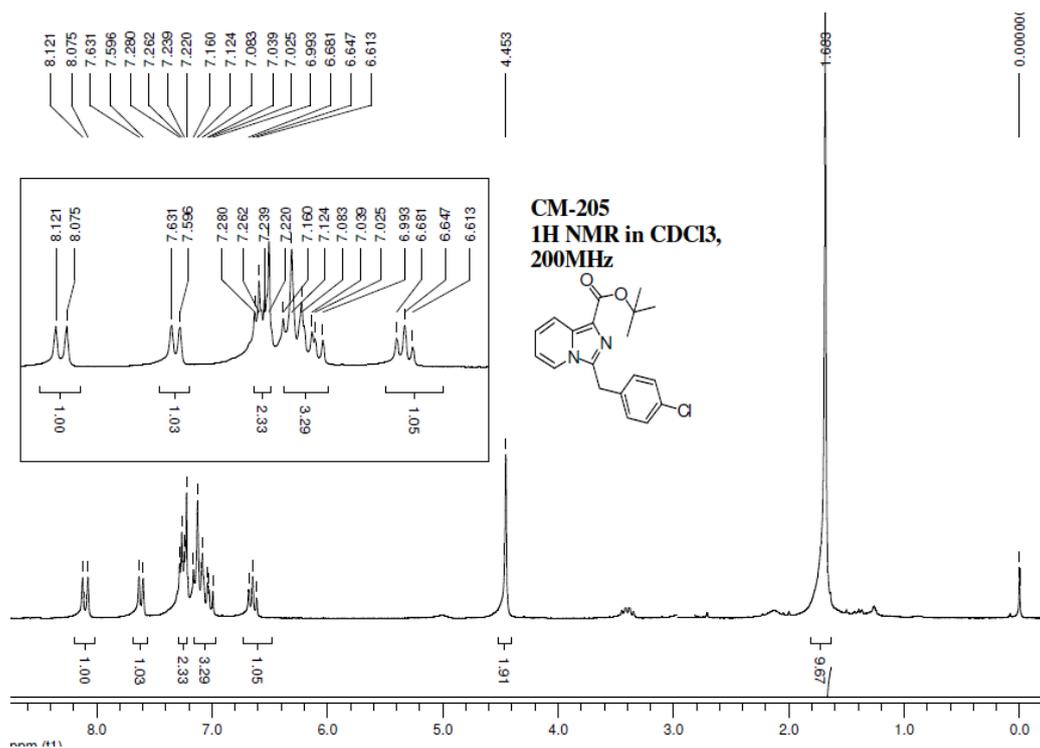
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4v**



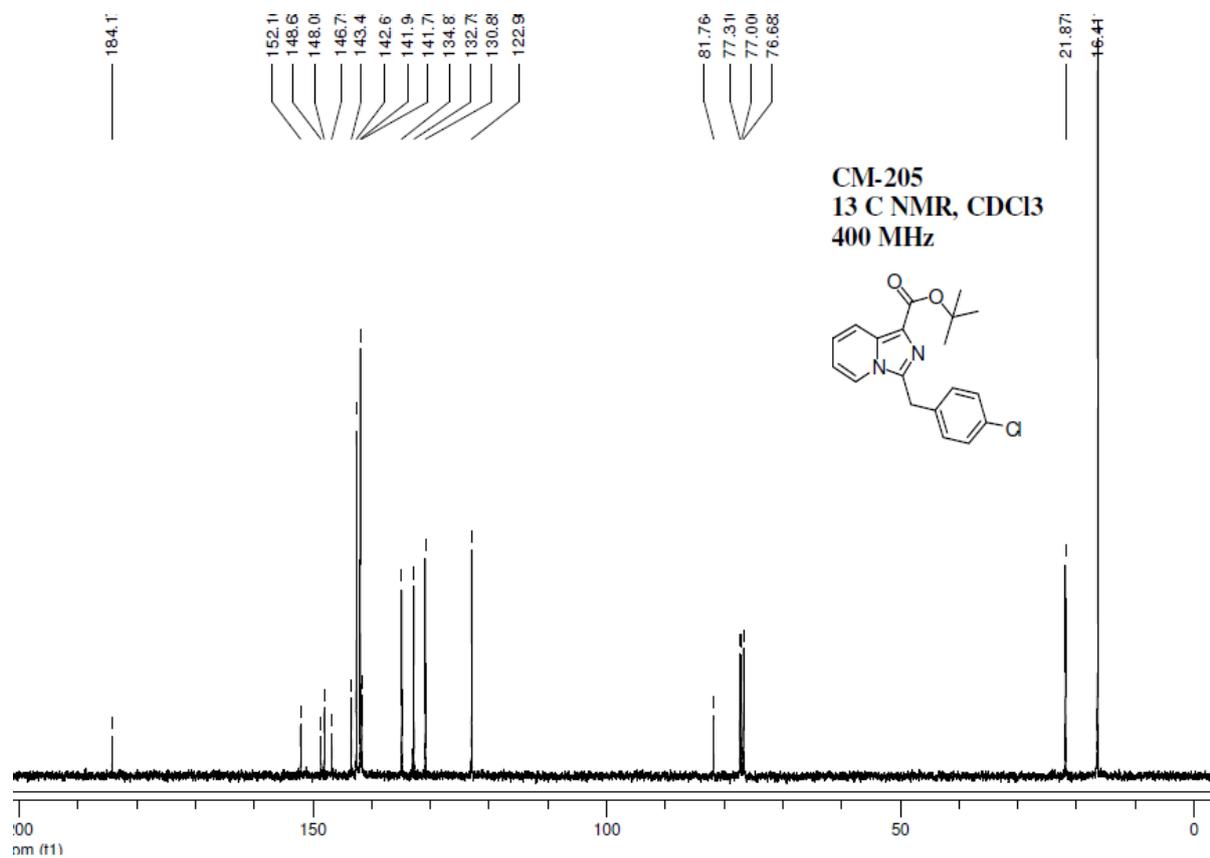
1H NMR of 4w



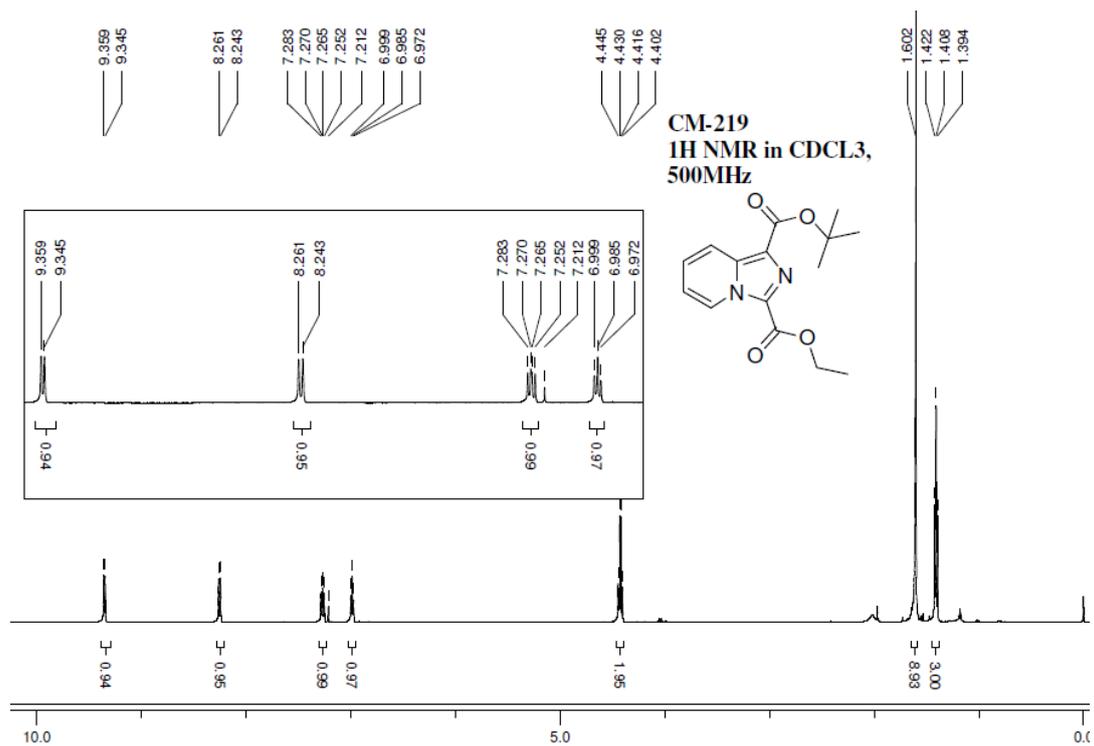
13C NMR of 4w



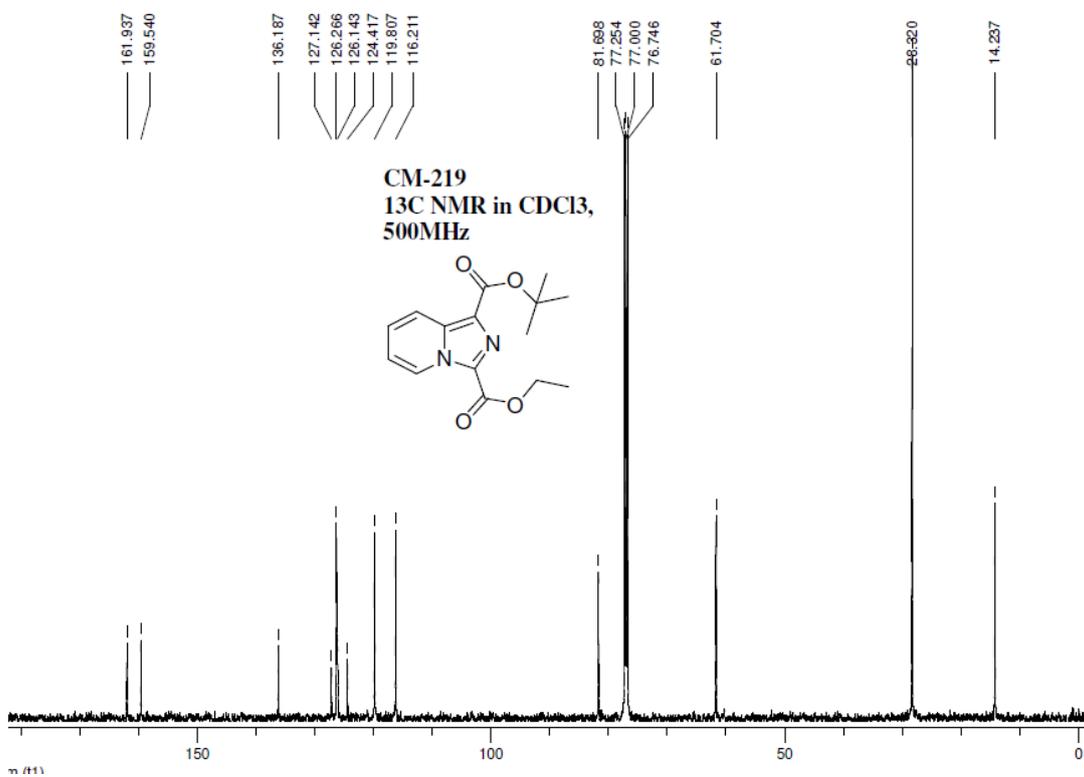
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 4x**



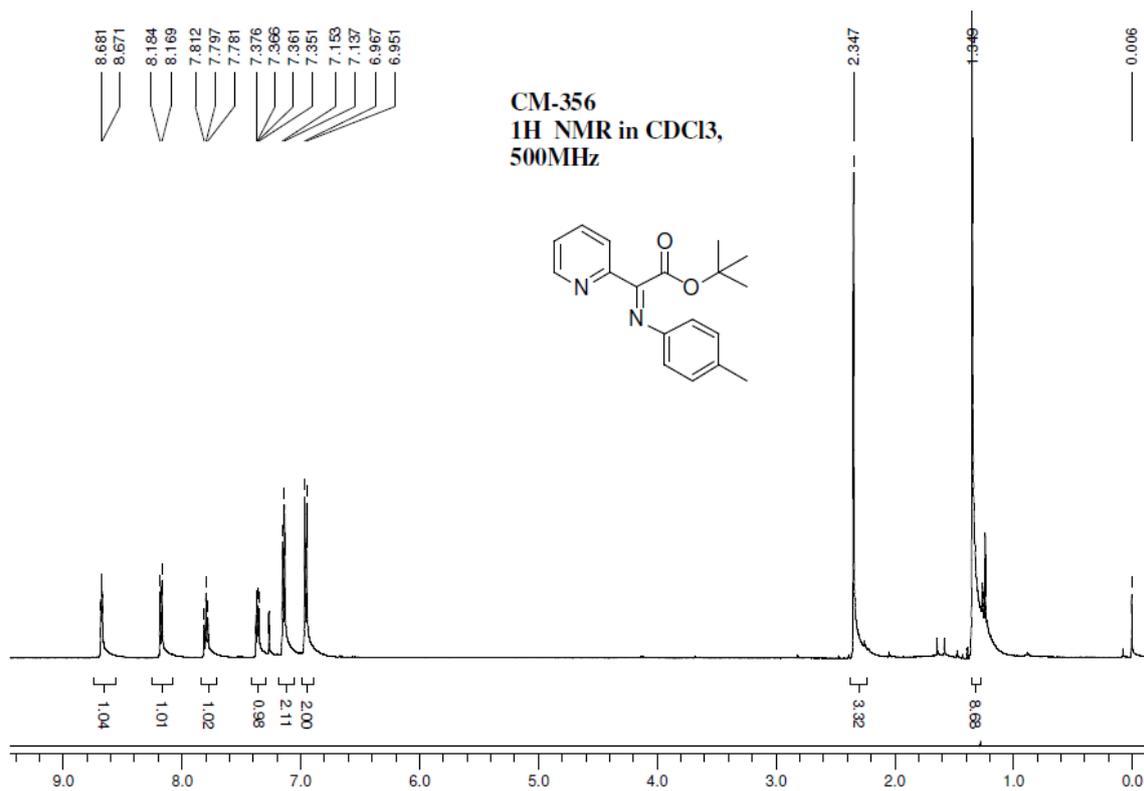
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 4x**



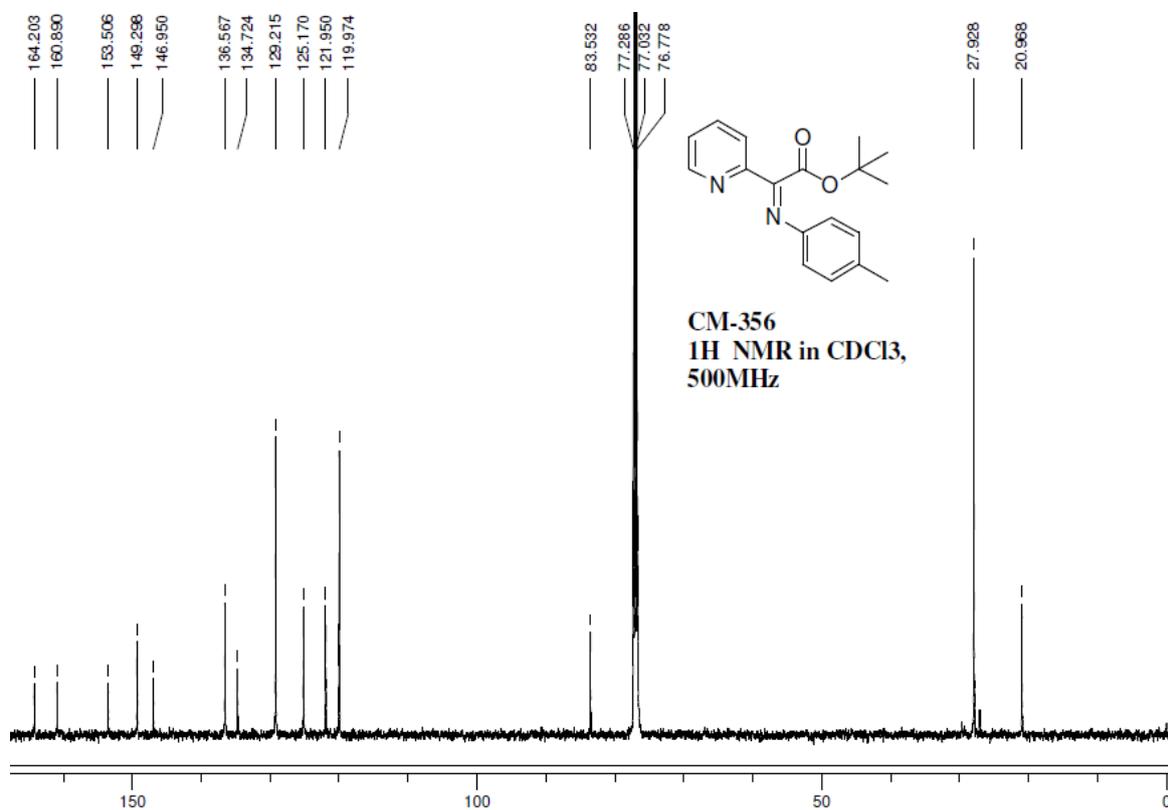
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 6a**



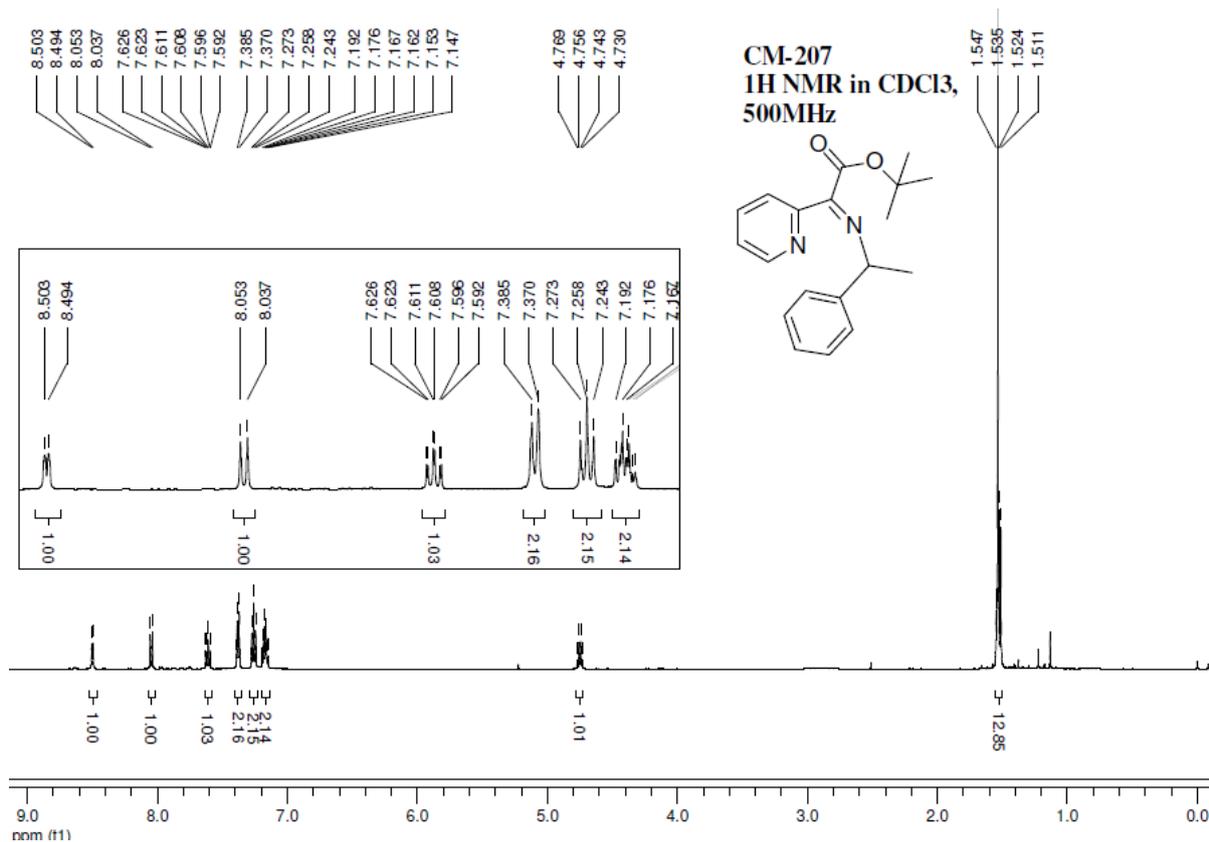
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 6a**



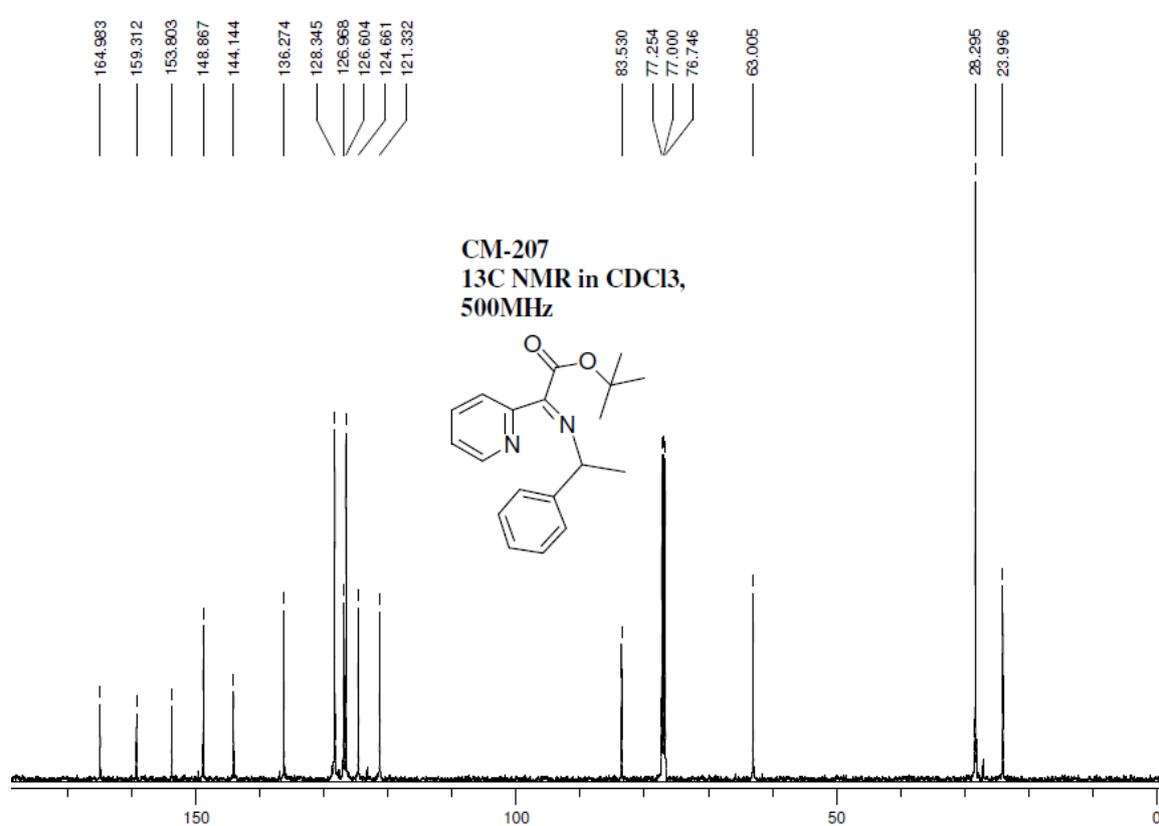
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 9a**



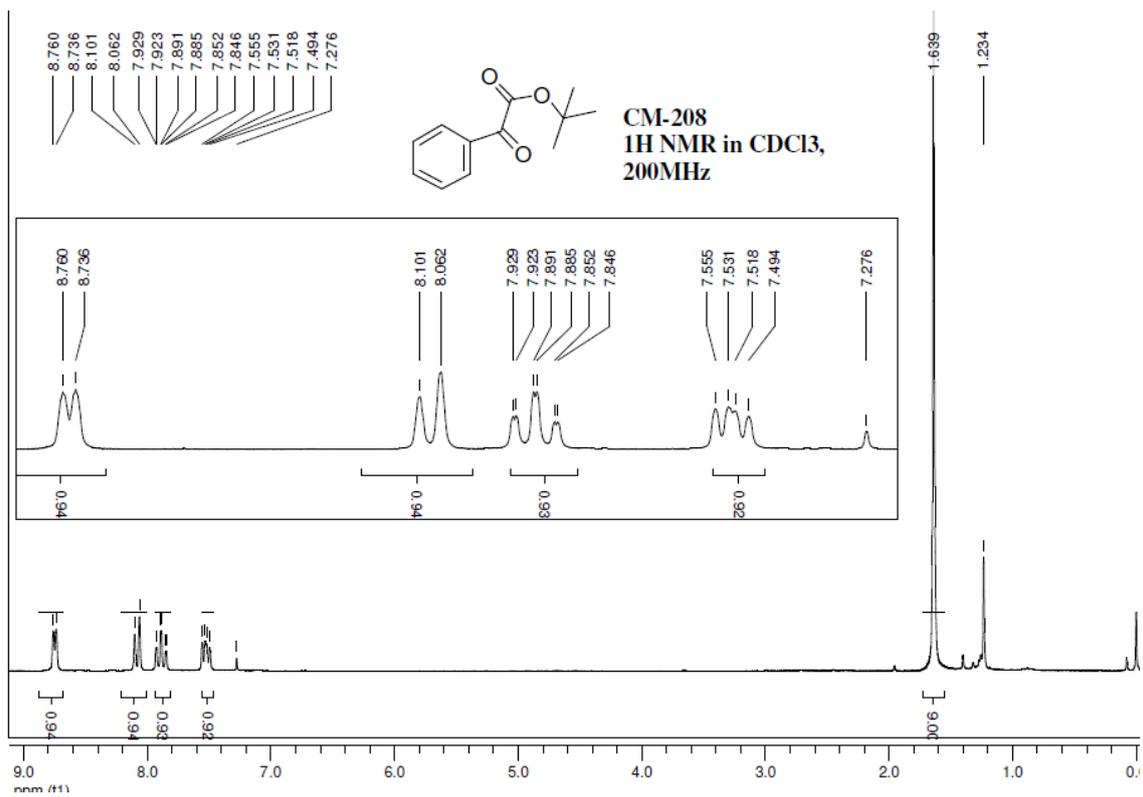
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 9a**



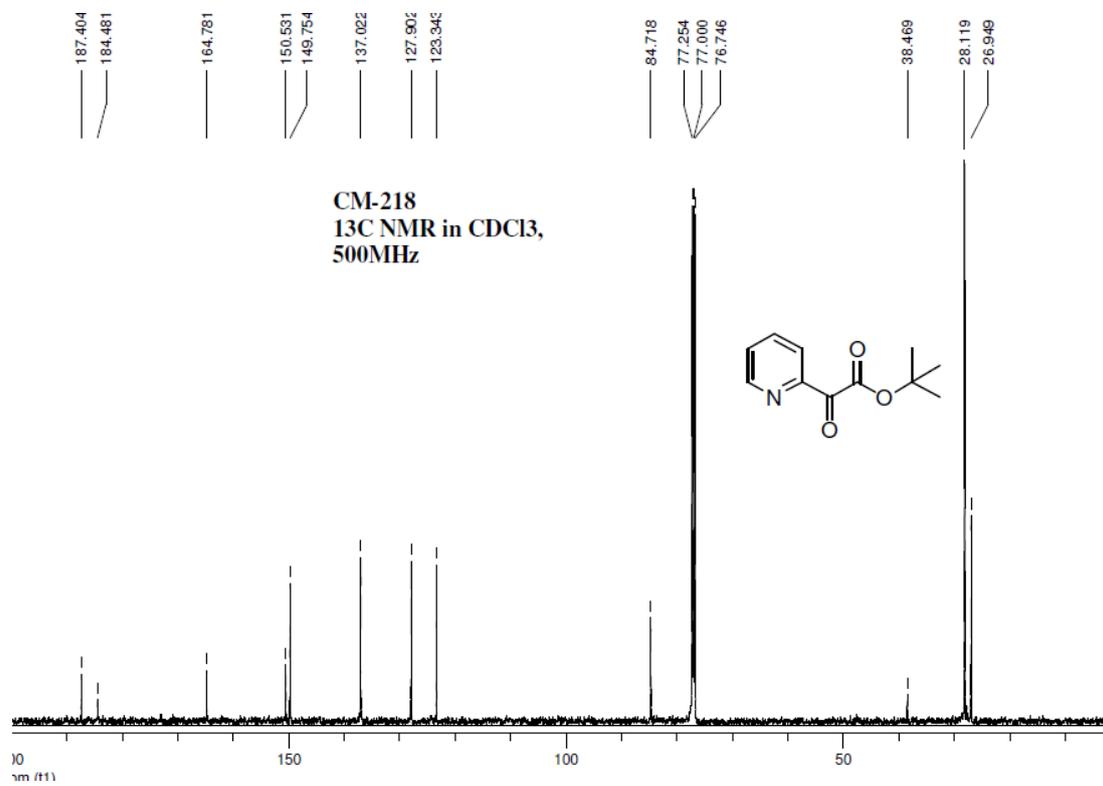
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 10a**



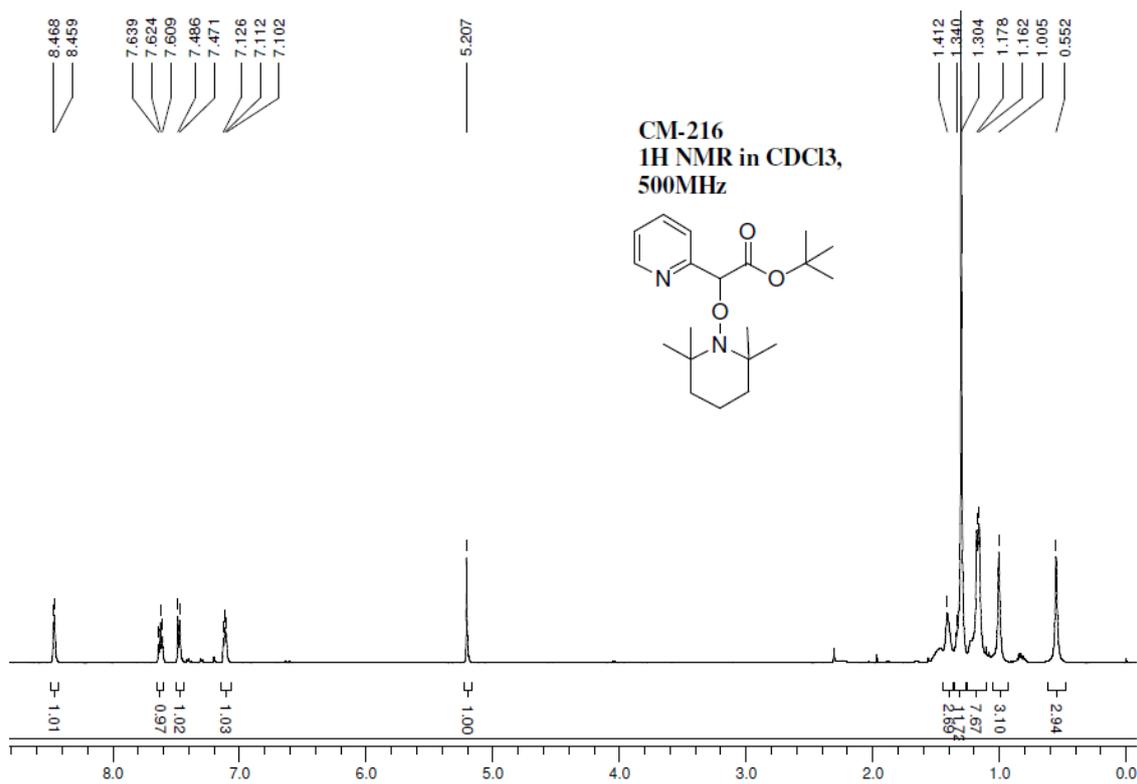
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 10a**



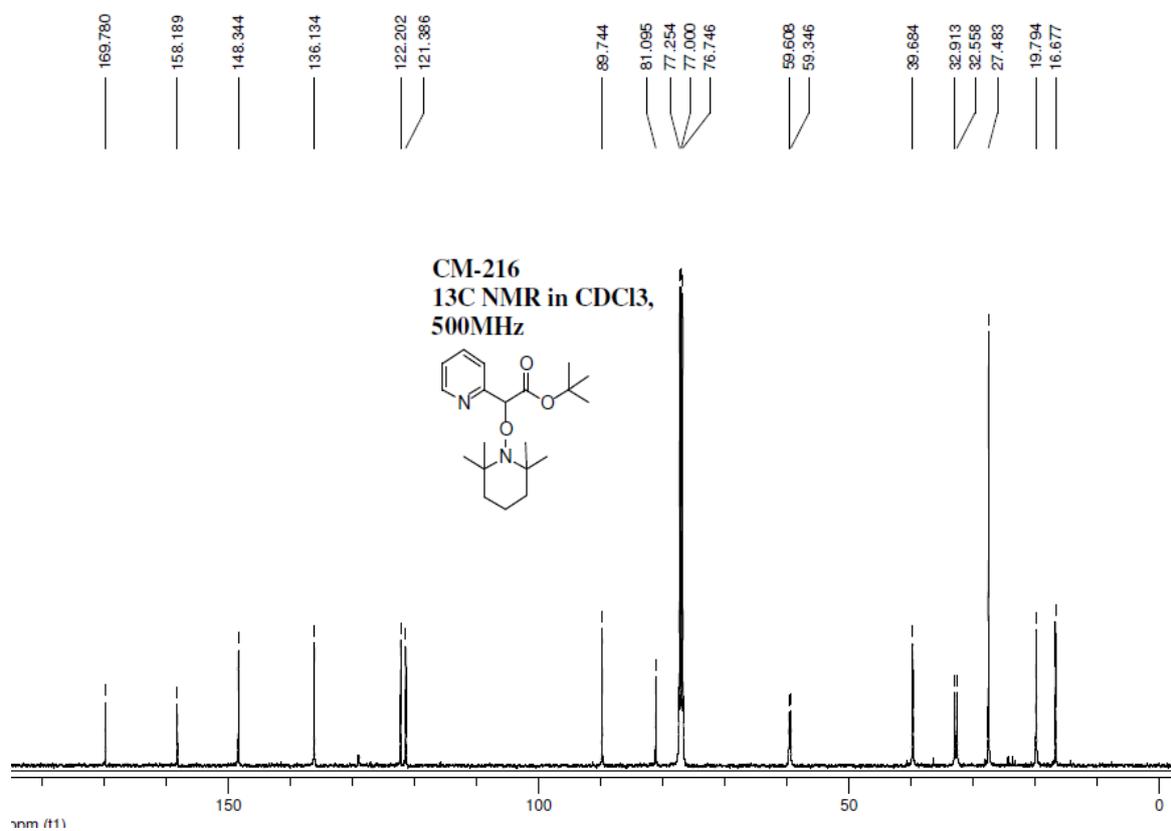
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 11a**



**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 11a**



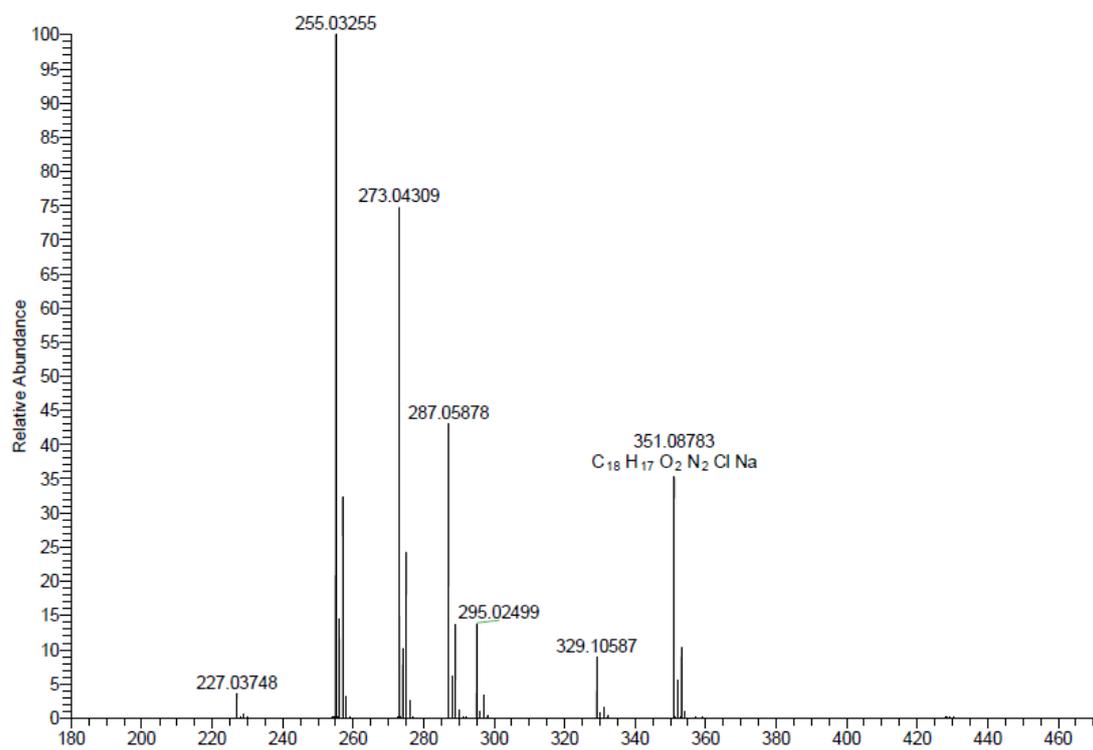
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR of 12a**



**<sup>13</sup>C NMR of 12a**

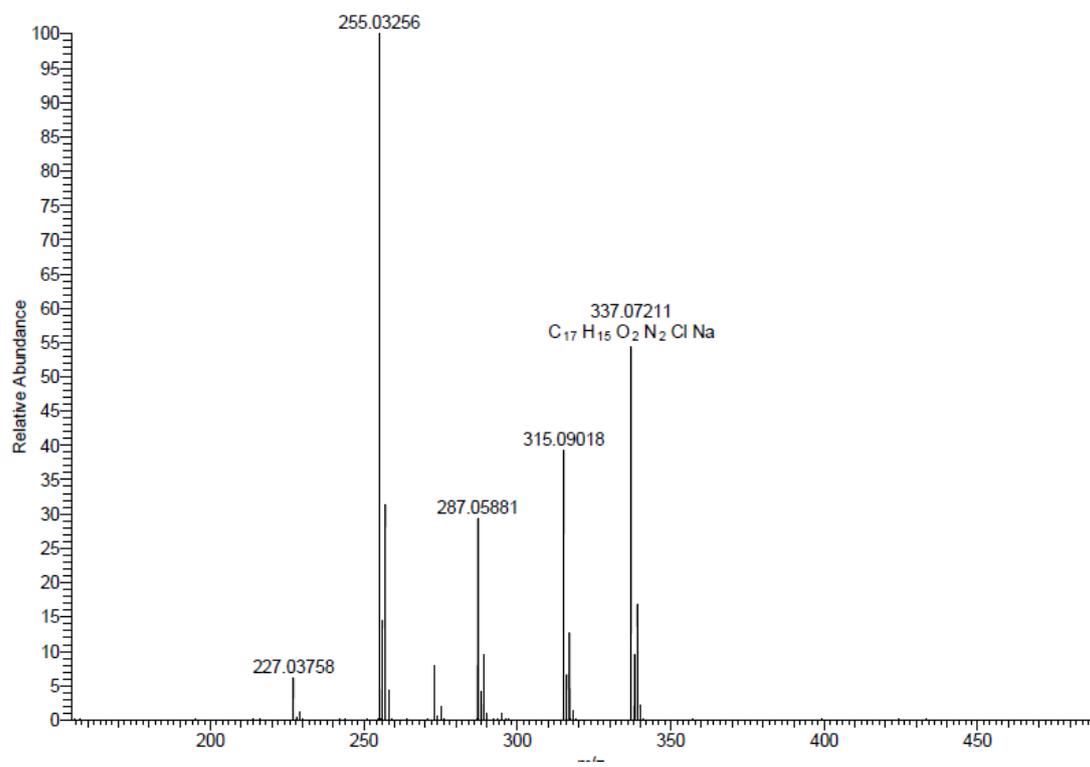
## **HRMS spectral data**

SC-168 #77 RT: 1.15 AV: 1 NL: 3.67E6  
F: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



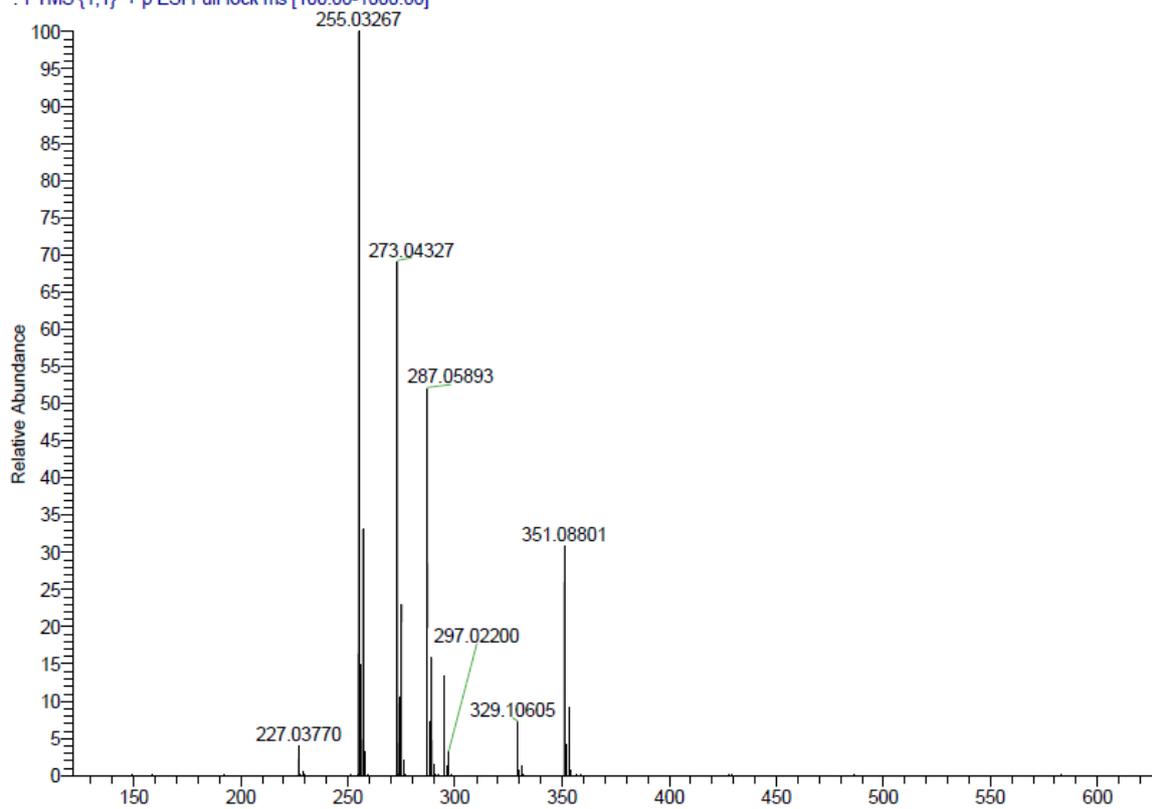
HRMS of 3a

SC-186 #75 RT: 1.12 AV: 1 NL: 5.52E6  
F: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1500.00]



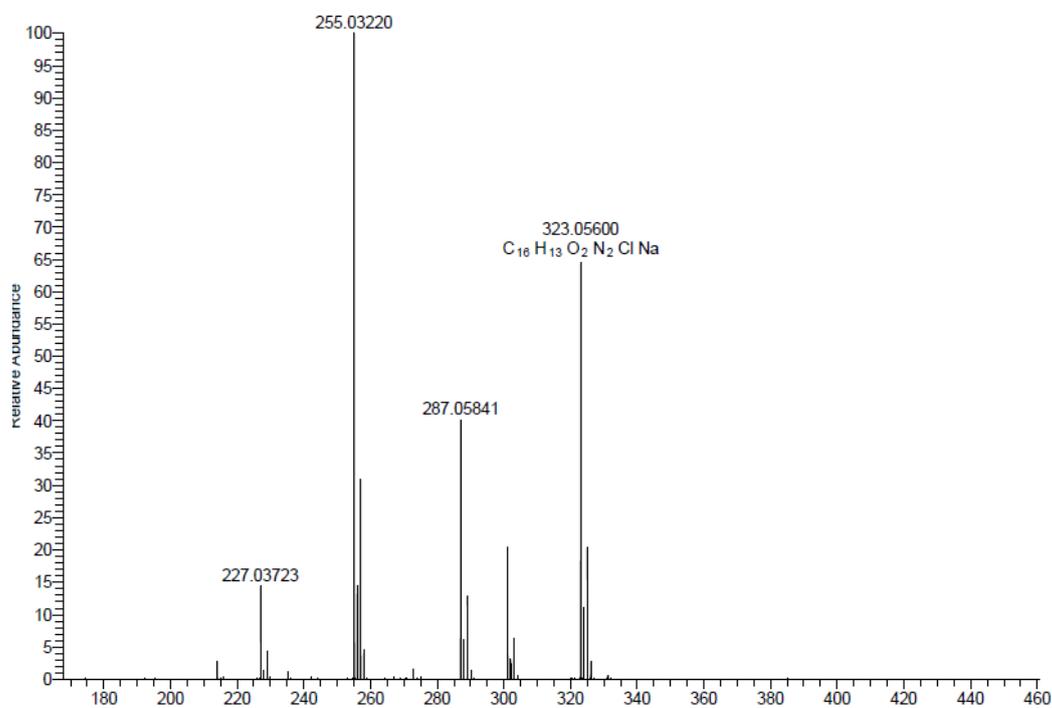
HRMS of 3b

C-227 #78 RT: 1.17 AV: 1 NL: 2.67E6  
FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [100.00-1000.00]



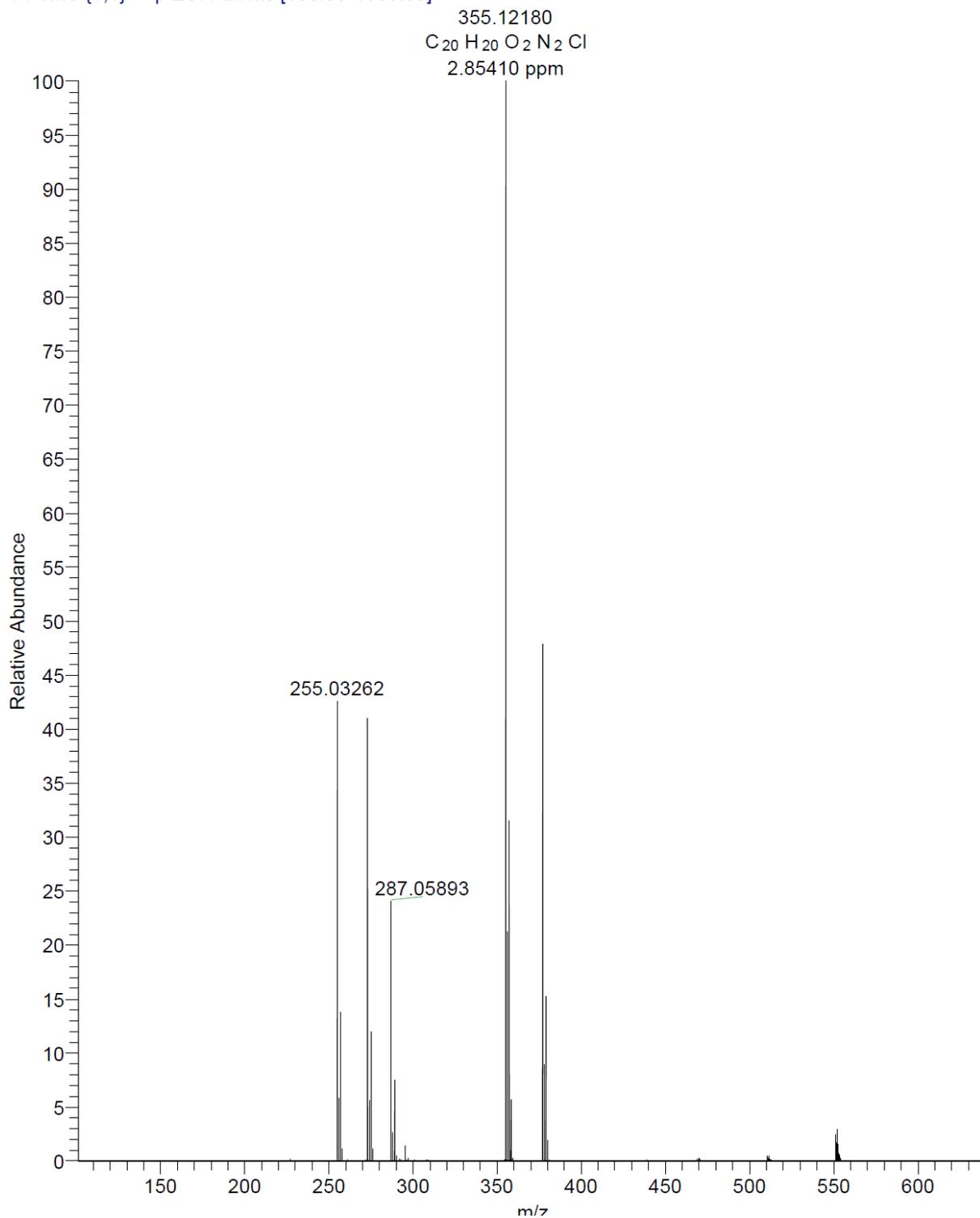
HRMS of 3c

C-229 #72 RT: 1.07 AV: 1 NL: 3.21E6  
FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1500.00]



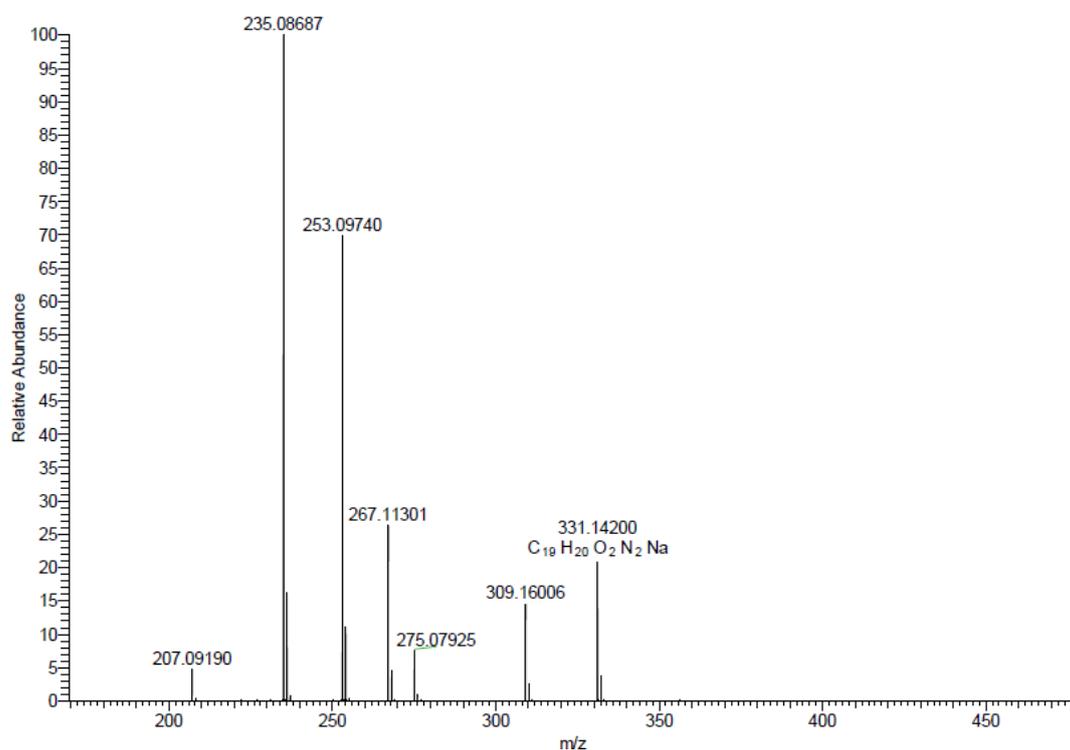
HRMS of 3d

CC-238 #82 RT: 1.21 AV: 1 NL: 8.93E7  
: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1500.00]



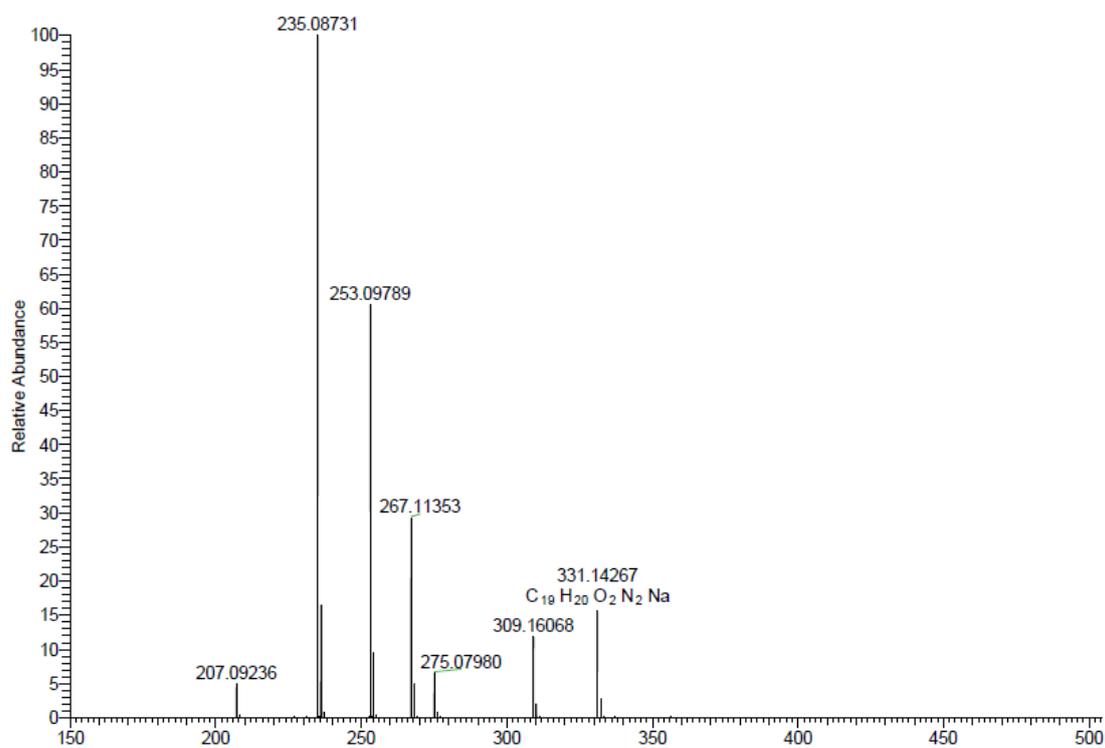
HRMS of 3e

DC-172 #75 RT: 1.12 AV: 1 NL: 8.55E6  
F: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1500.00]



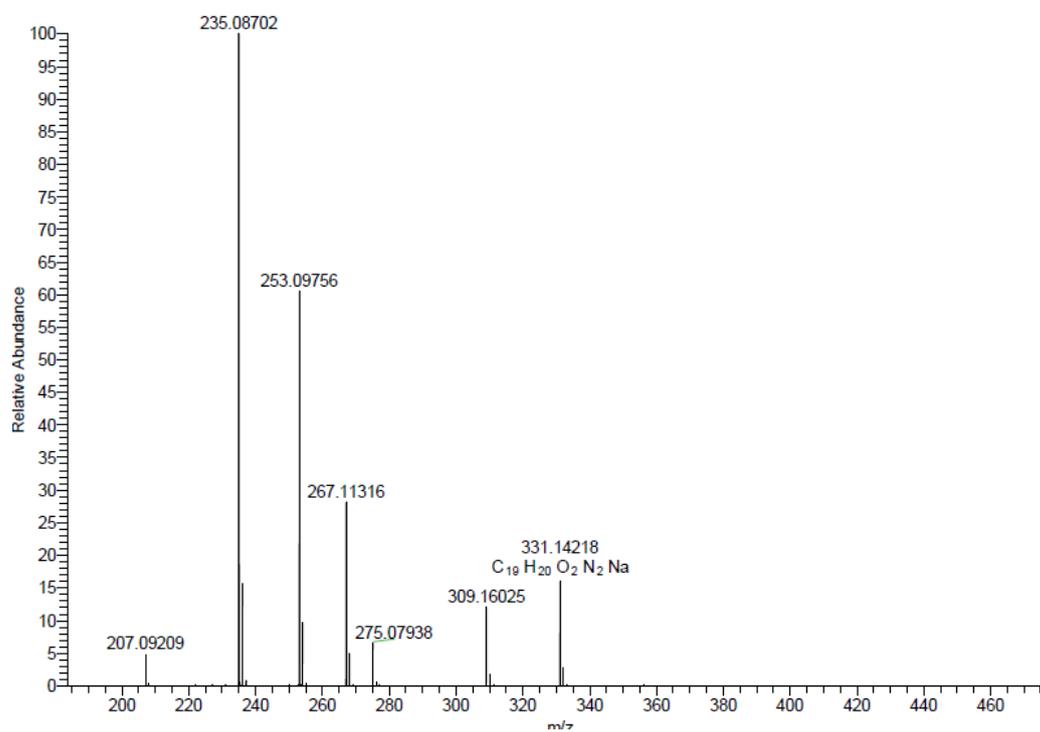
### HRMS of 4b

DC-179 #75 RT: 1.12 AV: 1 NL: 7.27E6  
F: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1500.00]

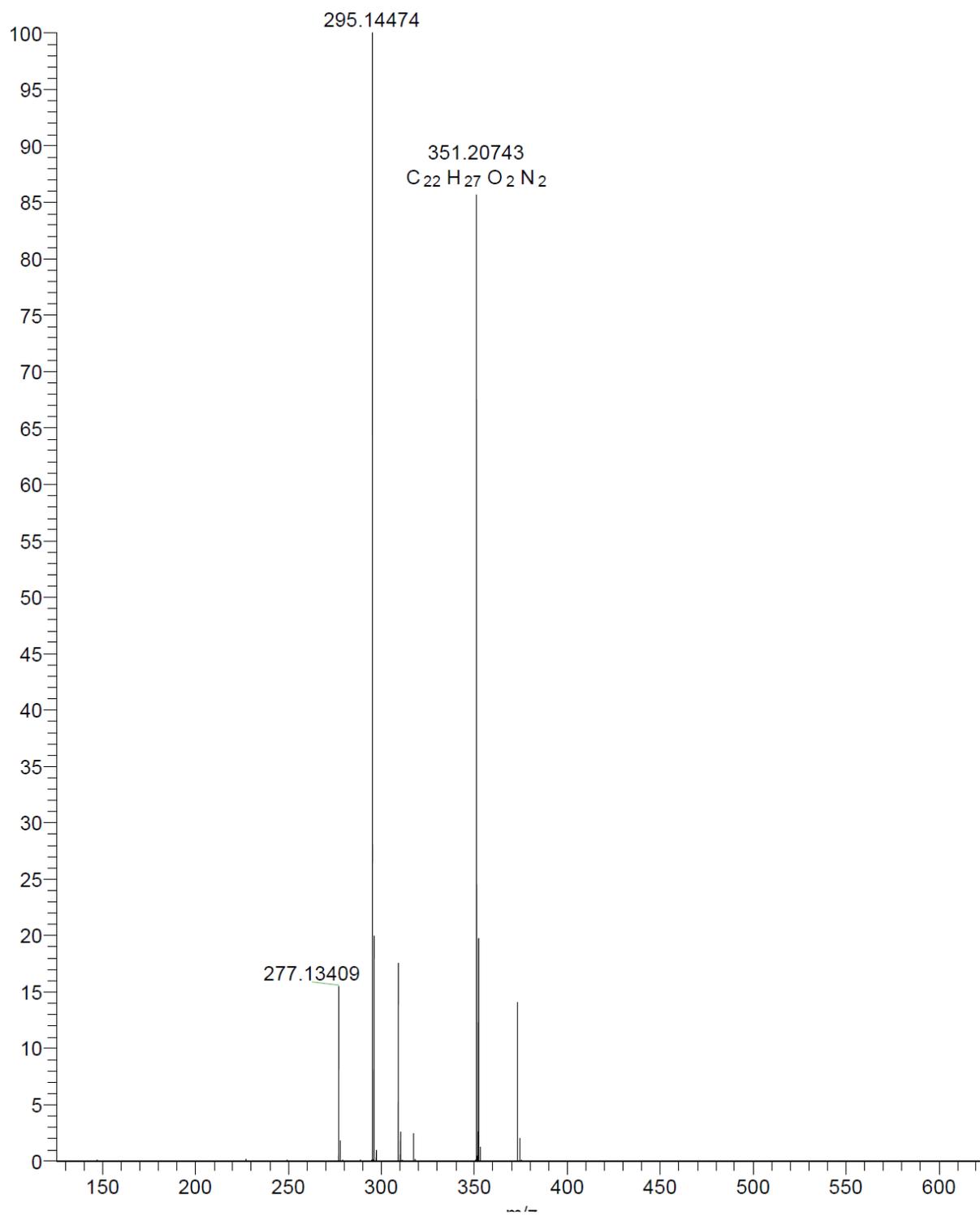


### HRMS of 4c

C-174 #74 RT: 1.10 AV: 1 NL: 8.64E6  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1500.00]

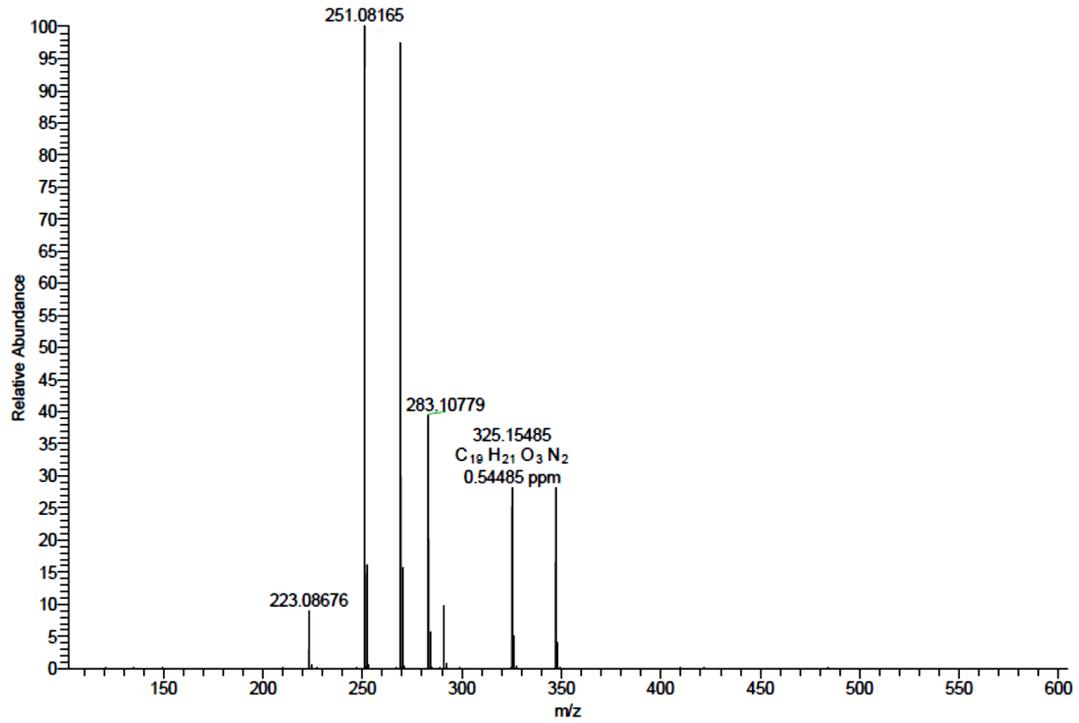


**HRMS of 4d**

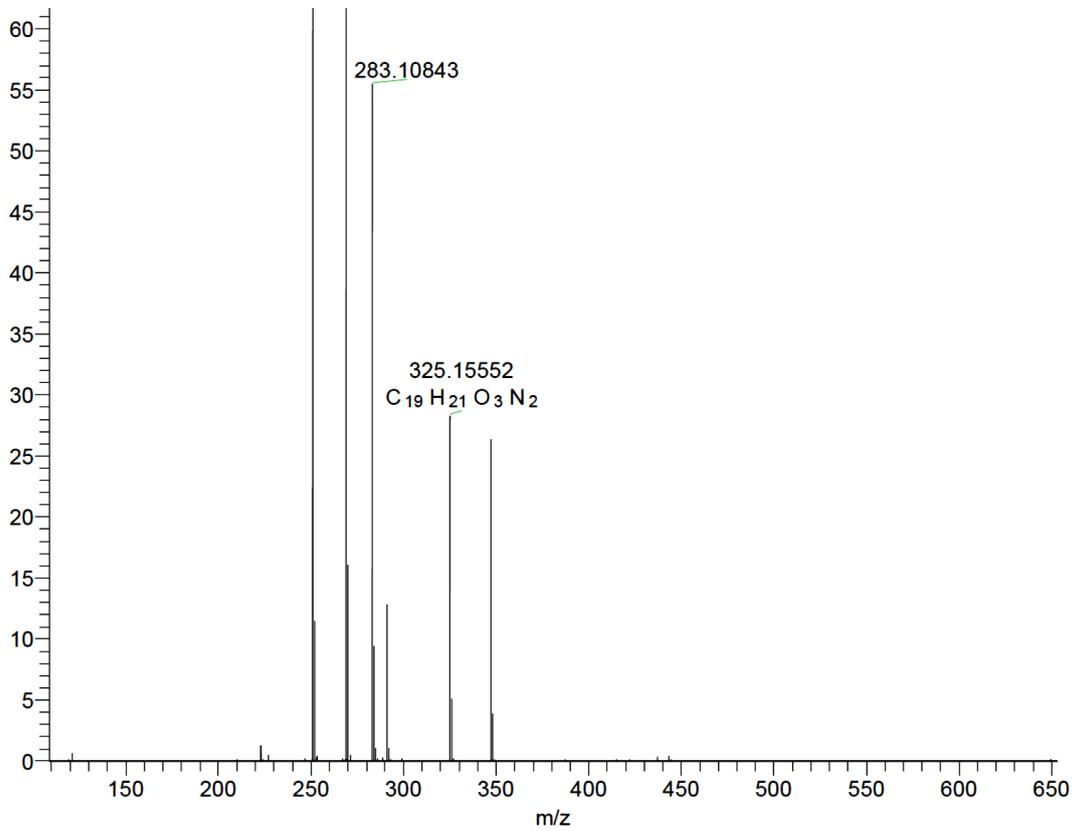


HRMS of 4e

IN-699 #74 RT: 1.10 AV: 1 NL: 3.77E6  
T: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

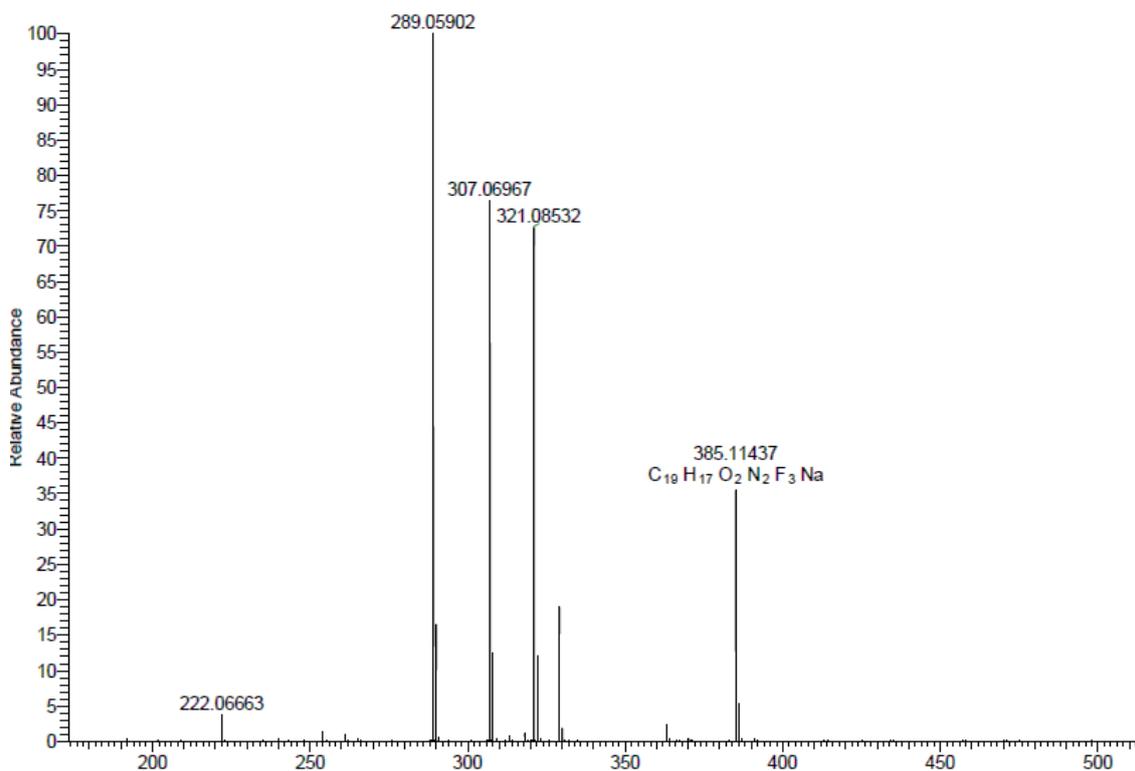


HRMS of 4f

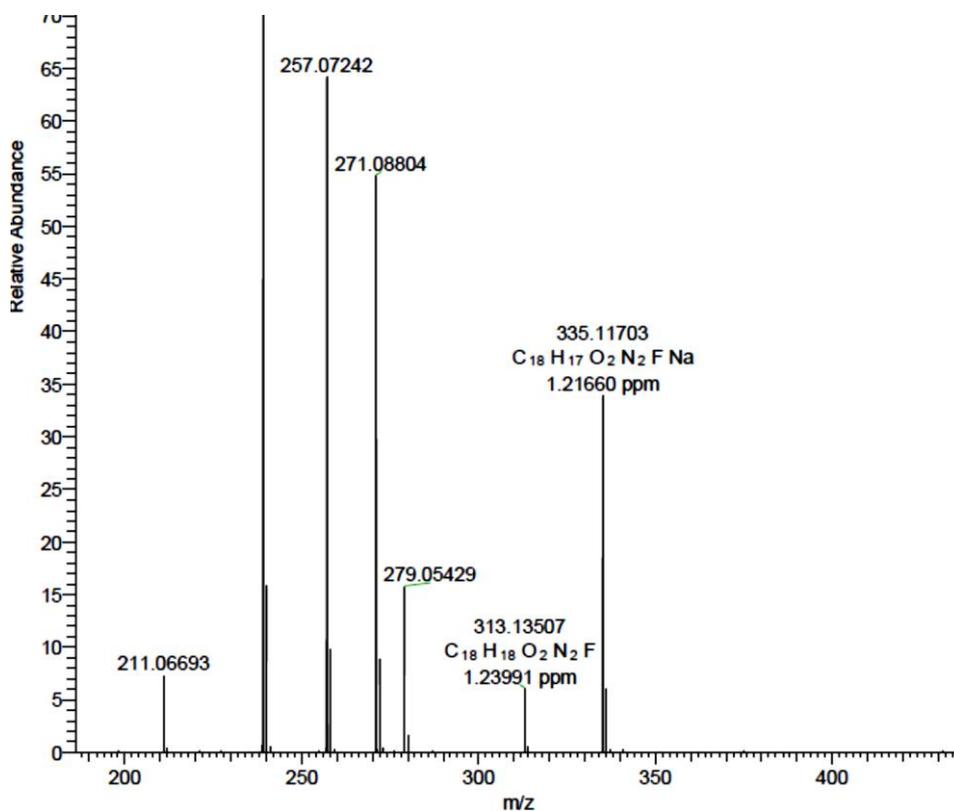


HRMS of 4g

C-173 #82 RT: 1.22 AV: 1 SB: 254 0.00-1.04, 1.16-3.98 NL: 6.44E5  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [150.00-1500.00]



HRMS of 4h



HRMS of 4i

**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

83 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

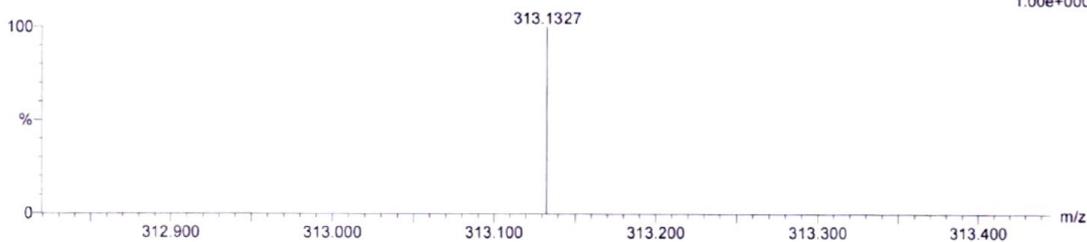
Elements Used:

C: 0-19 H: 0-18 N: 0-2 O: 0-2 Al: 0-1 I: 0-1 F: 0-1

CM264

CM264 70 (2.285)

1: TOF MS ES+  
1.00e+000

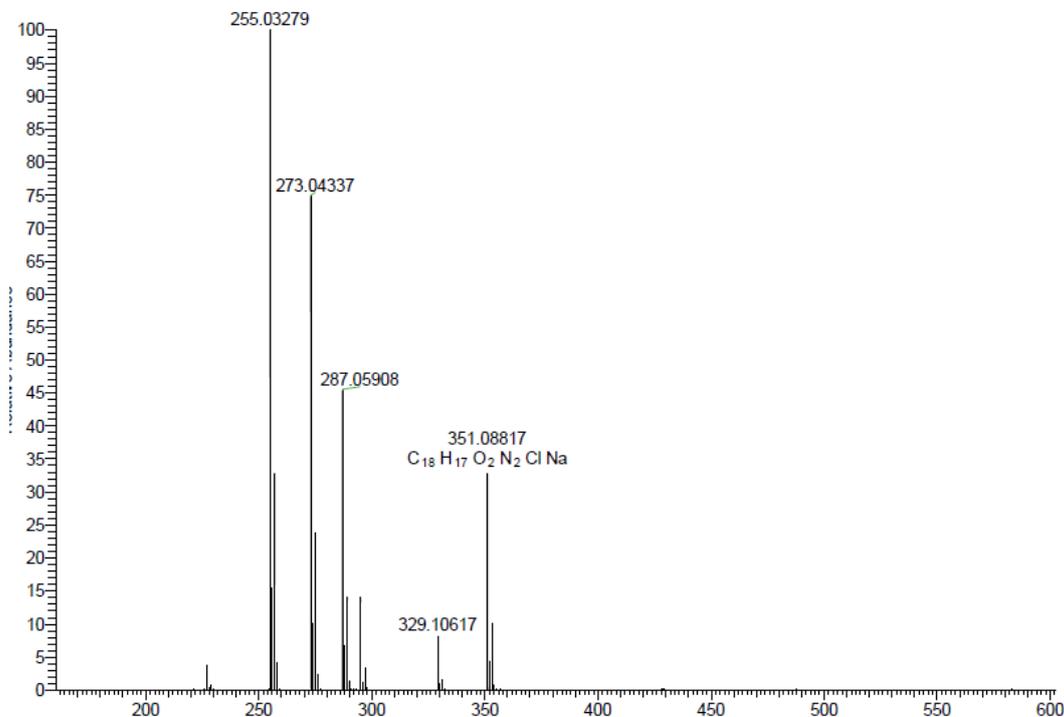


Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 50.0 50.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
313.1327	313.1352	-2.5	-8.0	10.5	n/a	C18 H18 N2 O2 F

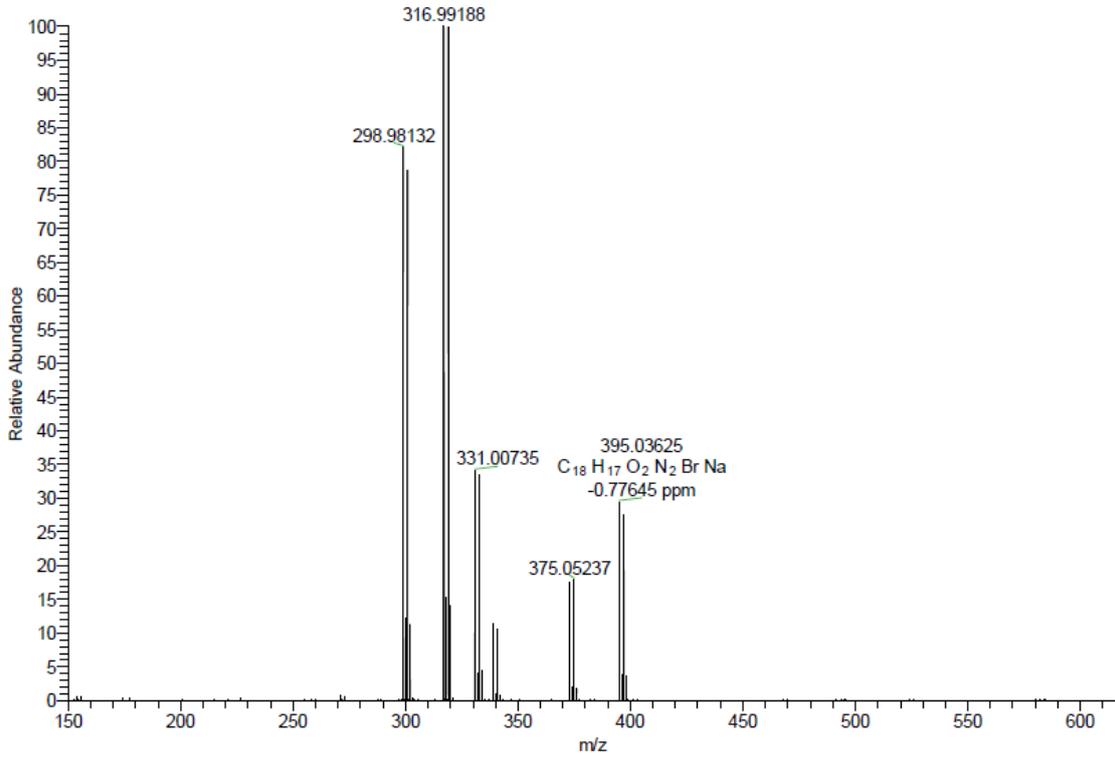
**HRMS of 4j**

J-18Z#/b RI: 1.14 AV: 1 NL: 3.52E6  
FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



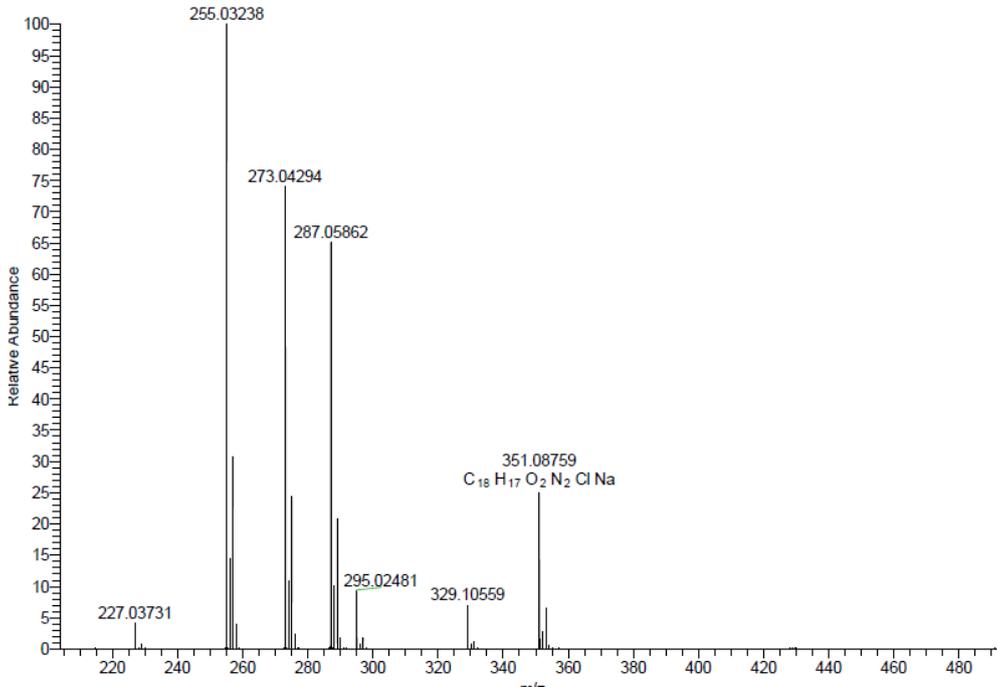
**HRMS of 4k**

C-198 #78 RT: 1.16 AV: 1 NL: 1.38E6  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [150.00-1500.00]



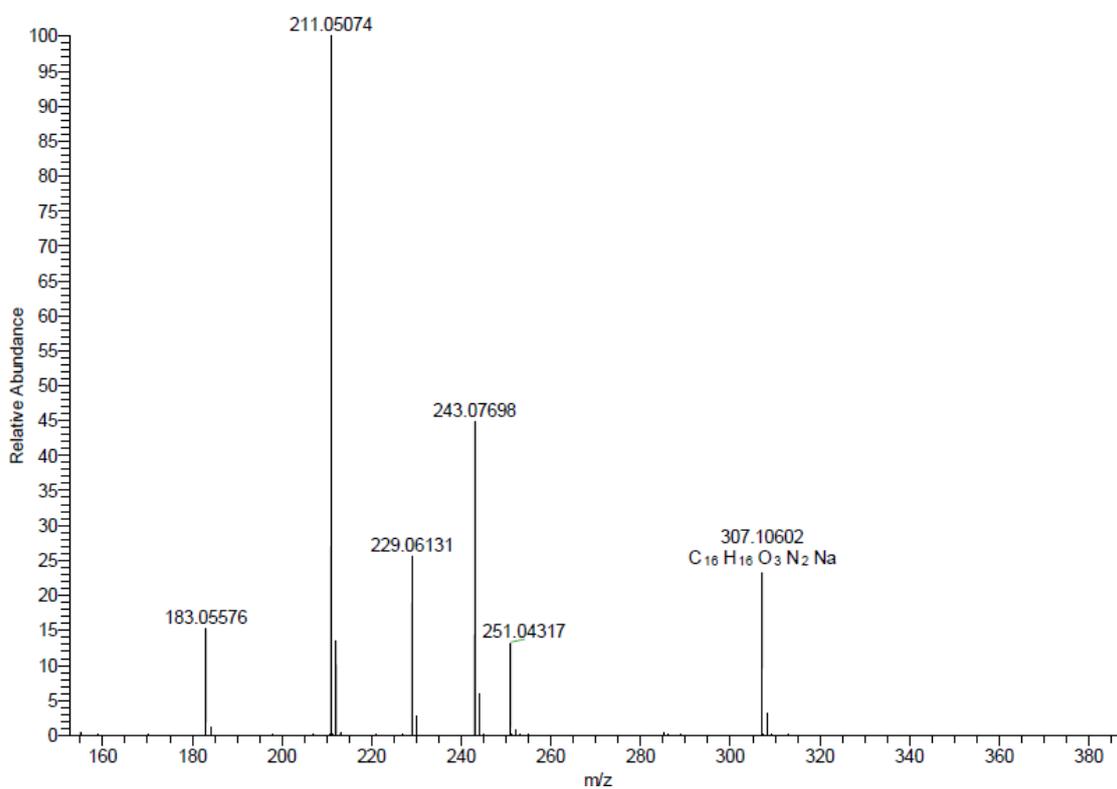
HRMS of 4l

C-183 #80 RT: 1.20 AV: 1 NL: 3.04E6  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



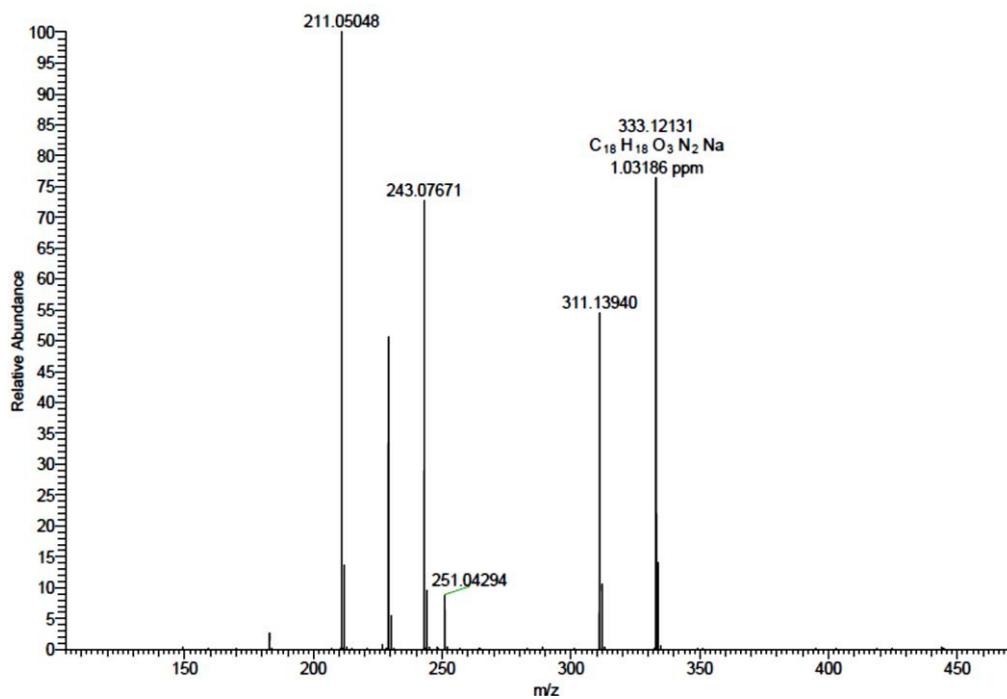
HRMS of 4m

XC-190 #76 RT: 1.14 AV: 1 NL: 3.84E6  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [100.00-1000.00]



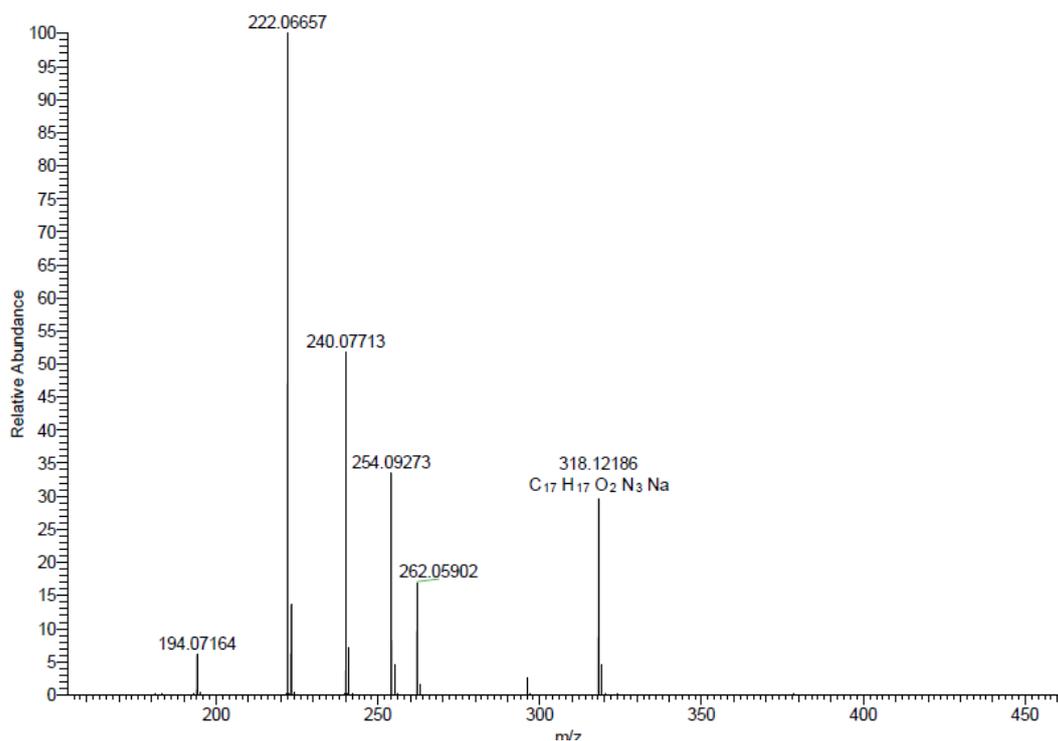
### HRMS of 4o

XC-239 #81 RT: 1.20 AV: 1 NL: 2.91E7  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [100.00-1000.00]



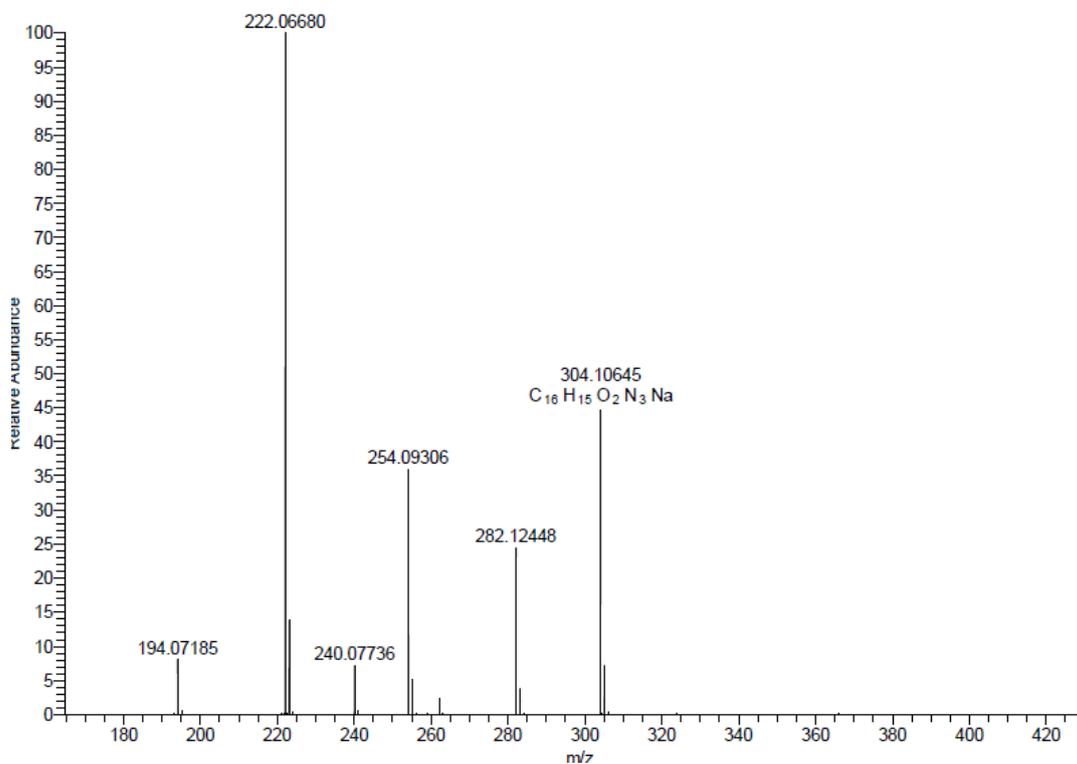
### HRMS of 4p

CC-191 #71 RT: 1.06 AV: 1 NL: 8.62E6  
T: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



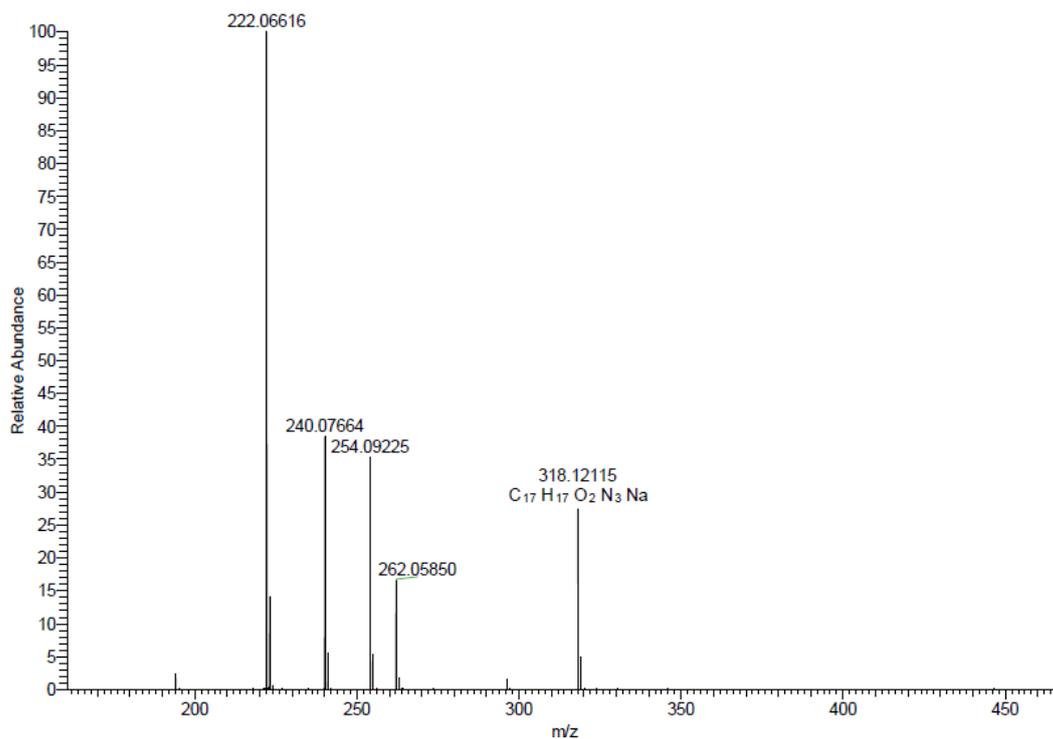
### HRMS of 4q

C-206 #70 RT: 1.04 AV: 1 NL: 8.94E6  
FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



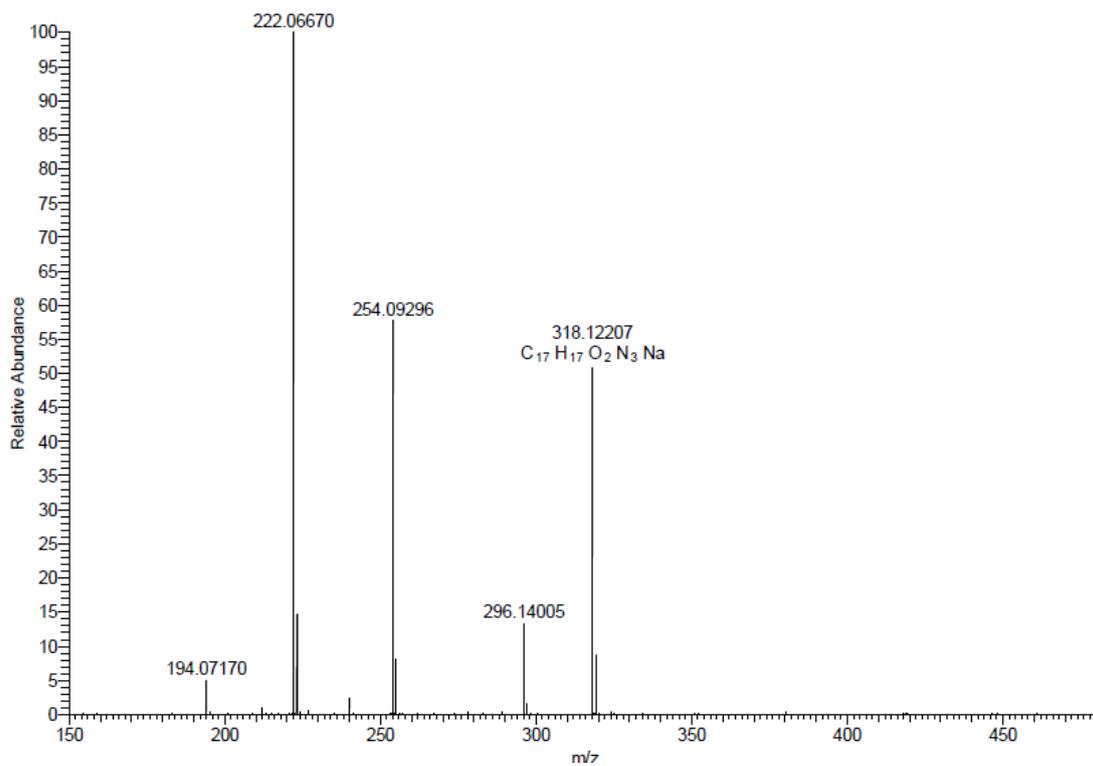
### HRMS of 4r

LC-226 #73 RT: 1.09 AV: 1 NL: 5.75E6  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1500.00]

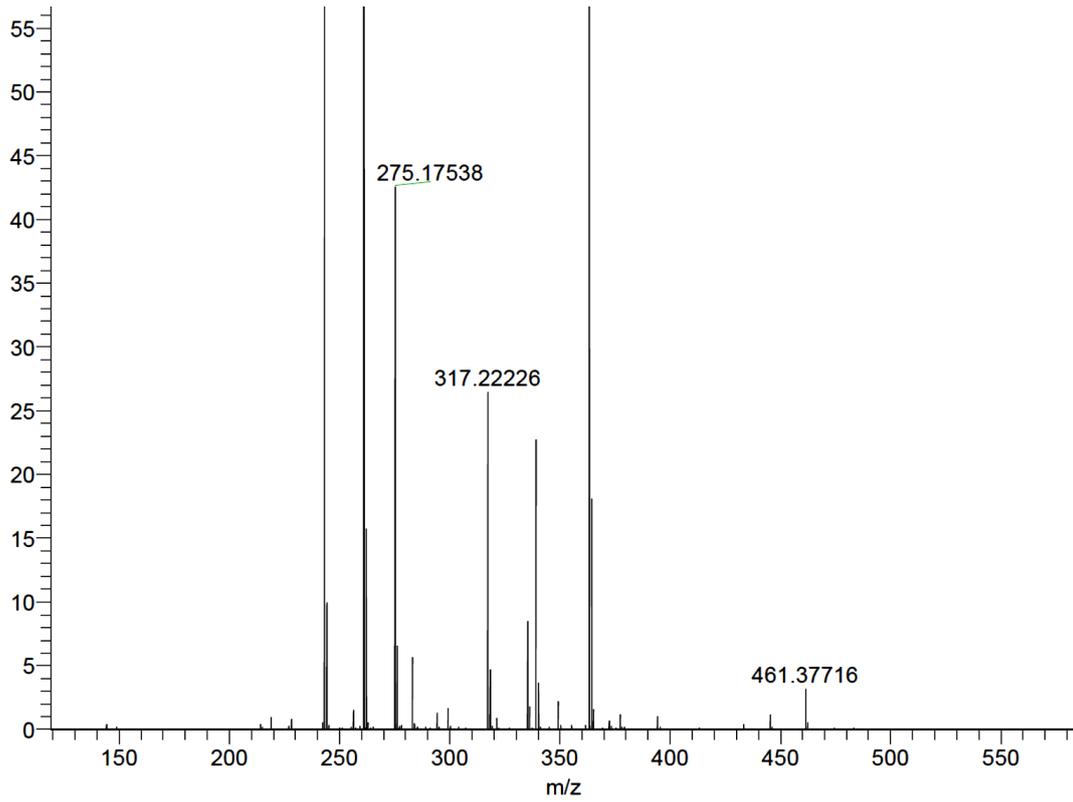


**HRMS of 4s**

LC-220 #72 RT: 1.07 AV: 1 NL: 6.89E5  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [150.00-1500.00]

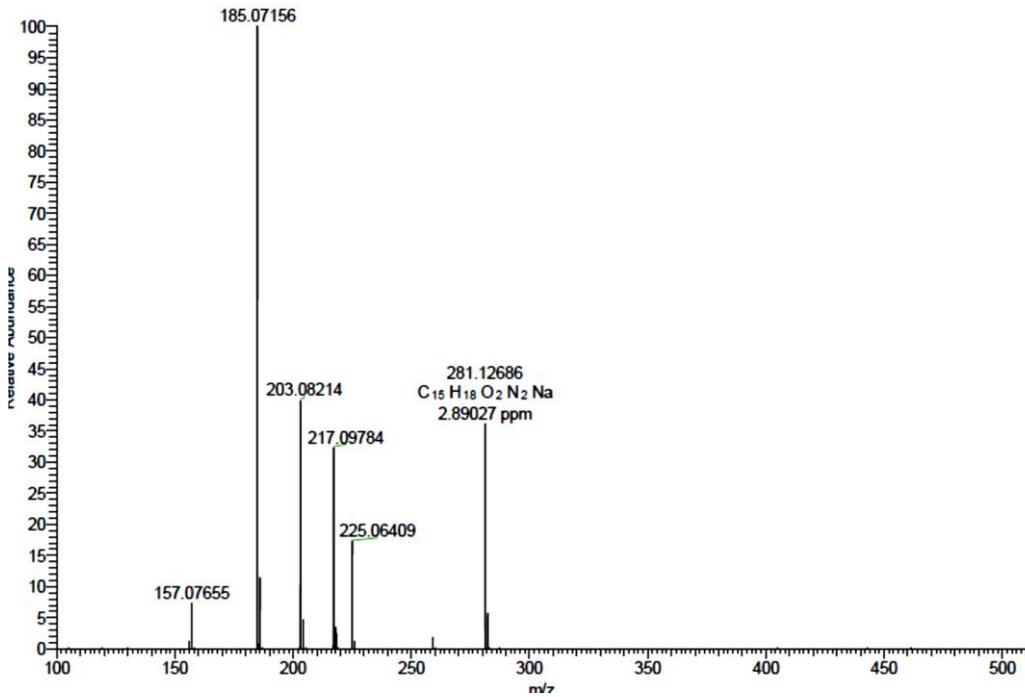


**HRMS of 4u**

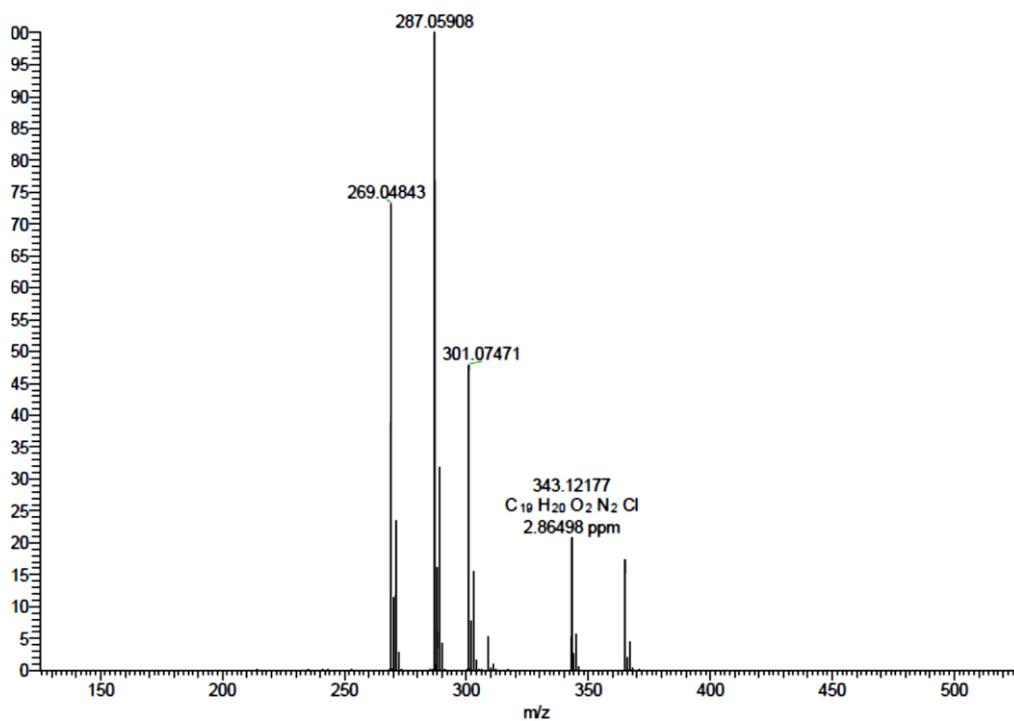


HRMS of 4v

243 #72 RT: 1.07 AV: 1 NL: 2.03E8  
FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

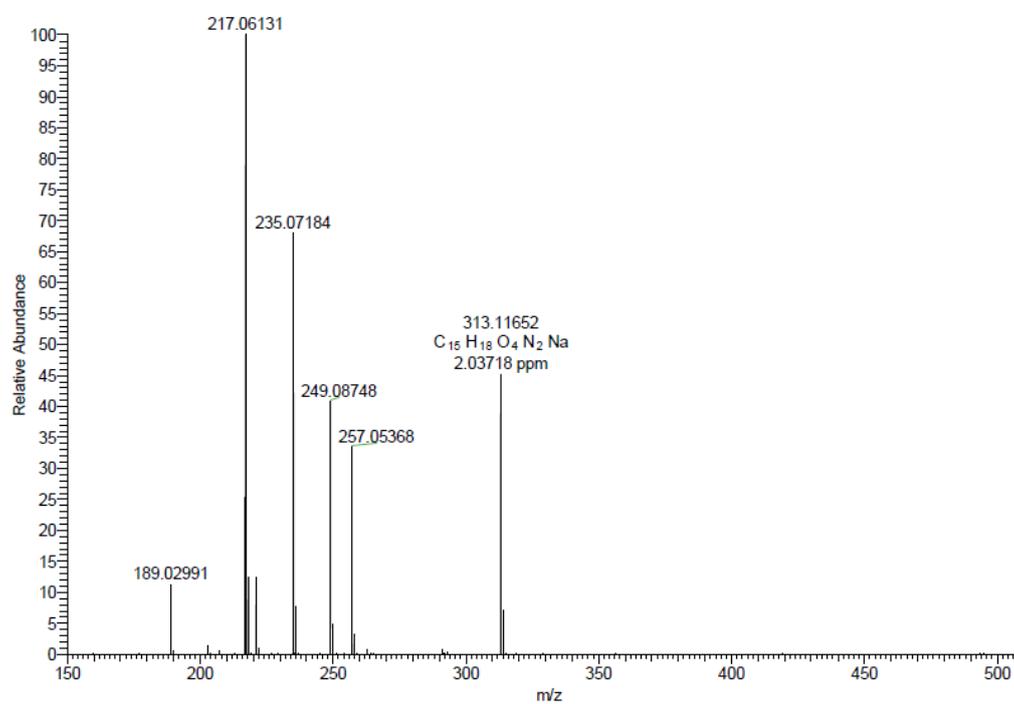


HRMS of 4w



**HRMS of 4x**

DC-219 #74 RT: 1.10 AV: 1 NL: 3.57E6  
F: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [150.00-1500.00]



**HRMS of 6a**

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 50.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

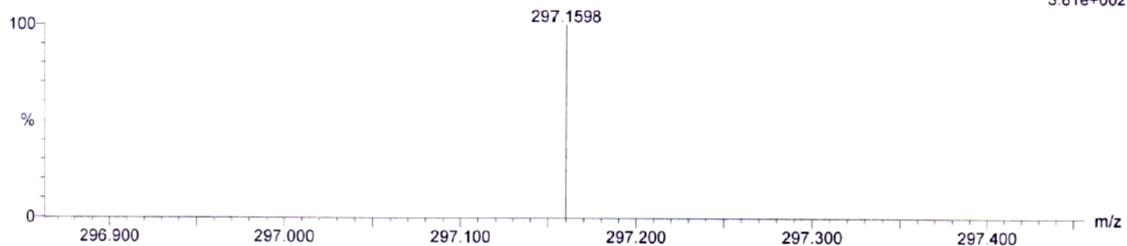
15 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-19 H: 0-21 N: 0-2 O: 0-2 Si: 0-1

CM 356 HR 30 (0.356)

1: TOF MS ES+

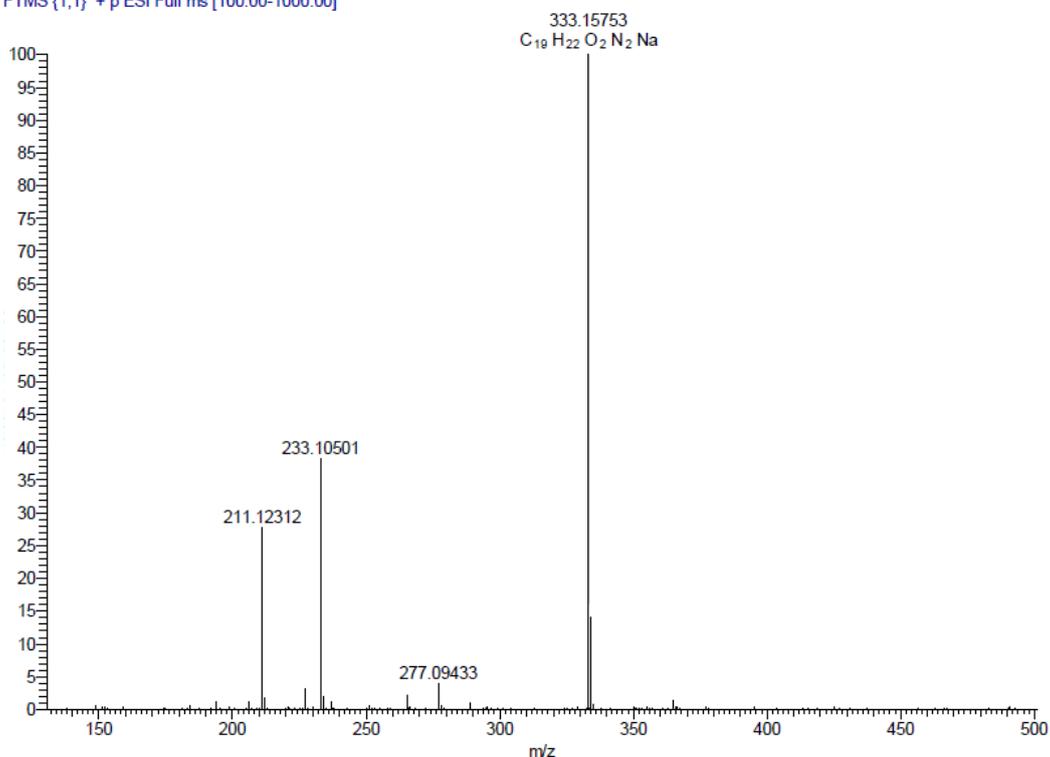


Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 50.0 50.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
297.1598	297.1603	-0.5	-1.7	9.5	n/a	C18 H21 N2 O2

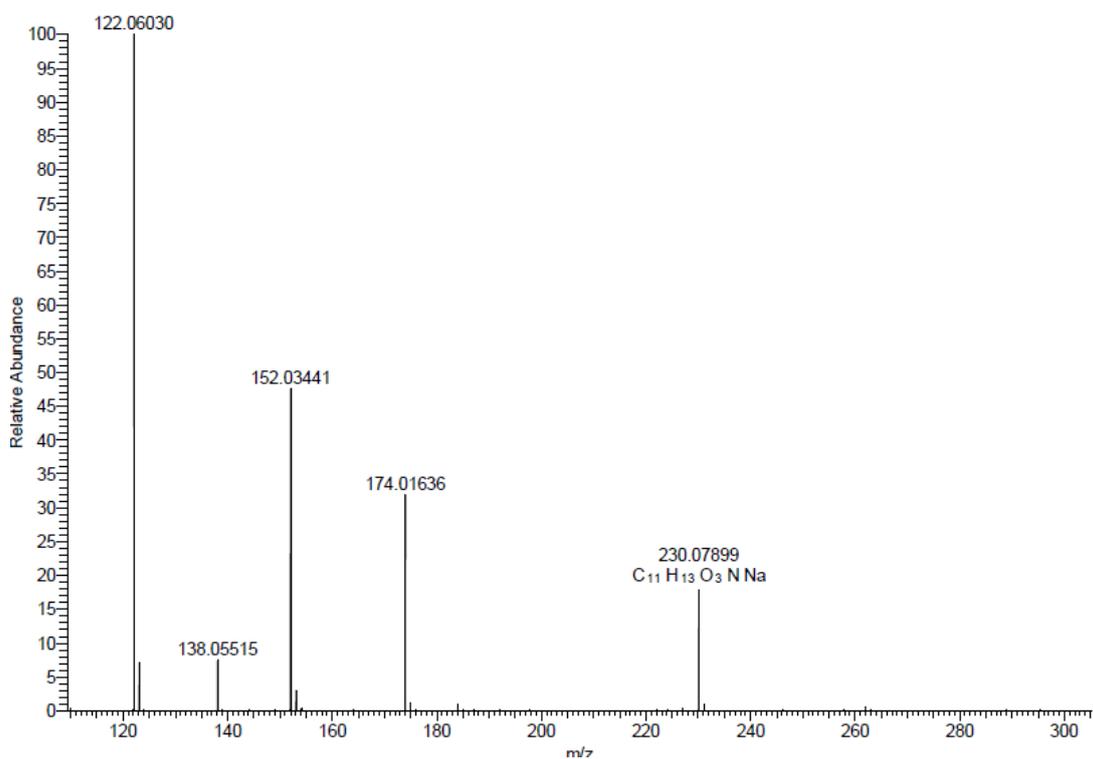
HRMS of 9a

207 #76 RT: 1.14 AV: 1 NL: 5.15E5  
FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



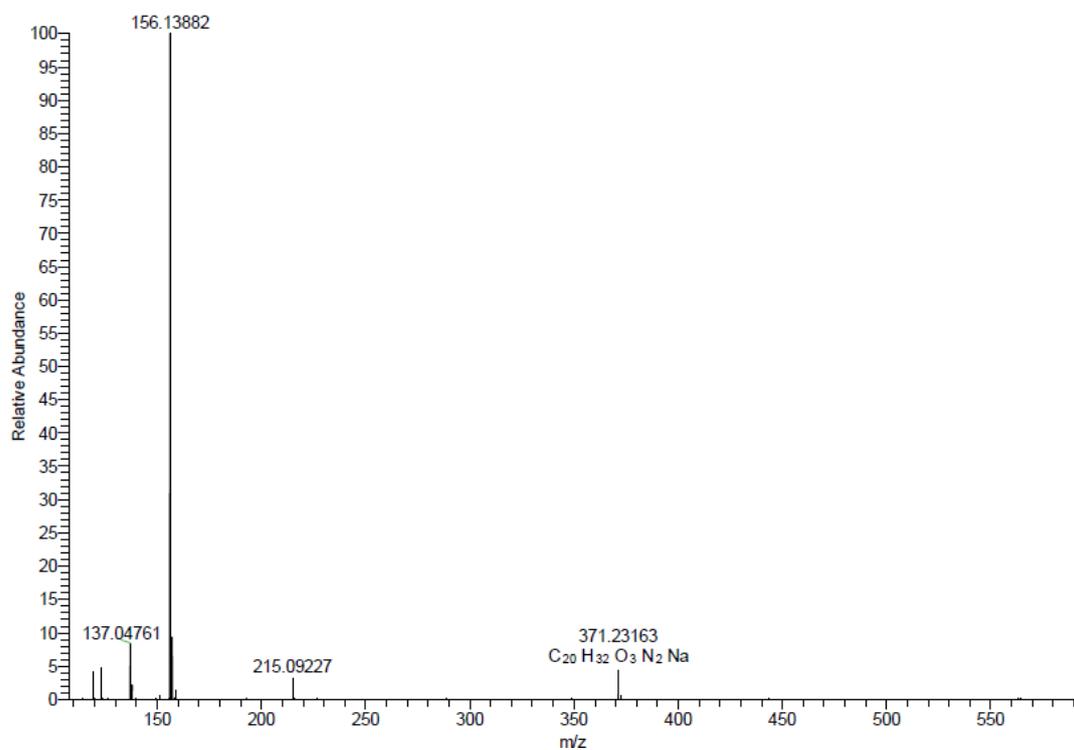
HRMS of 10a

C-218 #67 RT: 1.00 AV: 1 NL: 1.55E6  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [100.00-1000.00]



**HRMS of 11a**

C-216 #88 RT: 1.31 AV: 1 NL: 7.05E6  
: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full lock ms [100.00-1000.00]



**HRMS of 12a**