

Supporting Information

Synthesis of 1,3,5-Triazines via Cu(OAc)₂-Catalyzed Aerobic Oxidative Coupling of Alcohols and Amidine hydrochlorides

**Qing You, Fei Wang, Chaoting Wu, Tianchao Shi, Dewen Min, Huajun Chen,
Wu Zhang***

Key Laboratory of Functional Molecular Solids, Ministry of Education, Anhui
Laboratory of Molecule-Based Materials, College of Chemistry and Materials Science,
Anhui Normal University, Wuhu 241000, China. E-mail: zhangwu@mail.ahnu.edu.cn

Content

Typical Experimental Procedure.....	S2
Characterization data for the products.....	S3-S8
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of the products.....	S9-S41
References.....	S42

Typical Experimental Procedure

(A) Remarks

All starting materials and reagents were commercially available and used directly without further purification. All known products gave satisfactory analytical data by NMR spectra, which corresponding to the reported literature values. Unknown compounds were confirmed by HRMS additionally. NMR spectra were determined at room temperature on Bruker Avance-300 or Bruker Avance-500 at 300 MHz or 500 MHz with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard. Chemical shifts are given in δ relative to TMS, the coupling constants J are given in Hz. High-resolution mass spectral (HRMS) were obtained using APCI, ESI or EI in positive mode.

(B) Typical experimental procedure for the synthesis of 3

A mixture of alcohol **1** (0.6 mmol), amidine hydrochloride **2** (1.0 mmol), NaCO₃ (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and Cu(OAc)₂ (10 mol %) was stirred in toluene (2.5 mL) under reflux in air for 24 h. The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature and then extracted it for several times with EtOAc (10 mL) and brine (5 mL). The organic phases were combined and dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/EtOAc (100:1) as an eluent to give the corresponding products **3aa–3rb**.

Characterization data for the products

2,4,6-triphenyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3aa)

White solid; yield 88%; m.p.237-239 °C; Lit.m.p:233-234 °C; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80-8.78(m, 6H), 7.65-7.56(m, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, d⁶-DMSO) δ 166.6, 134.6, 129.8, 128.9.

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3ba)

White solid; yield 88%; m.p.198-199 °C; Lit.m.p:199-200 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.74-8.66(m, 6H), 7.59-7.50(m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.0, 171.0, 139.1, 136.4, 135.1, 133.0, 130.6, 129.3, 129.3, 129.0.

2-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine² (3ca)

White solid; yield 85%; m.p.135-136 °C; Lit.m.p:130-133 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76(d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 8.18-8.15(m, 1H), 7.65-7.54(m, 7H), 7.51-7.44(m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.2, 172.0, 136.4, 136.3, 134.2, 133.1, 132.8, 132.0, 131.7, 129.5, 129.1, 127.3.

2-(3-chlorophenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine³ (3da)

White solid; yield 55%; m.p.195-197 °C; Lit.m.p:194-195 °C; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79-8.74(m, 5H), 8.67(d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.49(m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (75MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 171.0, 138.5, 136.3, 135.2, 133.1, 132.8, 130.3, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 127.4.

2,4-diphenyl-6-(p-tolyl)-1,3,5-triazine⁴ (3ea)

Yellow solid; yield 88%; m.p.196-197 °C; Lit.m.p:197-199 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.72(d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 8.60(d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H), 7.3(d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 171.8, 143.5, 136.7, 133.9, 132.8, 129.8, 129.3, 129.0, 22.2.

2,4-diphenyl-6-(o-tolyl)-1,3,5-triazine⁵ (3fa)

White solid; yield 47%; m.p.122-123 °C; Lit.m.p:121-122 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76(d, *J* = 6.3Hz, 4H), 8.35(d, *J* = 7.2Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.56(m, 6H), 7.50-7.38(m, 3H), 2.87(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.9, 171.7, 139.5, 136.6, 136.5, 132.9, 132.3, 131.7, 131.4, 129.4, 129.1, 126.5, 22.8.

2,4-diphenyl-6-(m-tolyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3ga)

White solid; yield 85%; m.p.167-168 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80-8.77(m, 4H), 8.60-8.58(m, 2H), 7.65-7.56(m, 6H), 7.50-7.42(m, 2H), 2.53(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.0, 169.4, 138.7, 136.6, 136.5, 133.7, 132.9, 129.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 126.6, 22.0. HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₇N₃ ([M]⁺) 323.1422, found 323.1430.

2,4-diphenyl-6-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3ha)

White solid; yield 87%; m.p.183-184 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.84(d, J=8.1 Hz, 2H), 8.76-8.73 (m, 4H), 7.81(d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.55(m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.3, 170.8, 140.0, 136.3, 134.2(q, J = 32.3 Hz), 133.2, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 125.9(q, J = 3.5 Hz), 124.4(q, J = 270.8 Hz). HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₄F₃N₃ ([M]⁺) 377.1140, found 377.1135.

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3ia)

White solid; yield 90%; m.p.159-161 °C; Lit.m.p:158-160 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78-8.73(m , 6H), 7.64-7.54(m, 6H), 7.07(d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.92(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, d⁶-DMSO) δ 171.5, 164.1, 136.3, 133.8, 131.5, 129.8, 129.4, 128.4, 115.2, 56.4.

2-(4-bromophenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine⁵ (3ja)

White solid; yield 52%; m.p.200-201 °C; Lit.m.p:204-205 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.68(d, J = 8.1Hz, 2H), 8.60(d, J = 6.9Hz, 4H), 7.70(d, J=7.8Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.45(m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.1, 171.2, 136.4, 135.5, 133.0, 132.3, 130.8, 129.3, 129.0, 127.8.

2-(4-nitrophenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3ka)

Yellow solid; yield 46%; m.p.217-218 °C; Lit.m.p:216-218 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.93(d, J = 8.7Hz, 2H), 8.78-8.75(m, 4H), 8.41(d, J = 9.0Hz, 2H), 7.68-7.57(m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.4, 170.3, 136.0, 133.4, 130.2, 129.4, 129.2, 124.1.

2-(4-isopropylphenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine⁶ (3la)

White solid; yield 92%; m.p.153-154 °C; Lit.m.p:149-150 °C; ¹H NMR (300MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 8.80-8.77 (m, 4H), 8.70(d, J = 8.1Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.55(m, 6H), 7.44(d, J = 8.1Hz, 2H), 3.11-2.98(m, 1H), 1.34(d, J = 6.9Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR(75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 171.9, 154.3, 136.7, 134.3, 132.8, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 127.2.

2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine (3ma)

White solid; yield 95%; m.p.248-249 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82-8.75 (m, 6H), 7.64-7.56(m, 6H), 7.28-7.22(m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.1, 171.1, 166.2(d, J = 251.4 Hz), 136.5, 132.9, 132.8, 131.7(d, J = 9.0 Hz), 129.4, 129.0, 116.1(d, J = 21.6 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 328.1250, found 328.1237.

2-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine (3na)

White solid; yield 90%; m.p.161-162 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.65(d, J = 6 Hz, 4H), 8.09(d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50(d, J = 7.2 Hz, 7H), 7.36(d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 137.6, 136.1, 135.2, 133.7, 133.2, 131.5, 129.5, 129.1, 127.6. HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3$ ($[\text{M}]^+$) 377.0486, found 377.0494.

2,4-di-phenyl-6-(pyridin-2-yl)-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3oa)

White solid; yield 97%; m.p.237-238 °C; Lit.m.p:230-231 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.97(d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.81(d, J = 6.6Hz, 5H), 8.00-7.94(m, 1H), 7.66-7.51(m, 7H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.7, 171.3, 154.2, 150.7, 137.6, 136.1, 133.2, 129.6, 129.0, 126.5, 125.2.

2,4-di-phenyl-6-(pyridin-3-yl)-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3pa)

White solid; yield 97%; m.p.268-269 °C; Lit.m.p:254-256 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.96(s, 1H), 9.03(d, J = 8.1Hz, 1H), 8.85-8.69(m, 5H), 7.65-7.56(m, 7H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.3, 170.6, 152.7, 150.5, 137.0, 136.1, 133.3, 132.6, 129.4, 129.1, 124.1.

2-phenyl-4,6-di-p-tolyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3ab)

White solid; yield 87%; m.p.233-234 °C; Lit.m.p:213-216 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.77(d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 8.66(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 7.63-7.55(m, 3H), 7.37(d, J = 7.8 Hz, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 171.8, 143.4, 136.8, 134.0, 132.7, 129.7, 129.3, 129.3, 128.9, 22.1.

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,6-di-p-tolyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3bb)

White solid; yield 96%; m.p.298-299 °C; Lit.m.p:282-285 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.69(d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.63(d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.52(d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36(d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 2.48(s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 171.0, 143.5, 138.9, 135.3, 133.8, 130.6, 129.8, 129.3, 129.2, 22.1.

2,4,6-tri-p-tolyl-1,3,5-triazine⁷ (3eb)

White solid; yield 86%; m.p.297-298 °C; Lit.m.p:283-285 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.65(d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 7.36(d, *J* = 6.3Hz, 6H), 2.47(s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.7, 143.2, 134.1, 129.7, 129.3, 22.1.

2-(o-tolyl)-4,6-di-p-tolyl-1,3,5-triazine (3fb)

White solid; yield 66%; m.p.152-153 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.63(d, *J* = 8.1Hz, 4H), 8.30(d, *J* = 6.9Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.35(m, 7H), 2.84(s, 3H), 2.48(s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.7, 171.5, 143.4, 139.3, 136.7, 134.0, 132.2, 131.5, 131.2, 129.8, 129.3, 126.4, 22.7, 22.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₁N₃ ([M+H]⁺) 352.1814, found 352.1800.

2,4-di-p-tolyl-6-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3hb)

White solid; yield 87%; m.p.233-234 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78(d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 2H), 8.58(d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 4H), 7.77(d, *J* = 8.1Hz, 2H), 7.33(d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 4H), 2.46(s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 170.6, 143.7, 140.2, 134.1(q, *J* = 32.1Hz), 133.7, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 125.9(q, *J* = 3.5Hz), 124.4(q, *J* = 270.8Hz), 22.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₈F₃N₃ ([M+H]⁺) 406.1531, found 406.1517.

2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4,6-di-p-tolyl-1,3,5-triazine (3mb)

White solid; yield 94%; m.p.248-249 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79-8.74(m, 2H), 8.63(d, *J* = 8.1Hz, 4H), 7.36(d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 4H), 7.22(d, *J* = 8.7Hz, 2H), 2.48(s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.9, 170.8, 166.1(d, *J* = 250.9Hz), 143.4, 134.0, 133.0, 131.6(d, *J* = 8.5Hz), 129.7, 129.3, 116.0(d, *J* = 21.6Hz), 22.1. HRMS (APCI) calcd for C₂₃H₁₈FN₃ ([M+H]⁺) 356.1563, found 356.1548.

2,4-bis(4-bromophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3ic)

White solid; yield 50%; m.p.294-295 °C; ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.65(d, *J* =

8.4Hz, 2H), 8.55(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 7.67(d, J = 8.4Hz, 4H), 7.04(d, J = 8.7Hz, 2H), 3.92(s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.9, 163.9, 135.5, 132.2, 131.3, 130.8, 130.7, 128.6, 127.8, 114.4, 55.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{15}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 495.9660, found 495.9642.

2,4-bis(4-bromophenyl)-6-(4-isopropylphenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3lc)

White solid; yield 66%; m.p. 181-182 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.59-8.52(m, 6H), 7.65(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 7.40(d, J = 8.4Hz, 2H), 3.10-2.97(m, 1H), 1.34(d, J = 6.9Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.1, 171.0, 154.6, 135.4, 133.8, 132.2, 130.7, 129.5, 127.9, 127.2, 34.7, 24.2. HRMS (APCI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 508.0024, found 508.0008.

2-phenyl-4,6-bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3ad)

White solid; yield 98%; m.p. 168-169 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 8.76-8.73(m, 2H), 7.83(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 7.68-7.56(m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.6, 171.1, 139.6, 135.9, 134.5(q, J = 32.3Hz), 133.5, 129.7, 129.5, 129.2, 126.0(q, J = 3.5Hz), 124.3(q, J = 270.9Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 446.1092, found 446.1086.

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,6-bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3bd)

White solid; yield 88%; m.p. 244-246 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 8.68(d, J = 8.4Hz, 2H), 7.83(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 7.55(d, J = 8.7Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 171.2, 139.9, 139.4, 134.7(q, J = 32.4Hz), 134.4, 130.8, 129.7, 129.5, 126.1(q, J = 3.4Hz), 124.3(q, J = 271.0Hz).

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4,6-bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,5-triazine (3id)

White solid; yield 75%; m.p. 190-192 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 8.73(d, J = 9.0Hz, 2H), 7.83(d, J = 8.1Hz, 4H), 7.09(d, J = 9.0Hz, 2H), 3.95(s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.2, 170.9, 164.2, 139.8, 134.4(q, J = 32.4Hz), 131.5, 129.6, 128.4, 125.98(q, J = 3.4Hz), 124.3(q, J = 270.7Hz), 114.6, 55.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 476.1197, found 476.1192.

2,4-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3qa)

Light yellow solid; yield 75%; m.p. 81-82 °C; Lit.m.p.: 76-78 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 9.27(s, 1H), 8.67-8.64(m, 4H), 7.64-7.53(m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.7, 167.1, 135.9, 133.2, 129.3, 129.1.

2-methyl-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine⁸ (3ra)

Light yellow solid; yield 86%; m.p.97-98 °C; Lit.m.p:109-110 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67-8.64(m, 4H), 7.62-7.52(m, 6H), 2.80(s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.4, 171.6, 136.3, 132.9, 129.3, 129.0, 26.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 248.1188, found 248.1176.

2,4-diphenyl-6-propyl-1,3,5-triazine⁹ (3sa)

White solid; yield 75%; m.p.77-79 °C; Lit.m.p:79-80 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67(d, $J = 6.6\text{Hz}$, 4H), 7.60-7.54(m, 6H), 3.00(t, $J = 7.5\text{Hz}$, 2H), 2.07-1.95(m, 2H), 1.09(t, $J = 7.5\text{Hz}$, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 180.3, 171.5, 136.4, 132.8, 129.3, 129.0, 41.5, 21.5, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 276.1501, found 276.1497.

2-isopropyl-4,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-triazine (3ta)

White solid; yield 70%; m.p.45-47 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.69-8.67(m, 4H), 7.61-7.52(m, 6H), 3.30-3.21(m, 1H), 1.47(d, $J = 6.6\text{Hz}$, 6H); ^{13}C NMR(125MHz, CDCl_3) δ 184.4, 171.6, 136.7, 132.7, 129.3, 129.0, 37.9, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 276.1501, found 276.1491.

2,4-di-p-tolyl-1,3,5-triazine¹ (3qb)

White solid; yield 71%; m.p.150-151 °C; Lit.m.p:160-162 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.20(s, 1H), 8.53(d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 4H), 7.35(d, $J = 8.1\text{Hz}$, 4H), 2.47(s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR(75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.5, 166.8, 143.9, 133.2, 129.9, 129.3, 22.1.

2-methyl-4,6-di-p-tolyl-1,3,5-triazine (3rb)

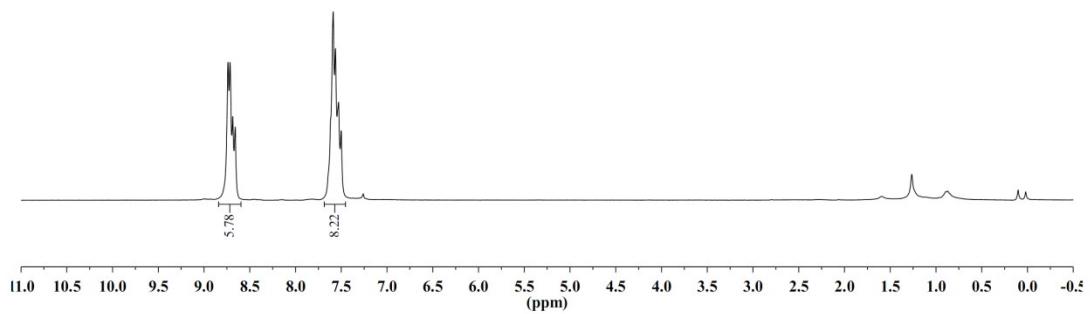
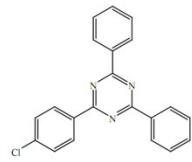
White solid; yield 80%; m.p.144-145 °C; Lit.m.p:152-153 °C; ^1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.53(d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 4H), 7.33(d, $J = 7.8\text{Hz}$, 4H), 2.76(s, 3H), 2.46(s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.1, 171.5, 143.4, 133.7, 129.8, 129.2, 26.5, 22.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 276.1501, found 276.1490.

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of the products.



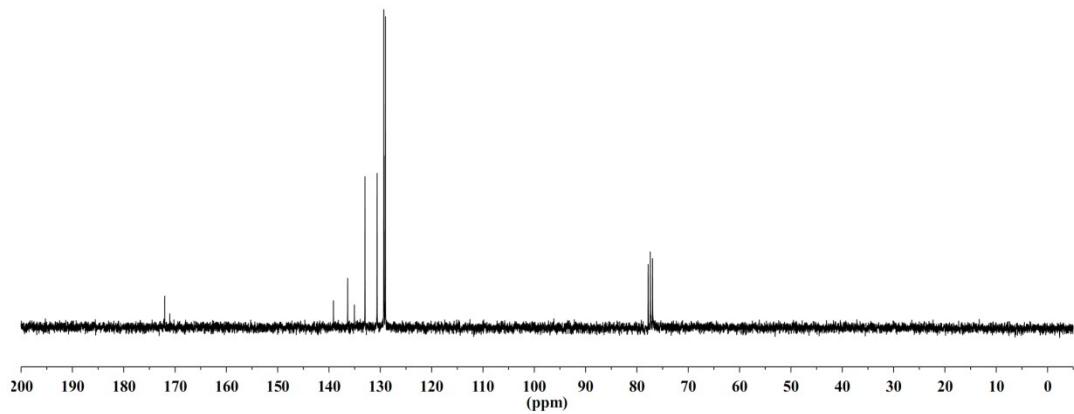
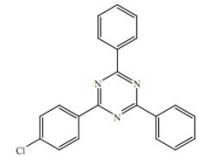
3aa

8.78
8.76
8.67
8.659

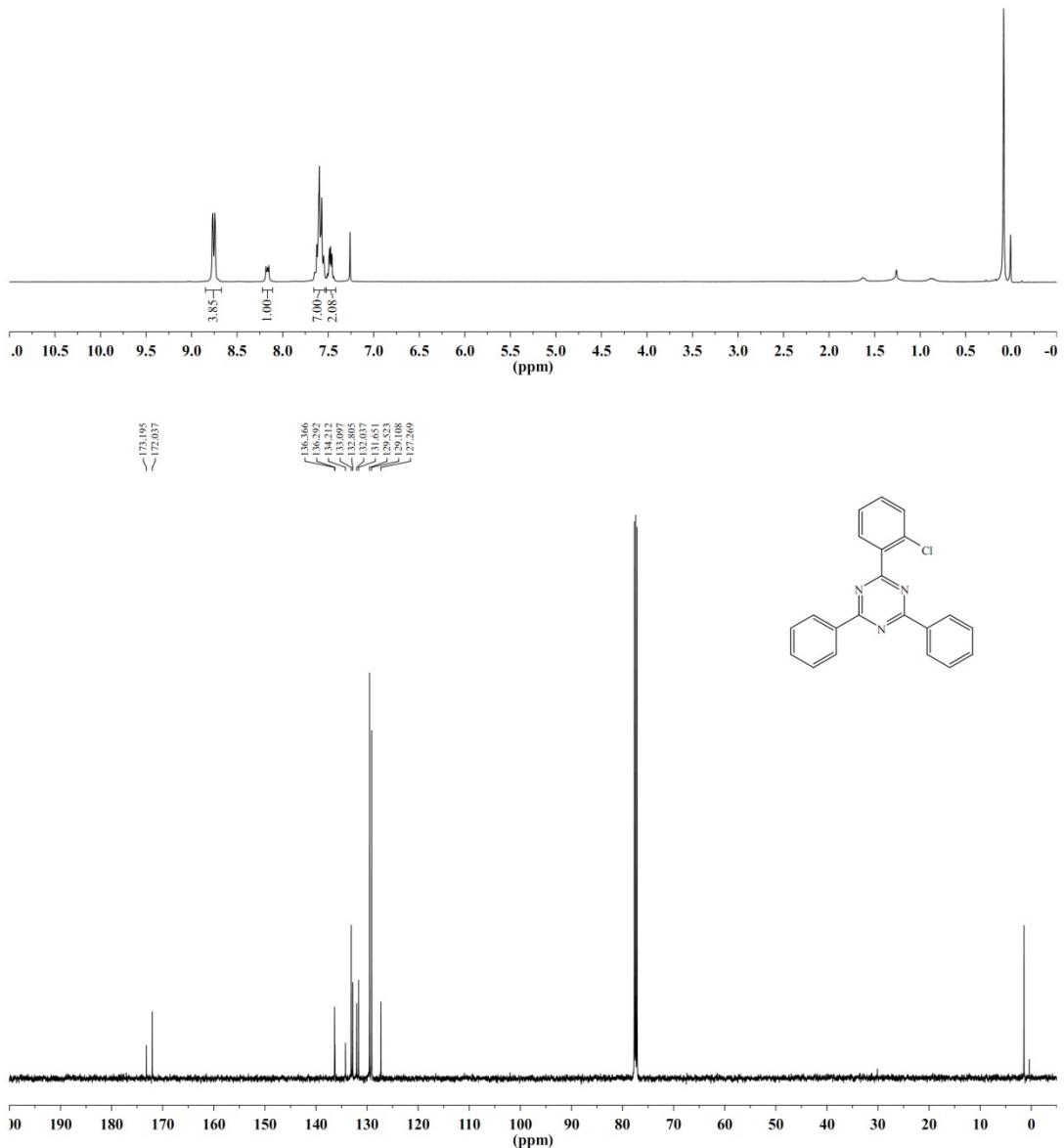
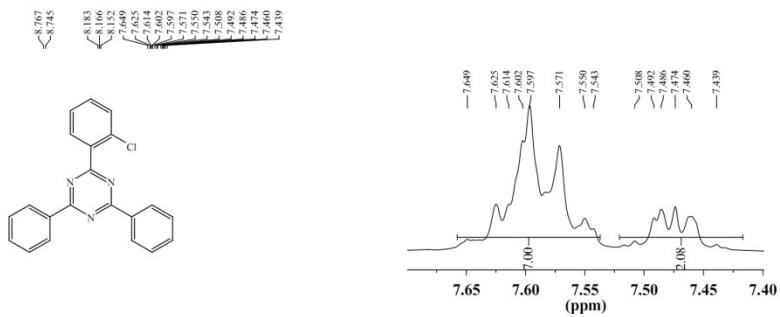


172.012
171.013

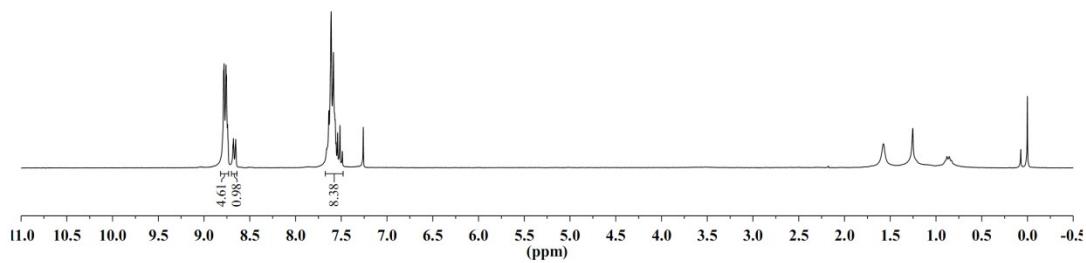
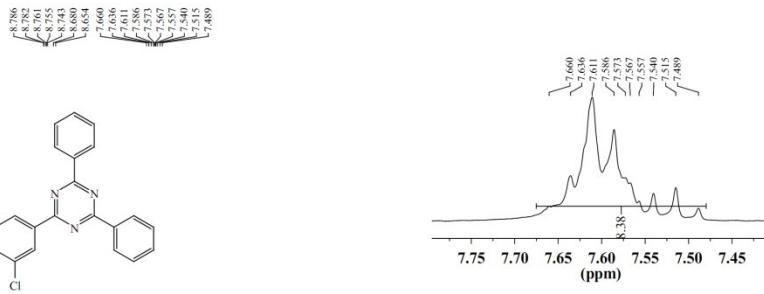
139.138
136.368
135.059
135.977
136.631
129.324
129.262
129.019



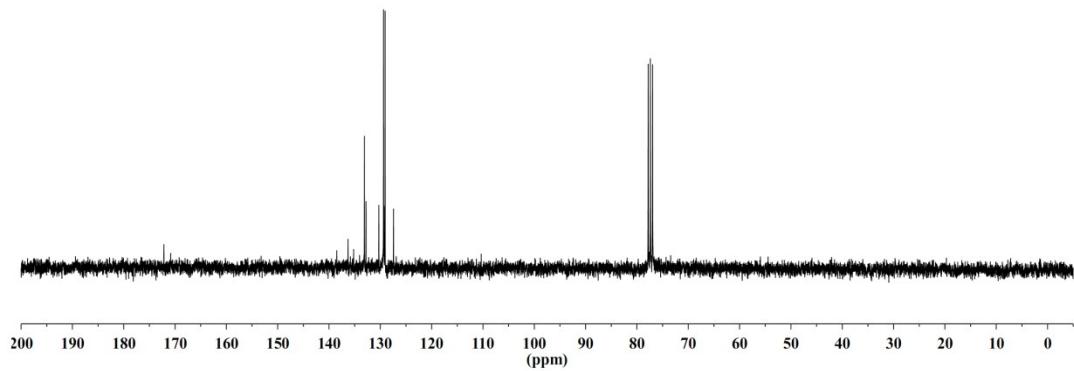
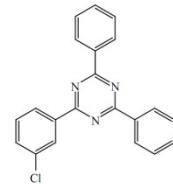
3ba



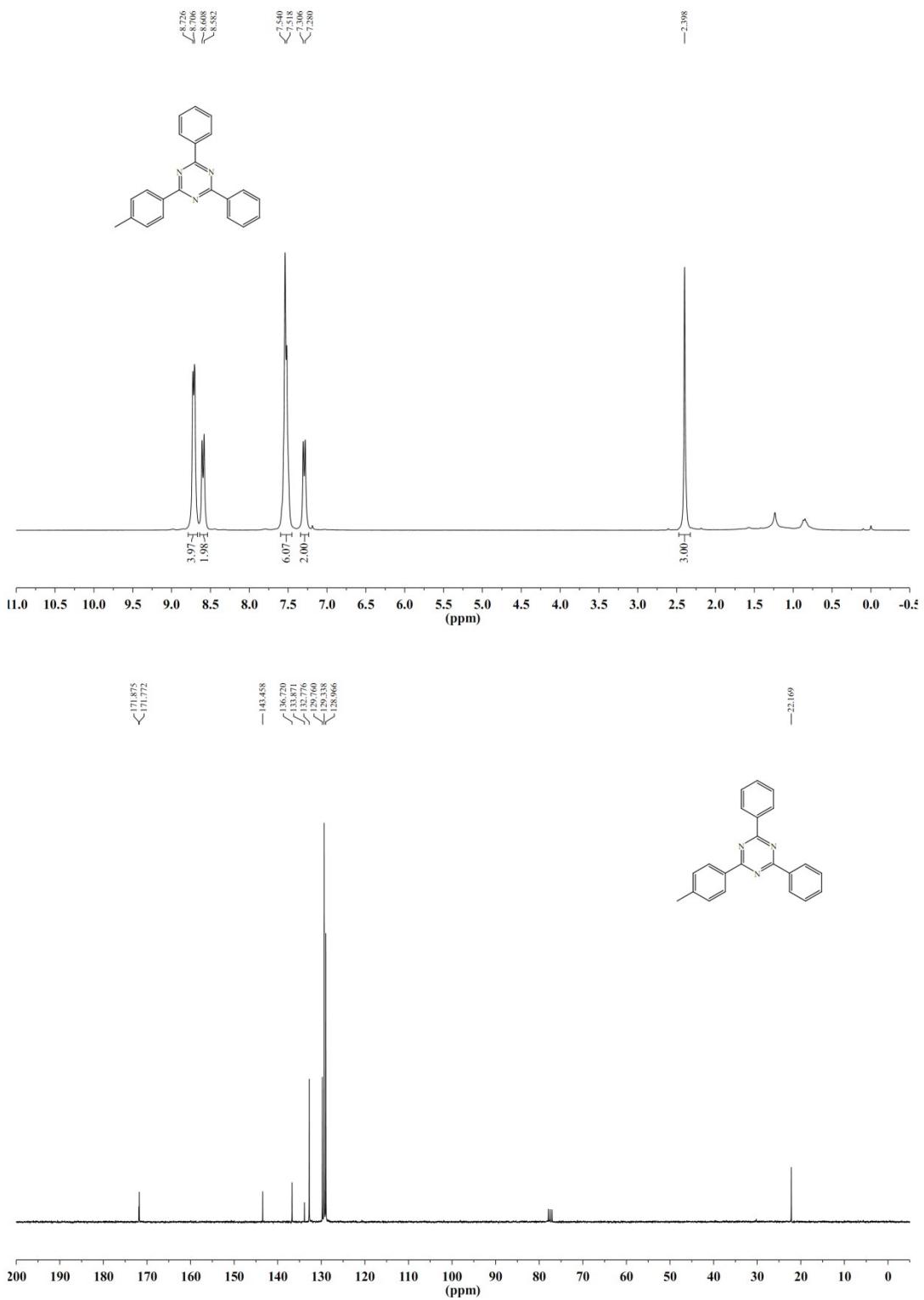
3ca



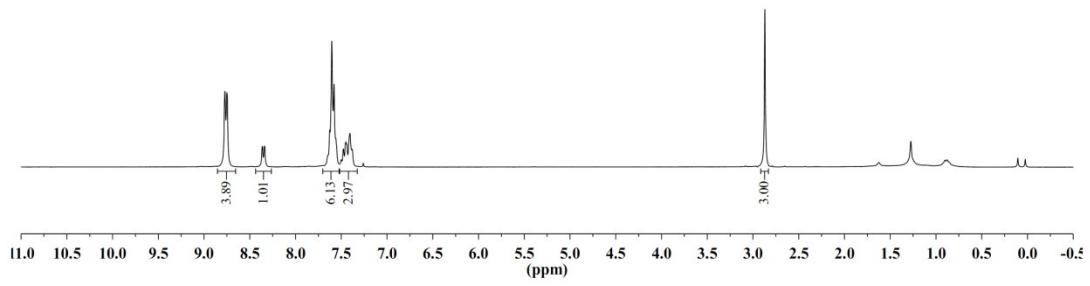
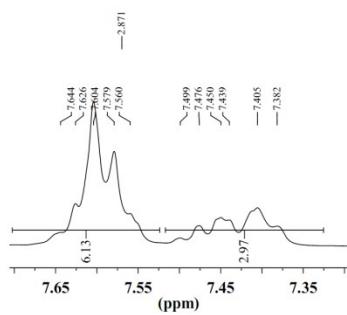
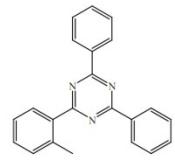
✓ [72.163]
✓ [70.921]



3da



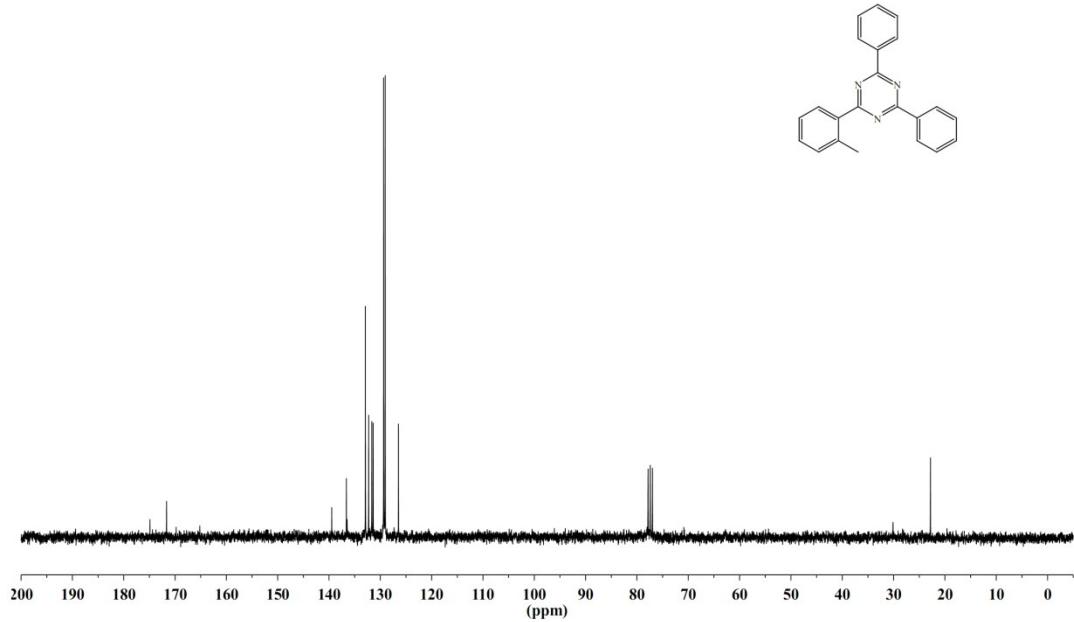
¹H NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): 8.772, 8.365, 8.151, 8.039, 7.644, 7.626, 7.604, 7.579, 7.560, 7.499, 7.476, 7.450, 7.439, 7.405, 7.382.



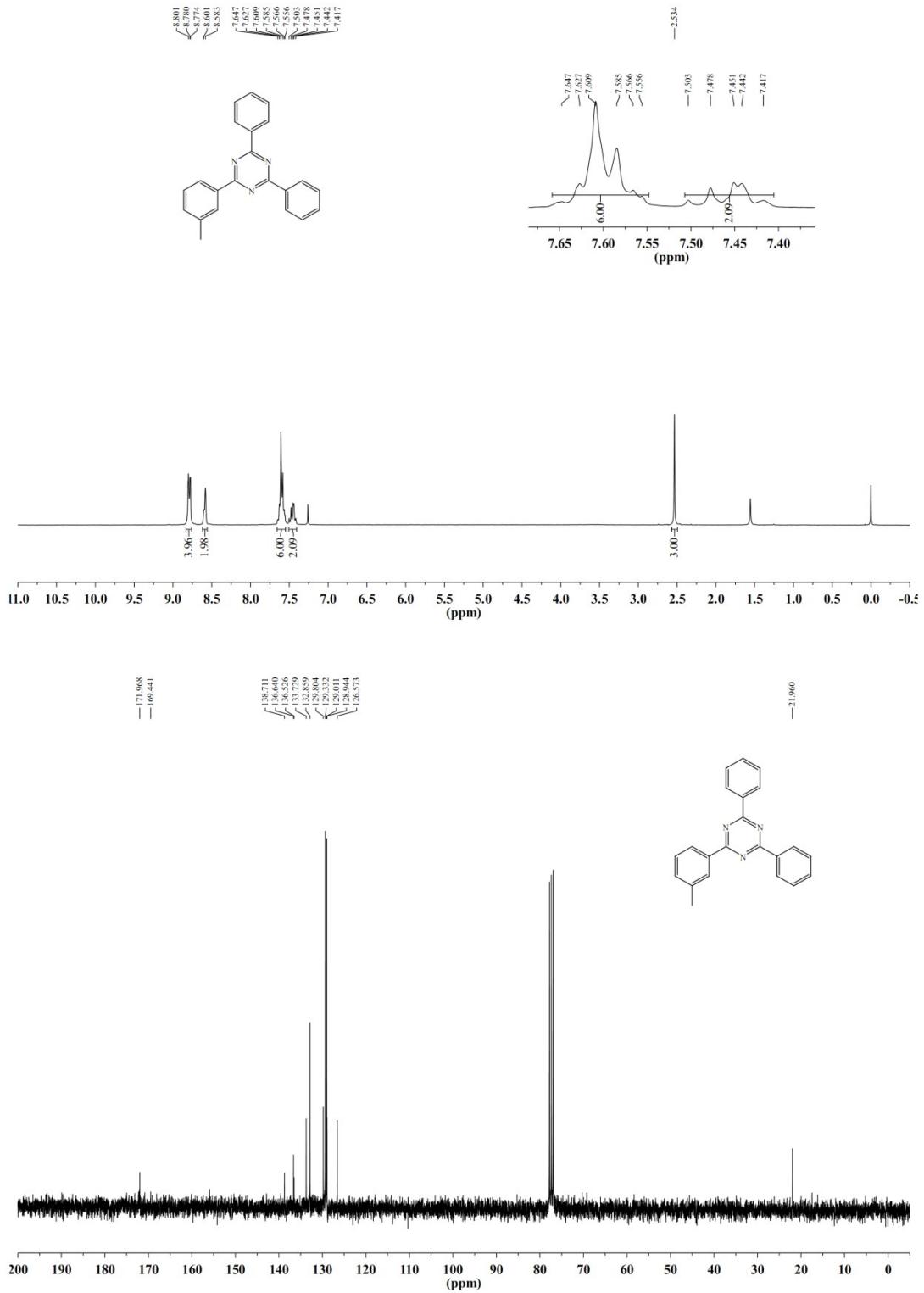
¹³C NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): -174.897, -171.650.

¹³C NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): 170.469, 136.614, 136.460, 132.907, 132.279, 131.659, 131.597, 131.594, 129.057, 29.047, 26.467.

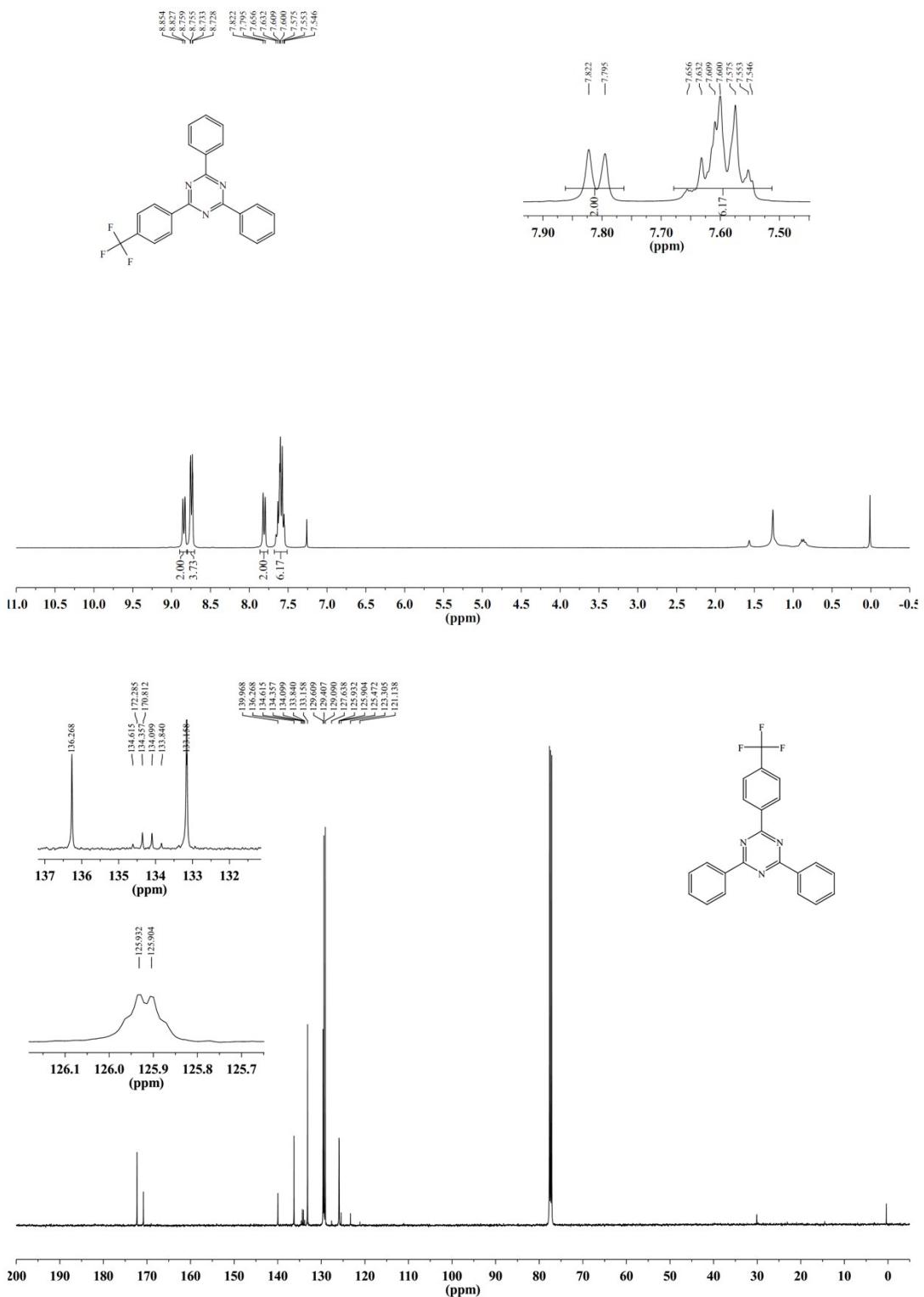
²⁹Si NMR chemical shift (δ , ppm): -22.814.



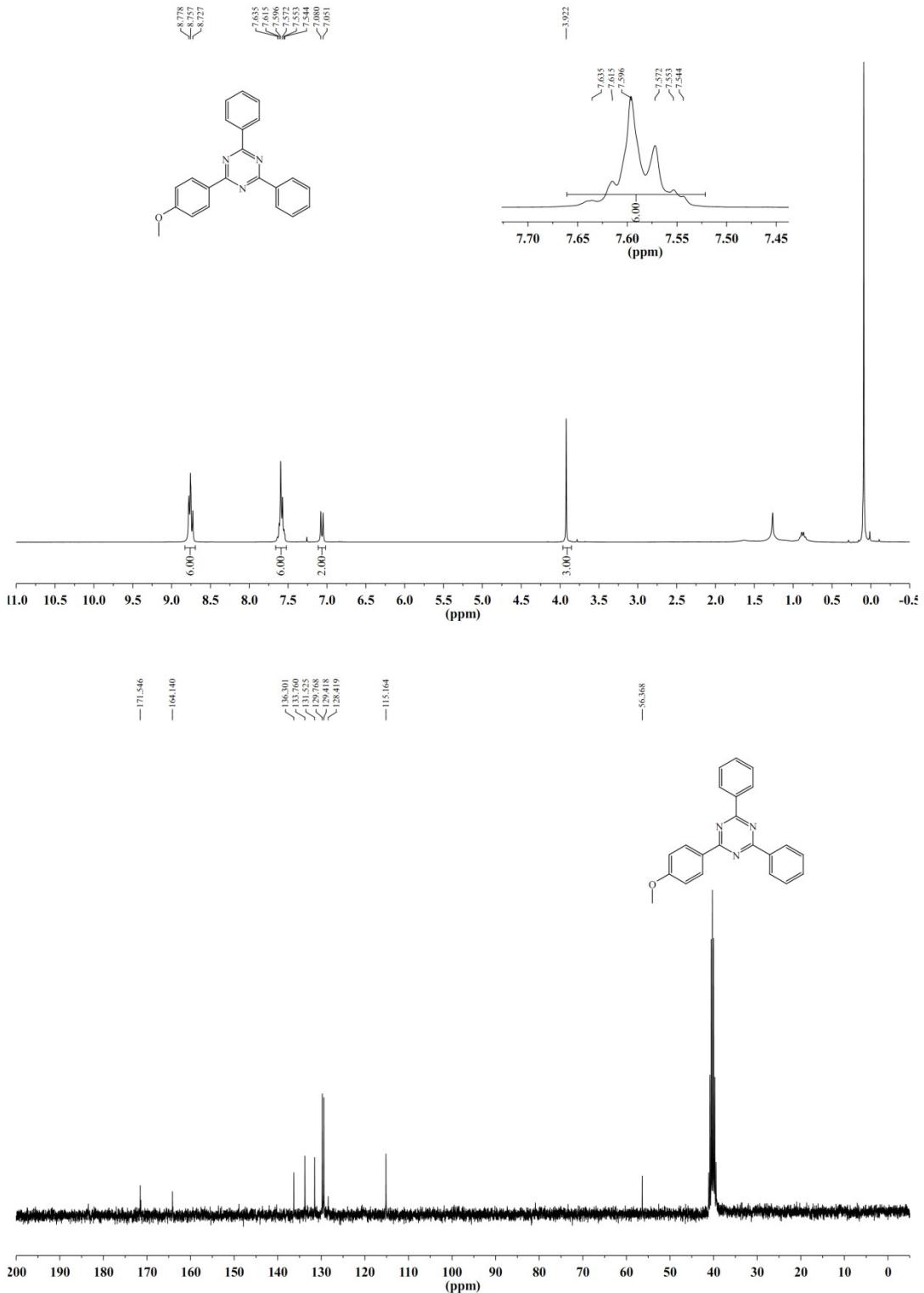
3fa



3ga



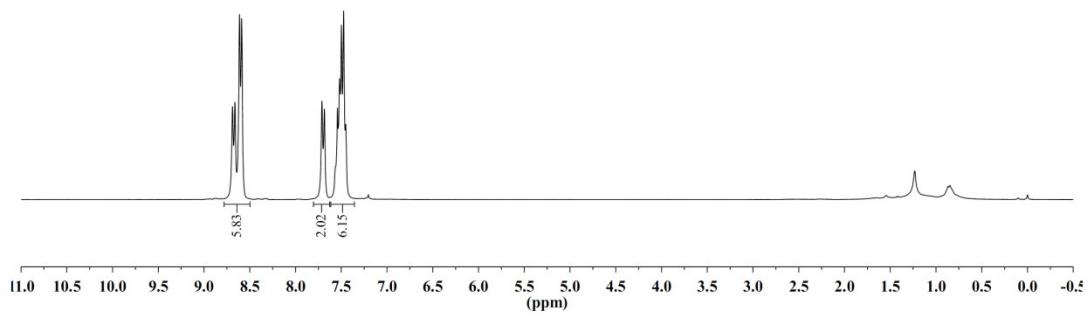
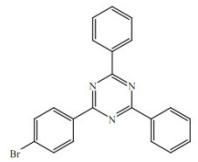
3ha



3ia

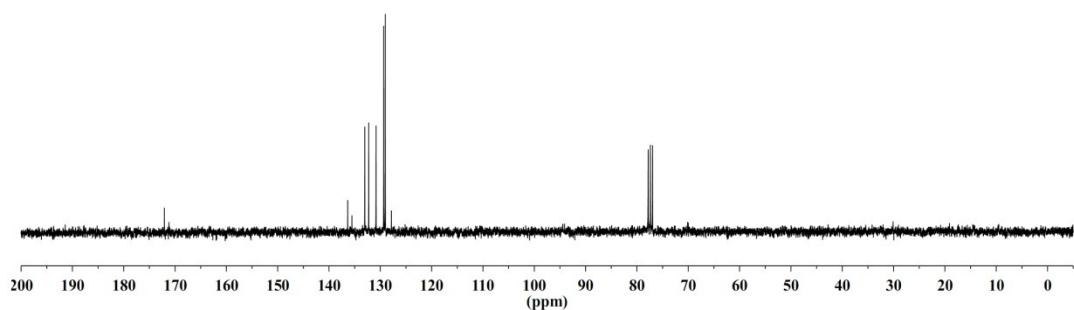
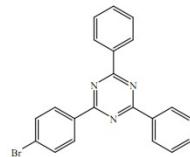
8.689
8.662
8.612
8.589

7.711
7.685
7.542
7.519
7.499
7.474
7.451



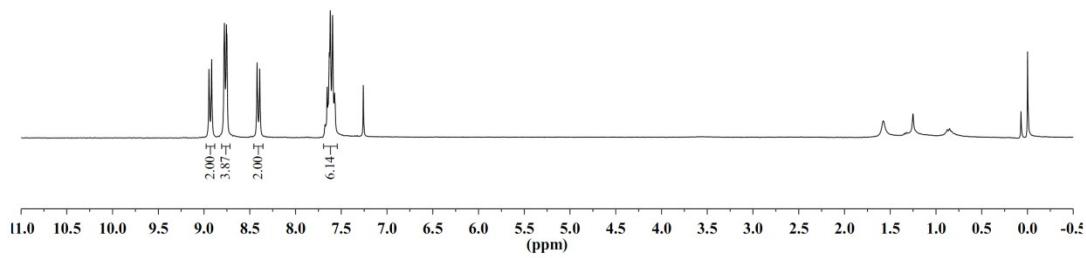
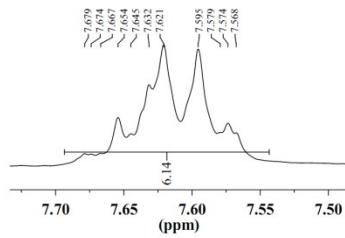
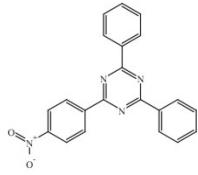
172.070
171.178

136.36
135
133.023
132.265
130.833
129.341
129.043
127.846

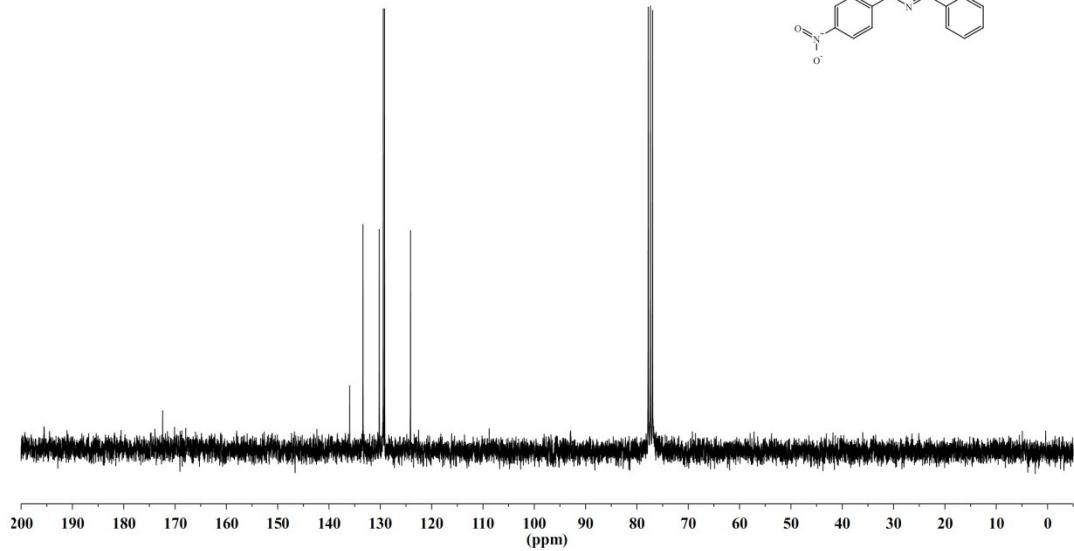
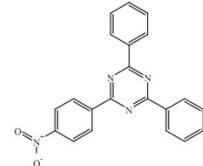


3ja

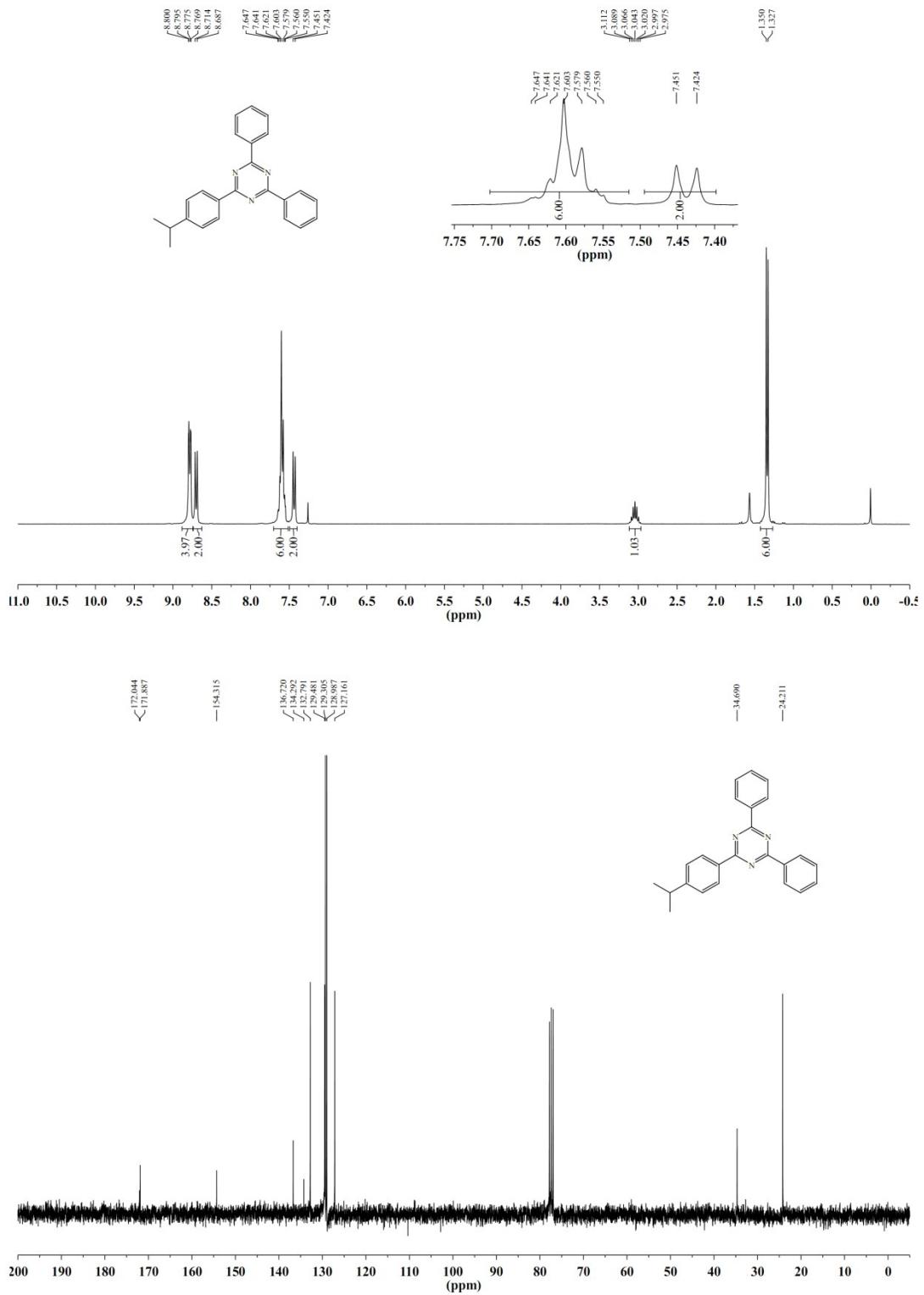
8.946
8.778
8.75
8.50
8.421
8.391
8.1679
7.674
7.667
7.654
7.652
7.621
7.595
7.579
7.574
7.568



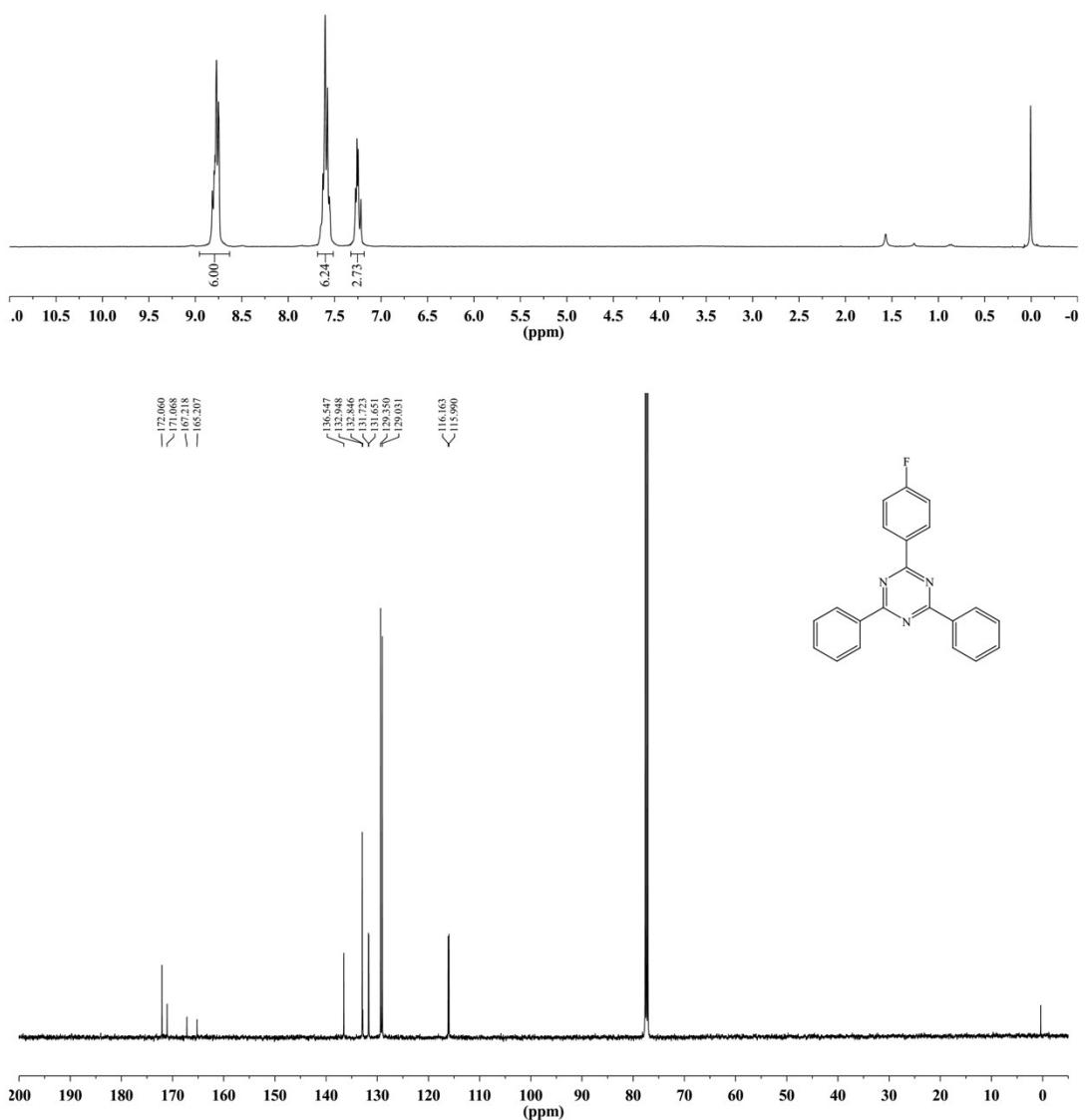
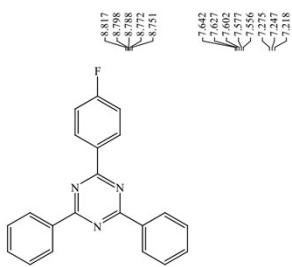
—172.421
—170.257
—135.972
—133.383
—131.512
—129.432
—129.164
—128.123



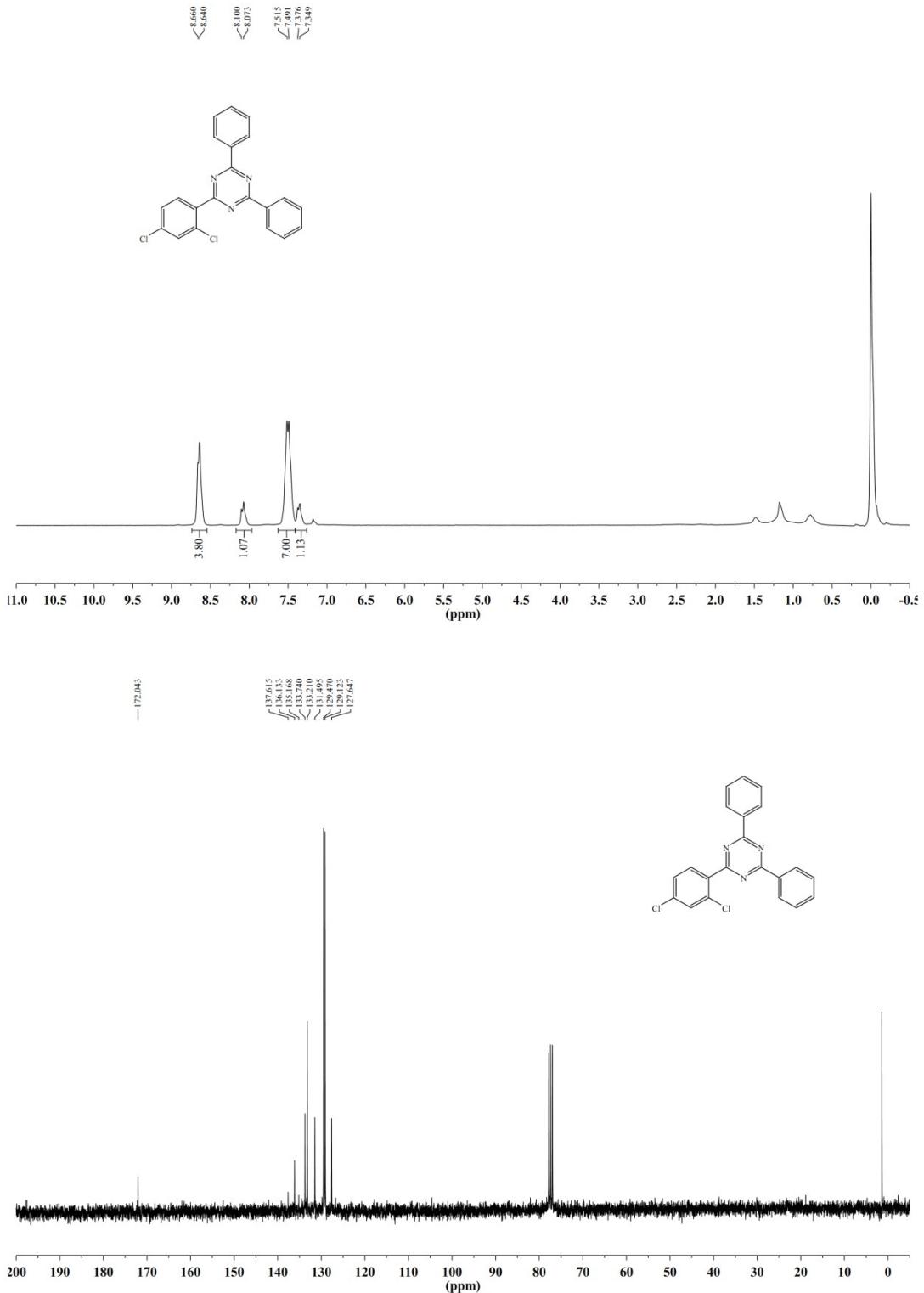
3ka



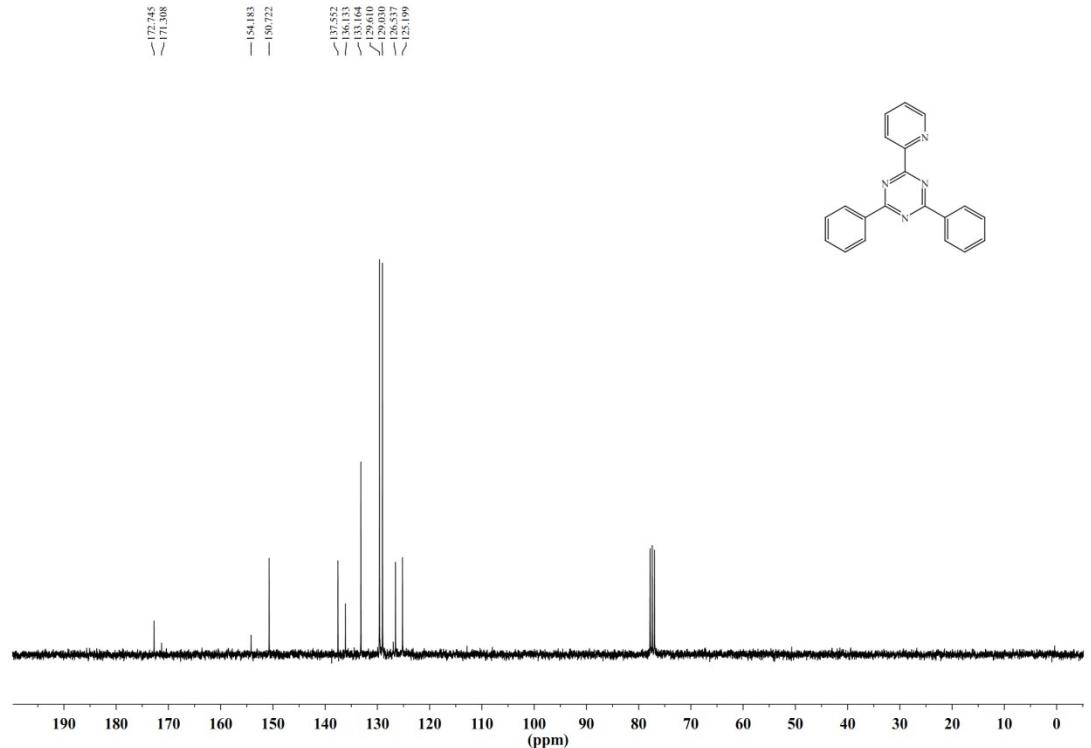
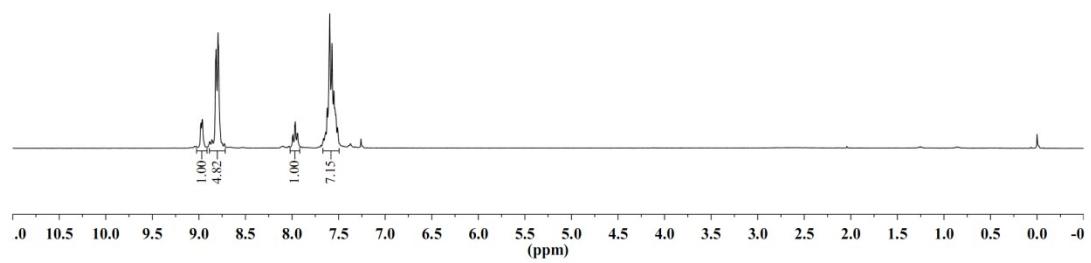
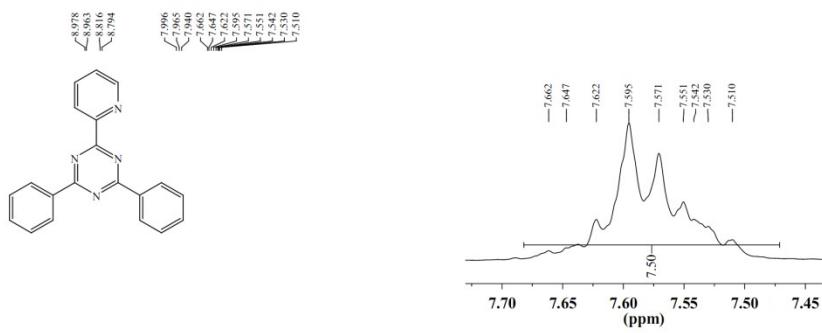
3la



3ma

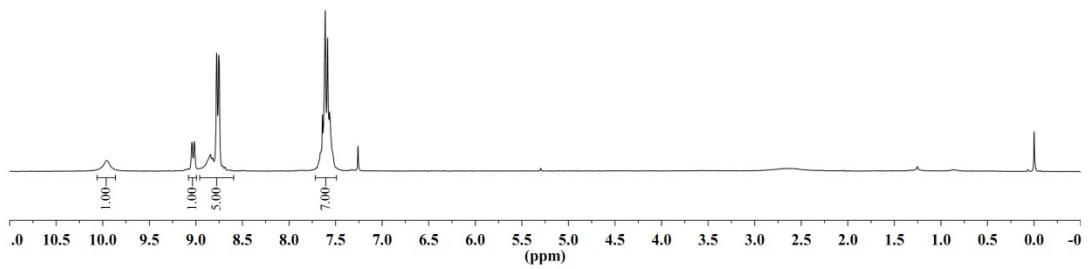
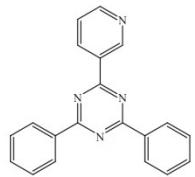


3na

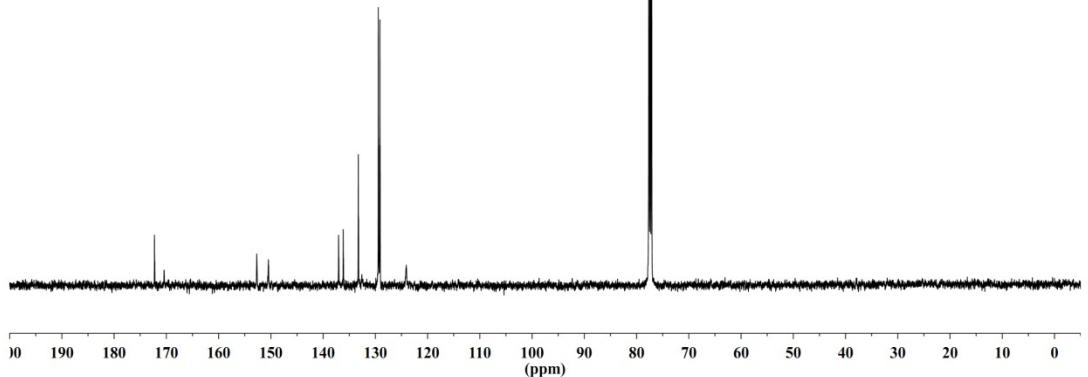
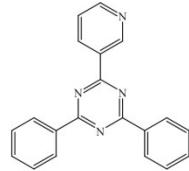


3oa

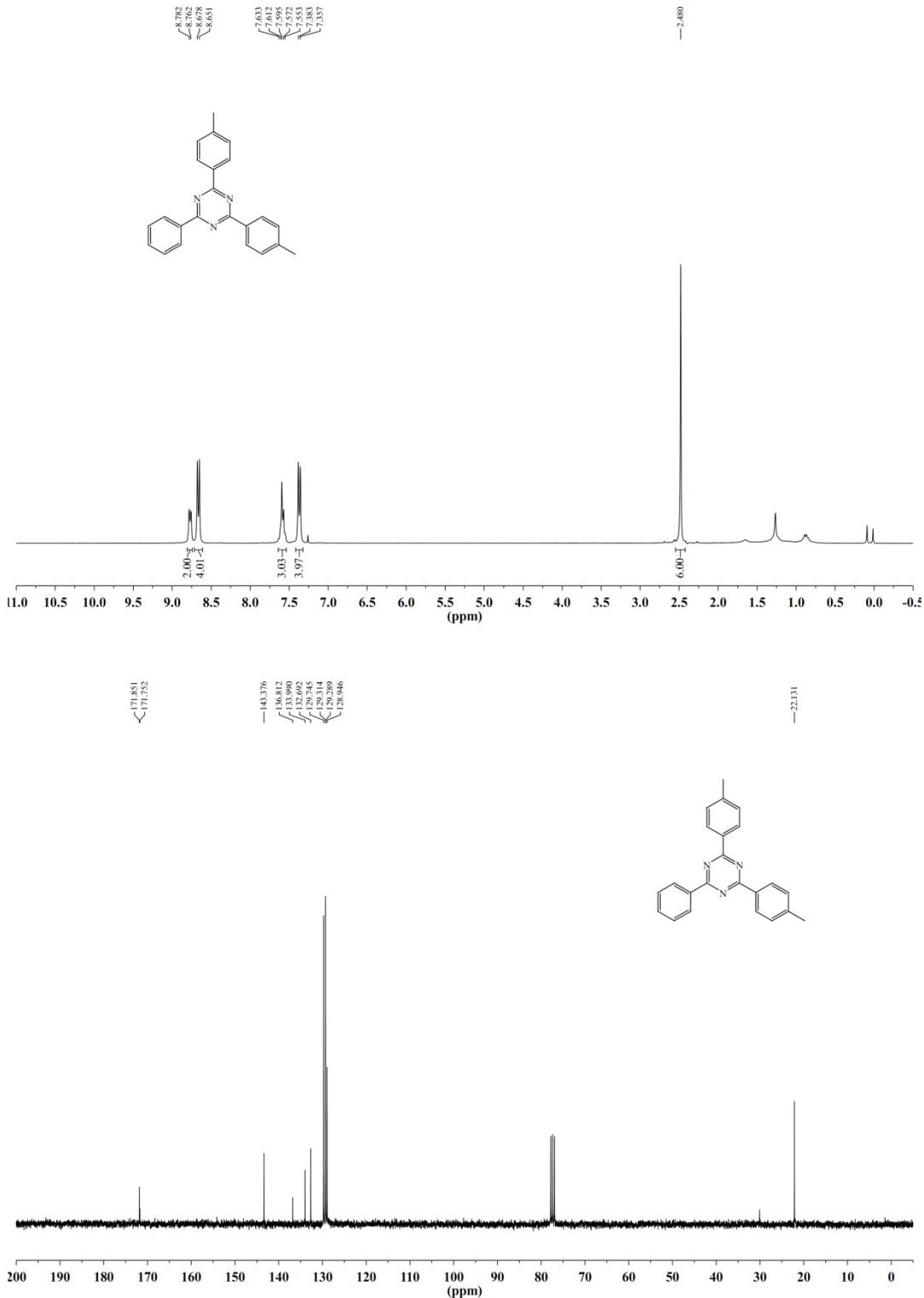
—9.95
—9.043
—8.832
—8.822
—8.816
—8.815
—8.777
—8.754
—8.714
—8.689

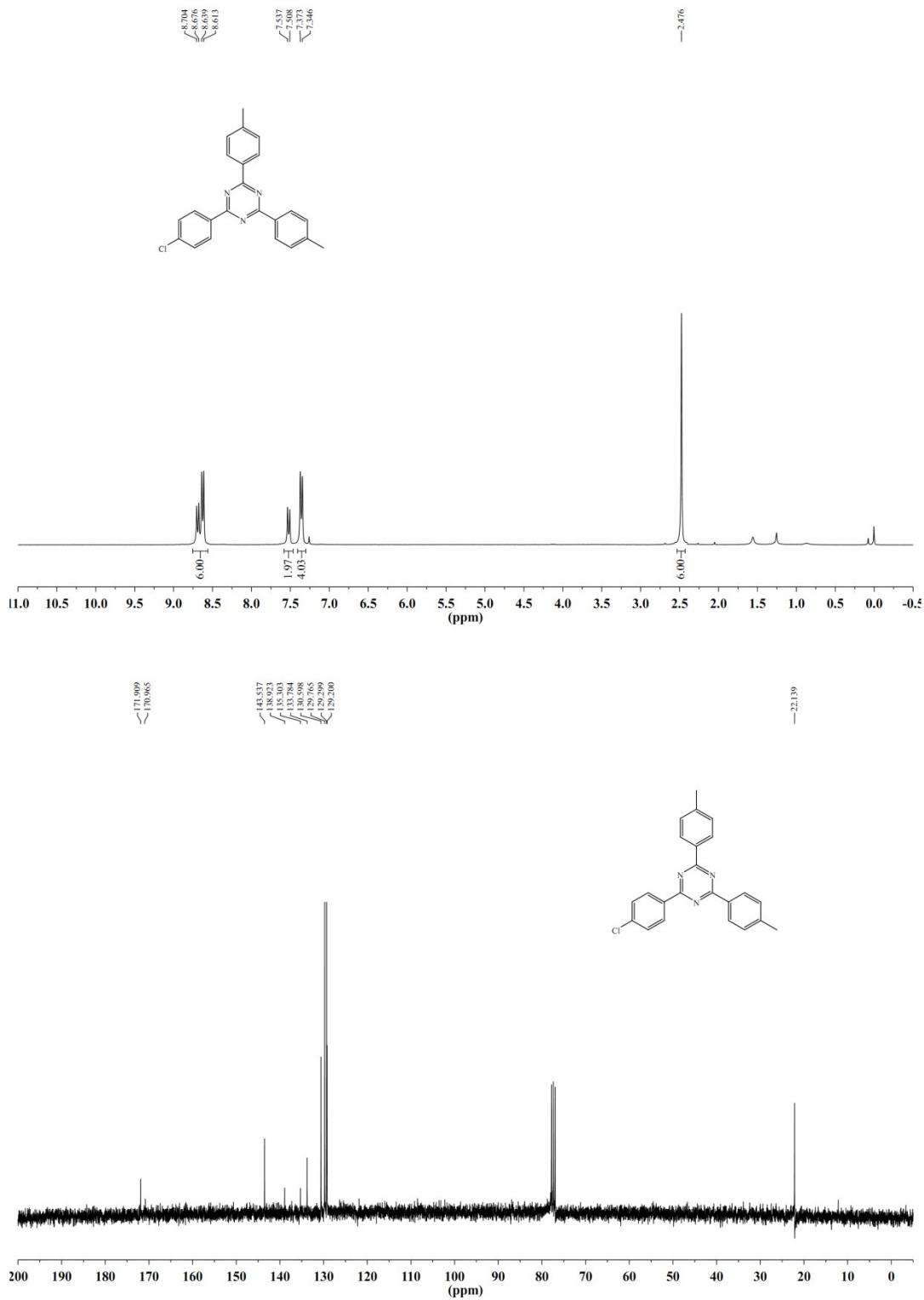


—172.279
—170.552
—152.700
—150.470
—137.015
—136.147
—133.265
—131.151
—129.111
—129.139
—124.079

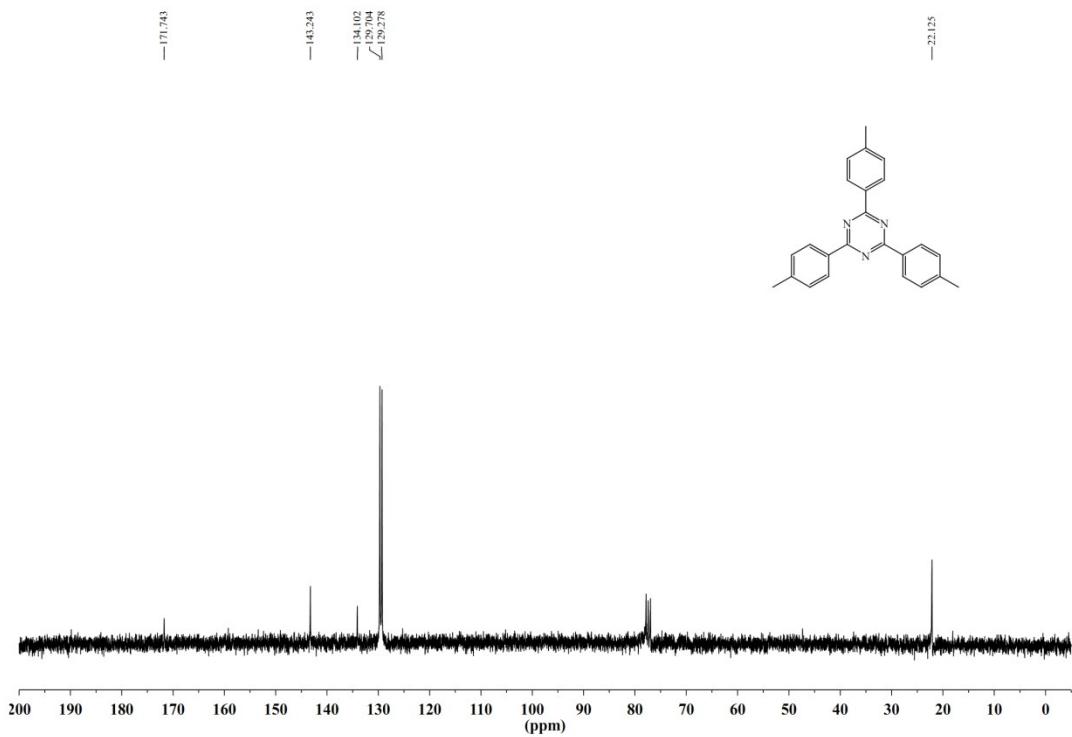
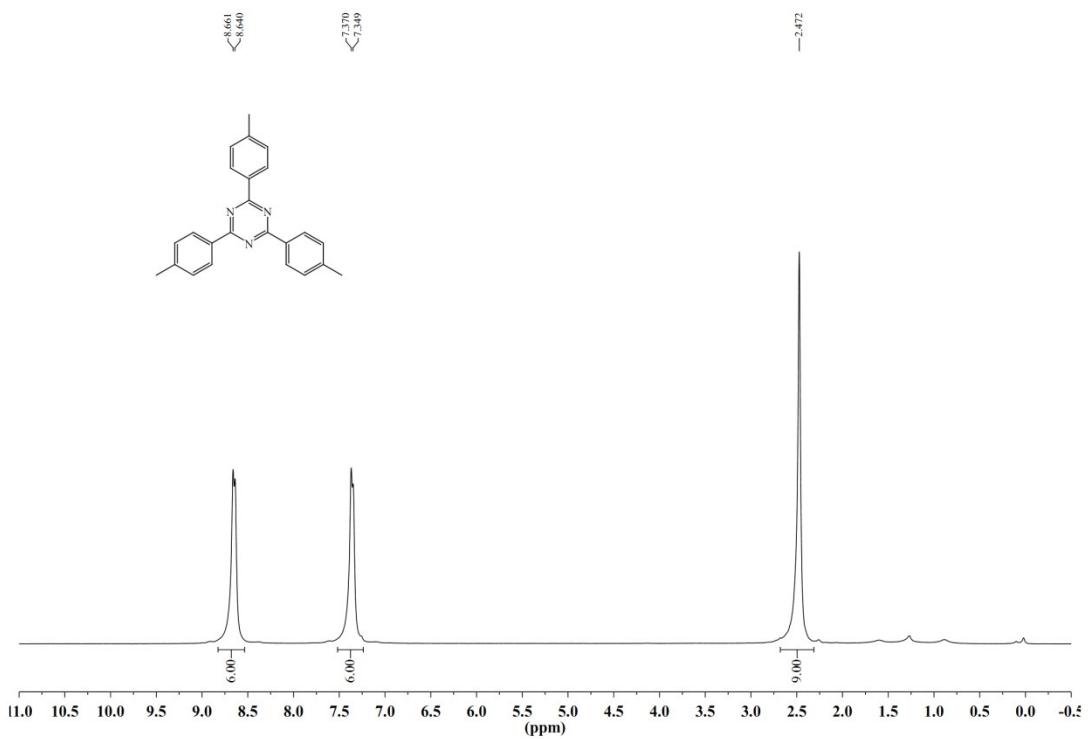


3pa

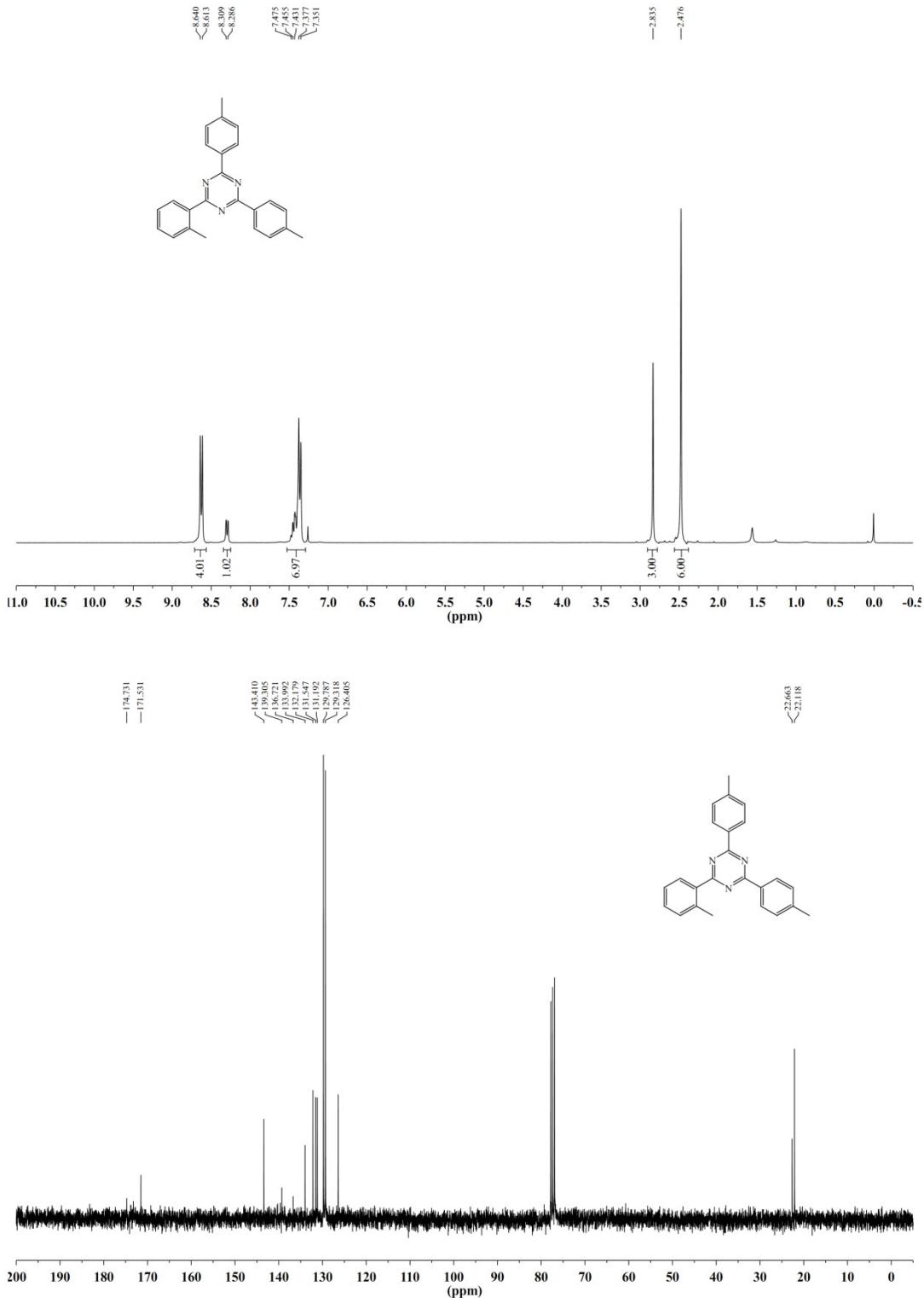




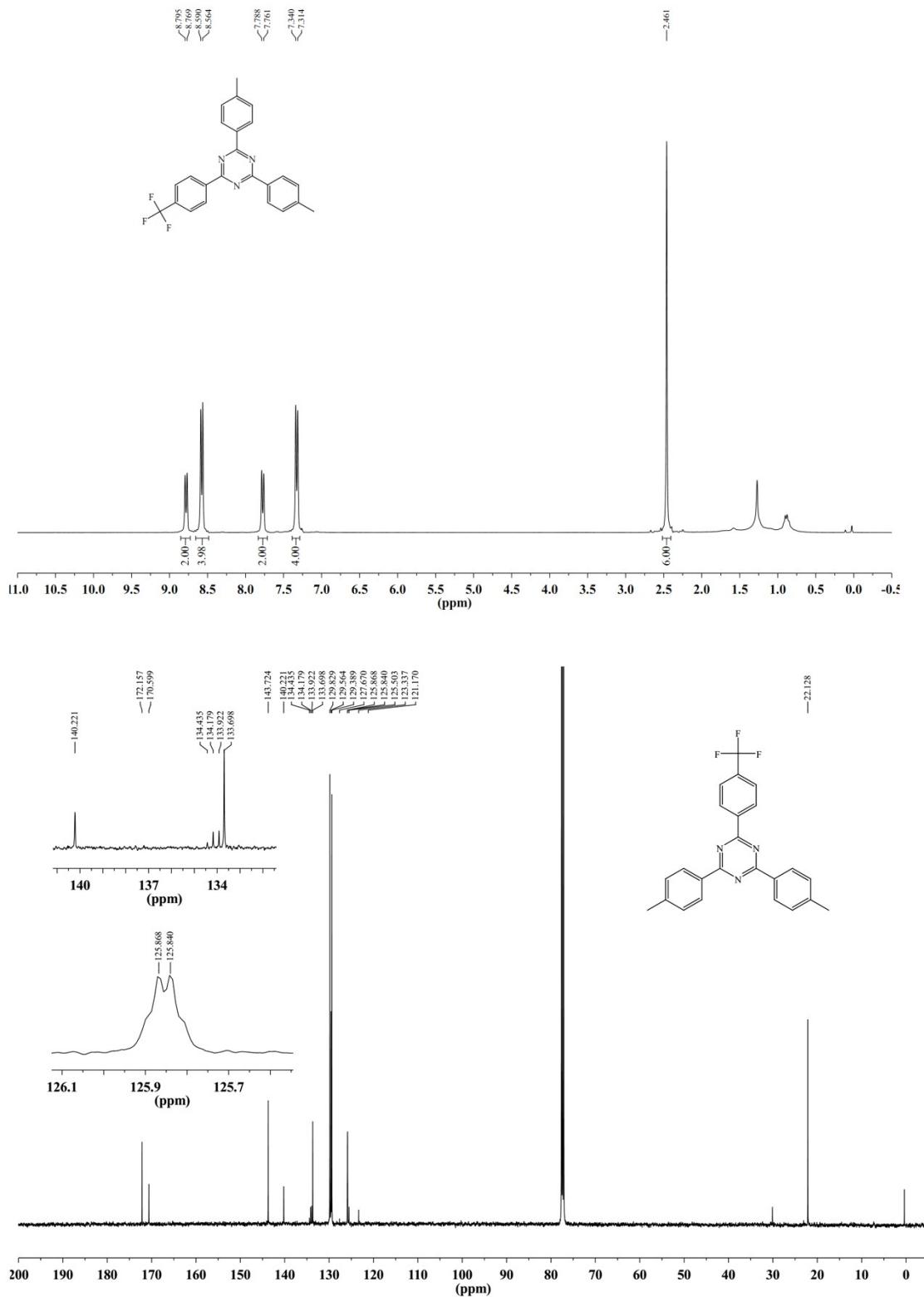
3bb



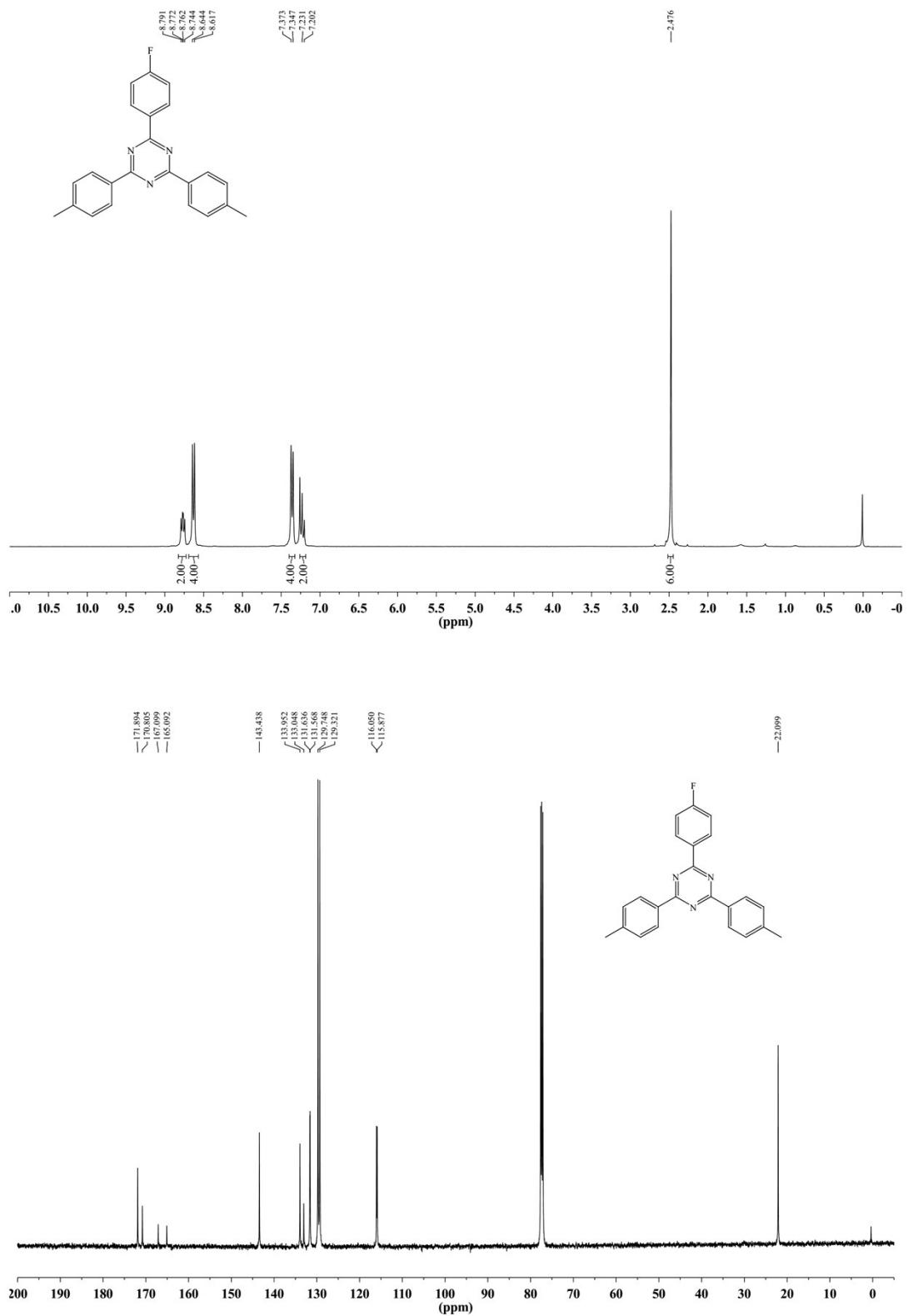
3eb



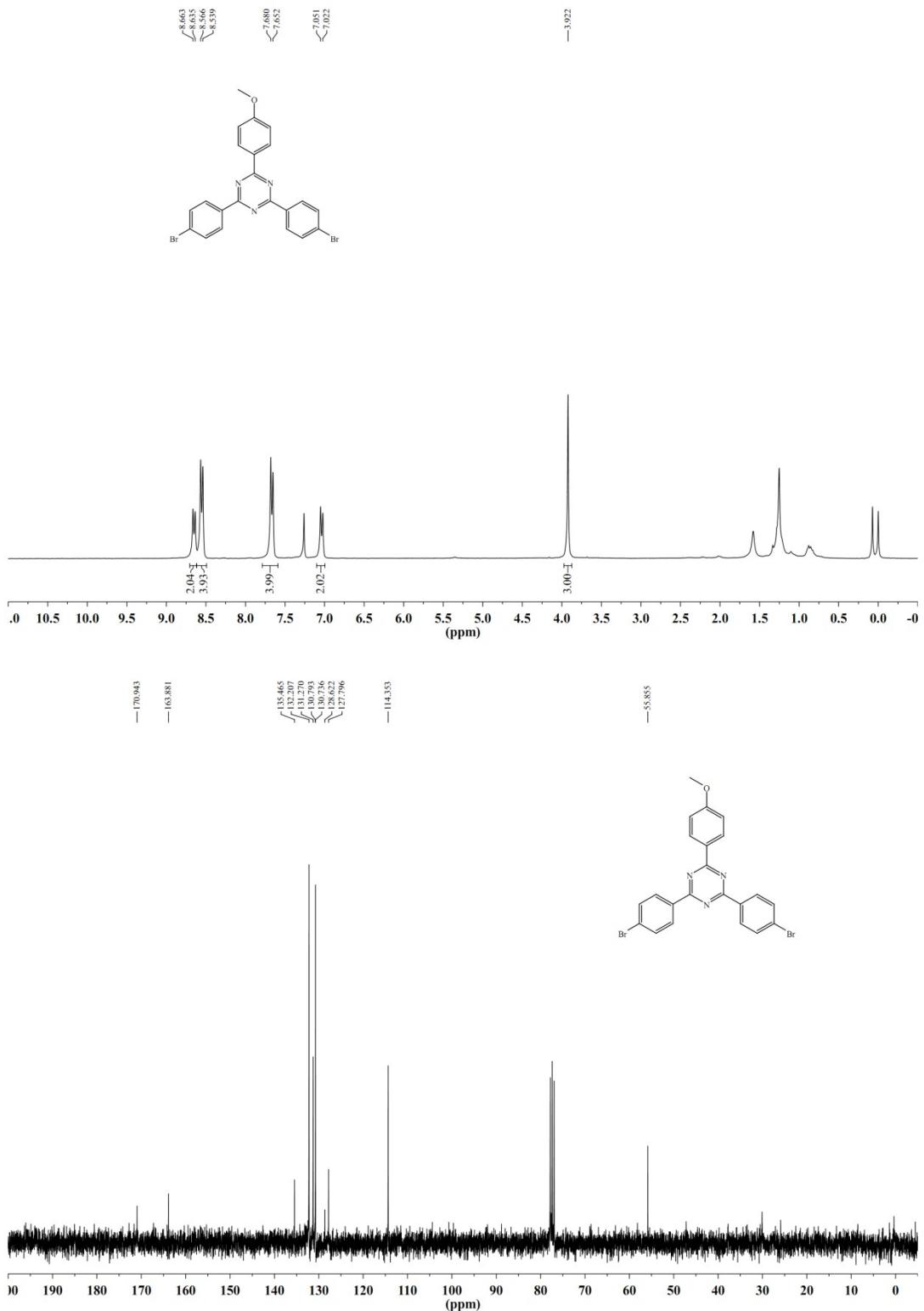
3fb



3hb

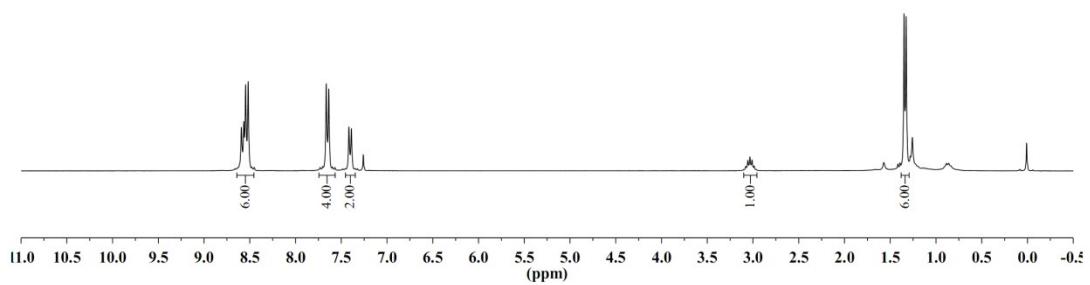
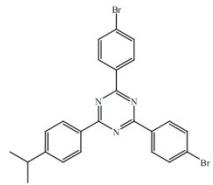


3mb



3ic

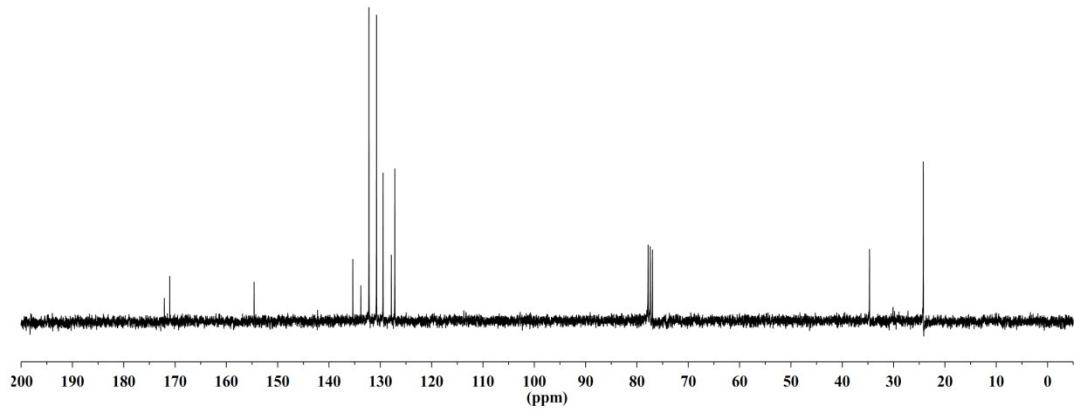
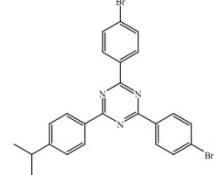
¹H NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): 8.593, 8.565, 8.546, 8.518, 7.664, 7.637, 7.417, 7.389



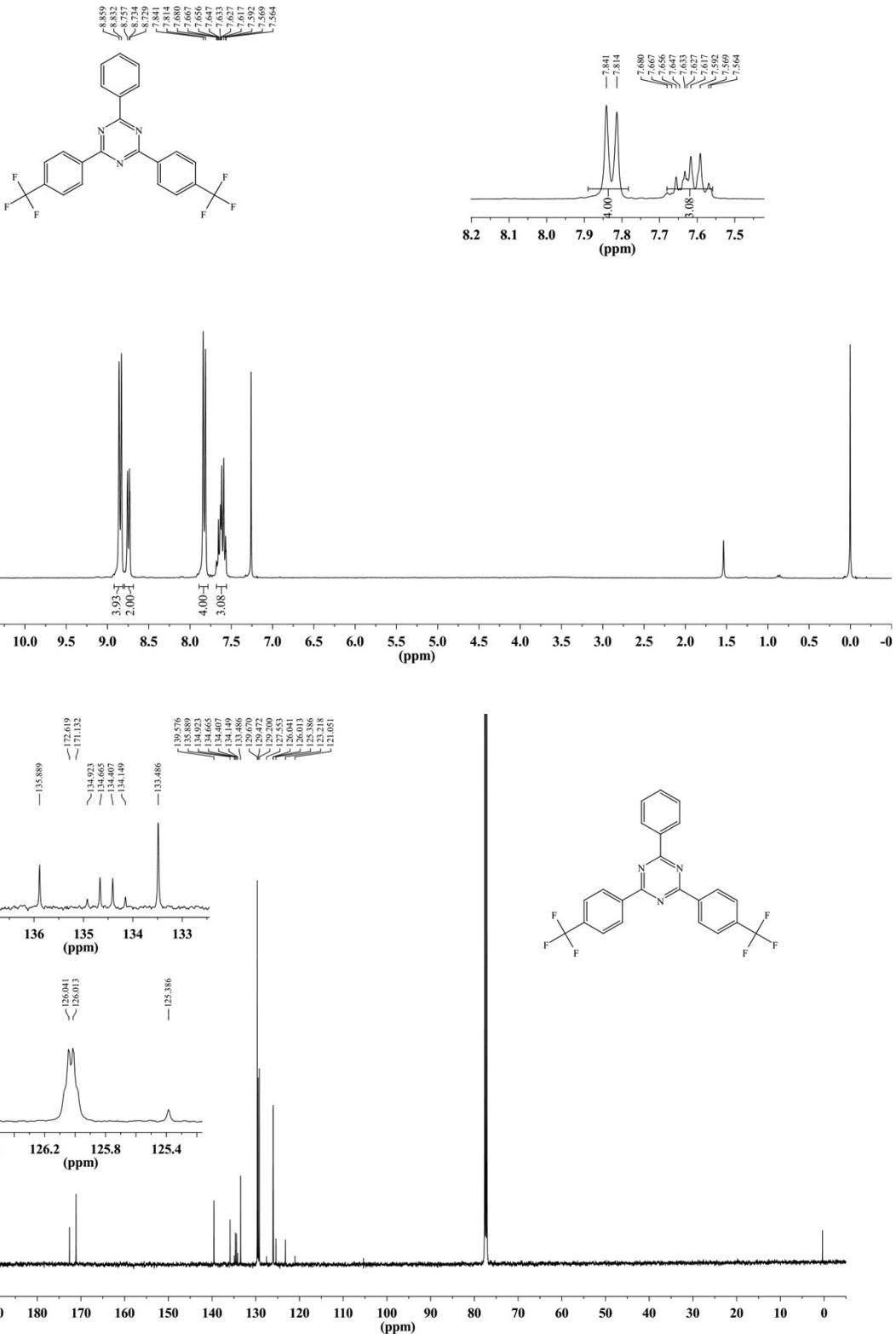
¹³C NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): 172.082, 154.594, 171.027

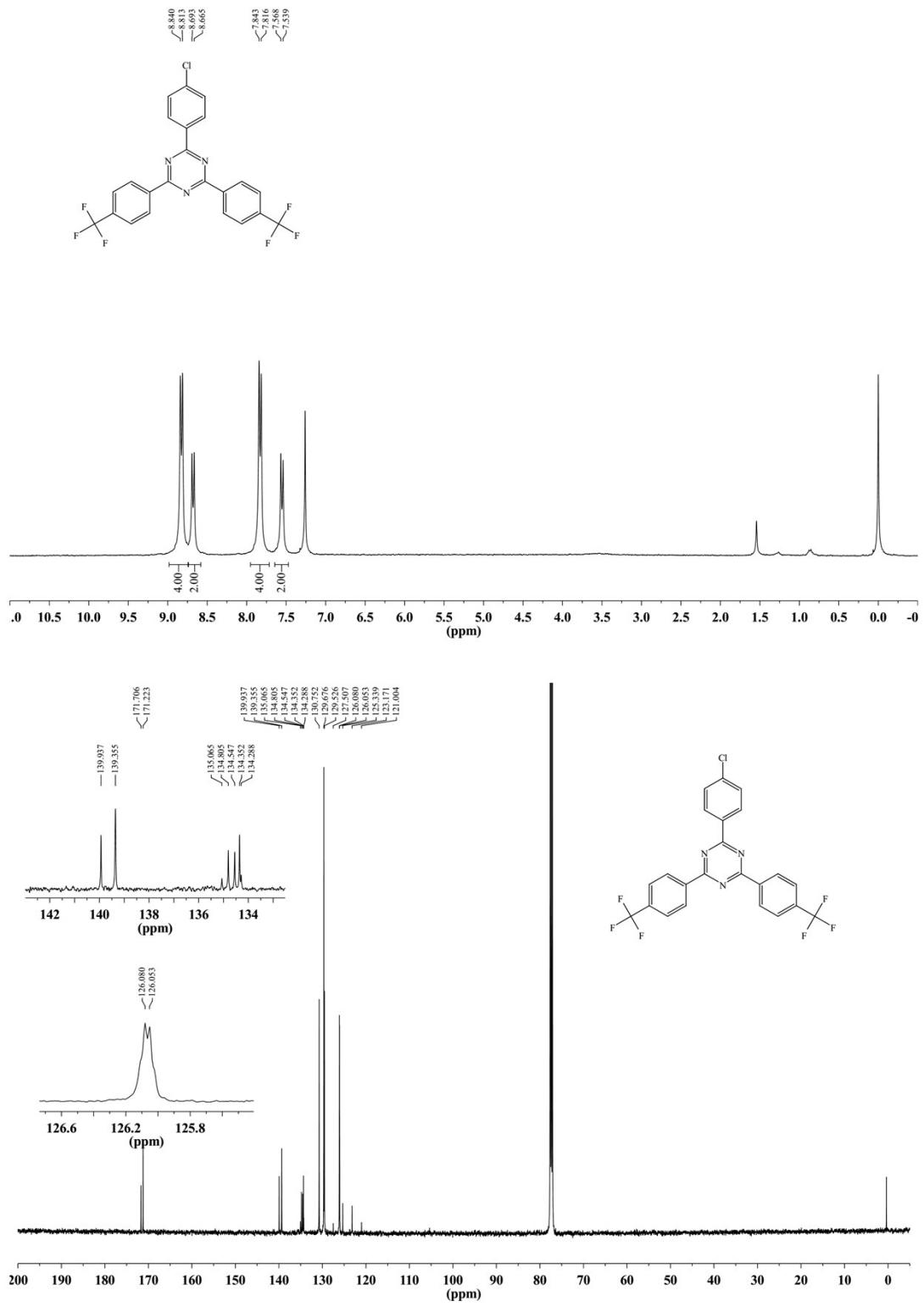
¹³C NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): 135.366, 133.792, 132.211, 130.742, 129.472, 127.866, 127.178

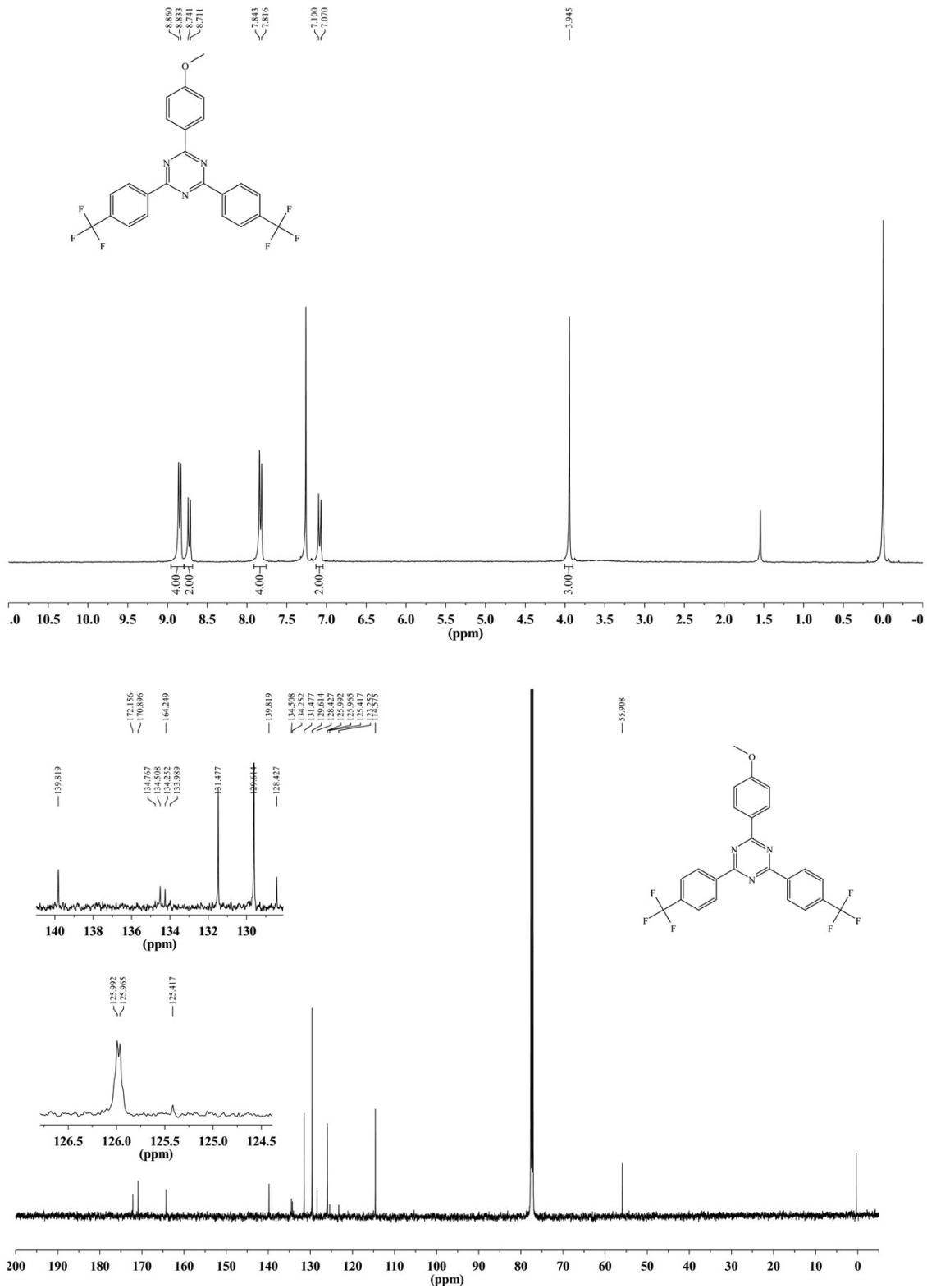
¹³C NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): 24.689, 24.197



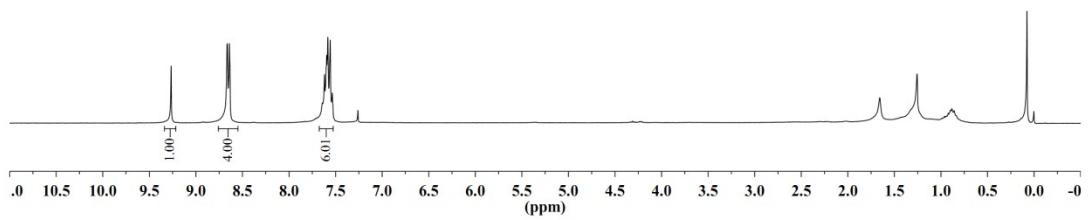
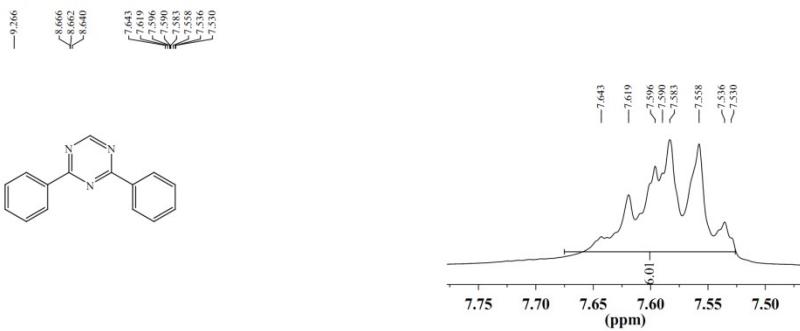
3lc



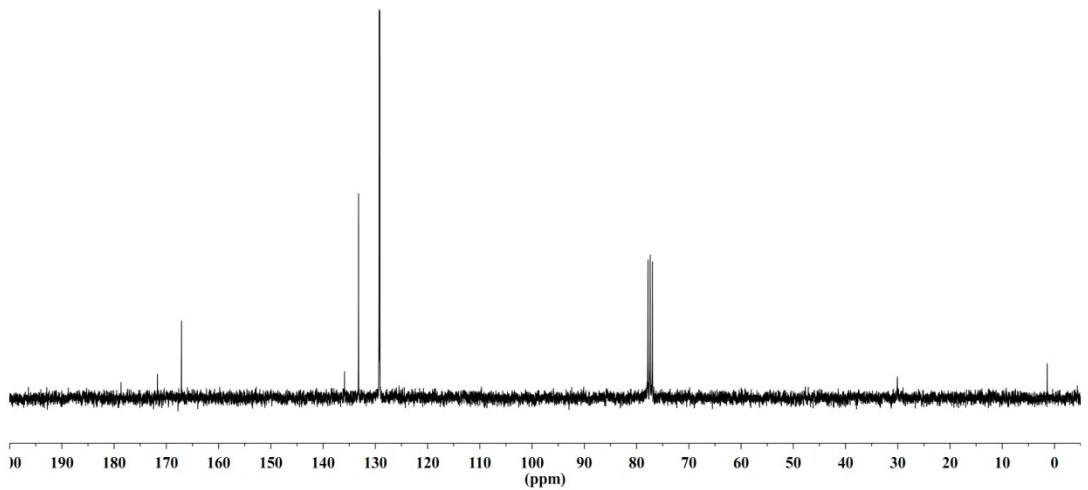
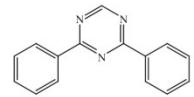




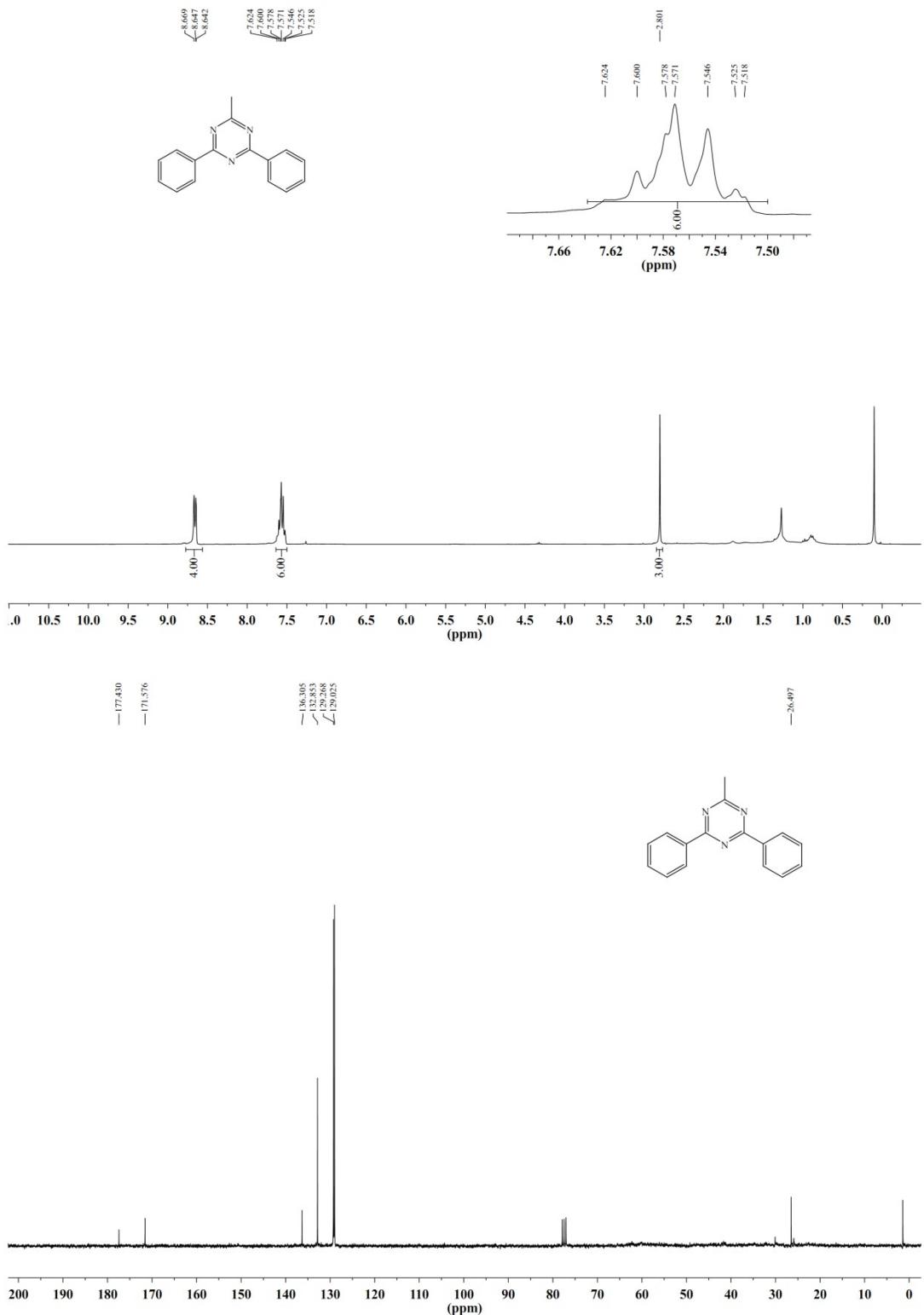
3id



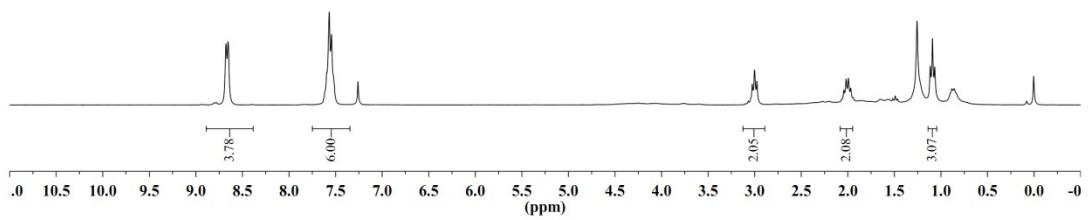
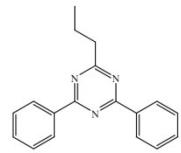
— 171.711
— 167.108
— 135.908
— 133.215
— 129.275
— 129.145



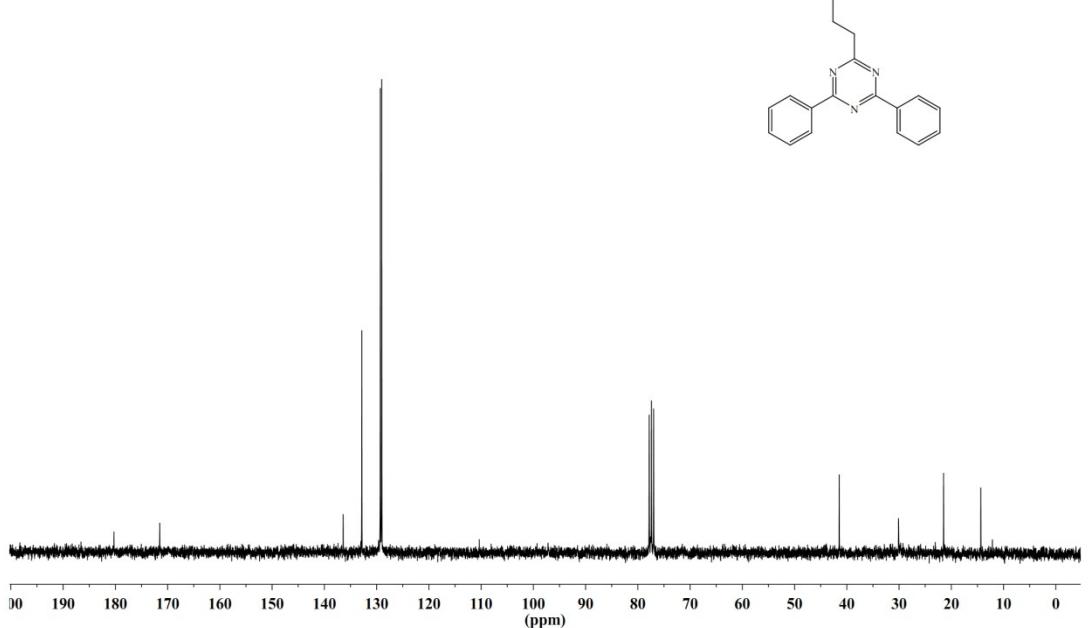
3qa



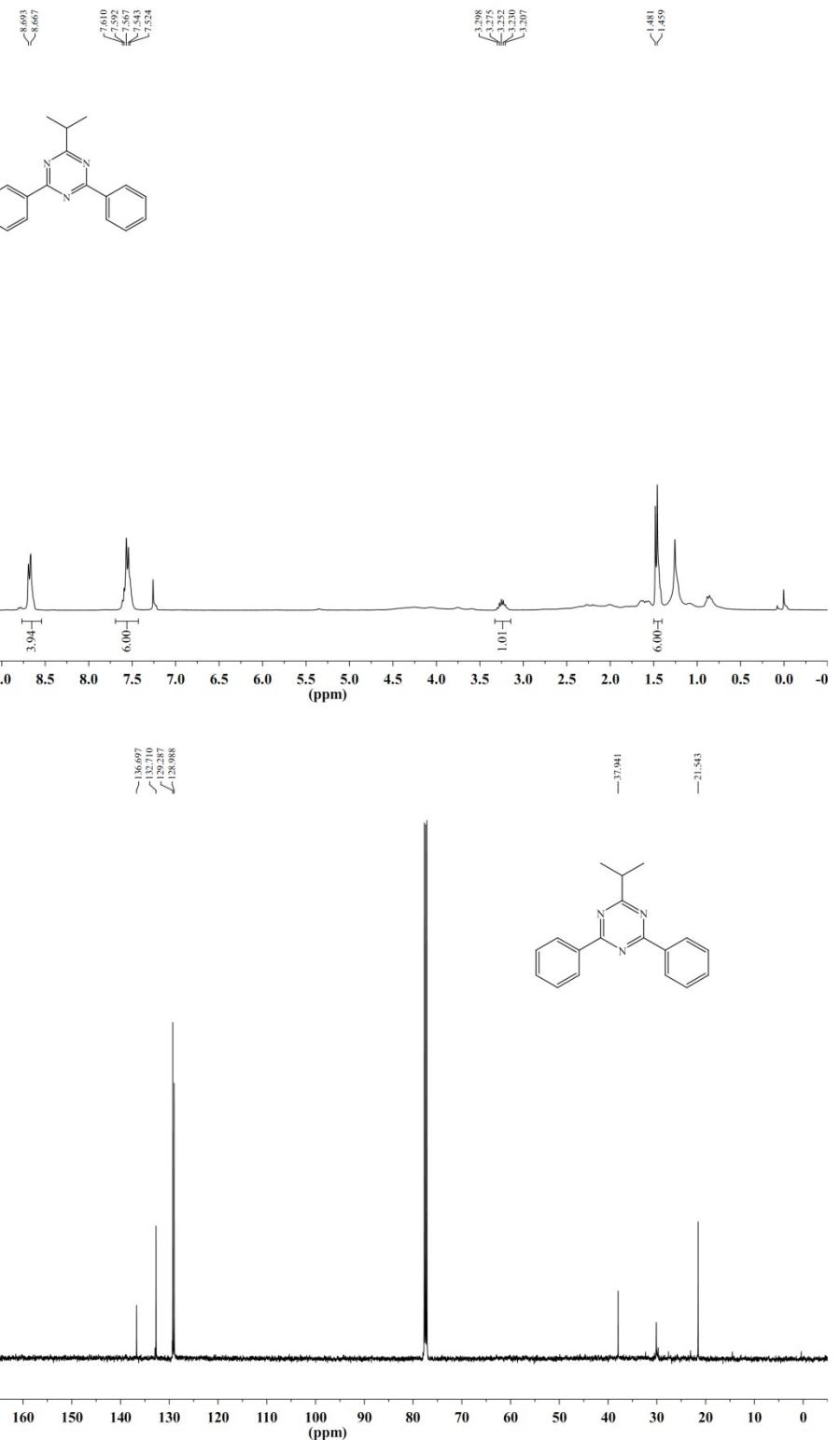
3ra



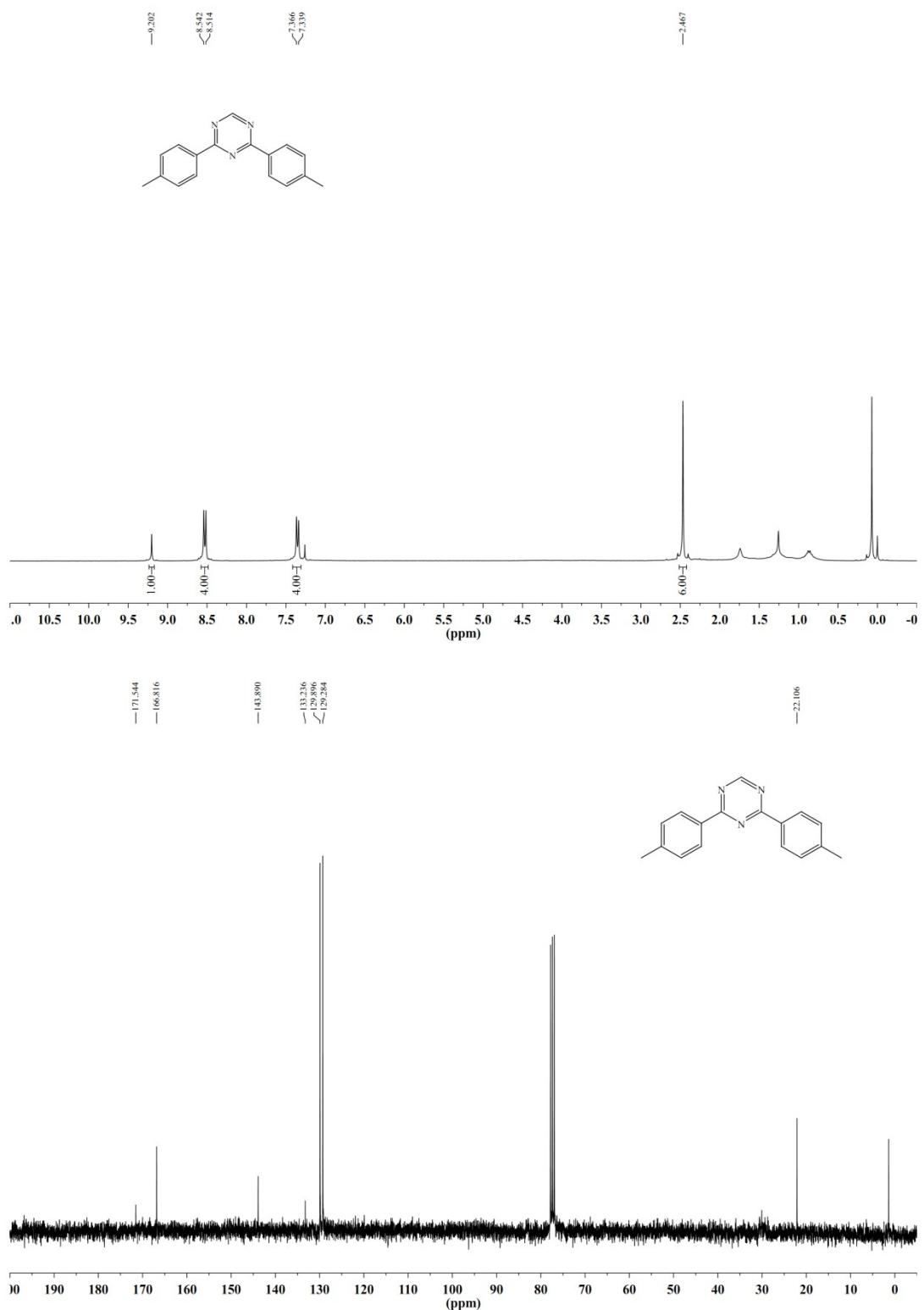
¹³C NMR chemical shifts (δ , ppm): 180.271, 171.510, 136.402, 132.831, 129.286, 129.018, 41.465, 21.488, 14.357.



3sa



3ta

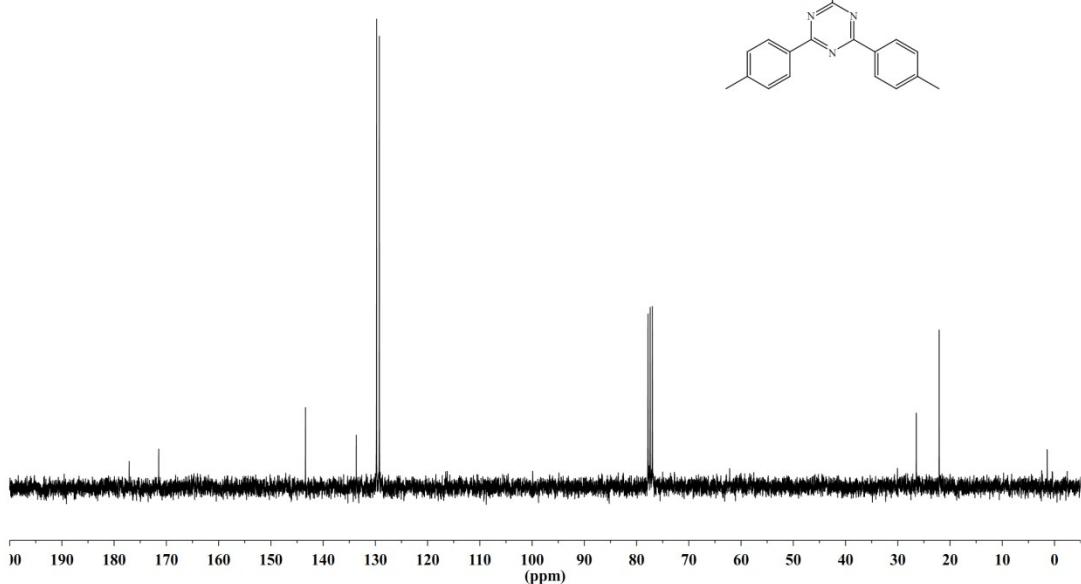
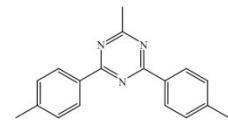
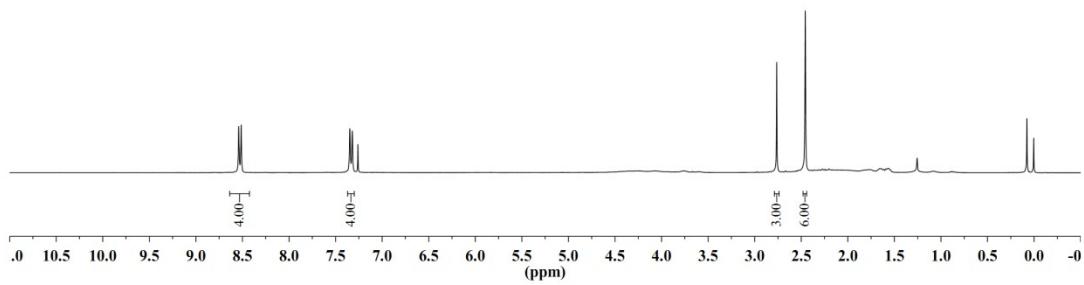
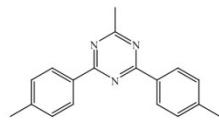


3qb

<8.541
<8.513

<7.347
<7.331

—2.764
—2.457



3rb

- (1) F. Xie, M. M. Chen, X. T. Wang, H. F. Jiang and M. Zhang, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2014, **12**, 2761-2768.
- (2) S. Mataka, A. Hosoki and M. Tashiro, *J. Heterocyclic Chem.*, 1980, **17**, 1681-1685.
- (3) Y. C. Kong, K. Kim and Y. J. Park, *Tetrahedron*, 2000, **56**, 7153-7161.
- (4) S. Biswas and S. Batra, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2012, **18**, 3492-3499.
- (5) K. Maeda and T. Hayashi, *Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Japan*, 1971, **44**, 533-536.
- (6) L. L. Whitfield and E. P. Papadopoulos, *J. Heterocyclic Chem.*, 1981, **18**, 1197-1201.
- (7) X. Chen, S. D. Bai, L. Wang and D. S. Liu, *Heterocycles*, 2005, **65**, 1425-1430.
- (8) V. S. Brovarets, A. V. Golovenko and K. B. Zyuz, *Russian Journal of General Chemistry*, 2004, **74**, 1328-1334.
- (9) V. M. Cherkasov, N. A. Kapran, V. N. Zavatskii and V. T. Tsyba, *Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds*, 1971, **7**, 662-664.