Identification of Gallic acid based Glycoconjugates as a novel anti-tumor

agents targeting tubulin polymerization

Kapil Upadhyaya,^{†1} Hamidullah,^{§1} Kartikey Singh,[†] Ashutosh Arun,[§] Mahendra Shukla,[#] Neetika Srivastav,[⊥] Raghib Ashraf,[‡] Abhisheak Sharma,[#] Rohit Mahar,[∥] Sanjeev K. Shukla,^{∥δ} Jayanta Sarkar,^{‡6} Ravishankar Ramachandran,^{⊥δ} Jawahar Lal,^{#6} Rituraj Konwar,^{*§6} Rama Pati Tripathi^{*†δ}

[†]Medicinal and Process Chemistry Division, [§]Endocrinology Division, [‡]Biochemistry Division, [#]Pharmacokinetics & Metabolism Division, [⊥]Molecular and Structural Biology Division, ^{||}Sophisticated Analytical Instrument Facility, CSIR-Central Drug Research Institute (CSIR-CDRI), Sector 10, Jankipuram Extension, Sitapur Road, Lucknow-226031, India.

 $^{\delta}$ Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), New Delhi-110001, India.

Corresponding author: Tel.: +91 0522 2612411; Fax: +91 522 2623405/ 2623938/ 2629504.

E-mail address: rpt.cdri@gmail.com (Dr.Rama P. Tripathi)

Supporting Information

Contents:	Page No.
Scan data of selected compounds	S2-S58
HPLC chromatograms of compounds	S58-S72
2D spectra and complete chemical shifts value for compound 4d and 4d'	S72-S79

Copies of HRMS, ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Compounds:

¹H NMR spectrum of compound **b'**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **b'**



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2**





¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4**





HRMS spectrum of compound 4





¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2a**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2a



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2a'**





HRMS spectrum of compound 2a'



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2a'**

¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2b**







HRMS spectrum of compound 2b



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2b'**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2 b'**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2b'



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2c**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2c**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2c



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2c'**





HRMS spectrum of compound 2c'



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2d**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2d**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2d



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2d'**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2d'**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2d'



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2e**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2e**





HRMS spectrum of compound 2e





¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2f**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2f

User Name IRM Calibration Status Acquired Time Position InjPosition ACQ Method Instrument Name SampleType Comment Dr. TRIPATHI Vial 63 Instrument 1 Sample Sample Name Some Ions Missed Inj Vol Data Filename x10 5 +ESI Scan (0.9 min) Frag=150.0V kpu-458_053.d 2.3-4/2/2014 1:12:04 PM 2.2 2.1 624.2035 2 1.9 1.8 Aco OAc 1.7 OMe -0 N=N 1.6 -N ONA 1.5 OAC ö 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.1 1 0.9 0.8 0.7 625.2063 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 626.2070 0.1 0 627 627.5 628 628.5 624 624.5 625 625.5 626 626.5 Counts vs. Mass-to-Charge (m/z) 623 623.5 622.5

¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2g**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2g**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2g







¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2h**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2h



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2i**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **2i**



HRMS spectrum of compound 2i



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **2**j





HRMS spectrum of compound 2j



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4a**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4a**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4a







¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4a'**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4a'



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4b**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4b**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4b



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4b'**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4b'**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4b'



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4c**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4c**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4c



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4c'**



¹³CNMR spectrum of compound **4c'**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4c'





¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4d**


HRMS spectrum of compound 4d



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4d'**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4d'**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4d'



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4e**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4e**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4e







¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4f**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4f



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4g**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4g**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4g



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4h**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4h**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4h



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4i**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4i**



HRMS spectrum of compound 4i



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4**j





HRMS spectrum of compound 4j



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **5**



HRMS spectrum of compound 5



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **6**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **6**



HRMS spectrum of compound 6



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **7a**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **7a**



HRMS spectrum of compound 7a







¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **7a'**



HRMS spectrum of compound 7a'



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **7f**



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **7f**



HRMS spectrum of compound 7f



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **7**g



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **7g**



220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 ppm

HRMS spectrum of compound 7g



¹H NMR spectrum of compound **7g'**



 $^{\rm 13}{\rm C}\,{\rm NMR}$ spectrum of compound ${\rm 7g'}$



HRMS spectrum of compound 7g'



HPLC Purity Determination Assay

The purity of the compounds was determined by using reversed phase HPLC method on a Discovery HS C-18 (Supelco, Bellefonte, USA) column (5 μ m, 100 x 4.6 mm id) preceded with a C-18 guard column (5 μ m, 20 x 4.0 mm, id) packed with the same material under isocratic condition at ambient temperature using mobile phase [acetonitrile:ammonium acetate buffer (10 mM, pH 3.5), 70:30, %v/v] at a flow rate of 0.9 mL/min. The HPLC system consisted of a pump (LC-10AT VP with FCV-10AL VP), degasser (DGU-14A) and auto-injector (SIL-HTc, fixed with a 100 μ l loop) (Shimadzu, Japan). Eluents were monitored at 260 nm with UV-Vis multiple wavelength detector and chromatograms were integrated using Class-VP (version 6.12 SP5) software (Shimadzu, Japan).

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2



Delecto	A - 1 (2001111)				
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %
1	2.558	13762	3.549	1253	3.487
2	3.175	373988	96.451	34680	96.513
Totals					
		387750	100.000	35933	100.000

Detector A - 1 (260nm)

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2a



Detector A - 1 (260nm)								
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %			
1	2.533	3576	2.924	508	4.143			
2	2.942	118738	97.076	11754	95.857			
Totals								
		122314	100.000	12262	100.000			

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2a'



PK #	Recention Time	Alea	Alea 76	пеідпі	Height 76
1	0.608	256	0.067	46	0.130
2	2.392	381332	99.671	35105	99.450
3	2.892	1001	0.262	148	0.419
Totals					
		382589	100.000	35299	100.000

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2b



Totals				
	152059	100.000	11809	100.000

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2b'



HPLC chromatogram of compound **2c**



HPLC chromatogram of compound 2c'



HPLC chromatogram of compound 2d



Detector A - 1 (260nm)								
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %			
1	2.550	6326	4.169	705	4.867			
2	2.950	145421	95.831	13781	95.133			
Totals								
		151747	100.000	14486	100.000			

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2d'



Detector A - 1 (260nm)								
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %			
1	2.317	150094	100.000	14035	100.000			
Totals								
		150094	100.000	14035	100.000			

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2e



1	2.567	6386	3.882	755	4.760
2	2.992	158114	96.118	15105	95.240
Totals					
		164500	100.000	15860	100.000

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2f



HPLC chromatogram of compound 2g



Detector A - 1 (260nm)							
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %		
1	2.583	5892	3.021	779	4.724		
2	2.933	189160	96.979	15711	95.276		
Totals							
		195052	100.000	16490	100.000		

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2h



Detector A - 1 (260nm)							
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %		
1	2.650	228136	100.000	22451	100.000		
Totals							
		228136	100.000	22451	100.000		

HPLC chromatogram of compound 2i



HPLC chromatogram of compound 2j



Detector A - 1 (260nm) Area % Pk # **Retention Time** Area Height Height % 983 1 2.583 8971 2.340 3.380 2 97.660 96.620 3.117 374454 28102 Totals 100.000 29085 100.000 383425

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4



Detector A - 1 (260nm)									
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %				
1	2.683	591966	100.000	59251	100.000				
Totals		591966	100.000	59251	100.000				

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4a



Detector A - 1 (260nm)								
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %			
1	2.675	131474	100.000	12781	100.000			
Totals								
		131474	100.000	12781	100.000			

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4a'



HPLC chromatogram of compound 4b



Detector A - 1 (260nm)								
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %			
1	2.633	135982	100.000	13414	100.000			
Totals								
		135982	100.000	13414	100.000			

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4b'



Detector A - 1 (260nm)

Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %
2.100	1709	1.205	214	1.629
2.350	140173	98.795	12923	98.371
	141882	100.000	13137	100.000
	Retention Time 2.100 2.350	Retention Time Area 2.100 1709 2.350 140173 141882 141882	Retention Time Area Area % 2.100 1709 1.205 2.350 140173 98.795 141882 100.000	Retention Time Area Area % Height 2.100 1709 1.205 214 2.350 140173 98.795 12923 141882 100.000 13137

\

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4c



Detector A - 1 (260nm)							
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %		
1	2.667	174489	100.000	16442	100.000		

	Totals 174489	100.000	16442	100.000
--	---------------	---------	-------	---------

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4c'



Detector A - 1 (260nm)						
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %	
1	2.408	239832	100.000	23299	100.000	
Totals						
		239832	100.000	23299	100.000	

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4d



HPLC chromatogram of compound 4d'



Detector A - 1 (260nm)

Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %
1	2.275	203233	96.277	21102	99.327
2	2.517	7860	3.723	143	0.673
Totals					
		211093	100.000	21245	100.000

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4e



Detector A - 1 (260nm)							
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %		
1	2.658	242093	100.000	23600	100.000		
Totals							
		242093	100.000	23600	100.000		

HPLC chromatogram of compound **4f**



Detector A - 1 (260nm)						
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %	
1	2.658	242992	100.000	24122	100.000	
Totals						
		242992	100.000	24122	100.000	

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4g



Detector A - 1 (260nm)							
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area %	Height	Height %		
1	2.250	5363	3.599	515	4.091		
2	2.667	143661	96.401	12074	95.909		
Totals							
		149024	100.000	12589	100.000		

HPLC chromatogram of compound ${\bf 4h}$



HPLC chromatogram of compound 4i



	237636	100.000	21976	100.000

HPLC chromatogram of compound 4j





2	2.733	188350	97.674	15979	97.054
Totals		192836	100.000	16464	100.000

COSY spectrum of **4d**



TOCSY spectrum of 4d


HSQC spectrum of 4d



HMBC spectrum of 4d



Figure 1. Important HMBC correlation of compound 4d

Complete ¹H and ¹³C signal assignments of compound **4d**

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (s, 1H, H-5), 7.03 (s, 2H, H-10), 6.98 (t, *J* = 5.52 Hz, 1H, H-7), 5.79 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.15 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.60 Hz, 1H, H-1'), 5.39 (m, 2H, H-2',H-3'), 5.14 (t, *J* = 9.80 Hz, 1H, H-3''), 5.08 (t, *J* = 9.58 Hz, 1H, H-4''), 4.96 (t, *J* = 8.20 Hz, 1H, H-2''), 4.70 (m, 2H, H-6), 4.55 (d, *J* = 8.42 Hz, 1H, H-1''), 4.50 (d, *J* = 12.33 Hz, 1H, H_b-6'), 4.36 (dd, *J*₁ = 12.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.28 Hz, 1H, H_b-6''), 4.12 (dd, *J*₁ = 12.33 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.78 Hz, 1H, H_a-6'), 4.07 (dd, *J*₁ = 12.60 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.00 Hz, 1H, H_a-6''), 3.93 (m, 2H, H-4',H-5'), 3.88 (s, 6H, OMe-11), 3.87 (s, 3H, OMe-12), 3.69 (m, 1H, H-5''), 2.10 (s, 3H, OAc-6'), 2.09 (s, 3H, OAc-6''), 2.04 (s, 6H, OAc-3', OAc-2''), 2.01 (s, 3H, OAc-4''), 1.99 (s, 3H, OAc-3''), 1.85 (s, 3H, OAc -2'); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz) δ 170.6 (C-6''-C=O), 170.4 & 170.3 (C-6'-C=O & C-3''-C=O), 169.7 (C-4''-C=O), 169.5 (C-2''-C=O), 169.2 (2C, C-2'-C=O & C-3' - C=O), 167.3 (C-8), 153.4 (2C, C-11), 145.4 (C-4), 141.3 (C-12), 129.4 (C-9), 121.4 (C-5), 104.6 (2C, C-10), 101.0 (C-1''), 85.8 (C-1'), 76.2 & 75.9 (C-4' & C-5'), 73.0 (C-3''), 72.4 & 72.3 (C-3' & C-5''), 71.7 (C-2''), 70.8 (C-2'), 67.9 (C-4''), 61.7 (2C, C-6', C-6''), 61.1 (C-12-OMe), 56.5 (2C, C-11-OMe), 35.5 (C-6), [20.9, 20.8, 20.7, 20.6 & 20.4 (total 7C for 2', 3', 6', 2'', 3'', 4'' & 6''-OAC)]



TOCSY spectrum of 4d'





HMBC spectrum of 4d'



Figure 2. Important HMBC correlation of compound 4d'

Complete ¹H and ¹³C signal assignments of compound **4d'**

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.04 (t, *J* = 5.75 Hz, 1H, H-7), 8.12 (s, 1H, H-5), 7.24 (s, 2H, H-10), 5.60 (d, *J* = 9.55 Hz, 1H, H-1'), 5.52 (d, *J* = 6.15 Hz, OH-2'), 5.25 (d, *J* = 5.01 Hz, OH-2''), 5.03 (d, *J* = 5.10 Hz, OH-3''), 5.00 (d, *J* = 5.47 Hz, OH-4''), 4.88 (d, *J* = 2.30 Hz, OH-3'), 4.68 (t, *J* = 4.90 Hz, OH-6'), 4.62 (t, *J* = 5.36 Hz, OH-6''), 4.53 (dd, *J*₁ = 5.75 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.60 Hz, 2H, H-6), 4.30 (d, J = 7.80 Hz, 1H, H-1^{''}), 3.85 (m, 1H, H-2'), 3.82 (s, 6H, OMe-11), 3.74 (m, 1H, H_b-6'), 3.71 (m, 1H, H_b-6''), 3.70 (s, 3H, OMe-12), 3.63 (m, 1H, H-5'), 3.60 (m, 1H, H_a-6'), 3.55 (m, 1H, H-3'), 3.50 (t, J = 7.80 Hz, 1H, H-4'), 3.40 (m, 1H, H_a-6''), 3.23 (m, 1H, H-5''), 3.16 (m, 1H, H-3''), 3.07 (m, 1H, H-4''), 3.01 (m, 1H, H-2''); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz) δ 165.9 (C-8), 152.9 (2C, C-11)), 145.5 (C-4), 140.4 (C-12), 129.5 (C-9), 122.5 (C-5), 105.3 (2C, C-10), 103.5 (C-1''), 87.3 (C-1'), 79.9 (C-4'), 78.1 (C-5'), 77.2 (C-5''), 76.8 (C-3''), 75.6 (C-3'), 73.7 (C-2''), 72.1 (C-2'), 70.4 (C-4''), 61.4 (C-6''), 60.4 (OMe-12), 60.3 (C-6'), 56.4 (2C, OMe-11), 35.2 (C-6).