

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

**Direct oxidative amidation of aldehydes with amines catalyzed by
heteropolyanion-based ionic liquids under solvent-free conditions via
a dual-catalysis process**

Renzhong Fu, Yang Yang,* Jin Zhang, Jintao Shao, Xuming Xia, Yunsheng Ma, and
Rongxin Yuan*

*Jiangsu Laboratory of Advanced Functional Material, School of Chemistry and Materials Engineering,
Changshu Institute of Technology, Changshu 215500, PR China*

NMR spectra of ILs and amides



















































































