MvChR1	1	MSPPTSPTPDTGHDTPDTGHDTGGHGAVEICFAPCEEDCV MSRRPWLLALALAVALAAGSAGASTGSDATVPVATQDGPDYVFHRAHERMLFQTSYTLENMDYGGALSAVGRELLFVTN-PVVV	40
eMvChR1#1	1		60
eMvChR1#2	1		23
MvChR1	41	TM1  TIRYFVENDFEGCIPGHFDQYSSHGSLHDIVKAALYICMVISILQILFYGFQWWRKTCGW NGSVICIPNNGQCFCLHFDQYSSHGSLHDIVKAALYICMVISILQILFYGFQWWRKTCGW NGSVL-VPED-QCYCAHFDQYSSHGSLHDIVKAALYICMVISILQILFYGFQWWRKTCGW	100
eMvChR1#1	61		120
eMvChR1#2	24		81
MvChR1	101	TM2  EVWFVACIETSIYIIAITSEADSPFTLYLTNGQISPQLRYMEWLMTCPVILIALSNITGM EVWFVACIETSIYIIAITSEADSPFTLYLTNGQISPQLRYMEWLMTCPVILIALSNITGM EVWFVACIETSIYIIAITSEADSPFTLYLTNGQISPQLRYMEWLMTCPVILIALSNITGM	160
eMvChR1#1	121		180
eMvChR1#2	82		141
MvChR1 eMvChR1#1 eMvChR1#2	181	TM4  AEEYNKRTMTLLTSDVCCIVLGMMSAASKPRLKGILYAVGWAFGAWTYWTALQVYRDAHK AEEYNKRTMTLLTSDVCCIVLGMMSAASKPRLKGILYAVGWAFGAWTYWTALQVYRDAHK AEEYNKRTMTLLTSDVCCIVLGMMSAASKPRLKGILYAVGWAFGAWTYWTALQVYRDAHK	220 240 201
eMvChR1#1	181	AEEYNKRTMTLLTSDVCCIVLGMMSAASKPRLKGILYAVGWAFGAWTYWTALQVYRDAHK AEEYNKRTMTLLTSDVCCIVLGMMSAASKPRLKGILYAVGWAFGAWTYWTALQVYRDAHK	240

## Fig. S1 Enhanced MvChR1 variants.

The MvChR1 photocurrent was enhaced by substituting N-terminal 1-56 sequence with the N-terminal 76 amino acids from ChR1 (eMvChR1#1) or with the N-terminal 37 amino acids from ChR2 (eMvChR1#2). Putative transmembrane helixes (red lines TM1-7) were conserved among these molecules.