

Supporting information

**Copper-Catalyzed Stereoselective Oxytrifluoromethylation
of Propargyl Amides for the Construction of Oxazolines**

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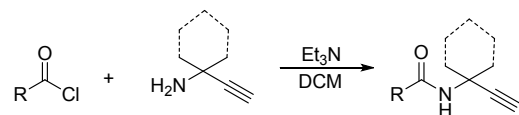
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General information

All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used as received. All solvents were purified by standard procedure prior to use. Unless otherwise mentioned, all reactions were performed under N₂. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Bruker AM-300 spectrometer (300 MHz), Agilent AM-400 spectrometer (400 MHz), Bruker AM-400 spectrometer (400 MHz) or Varian AM-400 spectrometer (400 MHz) with TMS as internal standard. ¹⁹F NMR spectra were taken on a Agilent AM-400 (376 MHz) spectrometer, Bruker AM-400 spectrometer (400 MHz) or Varian AM-400 spectrometer (376 MHz) using CFCl₃ as external standard. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Varian AM-400 spectrometer (100 MHz) or Agilent AM-400 (100 MHz) spectrometer with TMS as internal standard. NMR data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, bs = broad singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz). IR spectra were obtained with a Nicolet AV-360 spectrophotometer. Melting points were measured on a melt-Temp apparatus and uncorrected. Mass spectrum was obtained on a Finnigan GC-MS 4021. HRMS data were obtained on a high-resolution mass spectrometer. All reactions were monitored by TLC with Huanghai GF₂₅₄ silica gel coated plates. Flash column chromatography was carried out using 300-400 mesh silica gels.

Typical procedure for the synthesis of propargyl amide.



To a solution of propargyl amine (3.0 mmol) in dry DCM (30 mL) was successively added acid chloride (5.4 mmol) and Et₃N (0.8 mL) at 0°C under N₂ atmosphere. The resulting solution was allowed to warm to room temperature, and stirred at the same temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with water. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (5 mL×3), and the combined organic solution was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. After concentration, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding propargyl amide.

General procedure for the CuBr-catalyzed reaction

To a reactor charged with Togni I (0.12 mmol), CuBr (0.024 mmol) and propargyl amide (0.18 mmol) was added DMA (1.2 mL) under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After the completion of the reaction, the resulting mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with water (5 mL×2). The organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography to give the product.

General procedure for the Cu(CH₃CN)₄PF₆-catalyzed reaction

To a sealed tube charged with Togni I (0.12 mmol), Cu(CH₃CN)₄PF₆ (0.006 mmol) and propargyl amide (0.18 mmol) was added DCM (1.2 mL) under N₂ atmosphere. Unless otherwise mentioned, the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 9 h. After the completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography to give the product.

Table S-1. Monitoring experiments for the Cu(CH₃CN)₄PF₆-catalyzed reaction

1a , 0.15 mmol	2 , 0.10 mmol	3a	4
Entry ^[a]	Time (h)	Z- 3a ^[b]	4 ^[c]
1	2	0.018 mmol	0.108 mmol
2	4	0.031 mmol	0.102 mmol
3	6	0.045 mmol	0.089 mmol
4	9	0.071 mmol	0.062 mmol

[a] Reaction condition B: **1** (0.15 mmol), **2** (0.10 mmol), Cu(CH₃CN)₄PF₆ (0.005 mmol), DCM (1.0 mL), 60 °C, time, under N₂.

[b] Determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy using anisole as internal standard. [c] Determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy using hexafluorobenzene as internal standard.

Compound characterization

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)benzenecarboxamide (1a)**^[a]. A white solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 6.20 (bs, 1H), 2.40 (s, 1H), 1.78 (s, 6H).

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-methylbenzamide (1b)**^[b]. A white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.19 (bs, 1H), 2.38 (s, 4H), 1.76 (s, 6H).

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-methoxybenzamide (1c)**^[b]. A white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.13 (bs, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 1.76 (s, 6H).

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-2-methylbenzamide (1d)**. A white solid. M.p. 97–99 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 5.89 (bs, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 1.75 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.3, 136.8, 136.1, 131.0, 129.9, 126.6, 125.8, 87.2, 69.5, 48.1, 29.1, 19.7. HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅NO [M]⁺ 201.1154, found: 201.1156. IR (KBr): 3281, 3047, 3021, 2985, 2931, 2842, 1644, 1535, 1315, 1223, 749, 669, 641 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-3-methylbenzamide (1e)**. A white solid. M.p. 92–94 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.52 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 6.24 (bs, 1H), 2.37 (s, 4H), 1.75 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 136.5, 134.9, 132.3, 128.5, 127.8, 123.9, 87.3, 69.4, 48.1, 29.1, 21.4. HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅NO [M]⁺ 201.1154, found: 201.1157. IR (KBr): 3298, 3050, 2983, 2920, 2863, 1647, 1532, 1306, 1227, 747, 649 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-2,4,6-trimethylbenzamide (1f)**. A white solid. M.p. 112–114 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.82 (s, 2H), 5.78 (bs, 1H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 6H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ ¹³C NMR (101

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.7, 138.5, 135.1, 134.3, 128.2, 87.1, 69.6, 48.1, 29.0, 21.2, 19.0. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₉NO [M]⁺ 229.1467, found: 229.1474. IR (KBr): 3284, 3263, 3054, 2984, 2919, 2857, 1639, 1538, 1222, 847 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzamide (1g)**. A white solid. M.p. 151-153 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.96 (s, 2H), 6.21 (bs, 1H), 3.87 (s, 6H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 1.74 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 153.2, 141.0, 130.4, 104.5, 87.2, 69.5, 61.0, 56.4, 48.1, 29.1. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₉NO₄ [M]⁺ 277.1314, found: 277.1309. IR (KBr): 3345, 3264, 3065, 3008, 2973, 2947, 2833, 1637, 1539, 1499, 1334, 1243, 1121, 996, 759 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-fluorobenzamide (1h)**. A white solid. M.p. 114-116 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (dd, J = 8.6, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.22 (bs, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.6, 164.8 (d, J = 251.8 Hz), 131.1, 129.4 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 115.7 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 87.1, 69.6, 48.2, 29.1. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.119 (tt, J = 8.6, 5.3 Hz, 1F). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₂H₁₂FNO [M]⁺ 205.0903, found: 205.0907. IR (KBr): 3344, 3305, 3293, 2985, 1645, 1530, 1503, 1221, 852, 768 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-chlorobenzamide (1i)**^[c]. A white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.18 (bs, 1H), 2.39 (s, 1H), 1.76 (s, 6H).

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-bromobenzamide (1j)**^[b]. A white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.15 (bs, 1H), 2.40 (s, 1H), 1.76 (s, 6H).

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-iodobenzamide (1k)**. A white solid. M.p. 154-156 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.5 Hz,

2H), 6.31 (bs, 1H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 137.8, 134.3, 129.0, 98.6, 87.0, 69.6, 48.2, 29.1. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{INO} [\text{M}]^+$ 312.9964, found: 312.9967. IR (KBr): 3306, 3053, 2997, 2979, 2931, 1644, 1536, 1188, 845, 757, 612 cm^{-1} .

4-(methoxyacetyl)-*N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)benzenecarboxamide (1l). A white solid. M.p. 116-118 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.42 (bs, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 1H), 1.75 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.4, 165.8, 138.8, 132.7, 129.8, 127.1, 87.0, 69.7, 52.5, 48.3, 29.1. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3 [\text{M}]^+$ 245.1052, found: 245.1051. IR (KBr): 3318, 3271, 3059, 3027, 2982, 2949, 1719, 1648, 1537, 1281, 1110, 871, 733 cm^{-1} .

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-nitrobenzamide (1m)**^[c]. A white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.22 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.48 (bs, 1H), 2.40 (s, 1H), 1.75 (s, 6H).

4-(dimethylamino)-*N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)benzenecarboxamide (1n). A white solid. M.p. 126-128 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.09 (bs, 1H), 2.99 (s, 6H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 1.74 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 152.5, 128.5, 121.6, 111.1, 87.8, 69.1, 47.7, 40.2, 29.3. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O} [\text{M}]^+$ 230.1419, found: 230.1415. IR (KBr): 3288, 3252, 3039, 2982, 1637, 1609, 1533, 1509, 1297, 1203, 827, 769 cm^{-1} .

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)naphthalene-1-carboxamide (1o).** A white solid. M.p. 162-164 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.30 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 6.12 (bs, 1H), 2.44 (s, 1H), 1.62 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.9, 134.8, 133.8, 130.6, 130.2, 128.4, 127.2, 126.5, 125.4, 124.9, 124.8, 87.1, 69.7, 48.4, 29.2. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO} [\text{M}]^+$ 237.1154, found: 237.1150. IR (KBr):

3287, 3041, 3024, 2990, 1648, 1523, 1303, 780, 642 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)cinnamamide (1p)**^[bl]. A white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 6.36 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (bs, 1H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H).

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-2-thiophencarboxamide (1q)**. A white solid. M.p. 107-109 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (bs, 1H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 1.74 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.1, 139.5, 130.1, 128.3, 127.7, 87.1, 69.7, 48.3, 29.2. HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₀H₁₁NOS [M]⁺ 193.0561, found: 193.0555. IR (KBr): 3312, 3300, 3091, 2976, 1623, 1534, 1509, 1307, 734 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-6-chloronicotinamide (1r)**. A white solid. M.p. 125-127 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (bs, 1H), 2.39 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.8, 154.2, 148.1, 138.0, 129.5, 124.4, 86.6, 70.0, 48.5, 29.1. HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁ClN₂O [M]⁺ 222.0560, found: 222.0565. IR (KBr): 3297, 3050, 2985, 2934, 2860, 1650, 1587, 1536, 1454, 1362, 1317, 1104, 766 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide (1s)**. A white solid. M.p. 95-97 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.64 (bs, 1H), 2.28 (s, 1H), 2.01 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 4H), 1.62 – 1.59 (m, 1H), 1.59 (s, 6H), 1.43 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 1.17 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.4, 87.6, 69.0, 47.5, 45.9, 29.6, 29.0, 25.8, 25.7. HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₉NO [M]⁺ 193.1467, found: 193.1460. IR (KBr): 3315, 3287, 3041, 2928, 2852, 1650, 1536, 1451, 1213, 630 cm⁻¹.

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)adamantanecarboxamide (1t)**. A white solid. M.p. 110-112 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.63 (bs, 1H), 2.30 (s, 1H),

2.03 – 2.01 (m, 3H), 1.92 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.81 (m, 5H), 1.70 – 1.68 (m, 5H), 1.61 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.1, 87.7, 69.0, 47.5, 41.0, 39.3, 38.4, 36.6, 36.4, 29.0, 28.2, 27.8. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 245.1780, found: 245.1779. IR (KBr): 3330, 2982, 2904, 2849, 1646, 1523, 1451, 1282, 615 cm^{-1} .

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)octanoylcarbonylcarboxamide (1u).** A white solid. M.p. 66-68 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.74 (bs, 1H), 2.29 (s, 1H), 2.10 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.60 (s, 6H), 1.60 – 1.56 (m, 1H), 1.26 – 1.25 (m, 8H), 0.84 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.5, 87.4, 69.1, 47.5, 37.3, 31.8, 29.2, 29.1, 29.0, 25.7, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$ 208.1701, found: 208.1697. IR (KBr): 3318, 3221, 2957, 2927, 2856, 2104, 1643, 1544, 1468, 1434, 1361, 1225, 710, 604 cm^{-1} .

***N*-(cyclohexyl-2-propyn-1-yl)-4-methylbenzamide (1v).** A white solid. M.p. 133-135 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.09 (bs, 1H), 2.44 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.24 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 1.96 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.59 (m, 5H), 1.34 – 1.31 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.4, 141.9, 132.3, 129.3, 127.0, 85.7, 71.5, 52.1, 37.0, 25.4, 22.6, 21.5. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 241.1467, found: 241.1459. IR (KBr): 3304, 3066, 3036, 2858, 1644, 1533, 1502, 1449, 1307, 837, 754 cm^{-1} .

***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-2-propyn-1-yl)estra-1,3,5(10)-trien-17-one-3-methylcarboxamide (1w).** Pale yellow solid. M.p. 158-160 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (bs, 1H), 2.96 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.55 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 1H), 2.34 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 2.06 (m, 4H), 1.76 (s, 6H), 1.64 – 1.44 (m, 6H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 220.7, 166.5, 143.6, 136.9, 132.3, 127.8, 125.5, 124.1, 87.4, 69.4, 50.5, 48.0, 44.5, 37.9, 35.9, 31.6, 29.3, 29.1, 26.4, 25.7, 21.6, 13.9. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 363.2198, found: 363.2190. IR (KBr): 3300, 3053, 2976, 2932, 2866, 1737, 1654,

1528, 1491, 1222, 669 cm⁻¹.

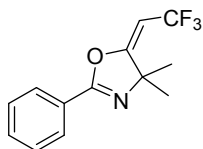
***N*-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)benzamide (1x)**. A white solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 6.32 (bs, 1H), 4.27 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (t, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H).

***N*-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)benzamide (1y)**. A yellow solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 6.46 (bs, 1H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 5.0, 2H).

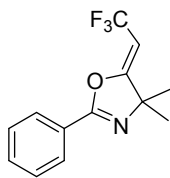
***N*-(1,1-dimethyl-4-phenyl-2-propyn-1-yl)benzamide (1z)**. A white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.30 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.34 (bs, 1H), 1.87 (s, 6H).

A solution of **1a** (118 mg, 0.63 mmol) in dry THF (3.0 mL) was treated with 2.0 equiv. of *n*-BuLi (2.5 M solution in hexane, 0.5 mL, 1.25 mmol) at -78 °C. After 2 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with 0.5 mL D₂O (excess) and warmed to room temperature. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM and the organic layer was dried over MgSO₄. The product was isolated as white solid.

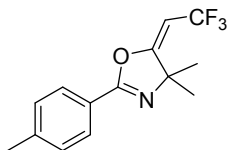
(1a-*d*)^[c]. (93% D) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 6.25 (bs, 1H), 2.38 (s, 0.07 H), 1.76 (s, 6H).



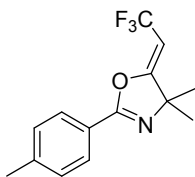
E-3a. Colorless oil. 76% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 5.60 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.46 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.5 (q, J = 6.2 Hz), 158.2, 132.2, 128.6, 128.2, 125.8, 124.2 (q, J = 266.4 Hz), 92.8 (q, J = 37.6 Hz), 71.4, 26.9 (q, J = 3.5 Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 255.0871, found: 255.0876. IR (KBr): 3072, 3009, 2982, 2935, 2875, 1698, 1672, 1451, 1350, 1276, 1158, 1113, 1050, 1024, 965, 870, 693 cm^{-1} .



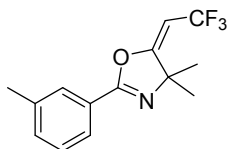
Z-3a. Colorless oil. 60% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 4.92 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.51 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.8 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 159.2, 132.3, 128.6, 128.4, 125.7, 123.2 (q, J = 268.8 Hz), 88.6 (q, J = 37.0 Hz), 71.6, 28.9 (q, J = 1.2 Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 255.0871, found: 255.0874. IR (KBr): 3092, 3065, 2980, 2931, 2866, 1710, 1663, 1452, 1358, 1257, 1156, 1115, 1044, 1022, 968, 861, 696 cm^{-1} .



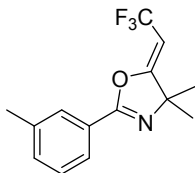
E-3b. Colorless oil. 76% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.58 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.43 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6 (q, J = 5.9 Hz), 158.3, 142.7, 129.4, 128.1, 124.3 (q, J = 266.3 Hz), 123.0, 92.6 (q, J = 37.9 Hz), 71.4, 26.9, 21.6. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 269.1027, found: 269.1022. IR (KBr): 3080, 3036, 2977, 2939, 2875, 1697, 1670, 1350, 1278, 1159, 1112, 1050, 1019, 966, 827, 725, 708 cm^{-1} .



Z-3b. Colorless oil. 69% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.90 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.46 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.1 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 159.4, 143.1, 129.5, 128.5, 123.4 (q, $J = 268.8$ Hz), 123.1, 88.5 (q, $J = 37.0$ Hz), 71.7, 29.1 (q, $J = 0.9$ Hz), 21.8. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 269.1027, found: 269.1018. IR (KBr): 3069, 3036, 2979, 2932, 2864, 1709, 1663, 1357, 1257, 1156, 1114, 1043, 1017, 969, 828, 725, 676 cm^{-1} .

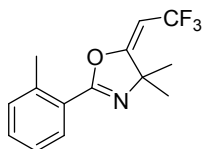


E-3c. Colorless oil. 73% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.75 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 5.59 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.44 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 158.5, 138.7, 133.1, 128.8, 128.7, 125.8, 125.4, 124.4 (q, $J = 266.5$ Hz), 92.9 (q, $J = 37.9$ Hz), 71.5, 27.0 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 21.4. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 269.1027, found: 269.1030. IR (KBr): 3065, 3009, 2982, 2941, 2878, 1697, 1665, 1350, 1278, 1155, 1113, 1066, 968, 870, 796, 711 cm^{-1} .

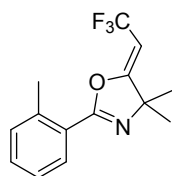


Z-3c. Colorless oil. 50% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.84 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 4.91 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.47 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.0 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 159.5, 138.7, 133.3, 128.9, 128.7, 125.7, 124.9, 123.4 (q, $J = 268.7$ Hz), 88.7 (q, $J = 37.0$ Hz), 71.7, 29.0 (q, $J = 0.9$ Hz), 21.4. HRMS

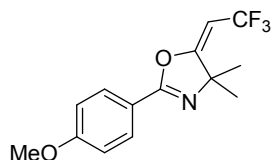
(EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{14}H_{14}F_3NO$ $[M]^+$ 269.1027, found: 269.1031. IR (KBr): 3066, 3039, 2979, 2932, 2866, 1709, 1662, 1357, 1258, 1152, 1116, 1058, 971, 861, 797, 714 cm^{-1} .



E-3d. Colorless oil. 70% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.81 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 5.56 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -53.39 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 170.2 (q, J = 6.2 Hz), 158.2, 139.4, 131.5, 131.3, 129.7, 125.8, 125.0, 124.3 (q, J = 266.2 Hz), 92.2 (q, J = 37.9 Hz), 71.8, 27.0, 21.6. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{14}H_{14}F_3NO$ $[M]^+$ 269.1027, found: 269.1021. IR (KBr): 3071, 3027, 2979, 2937, 2875, 1695, 1659, 1350, 1264, 1162, 1112, 1078, 1025, 966, 866, 726, 708 cm^{-1} .

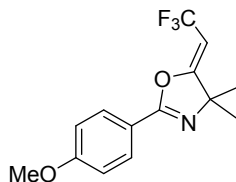


Z-3d. Colorless oil. 70% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.90 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 4.89 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -57.51 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 168.6 (q, J = 4.1 Hz), 159.3, 139.6, 131.6, 130.2, 125.9, 124.9, 123.3 (q, J = 268.8 Hz), 88.2 (q, J = 37.0 Hz), 71.9, 29.0, 21.9. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{14}H_{14}F_3NO$ $[M]^+$ 269.1027, found: 269.1028. IR (KBr): 3069, 3027, 2977, 2926, 2869, 1708, 1655, 1357, 1260, 1159, 1116, 1018, 969, 860, 726, 677 cm^{-1} .

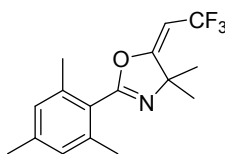


E-3e. Colorless oil. 77% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.90 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 6.96 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 5.56 (q, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -53.38 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 170.6 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 162.7, 157.9, 129.9, 124.3 (q, J = 266.4 Hz), 118.1, 114.0, 92.4

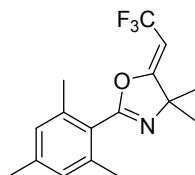
(q, $J = 37.9$ Hz), 71.2, 55.4, 26.9 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{14}H_{14}F_3NO_2$ $[M]^+$ 285.0977, found: 285.0980. IR (KBr): 2987, 2966, 2936, 2908, 2839, 1698, 1669, 1513, 1368, 1259, 1157, 1115, 1050, 837, 681 cm^{-1} .



Z-3e. Colorless oil. 60% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.89 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -57.43 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 169.0 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 162.8, 158.9, 130.2, 123.3 (q, $J = 268.6$ Hz), 118.0, 114.0, 88.2 (q, $J = 37.0$ Hz), 71.5, 55.4, 28.9 (q, $J = 1.1$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{14}H_{14}F_3NO_2$ $[M]^+$ 285.0977, found: 285.0973. IR (KBr): 3077, 3044, 2976, 2931, 2839, 1662, 1611, 1513, 1359, 1259, 1155, 1113, 1028, 840, 676 cm^{-1} .

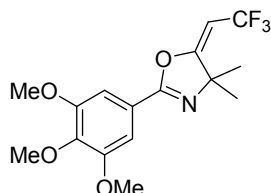


E-3f. A white solid. M.p. 54-56 $^{\circ}C$. 25% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.24 (s, 2H), 5.48 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 9H), 1.61 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -53.48 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 170.6 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 158.6, 140.4, 137.4, 128.6, 124.4 (q, $J = 266.8$ Hz), 123.7, 92.6 (q, $J = 37.8$ Hz), 71.6, 26.9 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 21.4, 19.7. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{16}H_{18}F_3NO$ $[M]^+$ 297.1340, found: 297.1345. IR (KBr): 3009, 2979, 2937, 2875, 1700, 1678, 1351, 1265, 1173, 1111, 1076, 1014, 965, 850, 701 cm^{-1} .

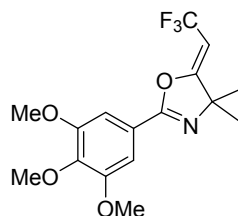


Z-3f. A white solid. M.p. 103-105 $^{\circ}C$. 60% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 6.91 (s, 1H), 4.92 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F

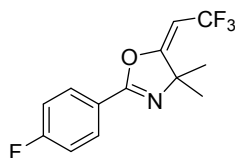
NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.50 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 3F). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 159.5, 140.6, 137.8, 128.7, 123.6, 123.3 (q, J = 268.8 Hz), 88.5 (q, J = 37.1 Hz), 71.9, 29.0, 21.4, 20.0. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈F₃NO [M]⁺ 297.1340, found: 297.1337. IR (KBr): 3086, 3039, 2980, 2929, 2866, 1709, 1670, 1612, 1360, 1263, 1147, 1112, 1010, 967, 853, 674 cm⁻¹.



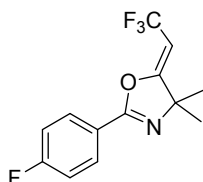
E-3g. A white solid. M.p. 69-71 °C. 83% isolated yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (s, 2H), 5.60 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 6H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -53.46 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 3F). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6 (q, J = 6.4 Hz), 158.0, 153.4, 141.6, 124.3 (q, J = 266.5 Hz), 121.0, 105.5, 92.9 (q, J = 37.9 Hz), 71.6, 61.1, 56.4, 27.0 (q, J = 3.3 Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈F₃NO₄ [M]⁺ 345.1188, found: 345.1190. IR (KBr): 3077, 3006, 2976, 2942, 2839, 1697, 1665, 1589, 1505, 1461, 1417, 1350, 1227, 1183, 1130, 1073, 978, 849, 718 cm⁻¹.



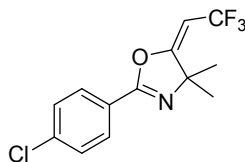
Z-3g. A white solid. M.p. 71-73 °C. 60% isolated yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (s, 2H), 4.90 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 6H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.55 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3F). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.9 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 159.1, 153.4, 141.8, 123.4 (q, J = 268.7 Hz), 120.9, 105.7, 88.6 (q, J = 36.8 Hz), 71.9, 61.1, 56.4, 29.1. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈F₃NO₄ [M]⁺ 345.1188, found: 345.1194. IR (KBr): 3101, 3000, 2977, 2942, 2837, 1708, 1661, 1588, 1504, 1463, 1418, 1341, 1257, 1192, 1130, 1084, 977, 860, 719 cm⁻¹.



E-3h. Colorless oil. 67% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (dd, $J = 8.6, 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.59 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.55 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F), -106.48 (tt, $J = 8.6, 5.4$ Hz, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.5 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 165.3 (d, $J = 253.5$ Hz), 157.4, 130.6 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 124.3 (q, $J = 266.6$ Hz), 122.2 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 116.0 (d, $J = 22.1$ Hz), 93.1 (q, $J = 38.0$ Hz), 71.6, 27.0 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_4\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 273.0777, found: 273.0772. IR (KBr): 3077, 3006, 2979, 2940, 2875, 1699, 1673, 1607, 1510, 1351, 1280, 1158, 1115, 1051, 965, 846, 709 cm^{-1} .

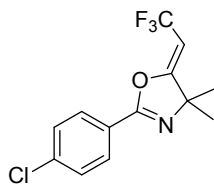


Z-3h. Colorless oil. 43% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (dd, $J = 8.7, 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.92 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.54 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F), -106.17 (tt, $J = 8.7, 5.4$ Hz, 1F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.9 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 165.4 (d, $J = 253.5$ Hz), 158.4, 130.9 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 123.3 (q, $J = 268.7$ Hz), 122.1 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 116.1 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 89.0 (q, $J = 37.1$ Hz), 71.9, 29.0 (q, $J = 1.4$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_4\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 273.0777, found: 273.0779. IR (KBr): 3077, 3050, 2976, 2928, 2863, 1711, 1666, 1607, 1356, 1258, 1154, 1117, 1040, 968, 846, 675 cm^{-1} .

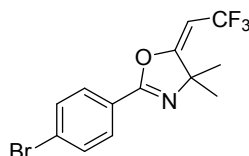


E-3i. Colorless oil. 68% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.59 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.57 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.4 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 157.5, 138.6, 129.6, 129.1, 124.4, 124.2 (q, $J = 266.7$ Hz), 93.3 (q, $J = 38.0$ Hz), 71.7, 26.9 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClF}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$

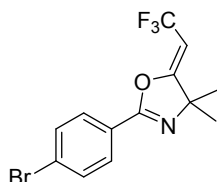
289.0481, found: 289.0479. IR (KBr): 3095, 3071, 2983, 2940, 2872, 1698, 1671, 1599, 1492, 1276, 1159, 1115, 1050, 966, 839, 679 cm^{-1} .



Z-3i. A white solid. M.p. 56-58 °C. 58% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.92 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.57 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.6 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 158.3, 138.6, 129.7, 129.0, 124.2, 123.1 (q, $J = 268.9$ Hz), 88.9 (q, $J = 37.1$ Hz), 71.8, 28.9 (q, $J = 1.2$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClF}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 289.0481, found: 289.0482. IR (KBr): 3104, 3089, 2979, 2931, 2866, 1711, 1664, 1599, 1491, 1256, 1155, 1114, 1043, 968, 839, 673 cm^{-1} .

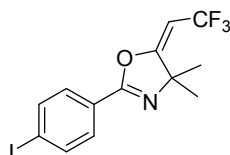


E-3j. Colorless oil. 72% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.59 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.57 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.4 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 157.6, 132.1, 129.7, 127.1, 124.9, 124.2 (q, $J = 266.6$ Hz), 93.3 (q, $J = 37.9$ Hz), 71.7, 26.9 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrF}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 332.9976, found: 332.9982. IR (KBr): 3092, 3071, 2982, 2937, 2875, 1697, 1671, 1593, 1400, 1275, 1158, 1113, 1050, 1011, 965, 836, 698 cm^{-1} .

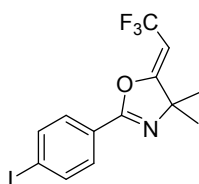


Z-3j. A white solid. M.p. 64-66 °C. 60% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.93 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.54 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.8 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 158.6, 132.2, 130.0, 127.3, 124.8, 123.3 (q, $J = 268.8$ Hz).

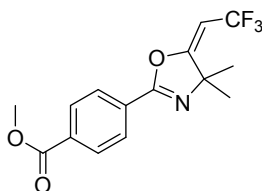
Hz), 89.1 (q, $J = 37.2$ Hz), 71.9, 29.0. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{13}H_{11}BrF_3NO$ $[M]^+$ 332.9976, found: 332.9973. IR (KBr): 3098, 3068, 2979, 2928, 2866, 1711, 1664, 1593, 1401, 1255, 1155, 1115, 1042, 1010, 968, 836, 673 cm^{-1} .



E-3k. Colorless oil. 71% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.59 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -53.55 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 170.4 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 157.7, 138.1, 129.7, 125.4, 124.2 (q, $J = 266.5$ Hz), 99.5, 93.3 (t, $J = 38.0$ Hz), 71.7, 26.9 (q, $J = 3.4$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{13}H_{11}F_3INO$ $[M]^+$ 380.9838, found: 380.9837. IR (KBr): 3071, 3009, 2979, 2937, 2875, 1697, 1670, 1589, 1483, 1396, 1274, 1158, 1113, 1060, 1007, 966, 832, 722, 693 cm^{-1} .

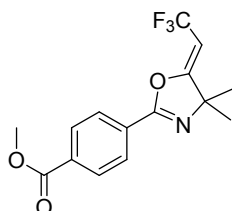


Z-3j. A white solid. M.p. 53-55 $^{\circ}C$. 57% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.92 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -57.54 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 168.7 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 158.8, 138.1, 129.9, 125.4, 123.3 (q, $J = 268.9$ Hz), 99.7, 89.1 (q, $J = 37.2$ Hz), 71.9, 29.0 (q, $J = 1.0$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{13}H_{11}F_3INO$ $[M]^+$ 380.9838, found: 380.9834. IR (KBr): 3098, 3036, 2979, 2928, 2863, 1710, 1662, 1589, 1486, 1396, 1256, 1155, 1114, 1040, 1006, 968, 829, 723, 673 cm^{-1} .

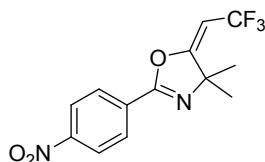


E-3k. A white solid. M.p. 97-99 $^{\circ}C$. 73% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.12 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.62 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s,

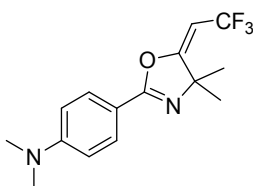
3H), 1.60 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.61 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.4 (q, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 166.3, 157.6, 133.4, 129.9, 128.3, 124.2 (q, $J = 266.7$ Hz), 93.5 (q, $J = 37.9$ Hz), 71.8, 52.6, 26.9. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 313.0926, found: 313.0924. IR (KBr): 3009, 2985, 2940, 2875, 1718, 1694, 1671, 1408, 1284, 1156, 1097, 1043, 967, 861, 700 cm^{-1} .



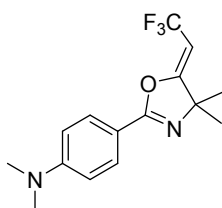
Z-3k. A white solid. M.p. 82-84 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. 45% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.94 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.59 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.7 (q, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 166.3, 158.6, 133.5, 129.9, 129.8, 128.5, 123.2 (q, $J = 268.9$ Hz), 89.3 (q, $J = 37.2$ Hz), 72.0, 52.6, 29.0. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 313.0926, found: 313.0930. IR (KBr): 3101, 3050, 2976, 2931, 2875, 1727, 1662, 1411, 1280, 1156, 1108, 1045, 968, 857, 710 cm^{-1} .



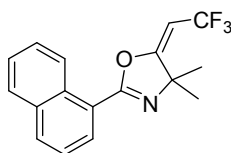
E-3m. Colorless oil. 60% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.31 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.65 (q, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.73 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 156.6, 150.1, 131.7, 129.4, 124.1 (q, $J = 266.8$ Hz), 123.9, 94.0 (q, $J = 38.1$ Hz), 72.1, 26.9 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 300.0722, found: 300.0719. IR (KBr): 3110, 3080, 2982, 2940, 2875, 1699, 1671, 1601, 1528, 1352, 1277, 1158, 1114, 1053, 1014, 965, 866, 700 cm^{-1} .



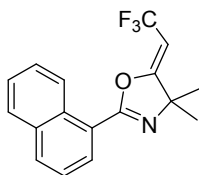
E-3n. A white solid. M.p. 82-84 °C. 70% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.54 (q, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.03 (s, 6H), 1.58 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.21 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.0 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 158.7, 152.8, 129.7, 124.6 (q, $J = 266.3$ Hz), 112.5, 111.3, 92.0 (q, $J = 37.7$ Hz), 71.1, 40.2, 27.2 (q, $J = 3.4$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 298.1293, found: 298.1289. IR (KBr): 3000, 2978, 2938, 2812, 1696, 1659, 1529, 1365, 1230, 1158, 1111, 1078, 966, 821, 680 cm^{-1} .



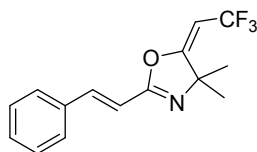
Z-3n. A white solid. M.p. 113-115 °C. 52% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.85 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.04 (s, 6H), 1.46 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.31 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.4 (q, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 159.8, 152.9, 130.0, 123.6 (q, $J = 268.8$ Hz), 112.4, 111.3, 87.7 (q, $J = 36.9$ Hz), 71.4, 40.2, 29.2. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 298.1293, found: 298.1288. IR (KBr): 2980, 2932, 2813, 1708, 1660, 1528, 1360, 1255, 1154, 1102, 1035, 997, 823, 676 cm^{-1} .



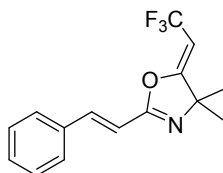
E-3o. A white solid. M.p. 62-64 °C. 60% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.19 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.72 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.32 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.9 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 157.7, 133.9, 133.0, 131.1, 129.5, 128.8, 128.0, 126.6, 126.2, 124.7, 124.5 (d, $J = 266.5$ Hz), 122.2, 92.5 (q, $J = 37.8$ Hz), 72.4, 27.2 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 305.1027, found: 305.1029. IR (KBr): 3092, 3050, 3006, 2979, 2937, 2875, 1697, 1656, 1589, 1350, 1252, 1159, 1111, 1072, 982, 866, 774, 705 cm^{-1} .



Z-3o. A white solid. M.p. 97-99 °C. 33% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.24 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, $J = 7.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.52 (m, 2H). 4.97 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.37 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2 (q, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 158.6, 133.9, 133.2, 131.1, 130.1, 128.8, 128.1, 126.6, 126.2, 124.8, 123.5 (q, $J = 267.4$ Hz), 122.0, 88.3 (q, $J = 37.0$ Hz), 72.8, 29.2 (q, $J = 1.4$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 305.1027, found: 305.1031. IR (KBr): 3092, 3056, 2979, 2925, 2863, 1706, 1652, 1589, 1360, 1260, 1157, 1107, 1076, 923, 861, 677 cm^{-1} .

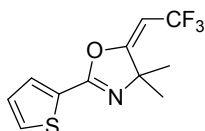


E-3p. Colorless oil. 61% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 6.60 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.56 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.46 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.2 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 158.1, 141.7, 134.7, 130.2, 129.1, 127.8, 124.3 (d, $J = 266.5$ Hz), 113.2, 92.7 (q, $J = 37.9$ Hz), 71.2, 26.9 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 281.1027, found: 281.1028. IR (KBr): 3080, 3062, 3003, 2976, 2940, 2875, 1697, 1665, 1613, 1350, 1276, 1181, 1111, 1074, 974, 869, 756, 695 cm^{-1} .

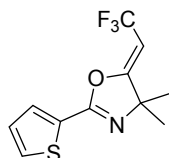


Z-3p. A white solid. M.p. 60-62 °C. 32% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.43 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C

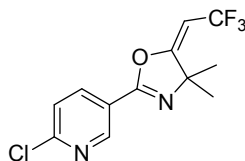
NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.5 (q, J = 4.7 Hz), 158.9, 142.3, 134.6, 130.2, 129.0, 127.7, 123.2 (q, J = 268.6 Hz), 112.9, 88.3 (q, J = 36.9 Hz), 71.3, 28.9. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄F₃NO [M]⁺ 281.1027, found: 281.1031. IR (KBr): 3083, 3062, 3027, 2979, 2931, 2866, 1709, 1661, 1613, 1360, 1257, 1192, 1144, 1113, 974, 854, 758, 697 cm⁻¹.



E-3q. Colorless oil. 61% isolated yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (dd, J = 3.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 4.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, J = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -53.54 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 3F). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.3 (q, J = 6.3 Hz), 154.2, 131.4, 131.1, 128.2, 128.0, 124.2 (q, J = 266.6 Hz), 93.1 (q, J = 38.0 Hz), 71.7, 27.0 (q, J = 3.5 Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₁H₁₀F₃NOS [M]⁺ 261.0435, found: 261.0430. IR (KBr): 3087, 3006, 2980, 2941, 2872, 1699, 1669, 1429, 1276, 1155, 1113, 1072, 1008, 870, 714, 703 cm⁻¹.

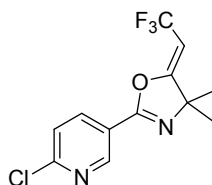


Z-3q. Colorless oil. 39% isolated yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J = 5.0, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.55 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 3F). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.7 (q, J = 3.5 Hz), 155.1, 132.0, 131.4, 128.2, 128.0, 123.2 (q, J = 268.7 Hz), 88.9 (q, J = 37.2 Hz), 71.9, 29.0. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for C₁₁H₁₀F₃NSO [M]⁺ 261.0435, found: 261.0441. IR (KBr): 3089, 2976, 2928, 2866, 1710, 1662, 1430, 1260, 1154, 1114, 1052, 1002, 853, 716, 677 cm⁻¹.

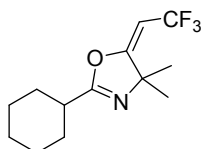


E-3r. A white solid. M.p. 152-154 °C. 53% isolated yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.91 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (q, J = 9.1 Hz,

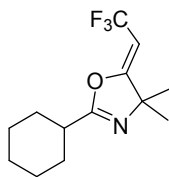
1H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.77 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.9 (q, J = 6.5 Hz), 155.7, 155.0, 149.5, 138.1, 124.5, 124.0 (q, J = 266.6 Hz), 121.2, 94.0 (q, J = 38.0 Hz), 71.8, 26.9 (q, J = 3.3 Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 290.0434, found: 290.0430. IR (KBr): 3104, 3044, 2984, 2941, 2881, 1713, 1673, 1554, 1459, 1364, 1286, 1162, 1085, 1014, 837, 742, 693 cm^{-1} .



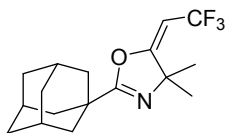
Z-3r. A white solid. M.p. 81-83 °C. 49% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.71 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 156.6, 155.2, 149.8, 138.2, 124.5, 123.1 (q, J = 269.0 Hz), 121.2, 89.8 (q, J = 37.1 Hz), 72.1, 28.9. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 290.0434, found: 290.0428. IR (KBr): 3092, 3059, 2981, 2931, 2863, 1712, 1669, 1560, 1455, 1367, 1257, 1159, 1109, 1012, 860, 744, 675 cm^{-1} .



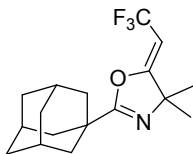
E-3s. A white solid. M.p. 114-116 °C. 55% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.40 (q, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (tt, J = 11.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.43 – 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.35 – 1.20 (m, 4H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.44 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.9 (q, J = 6.2 Hz), 165.1, 124.4 (q, J = 266.5 Hz), 92.0 (q, J = 37.8 Hz), 70.7, 36.9, 29.4, 26.8 (q, J = 3.3 Hz), 25.8, 25.5. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 261.1340, found: 261.1342. IR (KBr): 3301, 3044, 3000, 2932, 2856, 1730, 1634, 1535, 1451, 1371, 1254, 1146, 1102, 668 cm^{-1} .



Z-3s. A white solid. M.p. 137-139 °C. 49% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.77 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (tt, $J = 11.3, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.53 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.33 (m, 1H), 1.35 (s, 6H), 1.30 – 1.24 (m, 2H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.3 (q, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 166.3, 123.4 (q, $J = 268.8$ Hz), 87.8 (q, $J = 36.9$ Hz), 70.9, 37.0, 29.4, 28.9 (q, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 25.8, 25.5. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 261.1340, found: 261.1345. IR (KBr): 3302, 3048, 3003, 2932, 2857, 1731, 1634, 1535, 1451, 1372, 1254, 1146, 1102, 660 cm^{-1} .

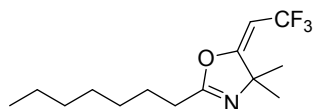


E-3t. A white solid. M.p. 72-74 °C. 77% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.39 (q, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 2.01 (m, 3H), 1.90 – 1.88 (m, 6H), 1.77 – 1.69 (m, 6H), 1.45 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.35 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.9 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 167.4, 124.3 (q, $J = 266.3$ Hz), 91.7 (q, $J = 37.8$ Hz), 70.3, 39.0, 36.4, 34.8, 27.6, 26.7 (q, $J = 3.6$ Hz). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 313.1653, found: 313.1650. IR (KBr): 2982, 2913, 2854, 1691, 1676, 1452, 1241, 1176, 1078, 1030, 983, 860, 653 cm^{-1} .

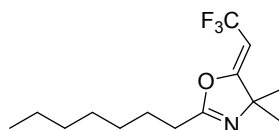


Z-3t. A white solid. M.p. 71-73 °C. 61% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.75 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 2.01 (m, 3H), 1.94 – 1.91 (m, 6H), 1.77 – 1.70 (m, 6H), 1.33 (s, 6H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.4 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 168.8, 123.4 (q, $J = 268.6$ Hz), 87.7 (q, $J = 36.9$ Hz), 70.7, 39.1, 36.5, 35.2, 28.9 (q, $J = 1.2$ Hz), 27.8. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 313.1653, found: 313.1647. IR (KBr): 2979, 2930, 2855, 1707,

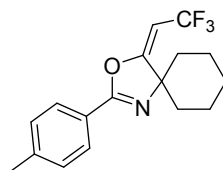
1673, 1453, 1256, 1153, 1102, 1030, 981, 861, 671 cm^{-1} .



E-3u. Colorless oil. 50% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.39 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.64 (dt, $J = 14.8, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.39 – 1.21 (m, 8H), 0.86 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -53.55 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 162.2, 124.4 (q, $J = 266.4$ Hz), 92.2 (q, $J = 37.9$ Hz), 70.8, 31.8, 29.1, 28.9, 27.7, 26.8 (q, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 25.6, 22.7, 14.2. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 277.1653, found: 277.1646. IR (KBr): 2958, 2933, 2859, 1703, 1685, 1352, 1284, 1182, 1113, 1074, 971, 869 cm^{-1} .

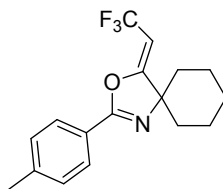


Z-3u. Colorless oil. 33% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.78 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.68 (dt, $J = 15.0, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.42 – 1.24 (m, 8H), 1.35 (s, 6H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.3 (q, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 163.4, 123.3 (q, $J = 268.8$ Hz), 88.0 (q, $J = 37.0$ Hz), 71.1, 31.7, 29.1, 28.9, 28.9, 27.9, 25.5, 22.7, 14.2. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 277.1653, found: 277.1644. IR (KBr): 2958, 2931, 2859, 1710, 1684, 1364, 1261, 1194, 1137, 1115, 972, 860 cm^{-1} .

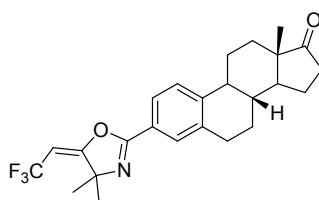


E-3v. Colorless oil. 33% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.54 (q, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.13 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.99 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.68 – 1.63 (m, 4H), 1.41 – 1.34 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -51.86 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.3 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 157.4, 142.5, 129.5, 128.3, 124.6 (q, $J = 266.4$ Hz), 123.7, 92.5 (q, $J = 37.9$ Hz), 75.1, 35.62 (q, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 25.5, 22.3, 21.8. HRMS

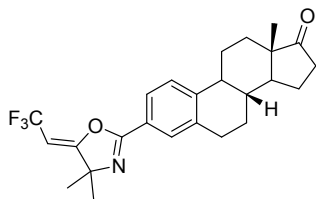
(EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{18}F_3NO$ $[M]^+$ 309.1340, found: 309.1336. IR (KBr): 3039, 3009, 2931, 2860, 1694, 1668, 1449, 1359, 1285, 1156, 1097, 1043, 1018, 951, 827, 706 cm^{-1} .



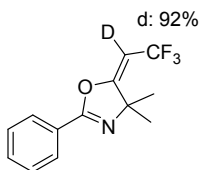
Z-3v. Colorless oil. 62% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.92 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.87 (q, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.92 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.71 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.36 (m, 1H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -57.13 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 169.6 (q, $J = 4.9$ Hz), 158.6, 142.7, 129.4, 128.5, 123.7 (q, $J = 268.7$ Hz), 123.5, 88.7 (q, $J = 36.8$ Hz), 74.8, 38.7, 25.6, 22.2, 21.8. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{18}F_3NO$ $[M]^+$ 309.1340, found: 309.1342. IR (KBr): 3042, 3006, 2936, 2859, 1707, 1663, 1448, 1356, 1280, 1212, 1115, 1049, 1017, 949, 828, 726 cm^{-1} .



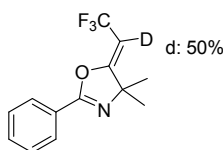
E-3w. A white solid. M.p. 193-195 $^{\circ}C$. 75% isolated yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.57 (q, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.96 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 2.54 – 2.41 (m, 2H), 2.37 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 2.20 – 1.94 (m, 4H), 1.57 (s, 6H), 1.66 – 1.44 (m, 6H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -53.40 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 170.6 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 158.4, 144.5, 137.2, 128.7, 125.8, 125.5, 124.3 (q, $J = 266.5$ Hz), 123.3, 92.7 (q, $J = 37.8$ Hz), 71.4, 50.6, 48.0, 44.7, 37.9, 35.9, 31.6, 29.3, 27.0 (q, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 26.3, 25.7, 21.7, 13.9. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $C_{25}H_{28}F_3NO_2$ $[M]^+$ 431.2072, found: 431.2067. IR (KBr): 3000, 2968, 2920, 2875, 2855, 1739, 1664, 1271, 1178, 1114, 1076, 972, 709 cm^{-1} .



Z-3w. A white solid. M.p. 113-115 °C. 66% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.96 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.53 – 2.41 (m, 2H), 2.36 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 2.16 – 1.96 (m, 4H), 1.66 – 1.44 (m, 6H), 1.43 (s, 6H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.41 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.0 (q, J = 5.0 Hz), 159.4, 144.7, 137.3, 128.7, 125.8, 123.4 (q, J = 268.7 Hz), 123.2, 88.5 (q, J = 37.1 Hz), 71.6, 50.6, 48.0, 44.7, 37.9, 35.9, 31.6, 29.3, 29.0, 26.3, 25.7, 21.7, 13.9. HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{28}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 431.2072, found: 431.2076. IR (KBr): 29791, 2933, 2866, 1741, 1661, 1259, 1191, 1113, 971, 673 cm^{-1} .



E-3a-d. Colorless oil. 74% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 5.60 (q, J = 9.1 Hz, 0.08H), 1.60 (s, 6H). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{DF}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 256.0934, found: 256.0930.



Z-3a:Z-3a-d = 1:1. **Z-3a-d.** Colorless oil. 65% isolated yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 – 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 4.92 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 0.5H), 1.49 (s, 6H). HRMS (EI): m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{DF}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 256.0934, found: 256.0936.

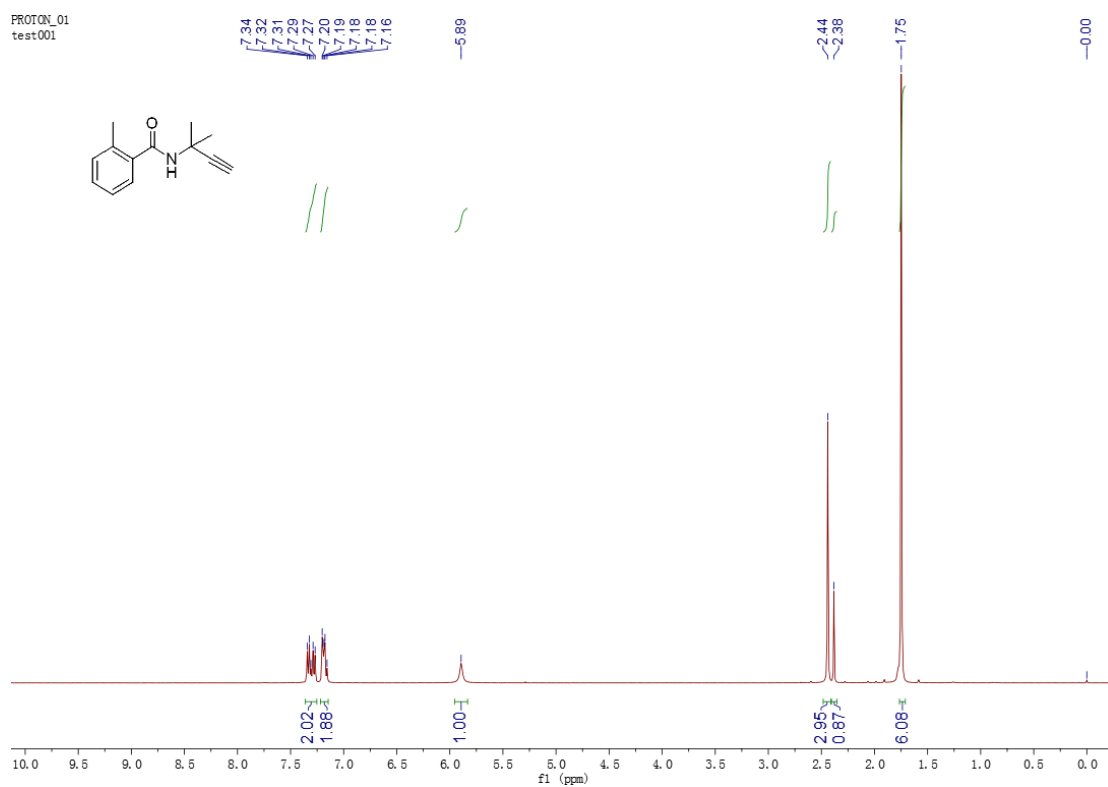
[a] X.-J. Meng, S. Kim, *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2011**, 9, 4429.

[b] S. Yasuhara, M. Sasa, T. Kusakabe, H. Takayama, M. Kimura, T. Mochida, K. Kato, *Angew.*

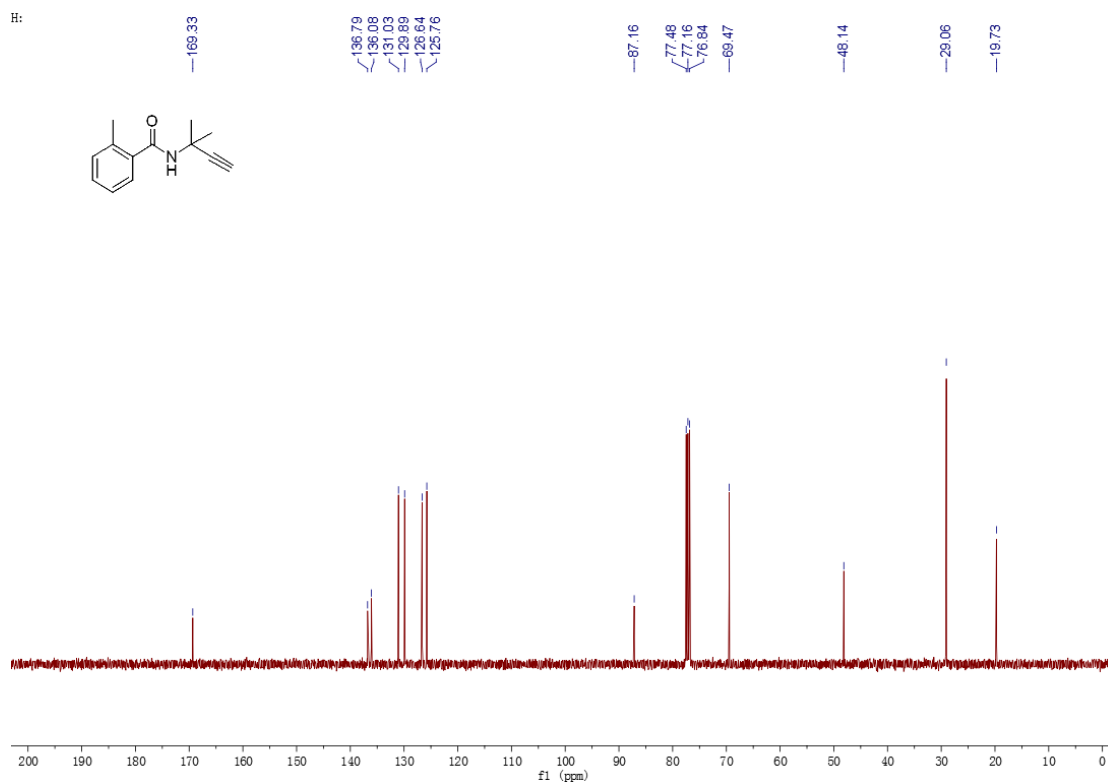
Chem. Int. Ed. **2011**, *50*, 3912; *Angew. Chem.* **2011**, *17*, 3998.

[c] A. Alhalib, W. J. Moran, *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2014**, *12*, 795.

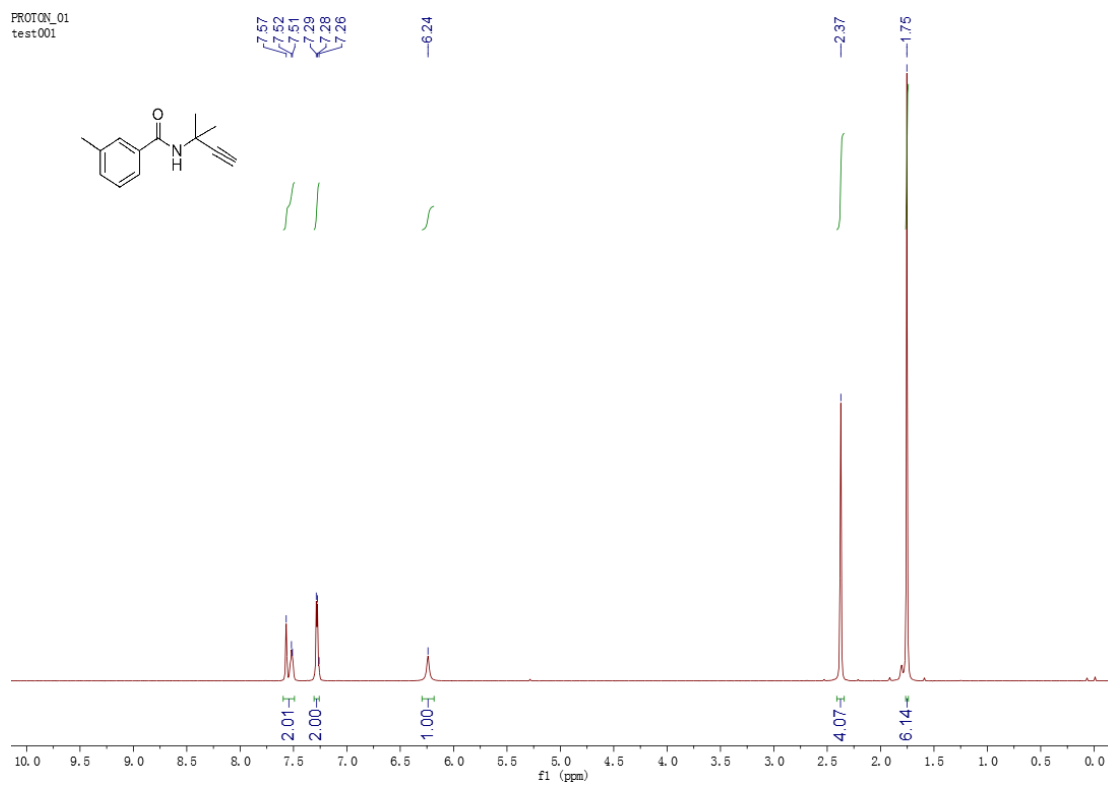
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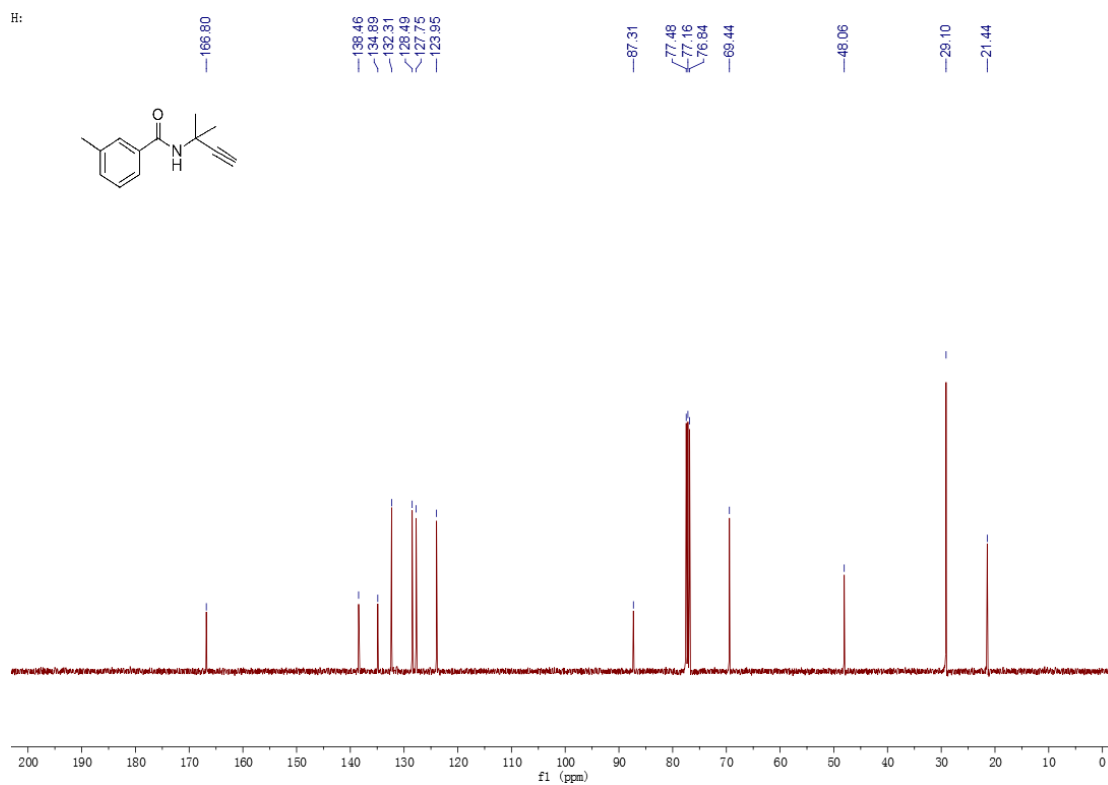
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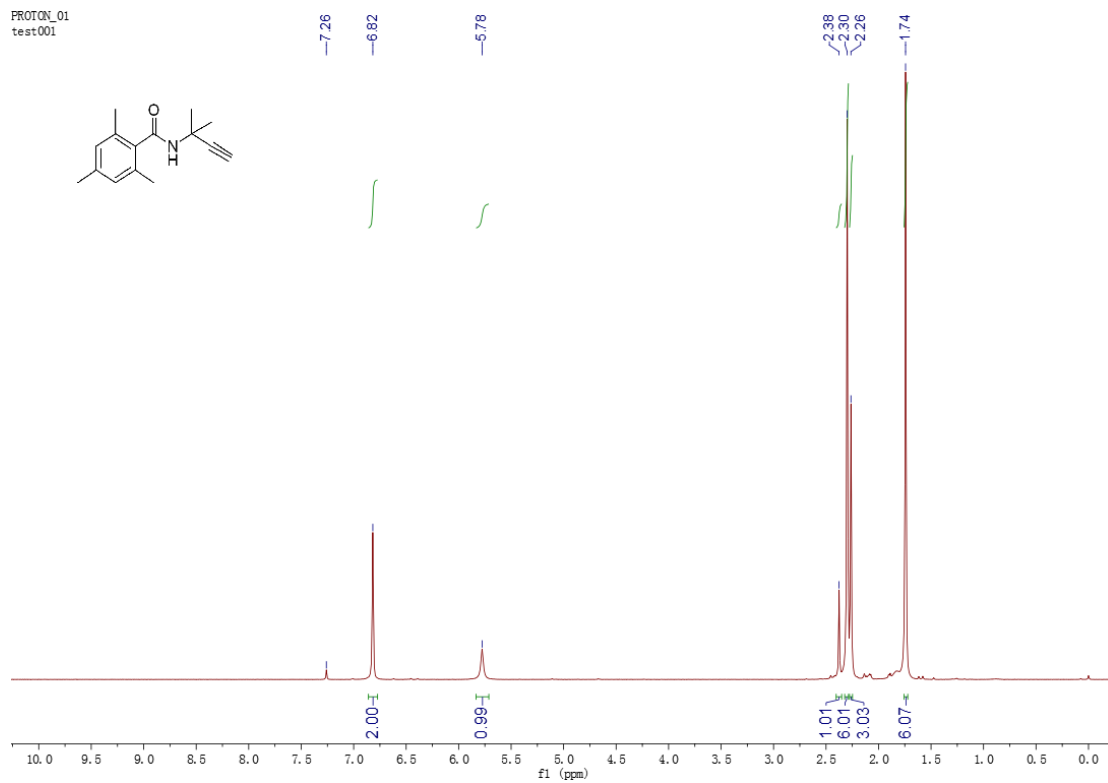
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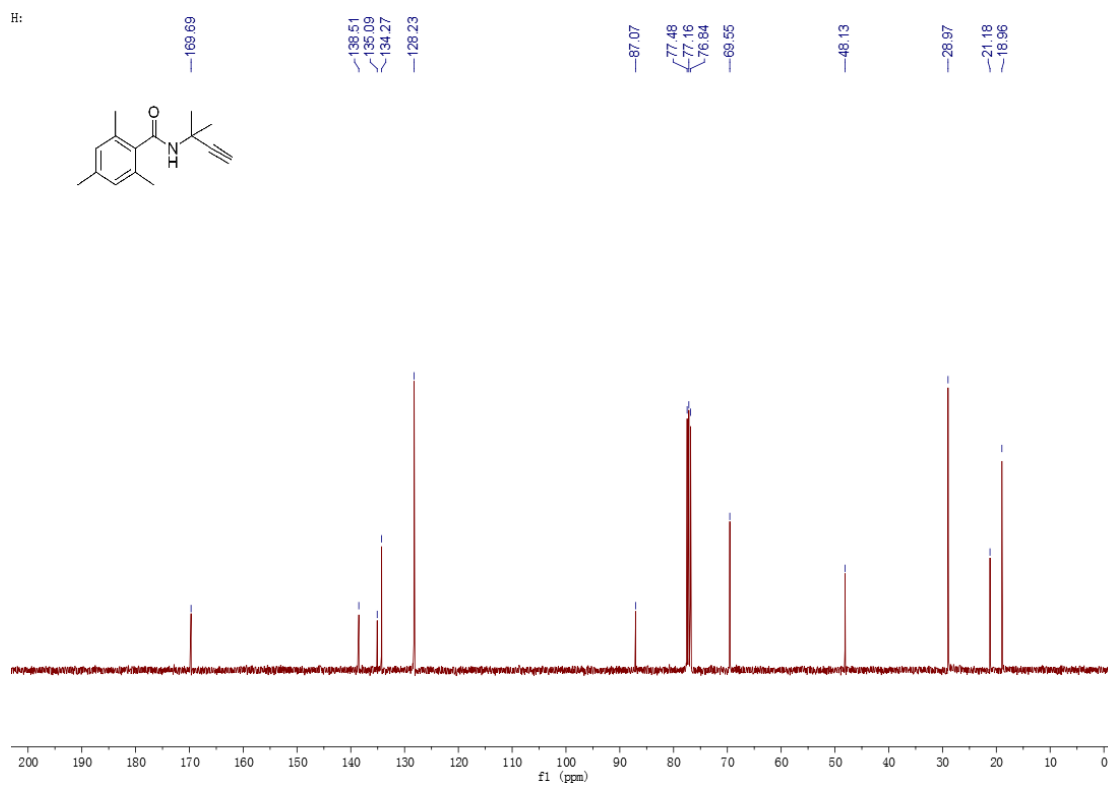
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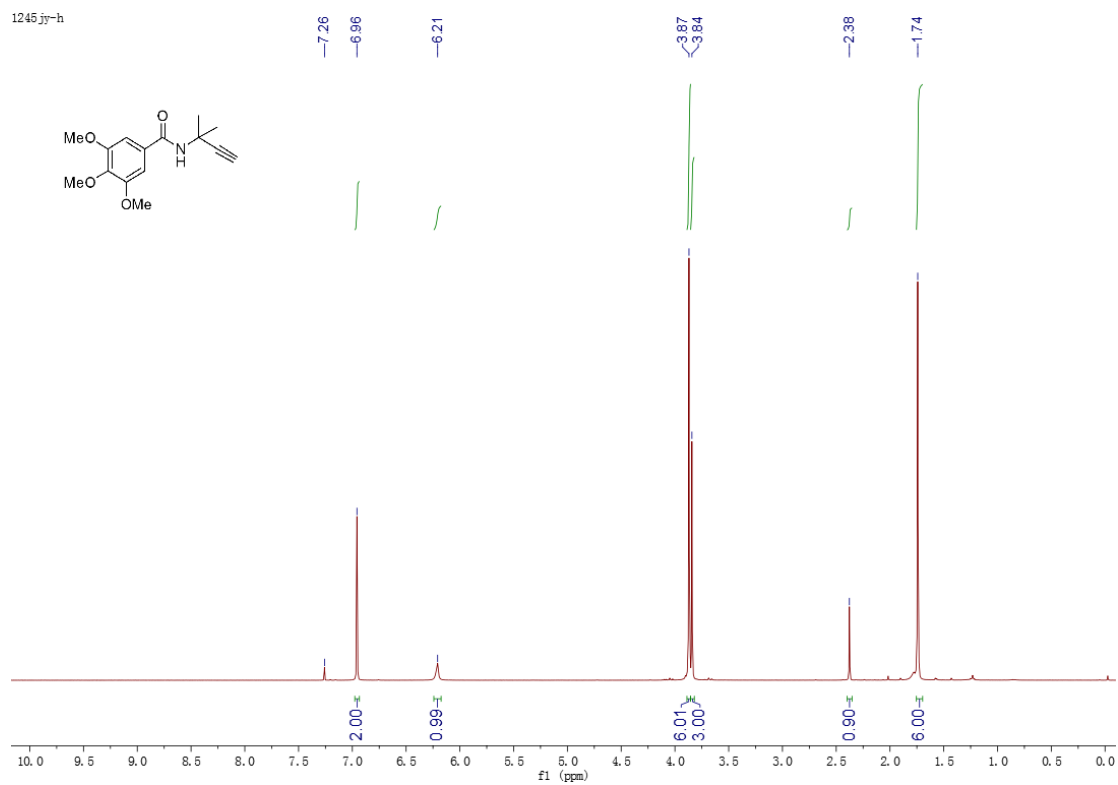
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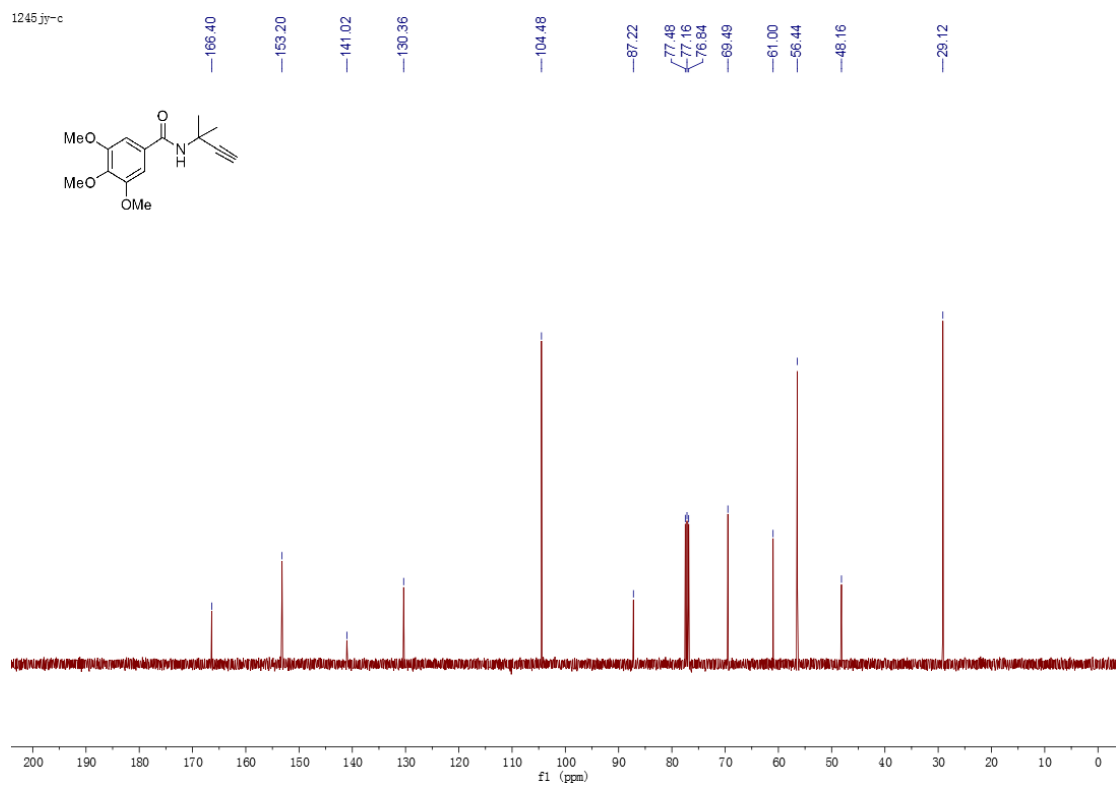
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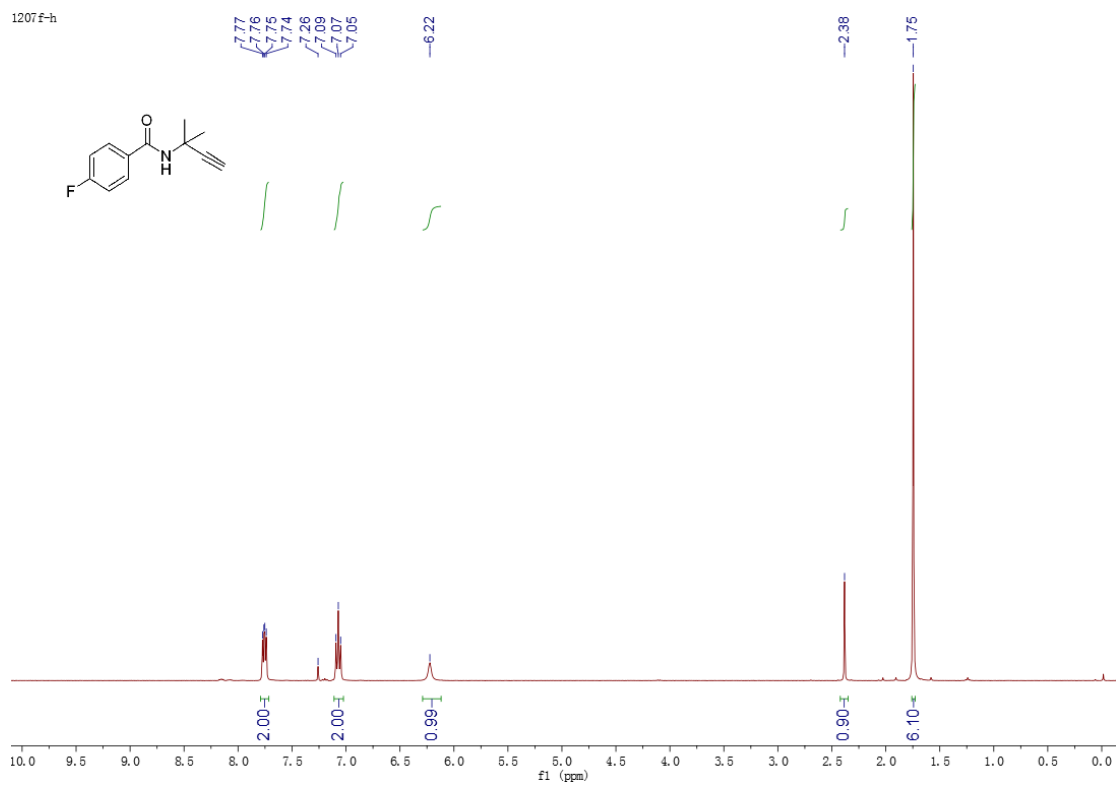
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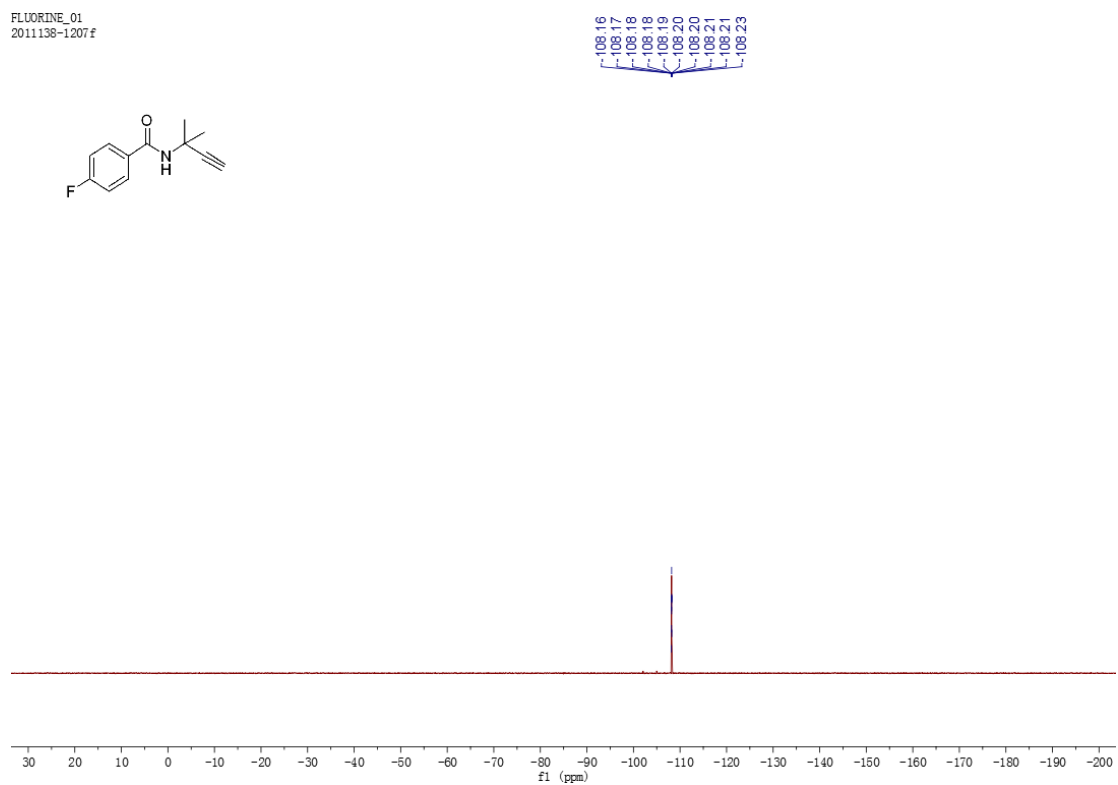
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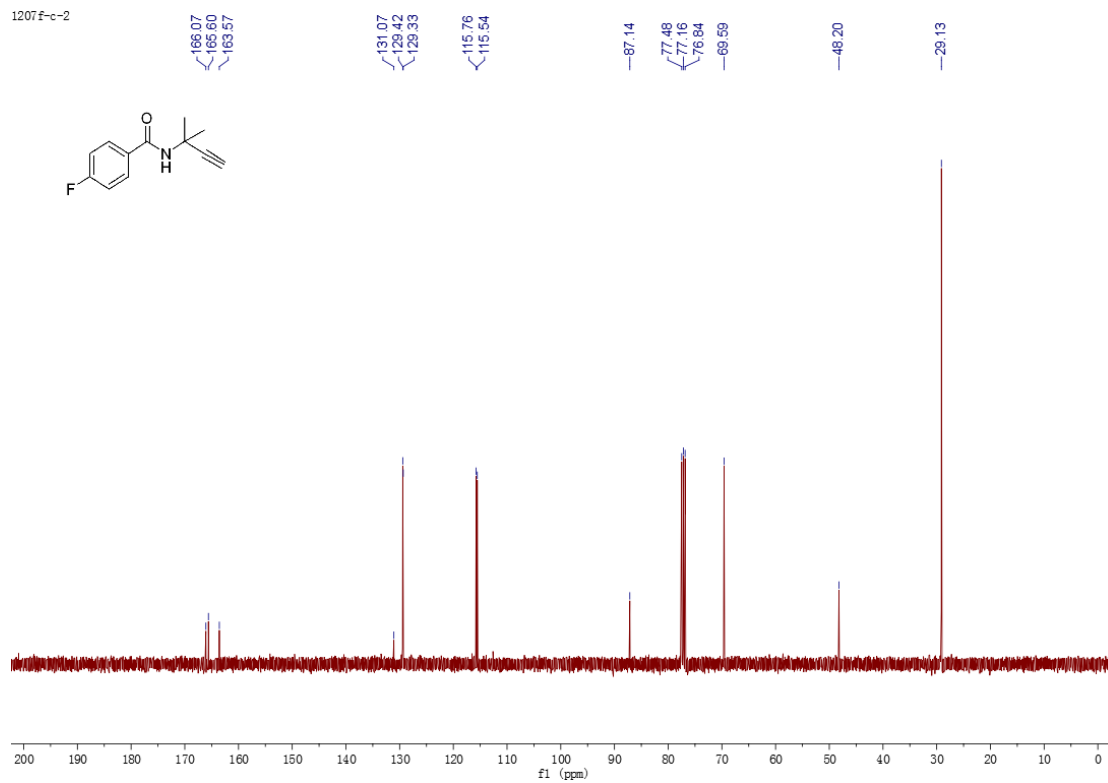
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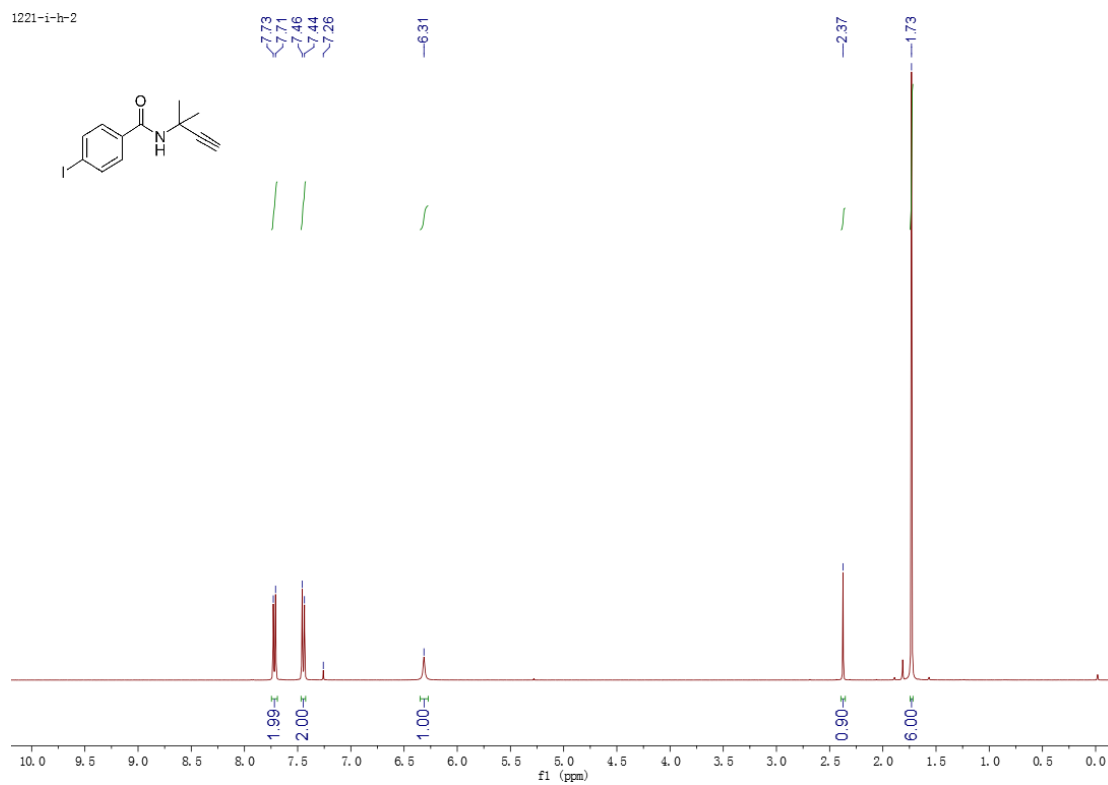
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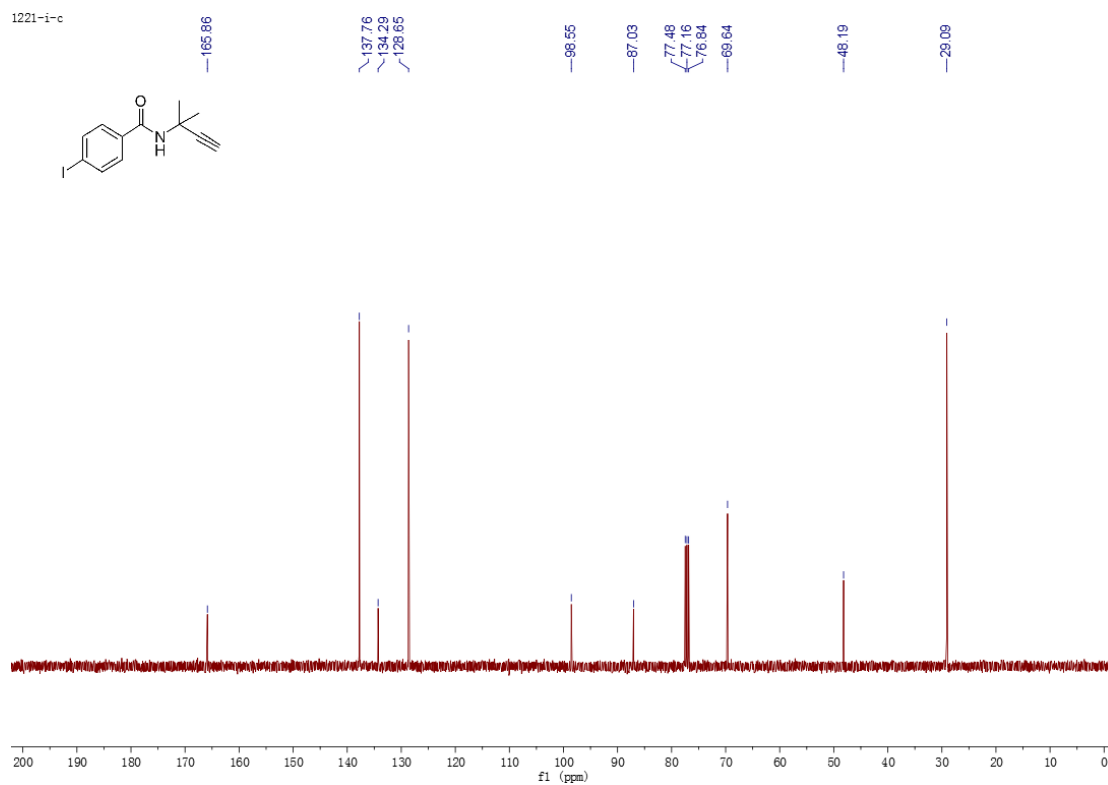
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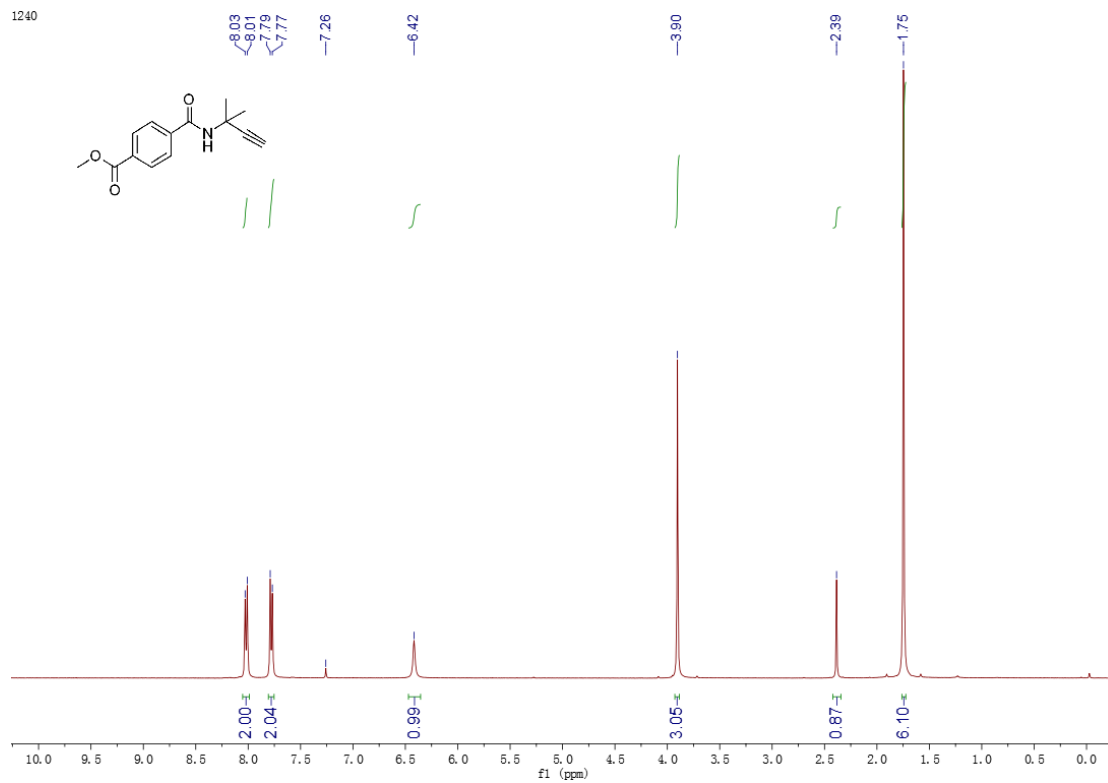
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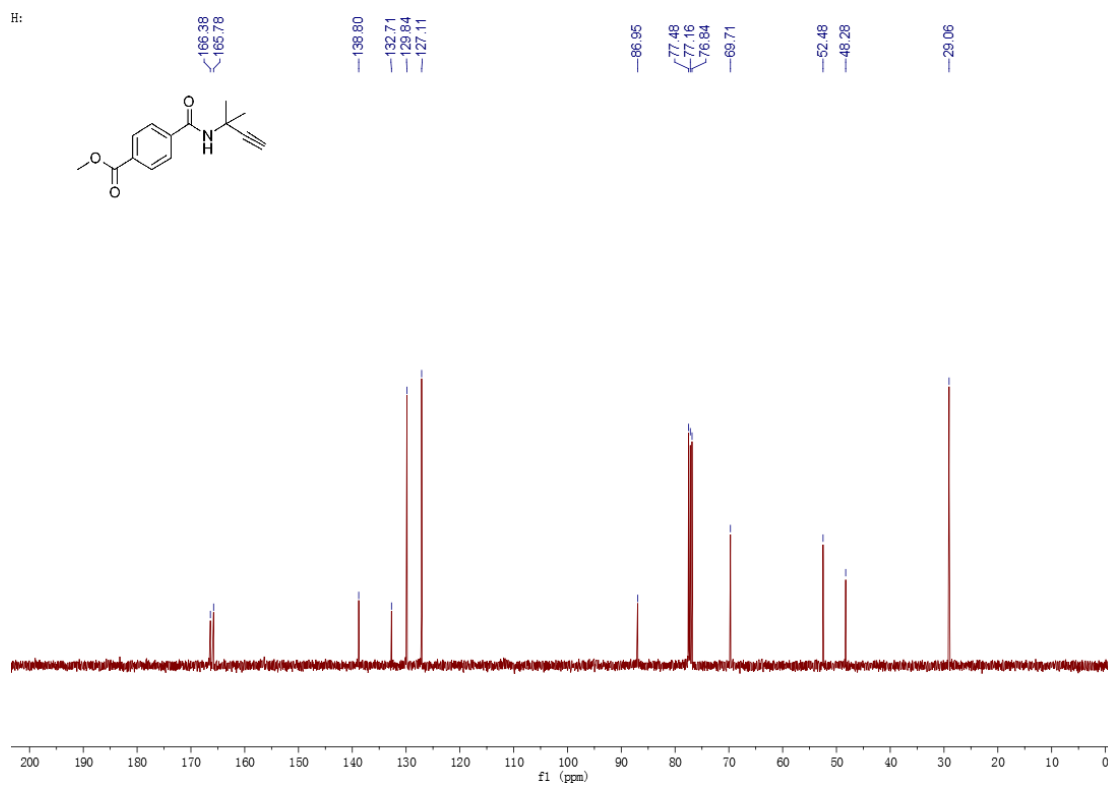
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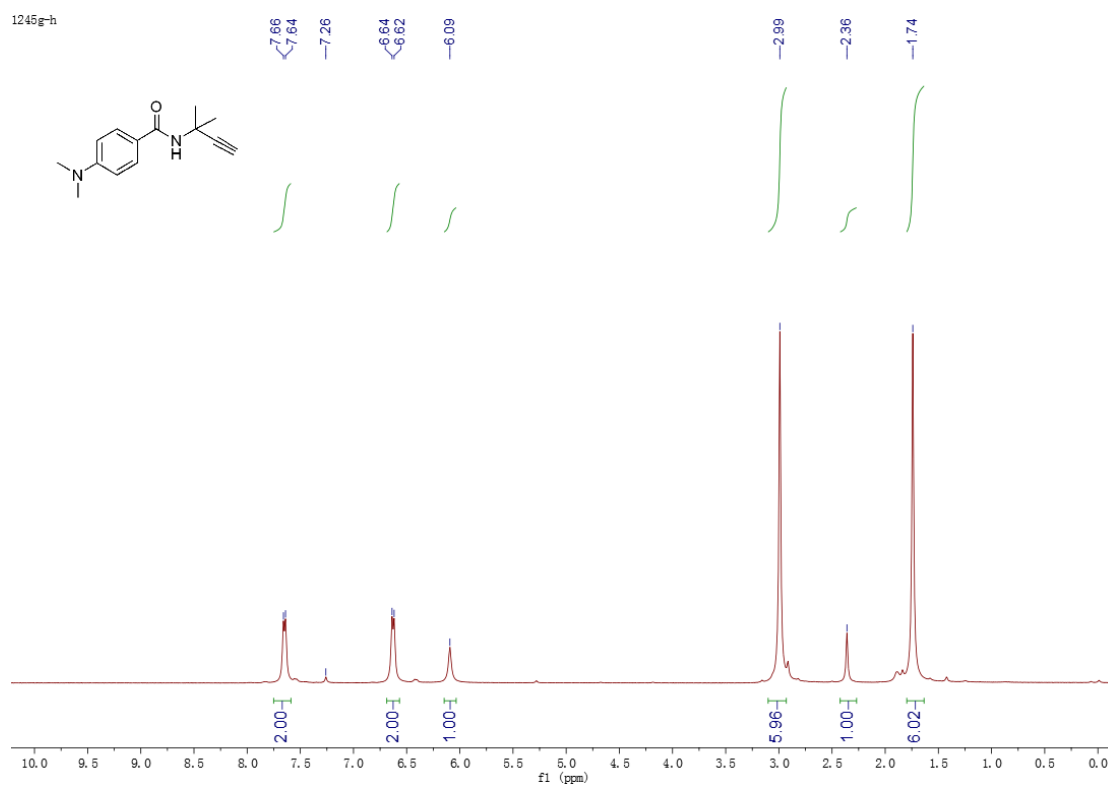
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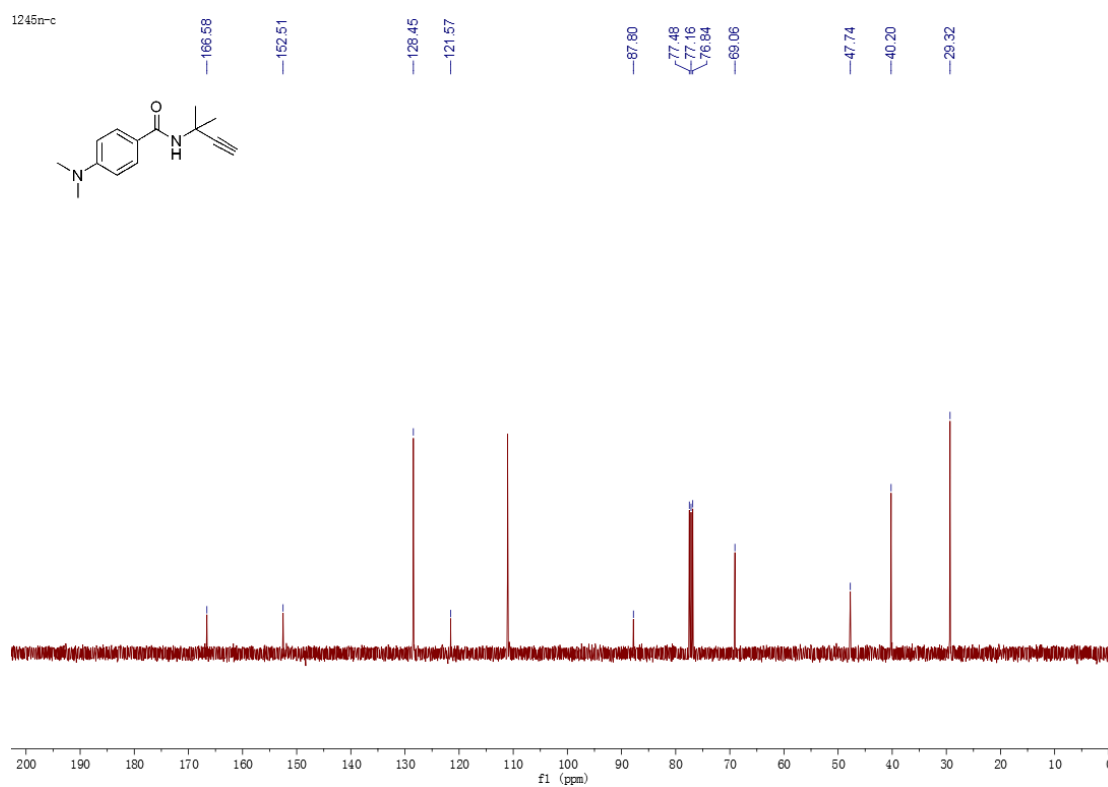
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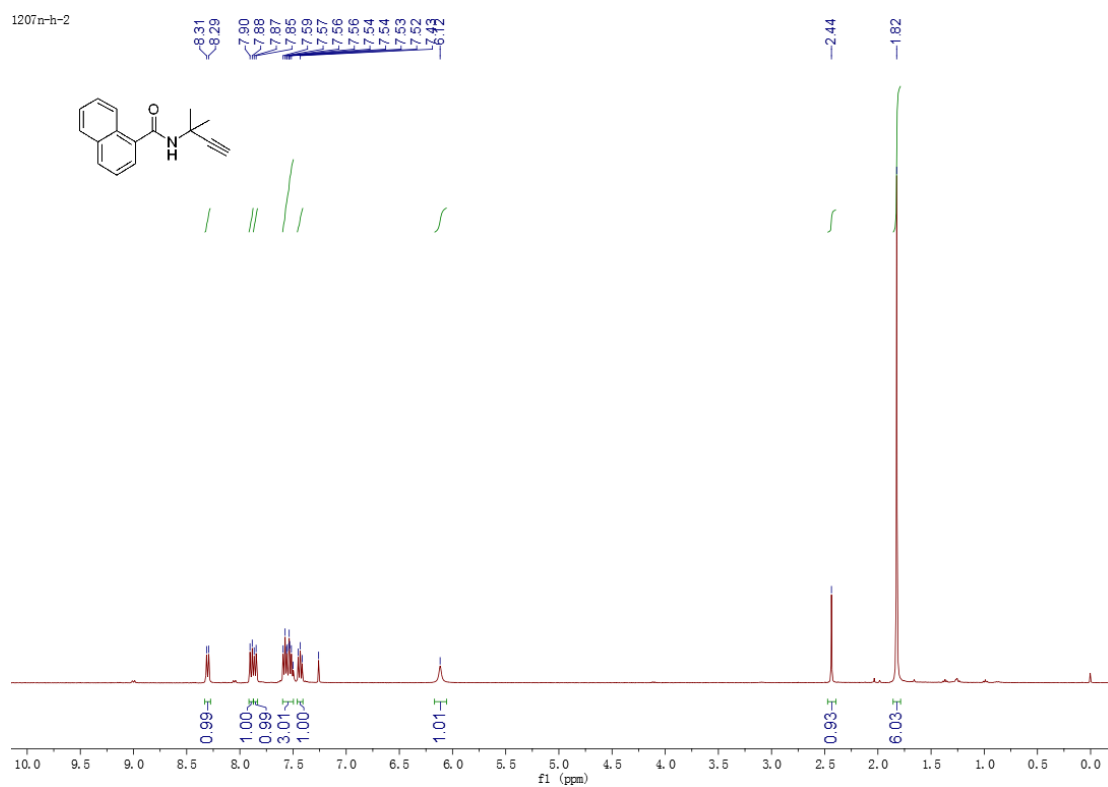
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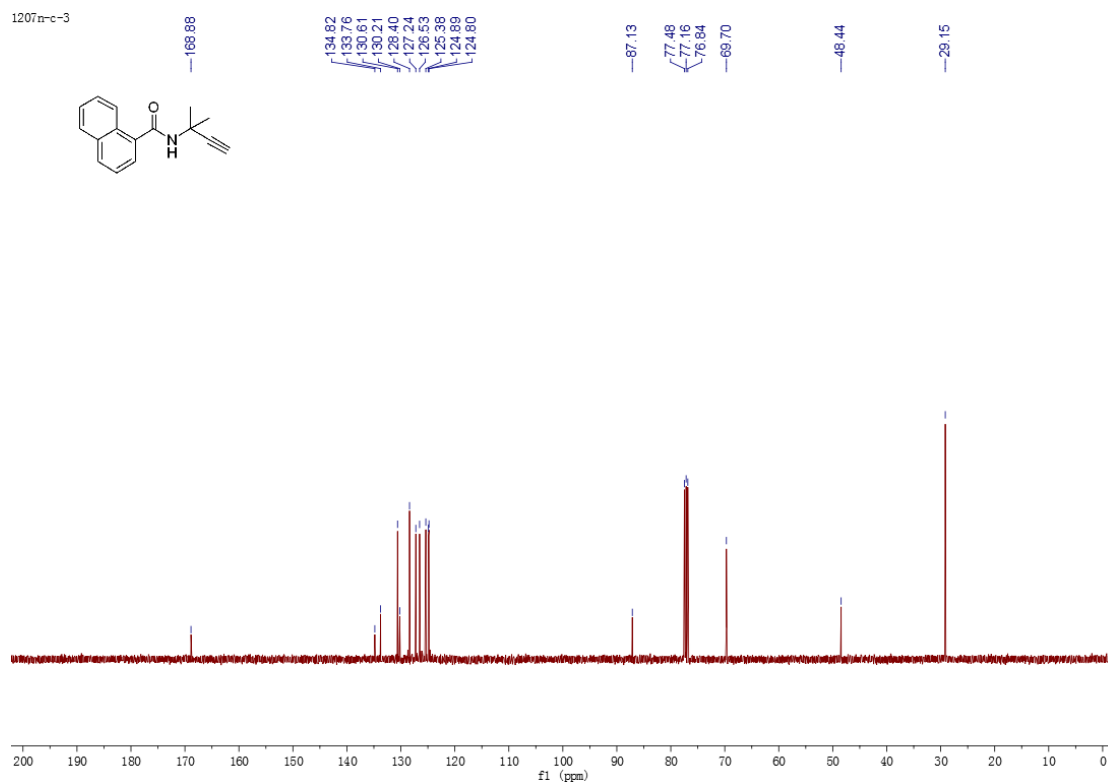
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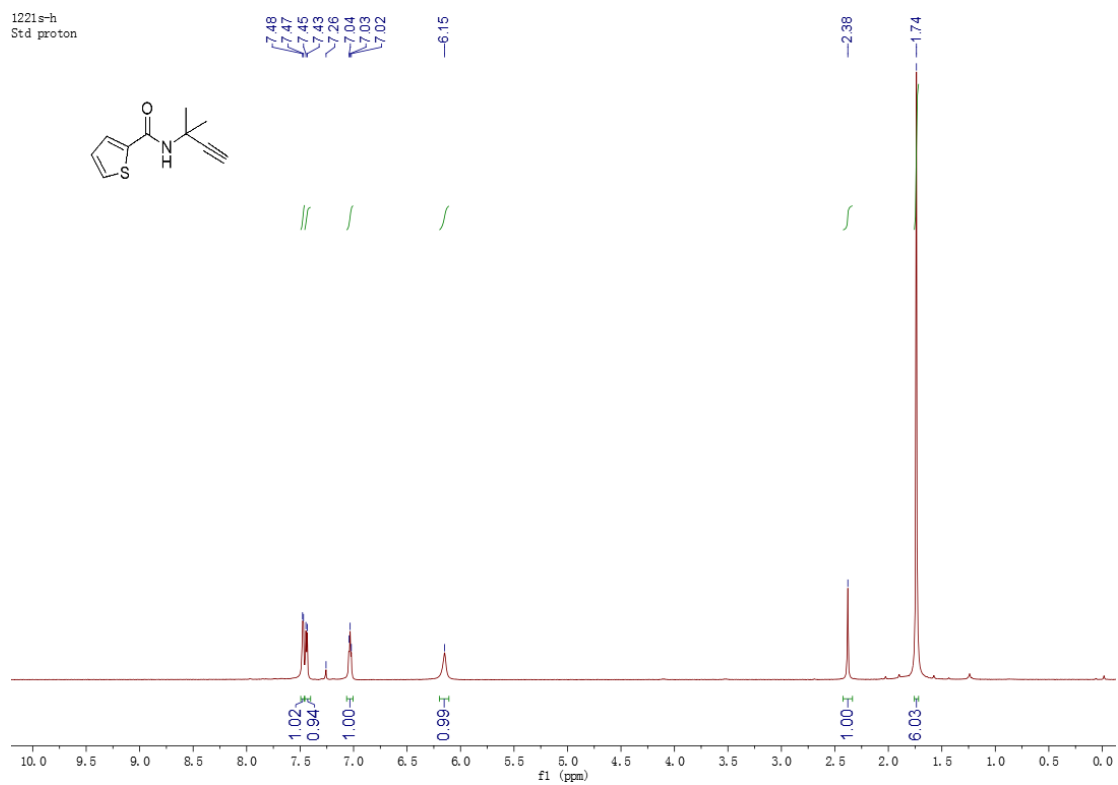
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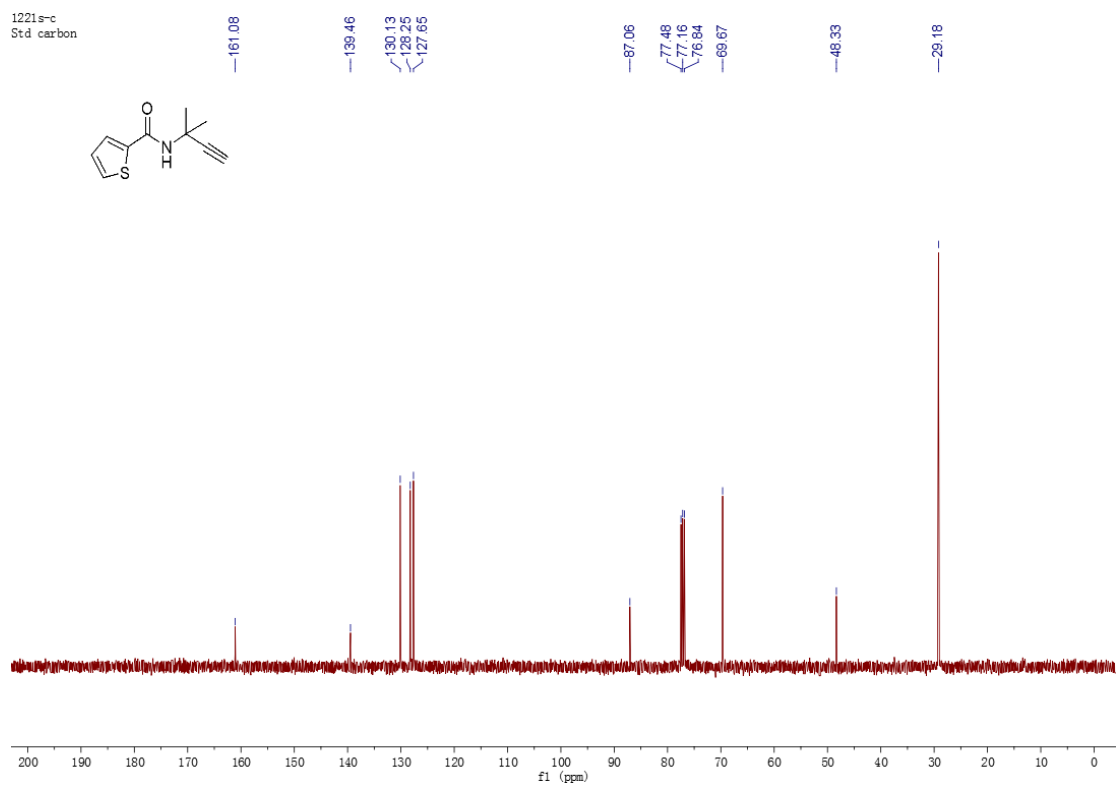
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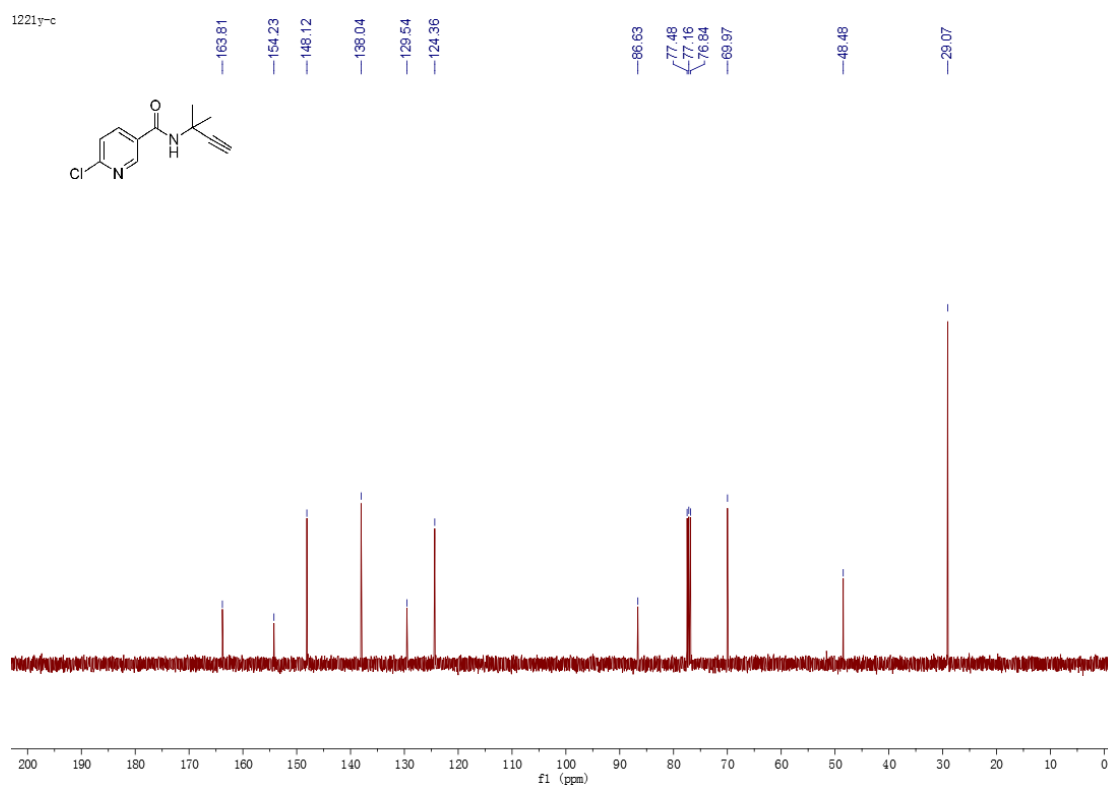
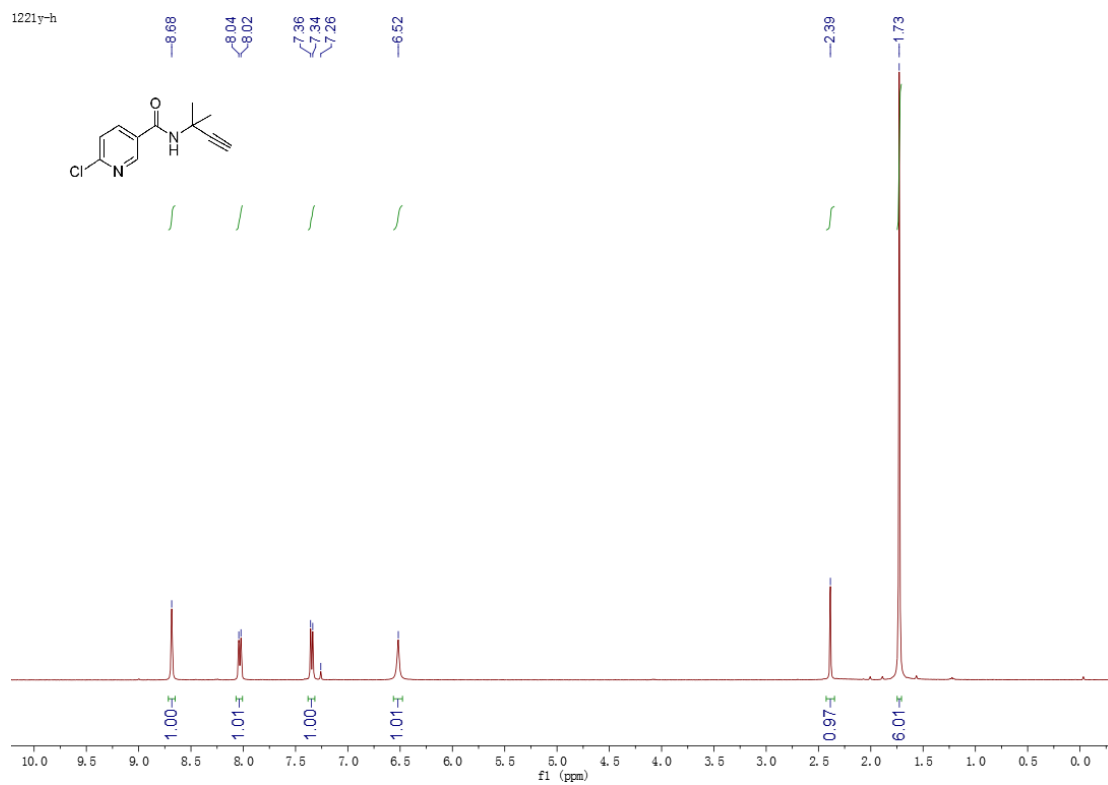


1221s-h
Std proton

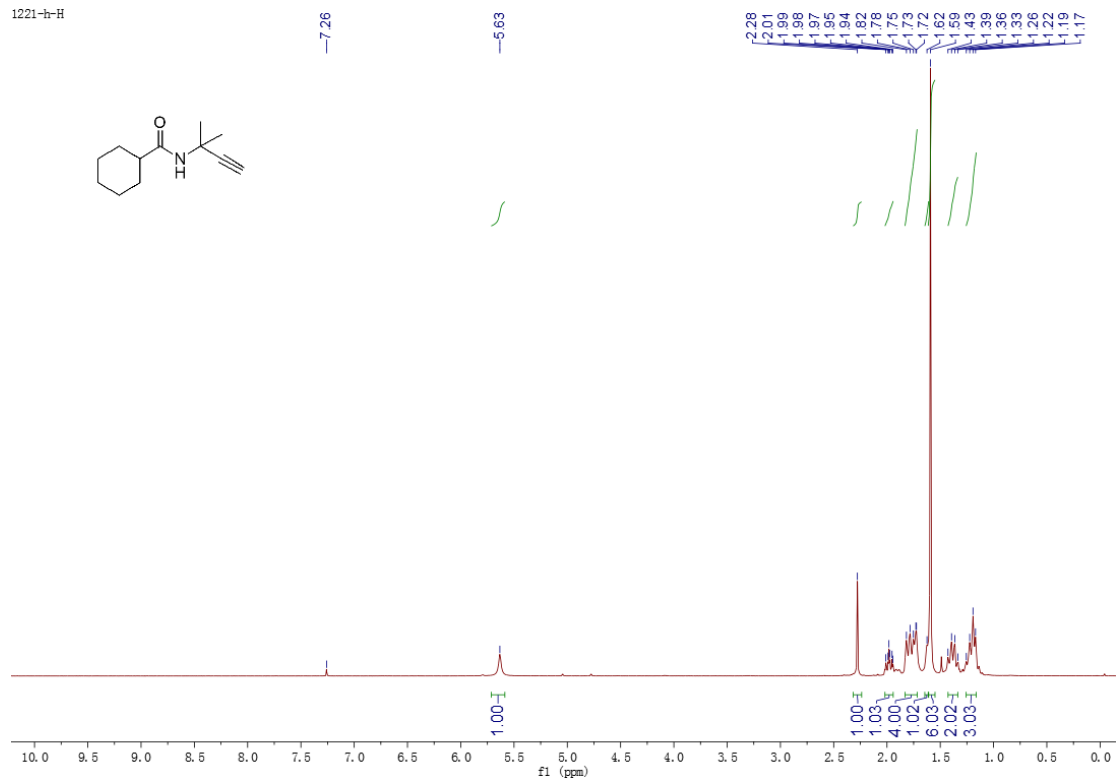


1221s-c
Std carbon

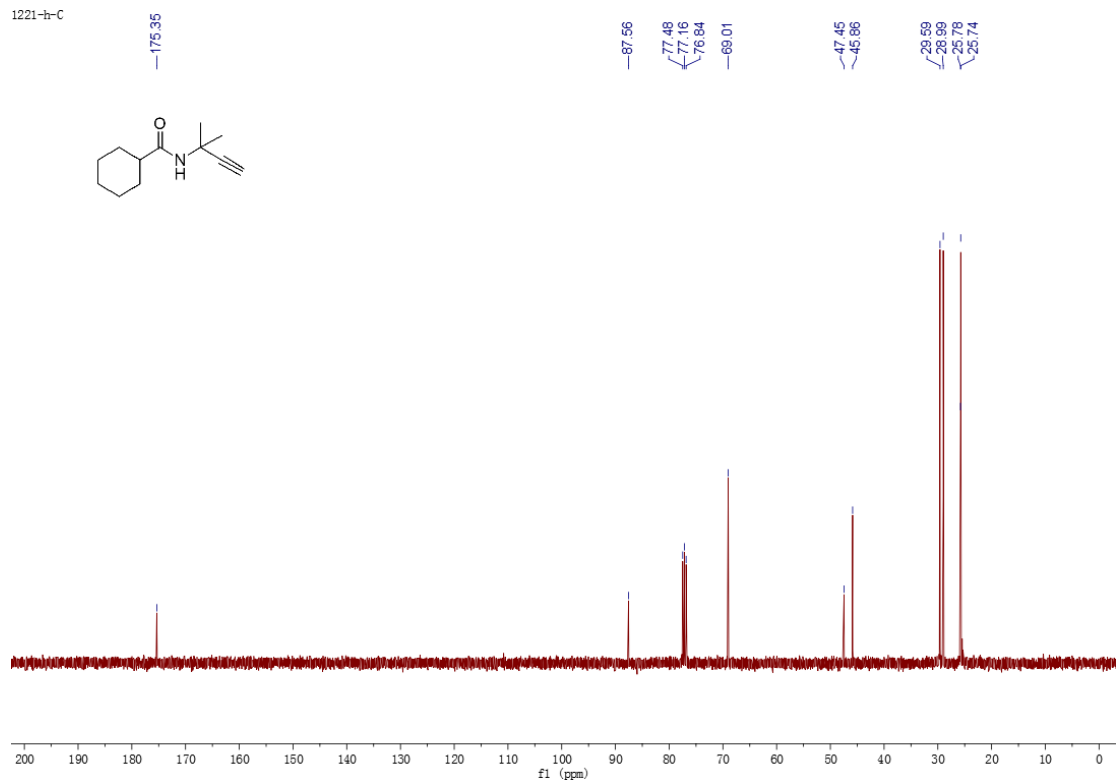




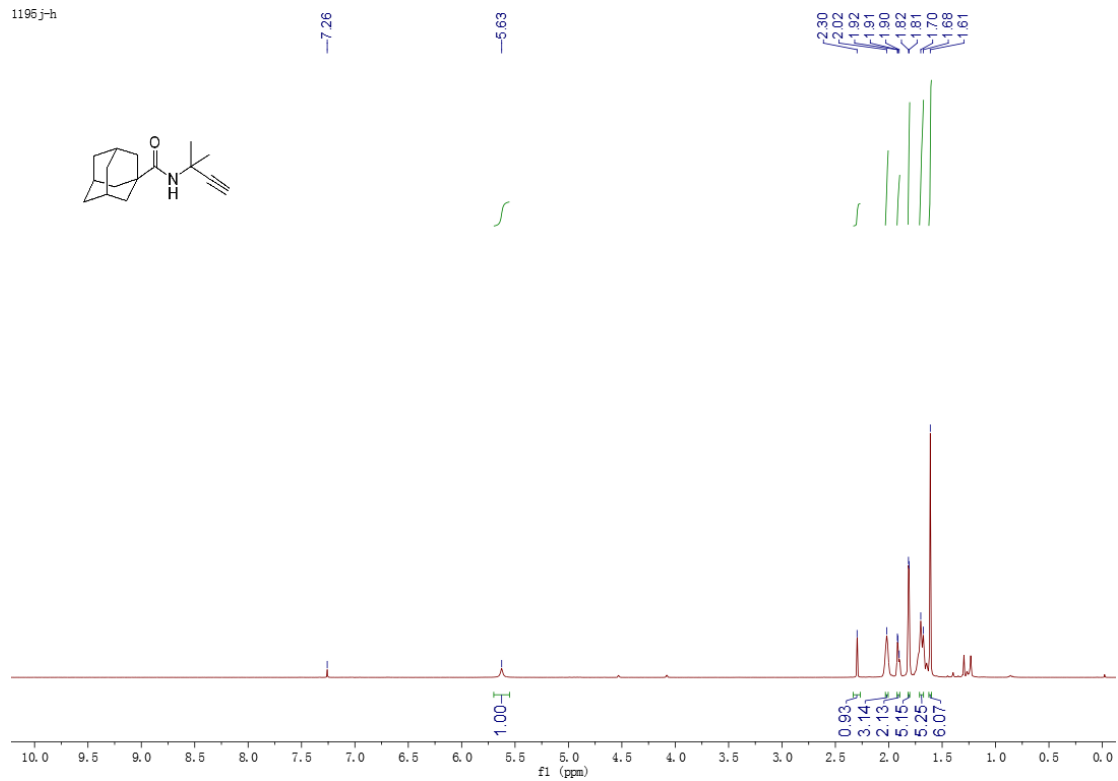
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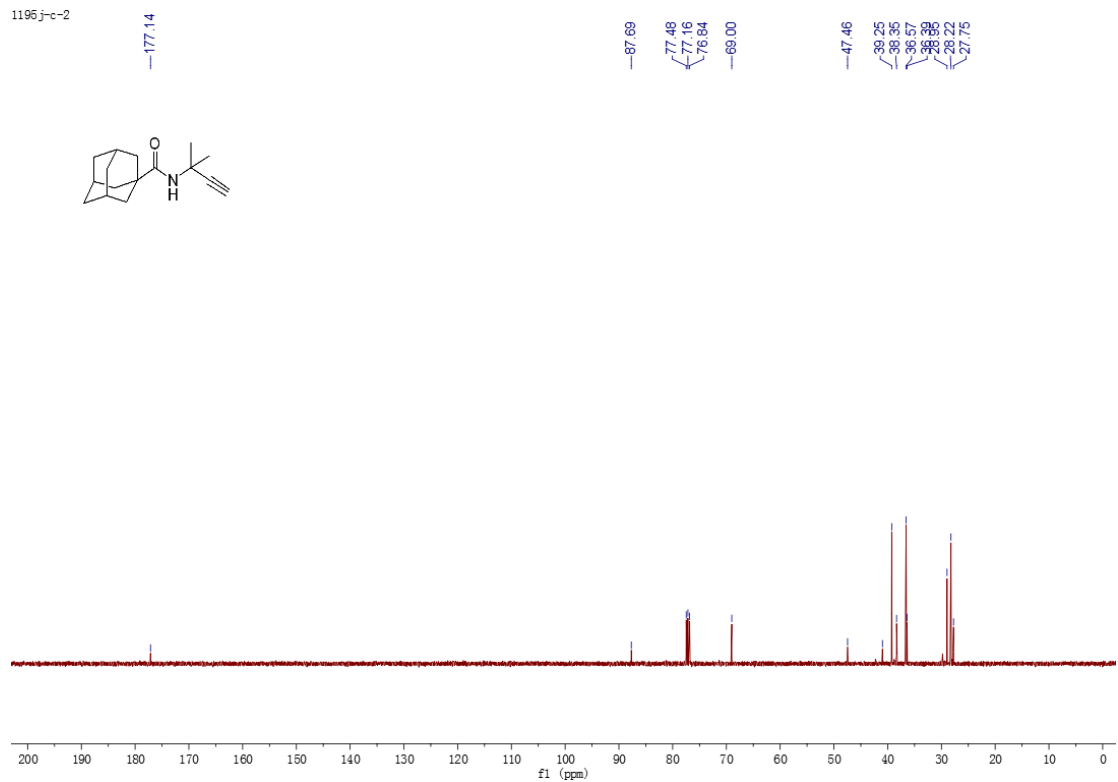
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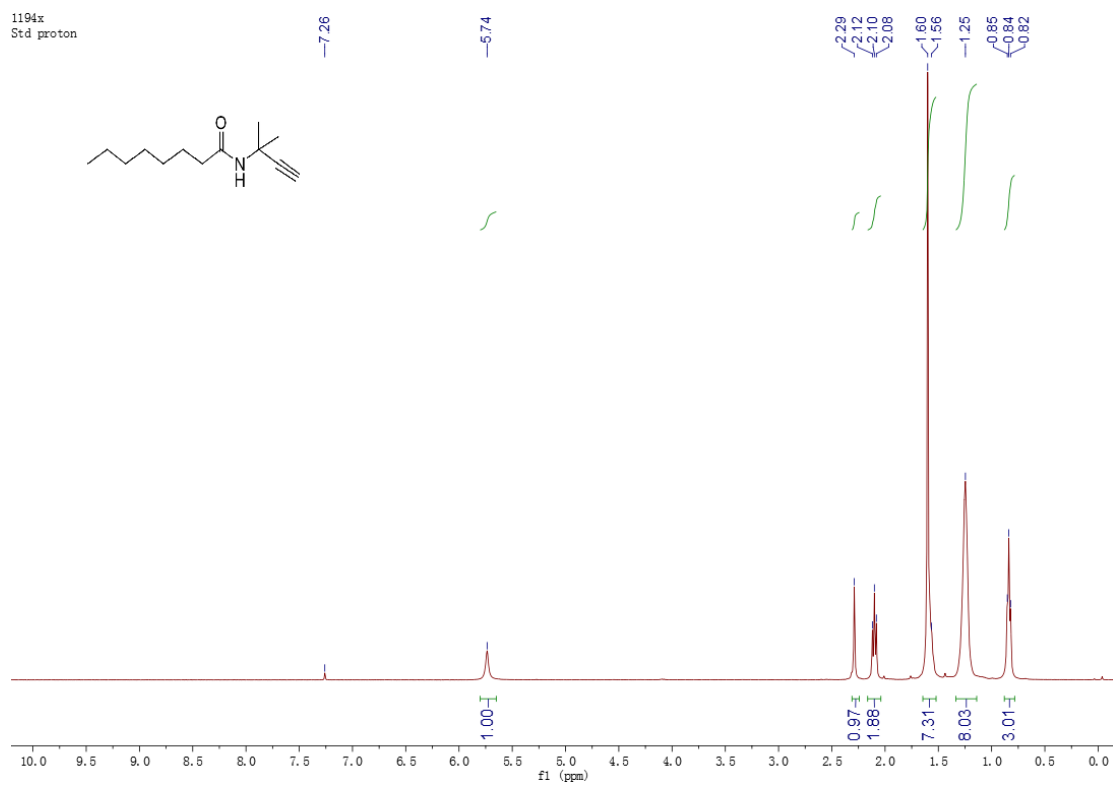
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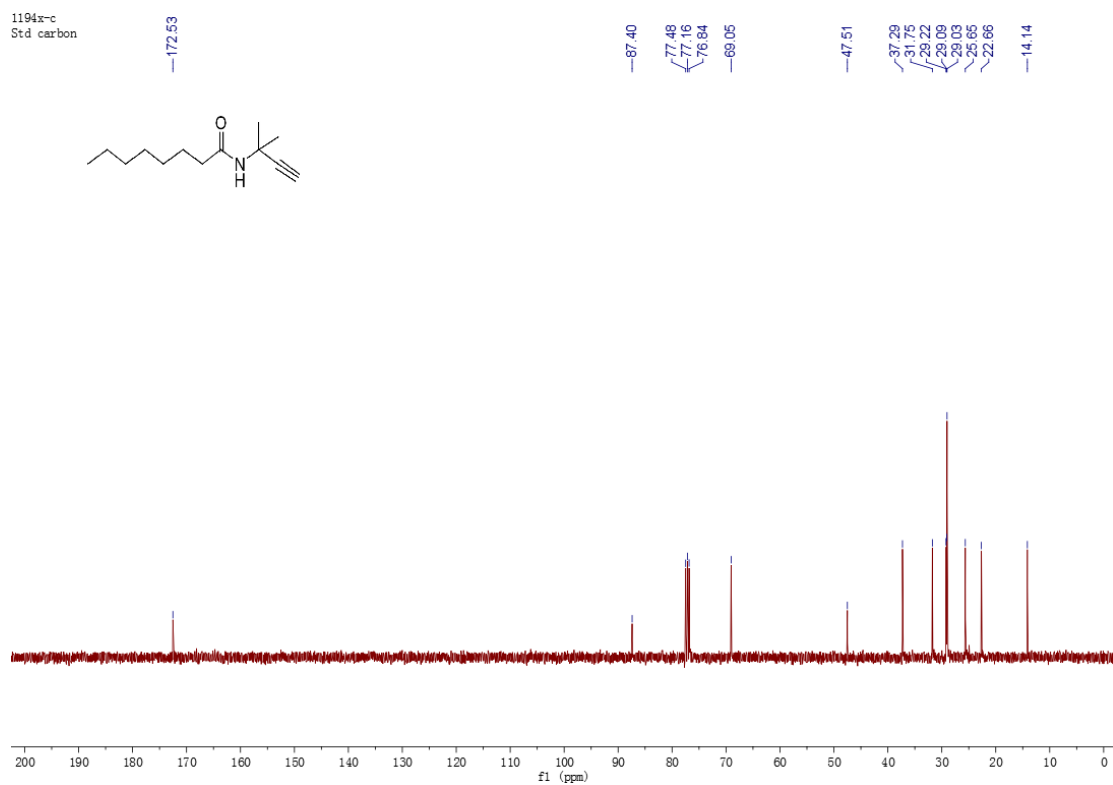
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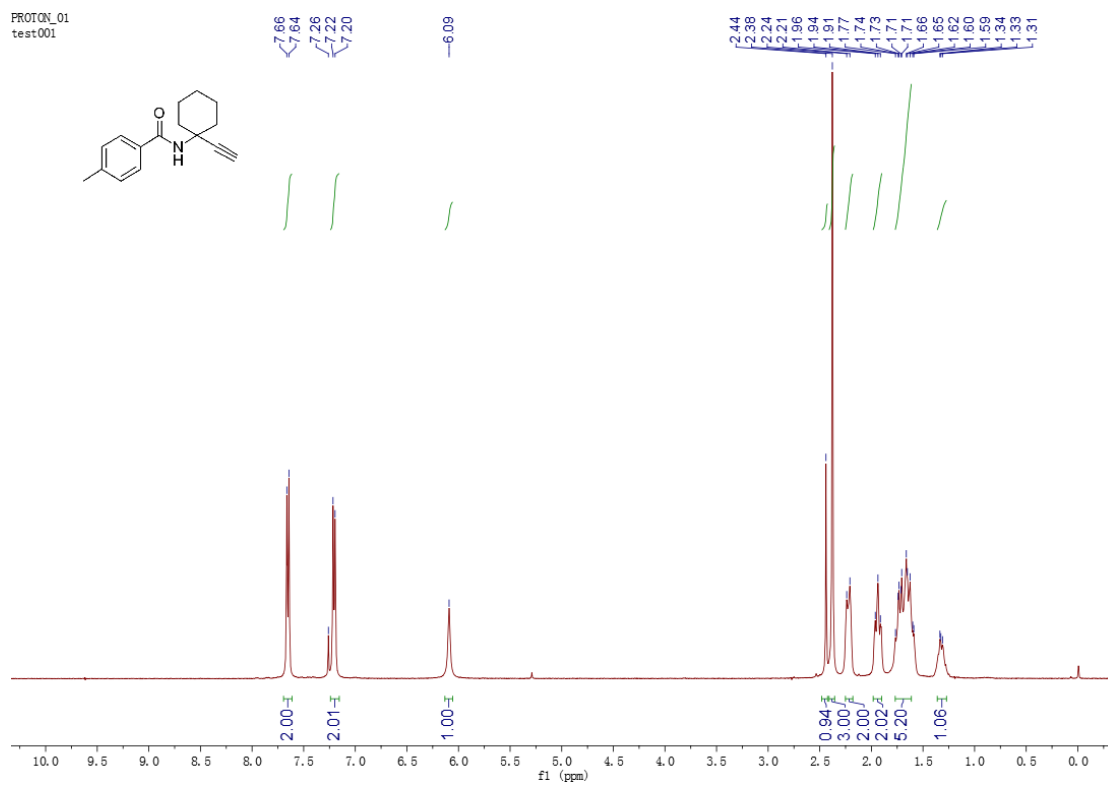
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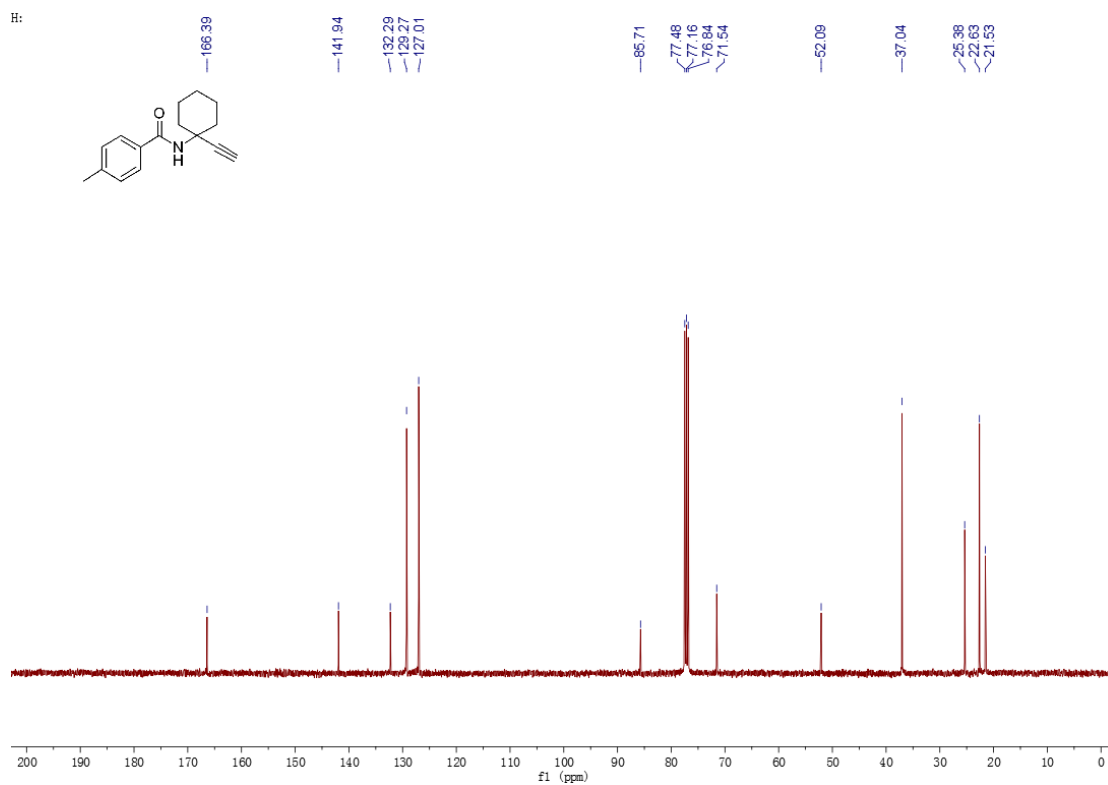
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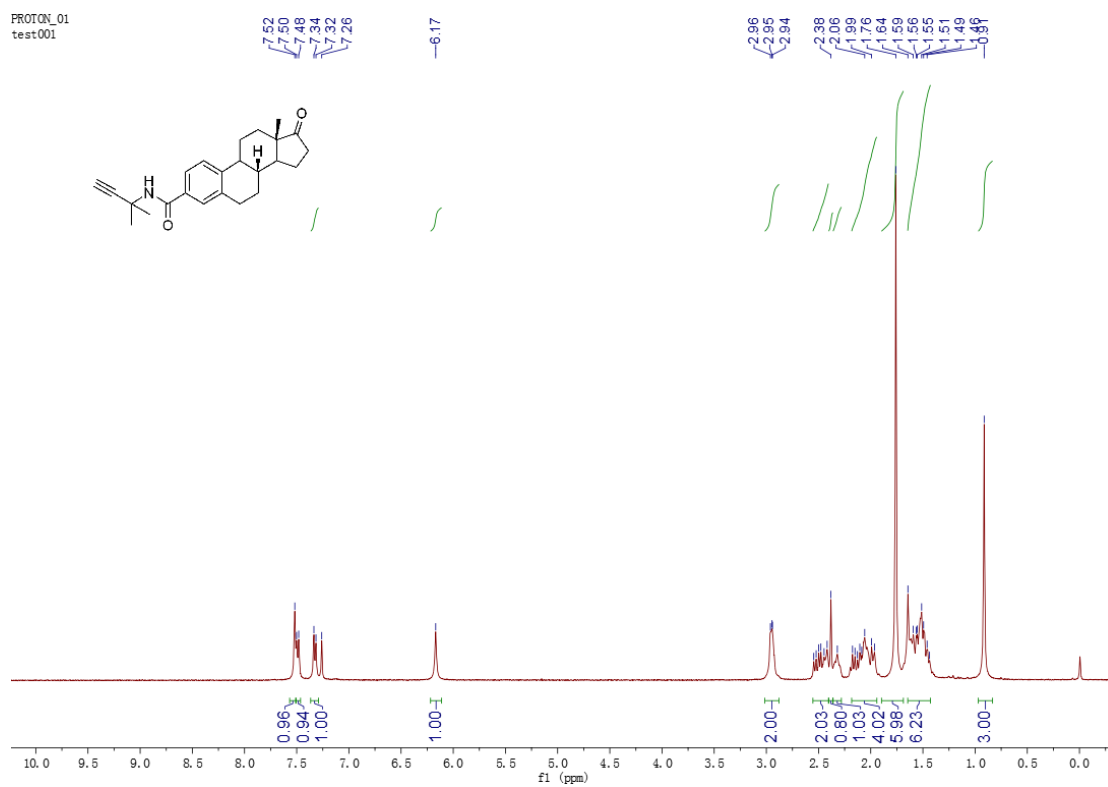
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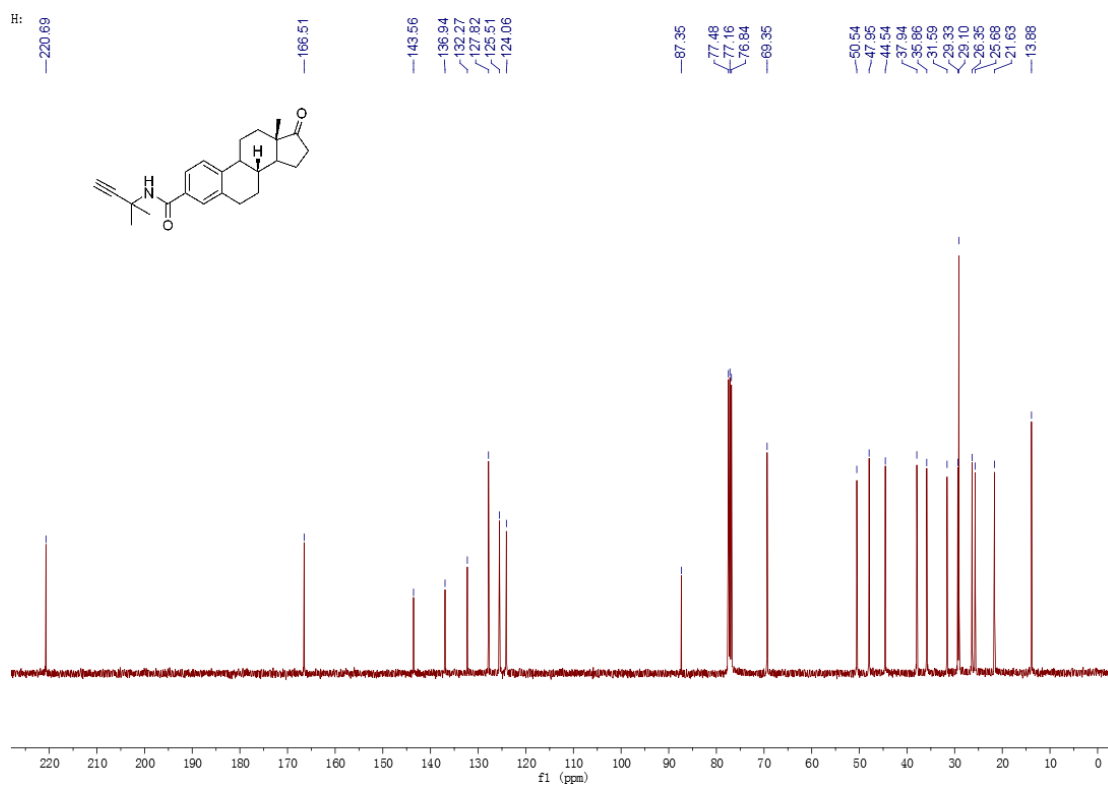
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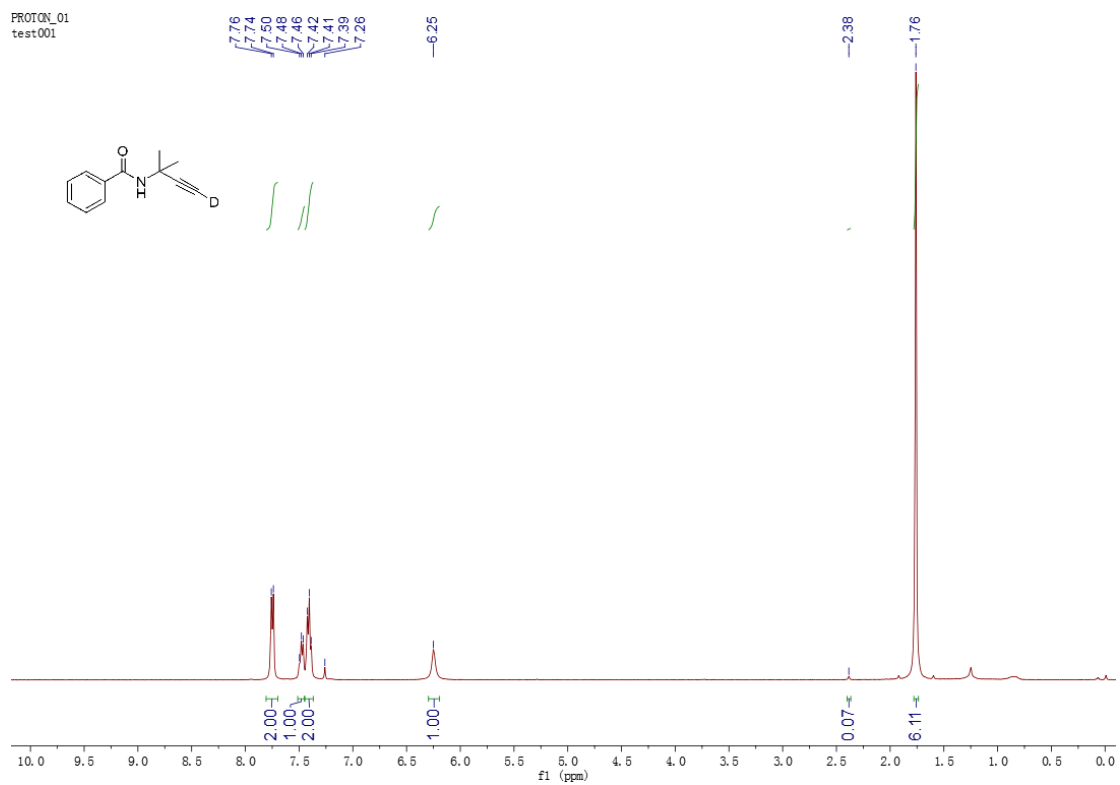
PROTON_01
test001



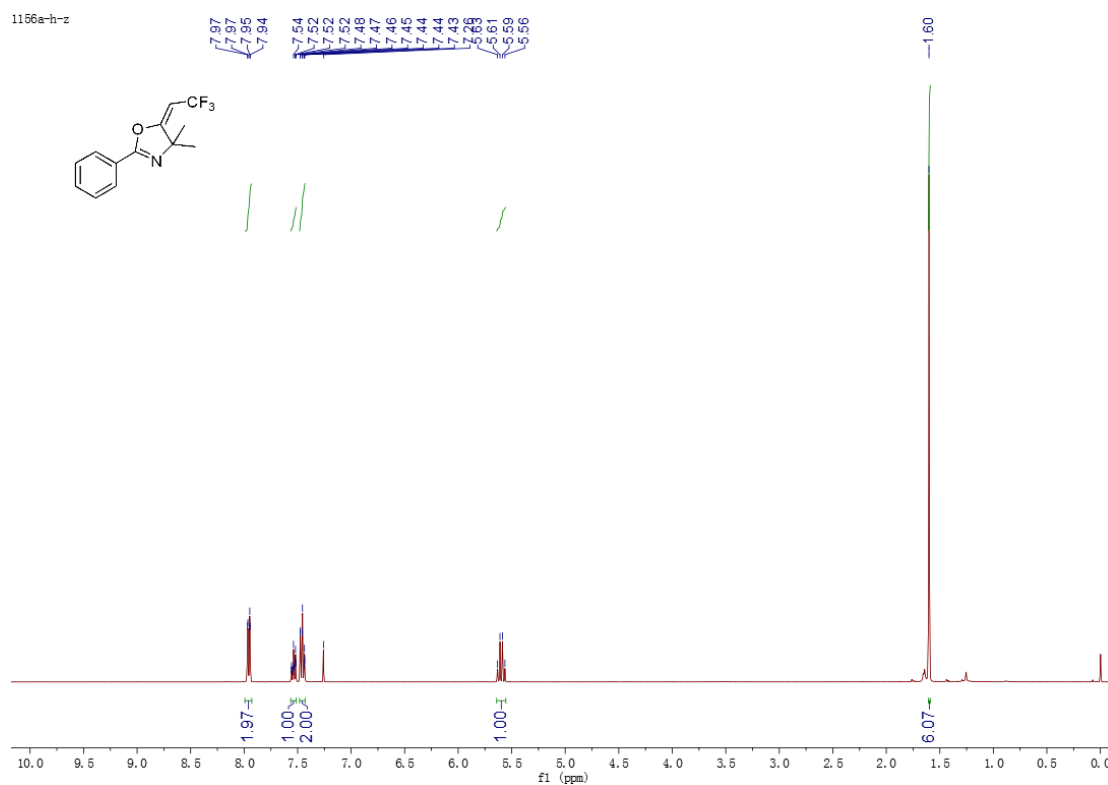
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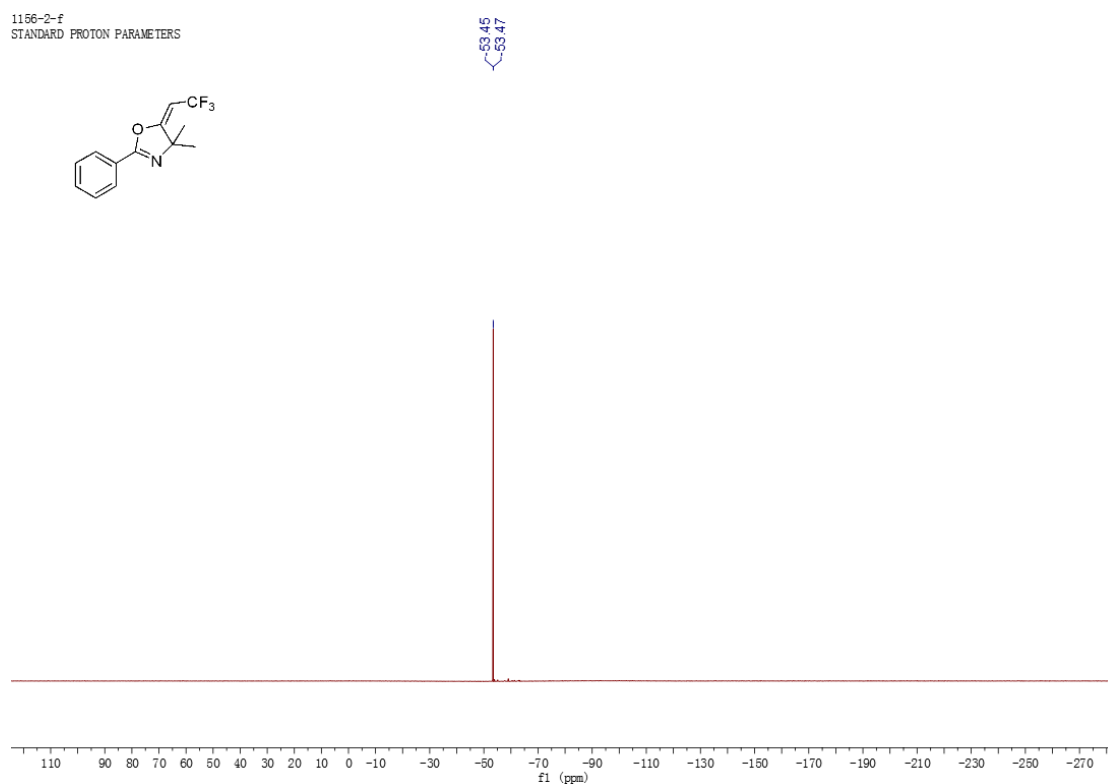
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test001

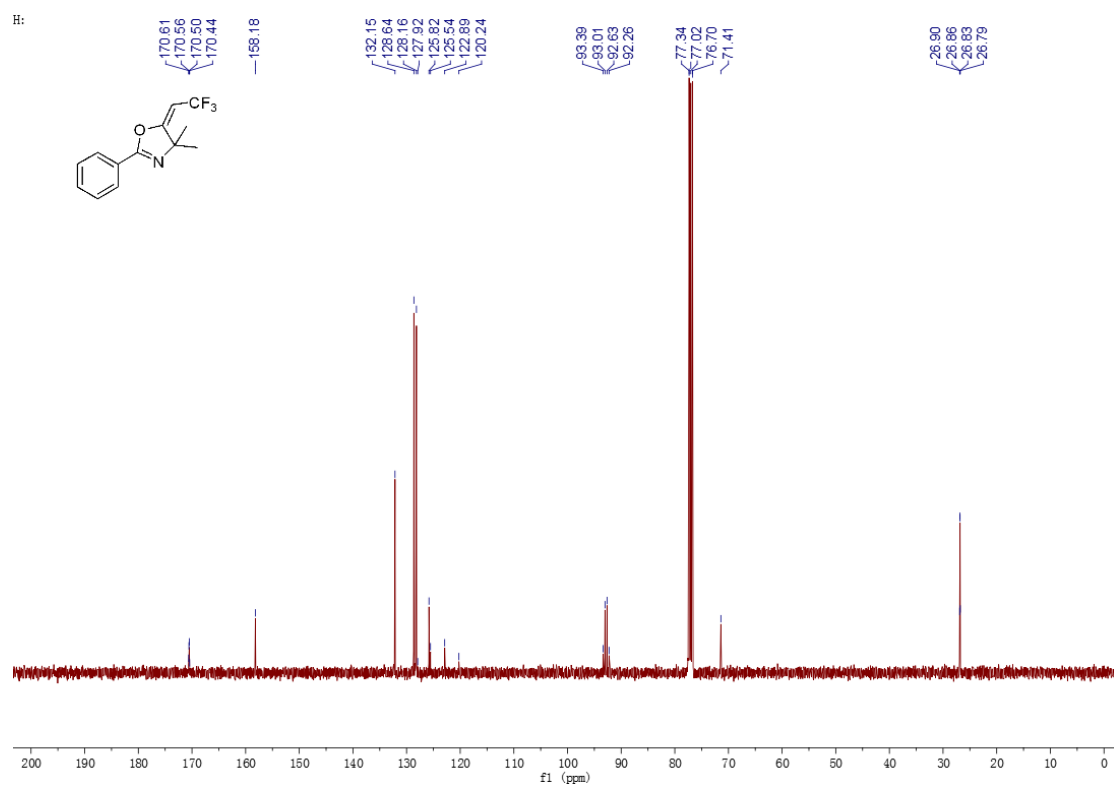


1156a-h-z

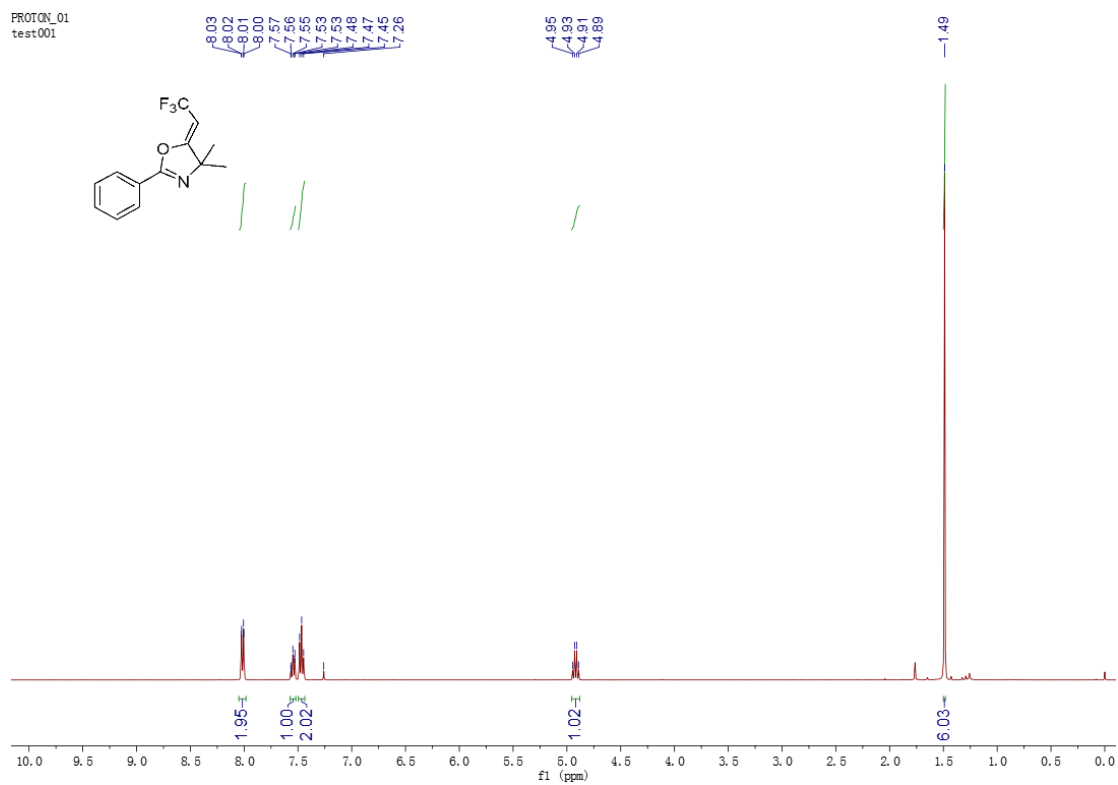


1156-2-f
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

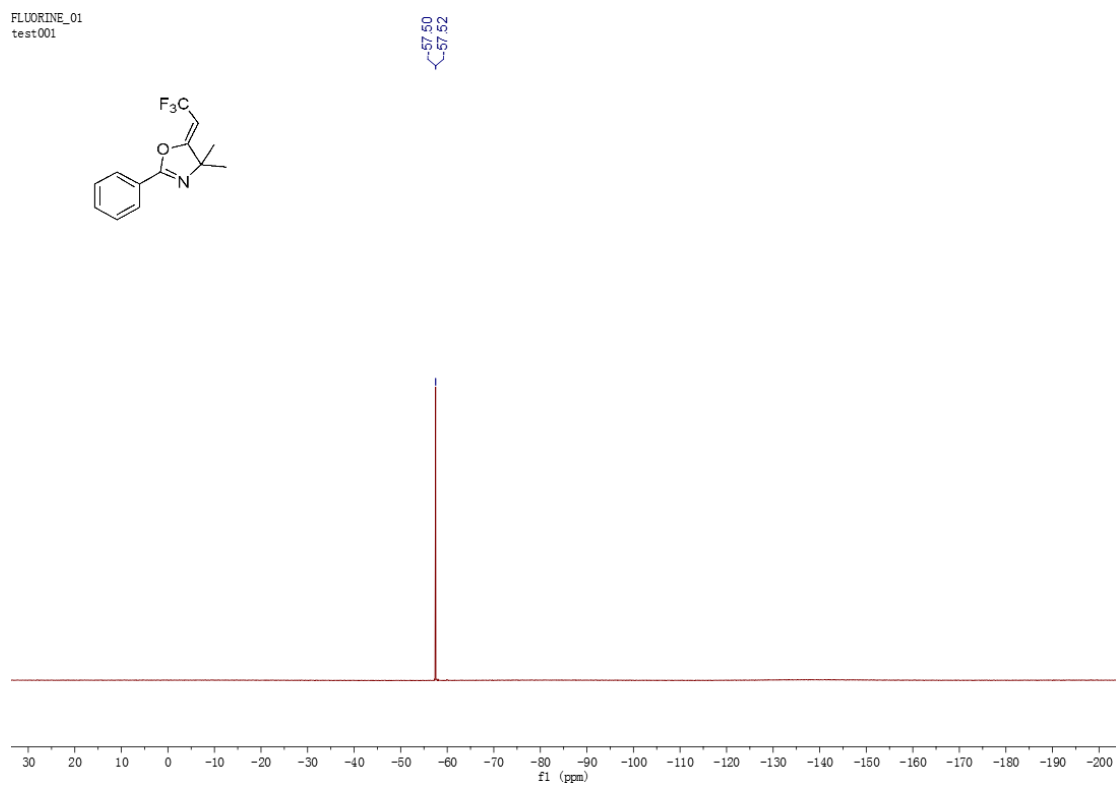




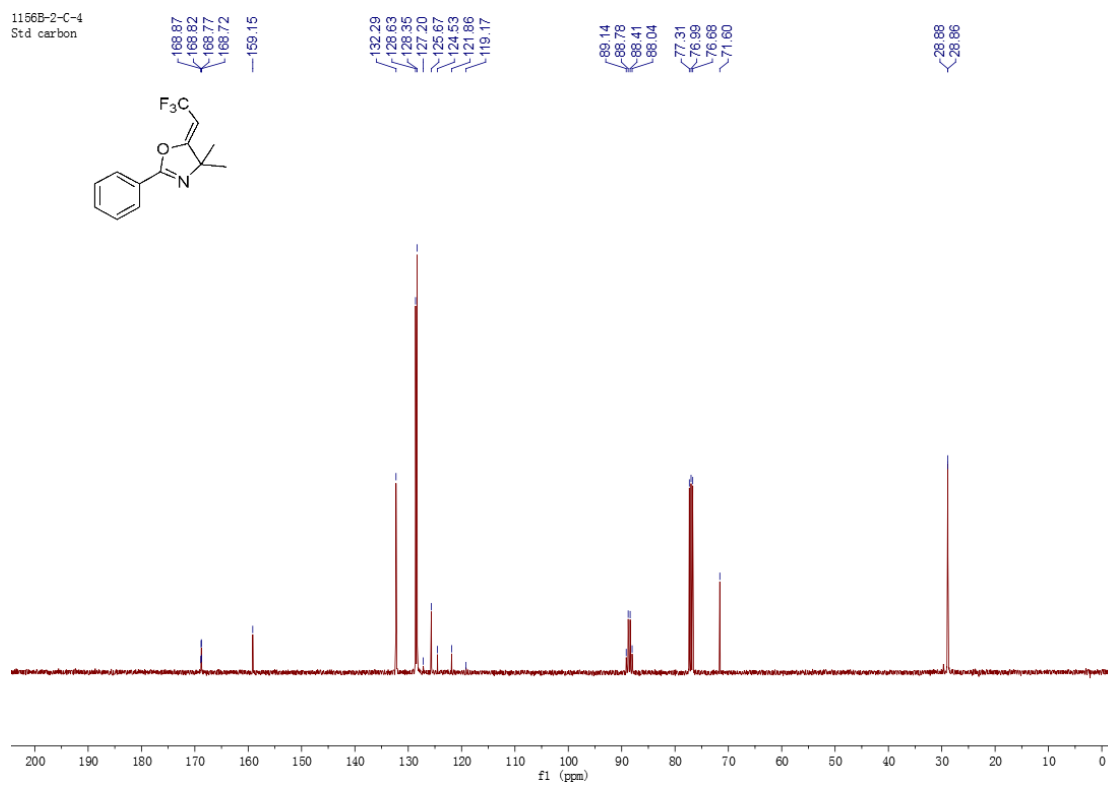
PROTON_01
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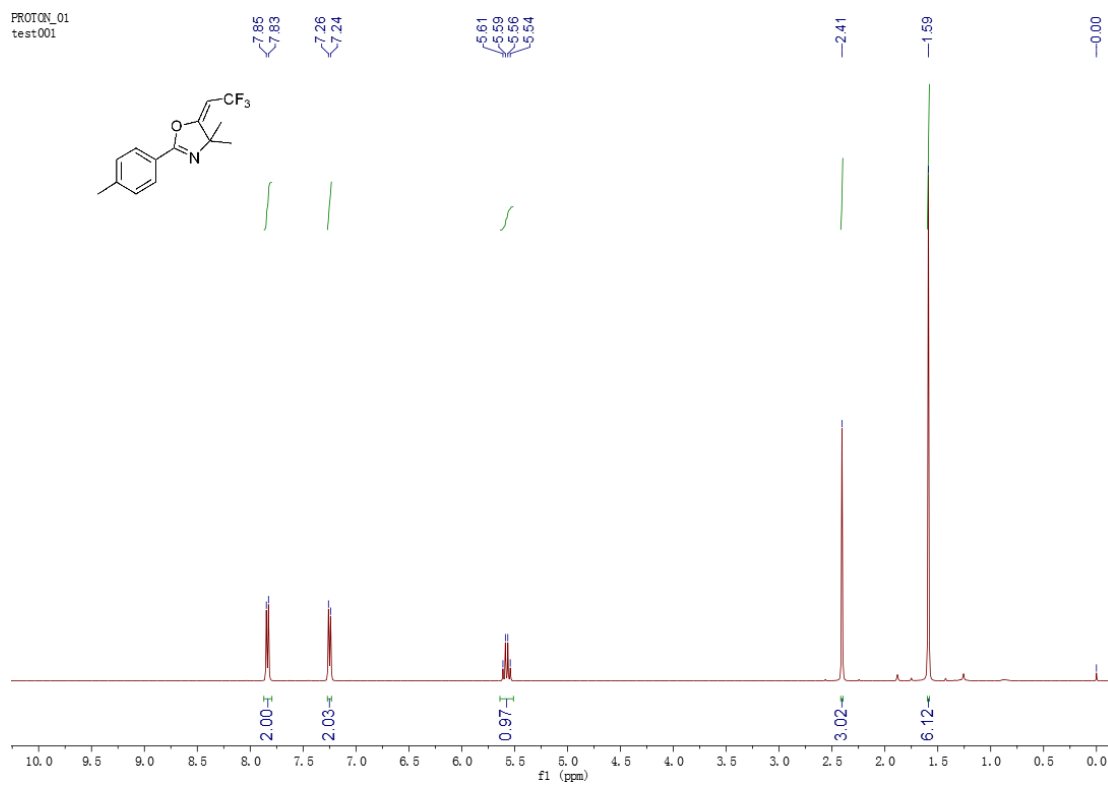
FLUORINE_01
test001



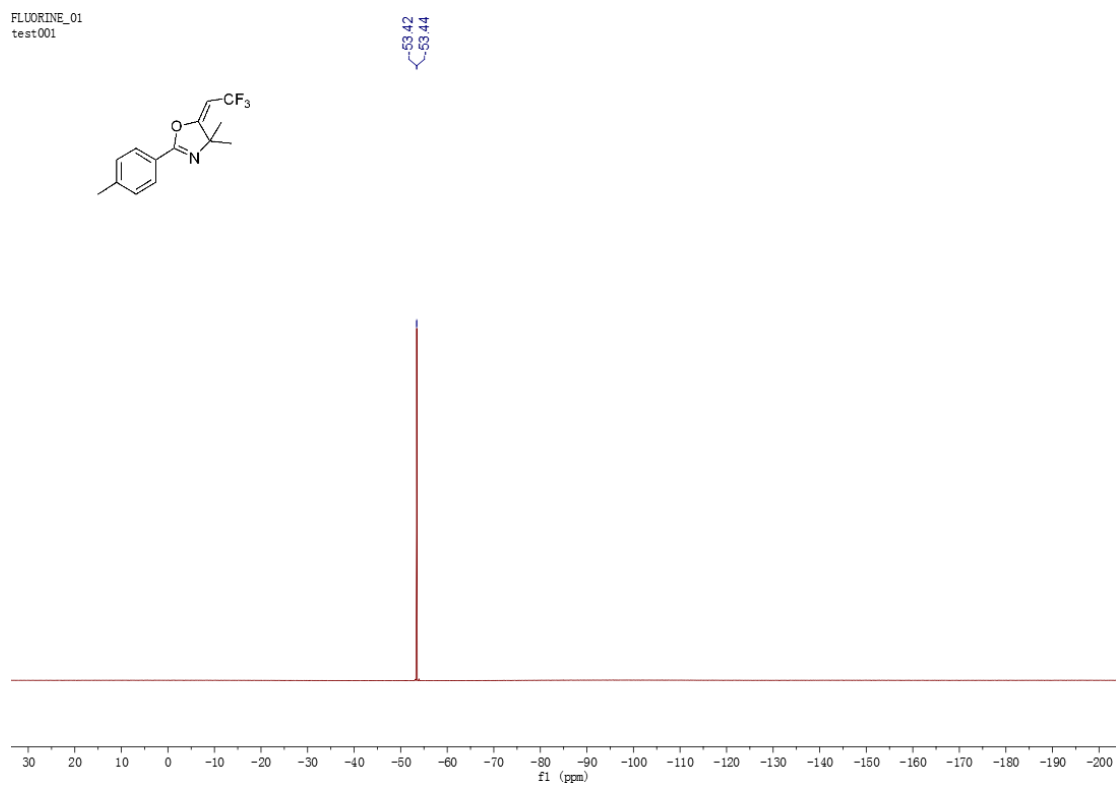
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Std carbon

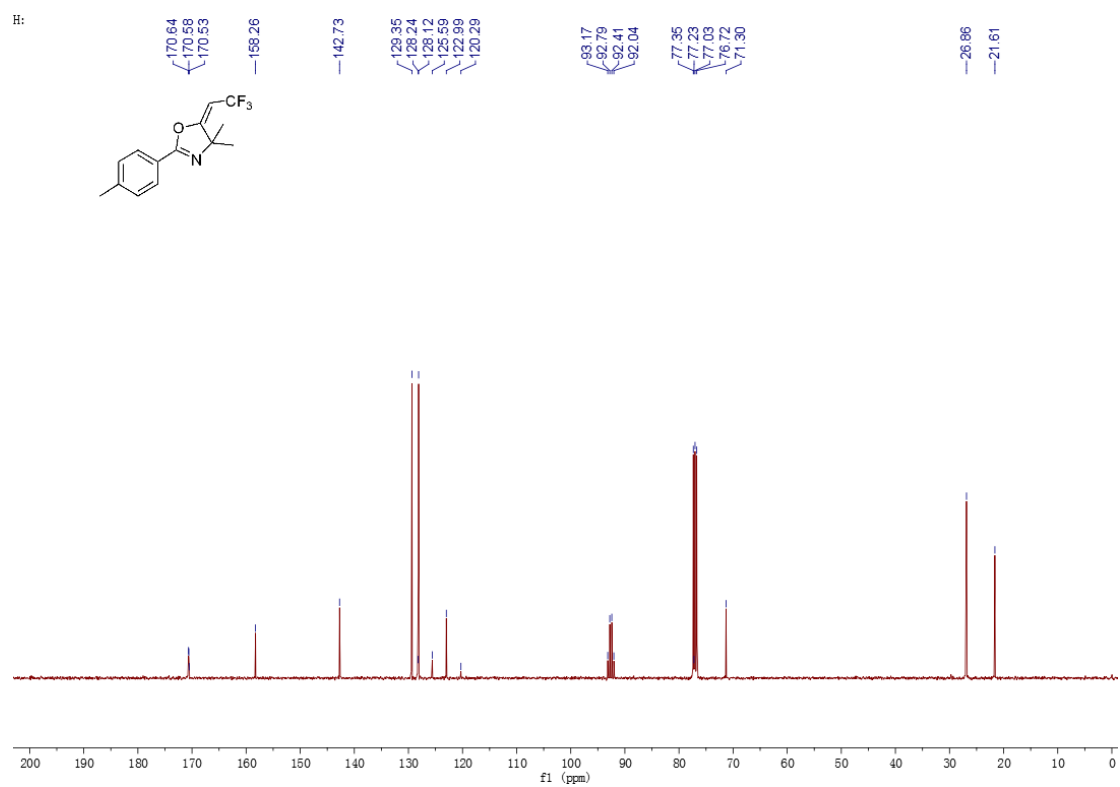


PROTON_01
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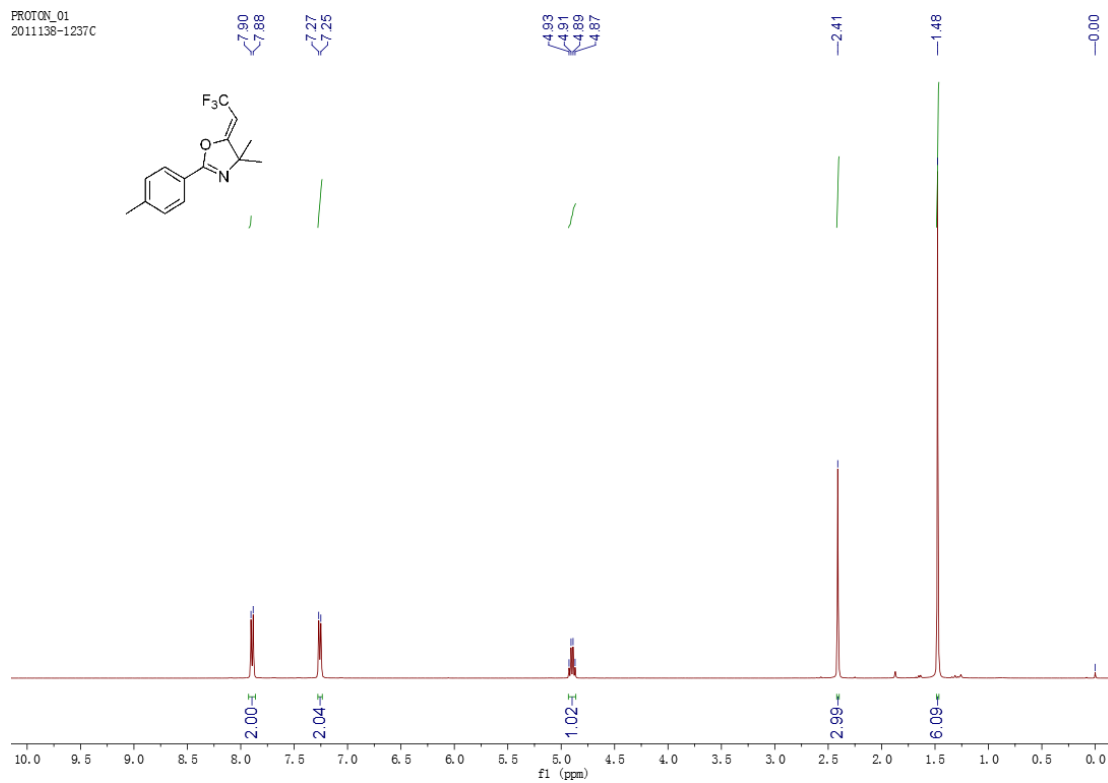


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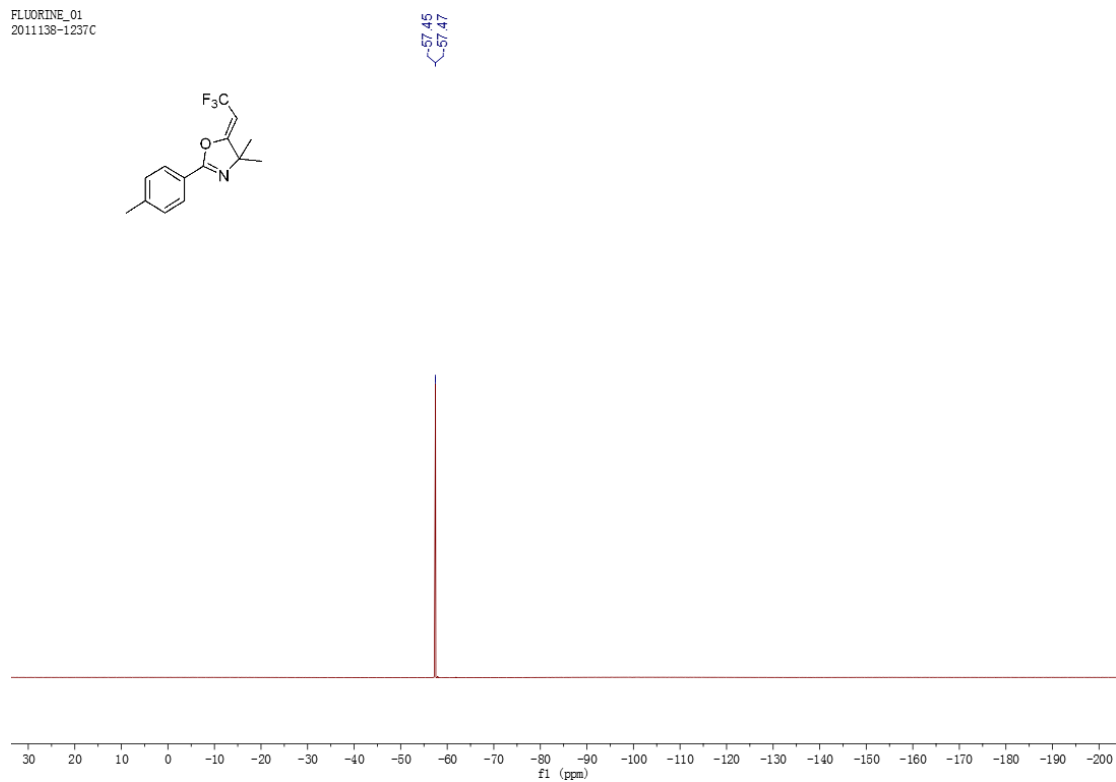


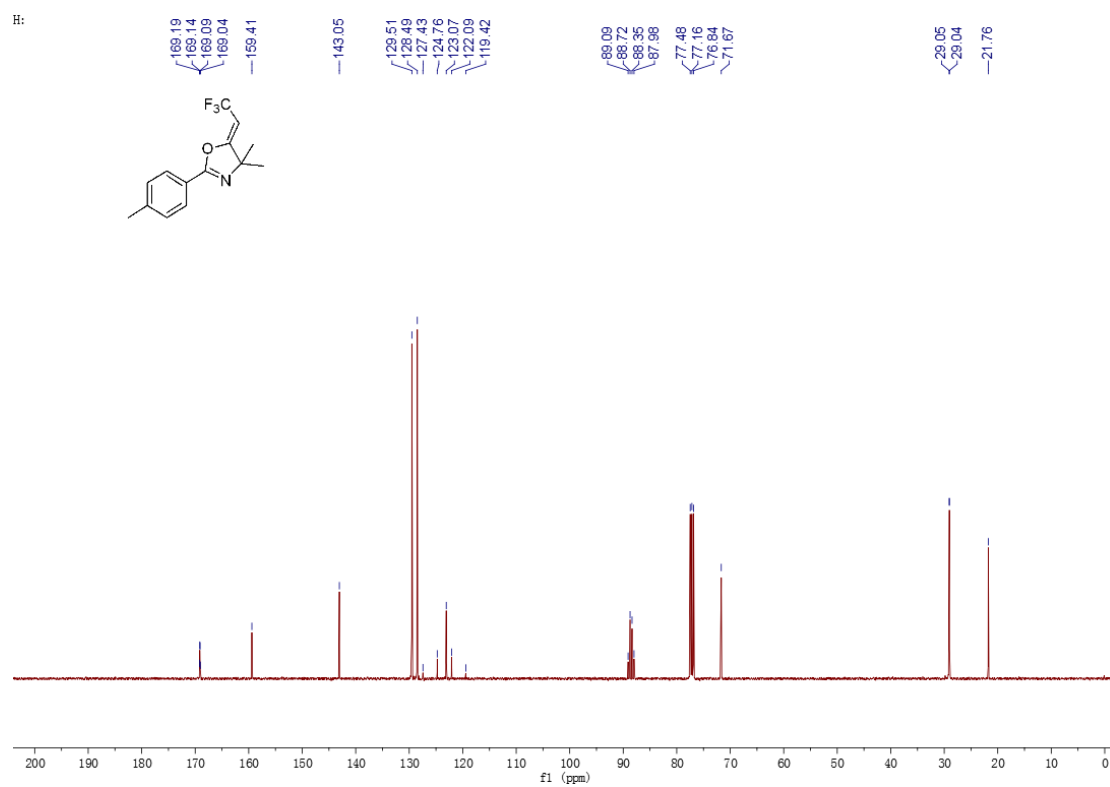


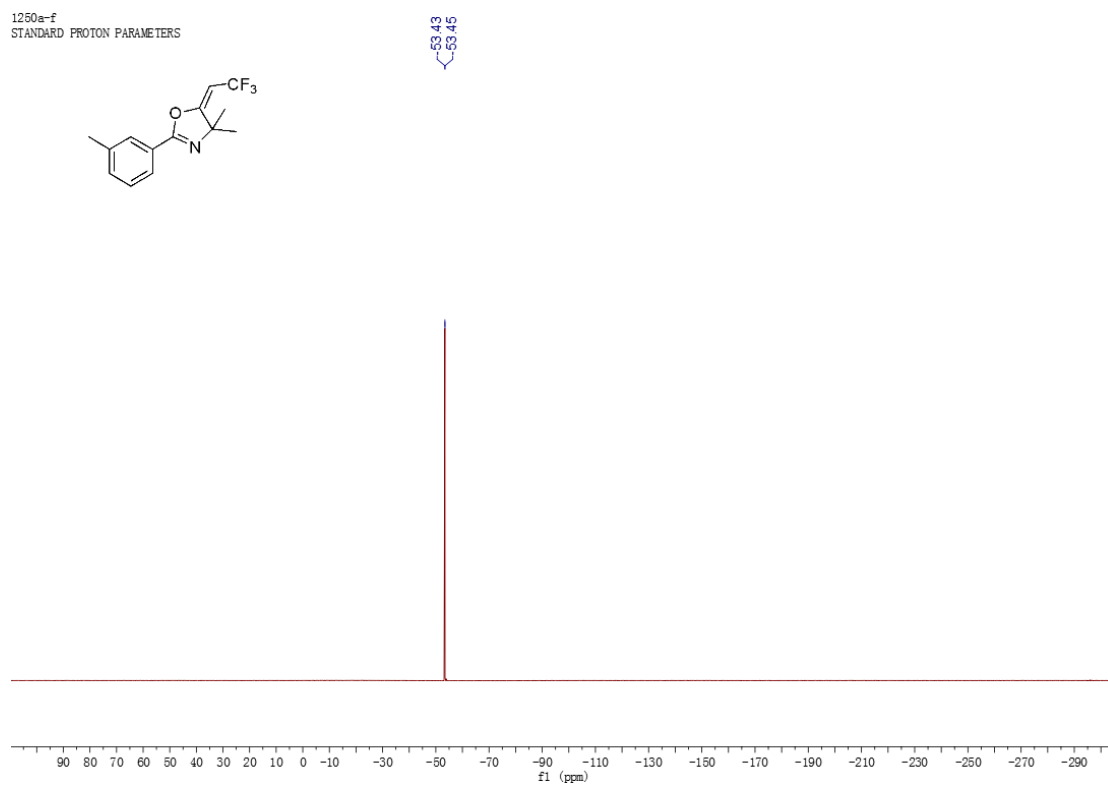
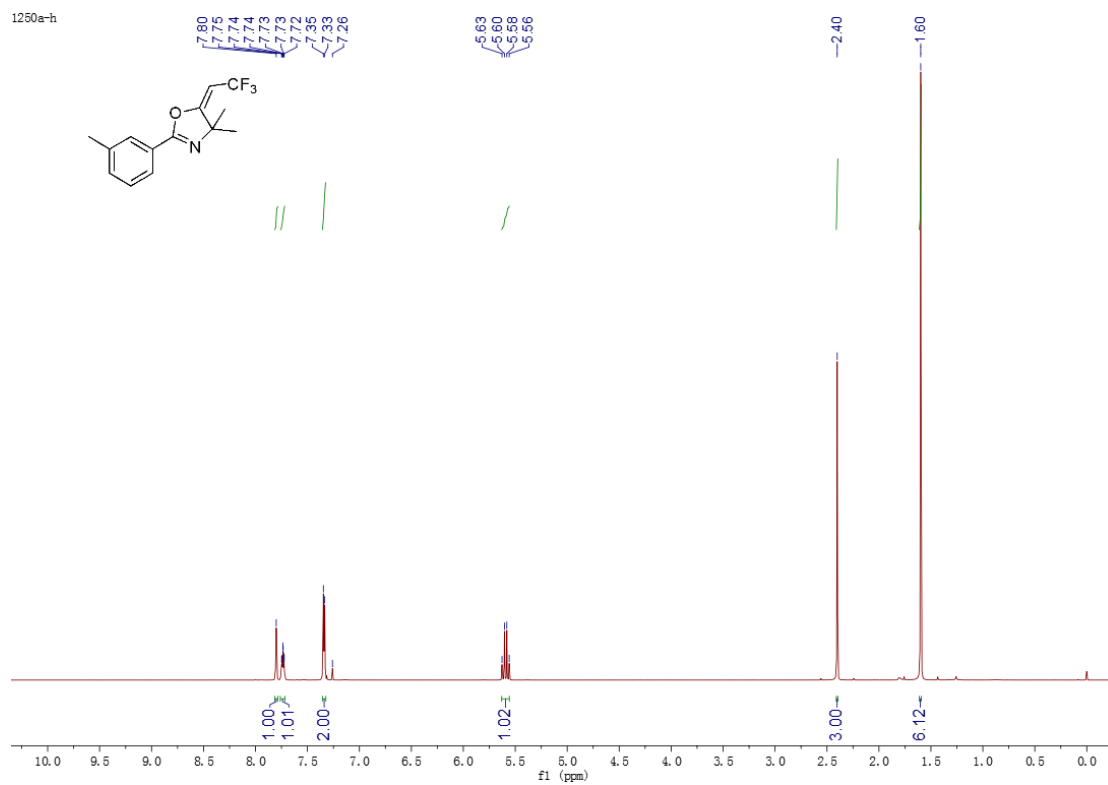
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2011138-1237C



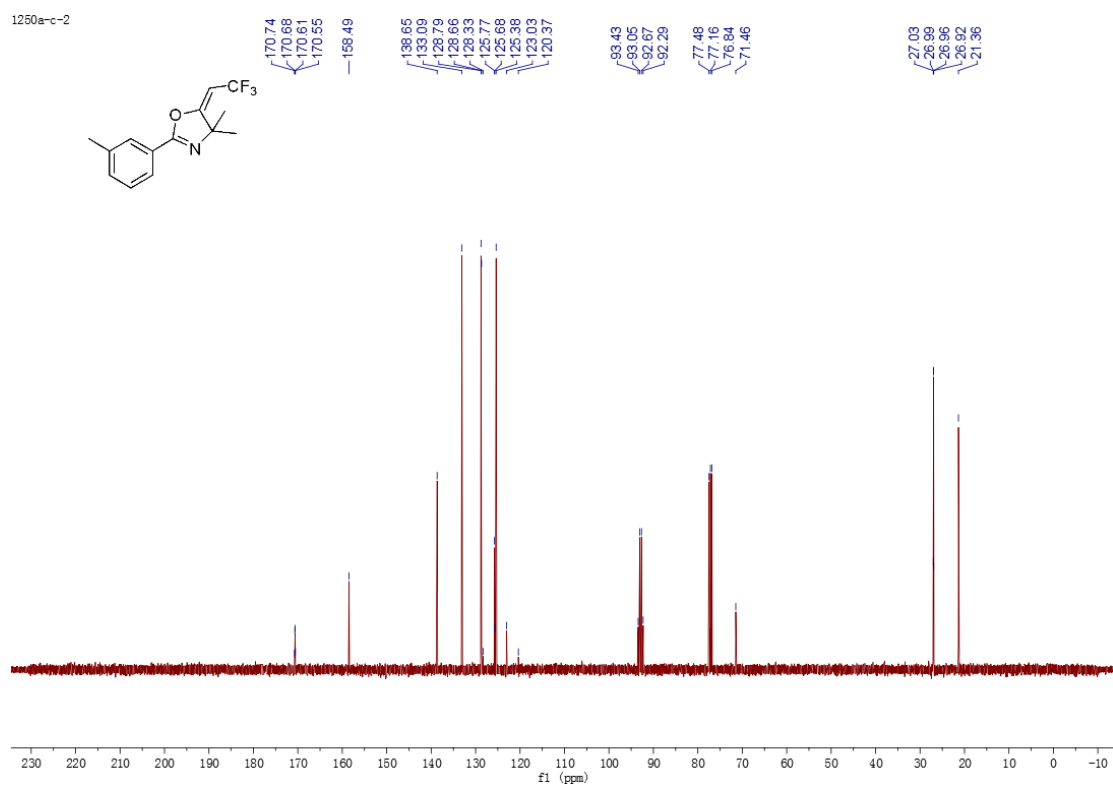
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2011138-1237C



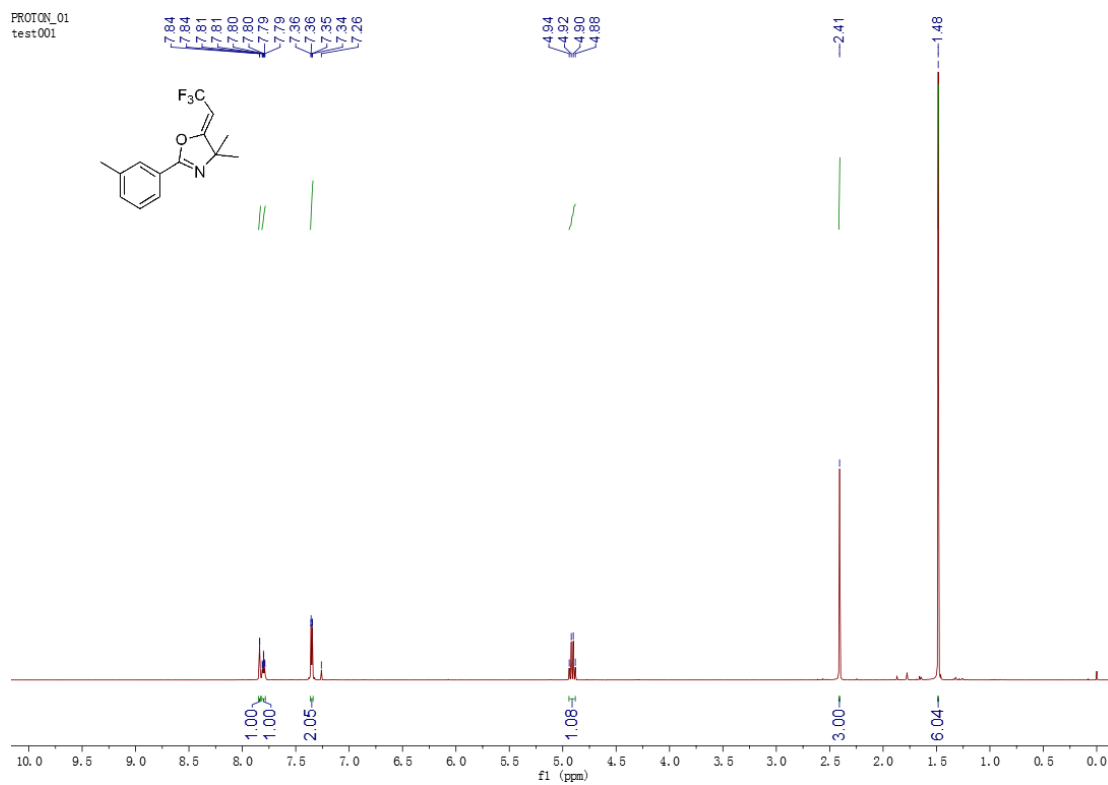




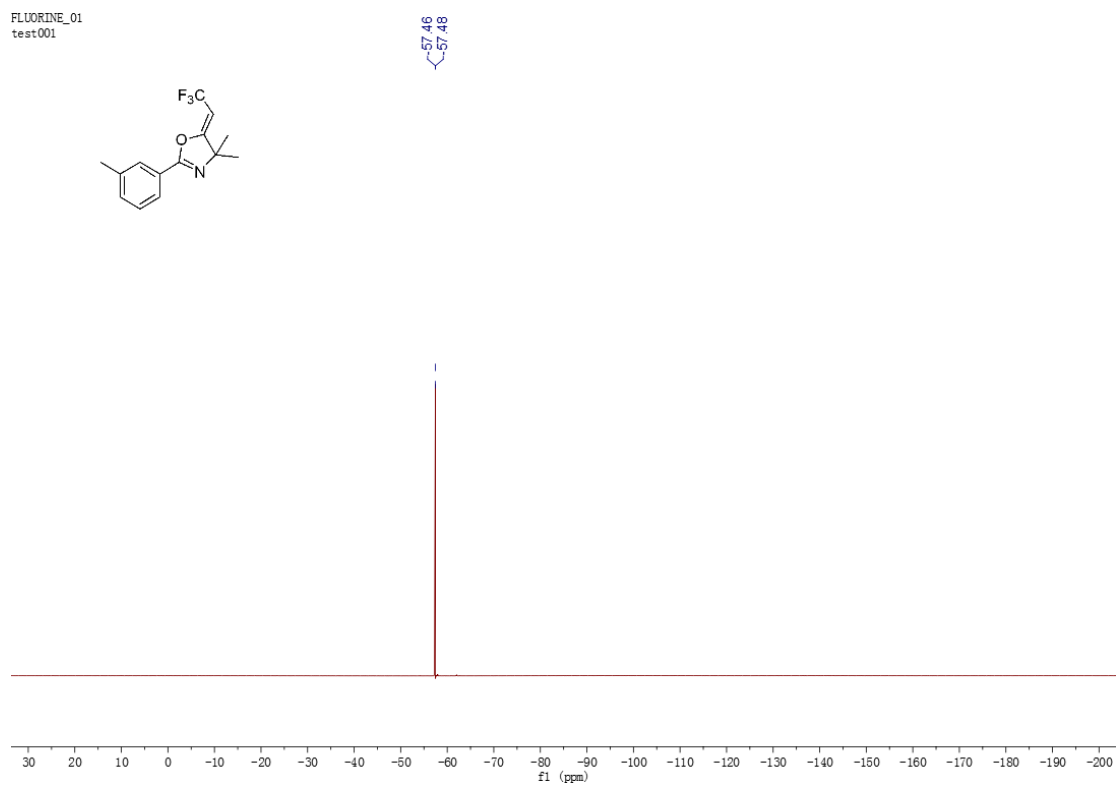
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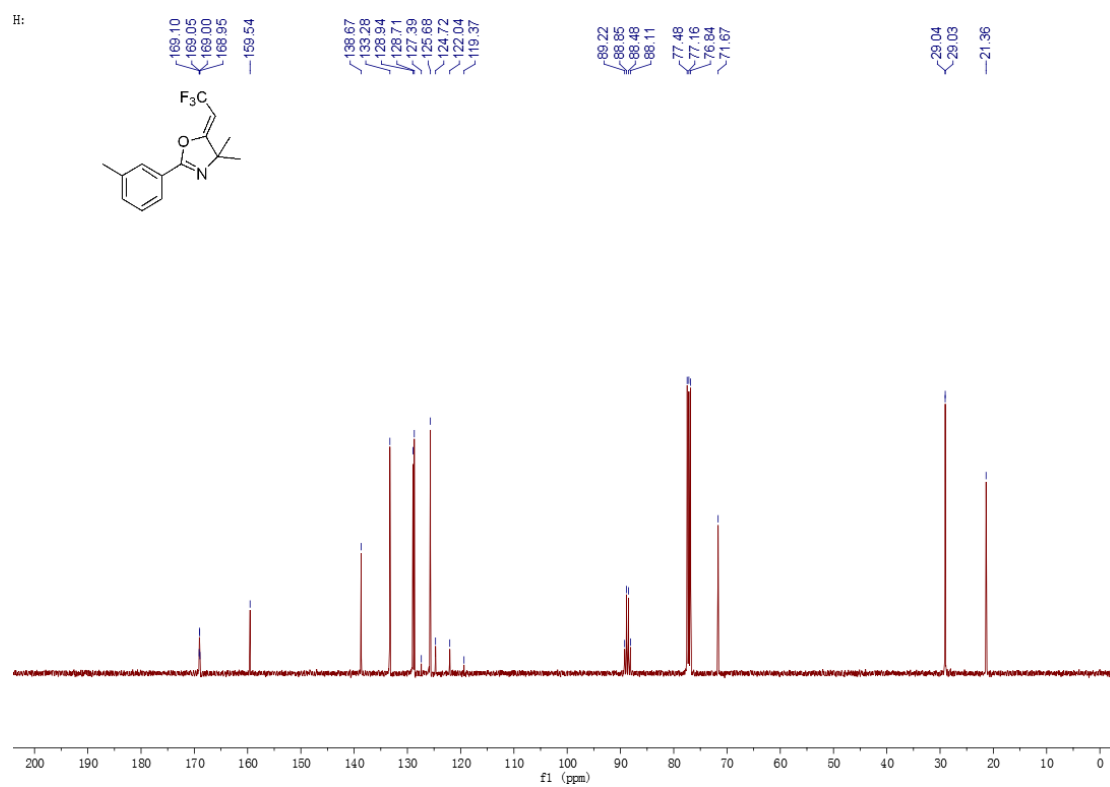


PROTON_01
test001

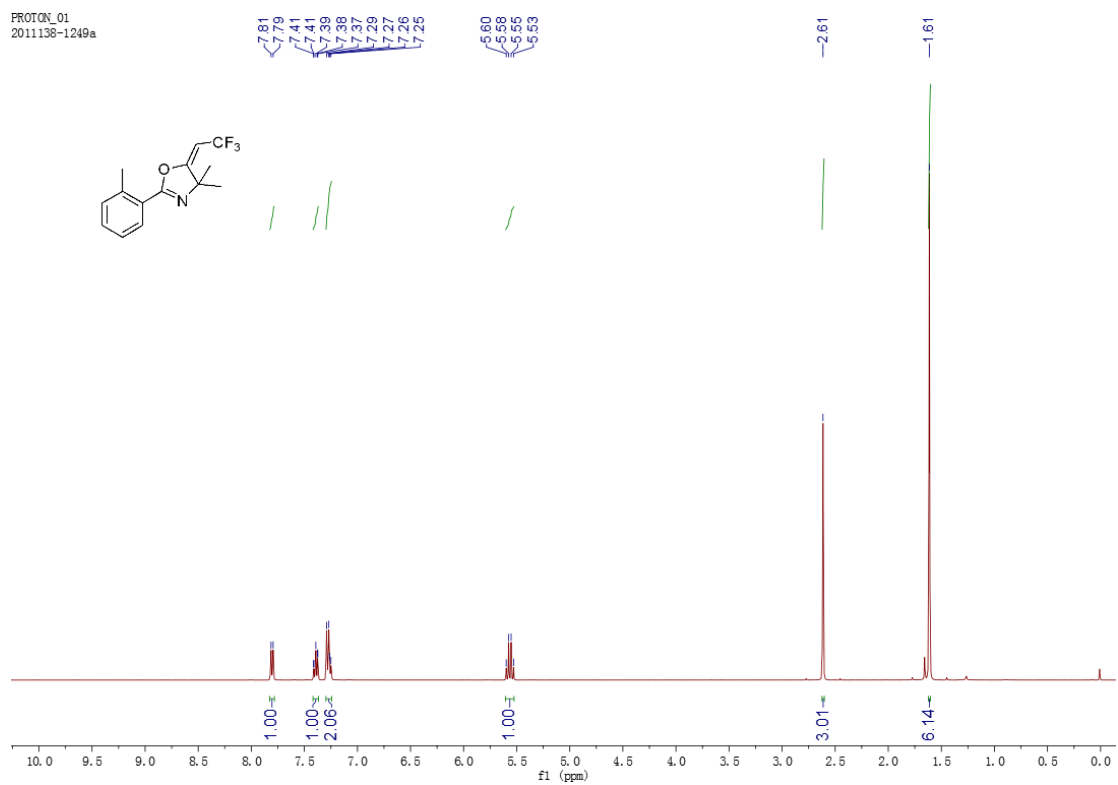


FLUORINE_01
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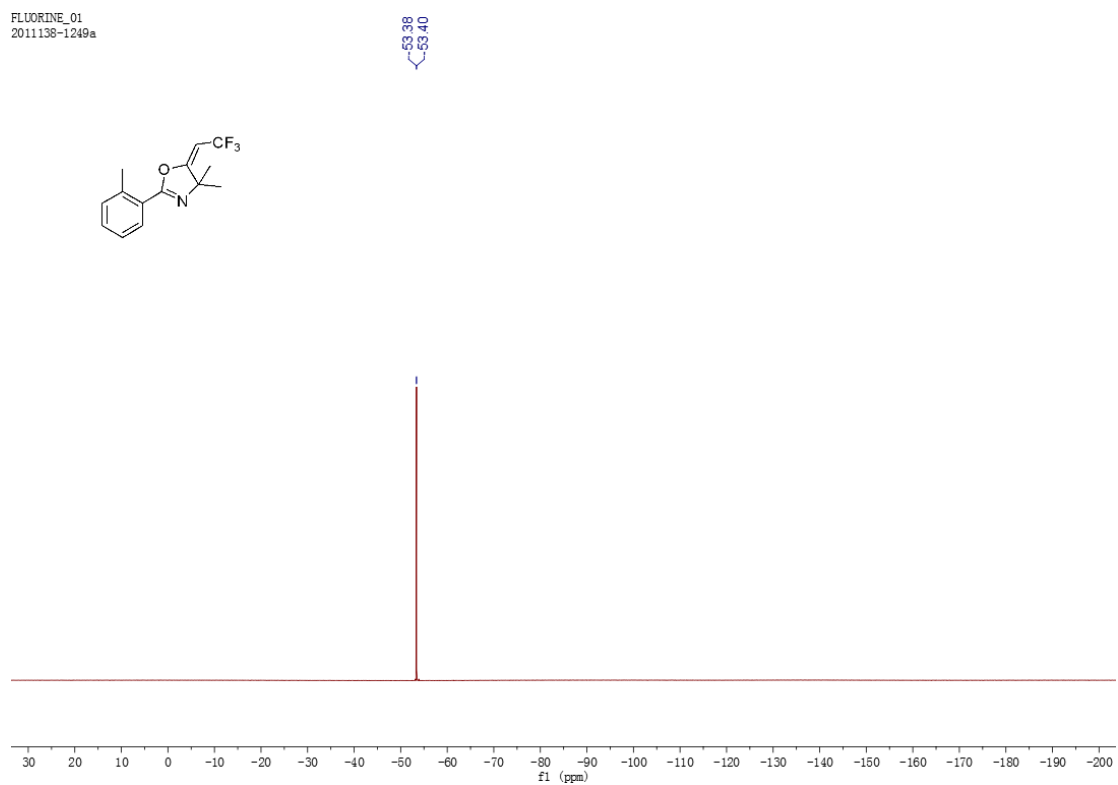


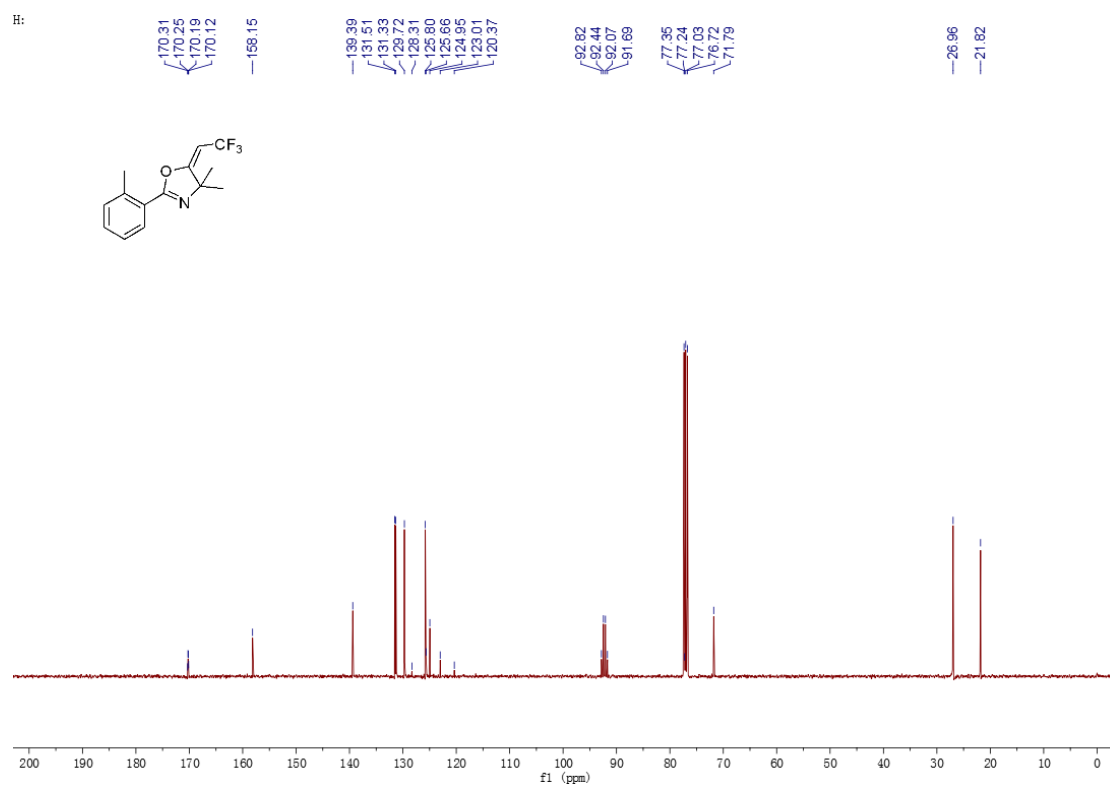


PROTON_01
2011138-1249a

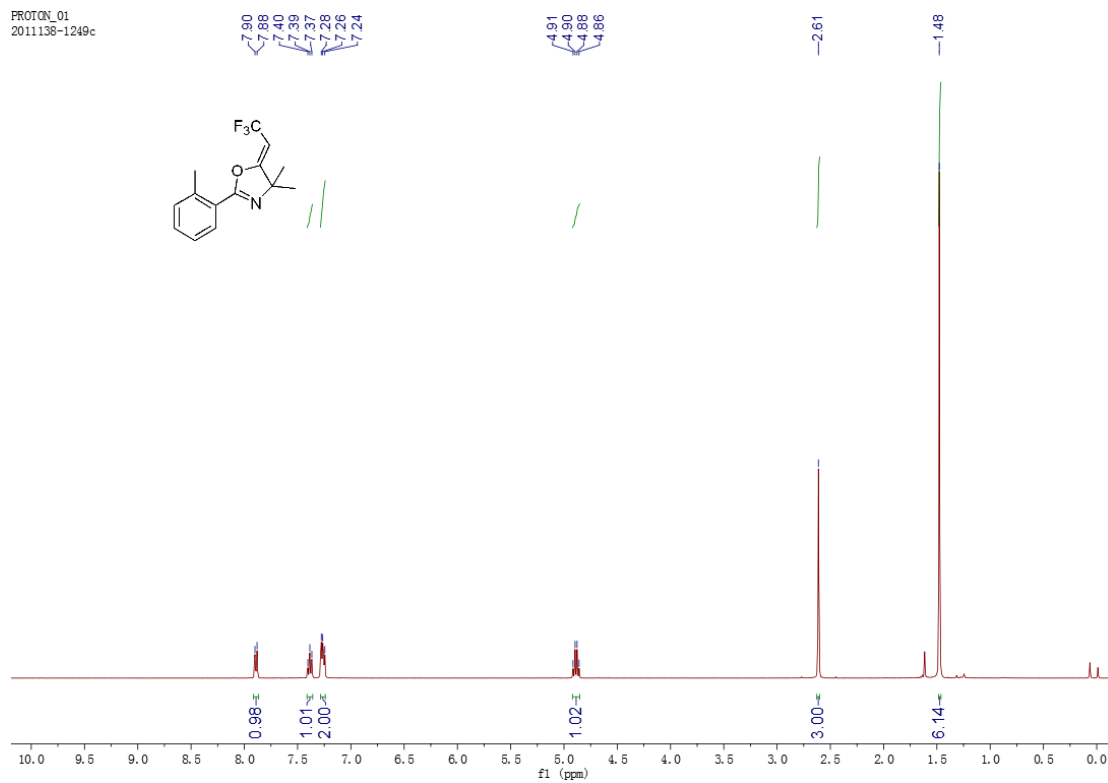


FLUORINE_01
2011138-1249a

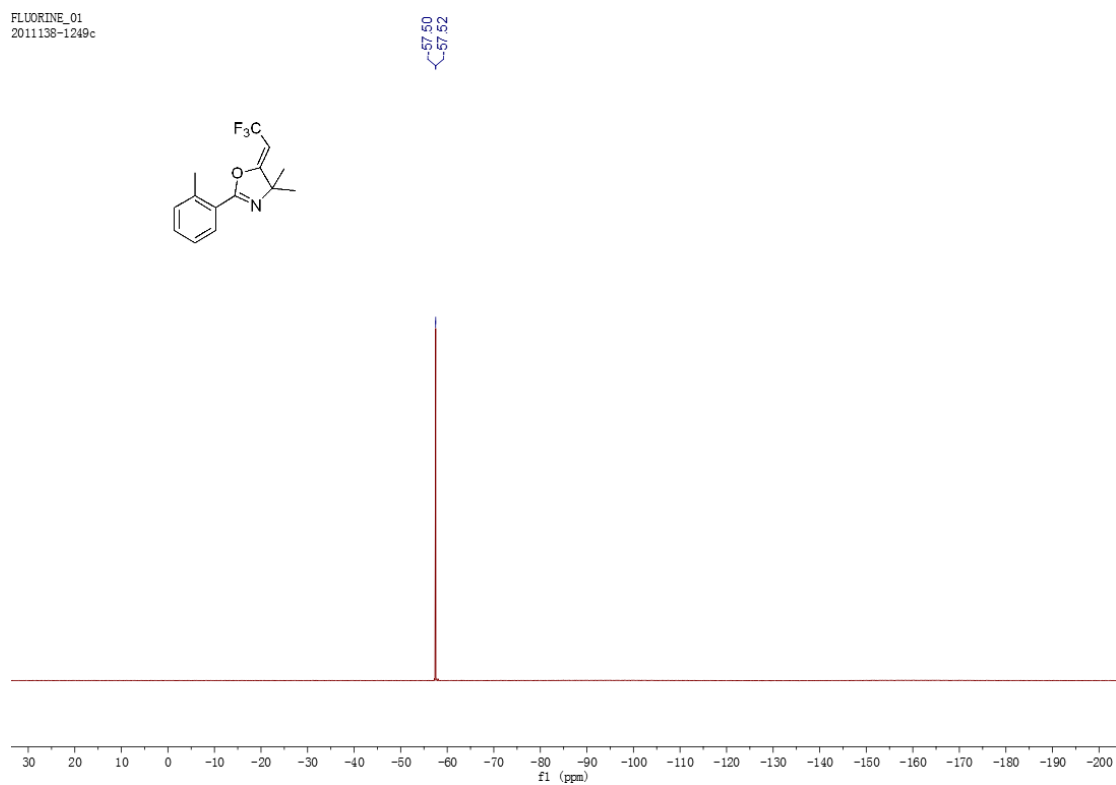




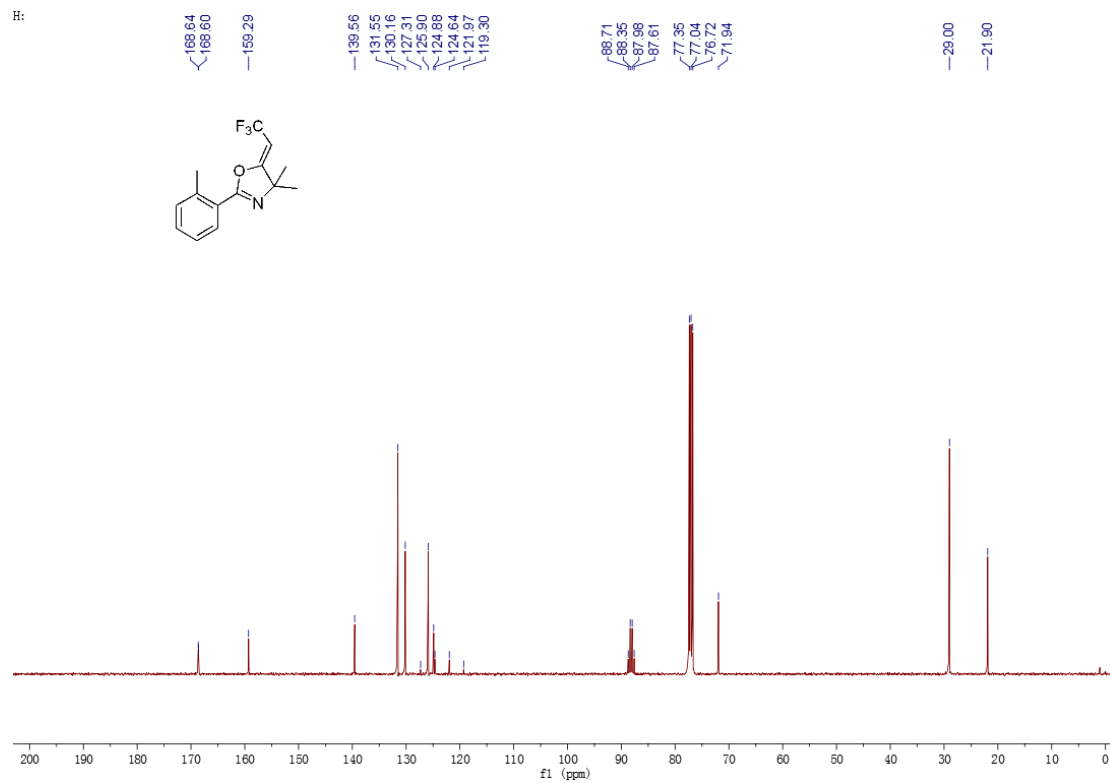
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2011138-1249c

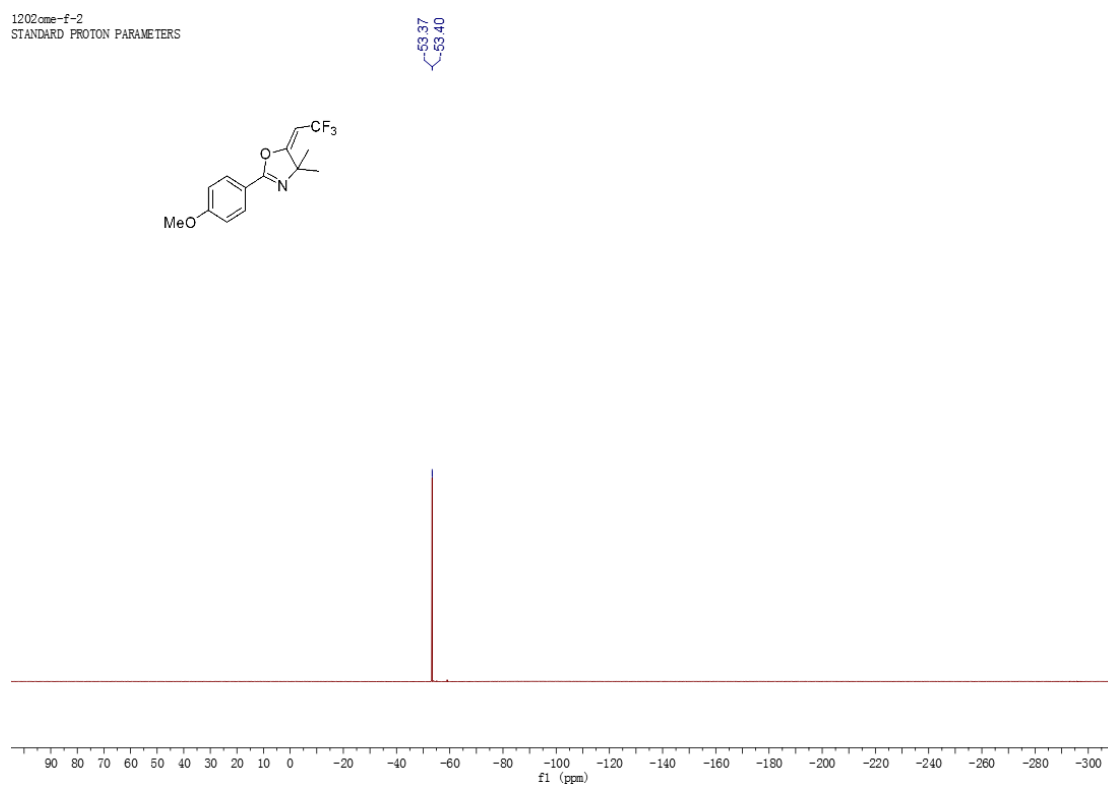
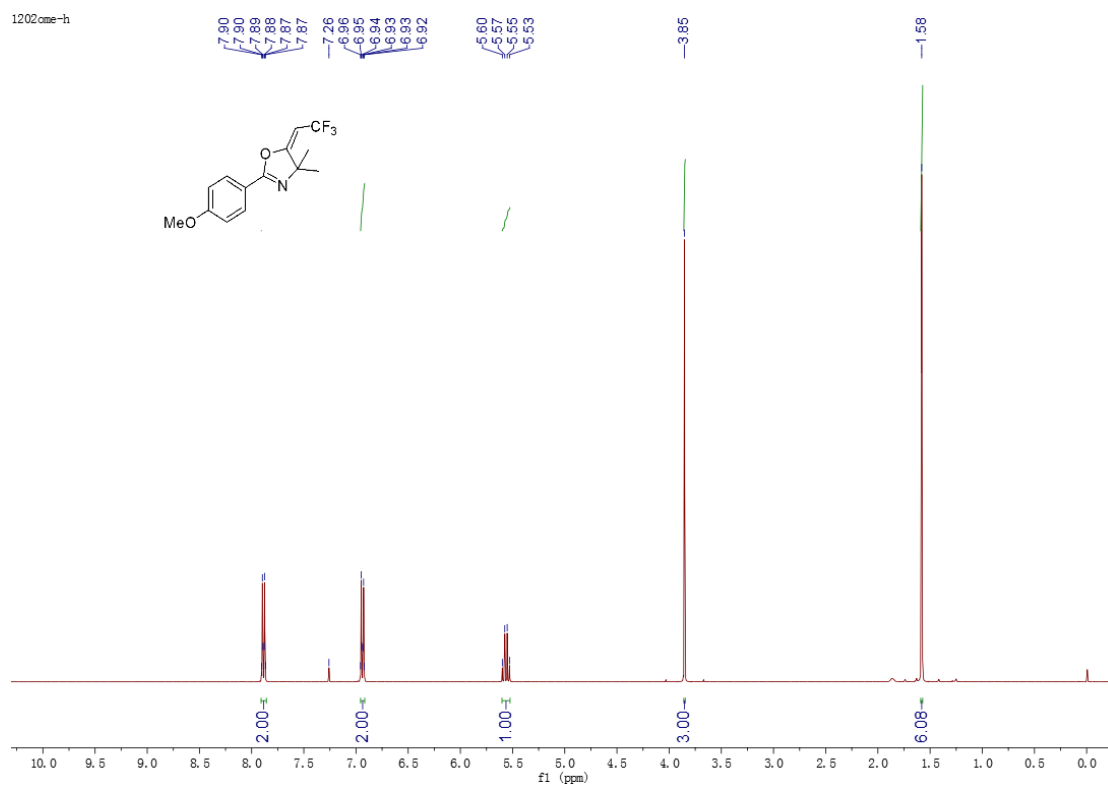


FLUORINE_01
2011138-1249c



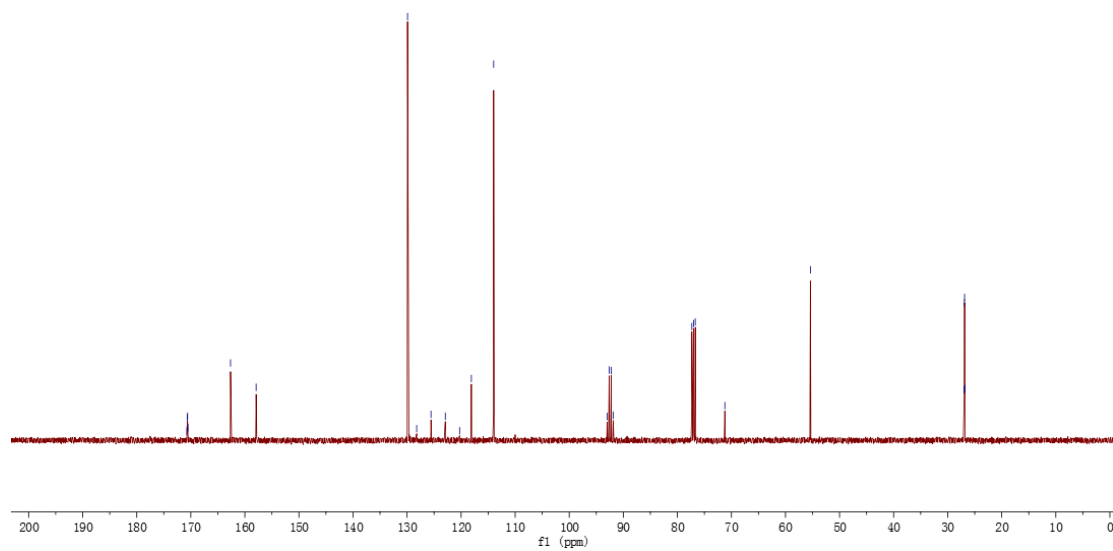
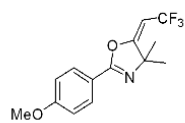
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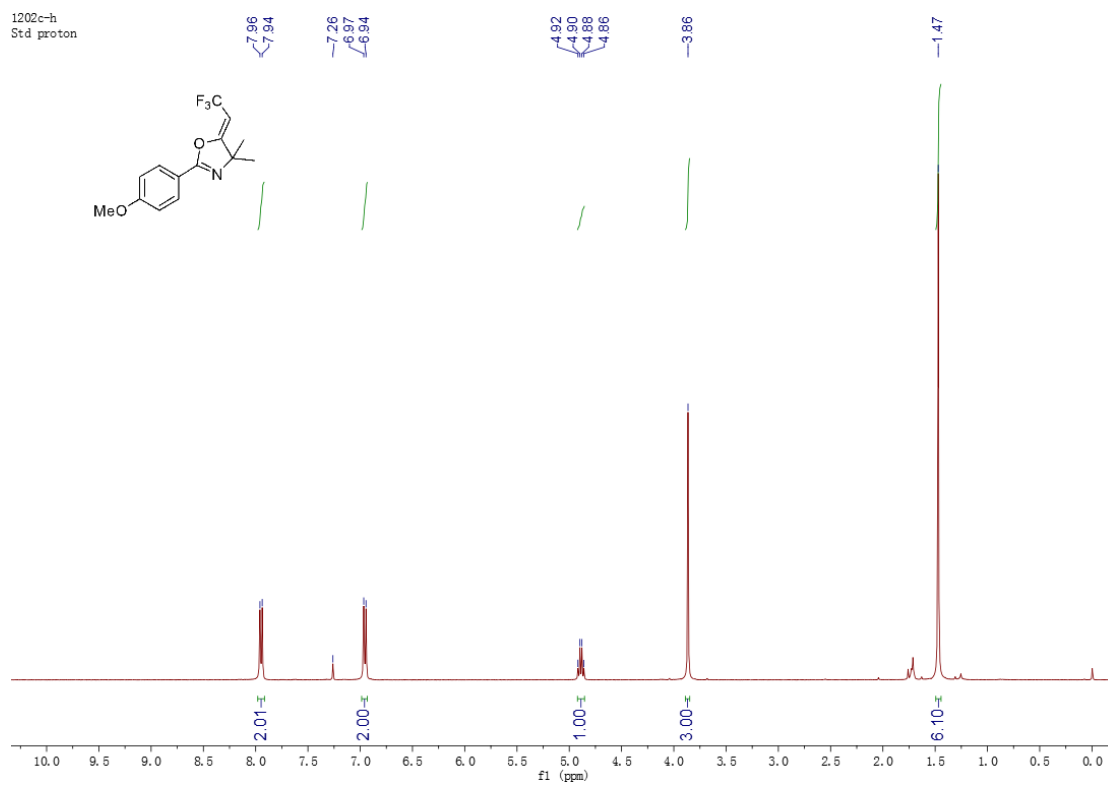


1202me-c-2

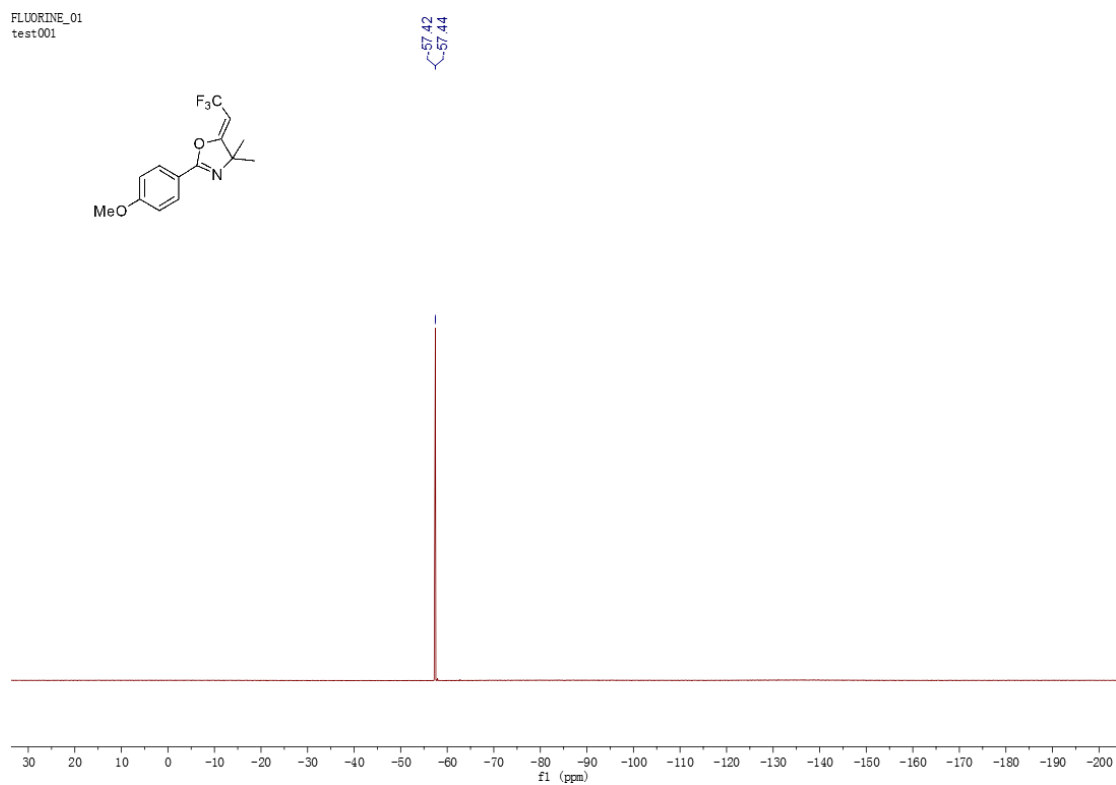
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26.84



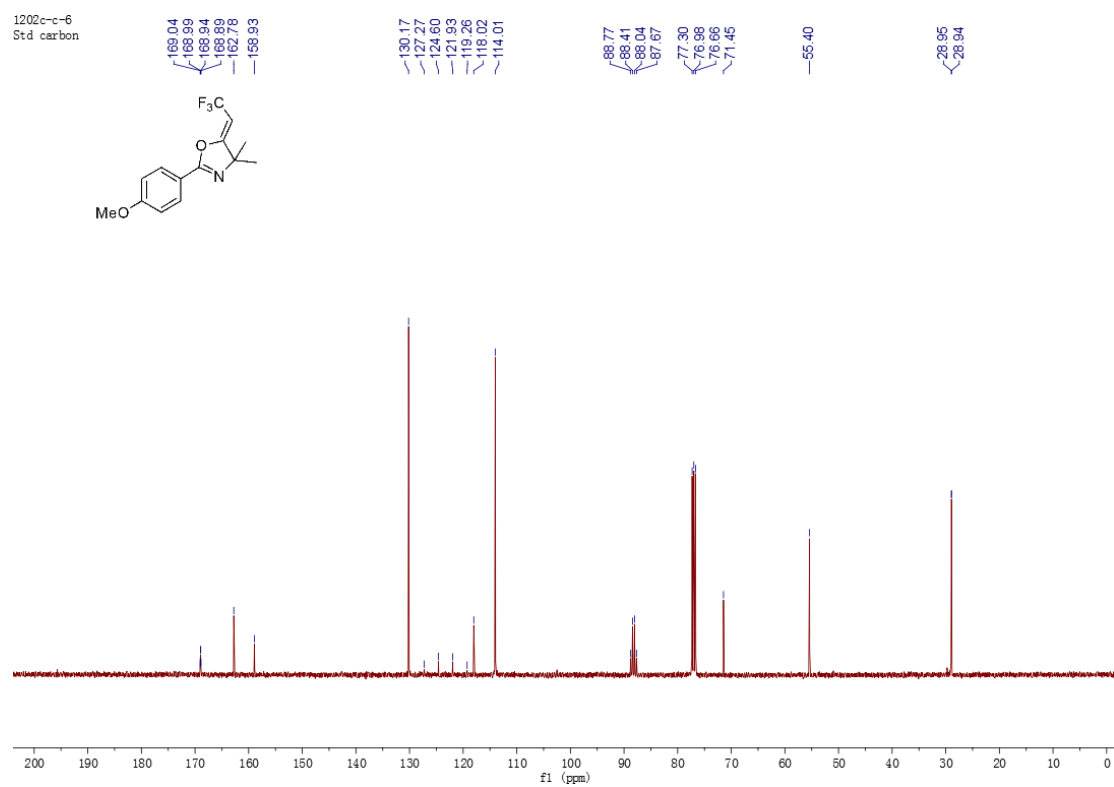
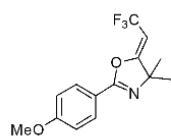
1202c-h
Std proton



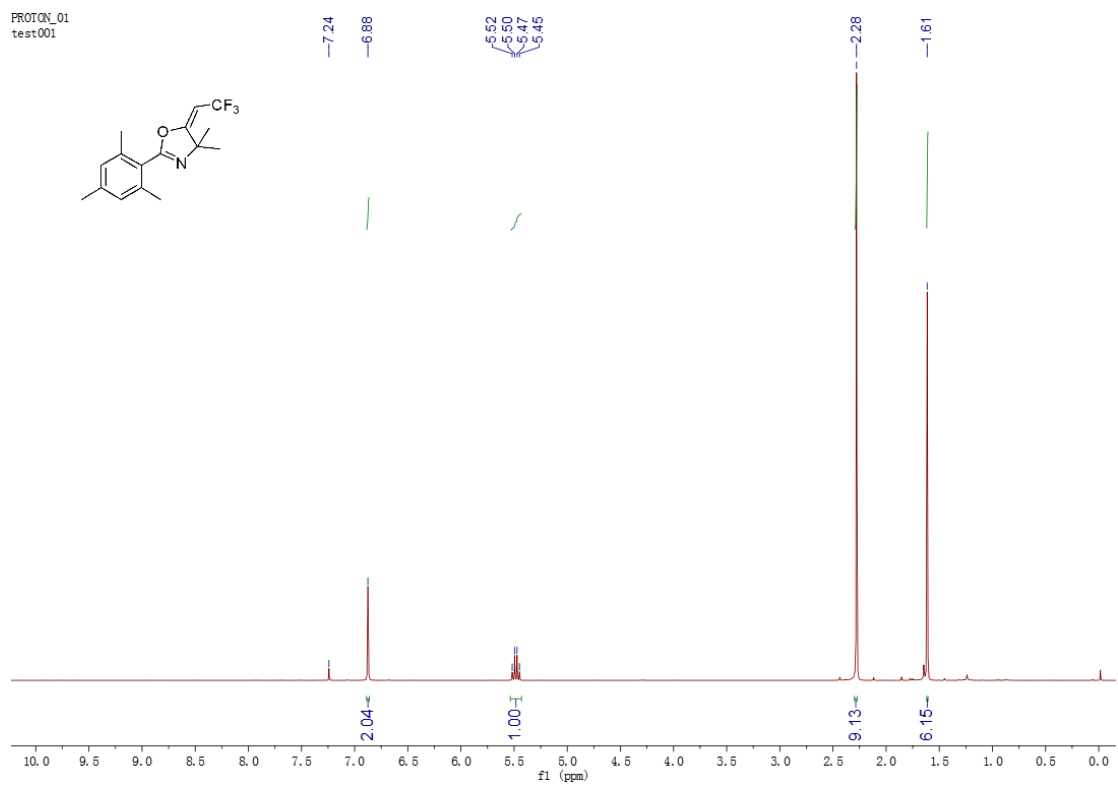
FLUORINE_01
test001



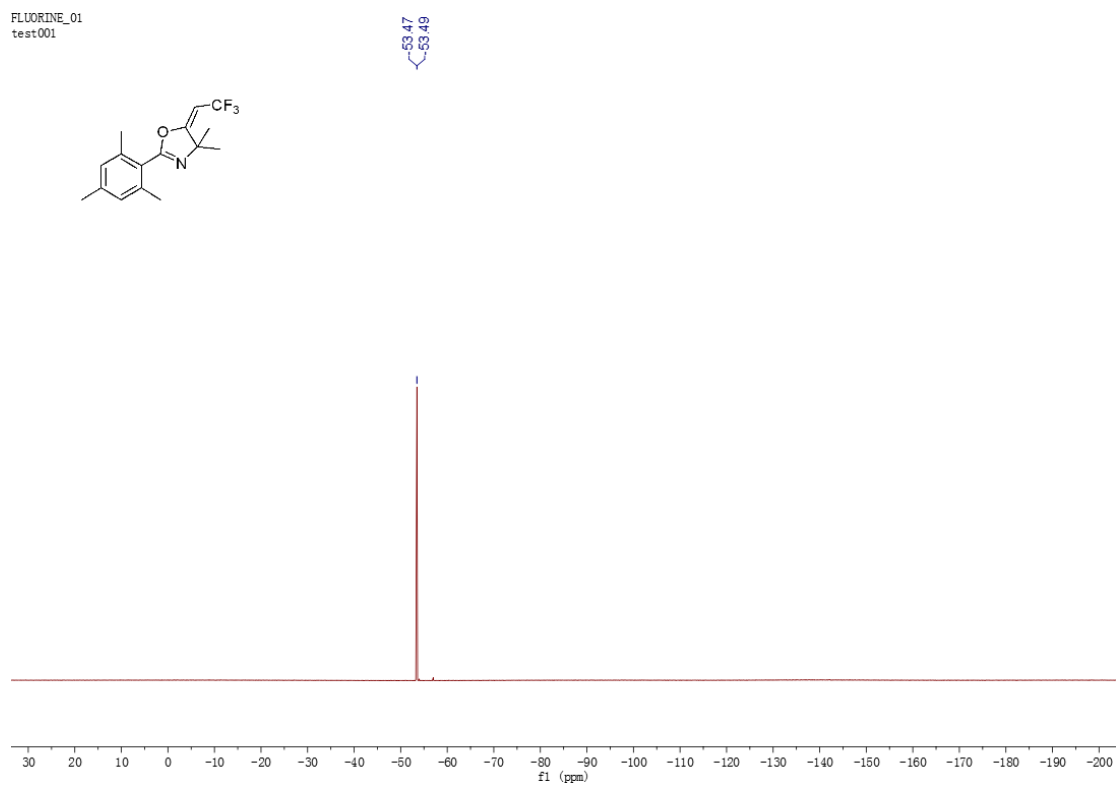
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Std carbon

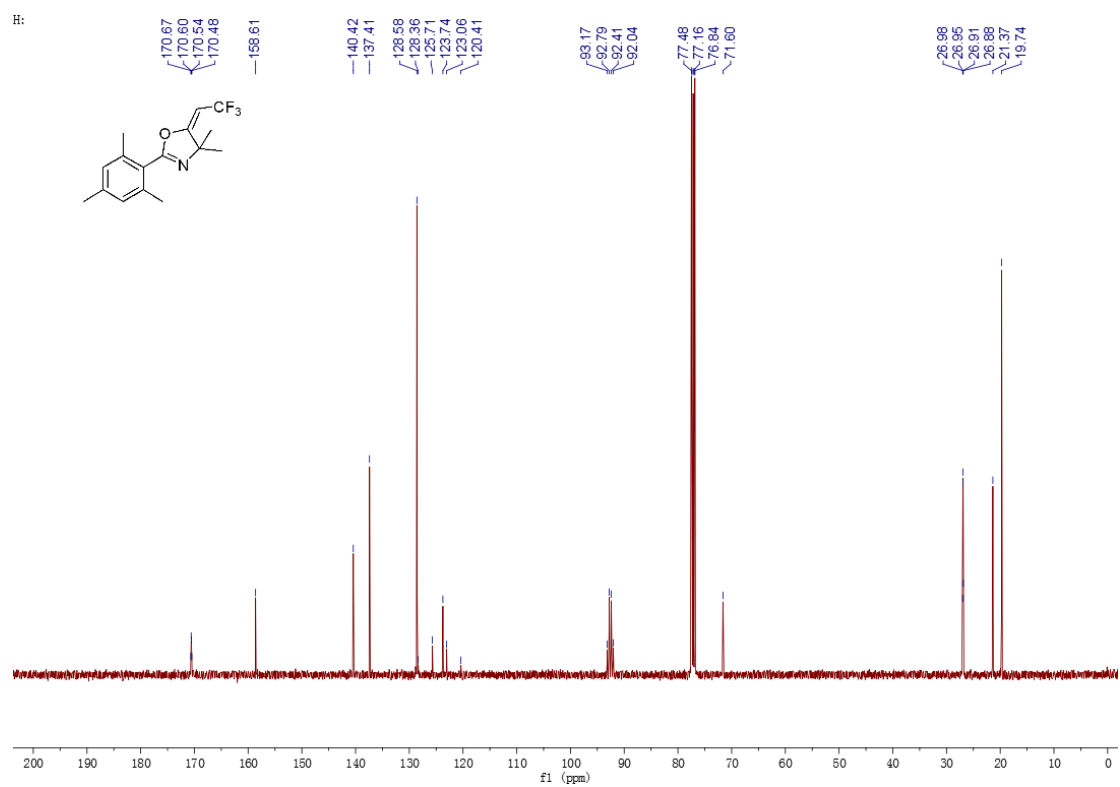


PROTON_01
test001

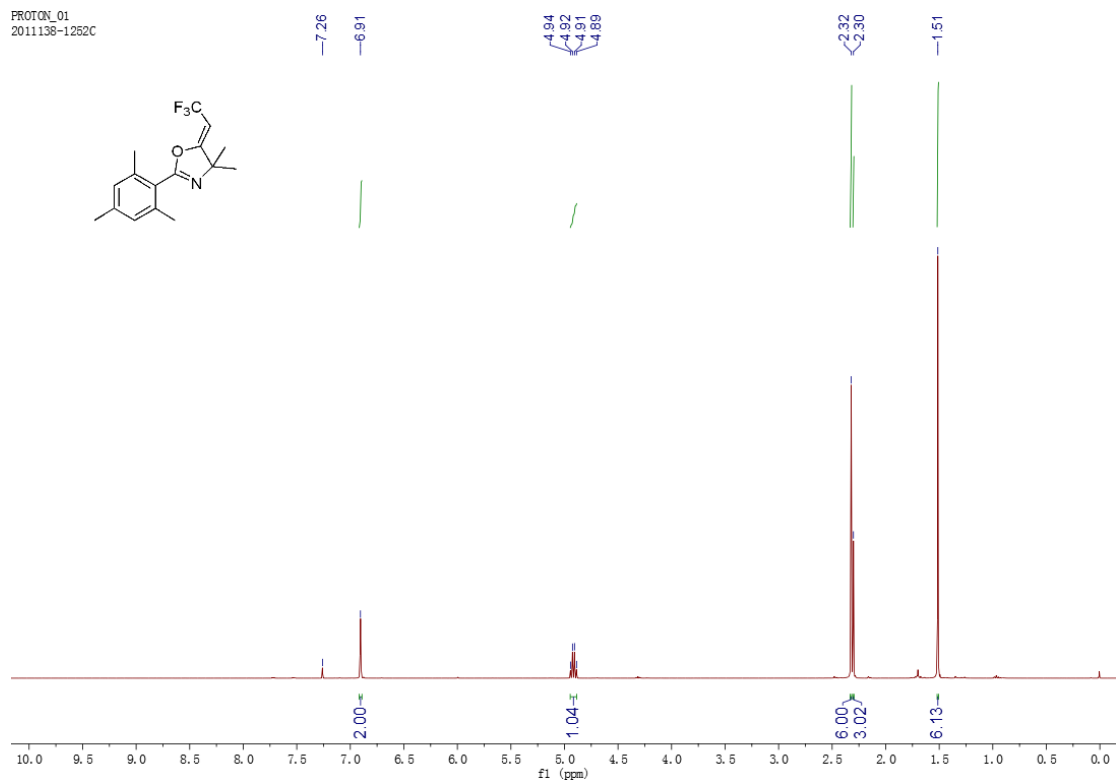


FLUORINE_01
test001

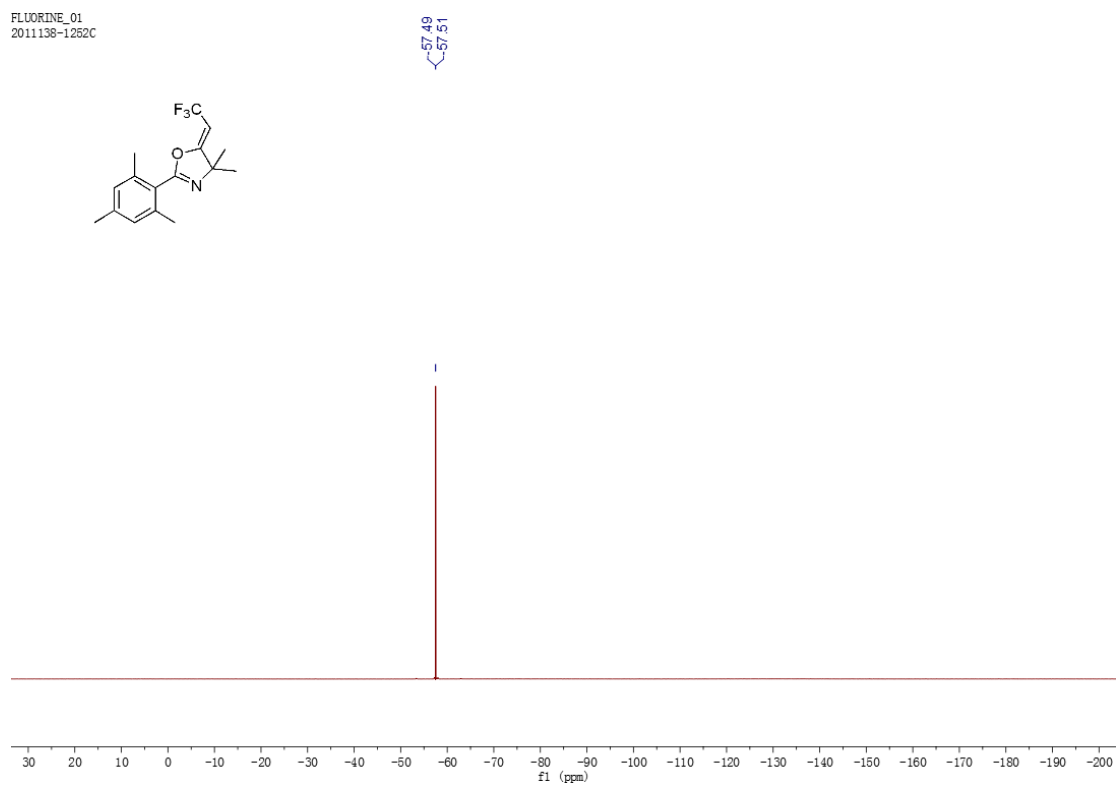


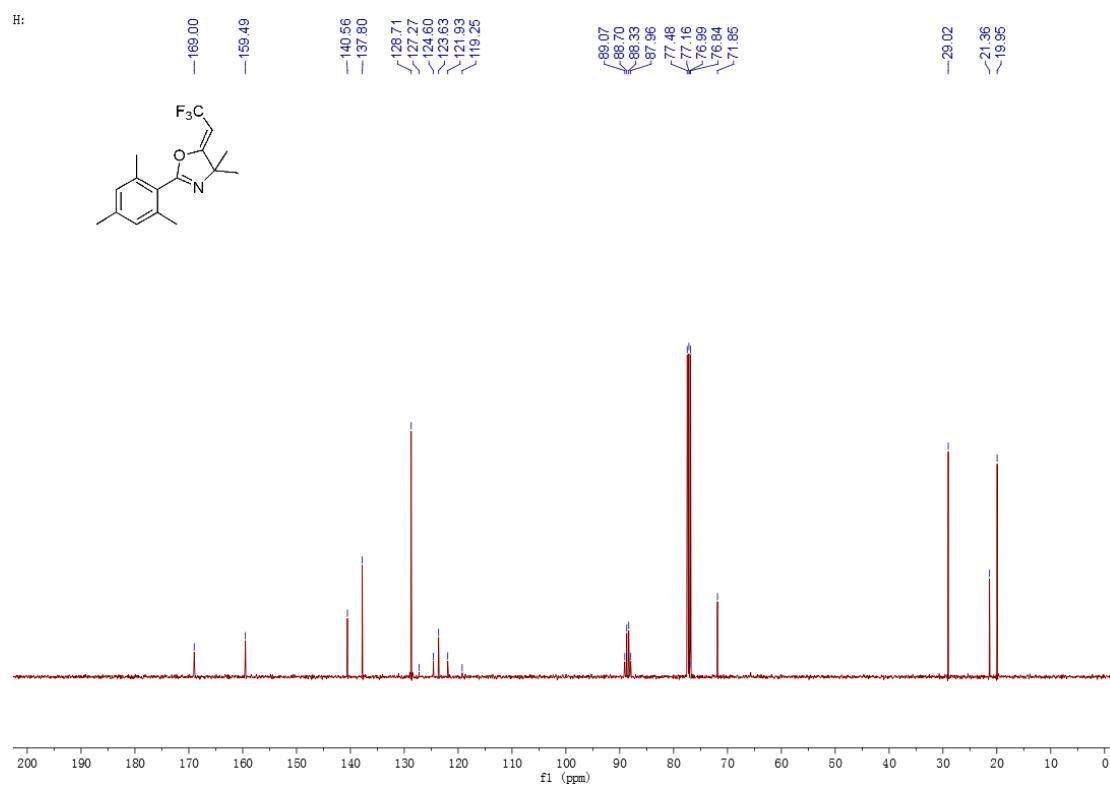


PROTON_01
2011138-1252C

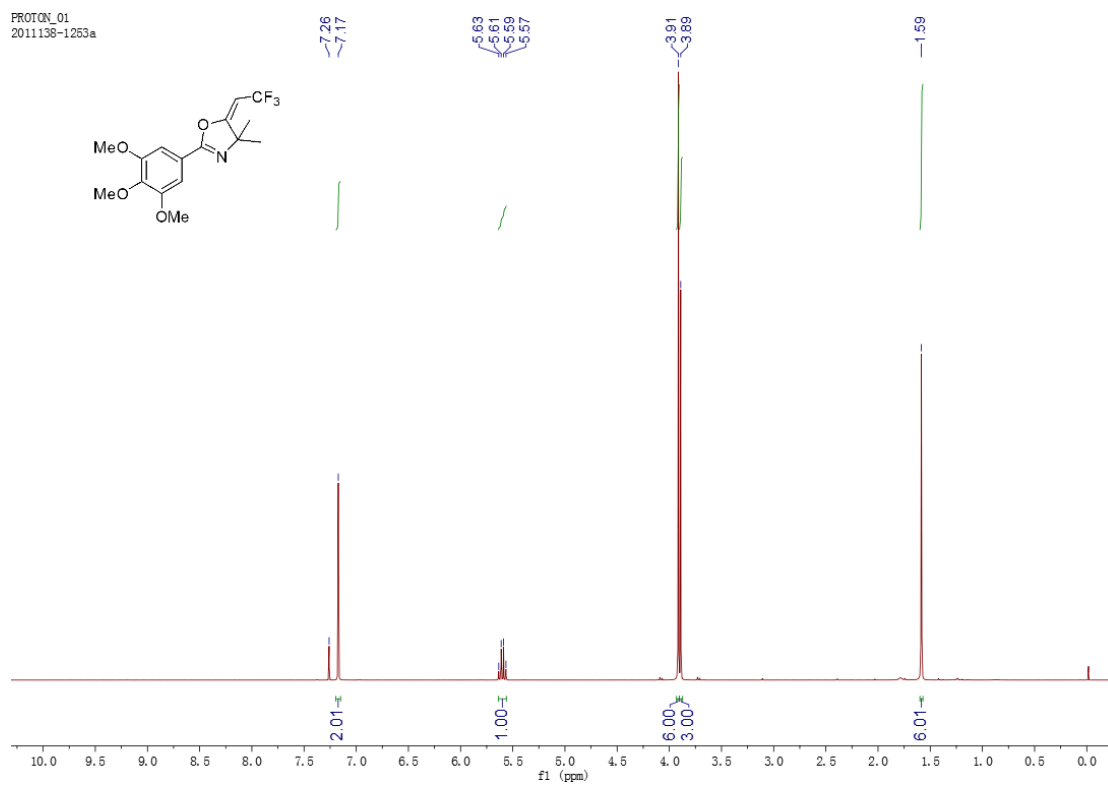


FLUORINE_01
2011138-1252C

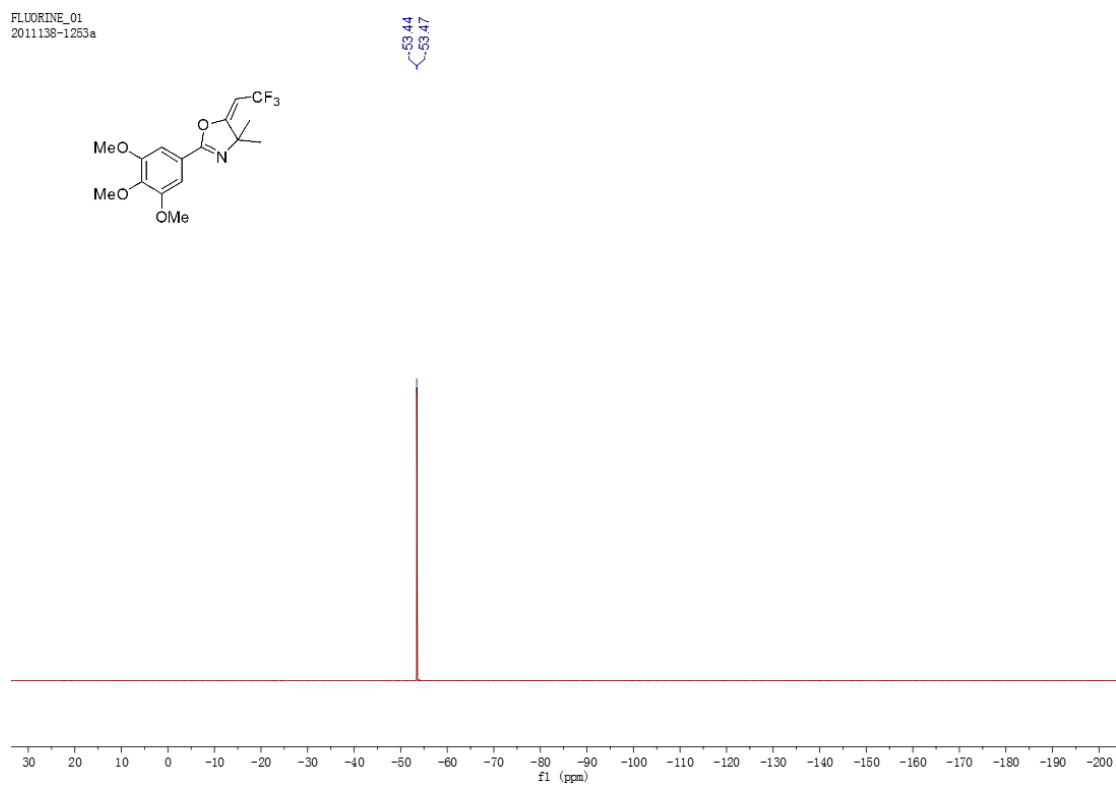


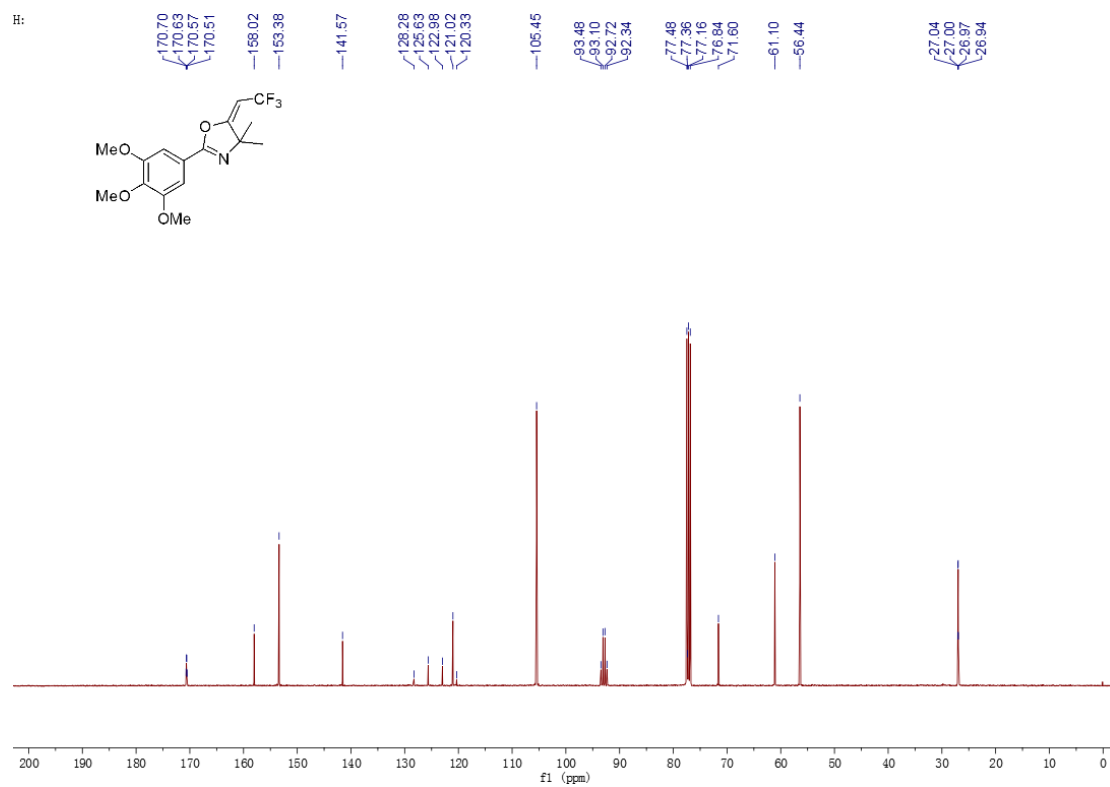


PROTON_01
2011138-1253a

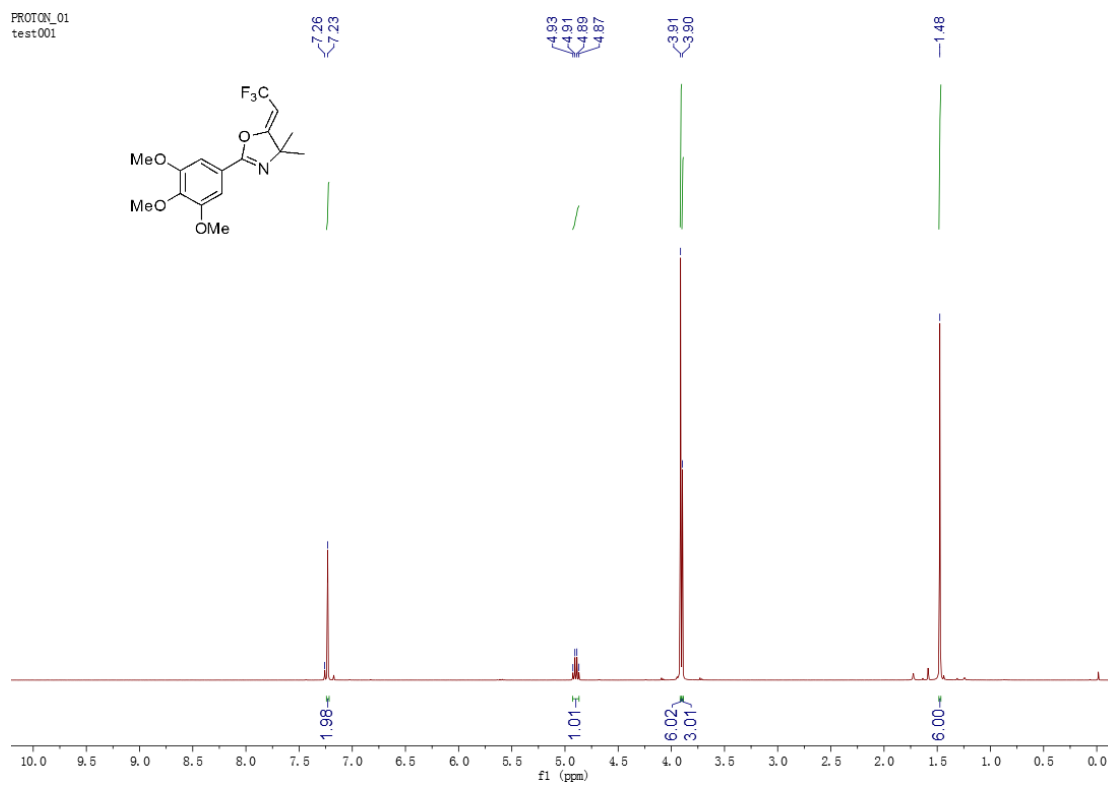


FLUORINE_01
2011138-1253a

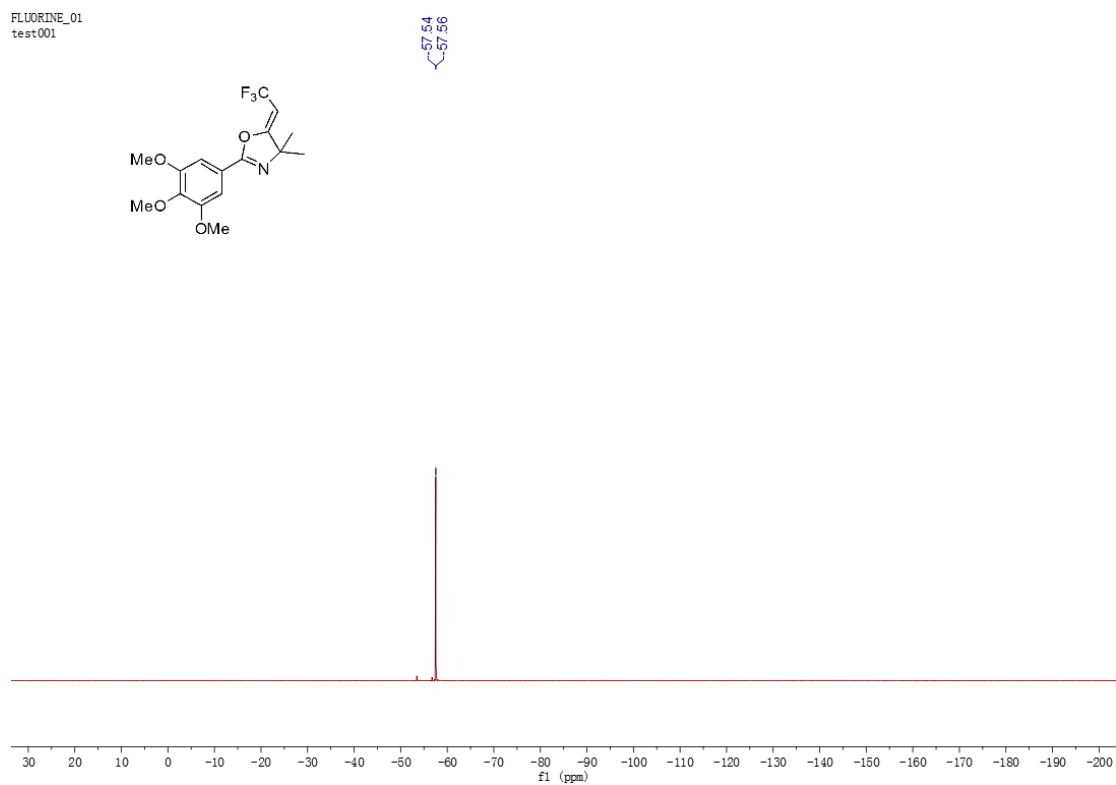


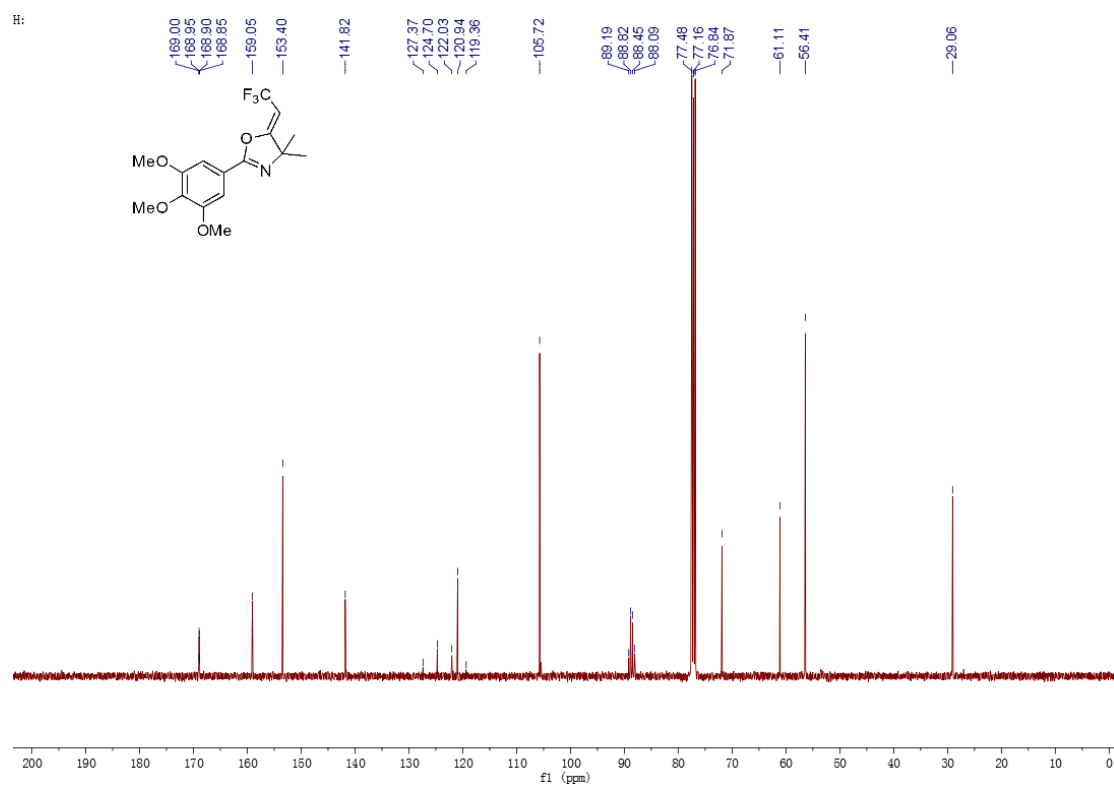


PROTON_01
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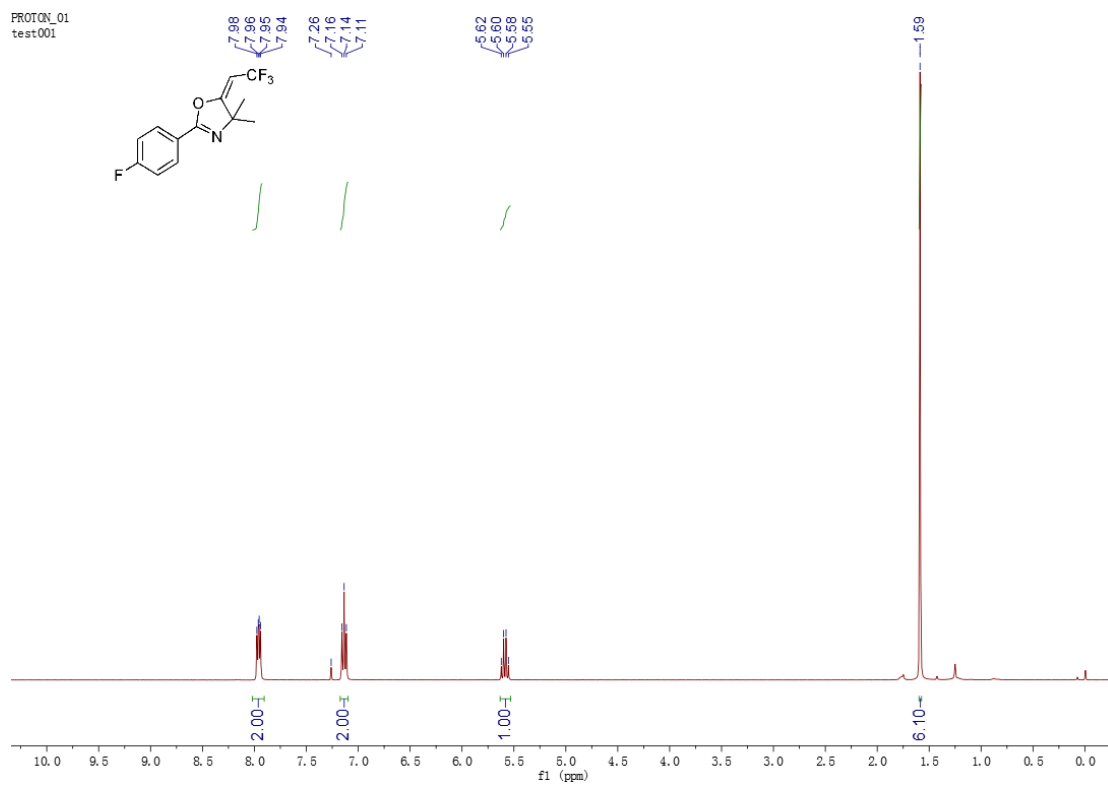


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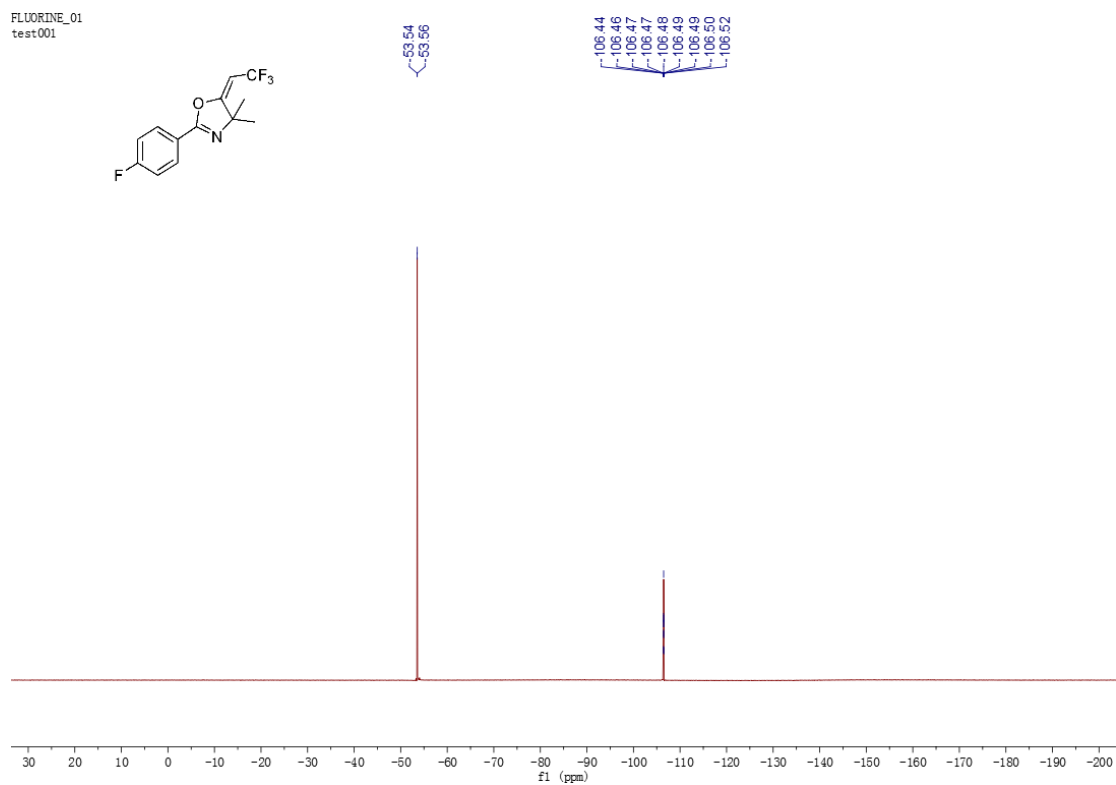




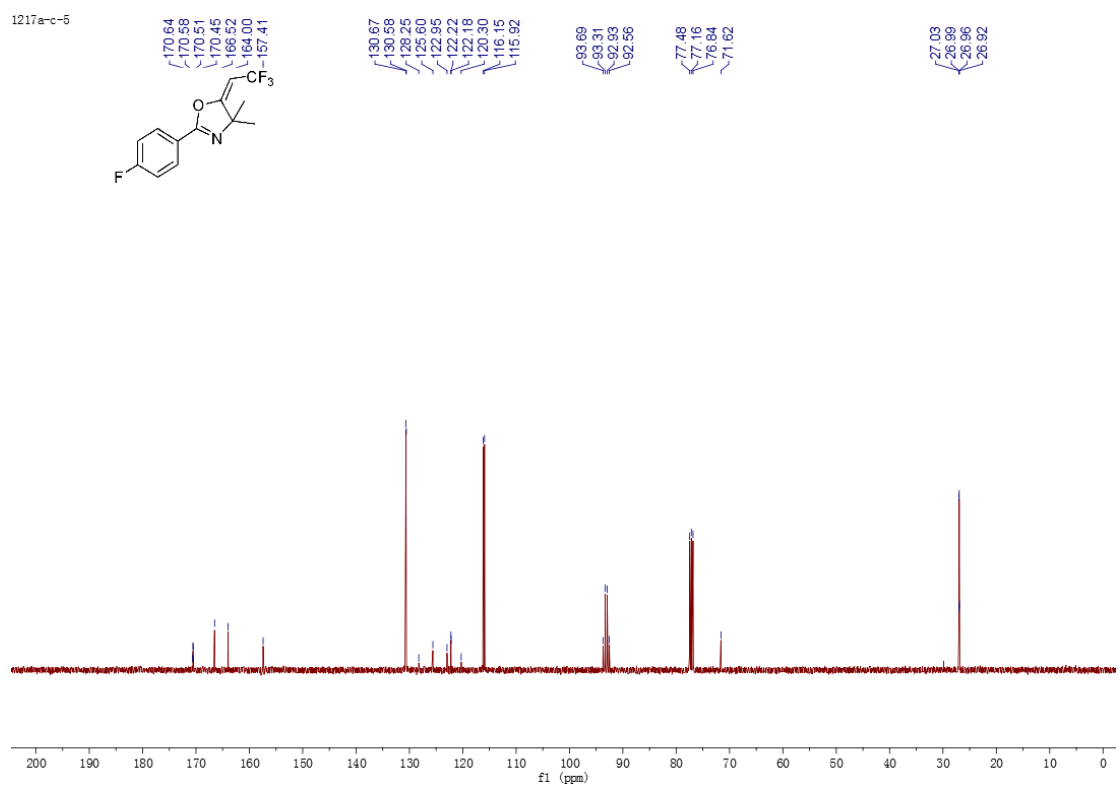
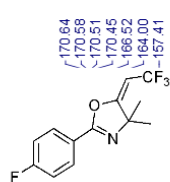
PROTON_01
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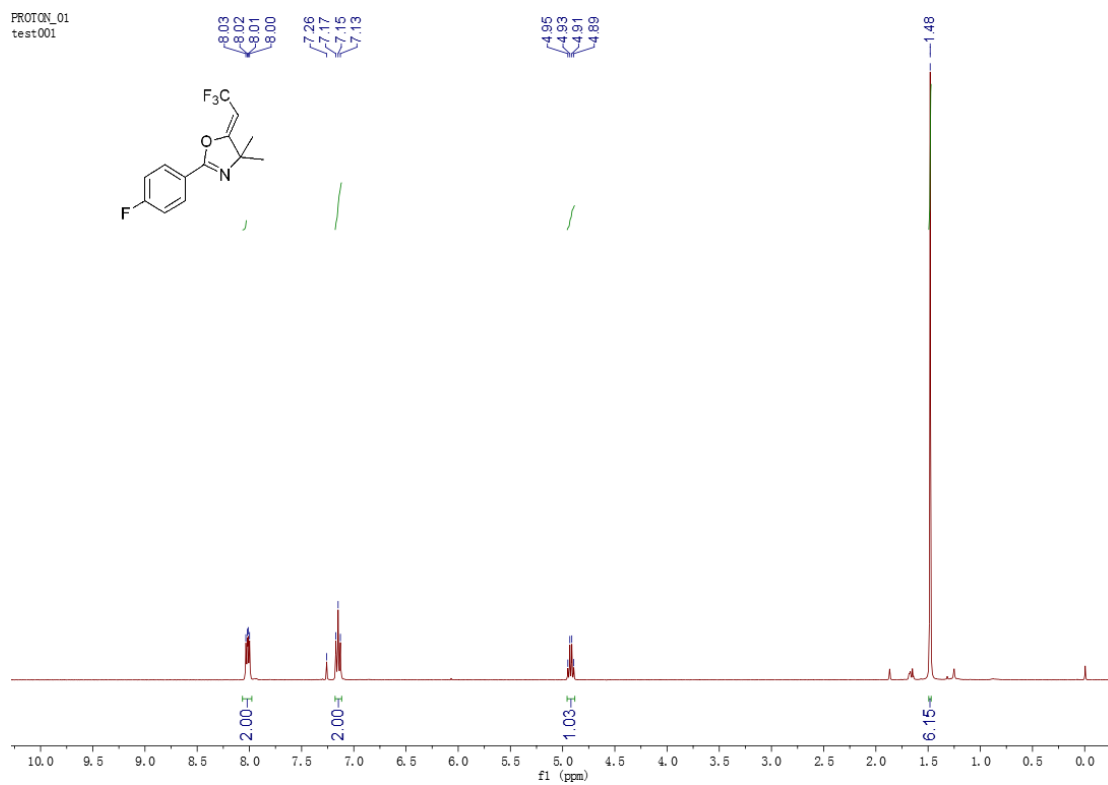
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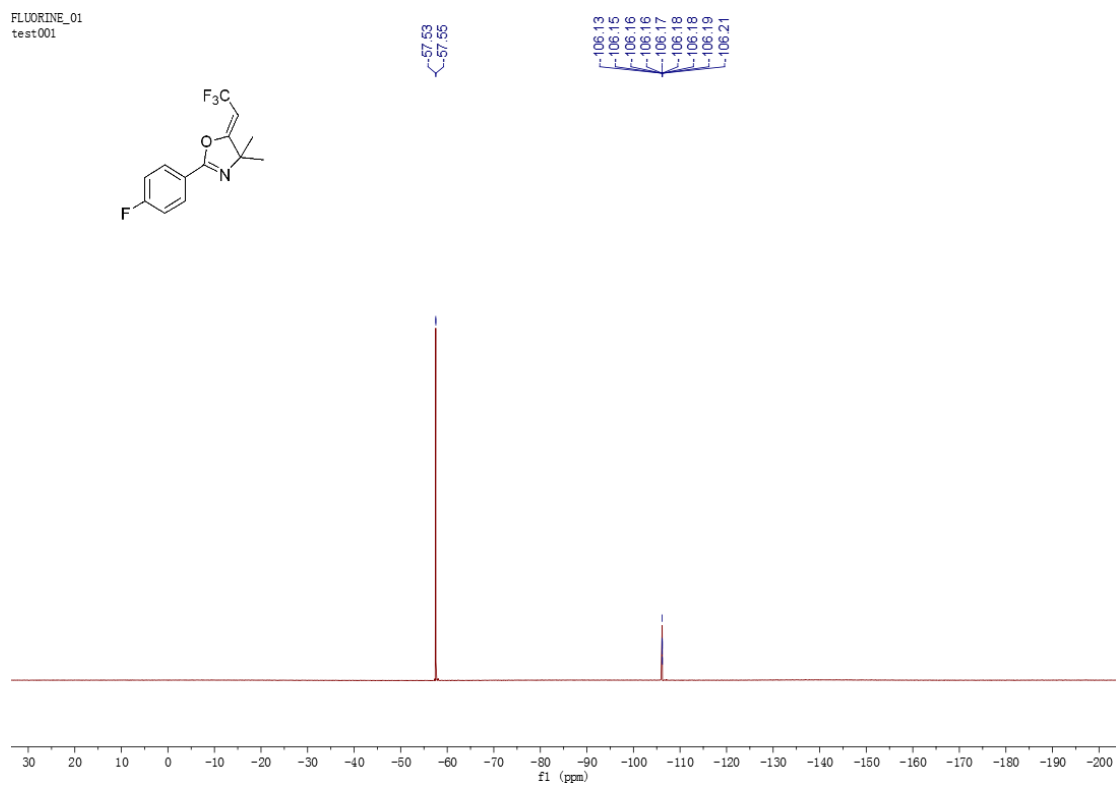
1217a-c-5



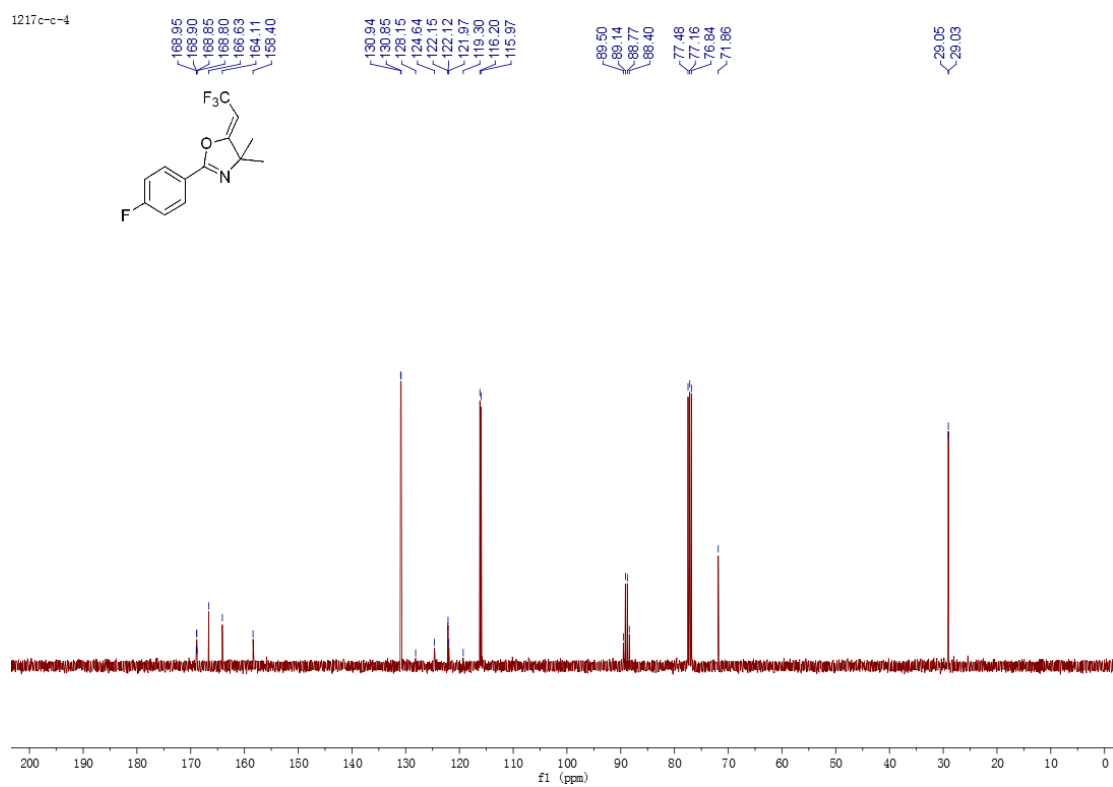
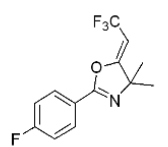
PROTON_01
test001



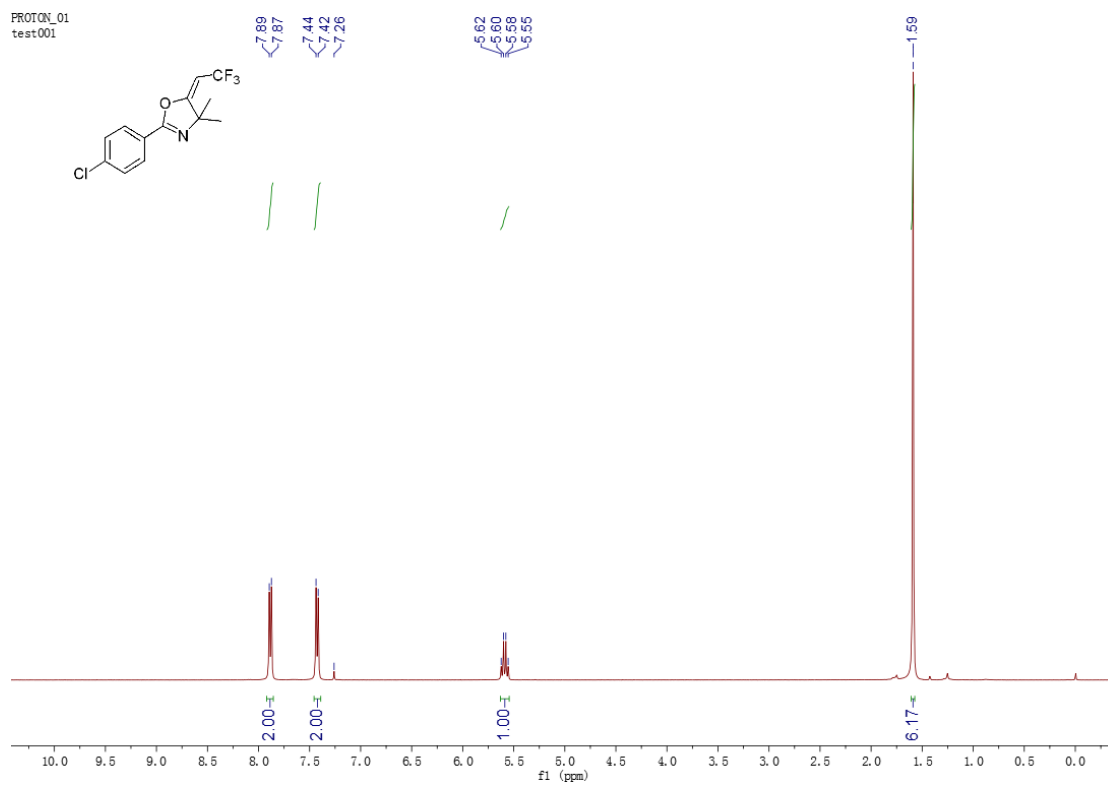
FLUORINE_01
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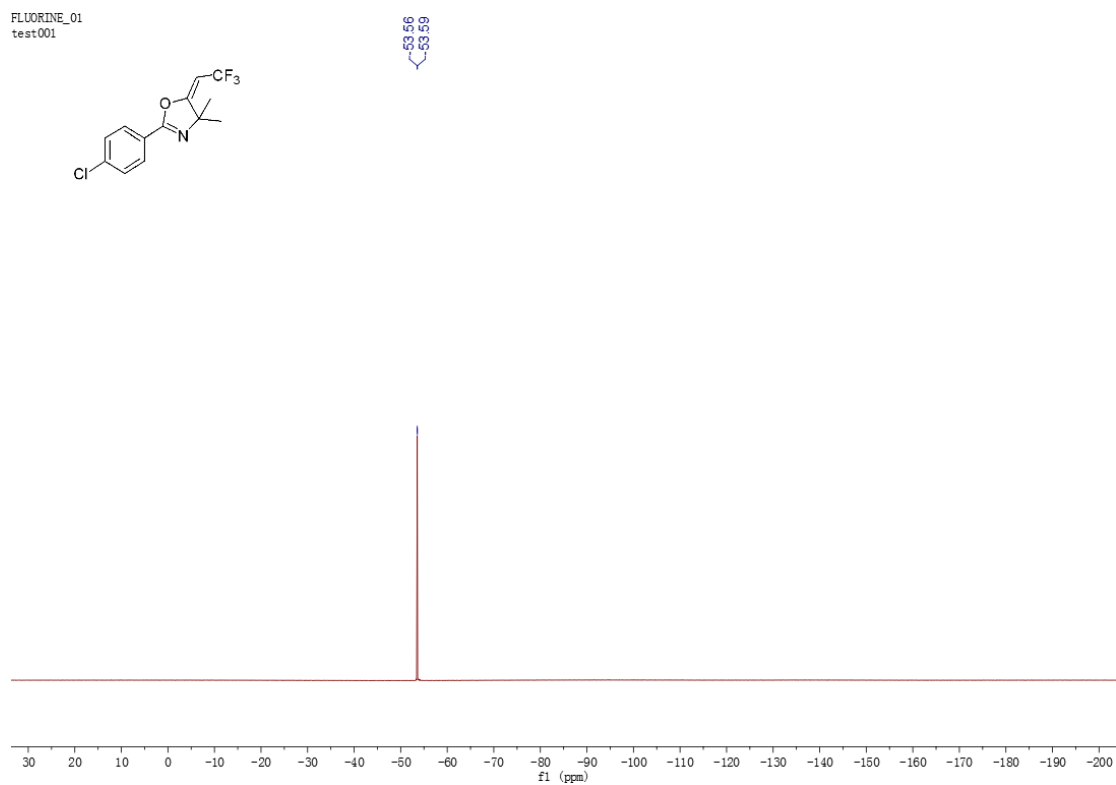
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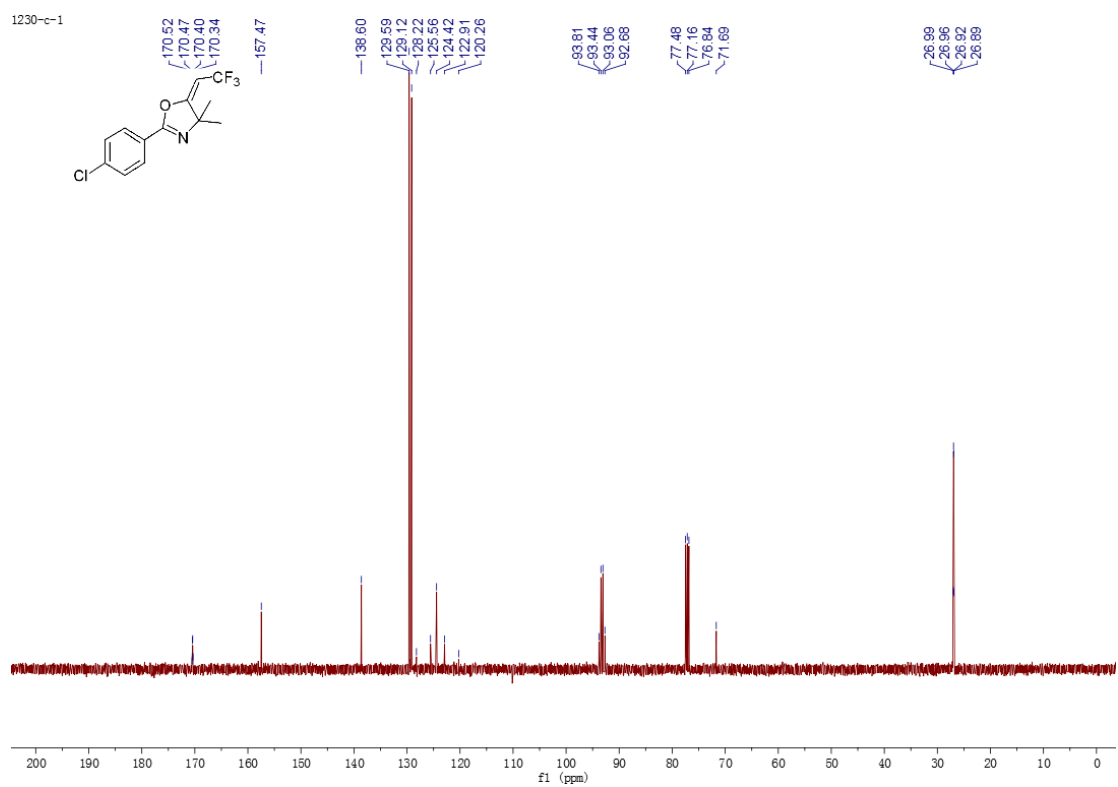


PROTON_01
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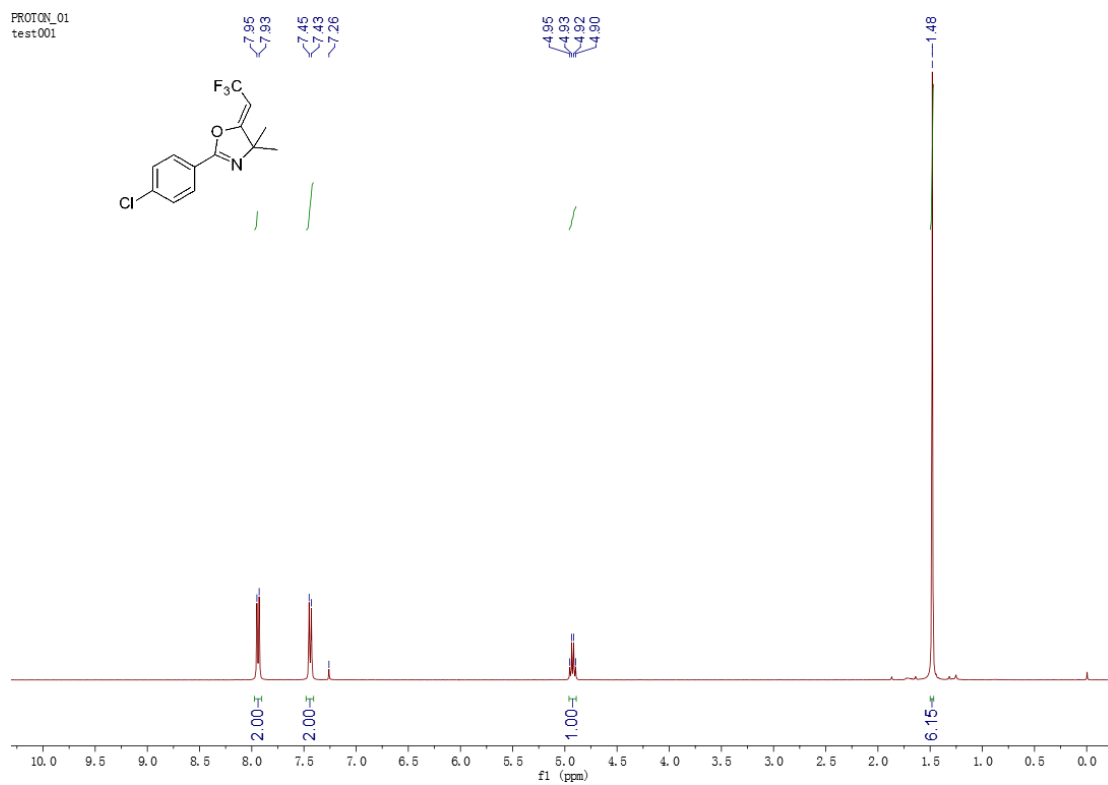


FLUORINE_01
test001

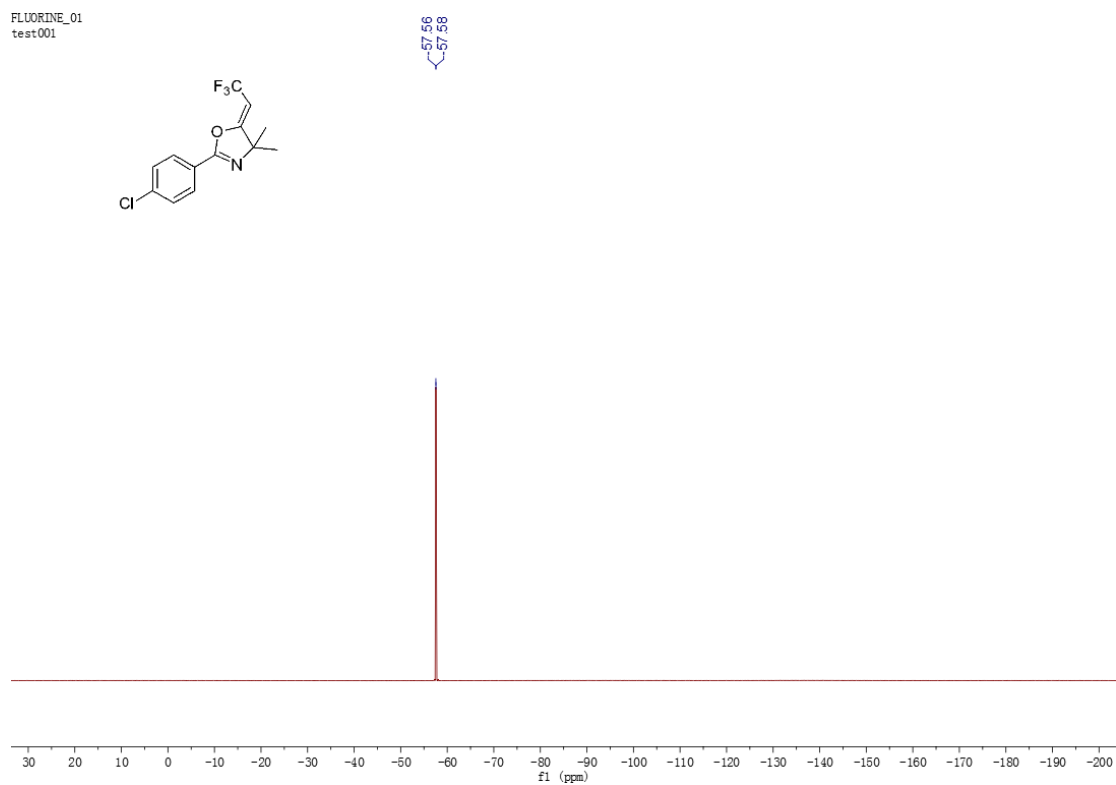




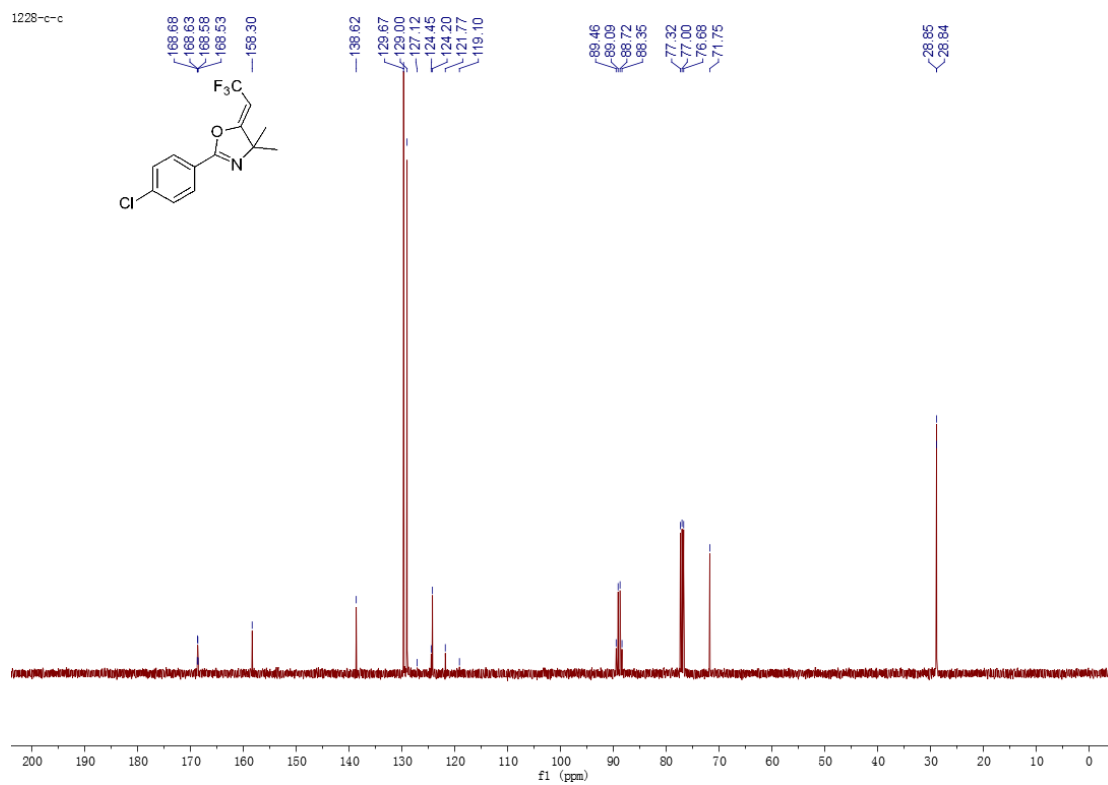
PROTON_01
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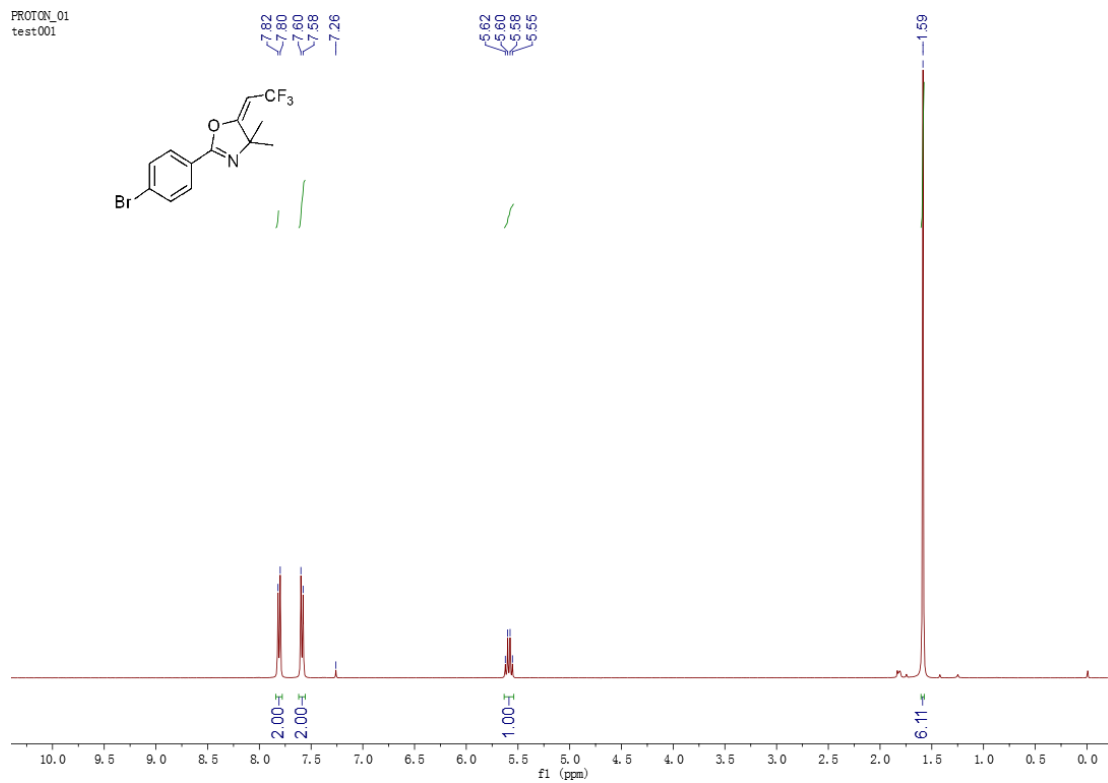
FLUORINE_01
test001



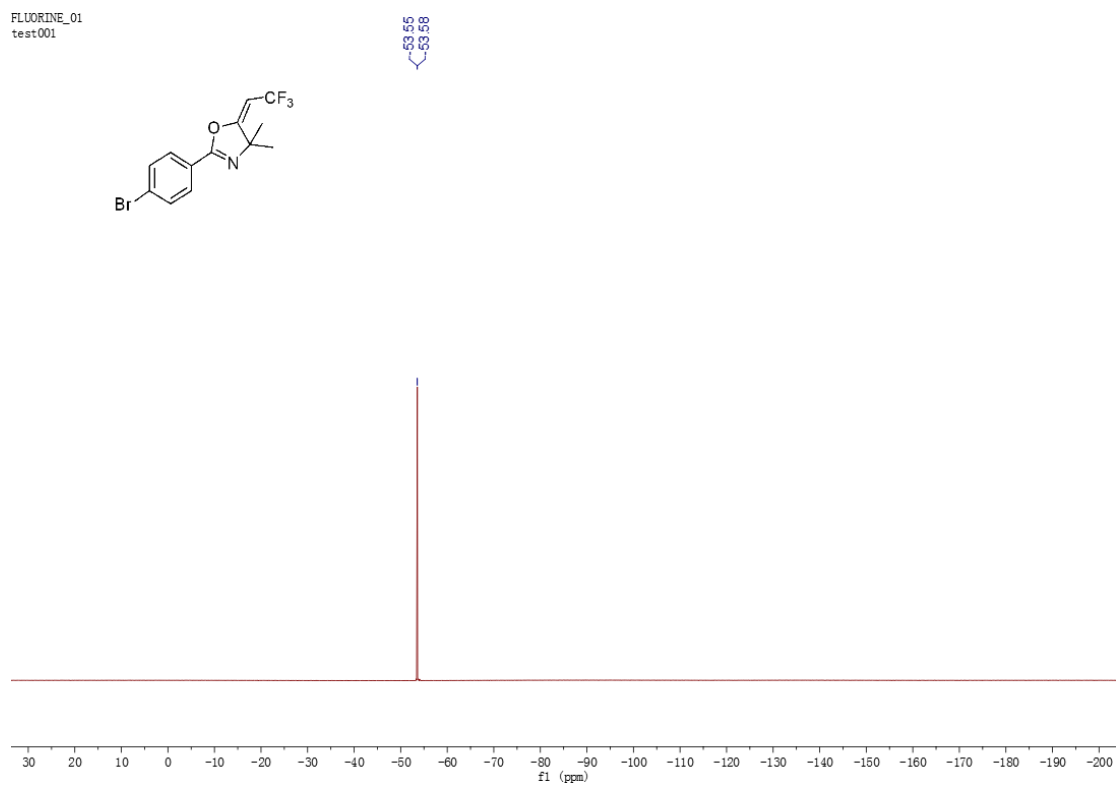
1228-c-c



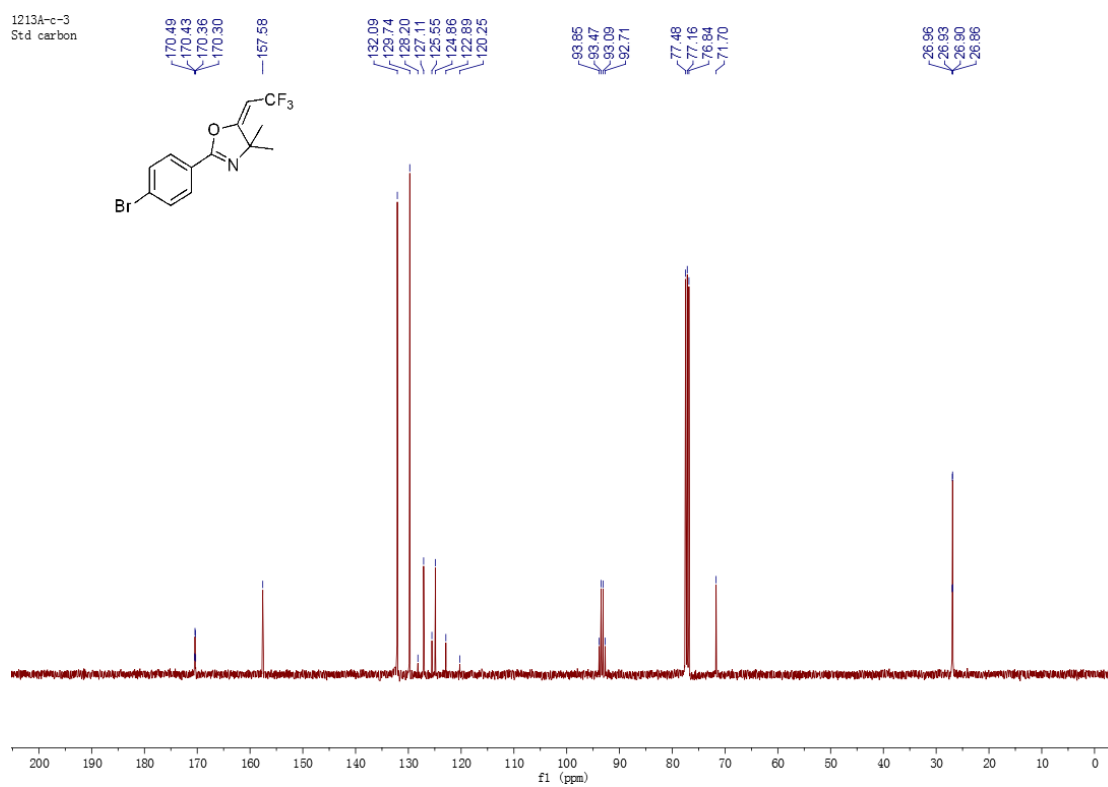
PROTON_01
test001



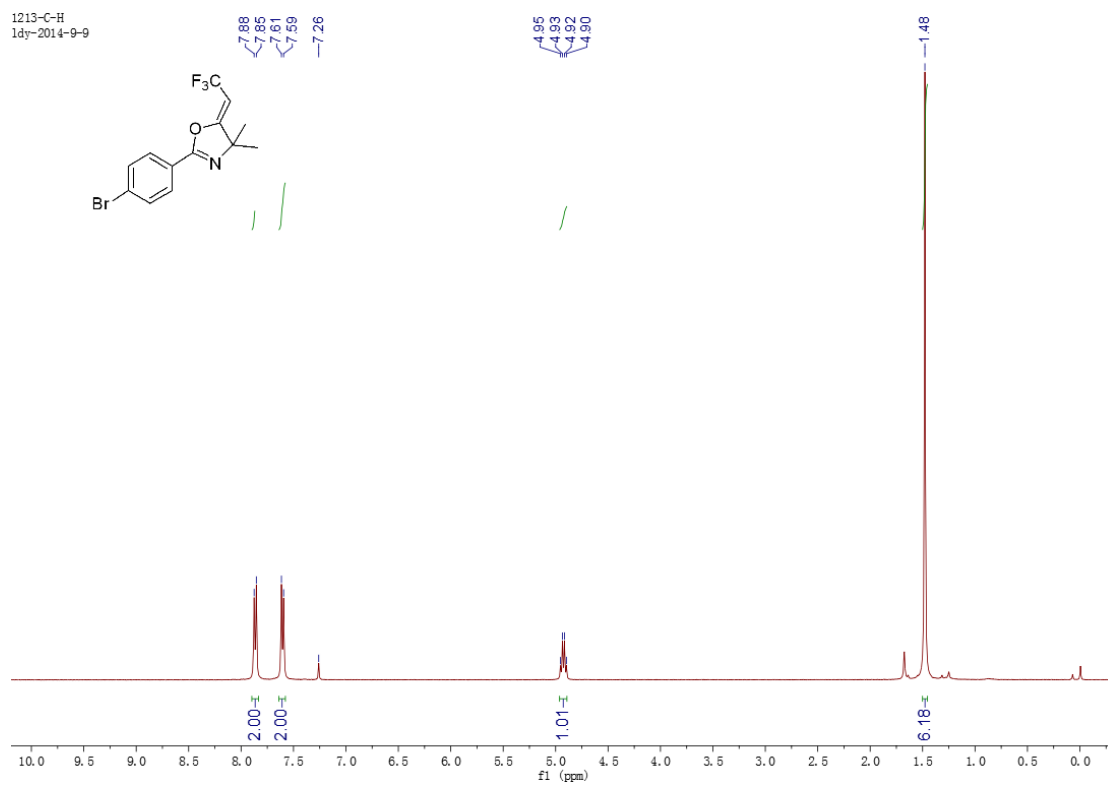
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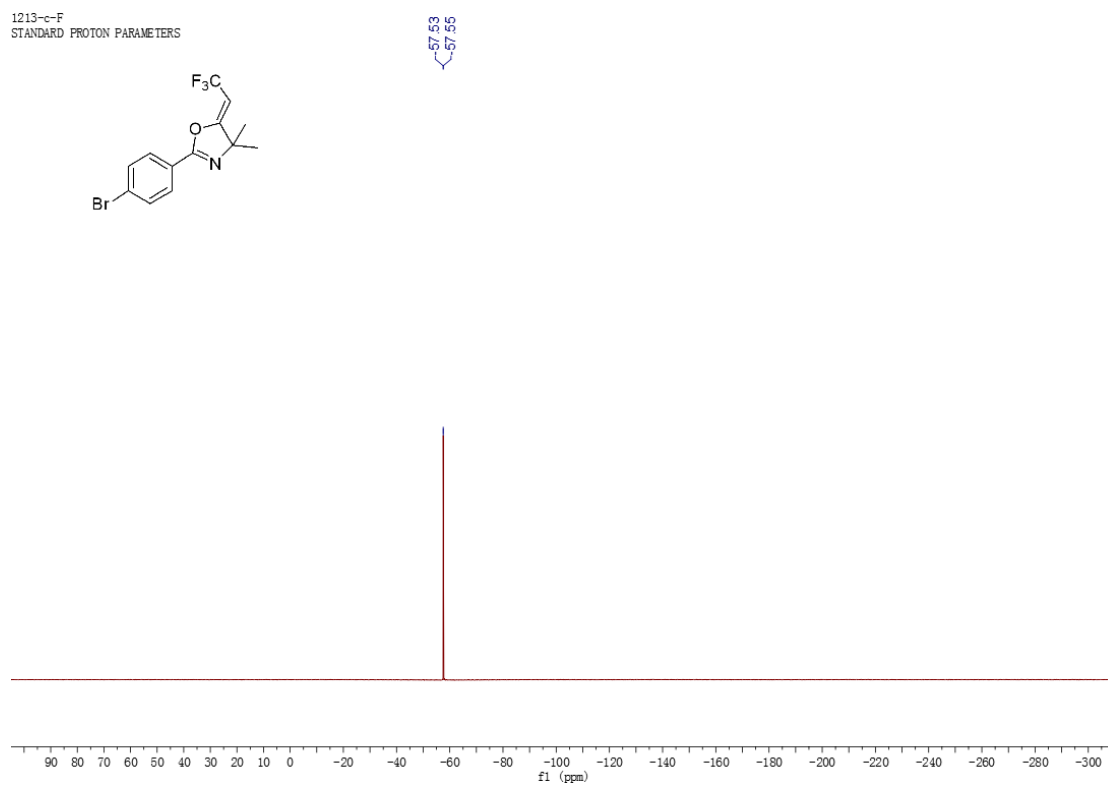
1213A-c-3
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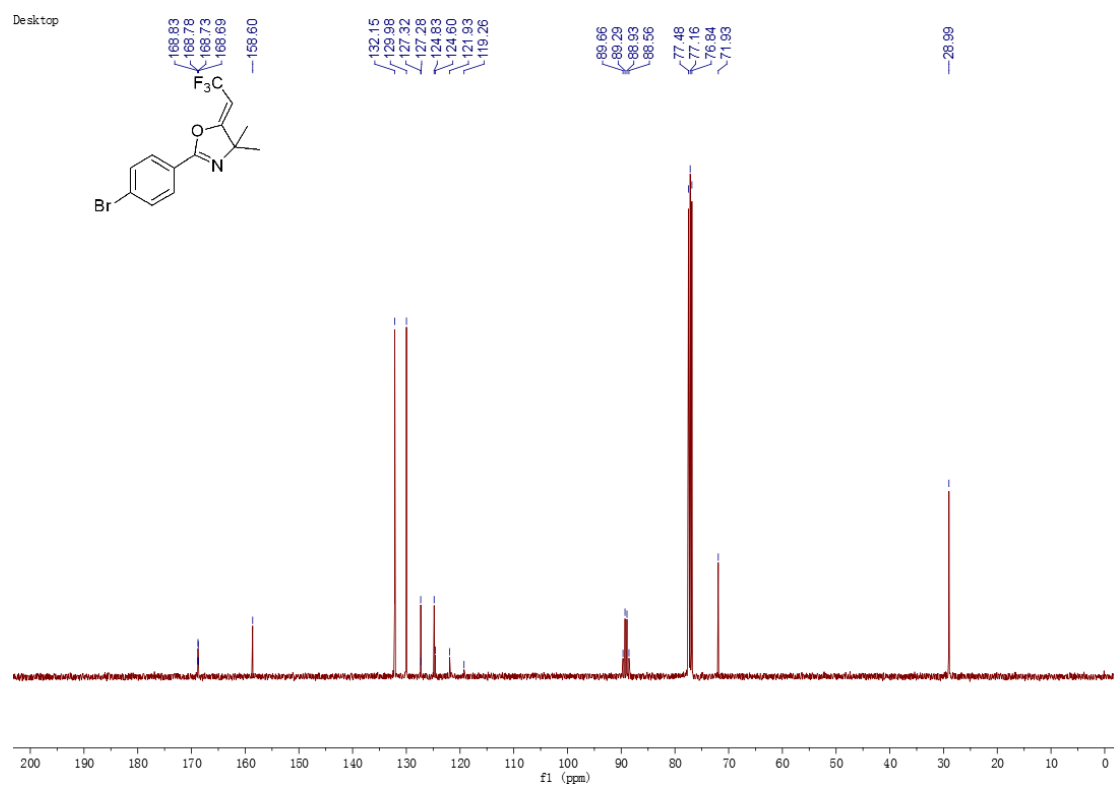


1213-C-H
1dy-2014-9-9

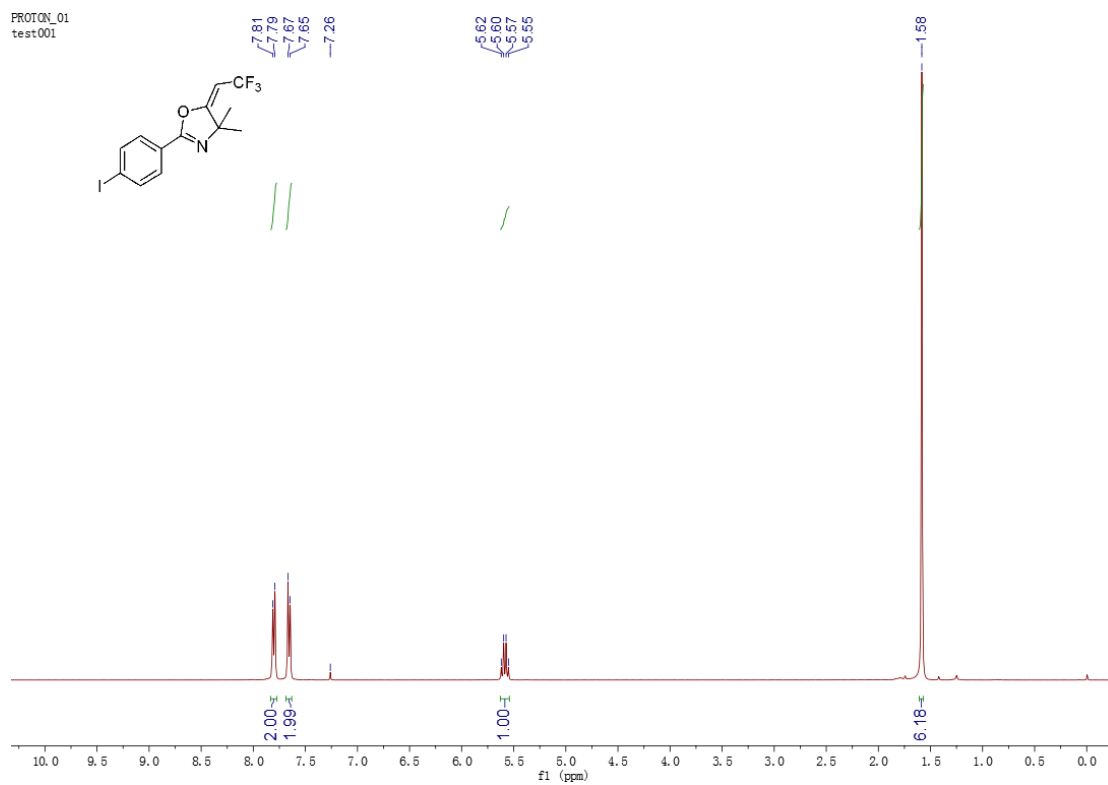


1213-C-F
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

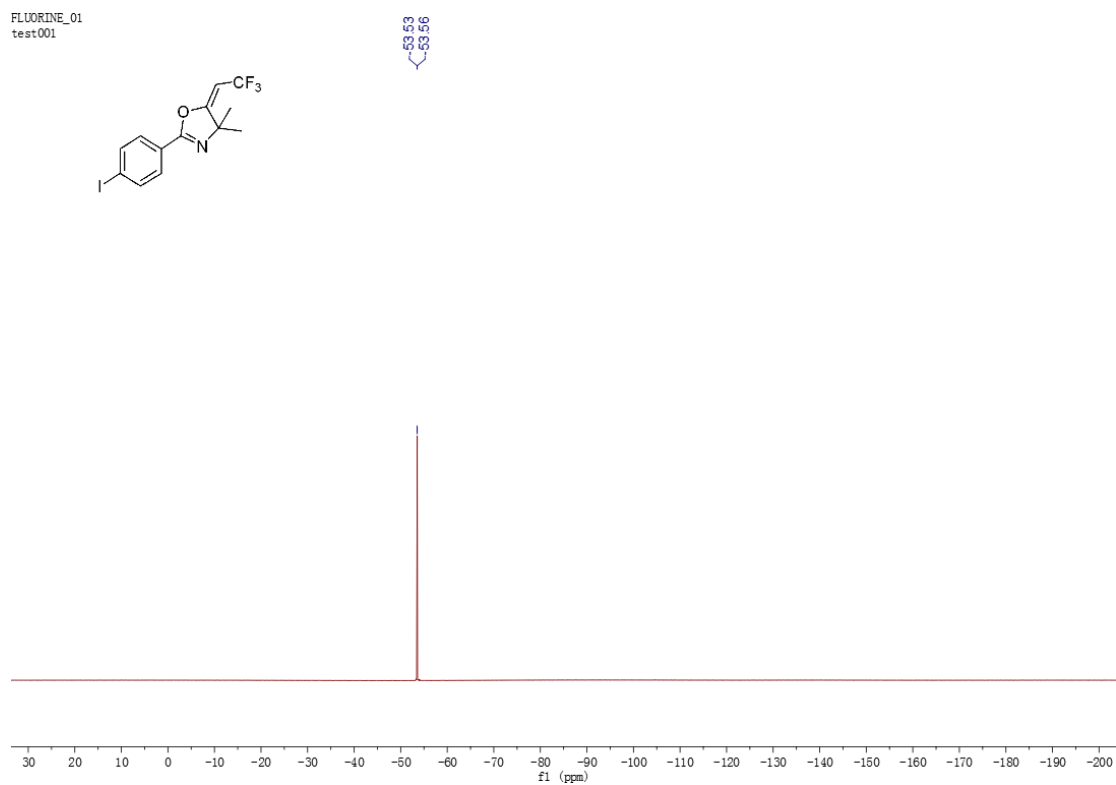


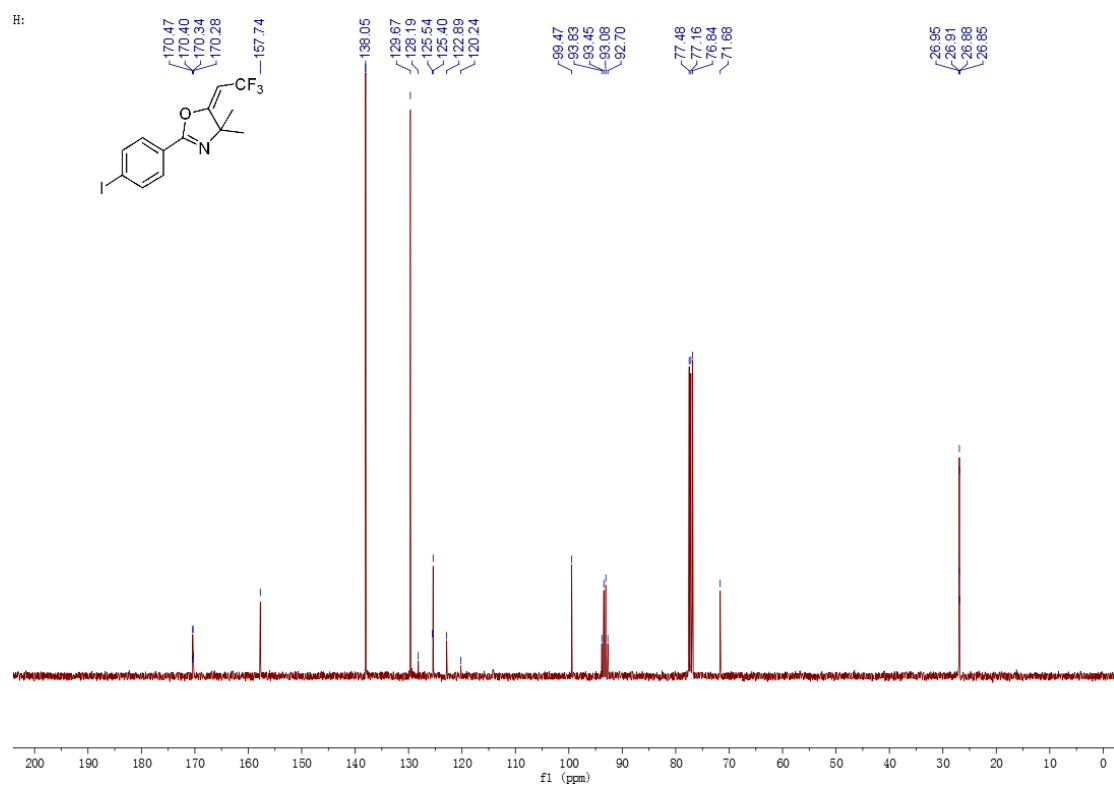


PROTON_01
test001

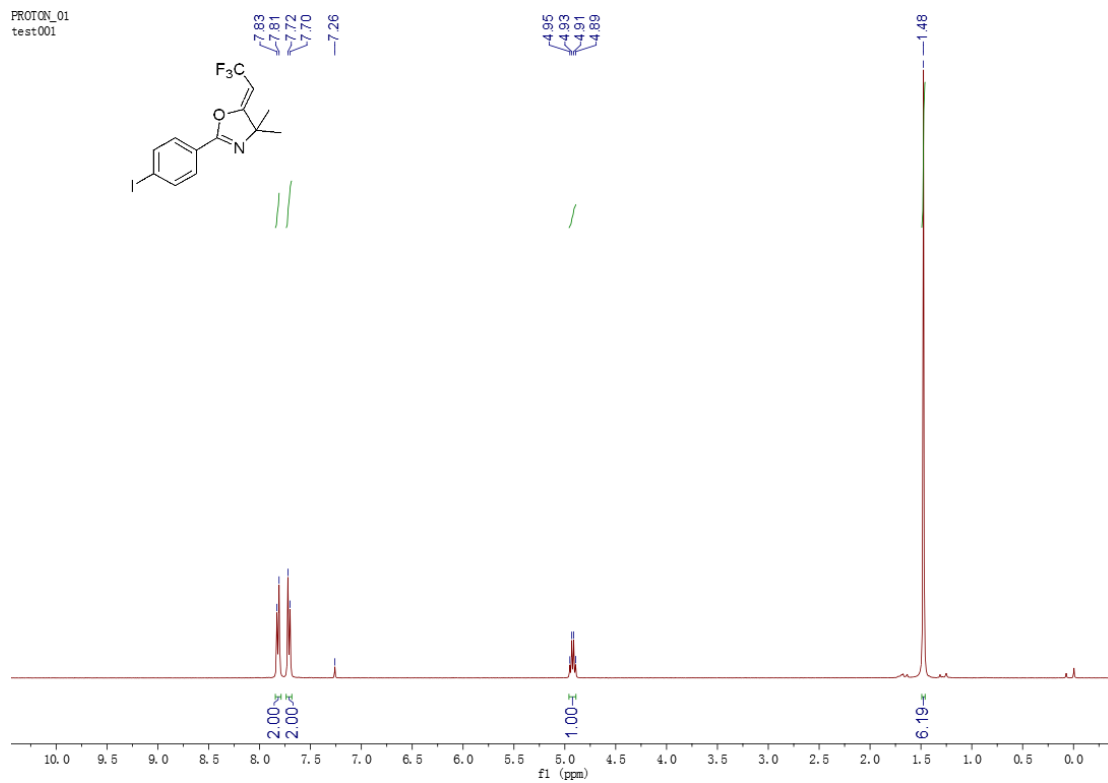


FLUORINE_01
test001

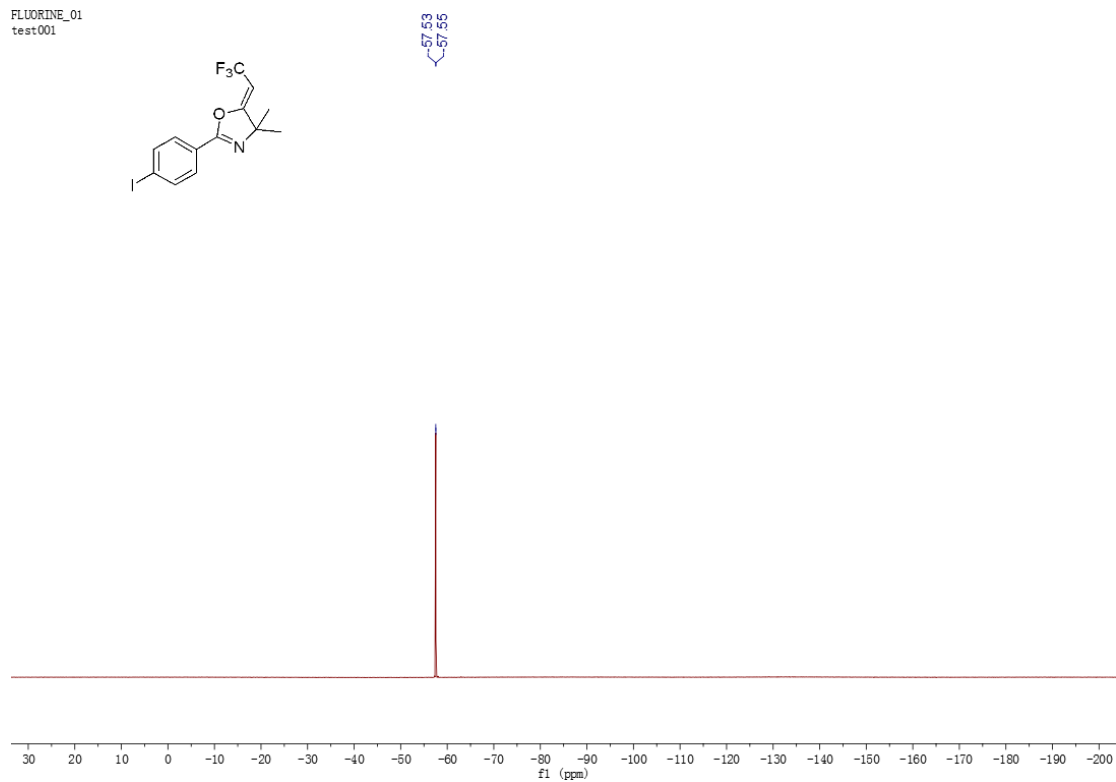


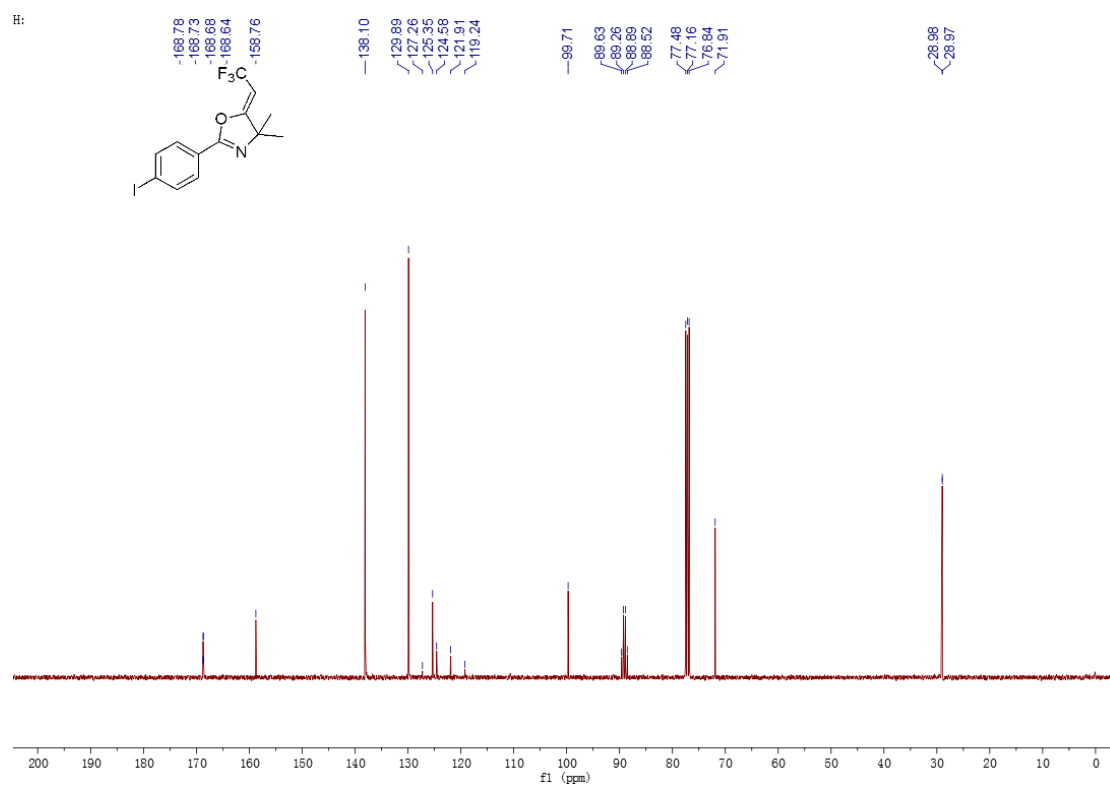


PROTON_01
test001

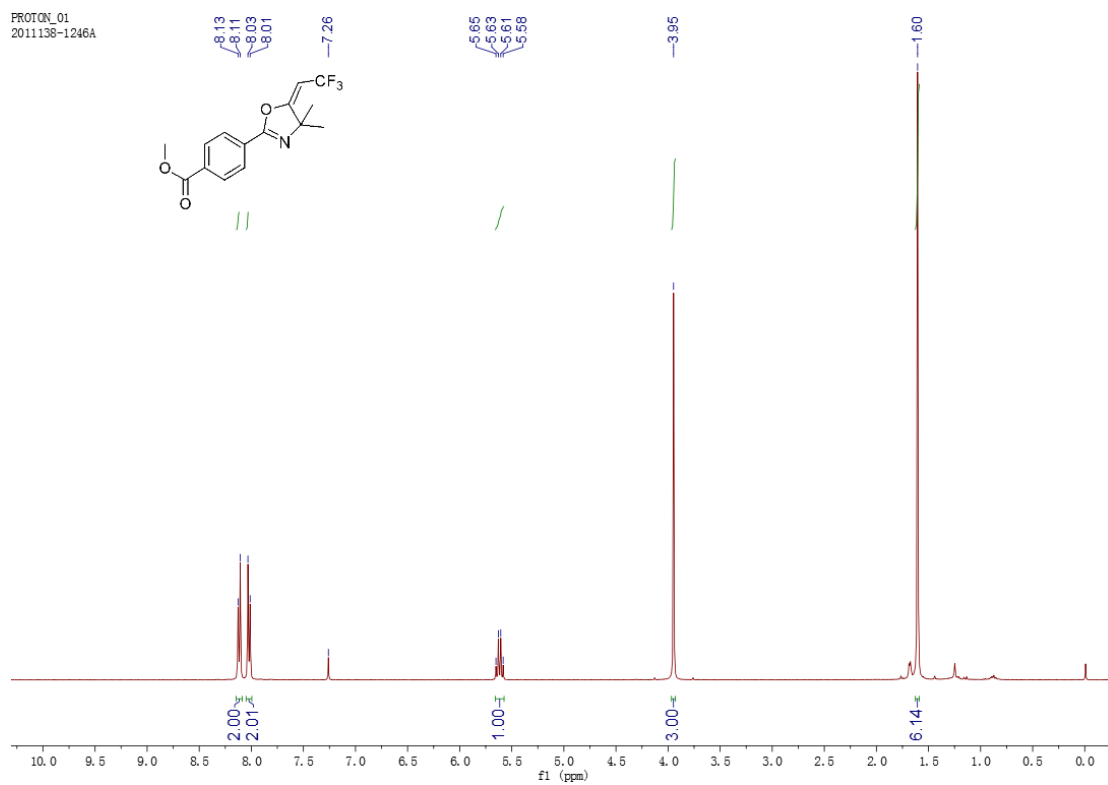


FLUORINE_01
test001

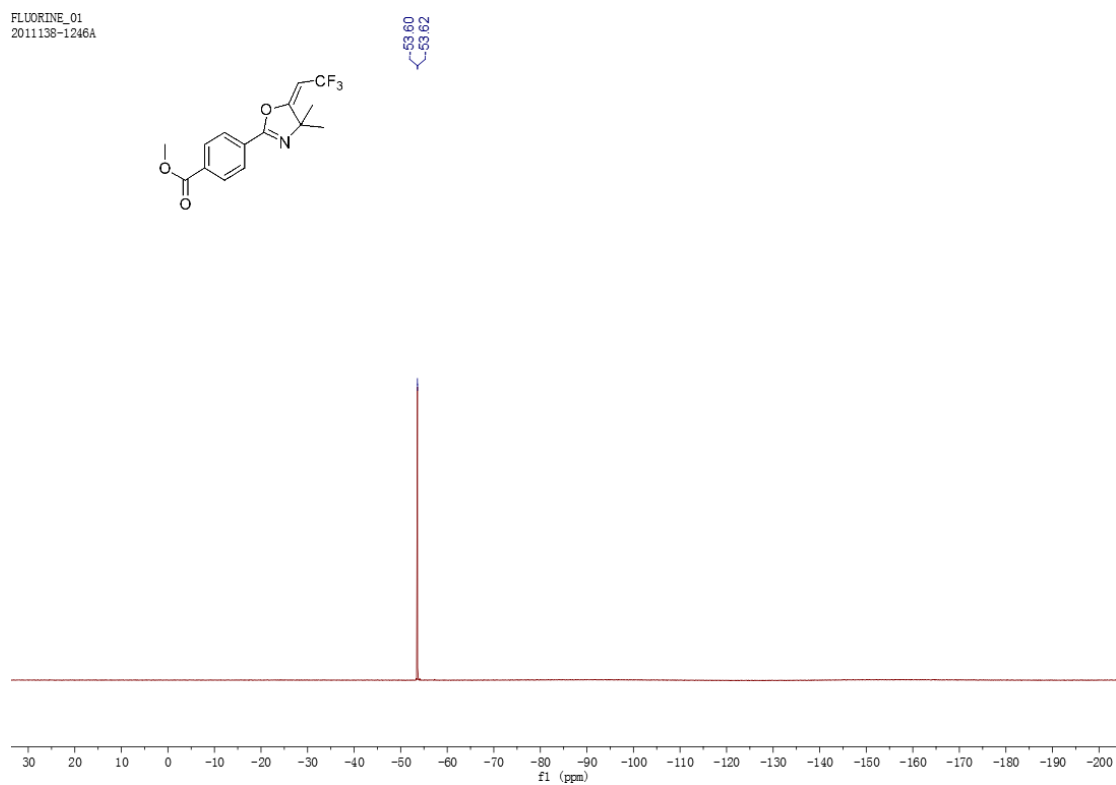




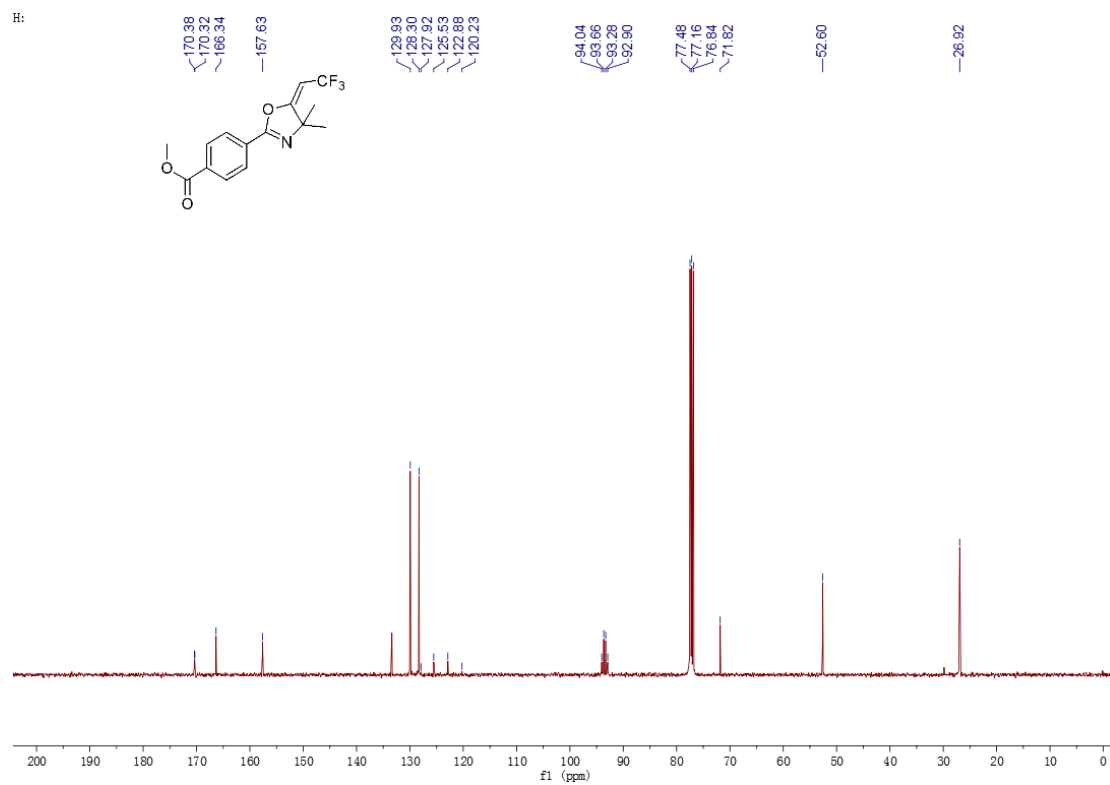
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2011138-1246A



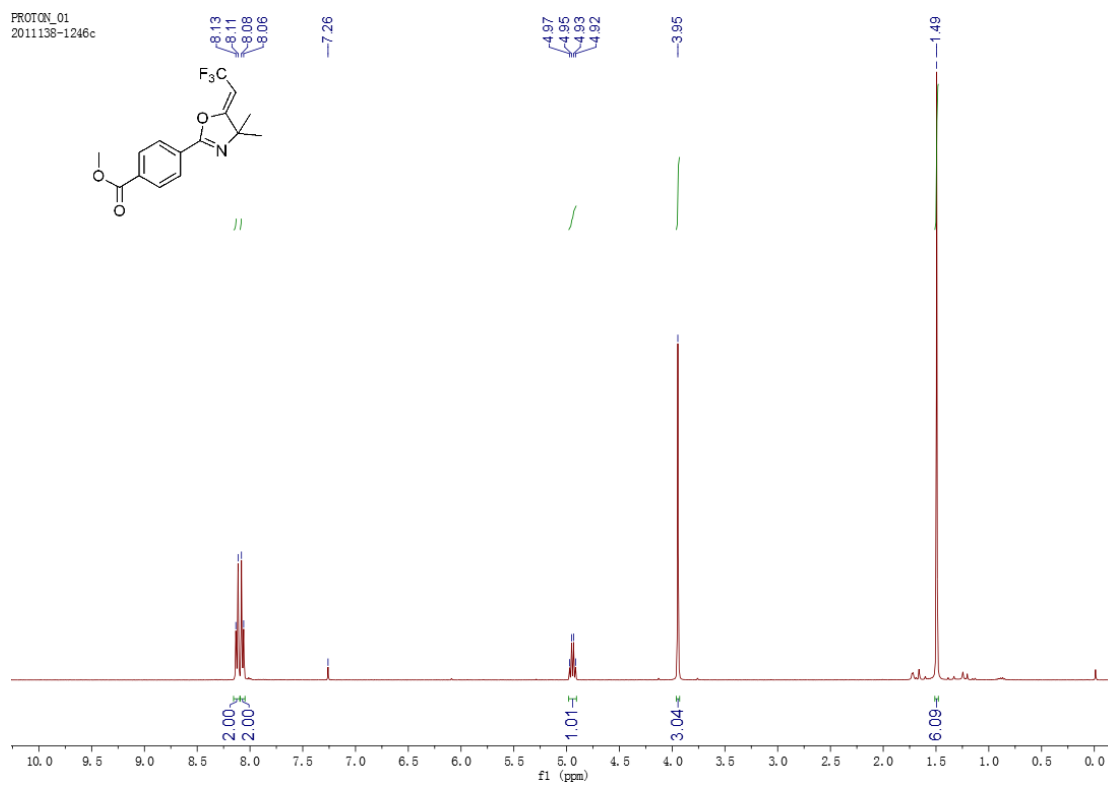
FLUORINE_01
2011138-1246A



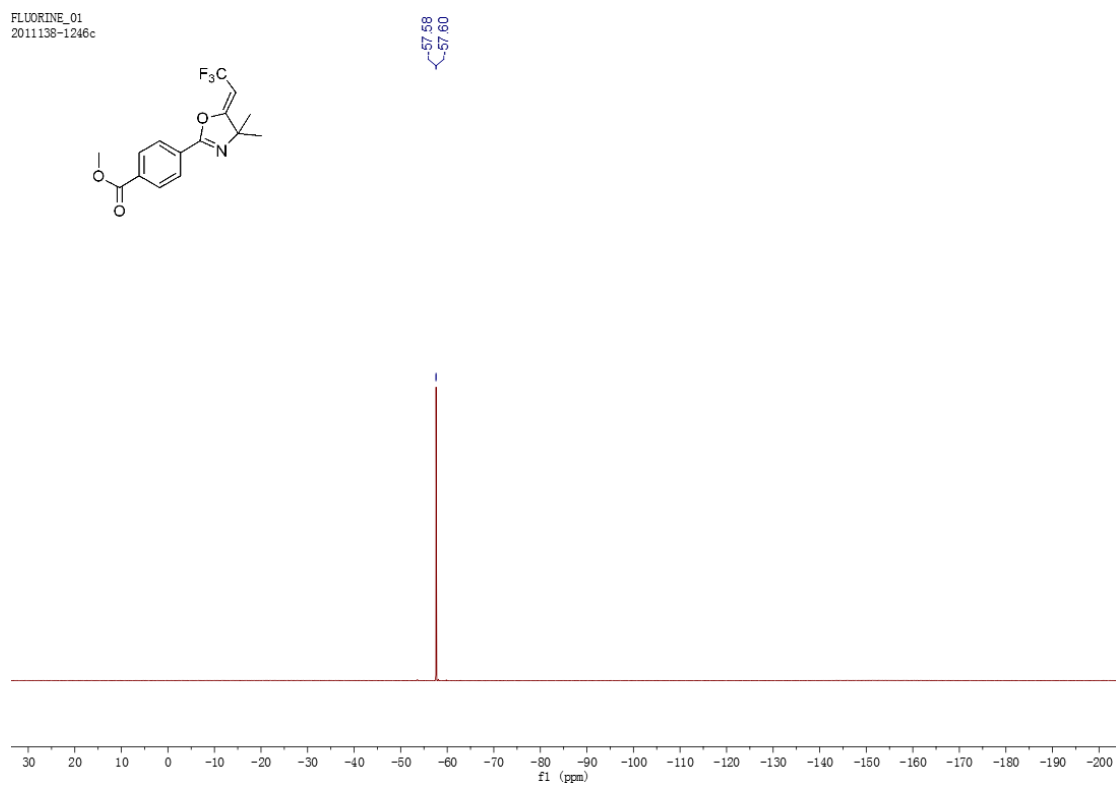
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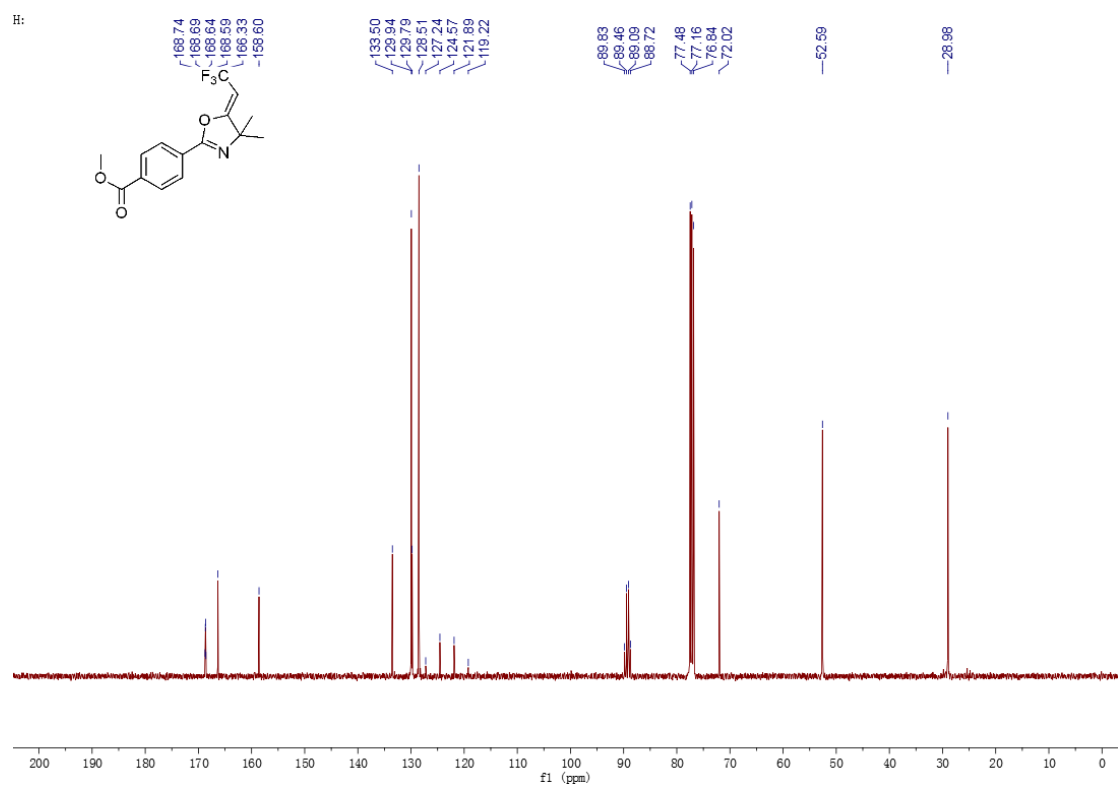


PROTON_01
2011138-1246c

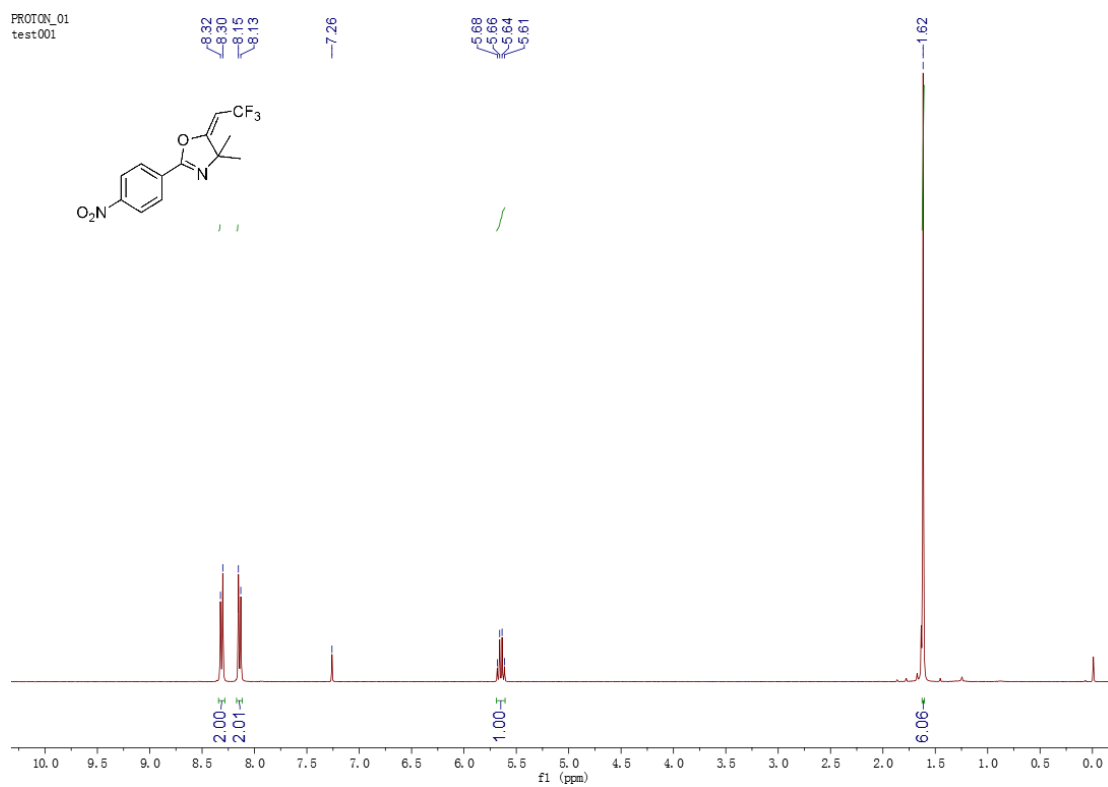


FLUORINE_01
2011138-1246c

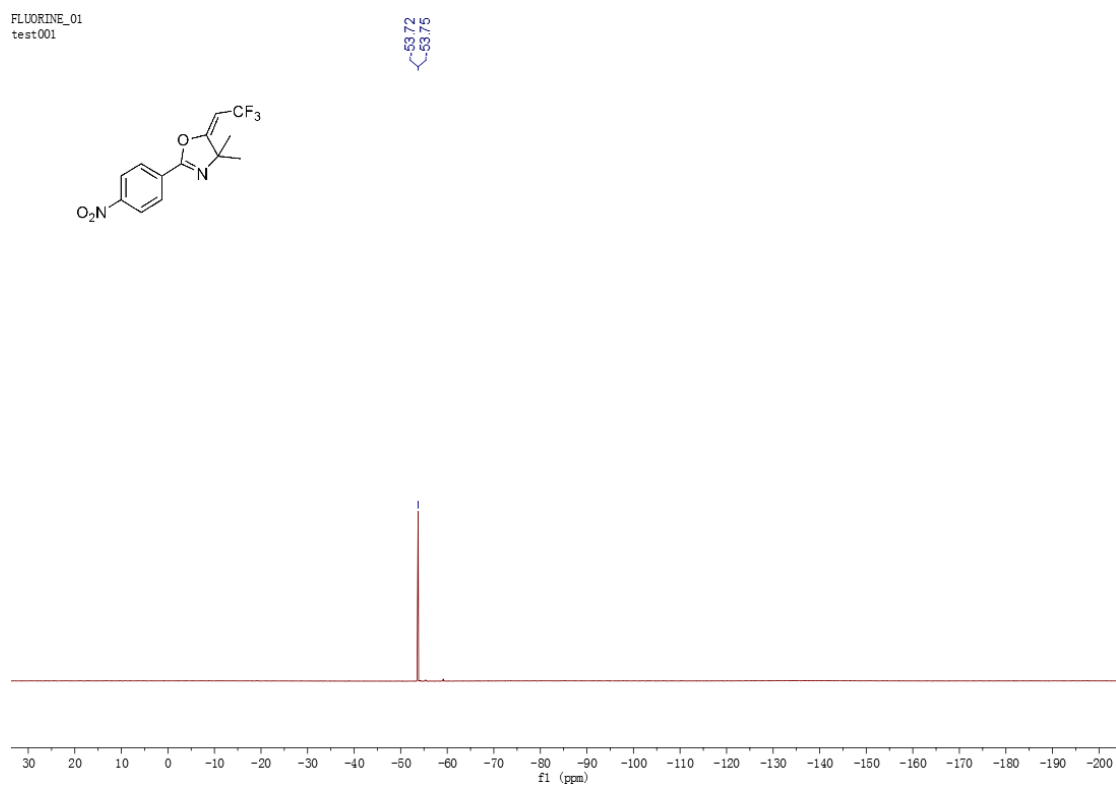


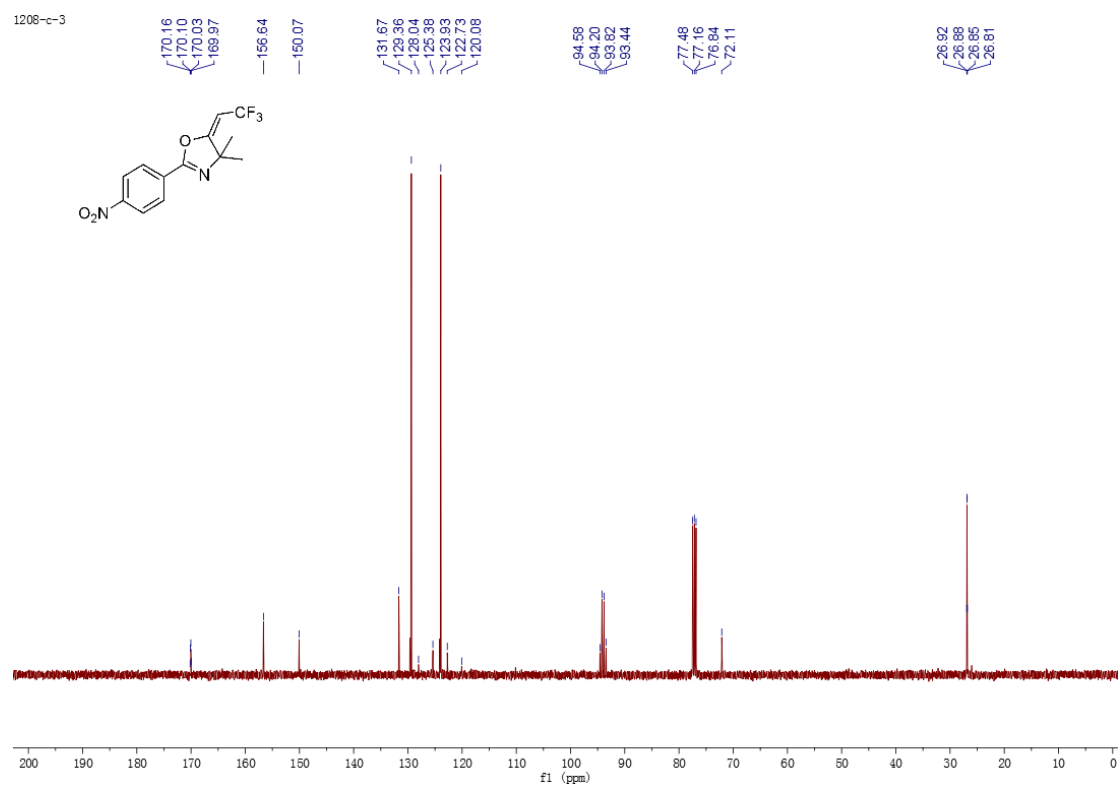


PROTON_01
test001

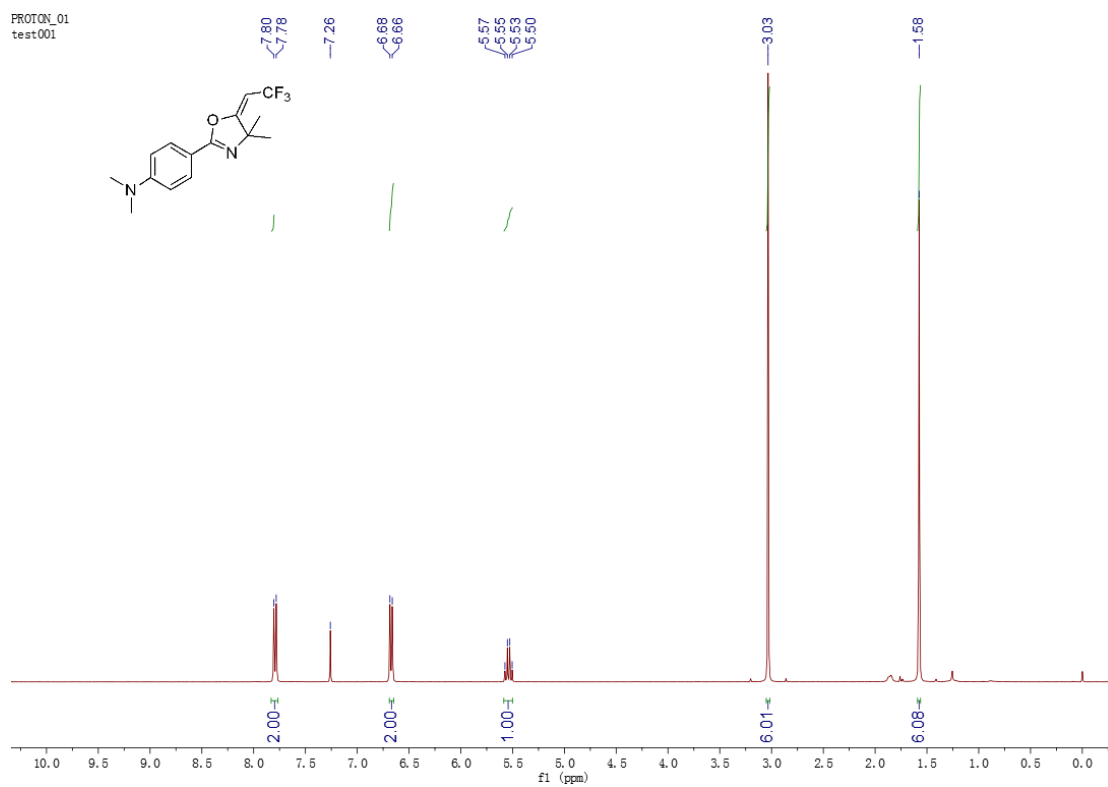


FLUORINE_01
test001

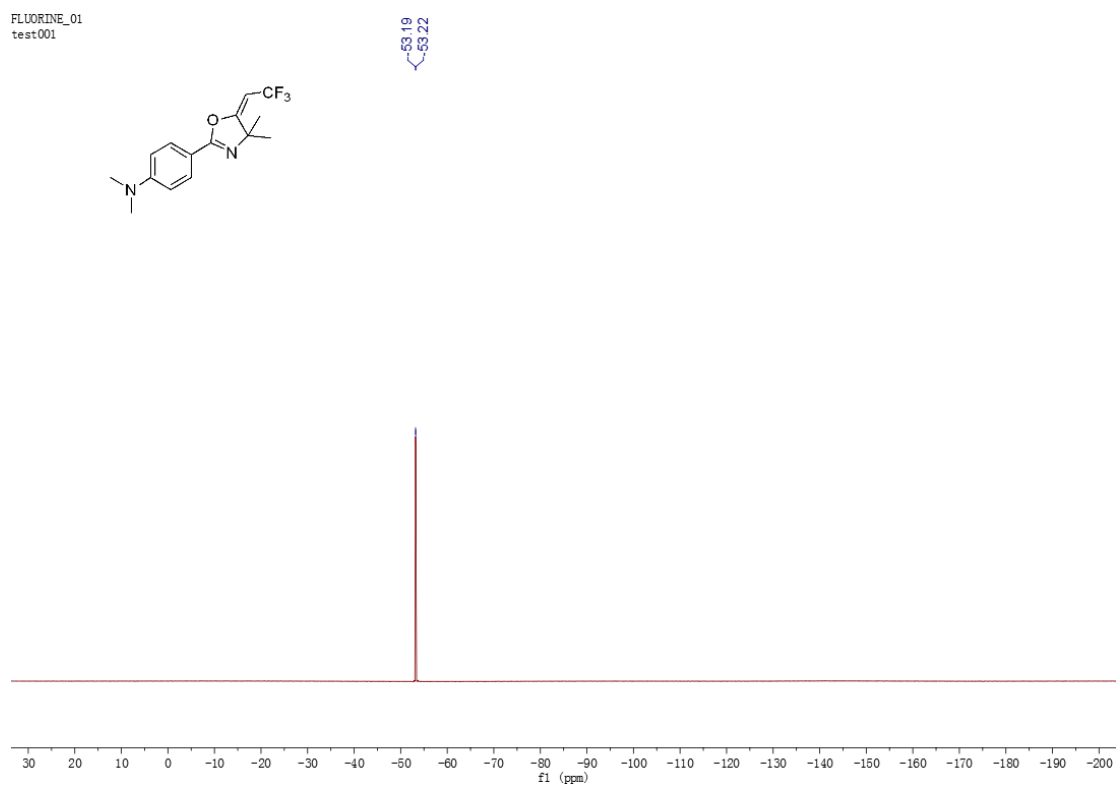


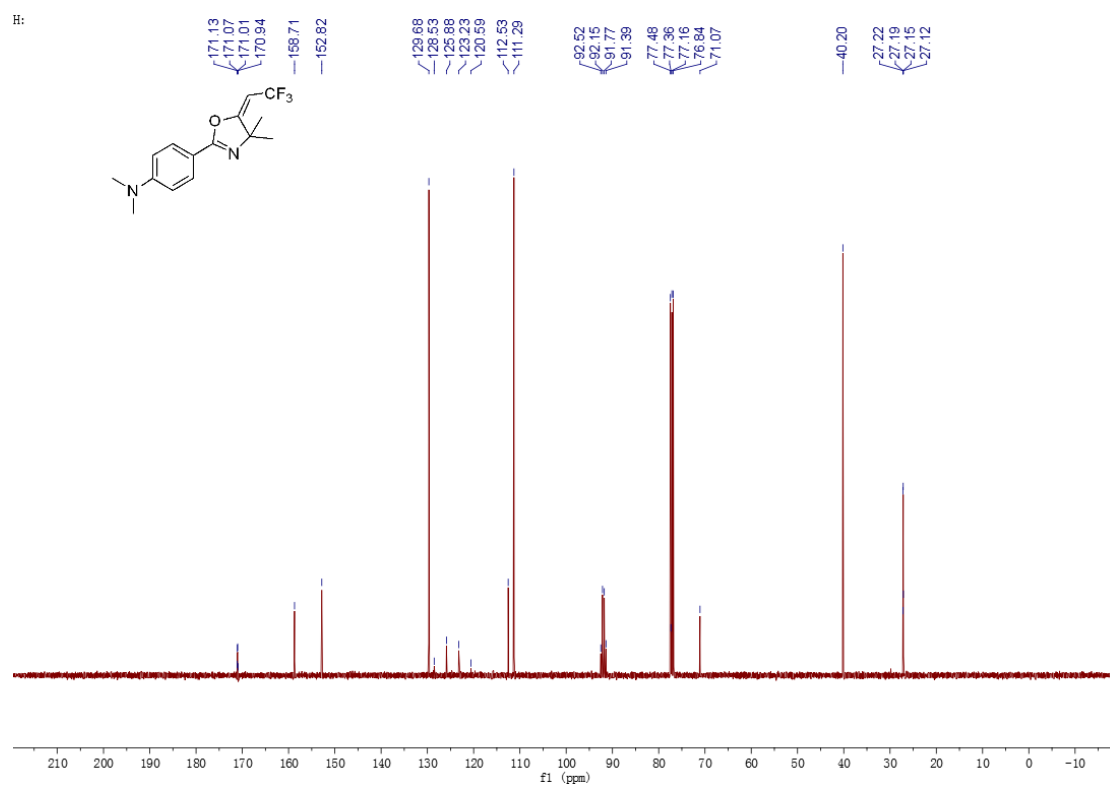


PROTON_01
test001

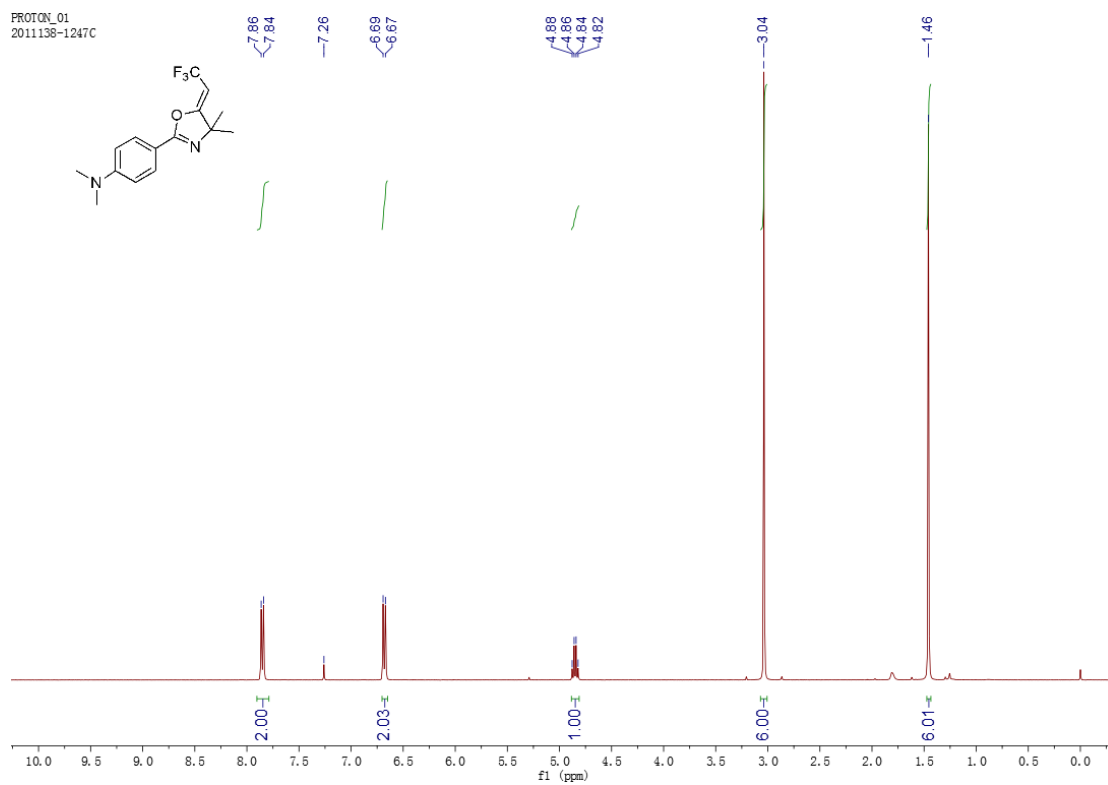


FLUORINE_01
test001

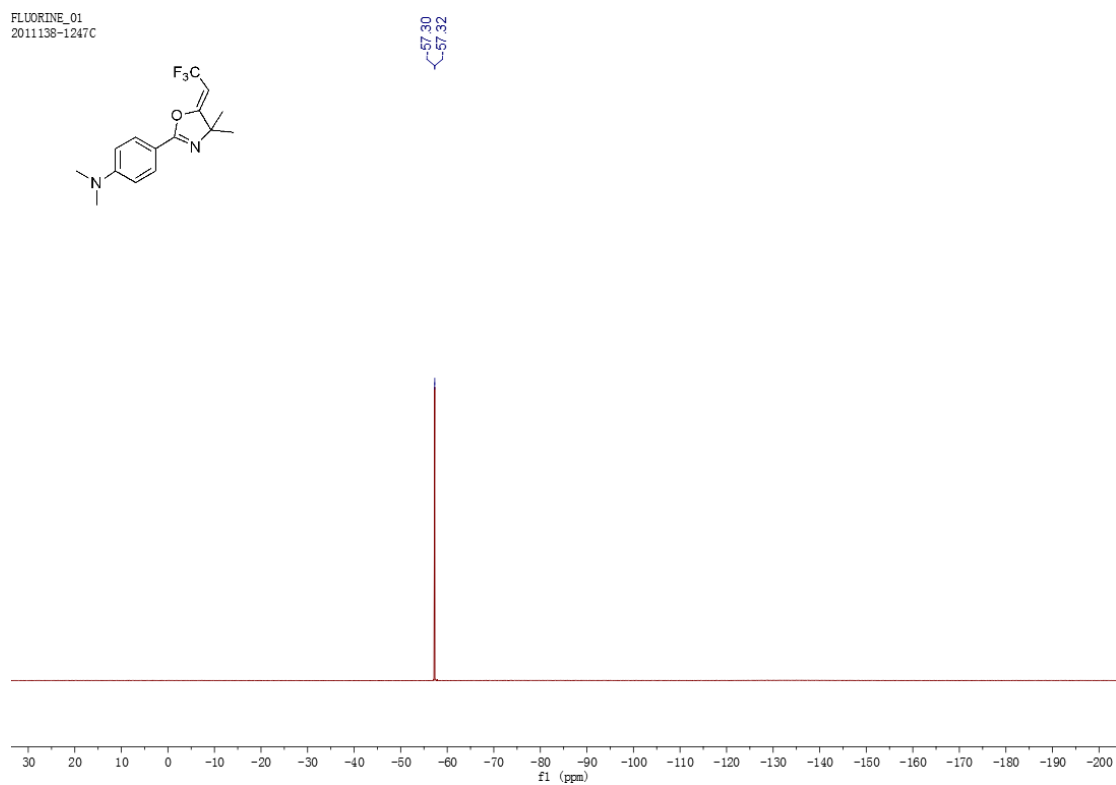


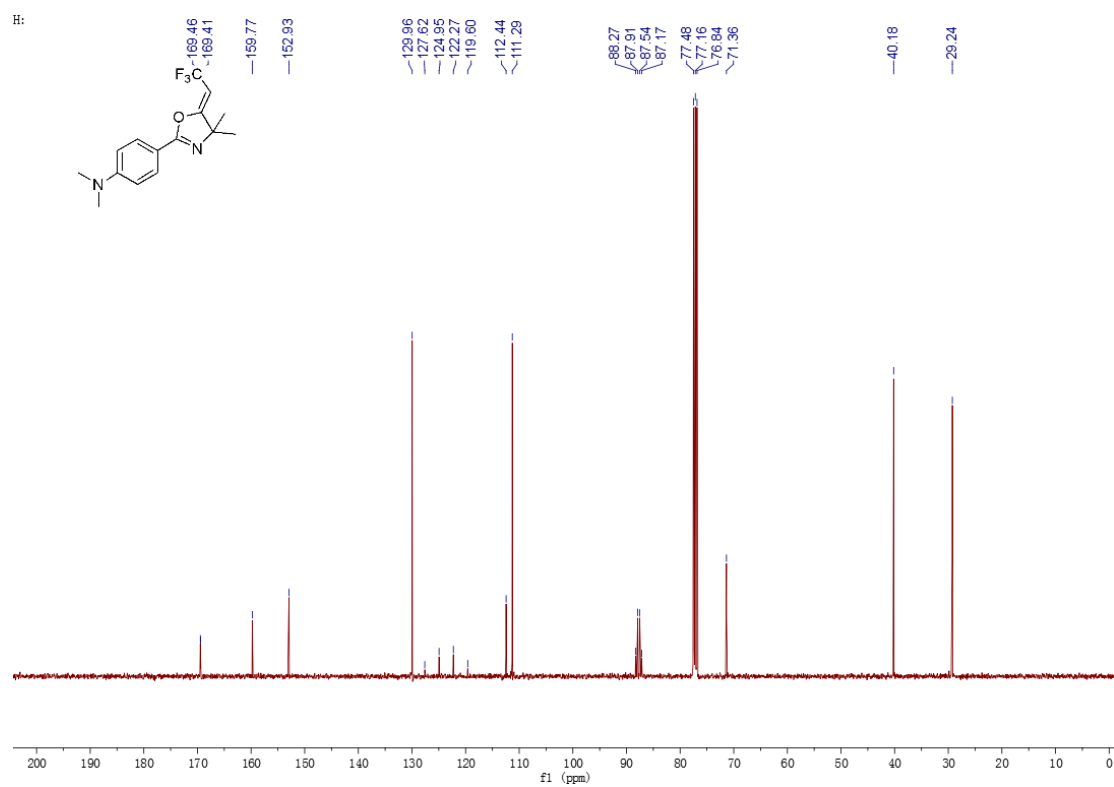


PROTON_01
2011138-1247C

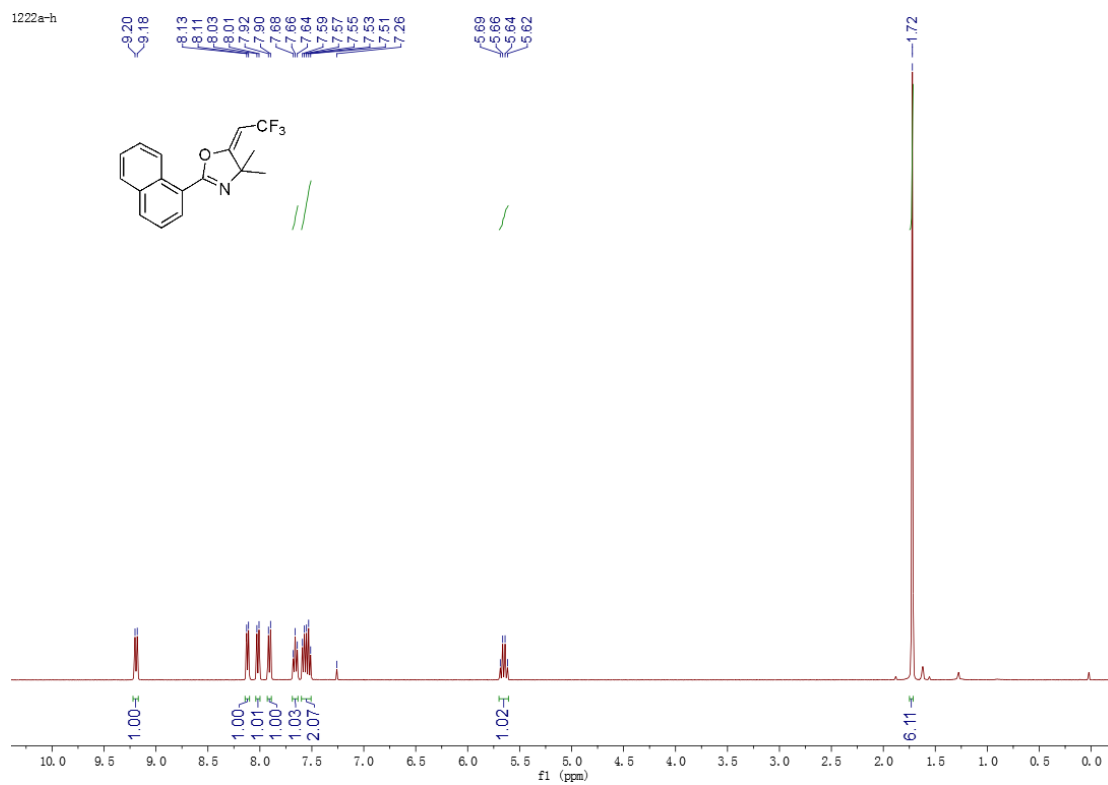
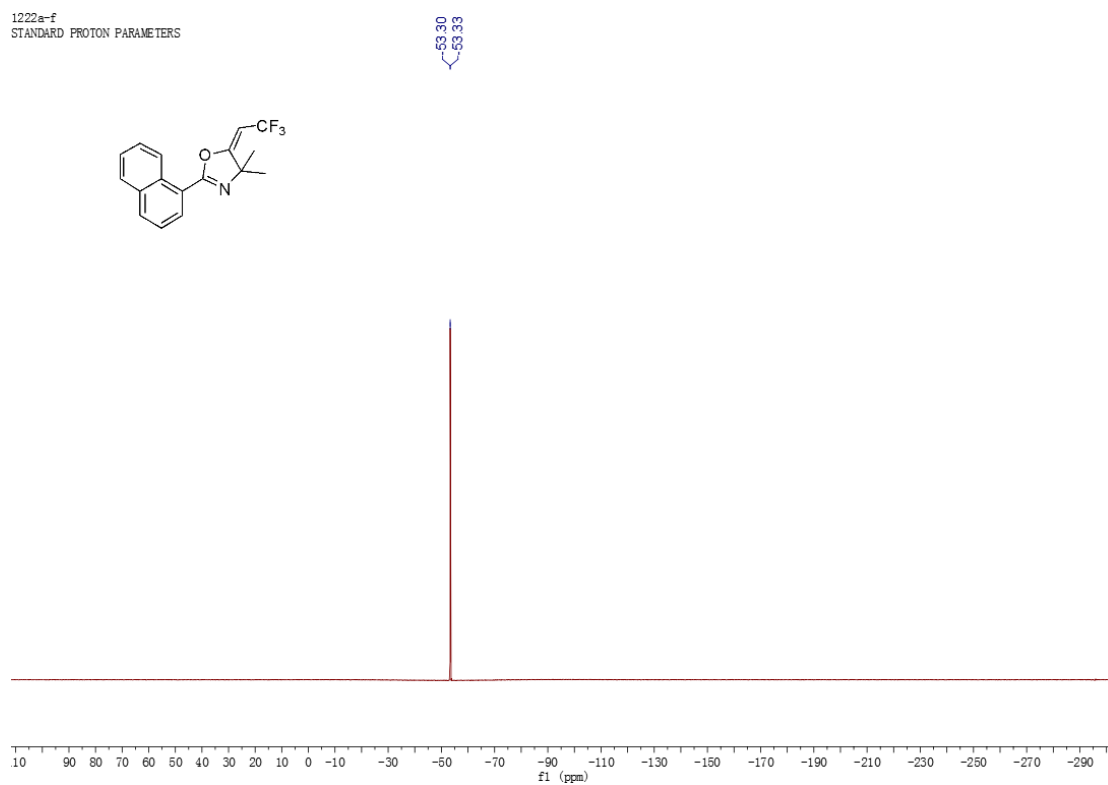


FLUORINE_01
2011138-1247C

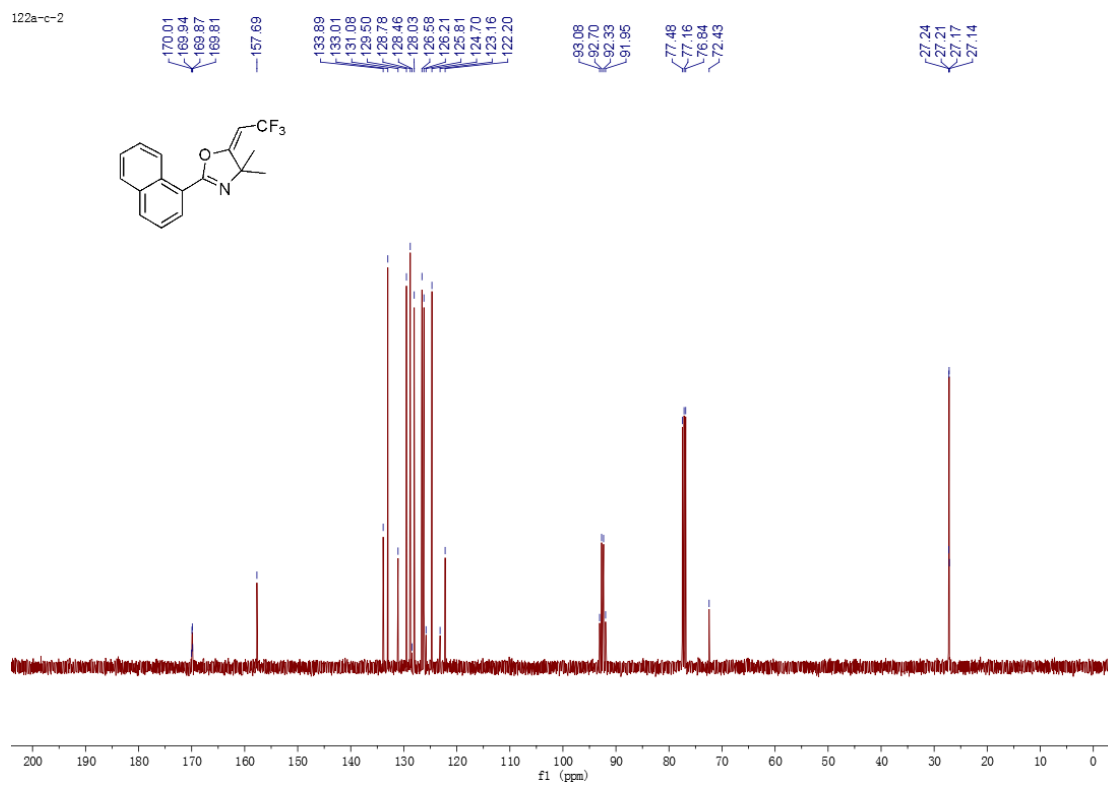


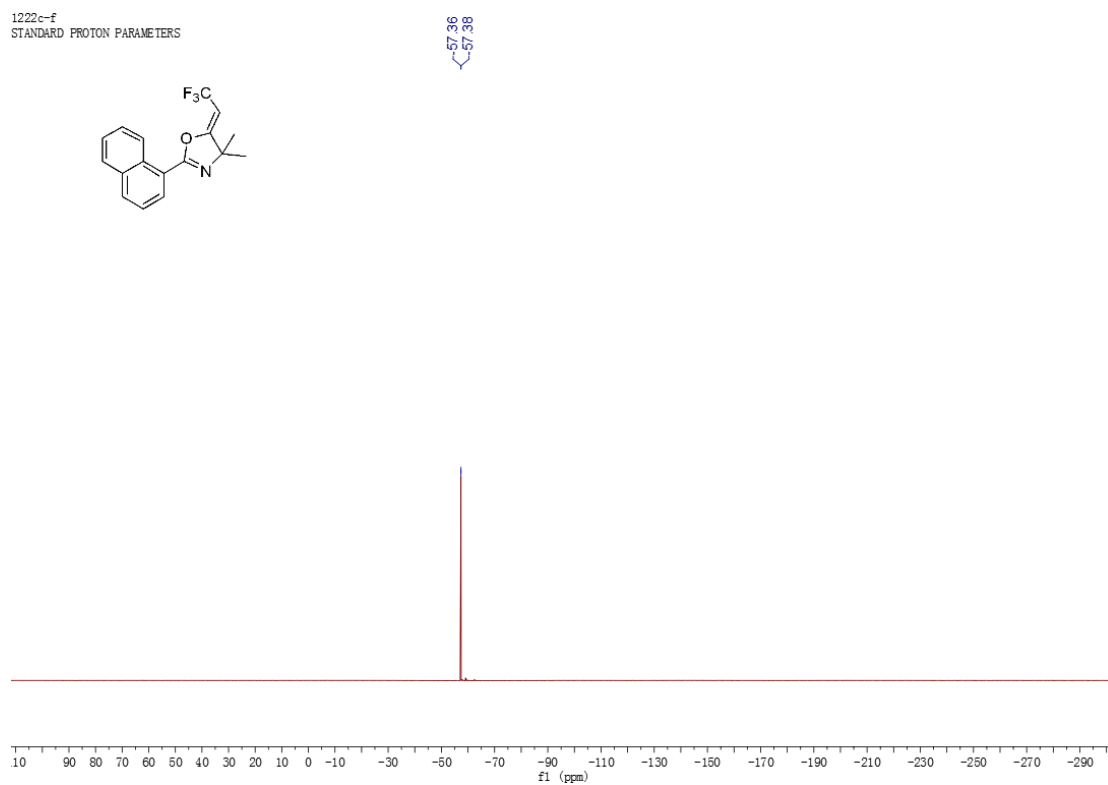
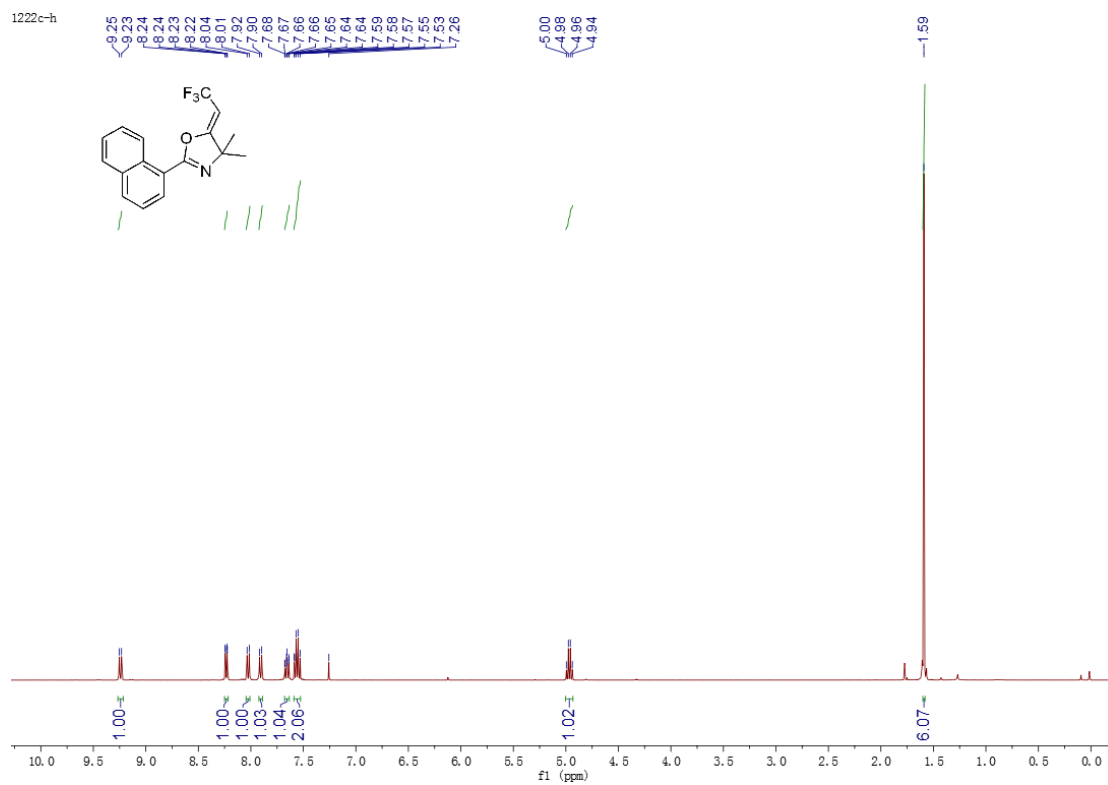


1222a-h

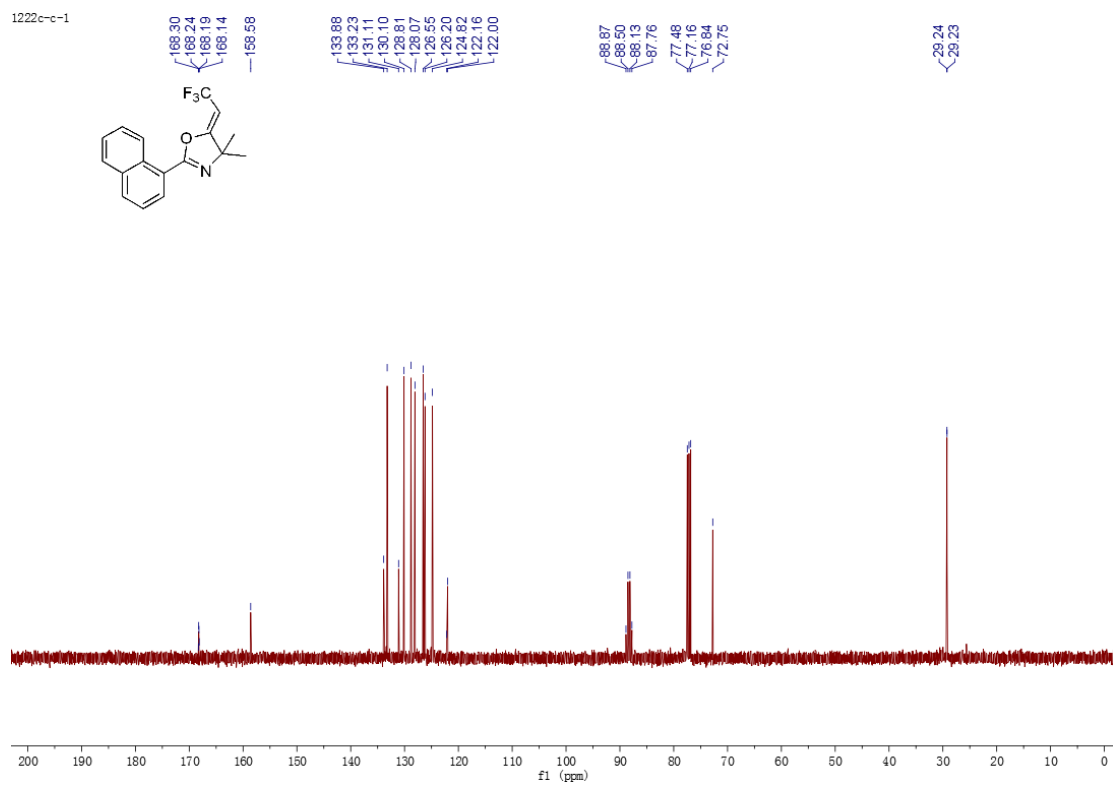
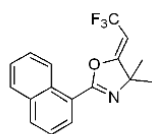
1222a-f
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

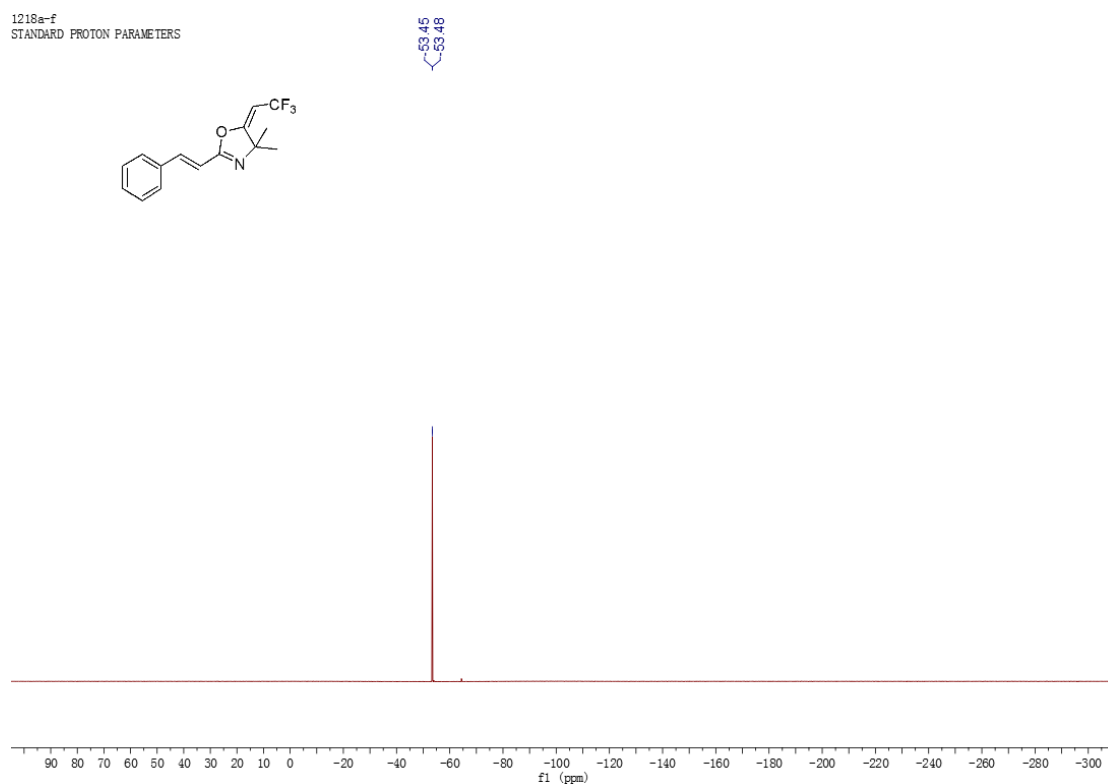
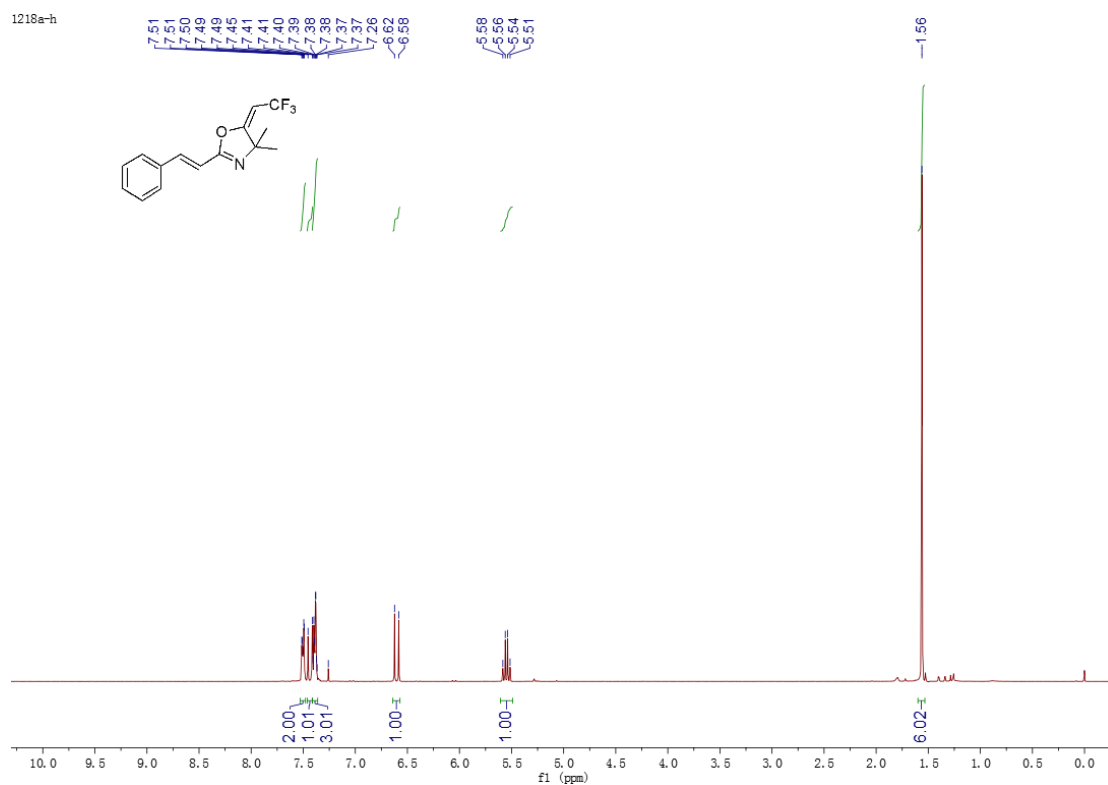
122a-c-2



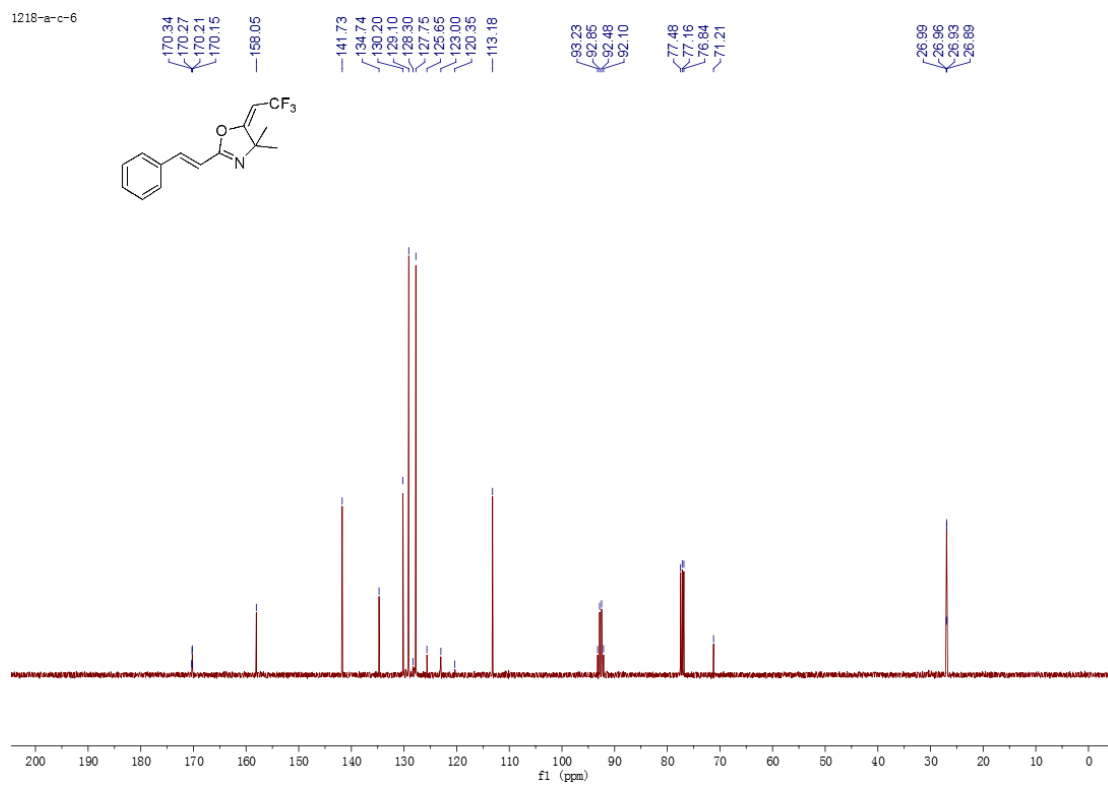


1222c-c-1

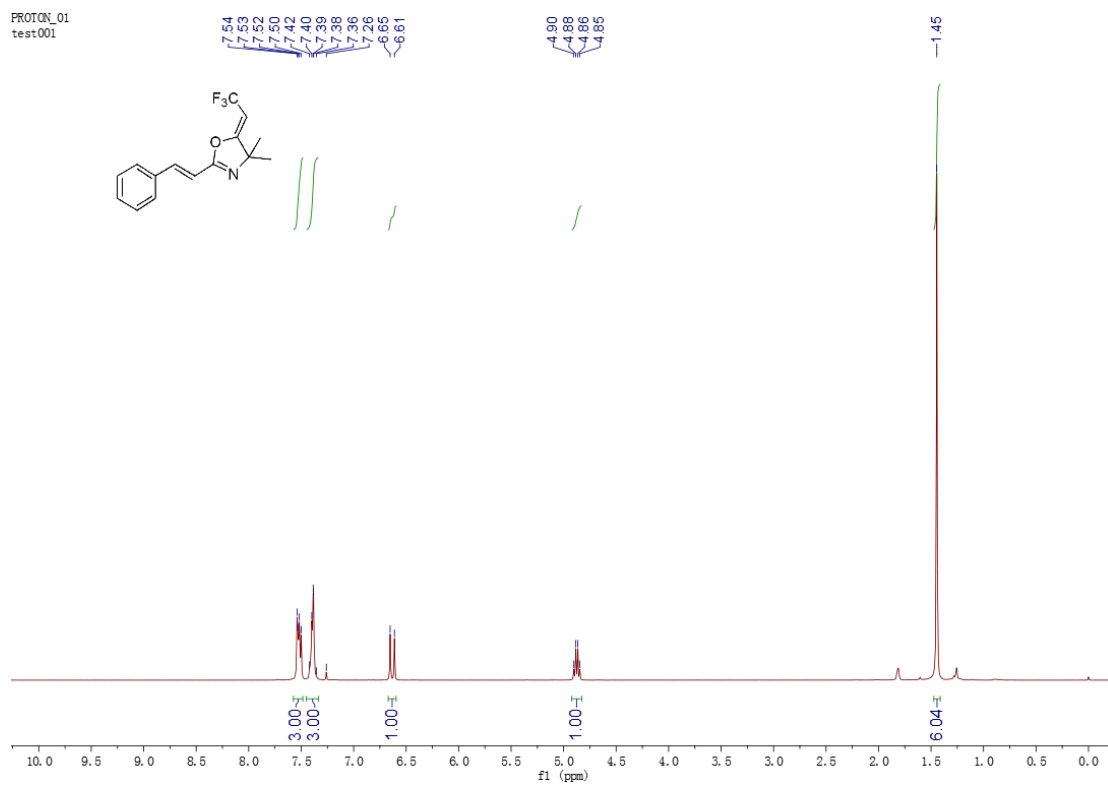




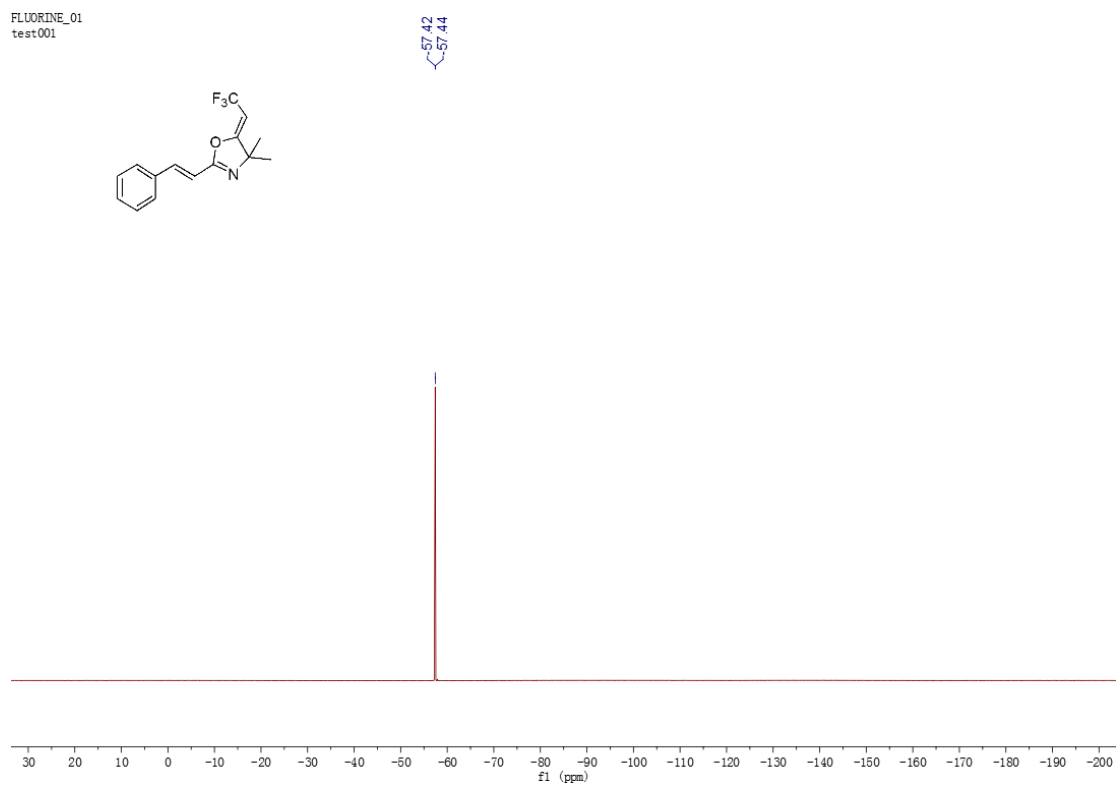
1218-a-c-6

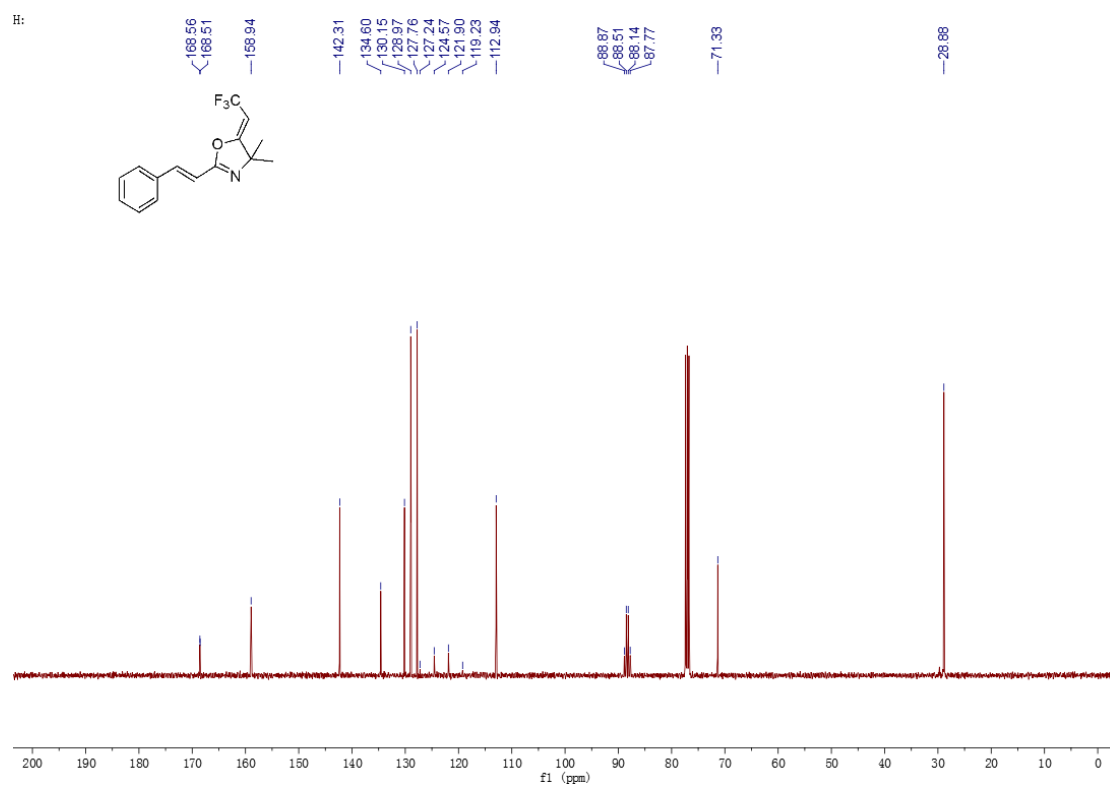


PROTON_01
test001

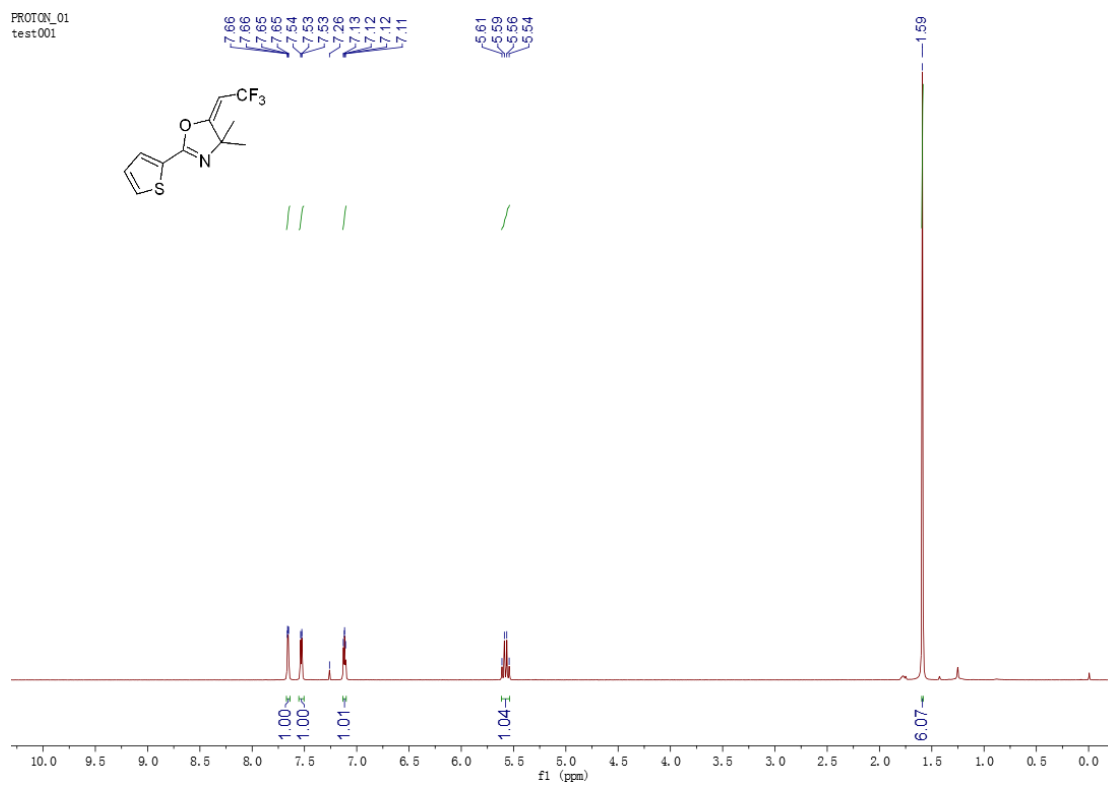


FLUORINE_01
test001

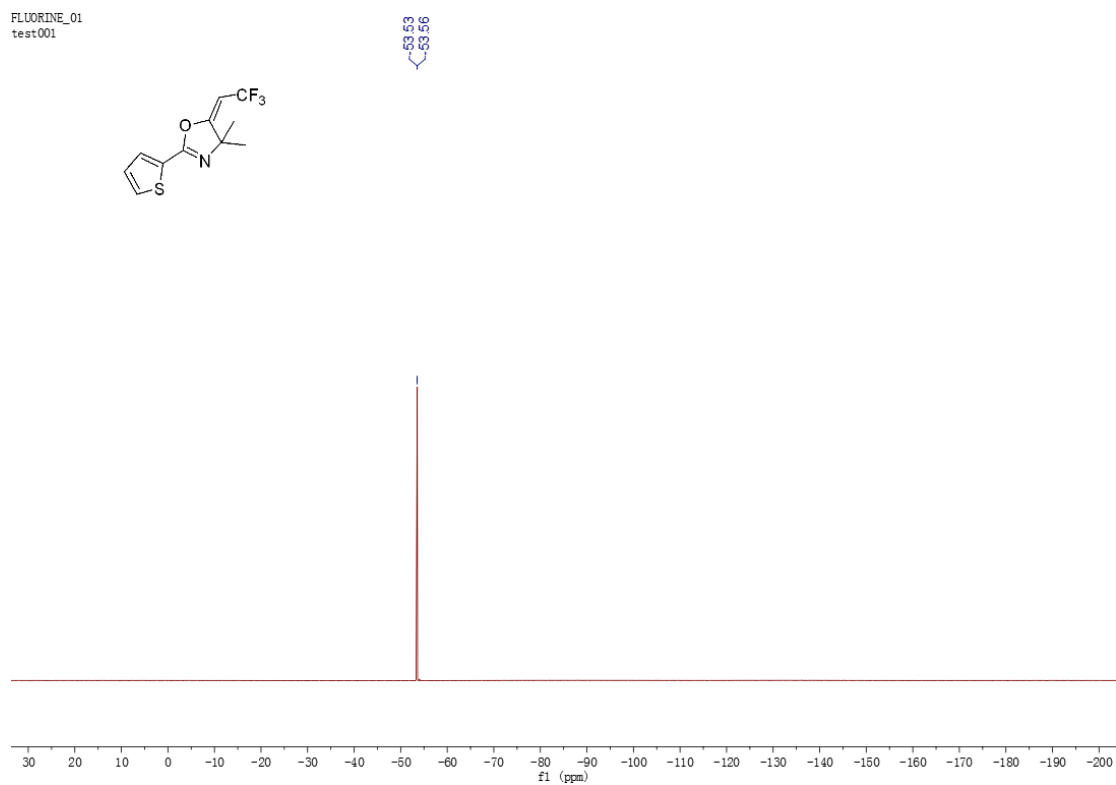




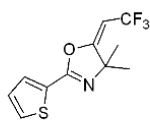
PROTON_01
test001



FLUORINE_01
test001



1232a-C-3
Std carbon



170.42
170.36
170.30
170.23

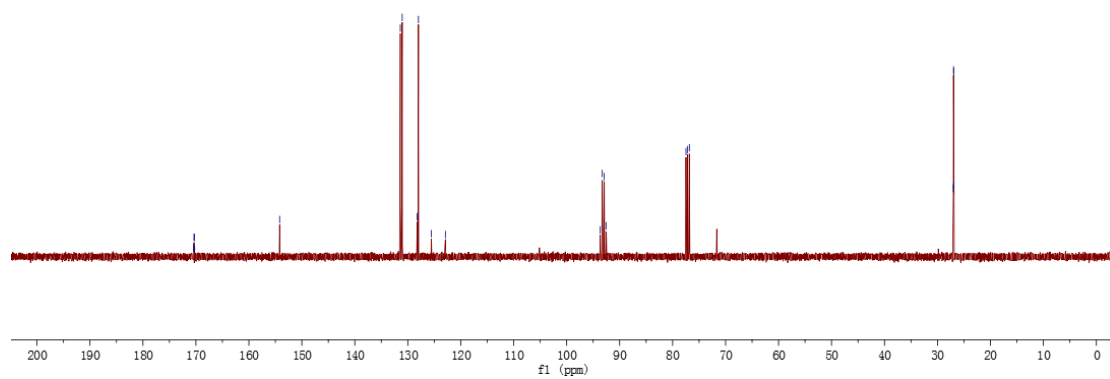
154.19

131.41
131.05
128.22
127.99
125.55
122.90

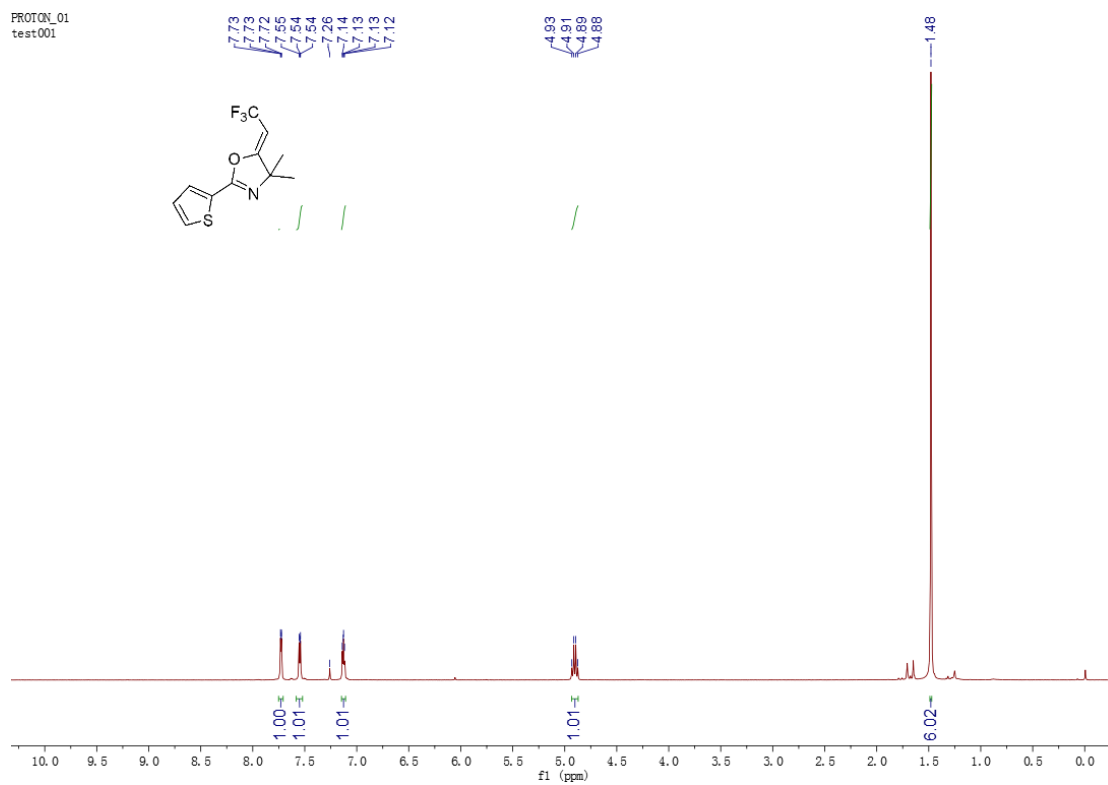
93.66
93.29
92.91
92.53

77.48
77.16
76.84

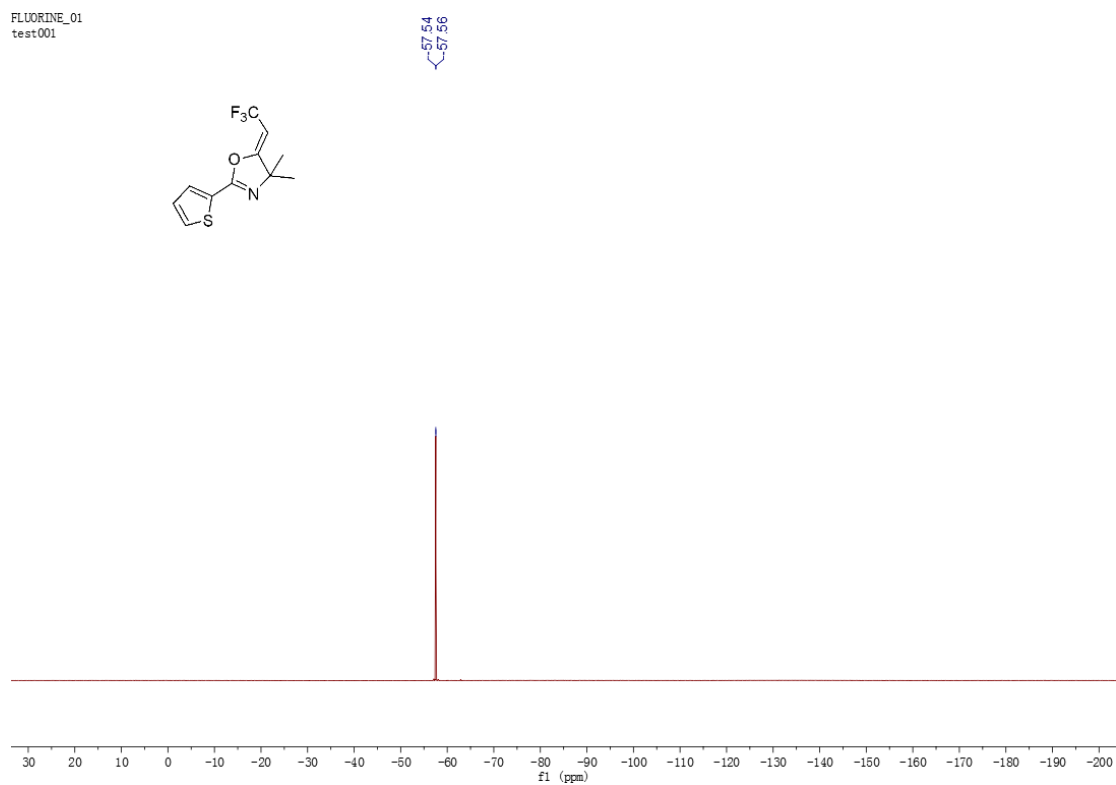
27.01
26.97
26.94
26.80

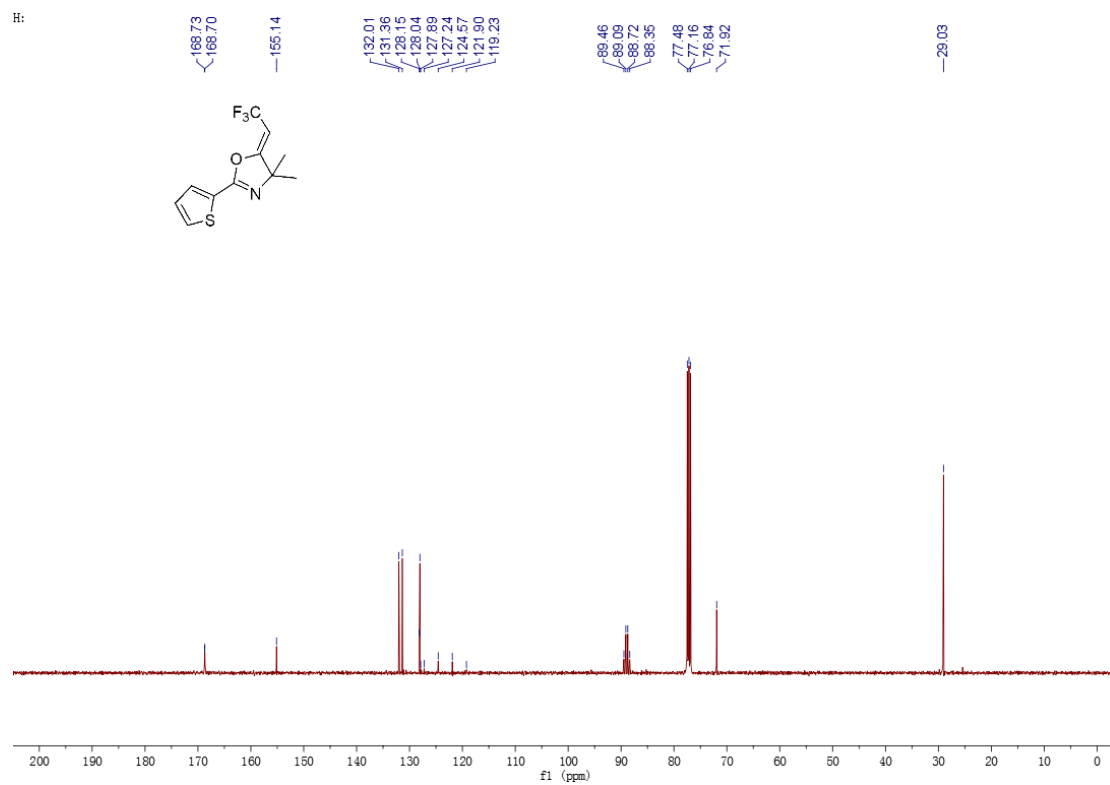


PROTON_01
test001

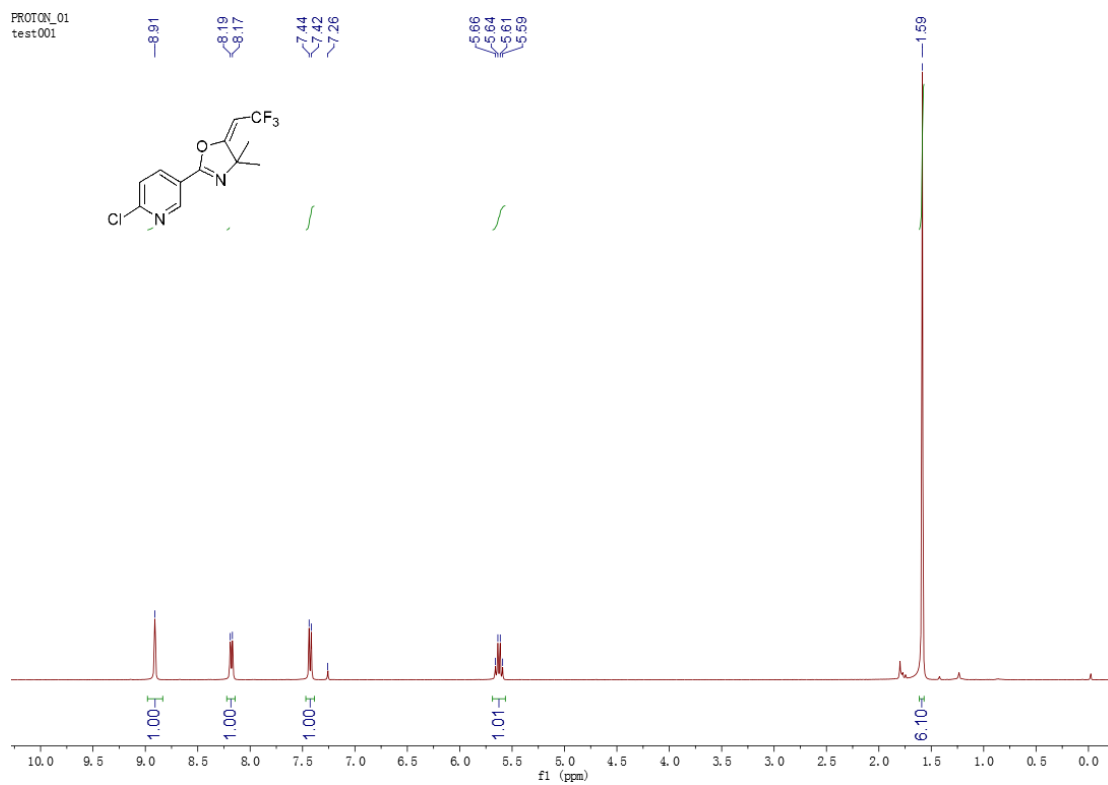


FLUORINE_01
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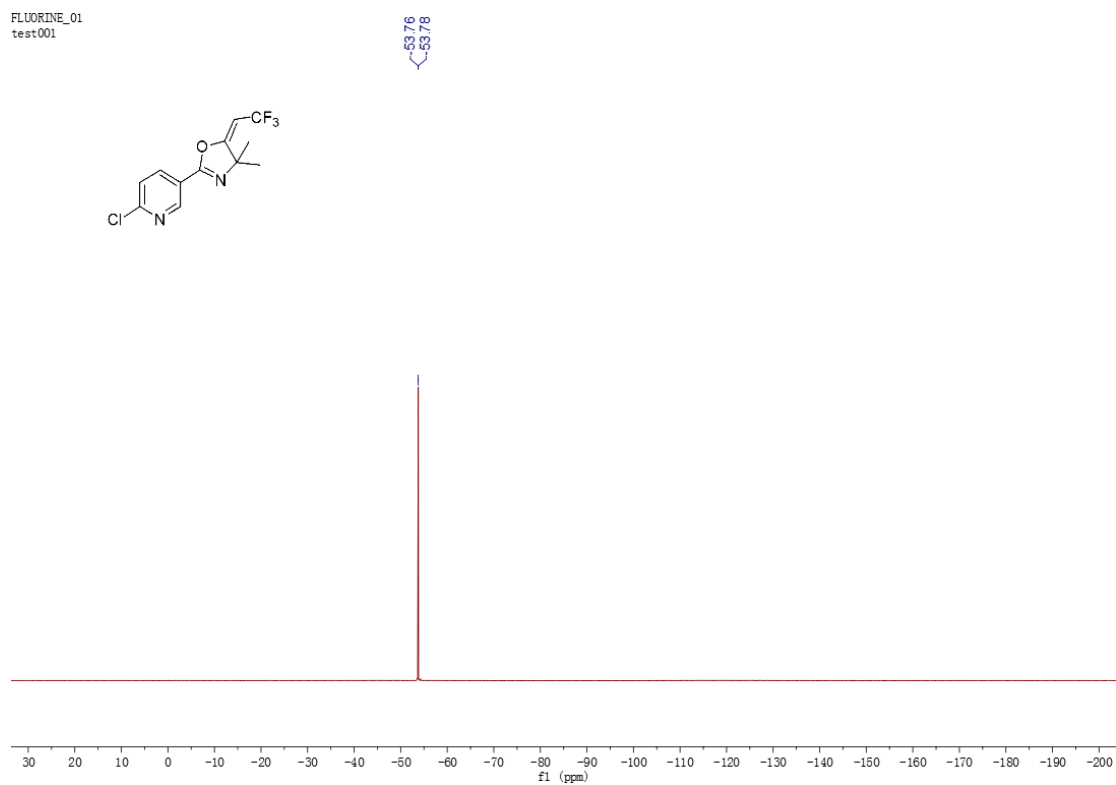




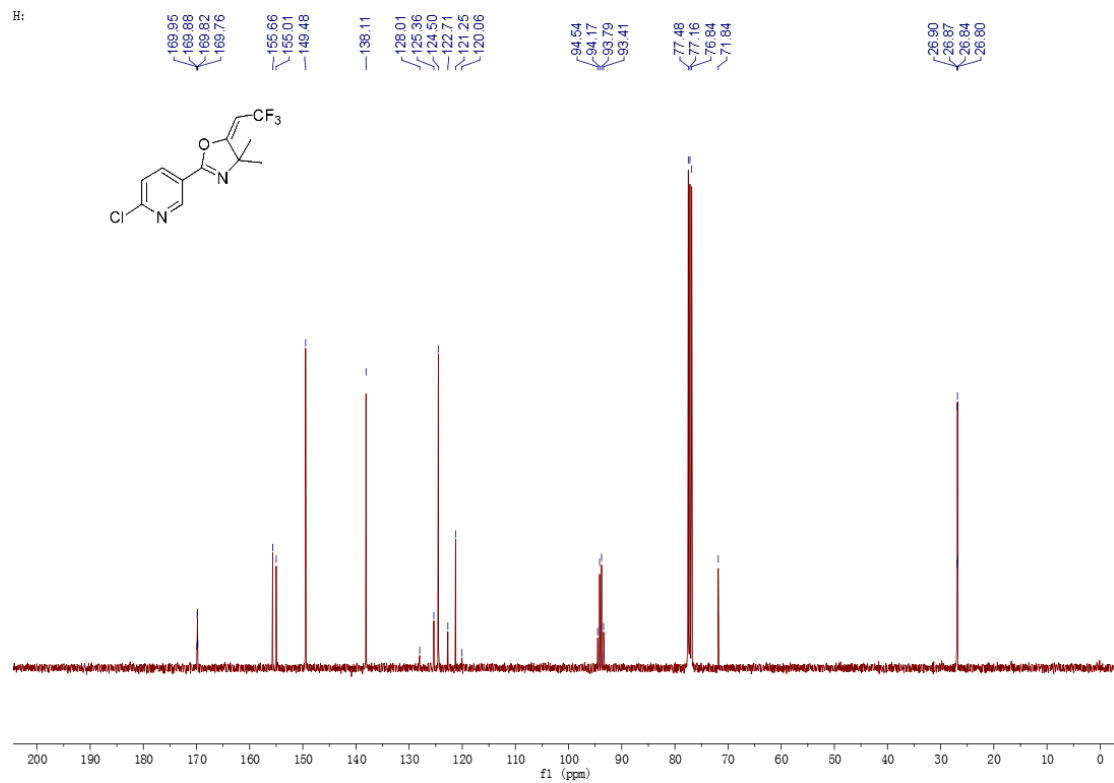
PROTON_01
test001



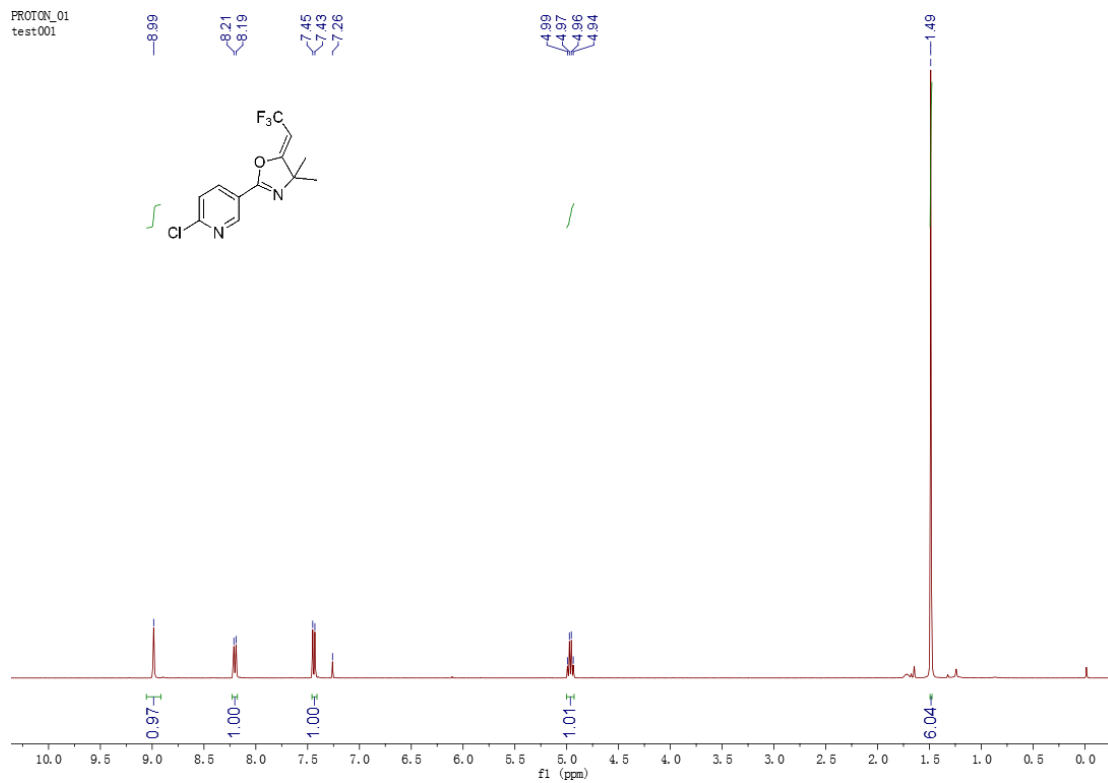
FLUORINE_01
test001



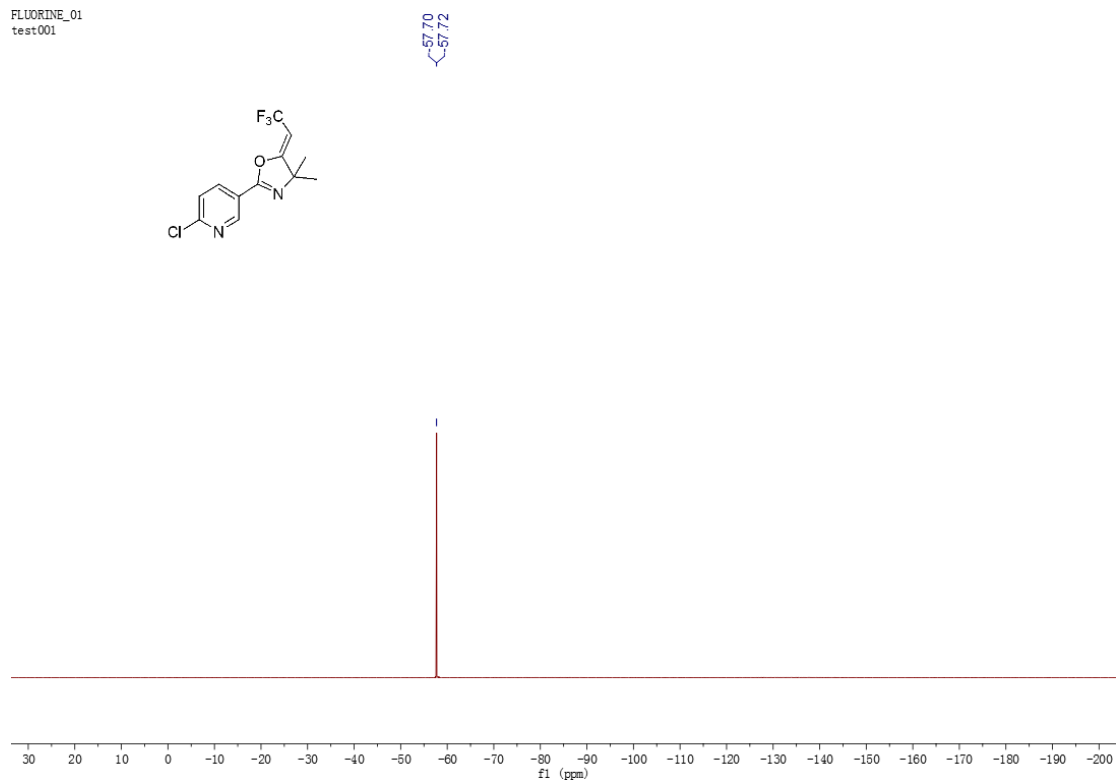
H:

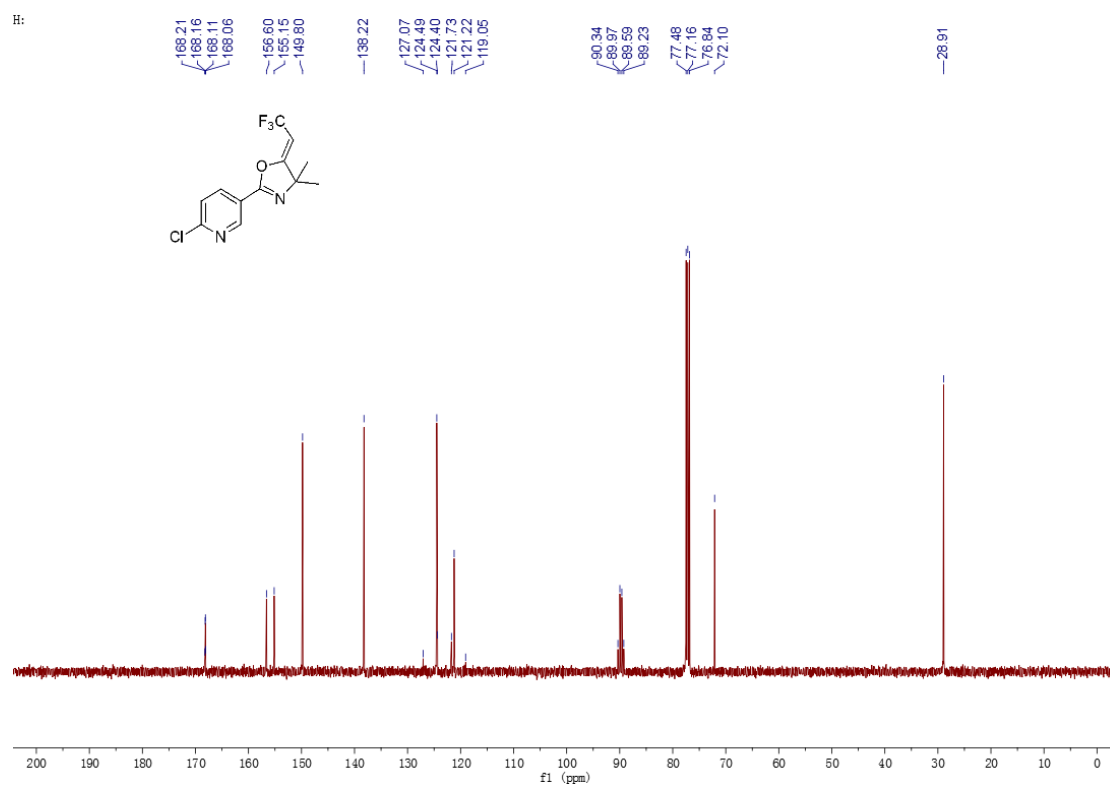


PROTON_01
test001

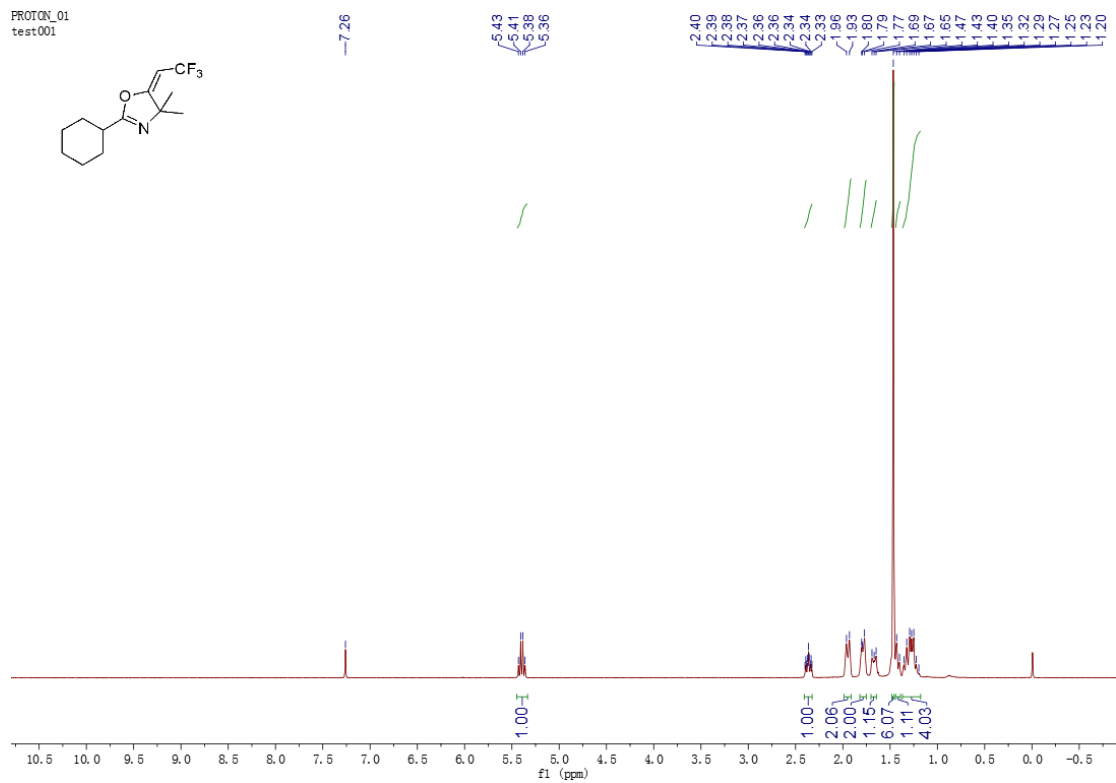
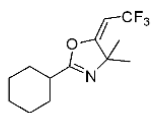


FLUORINE_01
test001

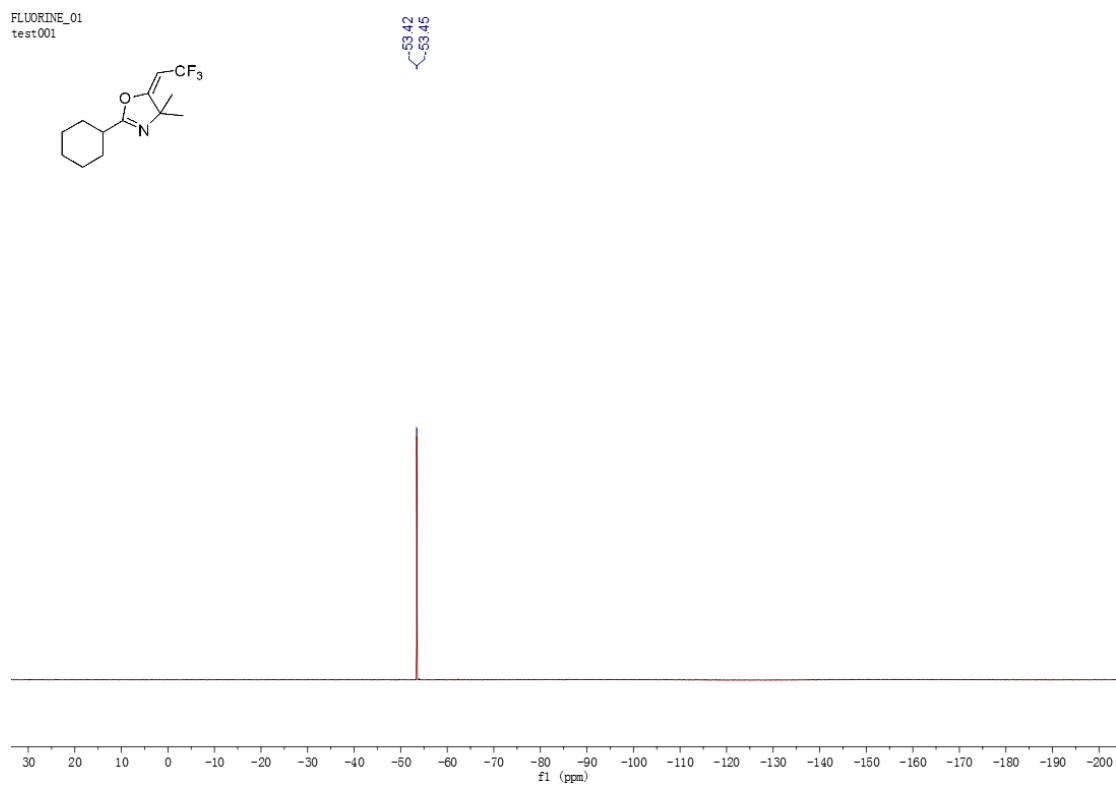
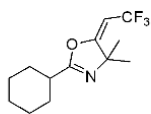


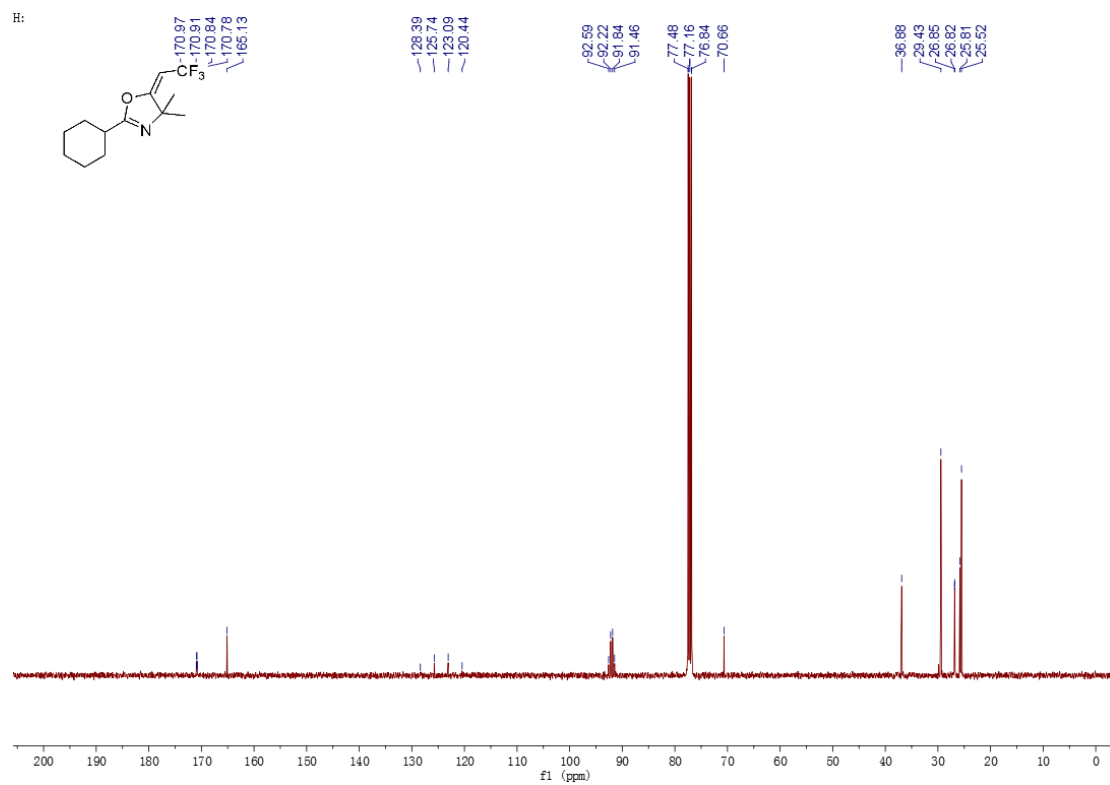


PROTON_01
test001

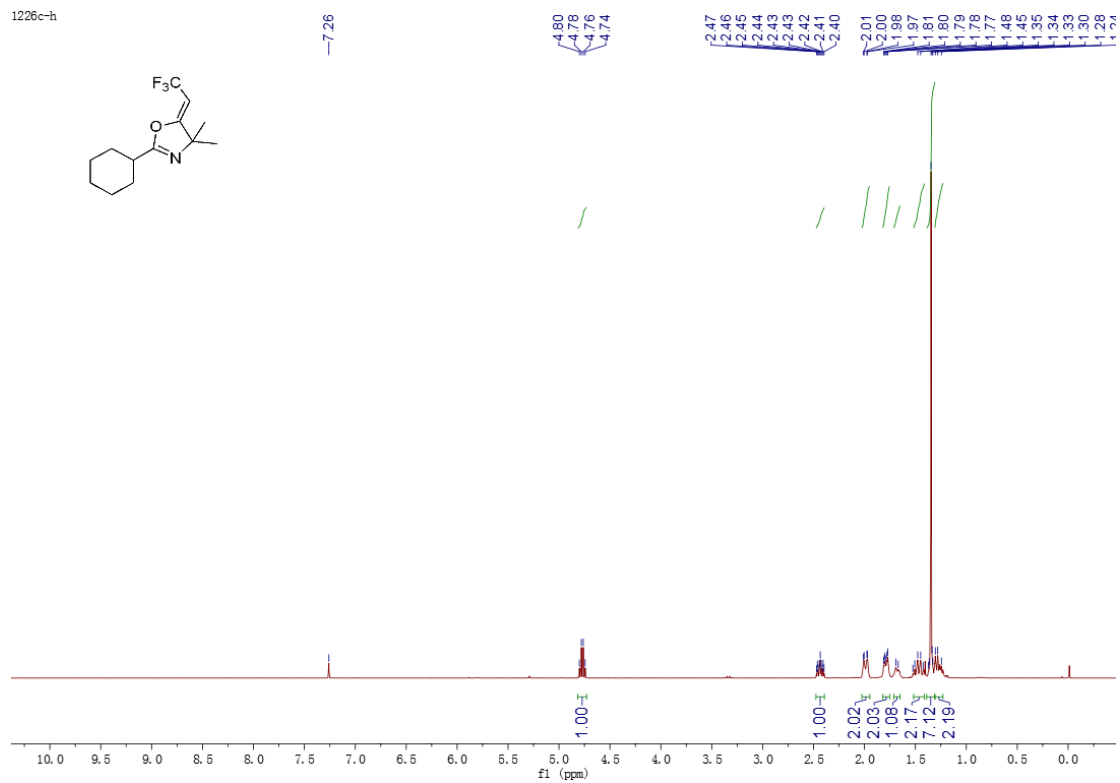
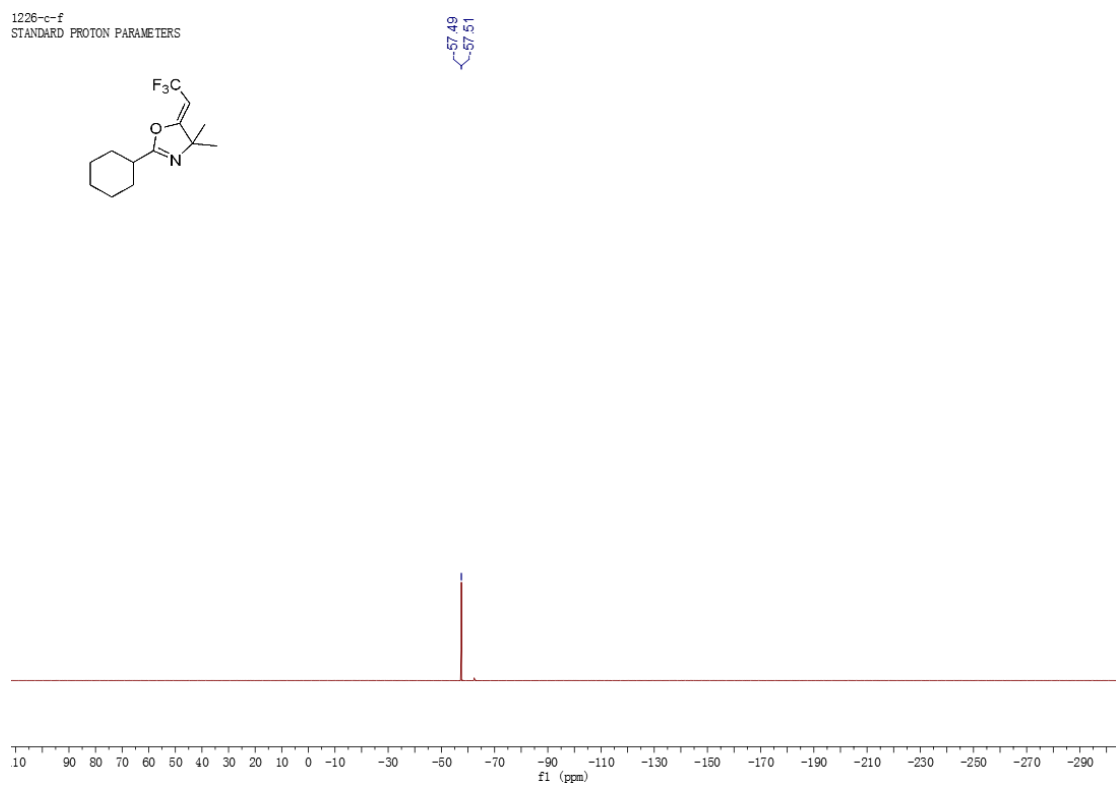


FLUORINE_01
test001

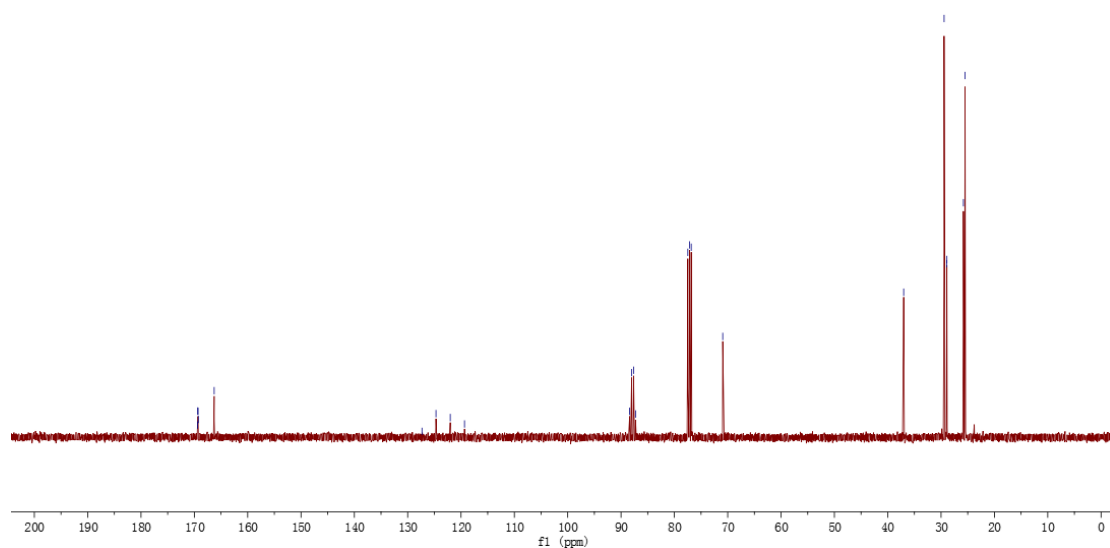
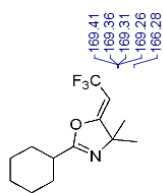




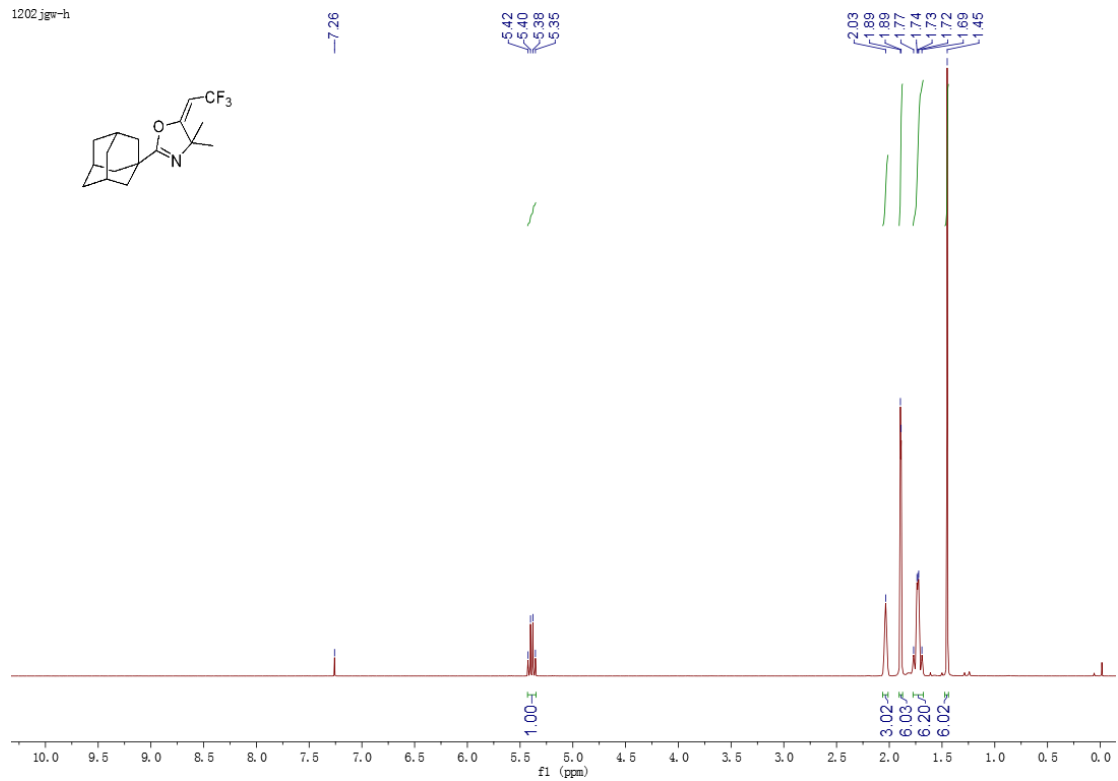
1226-c-h

1226-c-f
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

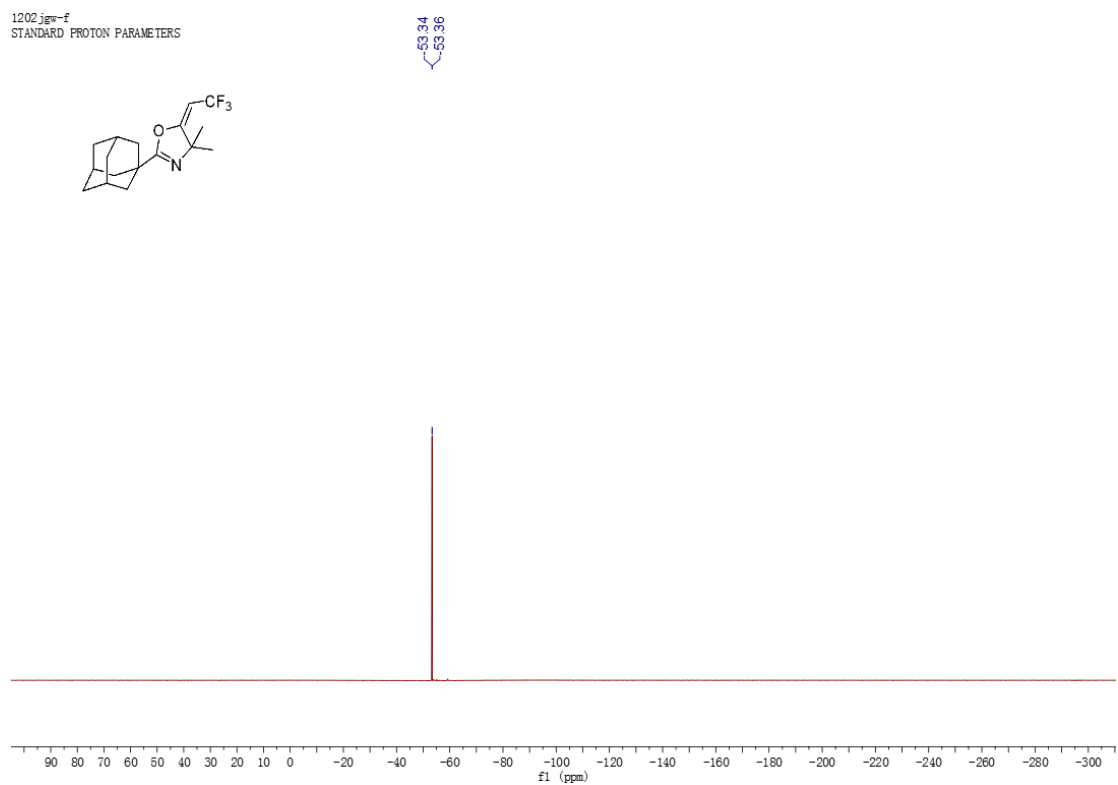
1226-c-c-2

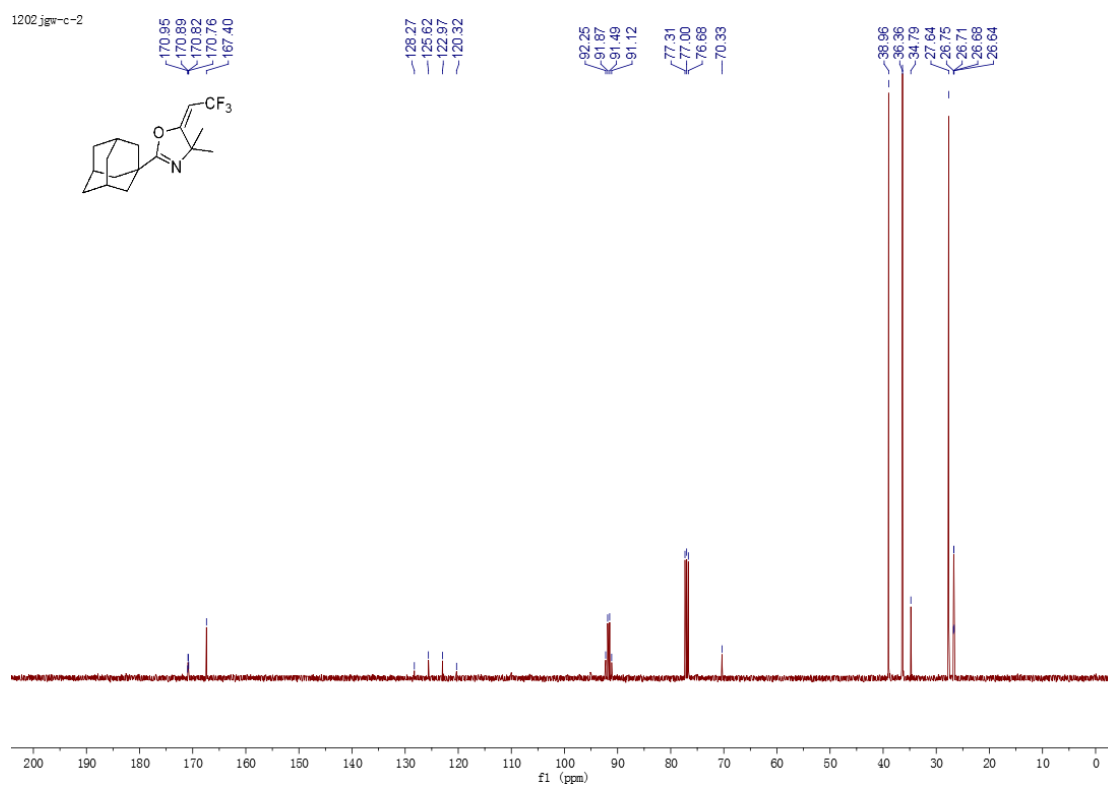


1202 jg-w-h

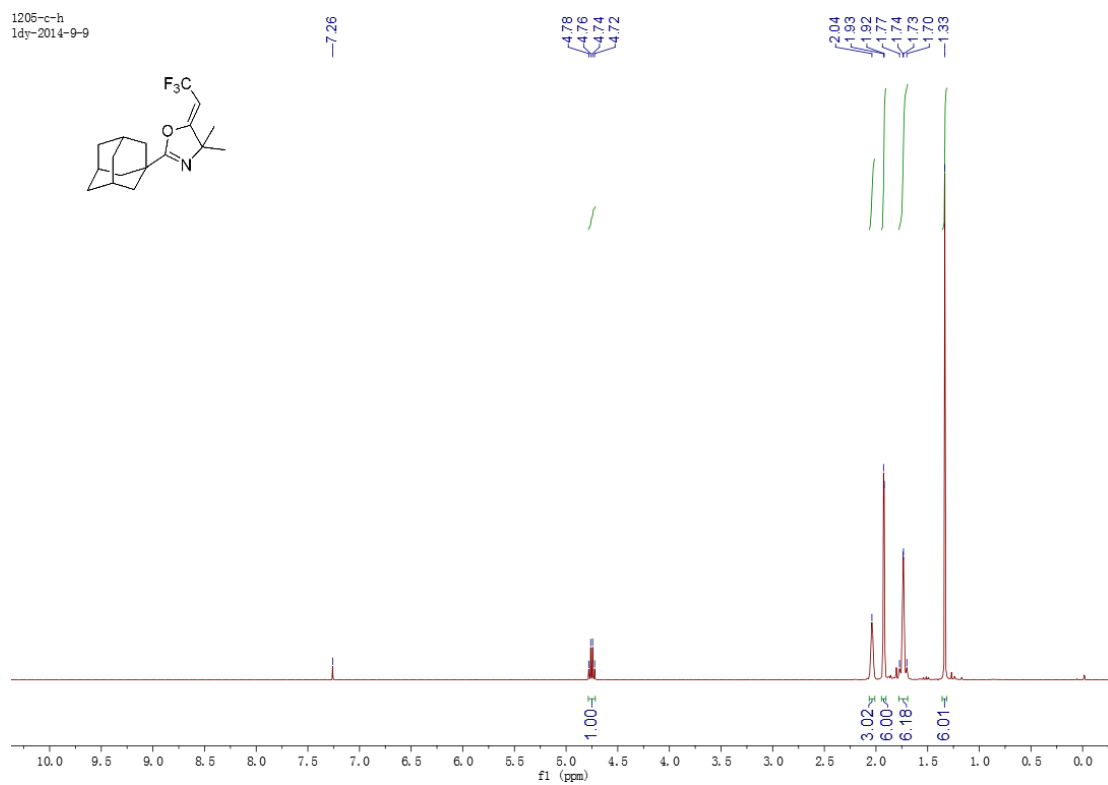


1202 jg-w-f
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

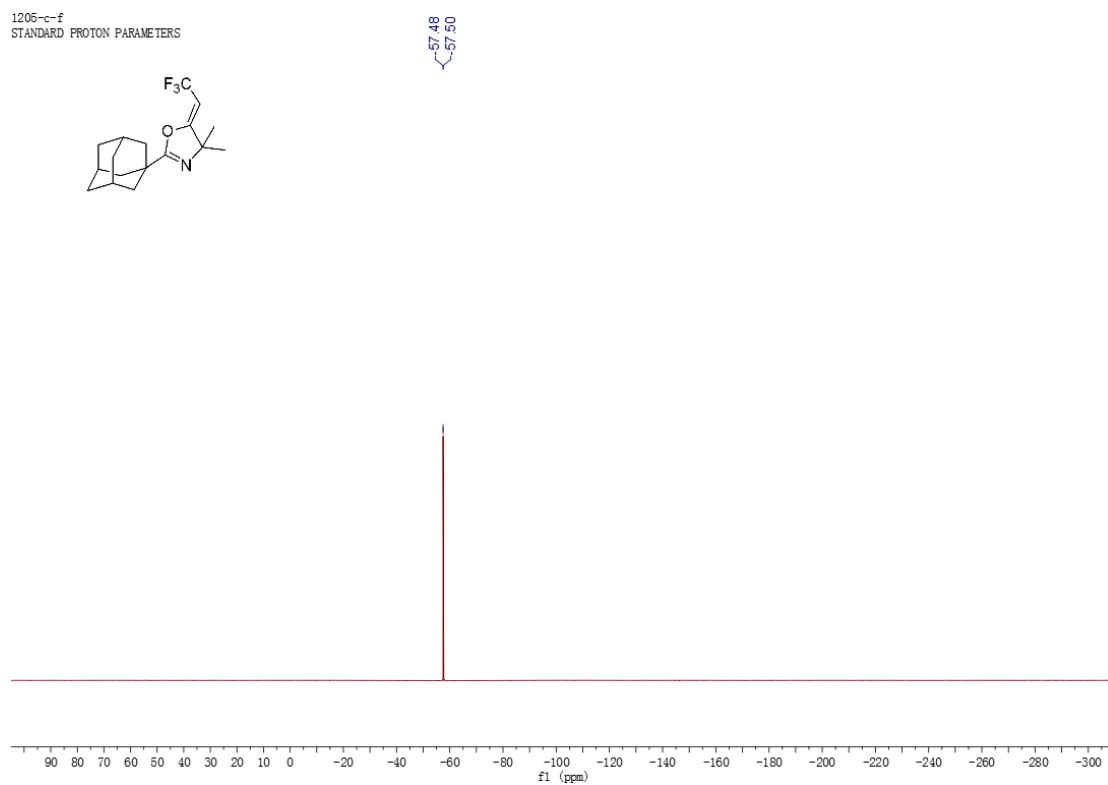


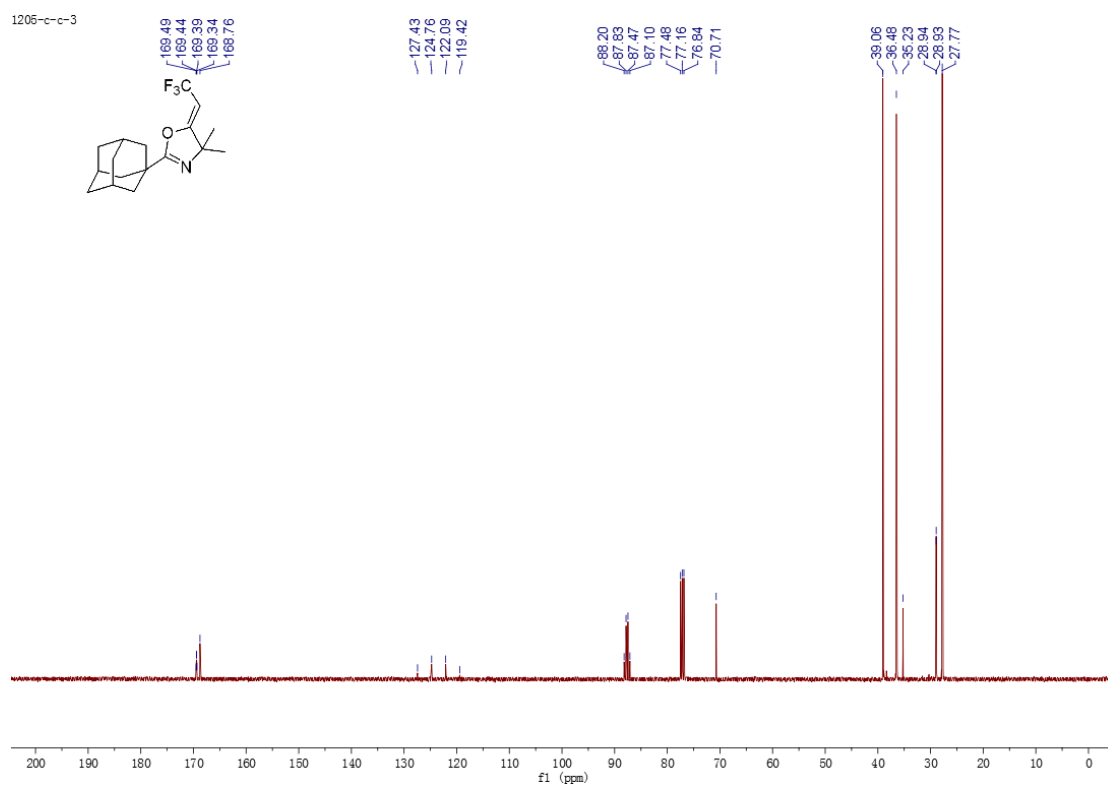


1205-c-h
1dy-2014-9-9

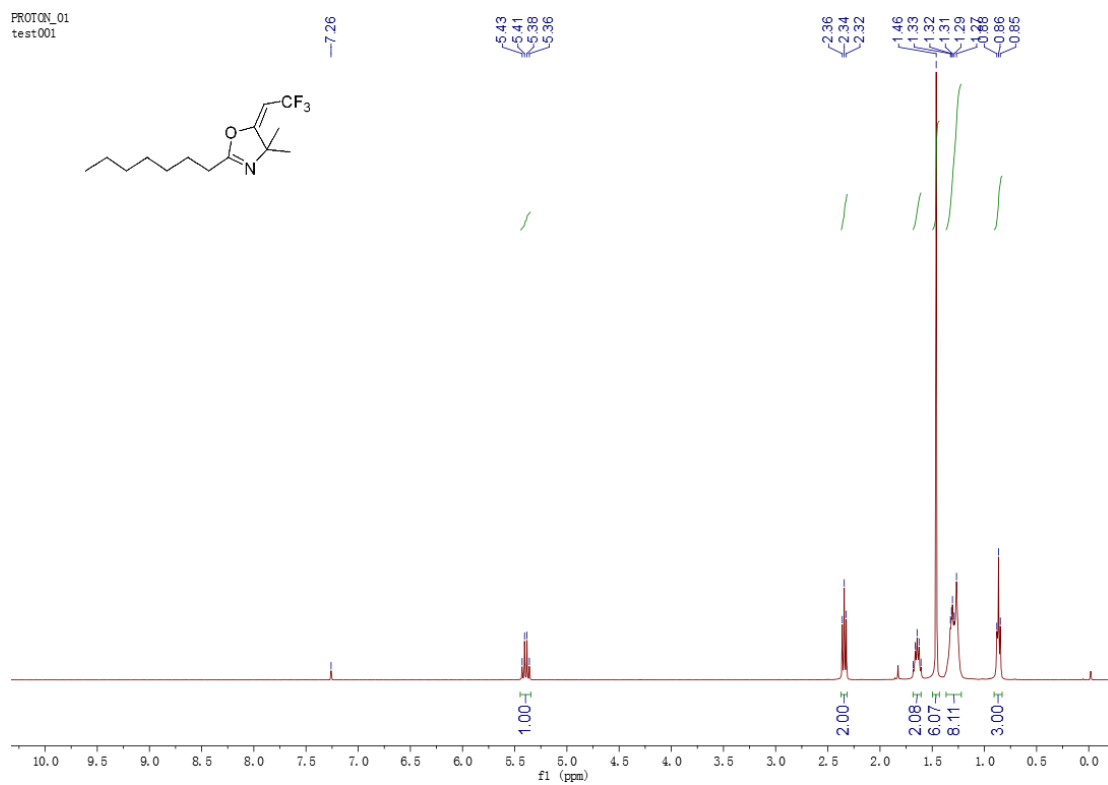


1205-c-f
STANDARD PROTON PARAMETERS

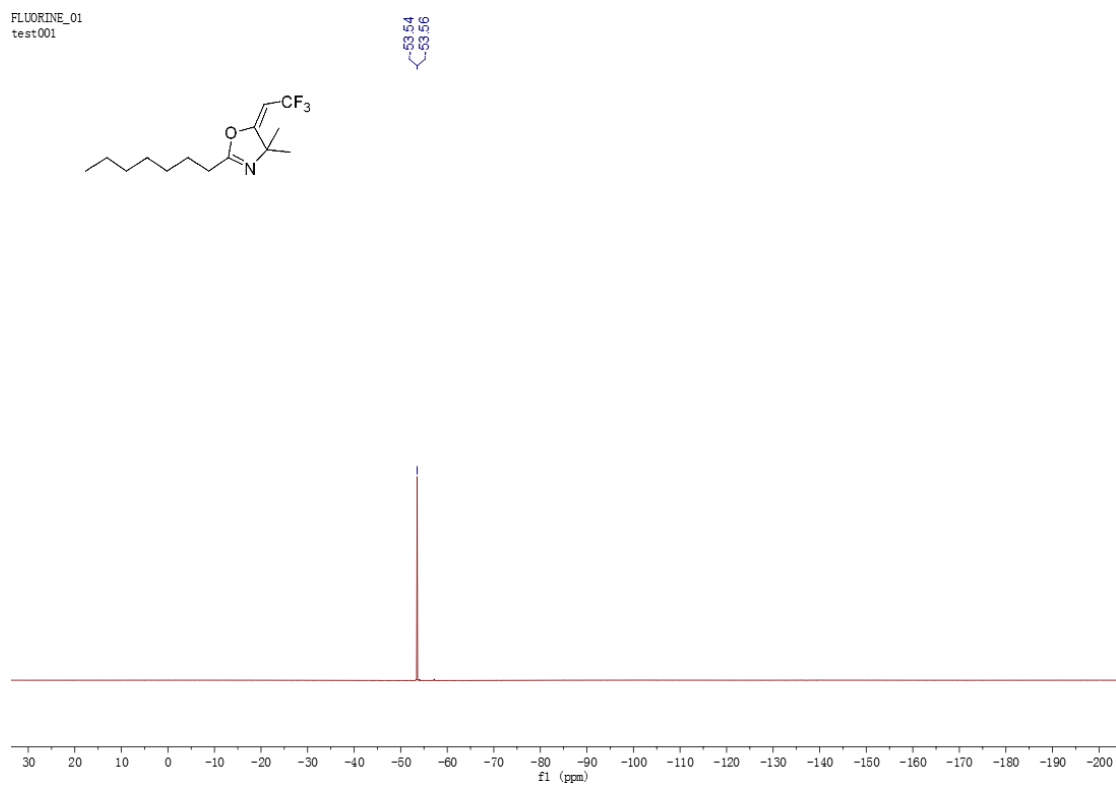


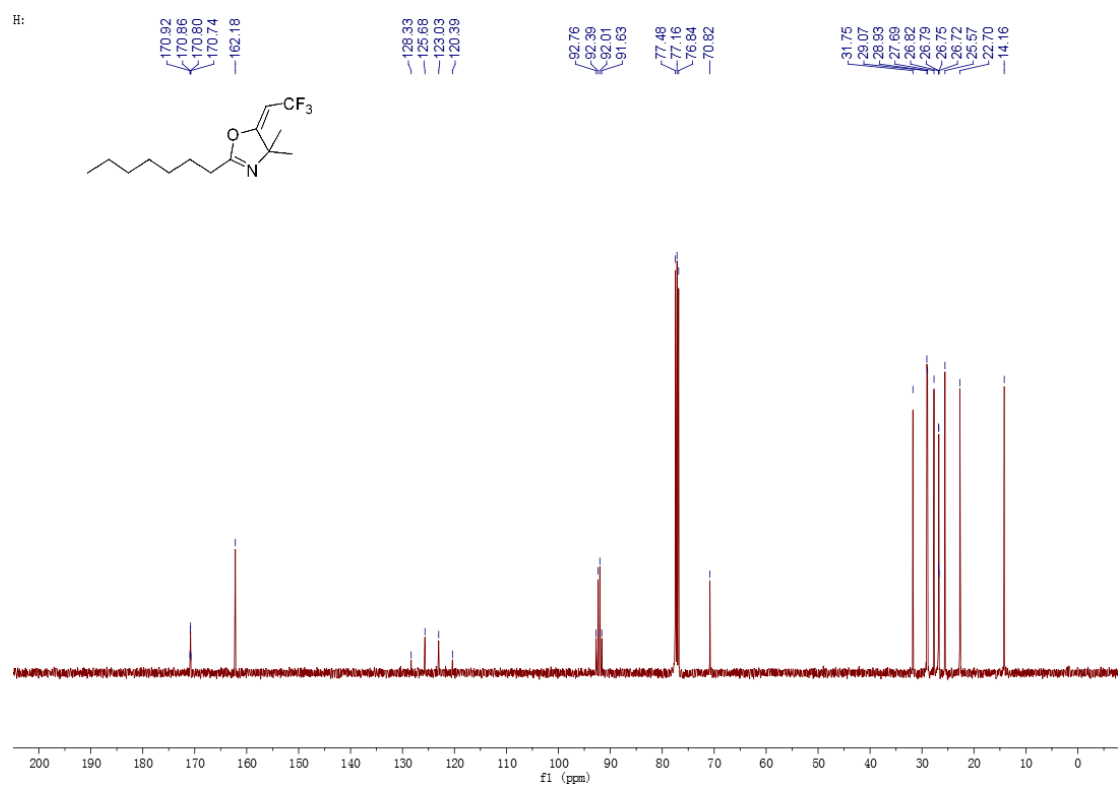


PROTON_01
test001

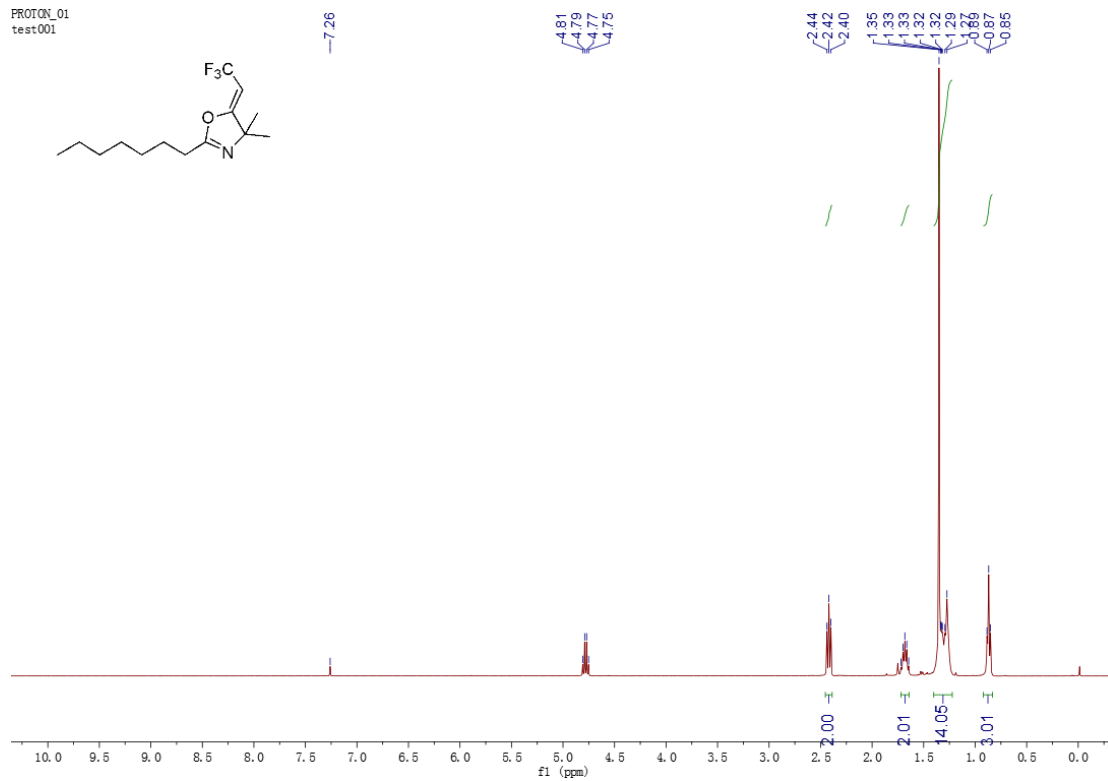


FLUORINE_01
test001

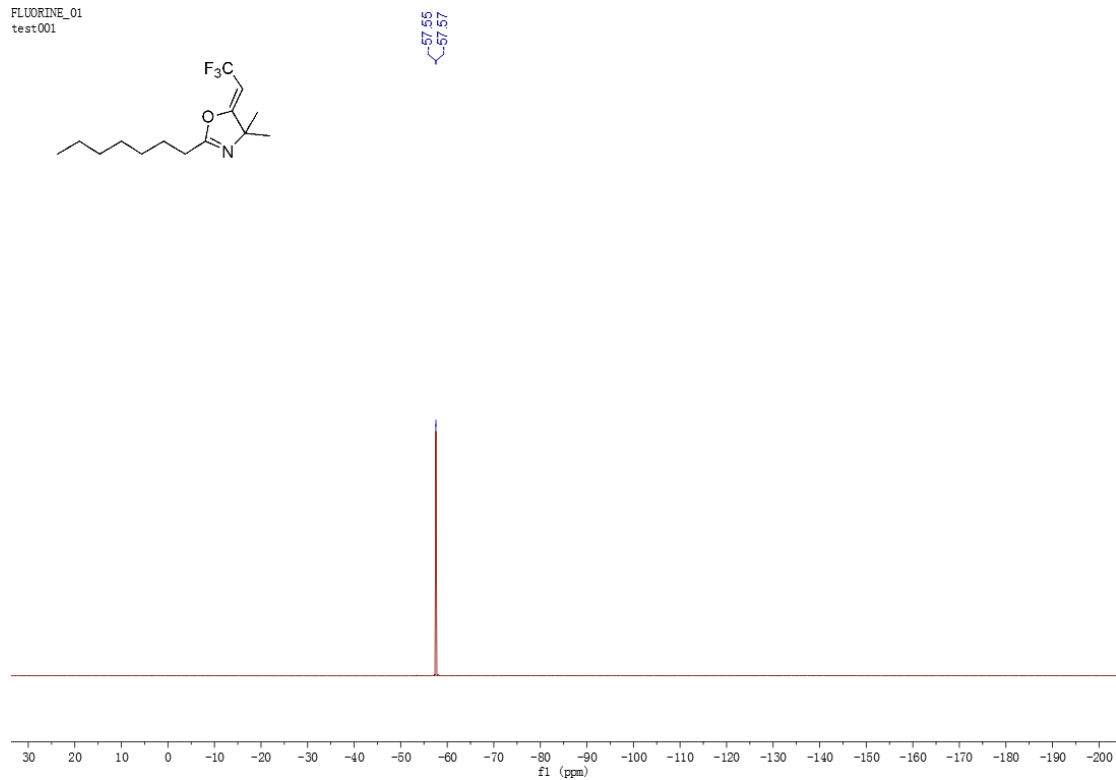


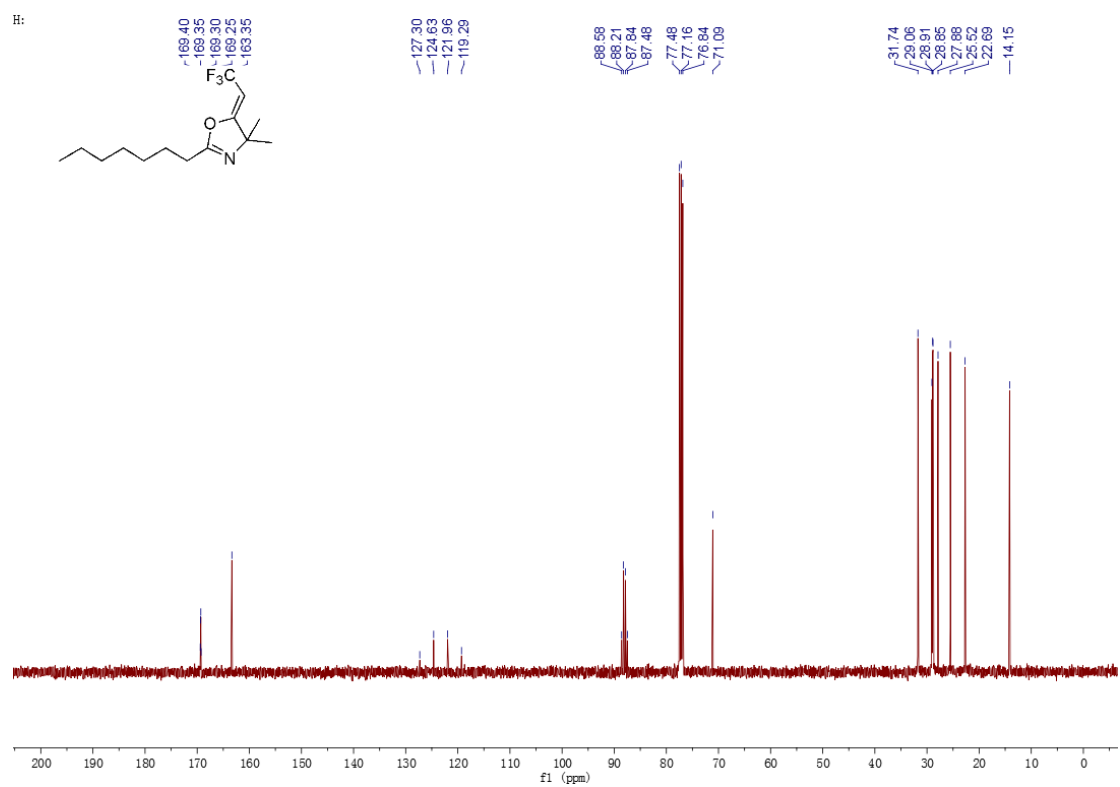


PROTON_01
test001

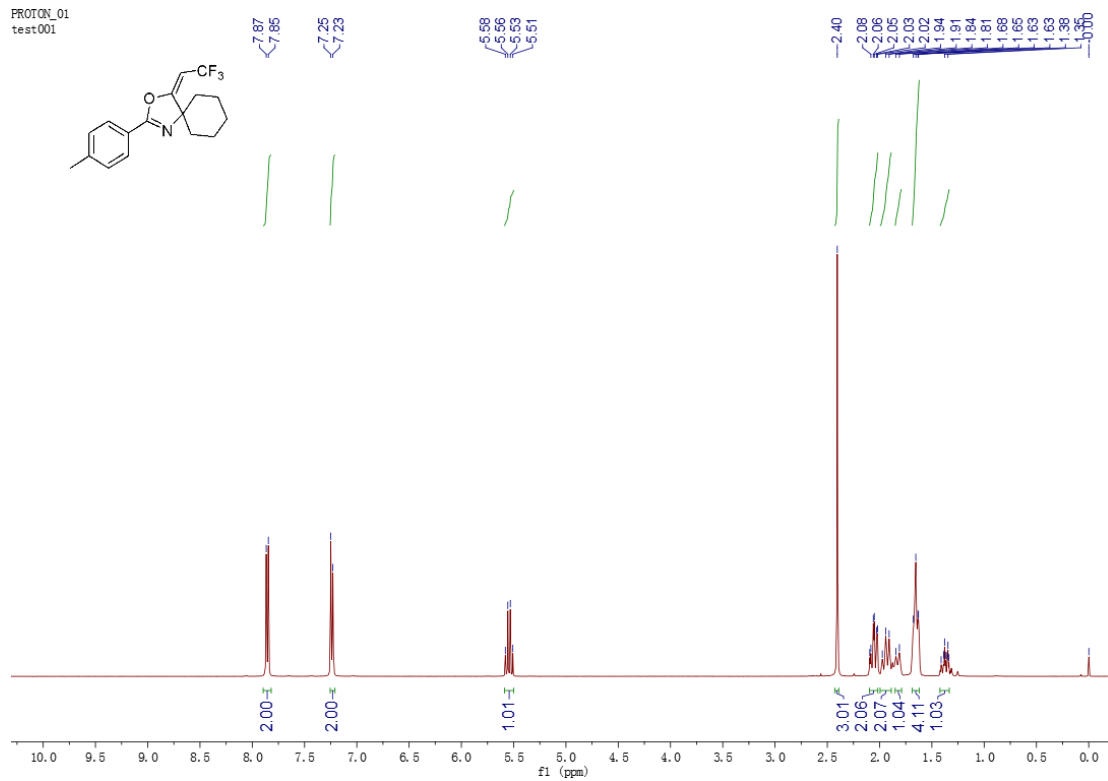


FLUORINE_01
test001

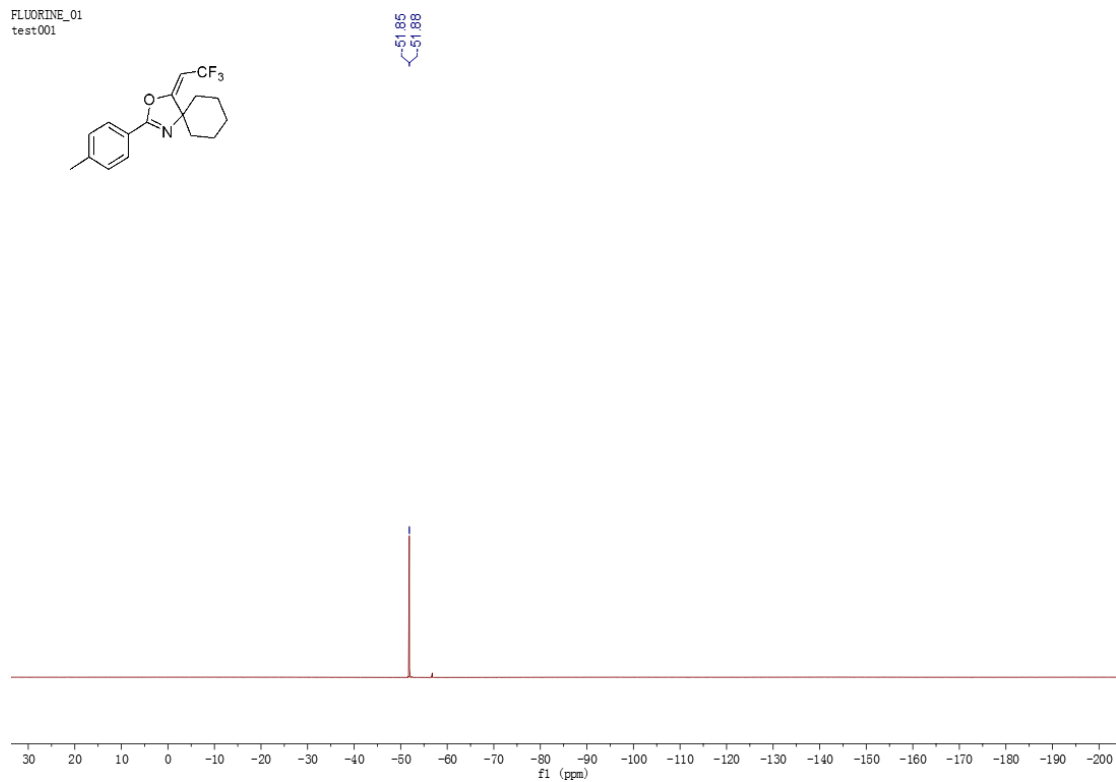


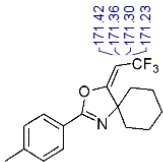


PROTON_01
test001

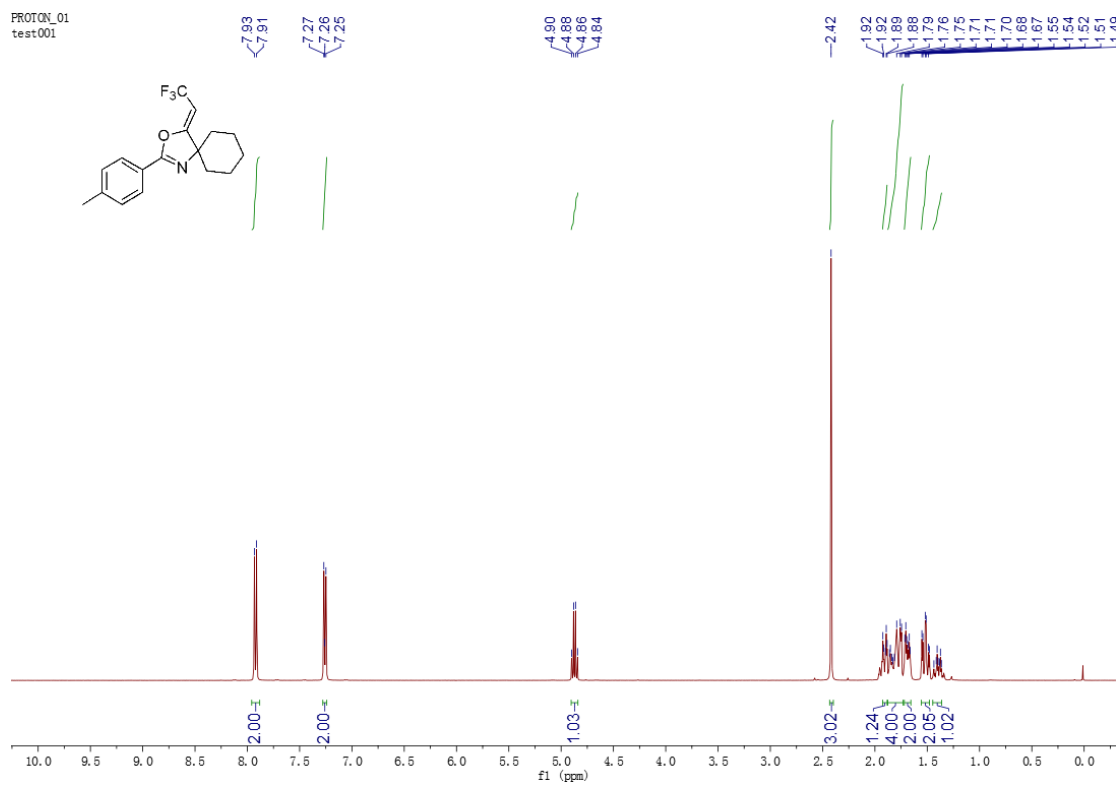


FLUORINE_01
test001

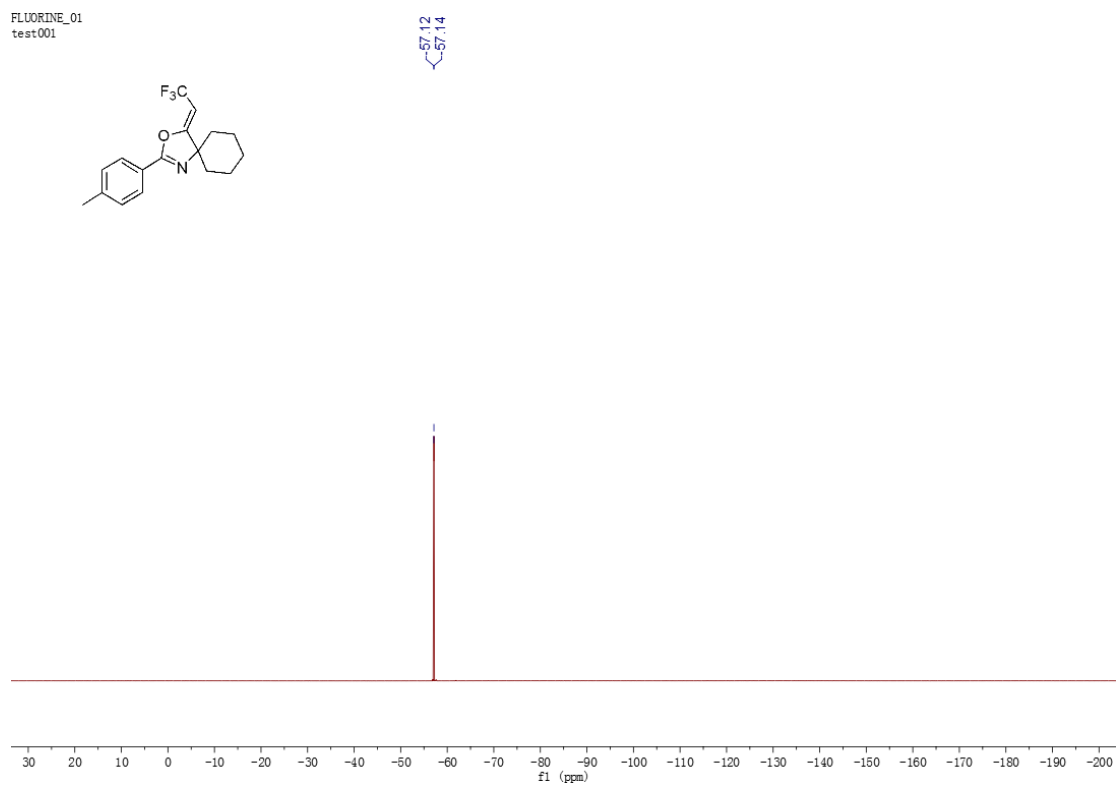


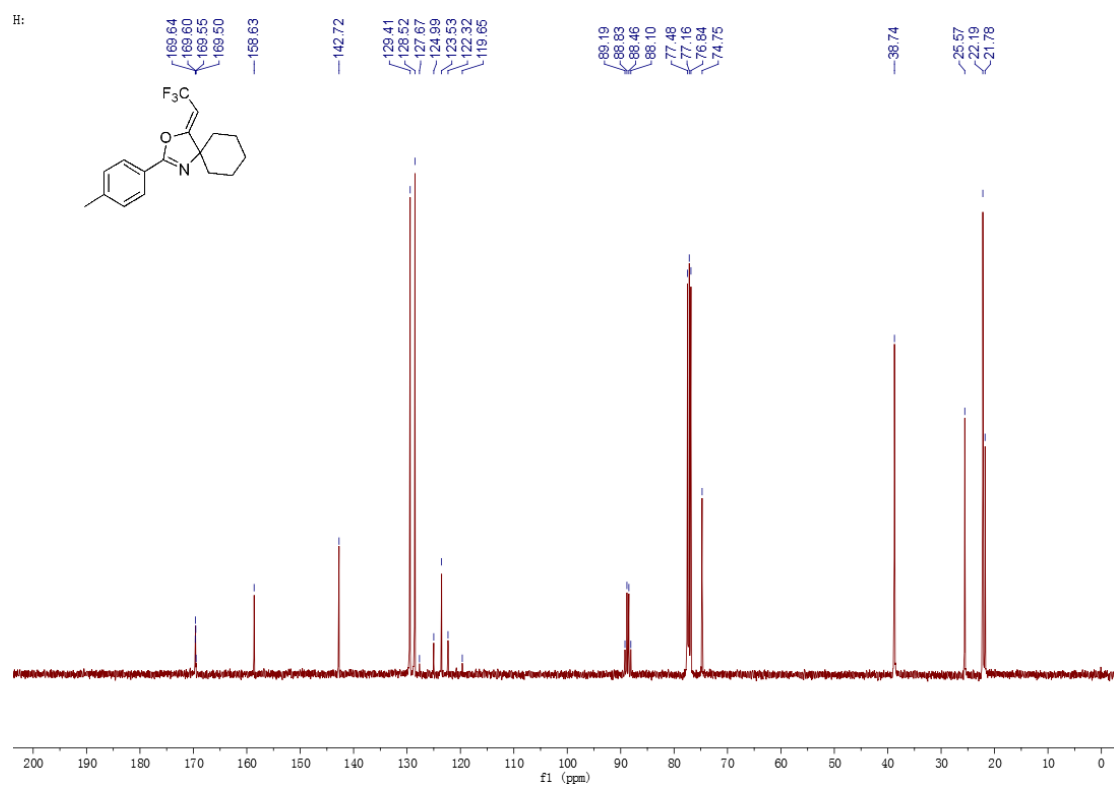


PROTON_01
test001

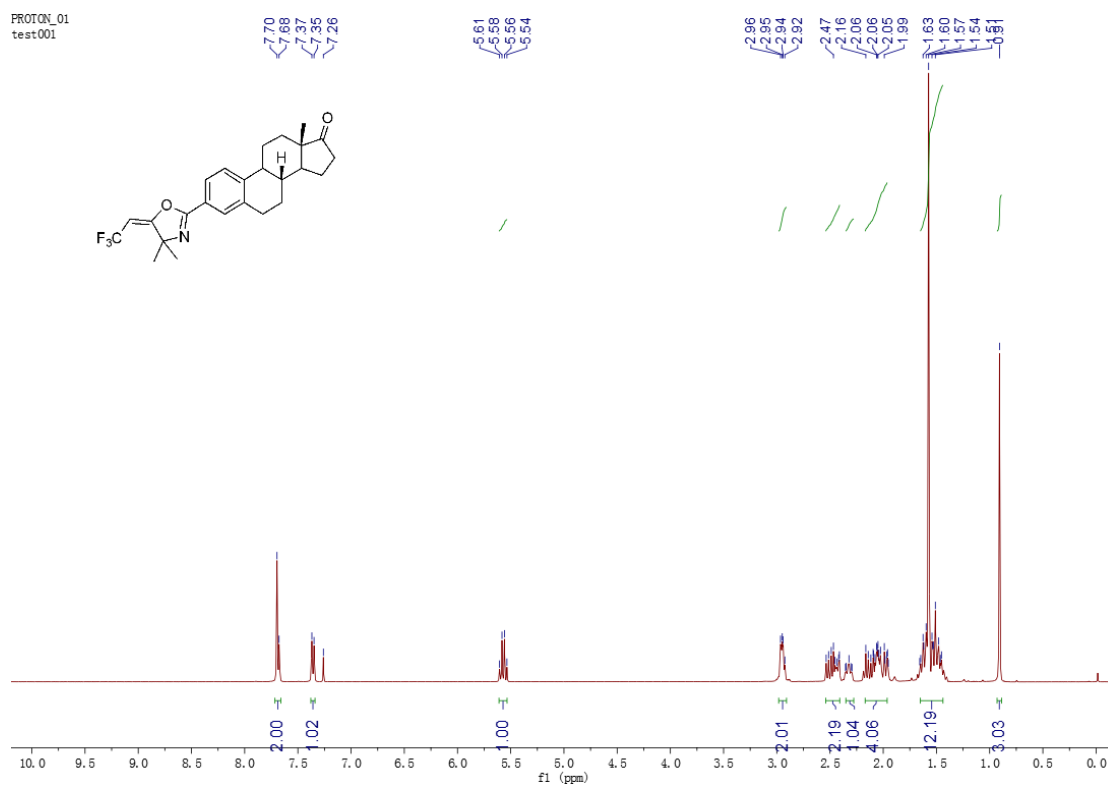


FLUORINE_01
test001

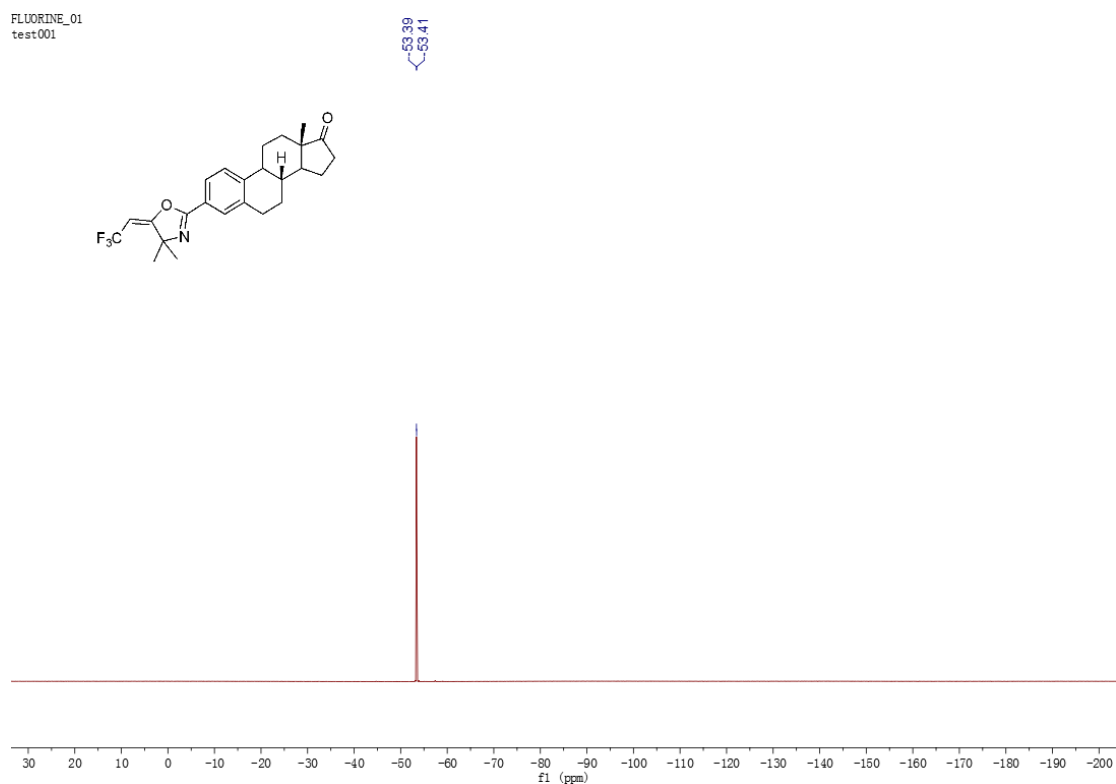


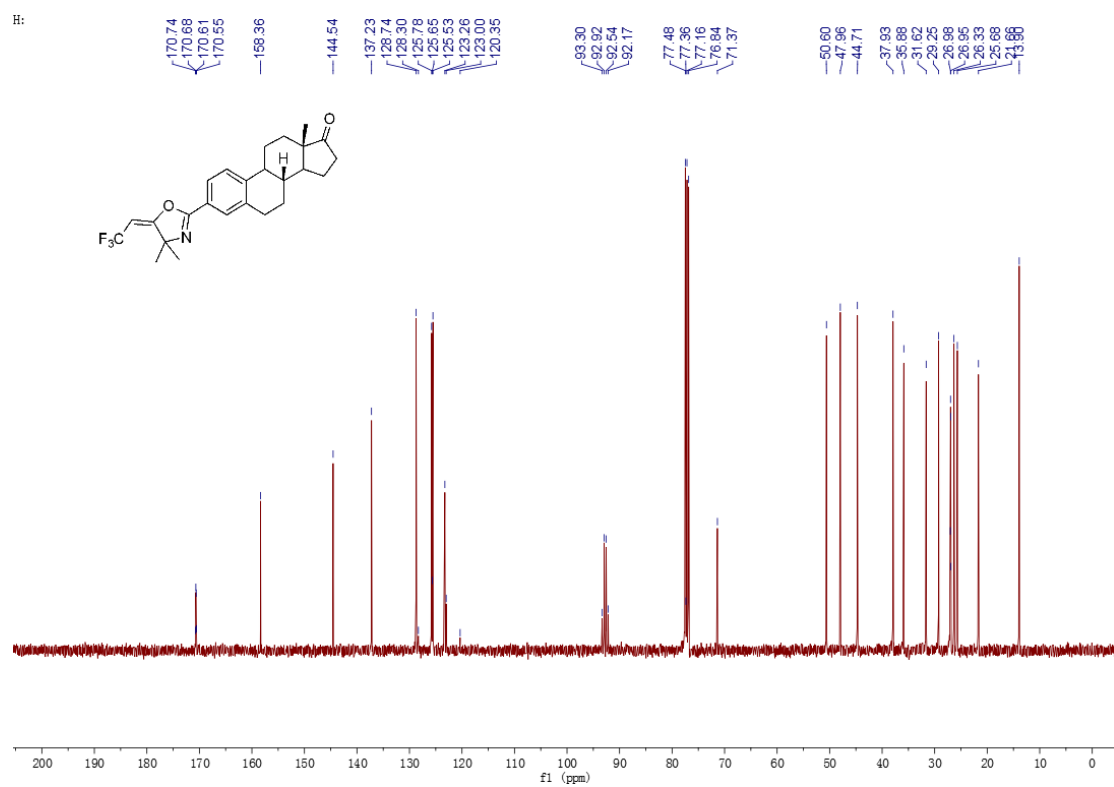


PROTON_01
test001

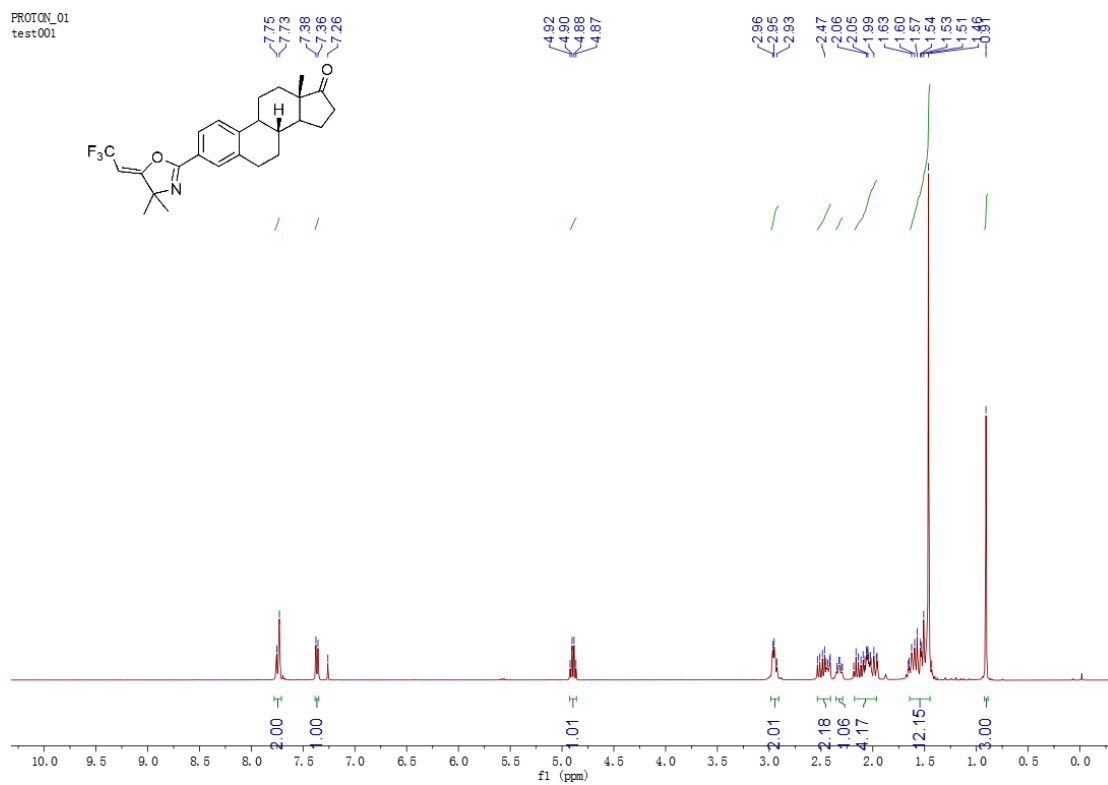


FLUORINE_01
test001

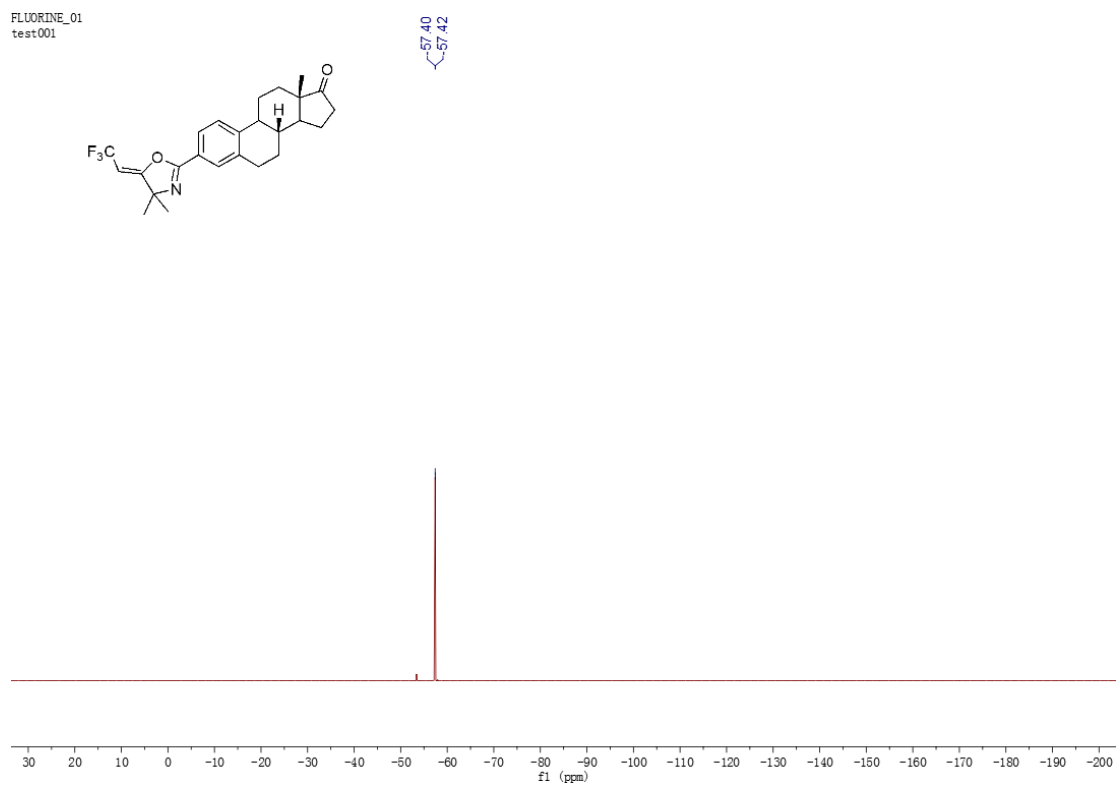


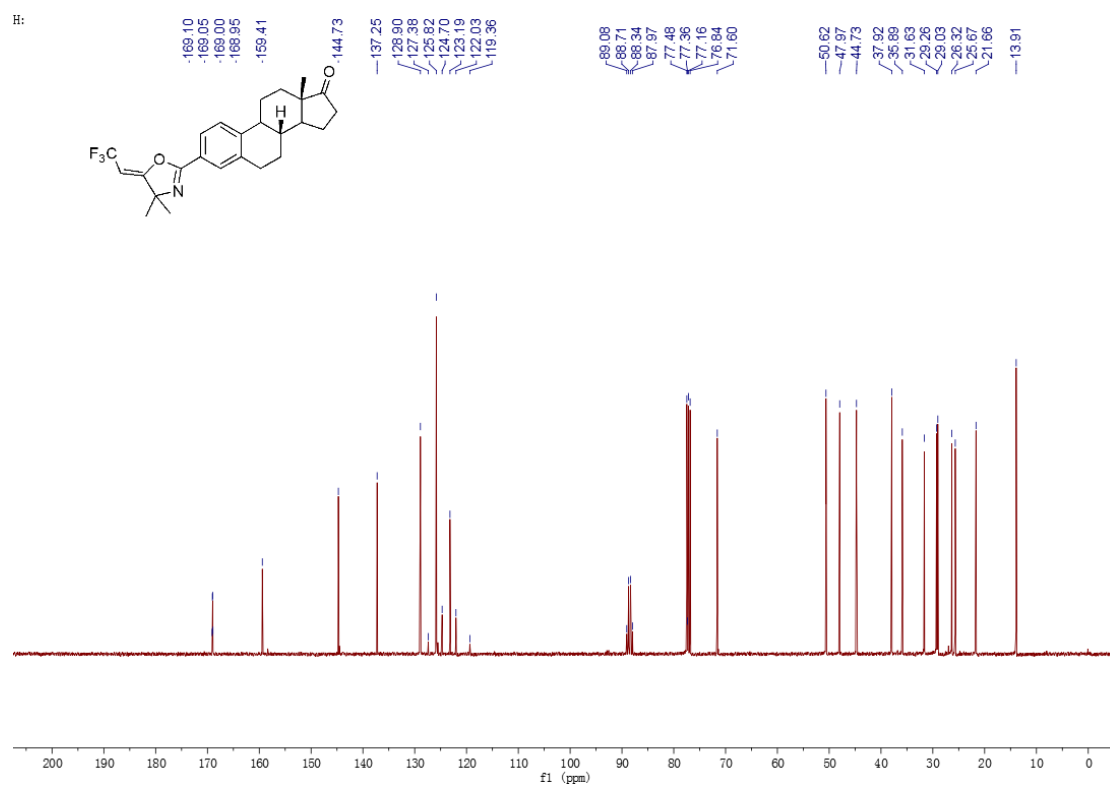


PROTON_01
test001

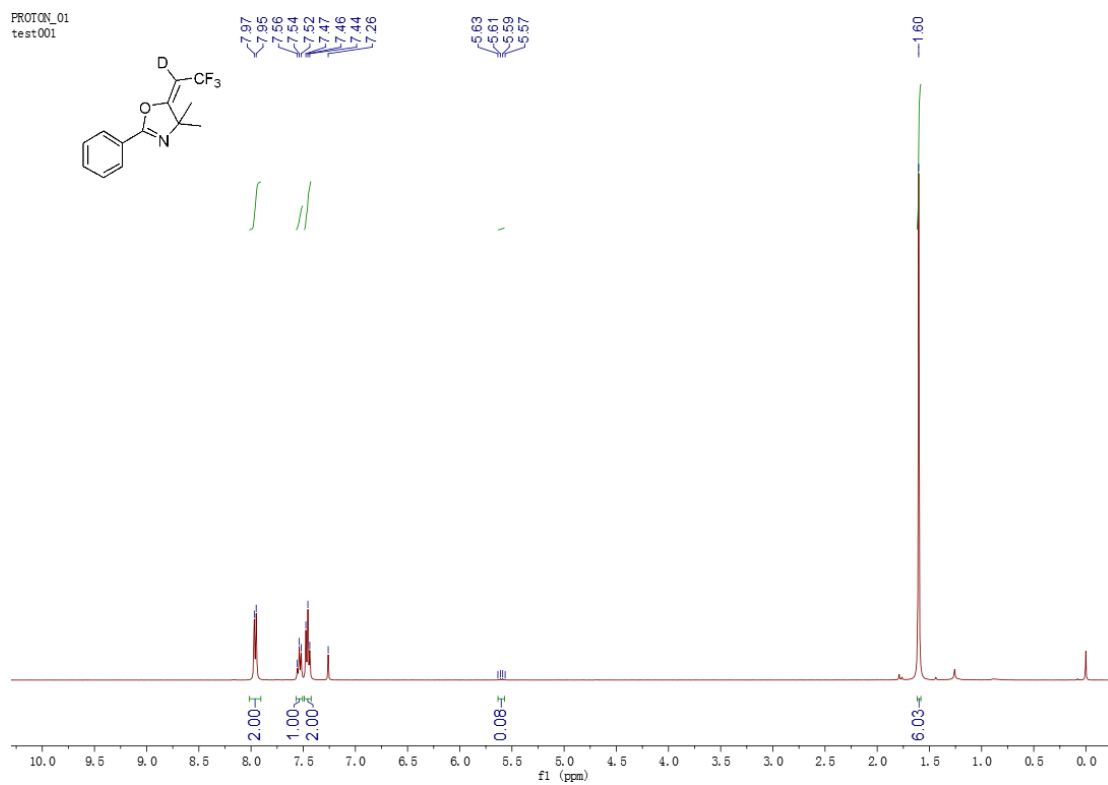


FLUORINE_01
test001

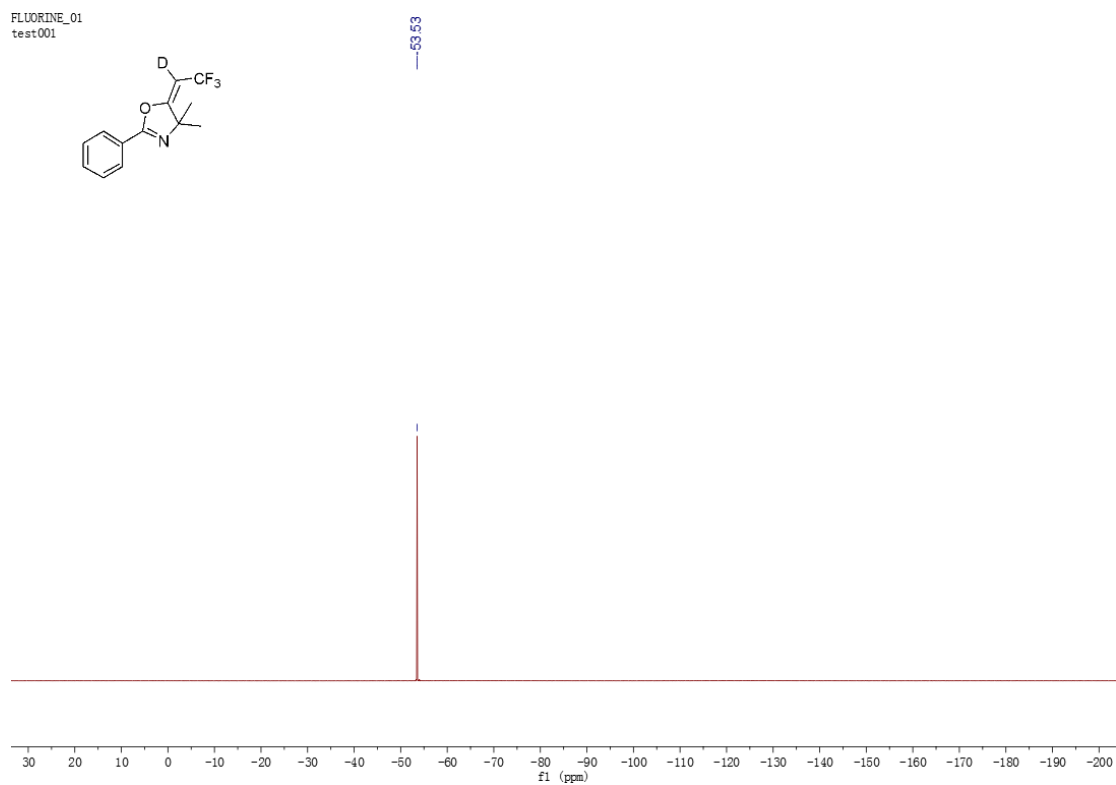




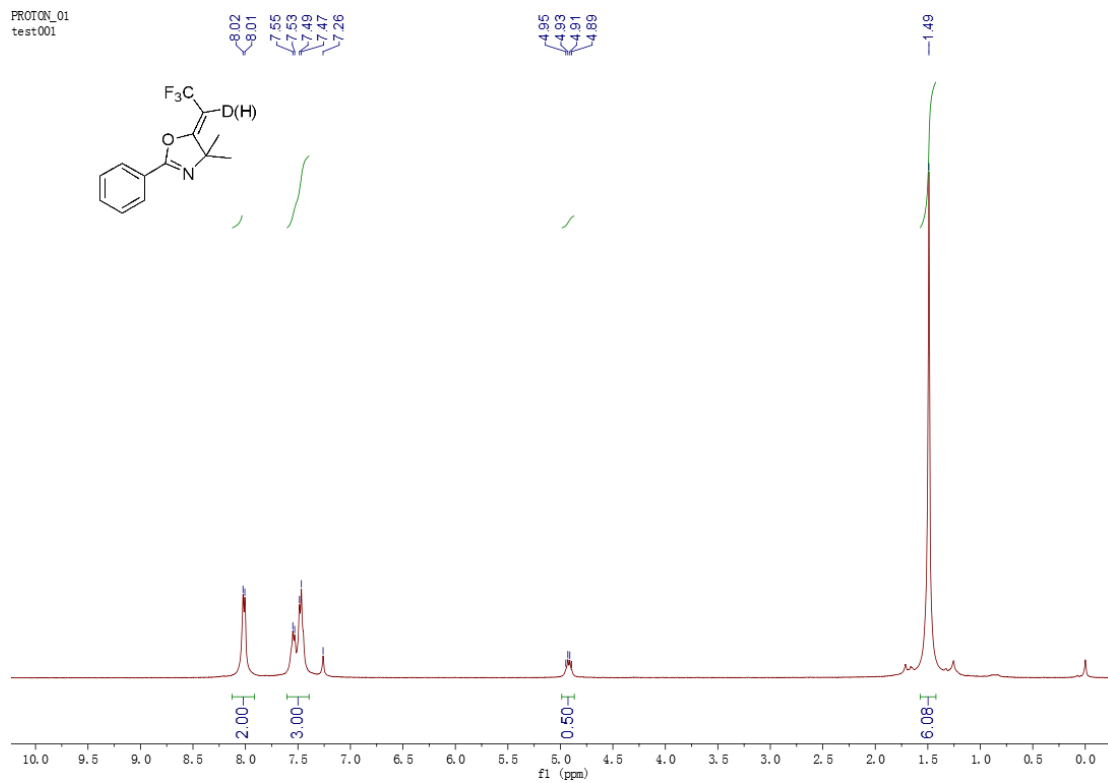
PROTON_01
test001



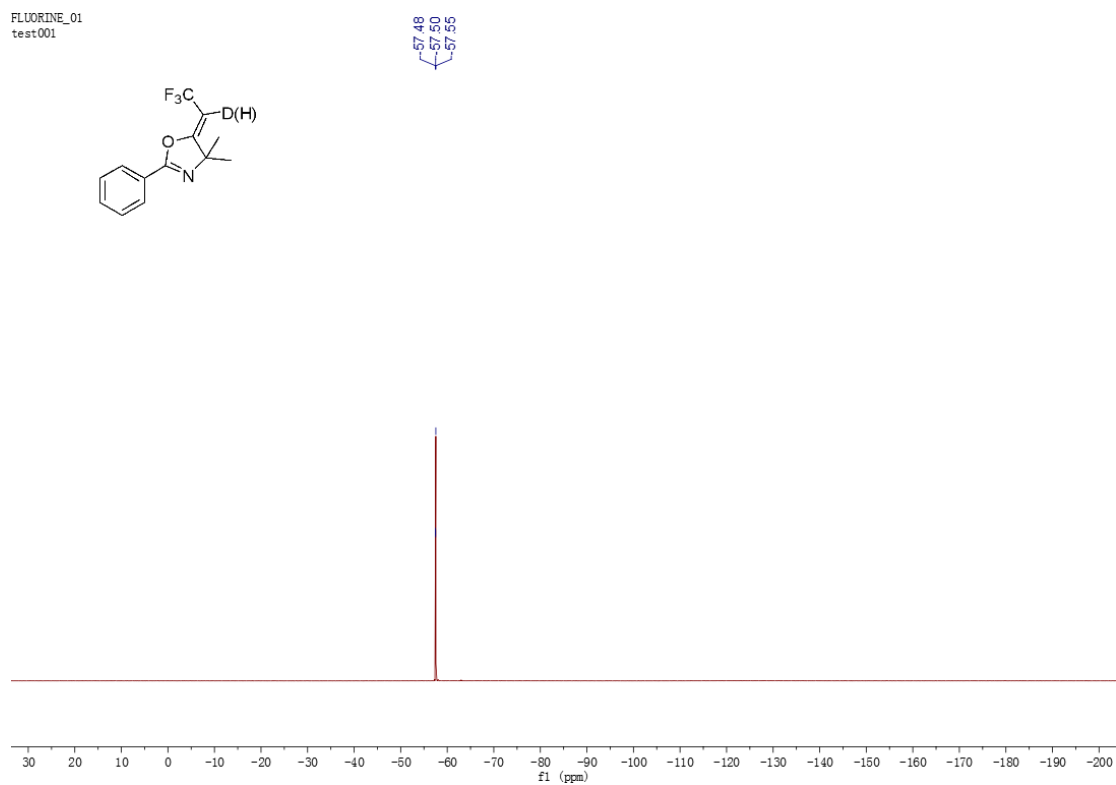
FLUORINE_01
test001



PROTON_01
test001



FLUORINE_01
test001



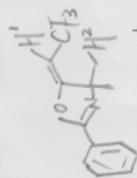
20111381156a
 Sample Name:
 20111381156a
 Data Collection on:
 20111381156a
 Data Collection on:
 20111381156a
 Archive directory:
 /home/sioc/date
 Sample directory:
 20111381156a
 FID file: NOESY_01

Pulse Sequence: NOESY
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Data collected on: Sep 5 2014

Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
 Operator: sioc

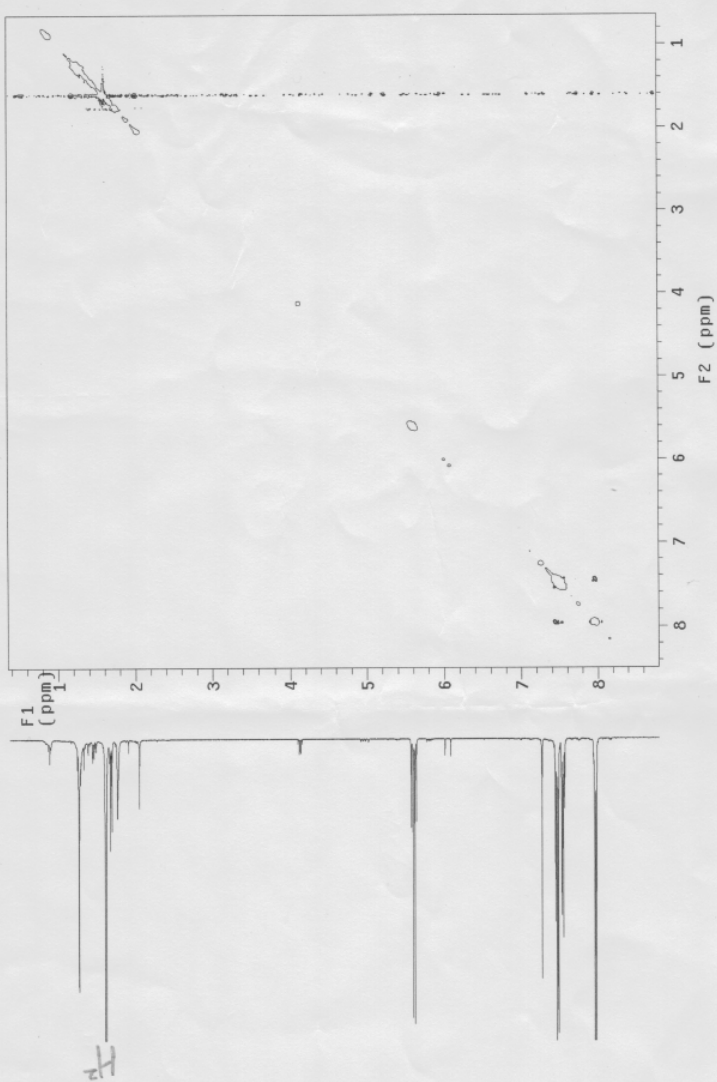
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Acq. time 0.150 sec
 Width 4280.8 Hz
 2D Width 4280.8 Hz
 8 repetitions
 2 x 200 increments

OBSERVE H1, 399.6538482 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 F1 DATA PROCESSING
 Gauss apodization 0.069 sec
 F1 size 2048 x 2048
 Total time 1 hr, 41 min



E-30

H¹



20111381156b
 Sample Name:
 20111381156b
 Data Collected on:
 Agilent-HMR-vnmr400
 Acquisition directory:
 home/sioc/data
 Sample directory:
 20111381156b-20140910_01
 FID file: NOESY_01
 Pulse Sequence: NOESY
 Solvent: cdcl3
 Data collected on: Sep 10 2014
 Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
 Operator: sioc
 Relax. delay 1.000 sec
 Acq. time 0.150 sec
 Width 4882.8 Hz
 2D Width 4882.8 Hz
 2 repetitions
 20 increments
 OBSERVE H1 399.6538482 MHz
 DATA PROCESSING
 Gauss apodization 0.069 sec
 F1 data processing 0.038 sec
 Gauss apodization 0.038 sec
 F2 data processing 0.038 sec
 File size 2048 x 2048
 Total time 1 hr, 40 min

