

Electronic Supplementary Information for

**Studies on the Asymmetric Synthesis of Pandamarilactonines:
An Unexpected *syn*-Selective Vinylogous Mannich Reaction
of *N*-*tert*-Butanesulfinimines**

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Pei-Qiang Huang*

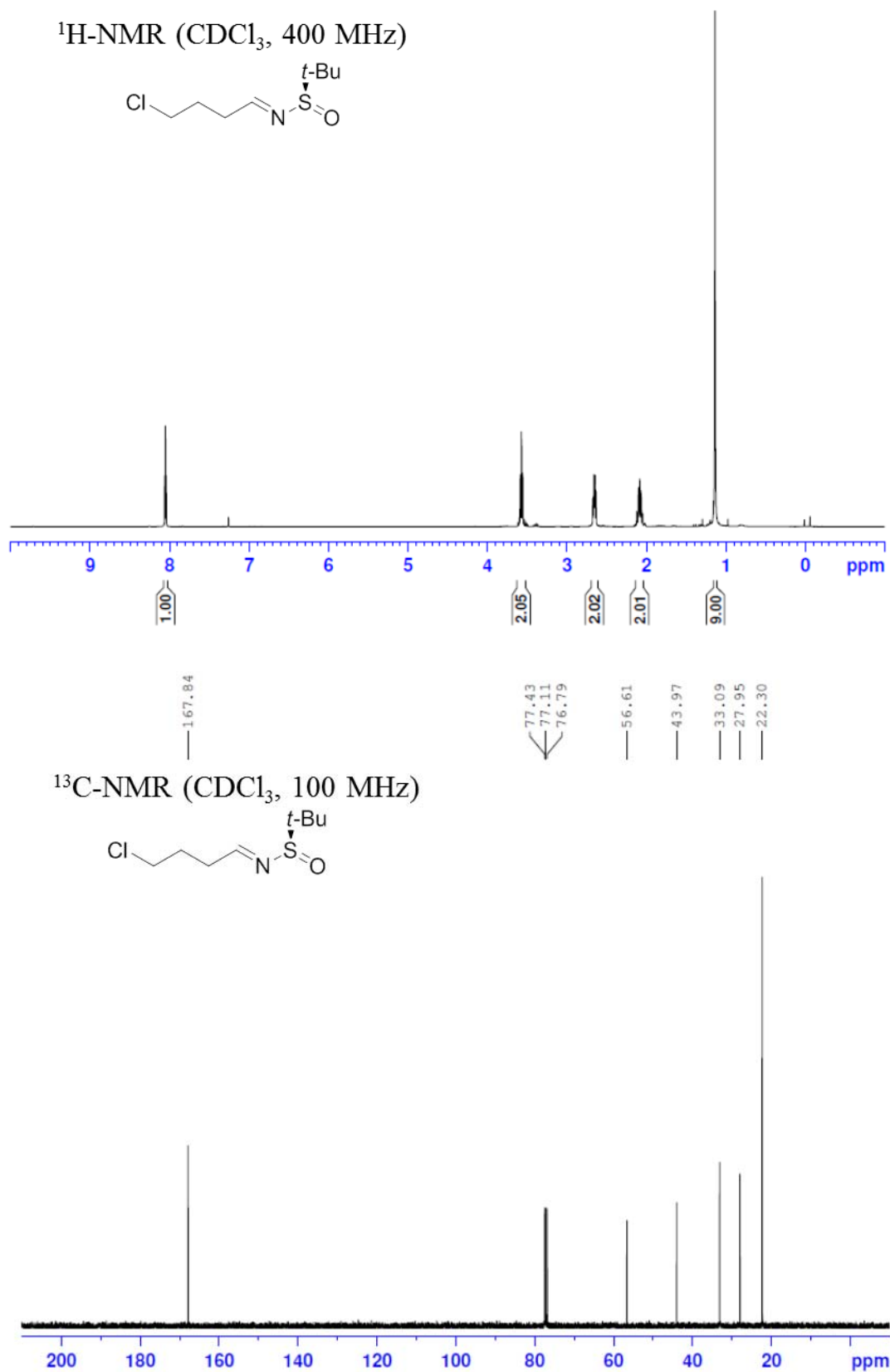
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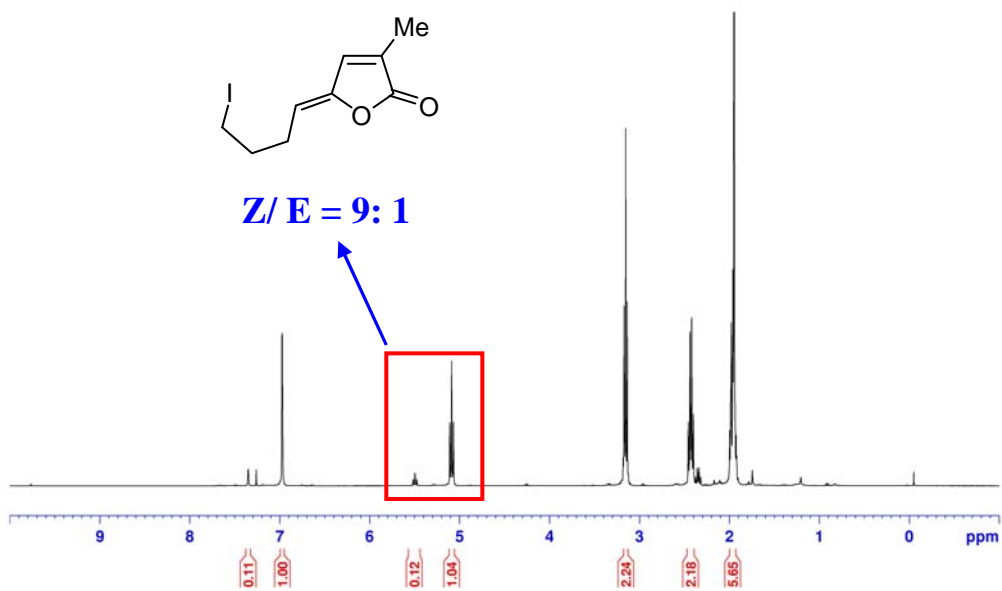
- ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds **10a**, **13**, *anti*-**16**, *syn*-**16**, *syn*-**17** (pp. 2-6)
- ¹H NMR of crude product of the one-pot desulfinylation - cyclization - coupling reaction of *syn*-**16** (pp. 7)
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^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **10a**

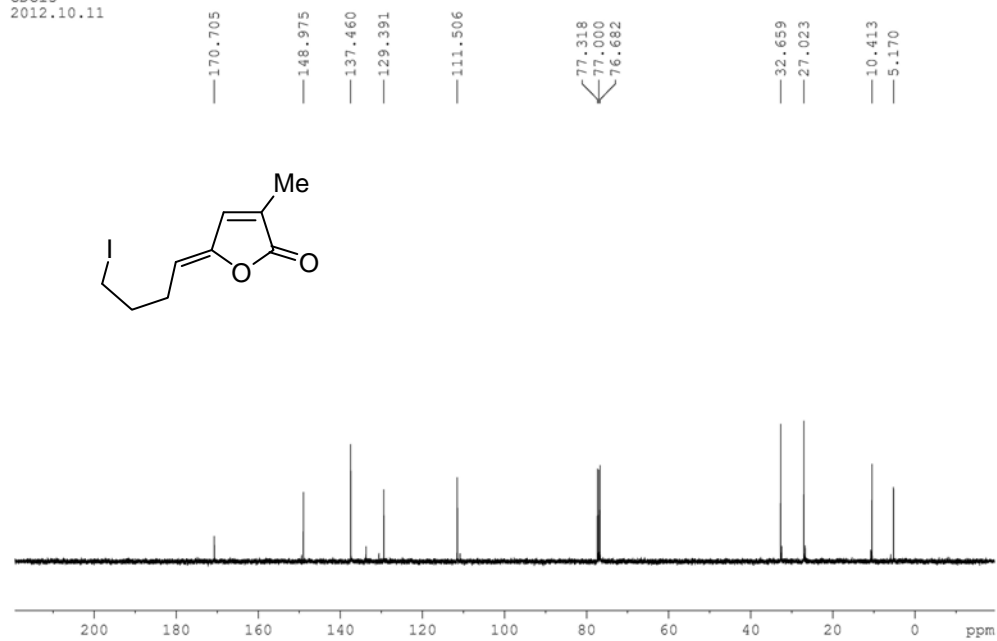


^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of alkyl iodide **13** with *Z/E* = 9: 1

ZYF-Z-R-I H1
400MHz
CDCl3
2012.10.11

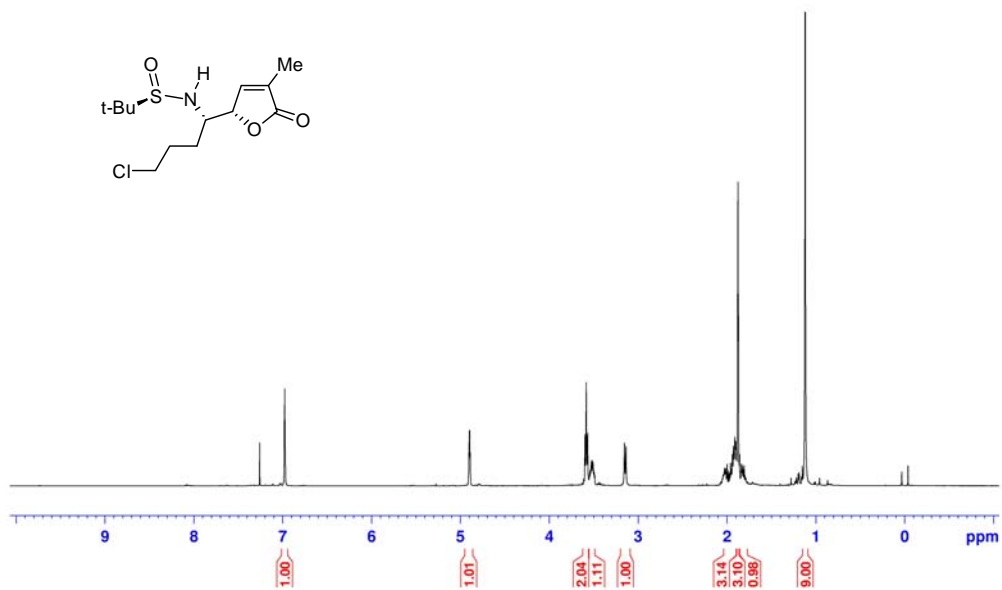


ZYF-Z-R-I C13
100MHz
CDCl3
2012.10.11

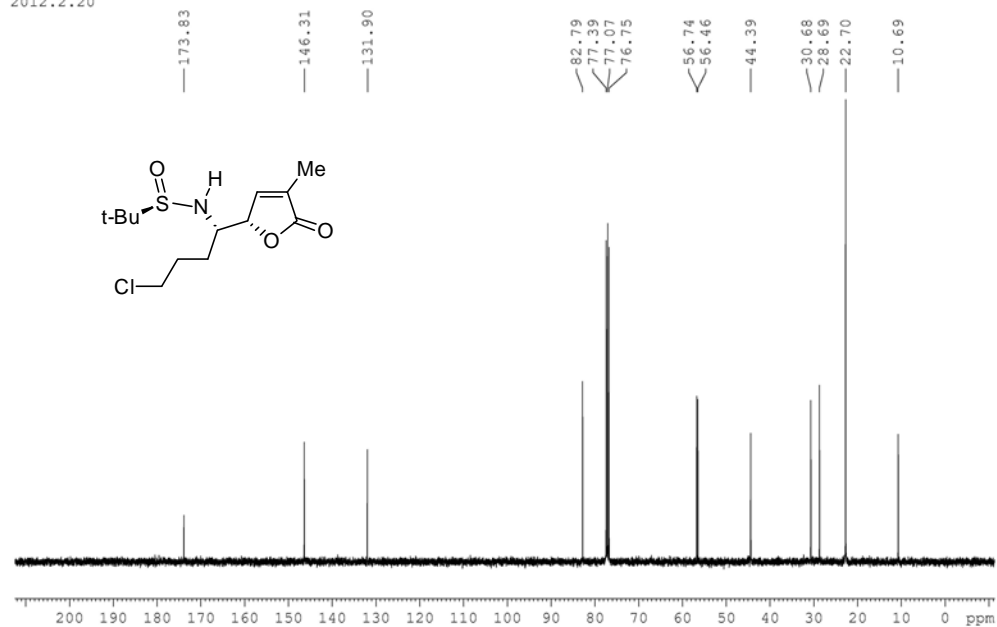


^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound *syn-16*

ZYF A109-H1SHANG SHUJU
400Mz
CDC13
2012.2.20

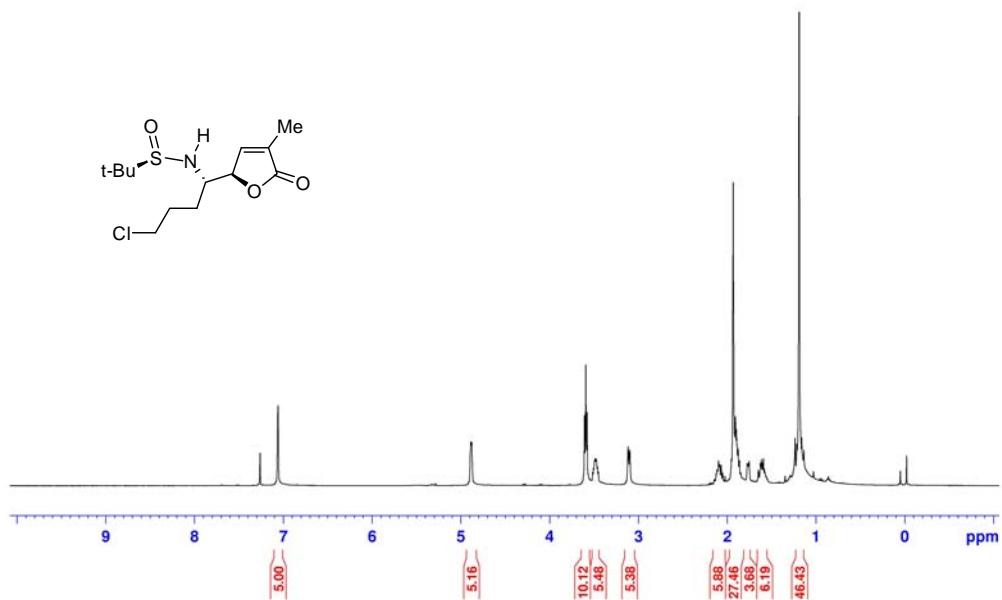


ZYF A109-C13SHANG SHUJU
100Mz
CDC13
2012.2.20

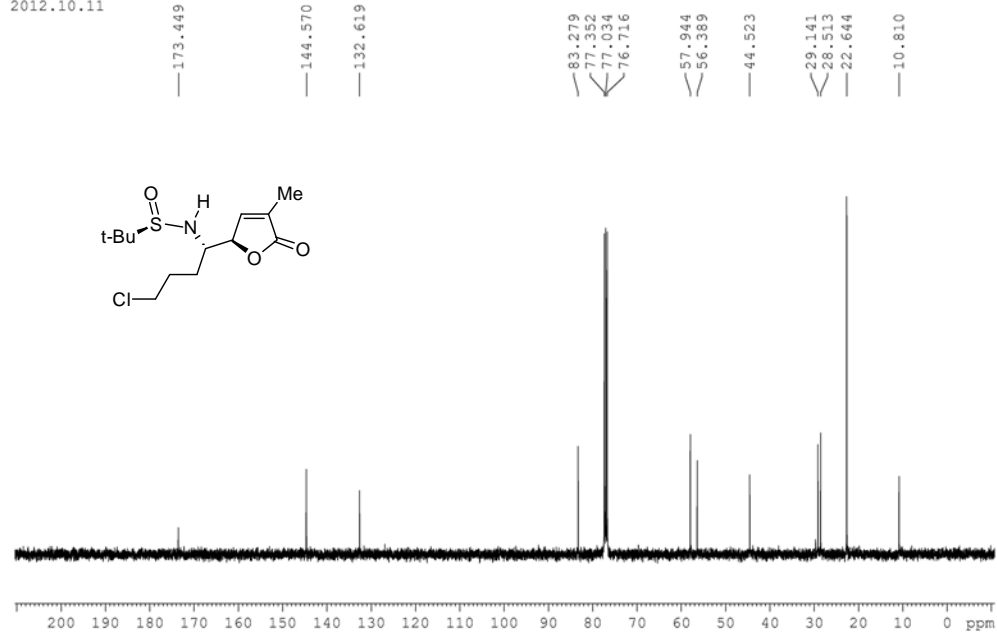


^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound *anti*-16

ZYF-*anti*-XIANAN H1
400MHz
CDCl₃
2012.10.11

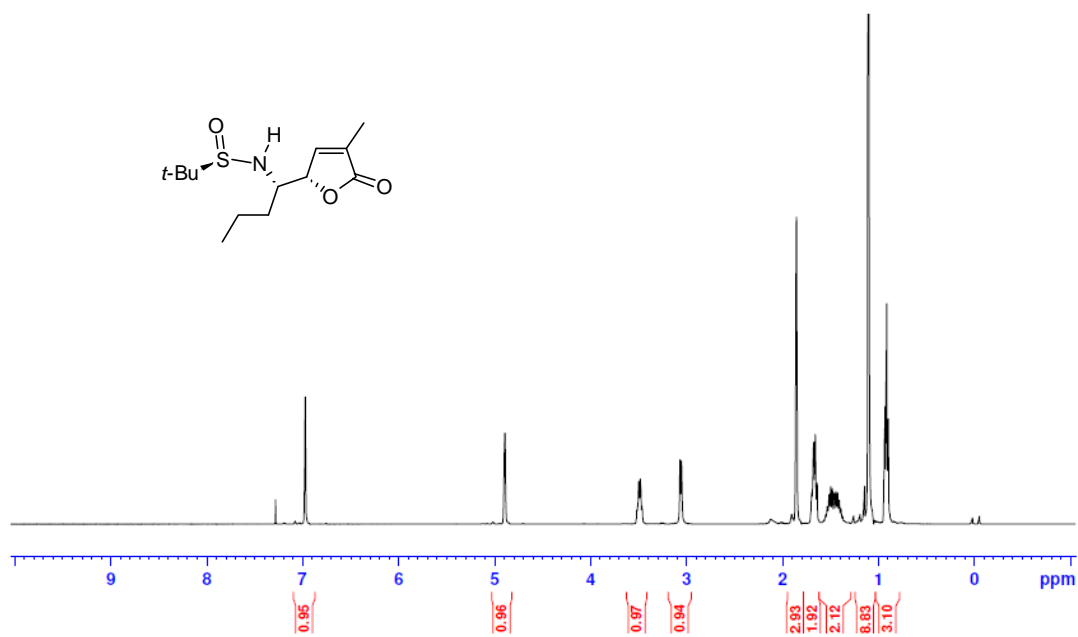


ZYF-*anti*-XIANAN C13
100MHz
CDCl₃
2012.10.11

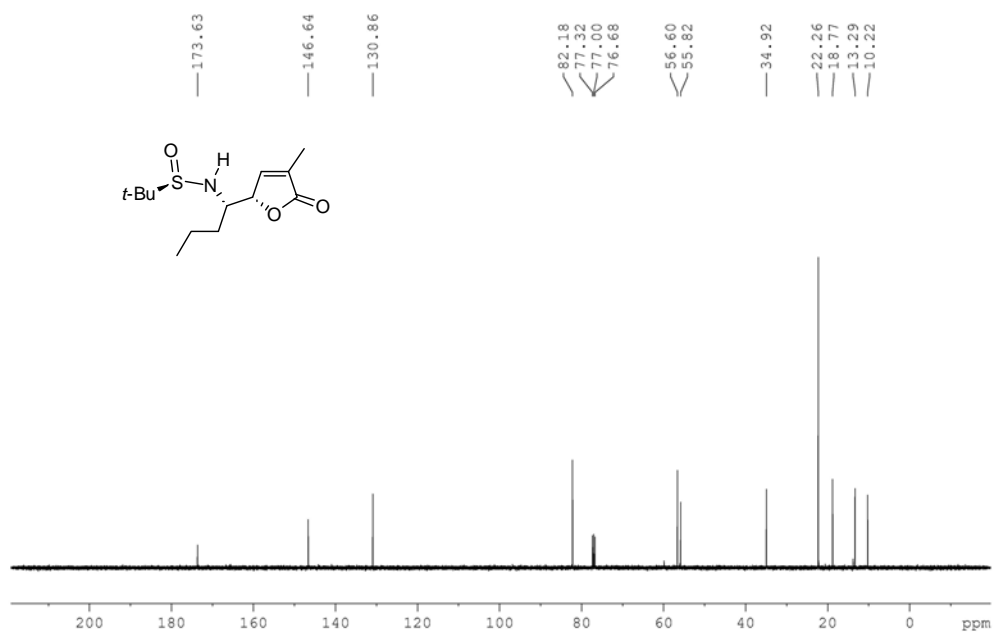


^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound *syn-17*

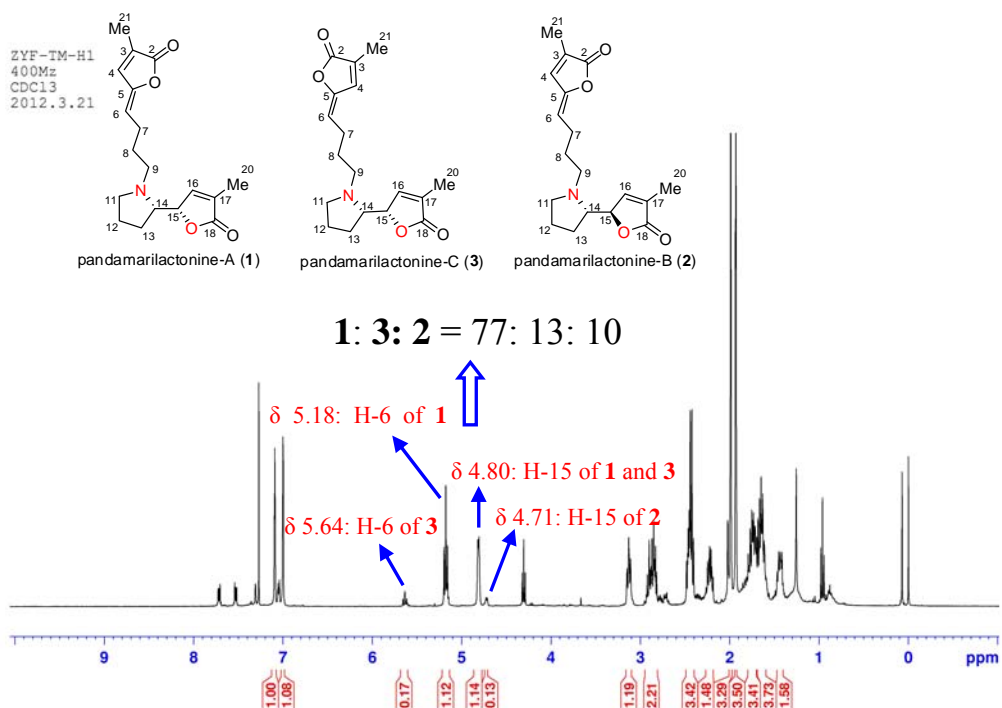
ZYF-b38--shuju-H1
400MHz CDCl3
2015.01.25



ZYF-b38-C13
100MHz CDCl3
2015.01.25

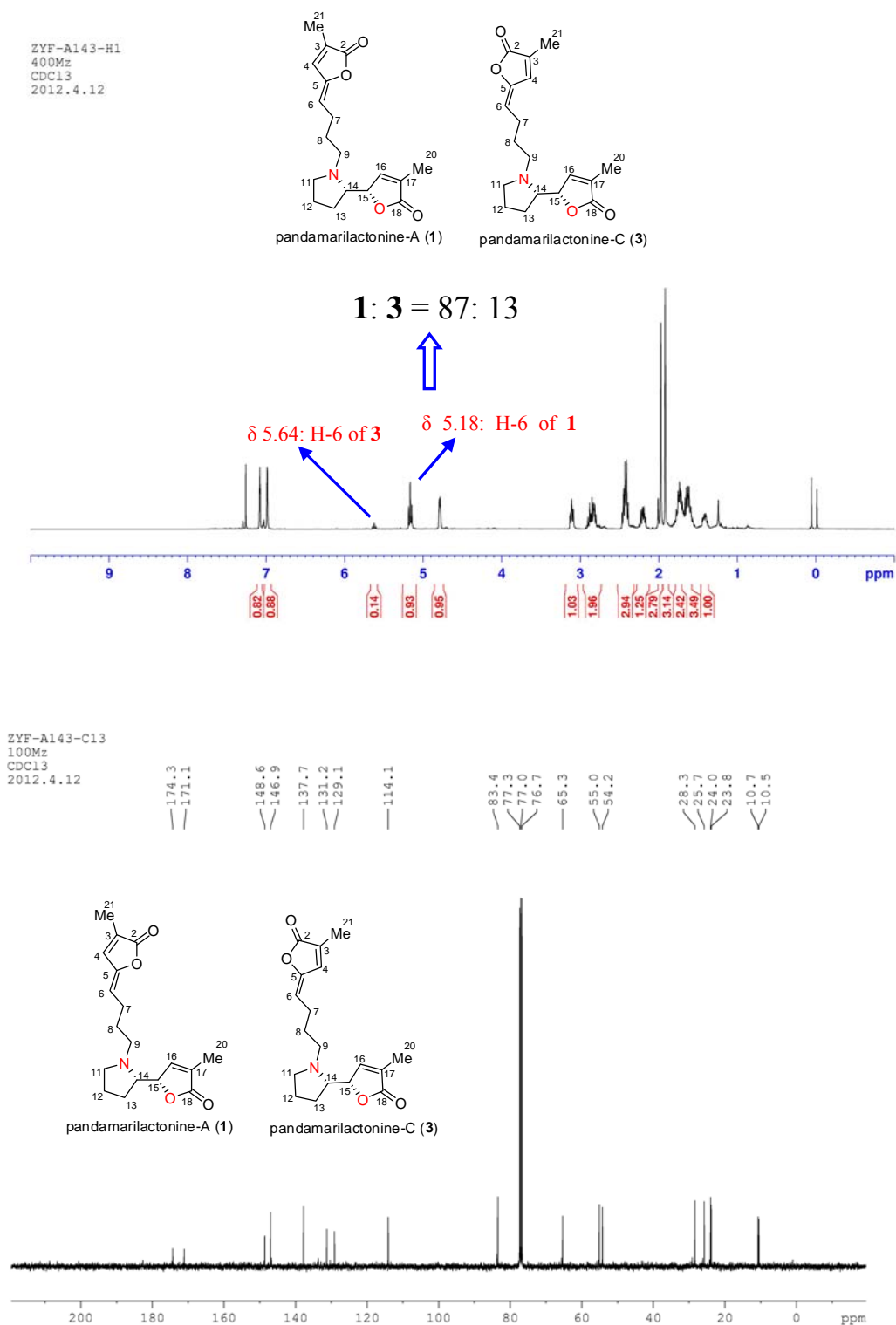


^1H NMR of crude product of the one-pot desulfinylation, cyclization and coupling reaction of *syn*-**16**



1. H. Takayama, T. Ichikawa, T. Kuwajima, M. Kitajima, H. Seki, N. Aimi and M. G. Nonato, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2000, **122**, 8635-8639.
2. H. Takayama, T. Ichikawa, M. Kitajima, M. G. Nonato and N. Aimi, *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, 2002, **50**, 1303-1304.

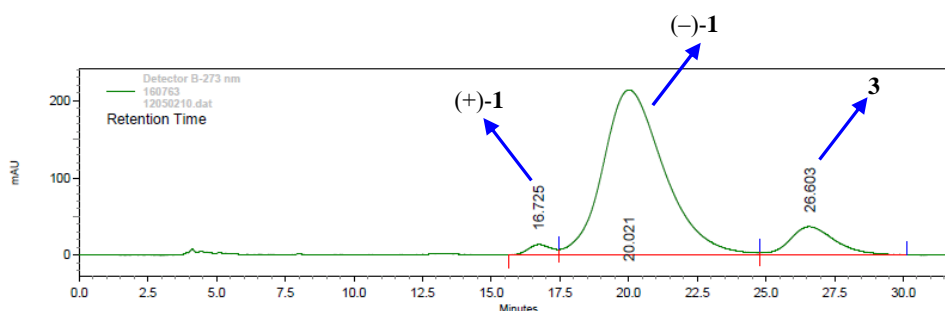
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of the mixture of (-)-pandamarilactonines-A [(*-*)-**1**] and *-*C (**3**)



Chiral HPLC analysis conditions and results of (–)-pandamarilactonine-A (**1**) and -C (**3**)¹

Shimadzu CLASS-VP V6.13 SP2
 Method Name: E:\科研数据\121225.met
 Data Name: E:\科研数据\周洁丹\120502\12050210.dat
 Column: Chiralcel OB-H
 Mobile Phase: Hex/IPA = 60/40 (v/v)
 Flow Rate: 0.80 mL/min
 CT: 30 °C Sample Name: 160763

Area % Report



Detector B-273 nm					
Pk #	Retention Time	Area	Area Percent	Resolution	
1	16.725	779631	2.05	0.00	
2	20.021	33058892	87.03	1.07	
3	26.603	4148431	10.92	1.69	
Totals		37986954	100.00		

Comparison of the chiral HPLC analysis conditions and results reported by Takayama¹ and this work

	Natural (+)-pandamarilactonine-A (1) ¹	Our synthetic (–)-pandamarilactonine-A (1)
Column ²	Chiralcel OB, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.	Chiralcel OB-H, Daicel Chemical Industries, Ltd.
column temperature	30 °C	30 °C
Solvent	40% <i>i</i> -PrOH/ <i>n</i> -hexane	40% <i>i</i> -PrOH/ <i>n</i> -hexane
flow rate	0.3 mL/min	0.8 mL/min
retention time and ratio	43.2 and 51.9 min (Corresponding retention time 16.2 and 19.5 min with flow rate 0.8 mL/min) in ratios of 63: 37	16.7 and 20.0 min in ratio of 2: 87

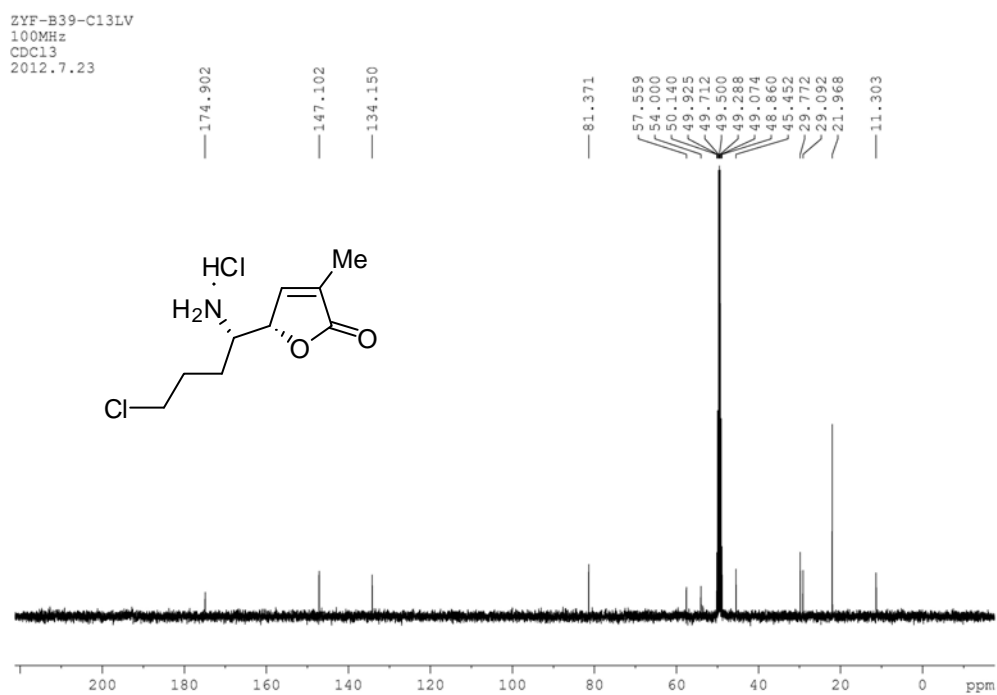
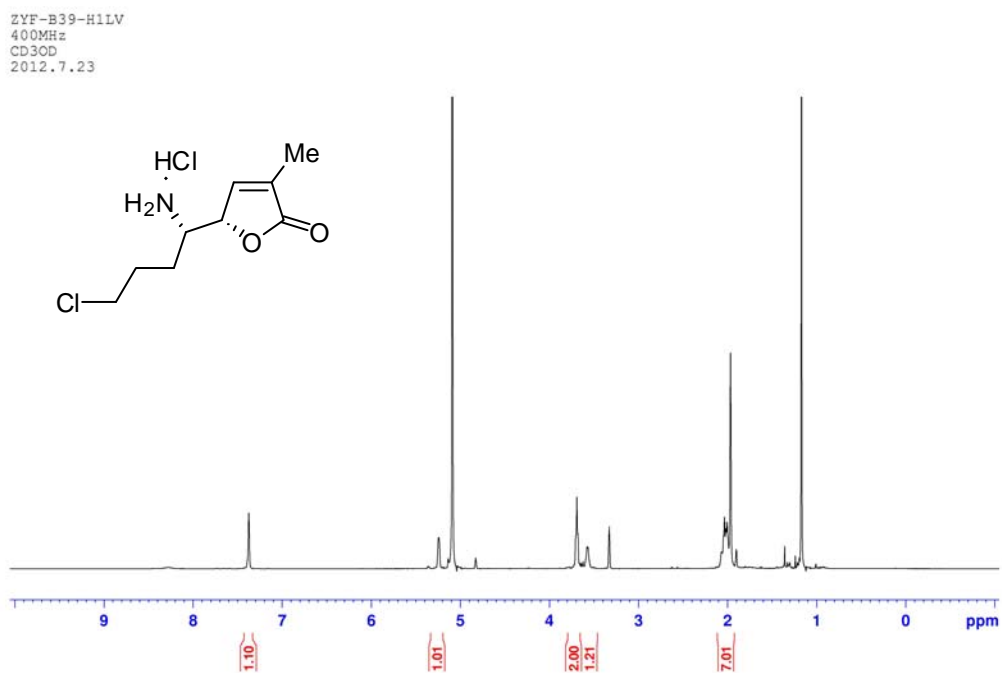
1. Takayama, H.; Nonato, M. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2000**, *122*, 8635-8639.
2. The difference between Chiralcel OB and Chiralcel OB-H column resides only in the packing particle size: particle size in Chiralcel OB column: 10 μm, and that in Chiralcel OB-H column: 5 μm. Compared with Chiralcel OB column, Chiralcel OB-H column has higher column efficiency and better resolution.

Comparison of the ^1H and ^{13}C NMR data of our synthetic (-)-pandamarilactonine-A [(-)-1**] and those of nature (+)-pandamarilactonine-A (**1**) reported by Takayama¹**

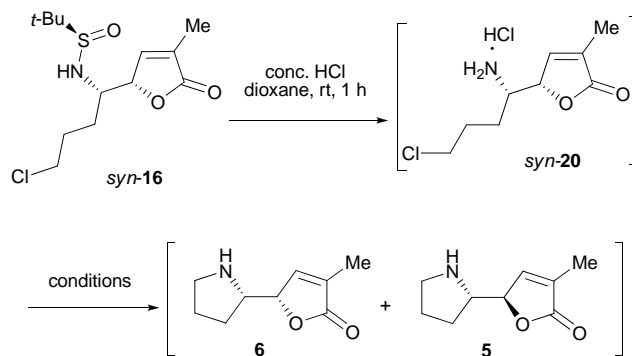
^1H NMR of the nature and synthetic 1 reported by Takayama ¹ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ	^1H NMR of the synthetic 1 in this work (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ	^{13}C NMR of the nature and synthetic 1 reported by Takayama ¹ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ	^{13}C NMR of the synthetic 1 in this work (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ
7.09 (dd, $J = 1.5$ and 1.8 Hz, 1H)	7.08 (app t, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H)	174.3	174.3
6.99 (d-like, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H)	6.99 (app d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H)	171.1	171.1
5.18 (dd, $J = 7.9$ and 7.9 Hz, 1H)	5.17 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H)	148.6	148.6
4.80 (ddd, $J = 1.8, 1.8$ and 5.5 Hz, 1H)	4.77-4.81 (m, 1H)	147.0	146.9
3.12 (dd, $J = 6.7$ and 7.6 Hz, 1H)	3.11 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H)	137.7	137.7
2.88 (ddd, $J = 4.0, 7.9$ and 12.9 Hz, 1H)	2.75-2.96 (m, 2H)	131.2	131.2
2.83 (m, 1H)		129.1	129.1
2.45 (m, 1H)	2.39-2.47 (m, 3H)	114.1	114.1
2.43 (dd, $J = 7.3$ and 15.0 Hz, 2H)		83.4	83.4
2.21 (m, 1H)	2.16-2.25 (m, 1H)	65.3	65.3
1.99 (d-like, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 3H)	1.98 (app dd, $J = 0.7, 1.2$ Hz, 3H)	55.0	55.0
1.93 (dd, $J = 1.5$ and 1.8 Hz, 3H)	1.92 (app t, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 3H)	54.2	54.2
1.70-1.80 (m, 2H)	1.70-1.79 (m, 2H)	28.3	28.3
1.59-1.70 (m, 3H)	1.55-1.69 (m, 3H)	25.7	25.7
1.42 (m, 1H)	1.37-1.46 (m, 1H)	24.0	24.0
		23.8	23.8
		10.7	10.7
		10.5	10.5

S11

^1H and ^{13}C NMR of crude product (presumed as *syn-20*) obtained after removing the solvent of the desulfonylation reaction of *syn-16*



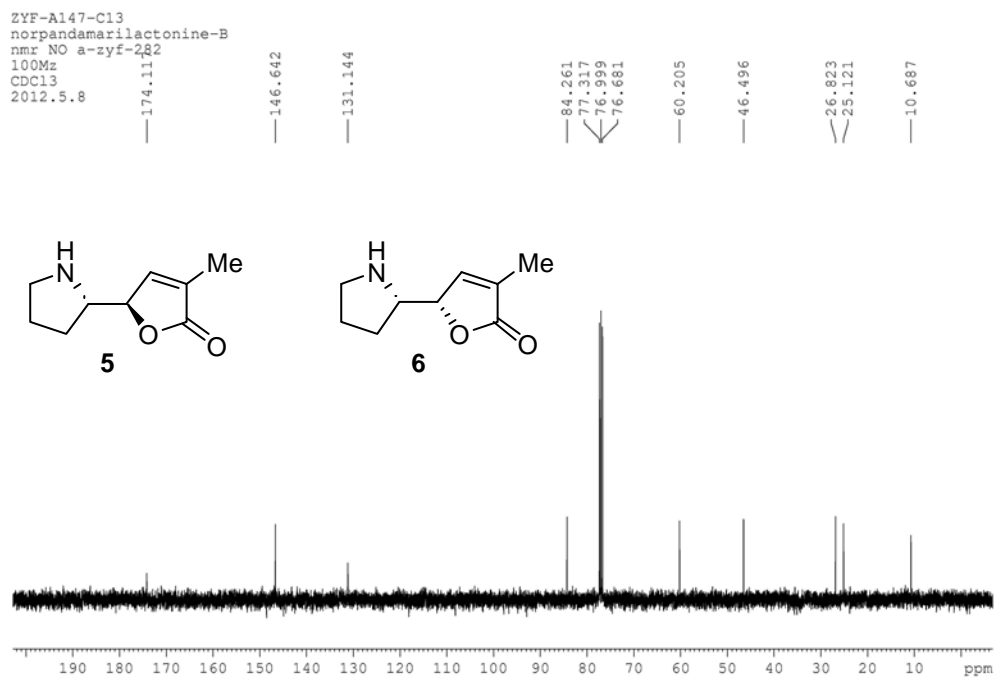
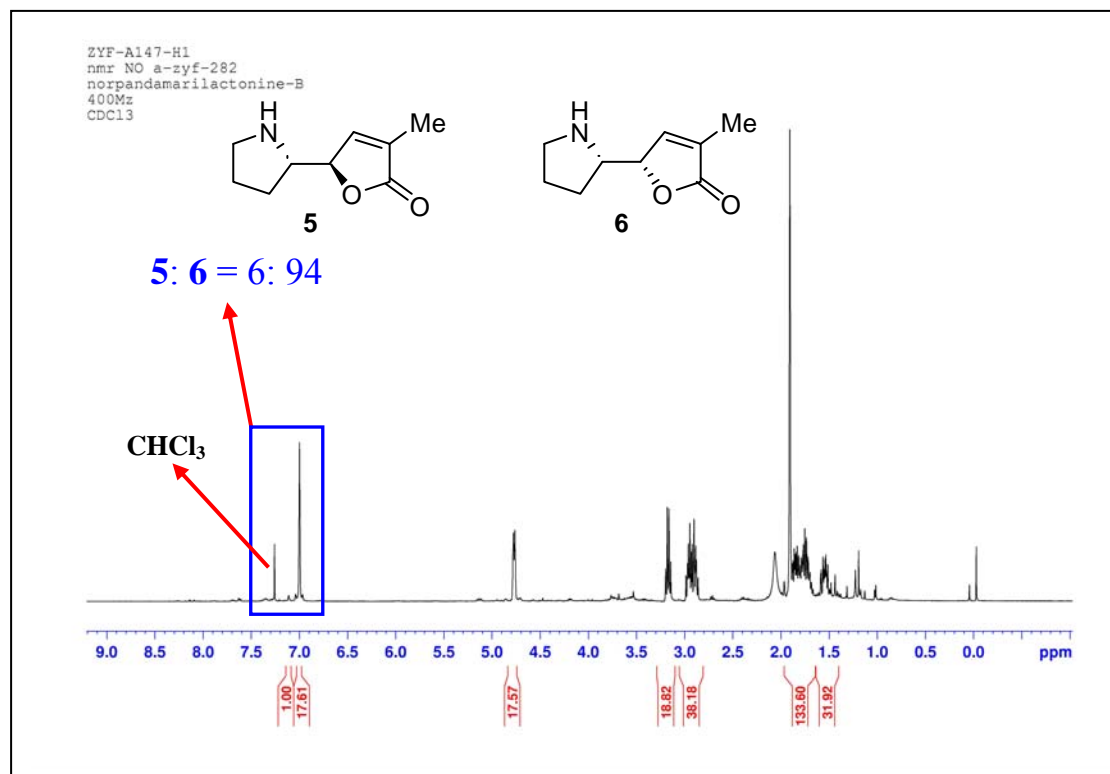
Investigation of Epimerization of the Desulfinylation Product and the Cyclization Products by ^1H NMR



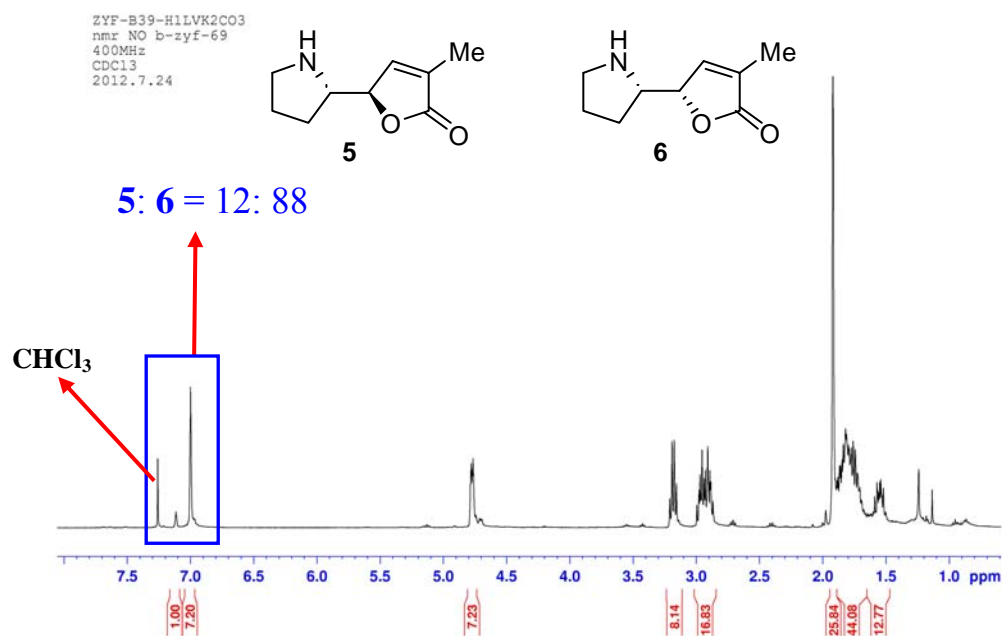
Entry	Base (eq)	Time (h)	Further treatment	6/5 ^a
1	K_2CO_3 (4.0)	12	no	94: 6
2	K_2CO_3 (4.0)	12	washed by $\text{NH}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	88: 12
3	K_2CO_3 (4.0)	12	added $\text{NH}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ then stayed at rt for 1 day	62: 38
4	K_2CO_3 (4.0) & H_2O	12	no	62: 38
5	$\text{NH}_3 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	2	no	67: 33

^a ratios were determined by analysis of 400 MHz ^1H NMR spectra of unpurified reaction mixtures

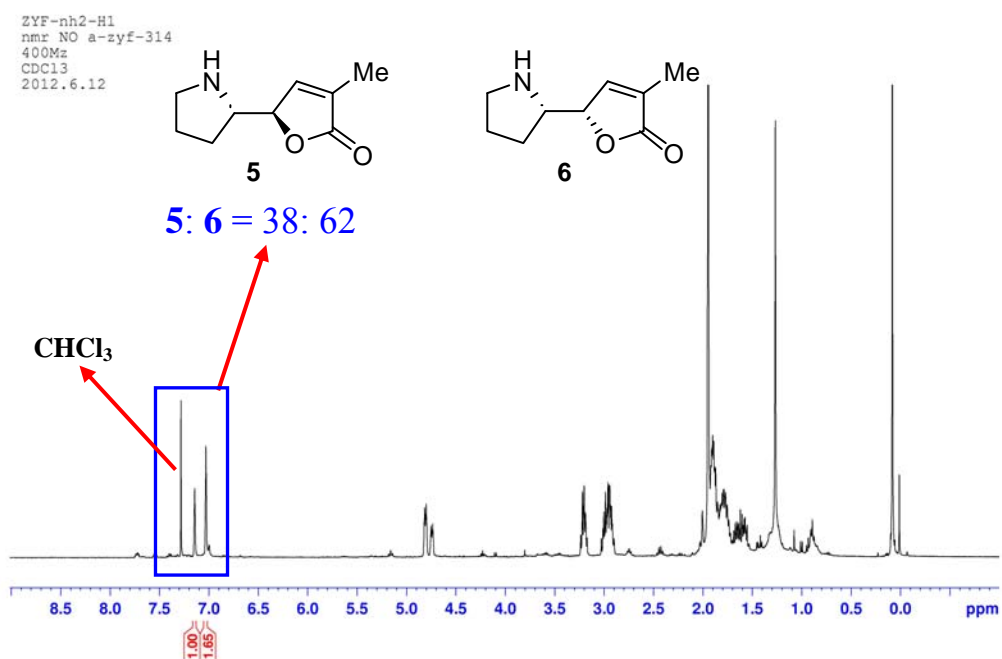
^1H and ^{13}C NMR of crude product (Table 1 entry 1) from the one-pot desulfinylation and cyclization reactions of *syn*-16



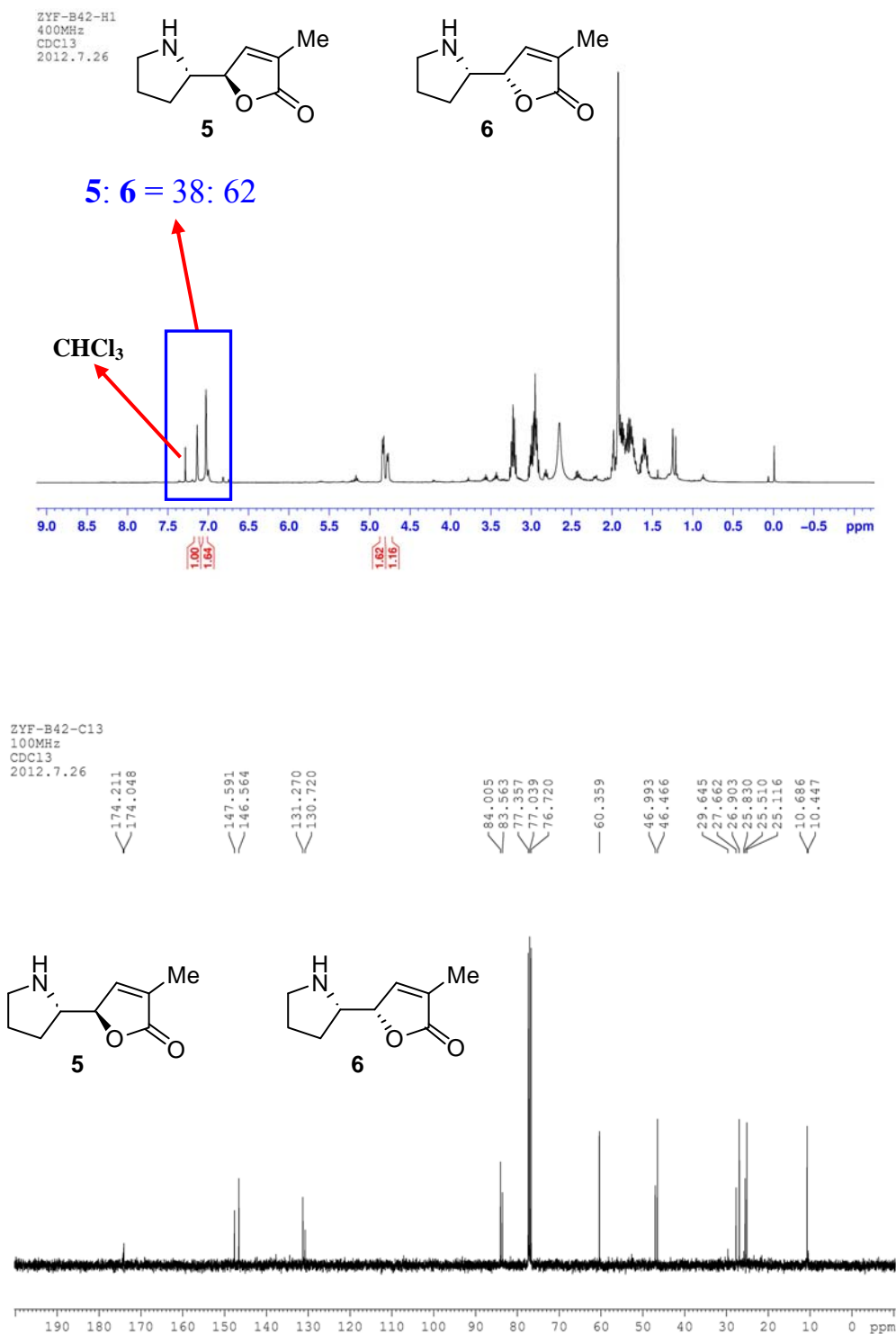
^1H NMR of crude product of the one-pot desulfinylation and cyclization reaction of *syn*-**16** (Table 1 entry 2) obtained with following work-up: 1) removed solvent in vacuo; 2) CH_2Cl_2 was added in the residue and organic phase was washed with ammonia, concentrated



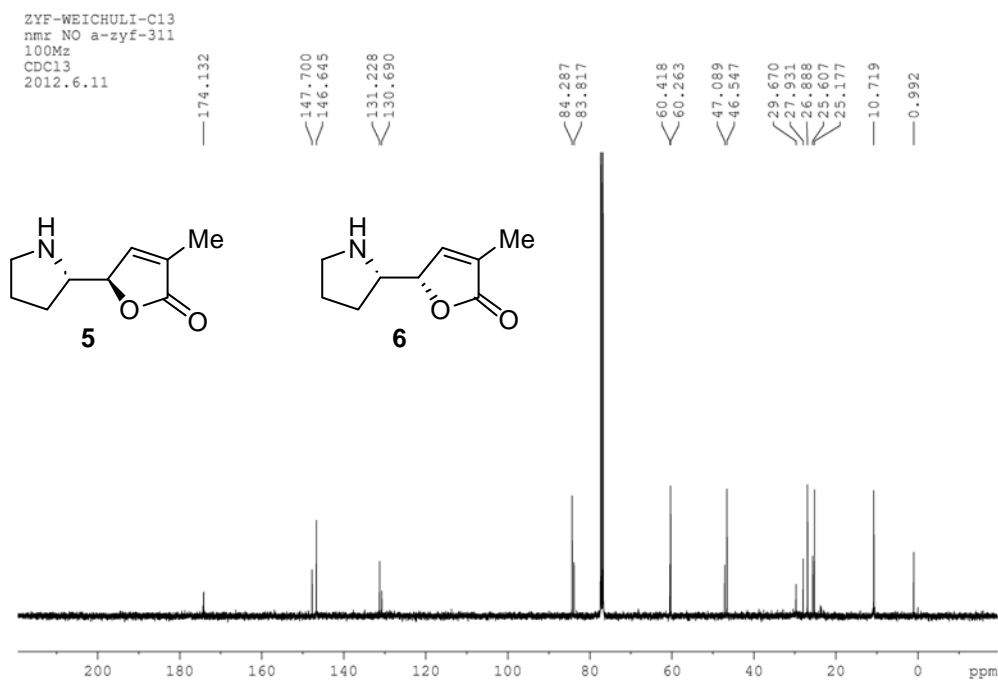
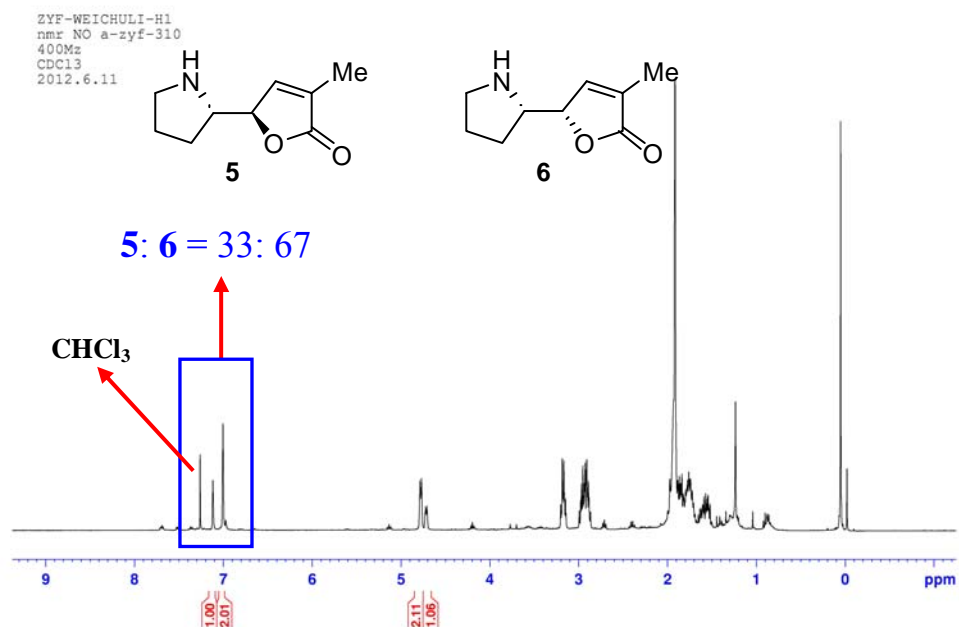
^1H NMR of crude product of the one-pot desulfinylation and cyclization reaction of *syn*-**16** (Table 1 entry 3) obtained with following work-up: 1) removed solvent in vacuo; 2) ammonia was added in the residue then stayed 1 day; 3) extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and concentrated



^1H and ^{13}C NMR of crude product of the one-pot desulfonylation and cyclization reaction of *syn*-**16** (Table 1 entry 4) obtained with following process: 1) removed solvent in vacuo; 2) K_2CO_3 and H_2O was added in the mixture and stirred for 12 h; 3) extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and concentrated



^1H and ^{13}C NMR of crude product of the one-pot desulfinylation and cyclization reaction of *syn*-**16** (Table 1 entry 5) obtained with following process: 1) removed solvent of desulfinylation reaction in vacuo; 2) ammonia was added in the residue and stirred for 2 h; 3) extracted with CH_2Cl_2 and concentrated



Comparison of the ^{13}C NMR data of our synthetic norpandamarilactonine-A (5) and norpandamarilactonine-B (6) with those of the isolated norpandamarilactonine-A (5) and norpandamarilactonine-B (6) reported by Takayama²

the synthetic norpandamarilactonine-B (6) of Takayama ² (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ	the crude synthetic norpandamarilactonine-B (6) in this work (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ	the synthetic norpandamarilactonine-A (5) of Takayama ² (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ	the crude synthetic norpandamarilactonine-A (5) in this work (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ
174.1	174.2	174.3	174.2
146.6	146.7	147.7	147.8
131.2	131.2	130.7	130.7
84.3	84.3	83.8	83.8
60.2	60.3	60.4	60.4
46.5	46.5	47.1	47.1
26.8	26.9	27.9	27.9
25.1	25.2	25.6	25.6
10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7

Crystallographic studies

Crystal Data [for *syn-17*]. $C_{13}H_{23}NO_3S$ ($M=60.76$ g/mol): monoclinic, space group $P2_1$ (no.4), $a = 10.291(2)$ Å, $b = 5.9808(12)$ Å, $c = 12.068(2)$ Å, $\beta = 103.531(3)^\circ$, $V = 722.1(3)$ Å³, $Z = 9$, $T = 273.15$ K, $\mu(\text{Mo K}\alpha) = 0.225$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.2573$ g/cm³, 4174 reflections measured ($3.48^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 56.5^\circ$), 2885 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0142$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0234$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0314 ($I \geq 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0875 (all data).

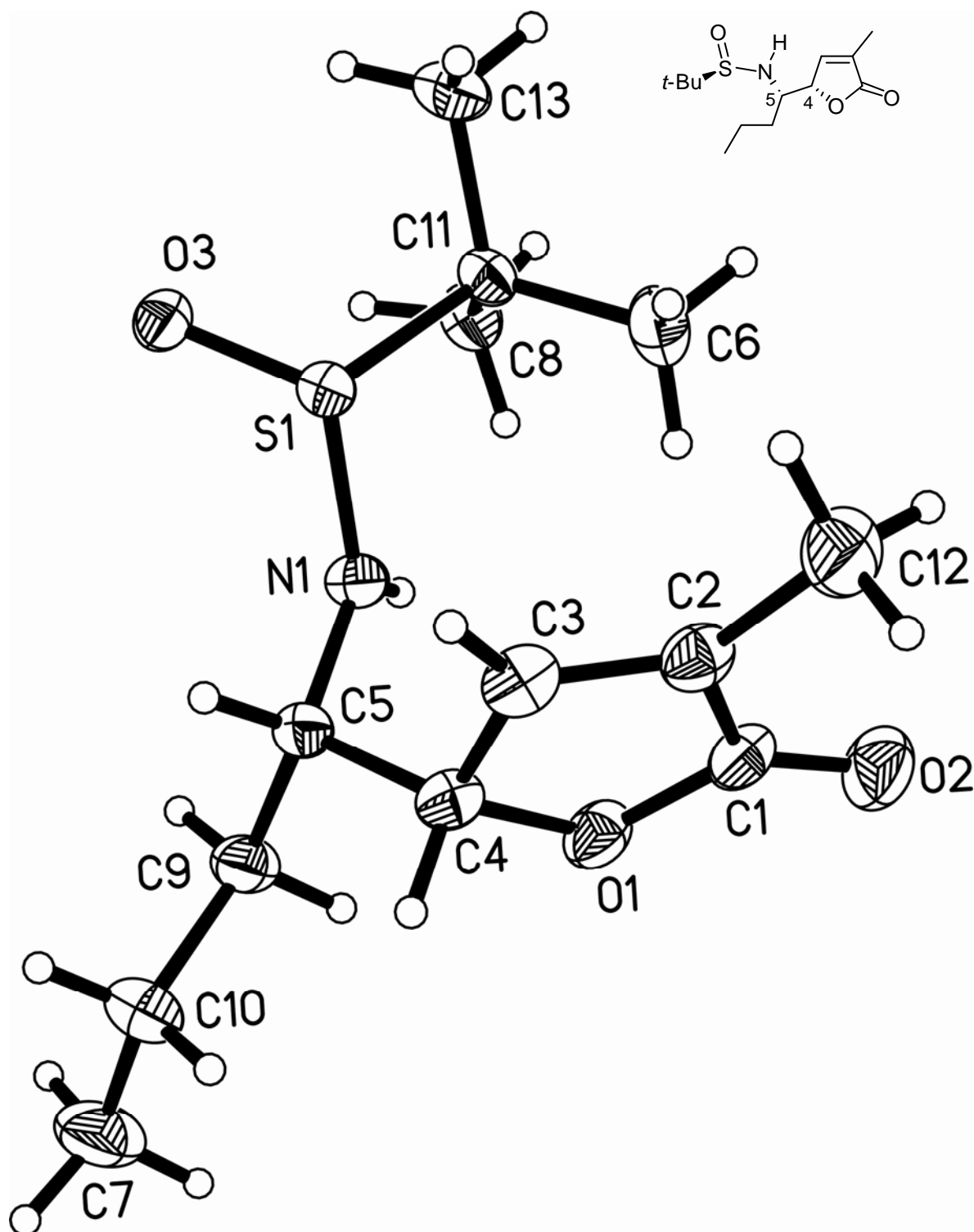
Structure determination A suitable crystal of *syn-17* was selected and measured with MoK α radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) on a Bruker SMART APEX-CCD diffractometer using a ψ - ω scan mode. The crystal was kept at 273(2) K during data collection. A total of 4174 reflections were collected in the range of $3.48^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 56.5^\circ$, and 2885 were independent ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0142$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0234$). Lattice determination and data collection were carried out using Bruker SMART software. Data reduction and absorption corrections were performed with SAINT version 6.28A and SADABS version 2.10, respectively. Using Olex2 ^[1], the structure was solved with the XS ^[2] structure solution program using Charge Flipping and refined with the olex2.refine ^[3] refinement package using Levenberg-Marquardt minimisation. The non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically, and hydrogen atoms were determined with theoretical calculation. A full-matrix least-squares refinement gave the final $R = 0.031$, $wR = 0.088$ ($w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.067P)^2 + 0.0874P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$), $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.39$ e Å⁻³, $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.32$ e Å⁻³.

-
1. Dolomanov, O. V., Bourhis, L. J., Gildea, R. J., Howard, J. A. K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), *J. Appl. Cryst.* **42**, 339-341.
 2. Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112-122.
 3. Bourhis, L. J., Dolomanov, O. V., Gildea, R. J., Howard, J. A. K., Puschmann, H. (2015). *Acta Cryst. A* **71**, 59-71.
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Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for *syn-17*. U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{IJ} tensor.

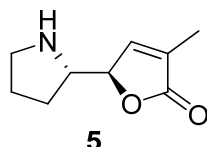
Atom	x	y	z	U(eq)
S1	-6193.296(8)	-377.303(8)	-4471.117(8)	20.68(4)
O3	-5724.803(8)	80.702(8)	-5538.997(8)	26.14(5)
N1	-5264.196(8)	1060.900(8)	-3389.705(8)	23.68(5)
O2	-6956.398(8)	385.800(8)	-346.402(8)	42.67(5)
C5	-4116.499(8)	-147.999(8)	-2661.198(8)	23.81(5)
C6	-8377.000(8)	603.100(8)	-3654.203(8)	34.83(5)
C1	-6278.799(8)	-602.999(8)	-877.402(8)	28.45(5)
C8	-7557.501(8)	3713.200(8)	-4730.097(8)	28.76(5)
C9	-2982.499(8)	1523.899(8)	-2220.099(8)	30.03(5)
C3	-5530.704(8)	-3162.299(8)	-1958.197(8)	28.36(5)
C11	-7776.301(8)	1209.901(8)	-4654.597(8)	23.40(5)
C4	-4515.300(8)	-1345.599(8)	-1670.399(8)	26.02(5)
C13	-8643.401(8)	324.700(8)	-5776.898(8)	33.85(5)
C2	-6546.399(8)	-2766.500(8)	-1483.002(8)	28.03(5)
C12	-7769.298(8)	-4085.698(8)	-1468.803(8)	41.59(5)
C10	-1638.202(8)	431.699(8)	-1717.300(8)	40.40(5)
C7	-560.901(8)	2167.402(8)	-1254.700(8)	50.66(5)
O1	-5088.704(8)	211.700(8)	-1005.599(8)	31.04(5)

ORTEP drawing derived from the single-crystal X-ray analysis of *syn-17*



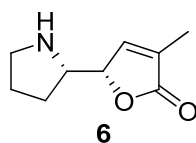
Computational Methods and Details

All calculations were performed with Gaussian 09.¹ Geometries were initially optimized at B3LYP/6-31G* level in gas phase. All structures are characterized by no imaginary frequency. The single point calculations were carried out by B3LYP/6-311++G(2d,p) with SMD solvation model in MeCN on gas phase optimized geometries.



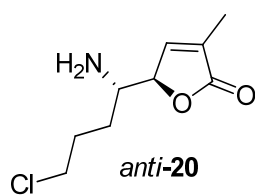
HF=-556.1706565

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-3.395346	0.214371	-0.047648
2	6	0	-2.780655	-0.090899	1.342498
3	6	0	-1.392513	-0.705228	1.014452
4	6	0	-1.273924	-0.582192	-0.534587
5	7	0	-2.270225	0.407823	-0.973935
6	6	0	0.114126	-0.224078	-1.076784
7	6	0	1.220418	-1.168277	-0.701843
8	6	0	2.183697	-0.512040	-0.044019
9	6	0	1.766313	0.914861	0.059246
10	8	0	0.541106	1.048892	-0.553477
11	8	0	2.345482	1.840316	0.572069
12	6	0	3.479896	-0.978530	0.533793
13	1	0	-1.872898	1.333949	-0.806794
14	1	0	-1.545879	-1.545221	-0.992103
15	1	0	0.030013	-0.110964	-2.166394
16	1	0	-3.986303	-0.642112	-0.398875
17	1	0	-4.050934	1.090302	-0.055482
18	1	0	-2.661502	0.835400	1.915376
19	1	0	-3.409065	-0.761231	1.938428
20	1	0	-1.310234	-1.747917	1.338559
21	1	0	-0.592988	-0.146716	1.510233
22	1	0	1.200597	-2.223615	-0.953993
23	1	0	4.318177	-0.428728	0.089952
24	1	0	3.514312	-0.781019	1.611666
25	1	0	3.633507	-2.048470	0.367575



HF=-556.170233

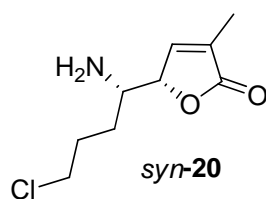
Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	6	0	-3.140998	-0.788101	-0.378499
2	6	0	-3.499541	0.648729	0.020430
3	6	0	-2.115362	1.305609	0.233436
4	6	0	-1.150169	0.122704	0.537155
5	7	0	-2.010693	-1.062504	0.508352
6	6	0	0.003809	0.062170	-0.493606
7	6	0	1.020724	1.160473	-0.374210
8	6	0	2.222438	0.646660	-0.083246
9	6	0	2.075388	-0.834501	-0.020188
10	8	0	0.760392	-1.145035	-0.279512
11	8	0	2.913088	-1.672140	0.208191
12	6	0	3.543997	1.300220	0.157785
13	1	0	-1.492090	-1.907630	0.284489
14	1	0	-0.685125	0.212332	1.527326
15	1	0	-0.421222	0.004901	-1.506021
16	1	0	-3.953302	-1.500257	-0.195576
17	1	0	-2.894677	-0.834983	-1.456694
18	1	0	-4.102942	1.165387	-0.732232
19	1	0	-4.062081	0.635641	0.959504
20	1	0	-2.122439	2.043687	1.040350
21	1	0	-1.801668	1.831146	-0.677623
22	1	0	0.772160	2.209588	-0.495258
23	1	0	4.289179	0.936763	-0.559640
24	1	0	3.922693	1.045959	1.154797
25	1	0	3.476811	2.388620	0.074340



HF=-1017.0213164

Center	Atomic	Atomic	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
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Number	Number	Type	X	Y	Z
1	8	0	1.880386	-1.242837	-0.141498
2	6	0	2.773659	-0.318442	0.354716
3	6	0	2.434962	1.012207	-0.223110
4	6	0	1.378561	0.845716	-1.028675
5	6	0	0.959078	-0.596563	-1.039642
6	8	0	3.654308	-0.612186	1.124745
7	6	0	3.224670	2.230021	0.130365
8	6	0	-0.500877	-0.910094	-0.615563
9	6	0	-0.853202	-0.302185	0.752481
10	6	0	-2.272590	-0.620476	1.244370
11	6	0	-3.400625	-0.267539	0.284670
12	7	0	-0.791484	-2.346205	-0.619123
13	17	0	-3.426067	1.507181	-0.159397
14	1	0	-0.129812	-2.818294	-0.002466
15	1	0	-0.640838	-2.736164	-1.548749
16	1	0	0.869877	1.608879	-1.608836
17	1	0	1.117751	-1.039384	-2.034990
18	1	0	4.279165	2.095781	-0.138231
19	1	0	2.842365	3.119166	-0.378667
20	1	0	3.198796	2.405321	1.212284
21	1	0	-1.137783	-0.446153	-1.381361
22	1	0	-0.720754	0.783739	0.699737
23	1	0	-0.139368	-0.669214	1.501002
24	1	0	-2.438637	-0.112576	2.201922
25	1	0	-2.362409	-1.698615	1.425224
26	1	0	-4.376167	-0.472711	0.728642
27	1	0	-3.318036	-0.814084	-0.655547



HF=-1017.0217

Center Number	Atomic Number	Atomic Type	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
			X	Y	Z
1	8	0	2.182438	1.076017	-0.409375
2	6	0	3.111391	0.096763	-0.145633
3	6	0	2.392931	-1.202387	-0.017646

4	6	0	1.087482	-0.963222	-0.191490
5	6	0	0.858507	0.501373	-0.439116
6	8	0	4.292251	0.324486	-0.051340
7	6	0	3.135686	-2.469148	0.255551
8	6	0	-0.005241	1.230406	0.607181
9	6	0	-1.429198	0.655318	0.726442
10	6	0	-2.261004	0.712101	-0.562126
11	6	0	-3.715169	0.302374	-0.377346
12	7	0	-0.066716	2.644980	0.223581
13	17	0	-3.890946	-1.455663	0.088947
14	1	0	-0.497017	3.183255	0.974191
15	1	0	0.881989	3.000860	0.116232
16	1	0	0.283895	-1.691465	-0.171533
17	1	0	0.450035	0.694644	-1.438966
18	1	0	3.877696	-2.656426	-0.529524
19	1	0	3.691826	-2.392969	1.197341
20	1	0	2.460624	-3.327444	0.314132
21	1	0	0.498071	1.066769	1.577115
22	1	0	-1.949103	1.227956	1.508737
23	1	0	-1.376616	-0.374478	1.097050
24	1	0	-1.817667	0.082829	-1.343508
25	1	0	-2.252657	1.740782	-0.944389
26	1	0	-4.285002	0.419670	-1.300723
27	1	0	-4.202809	0.871941	0.417499

1. Gaussian 09, Revision B.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2010**.