

Supplementary Information

Metal-free direct difunctionalization of alkenes with I₂O₅ and P(O)–H compounds leading to β-iodophosphates

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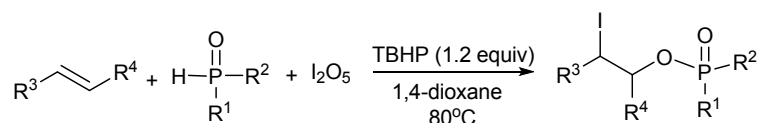
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1. General information

All commercially available reagent grade chemicals were purchased from Aldrich, Acros, Alfa Aesar and Beijing Ouhe Chemical Company and used as received without further purification unless otherwise stated. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{31}P NMR were recorded in CDCl_3 on a Bruker Avance III 400 spectrometer with TMS as internal standard (400 MHz ^1H , 100 MHz ^{13}C , 162 MHz ^{31}P) at room temperature, the chemical shifts (δ) were expressed in ppm and J values were given in Hz. The following abbreviations are used to indicate the multiplicity: singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), doublet of doublets (dd), doublet of triplets (dt), and multiplet (m). All first order splitting patterns were assigned on the basis of the appearance of the multiplet. Splitting patterns that could not be easily interpreted were designated as multiplet (m). Mass analyses and HRMS were obtained on a Finnigan-LCQDECA mass spectrometer and a Bruker Daltonics Bio-TOF-Q mass spectrometer by the ESI method, respectively. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh).

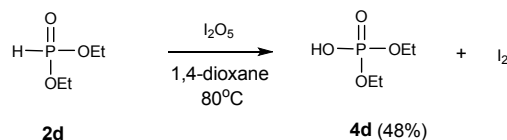
2. General procedure for metal-free difunctionalization of alkenes with I₂O₅ and P(O)-H compounds.



To a mixture of alkene **1** (0.25 mmol), P(O)-H compound **2** (0.5 mmol, **2c** and **2d** (0.75 mmol)), I₂O₅ (0.25 mmol) and TBHP (0.3 mmol) in a 25 mL round-bottomed flask at room temperature, was added the 1,4-dioxane (2 mL). The reaction vessel was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 16-24 h. After the reaction, the solution was concentrated in vacuum. The resulting mixture purified by flash column chromatography using a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluent to give the desired product **3**.

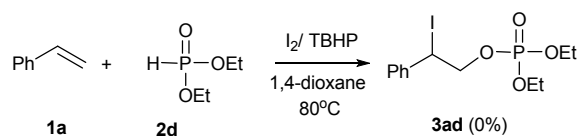
3. Preliminary mechanistic studies.

(1) The reaction of diethyl phosphonate **2d** with I₂O₅ under standard conditions.



To a mixture of diethyl phosphonate **2d** (0.25 mmol) and I₂O₅ (0.25 mmol) in a 25 mL round-bottomed flask at room temperature, was added the 1,4-dioxane (2 mL). The reaction vessel was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 10 h. After the reaction, the solution was concentrated in vacuum, the desired product **4d** was obtained in 48% yield.

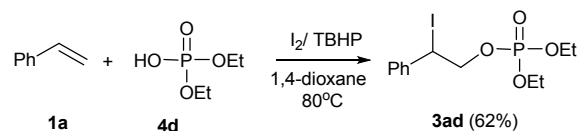
(2) The reaction of styrene **1a**, diethyl phosphonate **2d**, and I₂ in the presence of TBHP.



To a mixture of styrene **1a** (0.25 mmol), diethyl phosphonate **2d** (0.75 mmol), I₂ (0.25 mmol), and TBHP (0.3 mmol) in a 25 mL round-bottomed flask at room

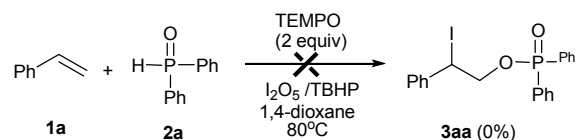
temperature, was added the 1,4-dioxane (2 mL). The reaction vessel was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 16 h. After the reaction, the solution was concentrated in vacuum, none of the desired product **3ad** was detected.

(3) The reaction of styrene **1a**, diethyl hydrogen phosphate **4d**, and I₂ in the presence of TBHP.



To a mixture of styrene **1a** (0.25 mmol), diethyl hydrogen phosphate **4d** (0.75 mmol), I₂ (0.25 mmol), and TBHP (0.3 mmol) in a 25 mL round-bottomed flask at room temperature, was added the 1,4-dioxane (2 mL). The reaction vessel was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 16 h. After the reaction, the solution was concentrated in vacuum, the desired product **3ad** was isolated in 62% yield.

(4) The reaction of styrene **1a** and **2a** with TEMPO under the standard conditions.



To a mixture of styrene **1a** (0.25 mmol), diphenylphosphine oxide **2a** (0.5 mmol), I₂O₅ (0.25 mmol), TBHP (0.3 mmol) and TEMPO (0.5 mmol) in a 25 mL round-bottomed flask at room temperature, was added the 1,4-dioxane (2 mL). The reaction vessel was allowed to stir at 80 °C for 16 h. After the reaction, the solution was concentrated in vacuum, the TEMPO-trapped complex (Ph₂P(O)-O-Tempo) was detected by LC-MS analysis and none of the desired product **3aa** was detected.

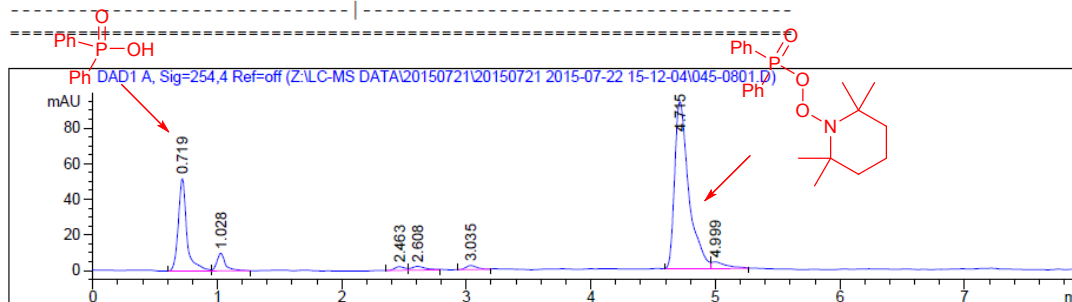
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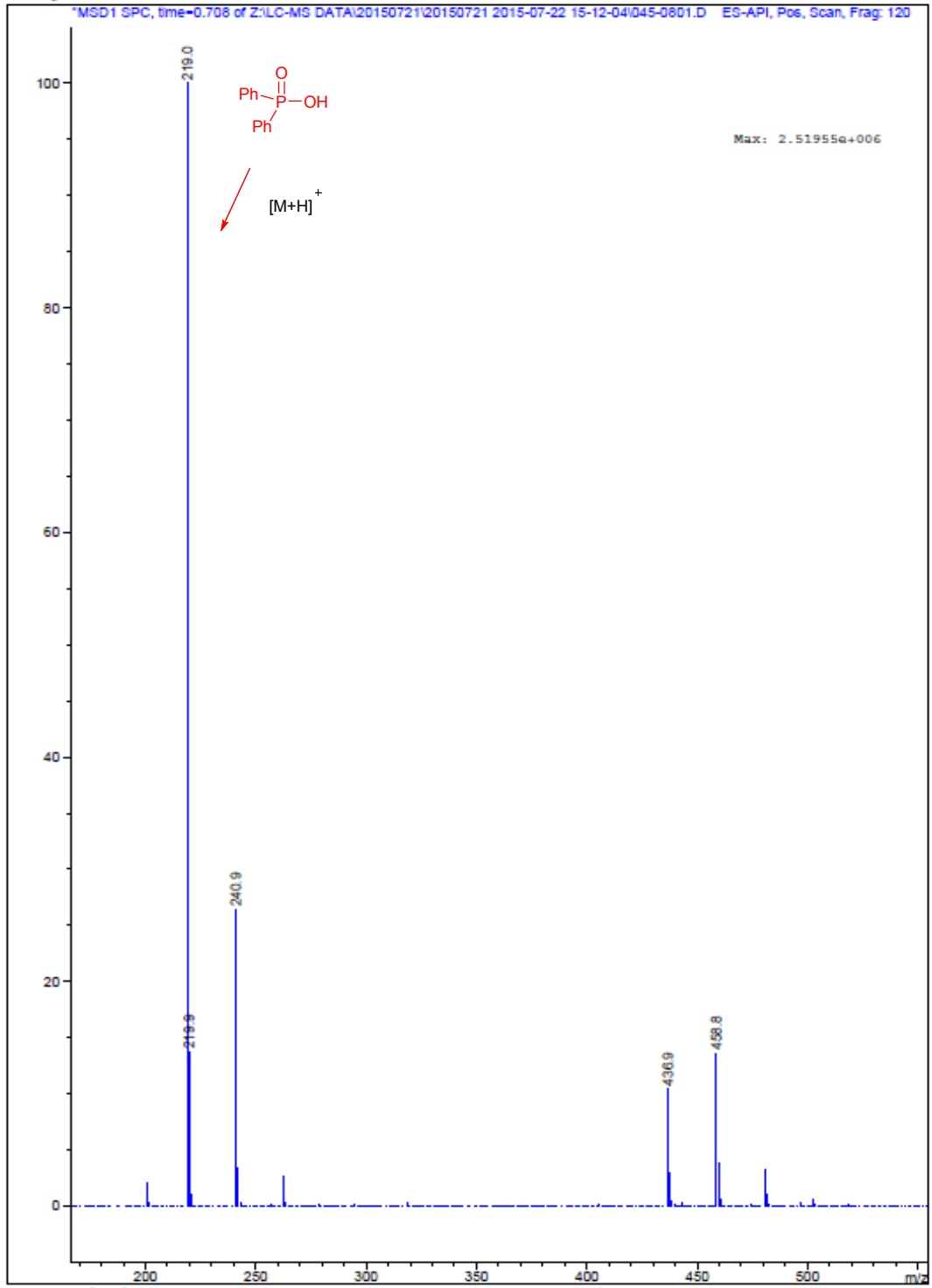
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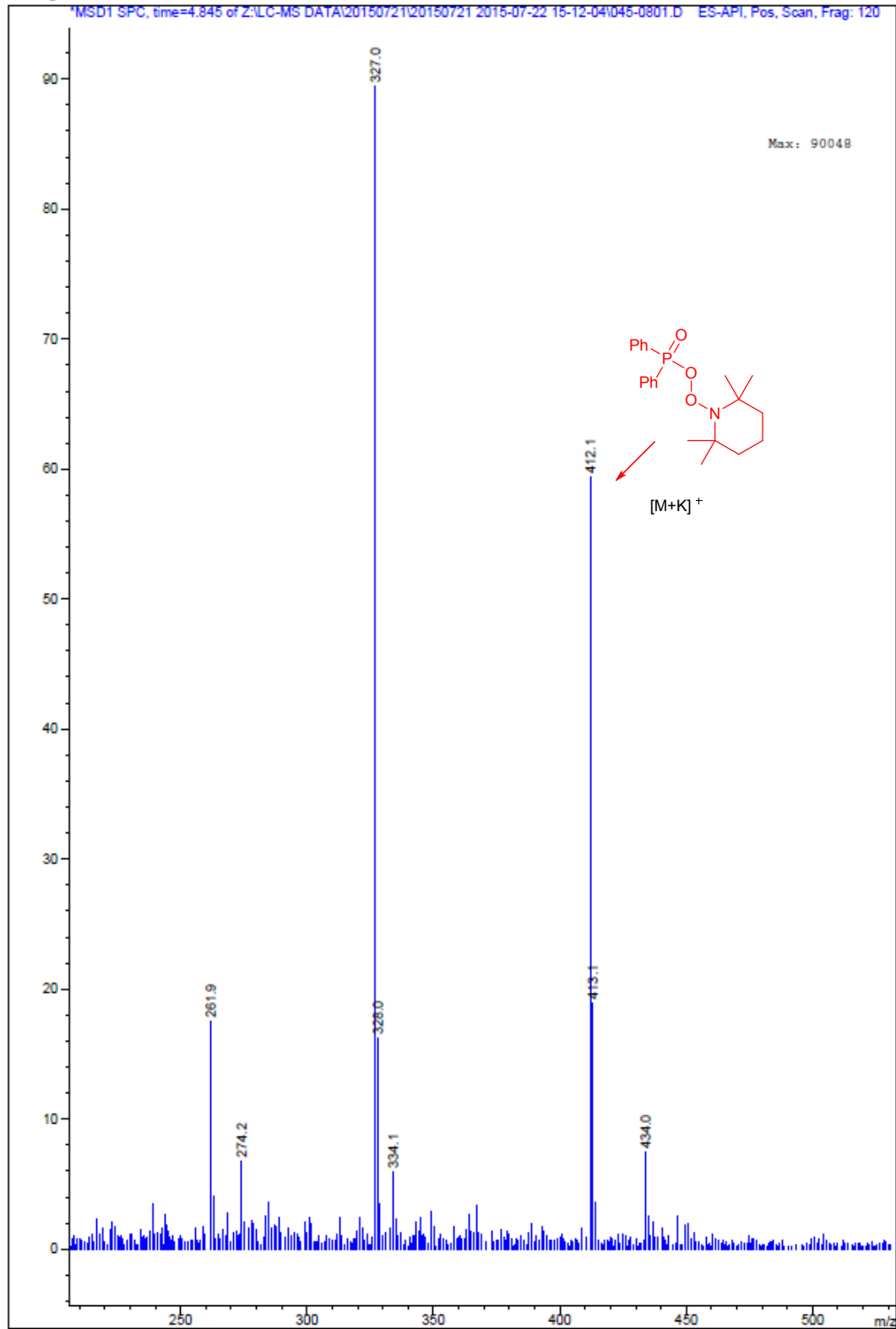


MS Spectrum

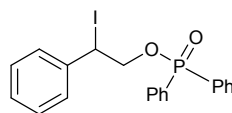


MS Spectrum

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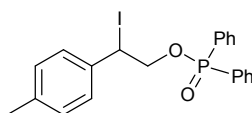


4. Characterization data of products (3aa-3ad)



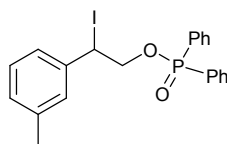
2-iodo-2-phenylethyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **3aa** was obtained in 80% yield according to the general procedure (16h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 7H), 5.46-5.41 (m, 1H), 3.70 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 138.5 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 132.2 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 138.4 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 134.8 Hz), 128.7, 128.5 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz), 128.4, 128.3 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 126.7, 76.4 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 10.7 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.4; HRMS calc. for C₂₀H₁₉O₂PI (M+H)⁺, 449.0167; found, 449.0160.



2-iodo-2-p-tolylyethyl diphenylphosphinate

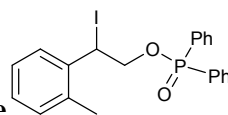
Compound **3ba** was obtained in 67% yield according to the general procedure (20h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.41-5.36 (m, 1H), 3.70 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 138.6, 135.5 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 132.2 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 136.3 Hz), 131.0 (d, *J* = 133.8 Hz), 129.1, 128.5 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 126.6, 76.5 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 21.3, 10.9 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.2; HRMS calc. for C₂₁H₂₁O₂PI (M+H)⁺, 463.0324; found, 463.0327.



2-iodo-2-m-tolylyethyl diphenylphosphinate

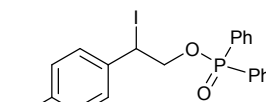
Compound **3ca** was obtained in 63% yield according to the general procedure (20h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.56 (q, *J*₁ = 7.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 5.43-5.37 (m, 1H), 3.70 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR

(CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 138.3 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 138.0, 132.3 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 136.3 Hz), 131.0 (d, J = 133.7 Hz), 129.5, 128.5 (d, J = 13.3 Hz), 128.3, 128.2 (d, J = 13.3 Hz), 127.4, 123.8, 76.6 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 21.4, 10.6 (d, J = 4.8 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.3; HRMS calc. for C₂₁H₂₁O₂PI (M+H)⁺, 463.0324; found, 463.0328.



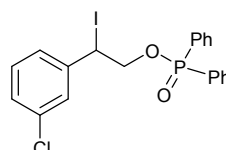
2-iodo-2-o-tolyethyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **3da** was obtained in 64% yield according to the general procedure (20h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.04 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.70-5.65 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dd, J_1 = 10.2 Hz, J_2 = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, J_1 = 10.1 Hz, J_2 = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 137.0 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 135.2, 132.3 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 132.1 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 137.1 Hz), 130.9 (d, J = 133.7 Hz), 130.3, 128.6, 128.5 (d, J = 13.7 Hz), 128.2 (d, J = 13.1 Hz), 126.4, 126.3, 72.9 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 19.2, 9.4 (d, J = 4.6 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.1; HRMS calc. for C₂₁H₂₁O₂PI (M+H)⁺, 463.0324; found, 463.0332.



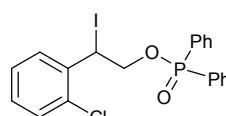
2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-iodoethyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **3ea** was obtained in 76% yield according to the general procedure (20h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.43-5.38 (m, 1H), 3.66 (dd, J_1 = 10.4 Hz, J_2 = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, J_1 = 10.3 Hz, J_2 = 6.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 137.1 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 134.6, 132.5 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 132.4 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.8 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 131.3 (d, J = 138.0 Hz), 130.7 (d, J = 133.9 Hz), 128.6, 128.6 (d, J = 13.3 Hz), 128.5 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 128.1, 75.6 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 10.3 (d, J = 4.5 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.8; HRMS calc. for C₂₀H₁₈O₂PClI (M+H)⁺, 482.9778; found, 482.9774.



2-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-iodoethyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **3fa** was obtained in 68% yield according to the general procedure (20h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.42-5.37 (m, 1H), 3.65 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 140.5 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 134.3, 132.5 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 132.4 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 139.7 Hz), 130.5 (d, *J* = 135.4 Hz), 129.7, 128.9, 128.6 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz), 128.4 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 126.8, 125.0, 75.4 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 10.2 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.9; HRMS calc. for C₂₀H₁₈O₂PClI (M+H)⁺, 482.9778; found, 482.9776.

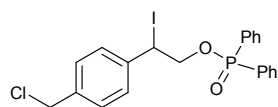


2-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-iodoethyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **3ga** was obtained in 60% yield according to the general procedure (20h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.94-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 3H), 5.77-5.72 (m, 1H), 3.73-3.67 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 136.4 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 132.4 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 137.6 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J* = 134.4 Hz), 129.7, 129.5, 128.6 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 128.4, 126.8, 72.3 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 10.3 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.6; HRMS calc. for C₂₀H₁₈O₂PClI (M+H)⁺, 482.9778; found, 482.9774.

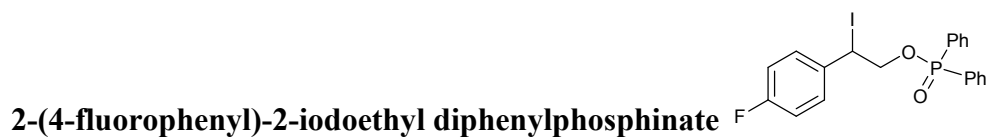
2-(4-(chloromethyl)phenyl)-2-iodoethyl

diphenylphosphinate

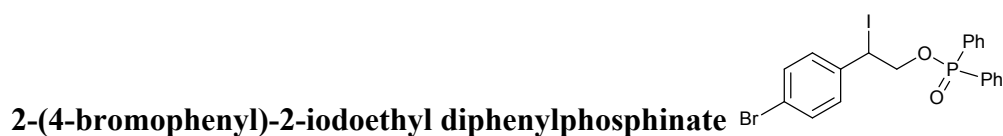


Compound **3ha** was obtained in 63% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.45-5.40 (m, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.69 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, *J*₁ = 10.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 138.7 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 137.9, 132.4 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 137.8 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 133.9 Hz), 128.6, 128.5 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 128.4 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz), 127.1, 75.9 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 45.7, 10.4 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz); ³¹P NMR (162

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.5; HRMS calc. for C₂₁H₂₀O₂PClI (M+H)⁺, 496.9934; found, 496.9944.



Compound **3ia** was obtained in 74% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 2H), 5.45-5.40 (m, 1H), 3.68 (dd, $J_1 = 10.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, $J_1 = 10.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.9$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 162.5 (d, $J = 198.2$ Hz), 134.4 (t, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 132.4 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 131.4 (d, $J = 138.1$ Hz), 130. (d, $J = 133.9$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 128.3, 115.3 (d, $J = 21.6$ Hz), 75.6 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 10.5 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.5; HRMS calc. for C₂₀H₁₈O₂PIF (M+H)⁺, 467.0073; found, 467.0065.

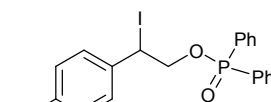


Compound **3ja** was obtained in 72% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.90-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.41-5.35 (m, 1H), 3.66 (dd, $J_1 = 10.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, $J_1 = 10.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.9$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz, ppm): δ 137.6 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 132.5 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.4 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 131.6, 131.3 (d, $J = 137.9$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 133.7$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz), 128.4, 122.8, 75.6 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 10.2 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz); ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.7; HRMS calc. for C₂₀H₁₈O₂PBrI (M+H)⁺, 526.9272; found, 526.9276.



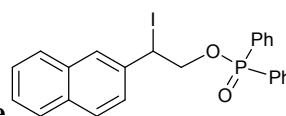
Compound **3ka** was obtained in 70% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, ppm): δ 8.18 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.92-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 5H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H),

5.54-5.49 (m, 1H), 3.67-3.57 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 147.9, 145.6 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 132.8 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 130.8 (d, $J = 137.2$ Hz), 130.4 (d, $J = 134.3$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz), 127.6, 123.7, 74.6 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 9.8 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 33.5; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_4\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 494.0018; found, 494.0018.



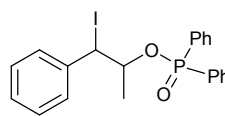
2-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-iodoethyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **3la** was obtained in 83% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 4H), 5.48-5.43 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.55 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 143.7 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.6 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 132.3, 131.7 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J = 137.3$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J = 134.3$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz), 127.4, 118.4, 112.6, 74.8 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 9.8 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 33.2; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 474.0120; found, 474.0124.



2-iodo-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl diphenylphosphinate

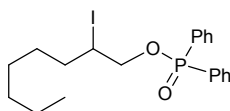
Compound **3ma** was obtained in 71% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.94-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.45 (dd, $J_1 = 8.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 5.64-5.59 (m, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J_1 = 10.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (dd, $J_1 = 10.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 135.7 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 133.4, 132.8, 132.4 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.2 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 131.5 (d, $J = 138.5$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J = 133.4$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz), 128.3 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz), 128.2, 127.7, 126.8, 126.5, 126.4, 123.6, 76.7 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 10.4 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 32.5; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 499.0324; found, 499.0323.



1-iodo-1-phenylpropan-2-yl diphenylphosphinate

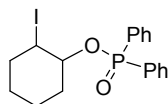
Compound **3na** was obtained in 67% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.47

(m, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 7H), 5.23-5.19 (m, 1H), 4.61-4.54 (m, 1H), 1.97 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 137.7 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 131.5 (d, $J = 139.4$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J = 133.1$ Hz), 128.6, 128.5 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz), 128.1 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz), 127.9, 127.6, 80.6 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 31.2 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 24.4; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 32.2; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 463.0324; found, 463.0329.



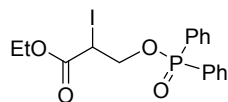
2-iodooctyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **30a** was obtained in 56% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.89-7.82 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 4H), 4.21-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.42 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.81-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.22 (m, 8H), 0.86 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 132.3 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 131.8 (t, $J = 136.7$ Hz), 131.7 (t, $J = 11.2$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 73.7 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 35.8 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 31.6, 28.8, 24.5, 22.5, 14.1, 11.4; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 31.2; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 457.0793; found, 457.0804.



2-iodocyclohexyl diphenylphosphinate

Compound **3pa** was obtained in 68% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.93-7.88 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 4H), 4.52-4.45 (m, 1H), 3.35-4.30 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 132.2 (d, $J = 138.0$ Hz), 132.1 (t, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 132.0 (t, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 131.4 (d, $J = 135.7$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 128.4 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 78.7 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 36.3, 33.1 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 32.5, 25.8, 22.8; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.5; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 427.0324; found, 427.0327.

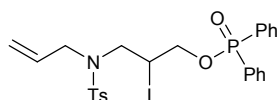


ethyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryloxy)-2-iodopropanoate

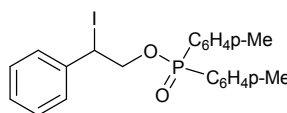
Compound **3qa** was obtained in 55% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.86-7.77 (m, 4H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.45

(m, 4H), 4.62-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.46-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.35-4.29 (m, 1H), 4.24 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 169.4, 132.5 (t, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 132.4 (t, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 131.5 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 131.0 (d, $J = 136.2$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 134.8$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 65.8 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 62.2, 16.8 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 13.7; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 32.6; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 445.0066; found, 445.0067.

3-(N-allyl-4-methylphenylsulfonamido)-2-iodopropyl diphenylphosphinate

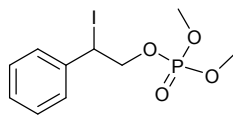


Compound **3ra** was obtained in 45% yield according to the general procedure (24h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.93-7.88 (m, 4H), 7.69 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.54-5.46 (m, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.61-4.55 (m, 1H), 4.35-4.29 (m, 1H), 4.27-4.21 (m, 1H), 3.93 (dd, $J_1 = 6.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, $J_1 = 6.9$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, $J_1 = 6.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 143.8, 135.9, 132.5 (t, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 132.2, 131.8 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 135.1$ Hz), 129.9, 129.6 (d, $J = 146.5$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz), 120.3, 66.3 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 52.4, 52.0, 28.0 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 21.5; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 32.1; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{PSIN}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 596.0521; found, 596.0525.



2-iodo-2-phenylethyl dip-tolylphosphinate

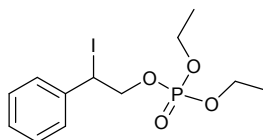
Compound **3ab** was obtained in 76% yield according to the general procedure (18h). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.78-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 7H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 2H), 5.41-5.36 (m, 1H), 3.69 (dd, $J_1 = 2.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, $J_1 = 2.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 142.8 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 142.7 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 138.8 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 131.9 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz), 131.6 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz), 129.2 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz), 129.1 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz), 128.6, 128.5 (d, $J = 140.3$ Hz), 128.4, 127.8 (d, $J = 136.5$ Hz), 126.7, 76.0 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 21.7 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz), 21.6 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 11.2 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 33.5; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{IPNa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$, 499.0300; found, 499.0303.



2-iodo-2-phenylethyl dimethyl phosphate

Compound **3ac** was obtained in 52% yield according to the general procedure (14h).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.42-7.38 (m, 5H), 5.46-5.41 (m, 1H), 3.79 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 3H), 3.61-3.50 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 138.3 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 129.1, 128.7, 126.4, 79.5 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 54.7 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz), 54.3 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 9.0 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -0.01; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_4\text{PNa}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$, 378.9572; found, 378.9574.

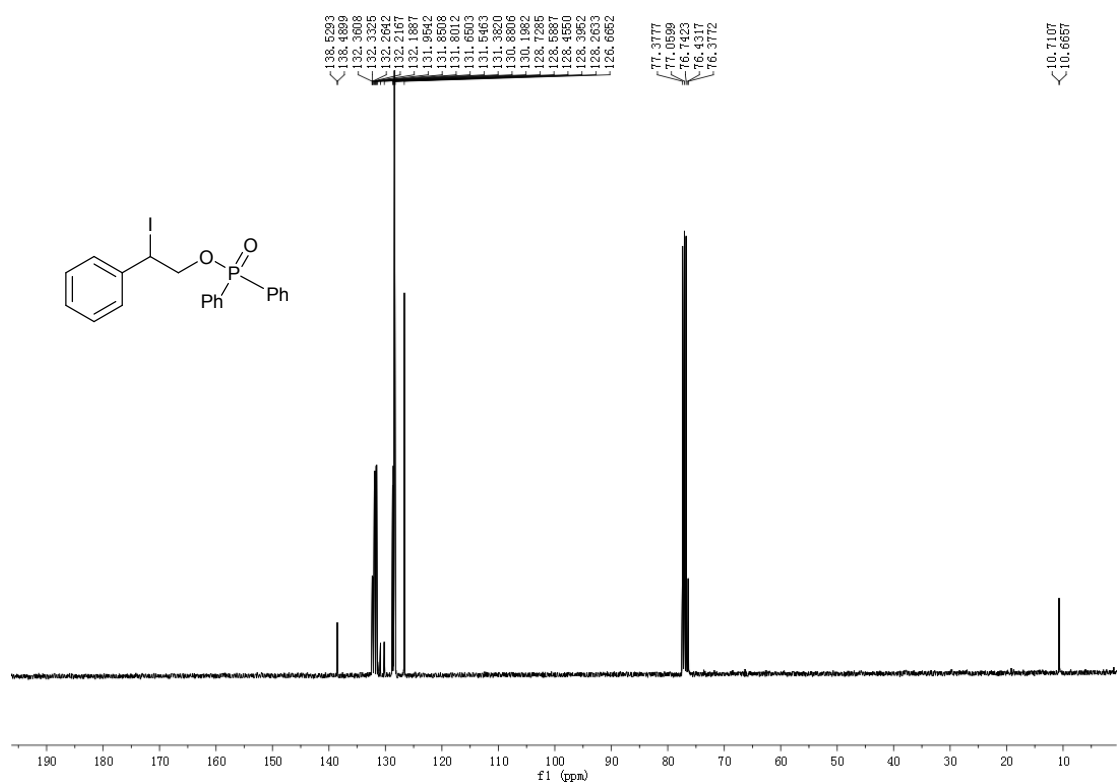
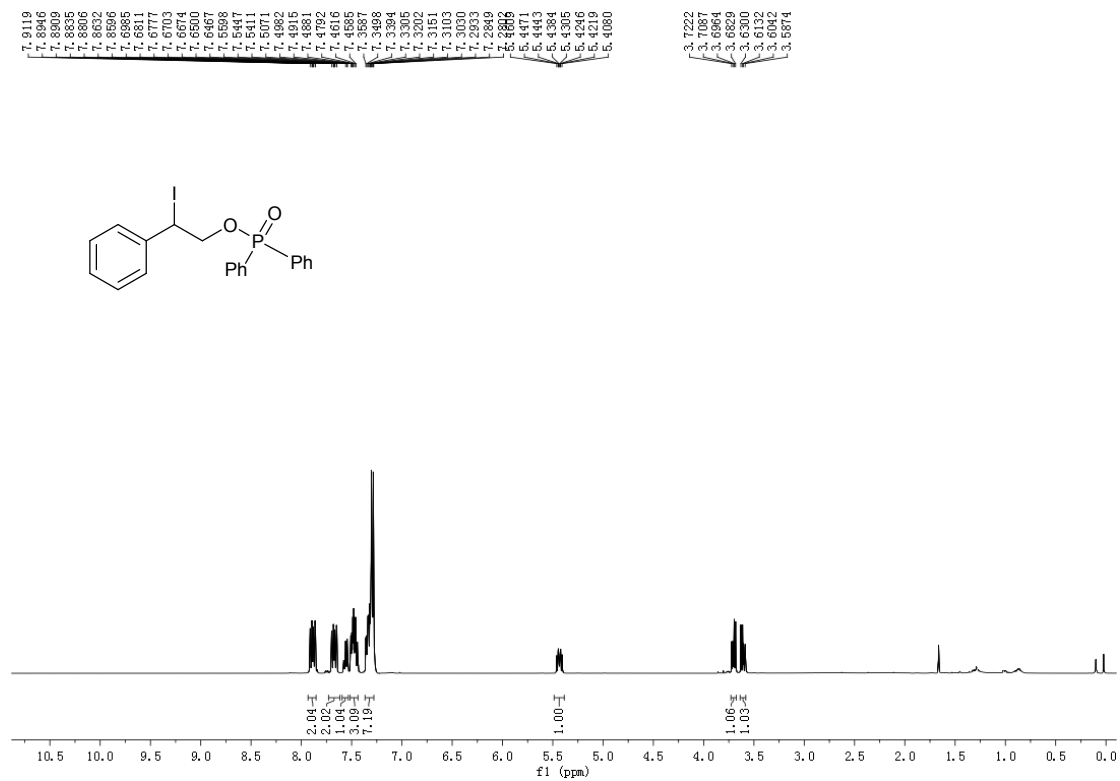


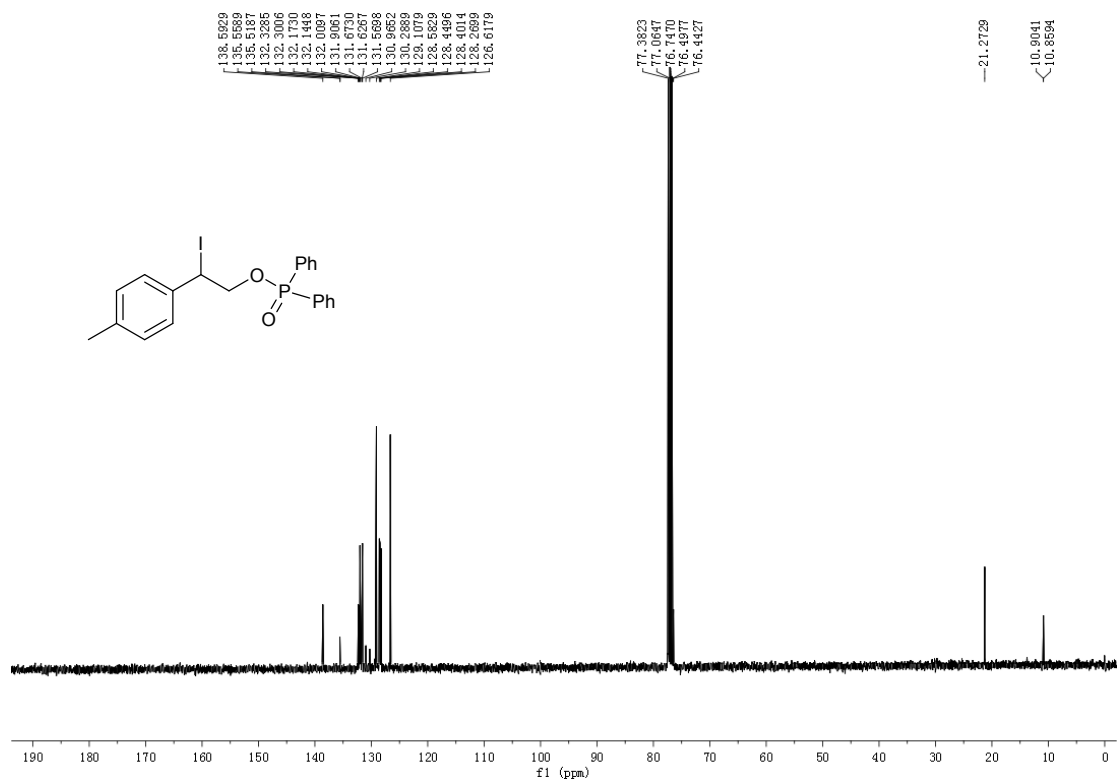
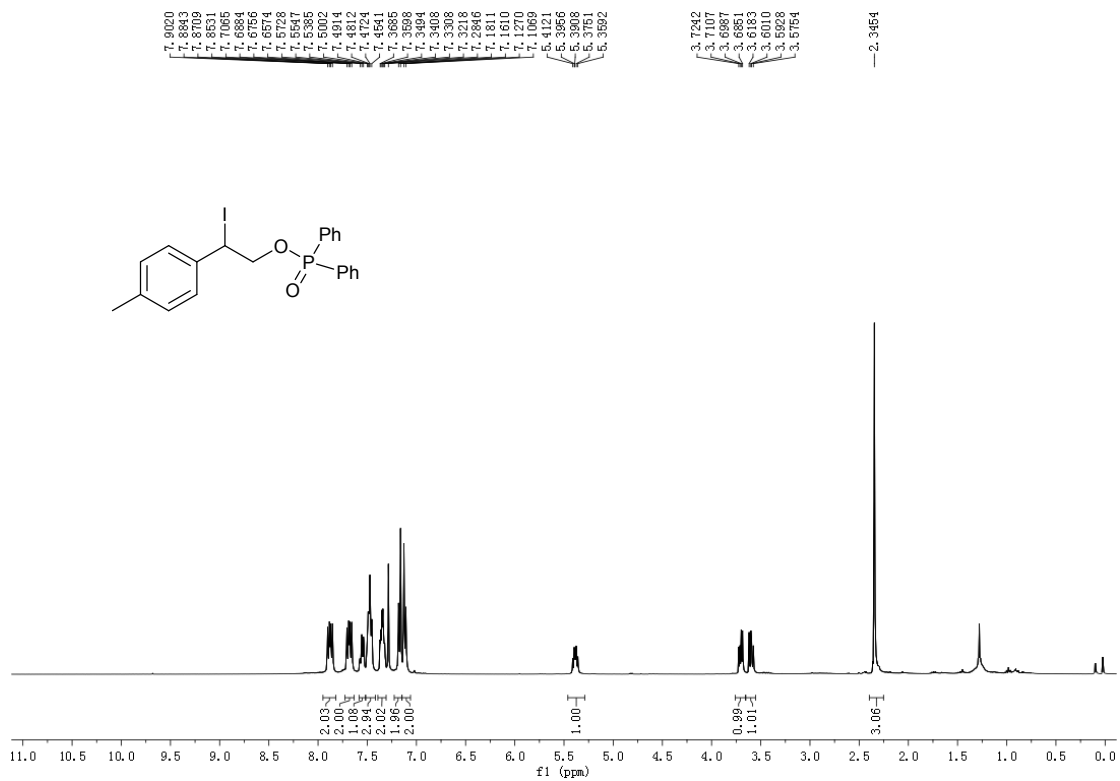
diethyl 2-iodo-2-phenylethyl phosphate

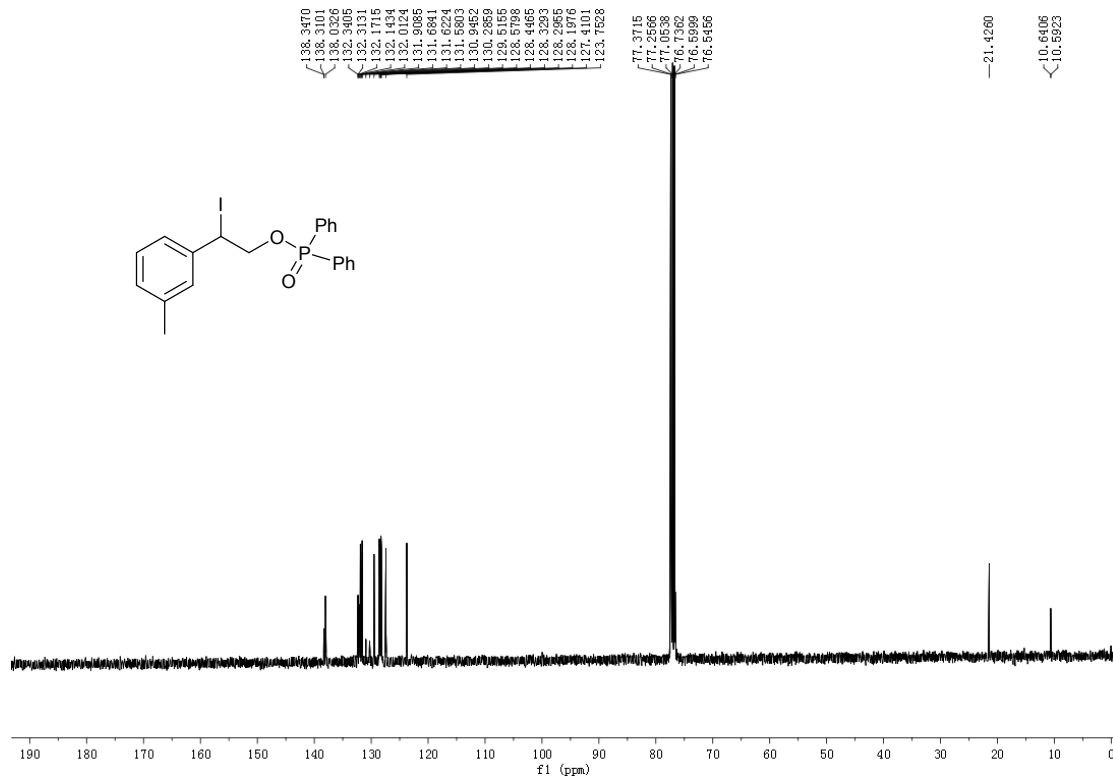
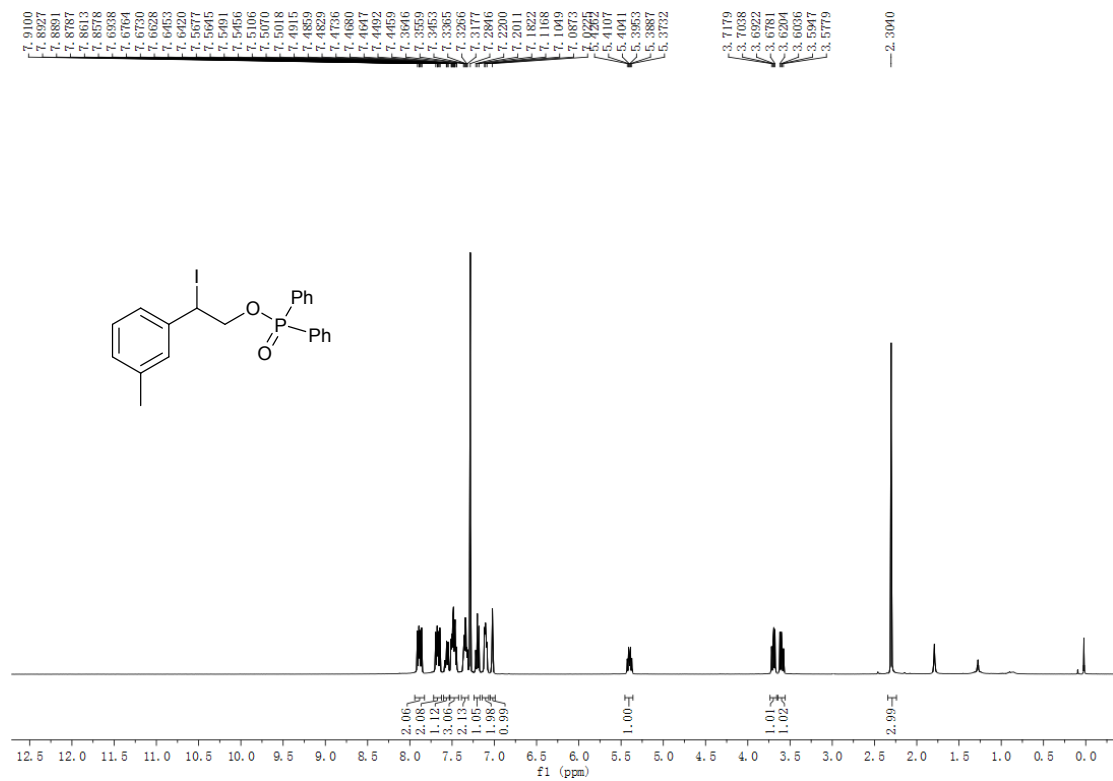
Compound **3ad** was obtained in 51% yield according to the general procedure (14h).

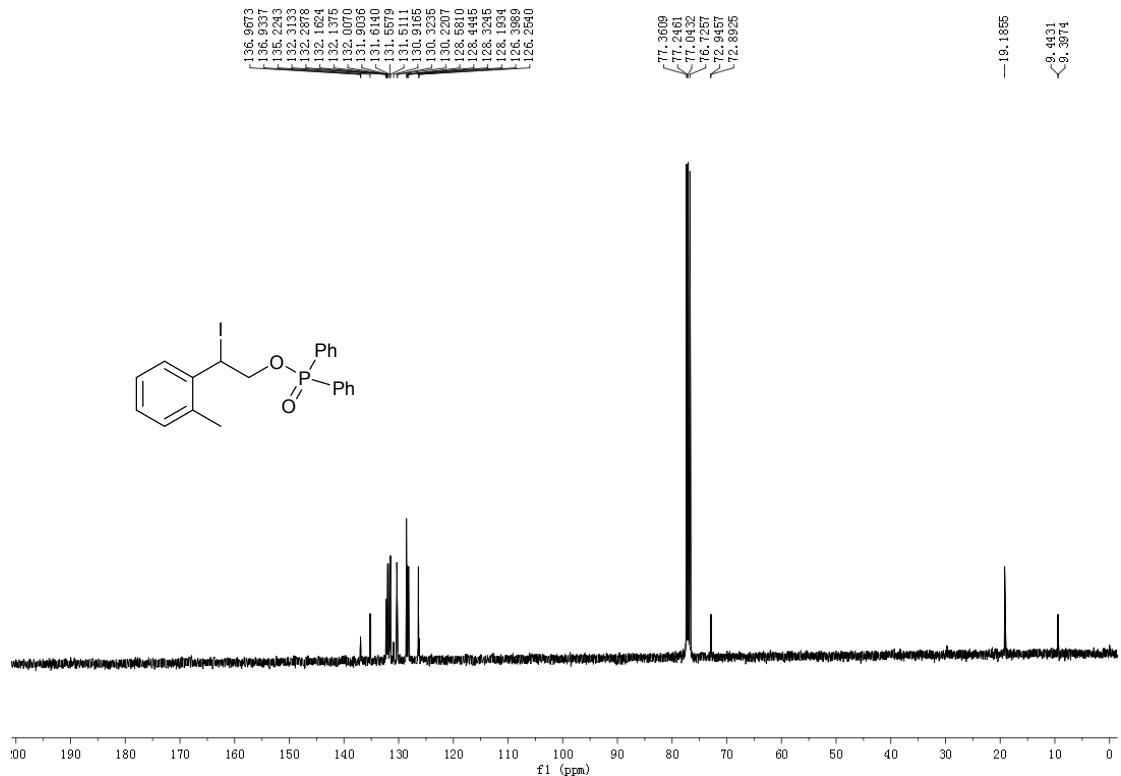
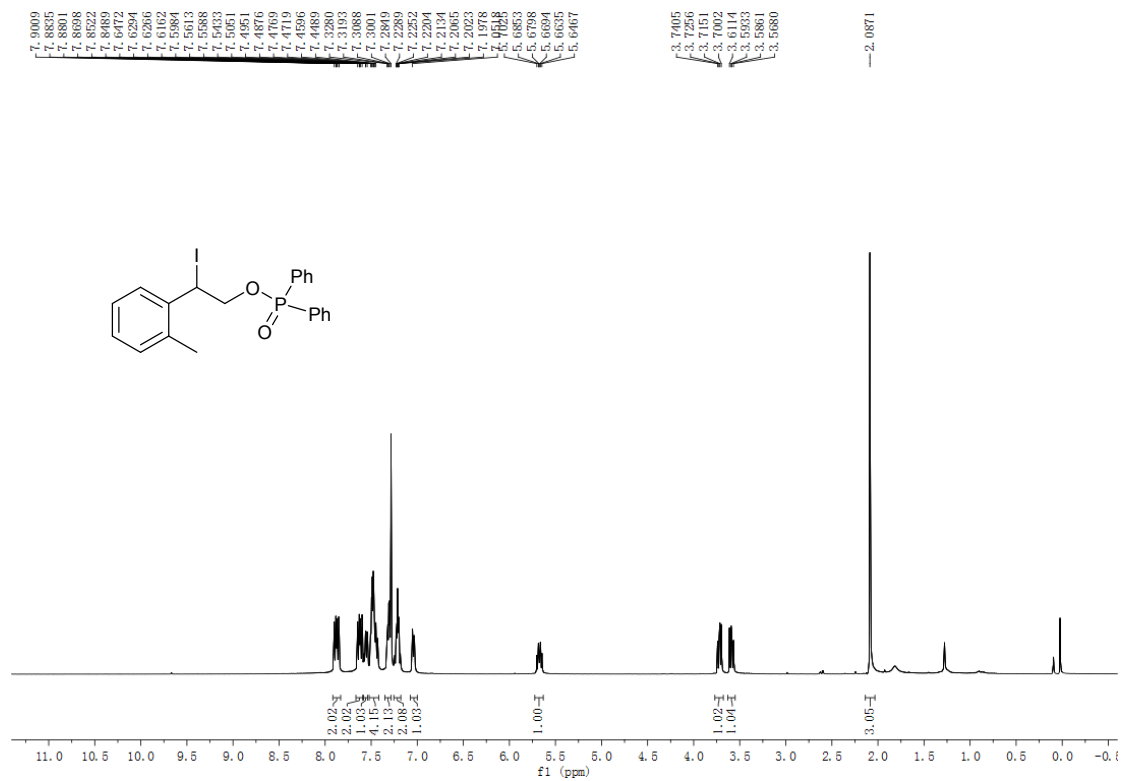
^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, ppm): δ 7.41-7.38 (m, 5H), 5.45-5.40 (m, 1H), 4.22-4.08 (m, 2H), 3.95-3.89 (m, 2H), 3.61-3.50 (m, 2H), 1.32 (dt, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.7$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (dt, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz, ppm): δ 138.4 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 129.0, 128.6, 126.5, 79.2 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 64.2 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 63.9 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 15.9 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 9.3 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -2.42; HRMS calc. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4\text{PI}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$, 385.0066; found, 385.0066.

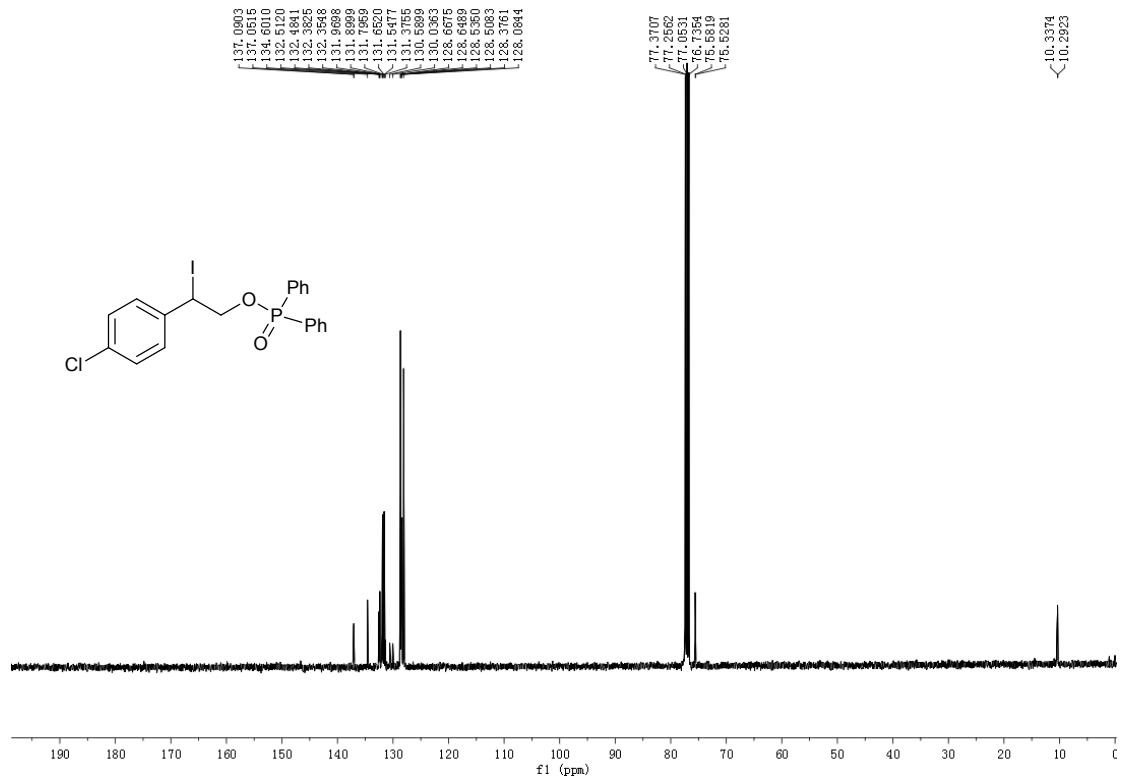
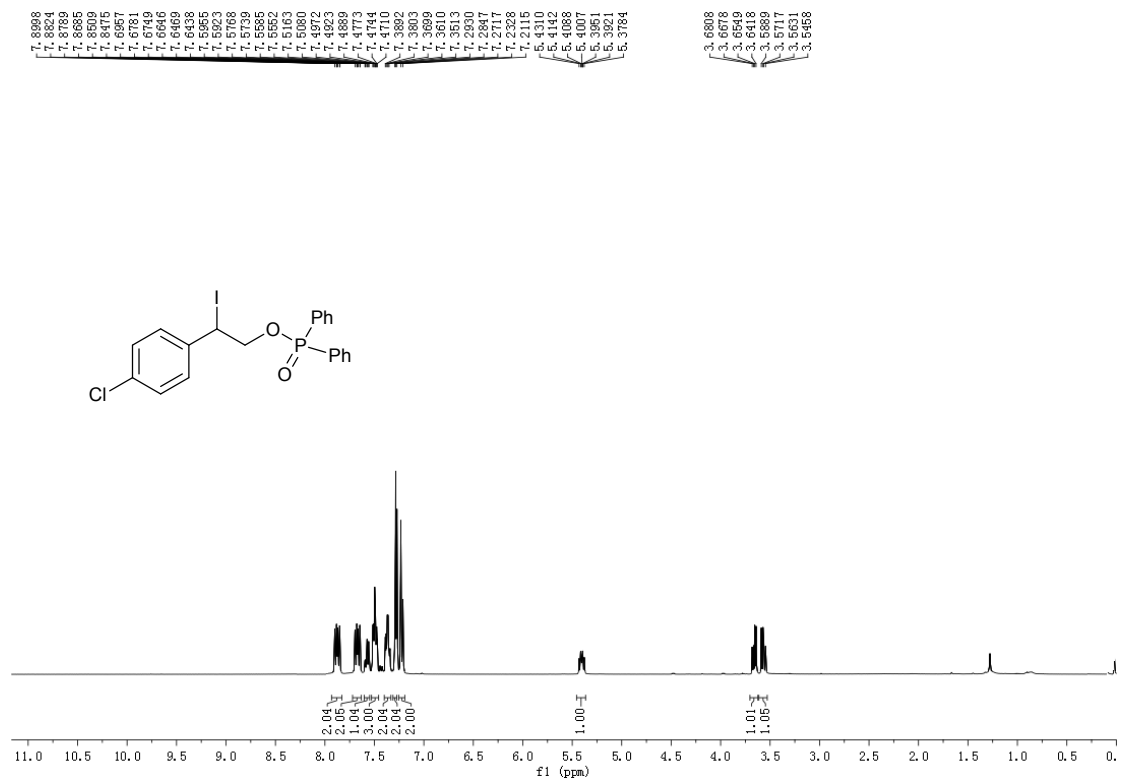
5. Copies of NMR spectra for 3aa–3ad

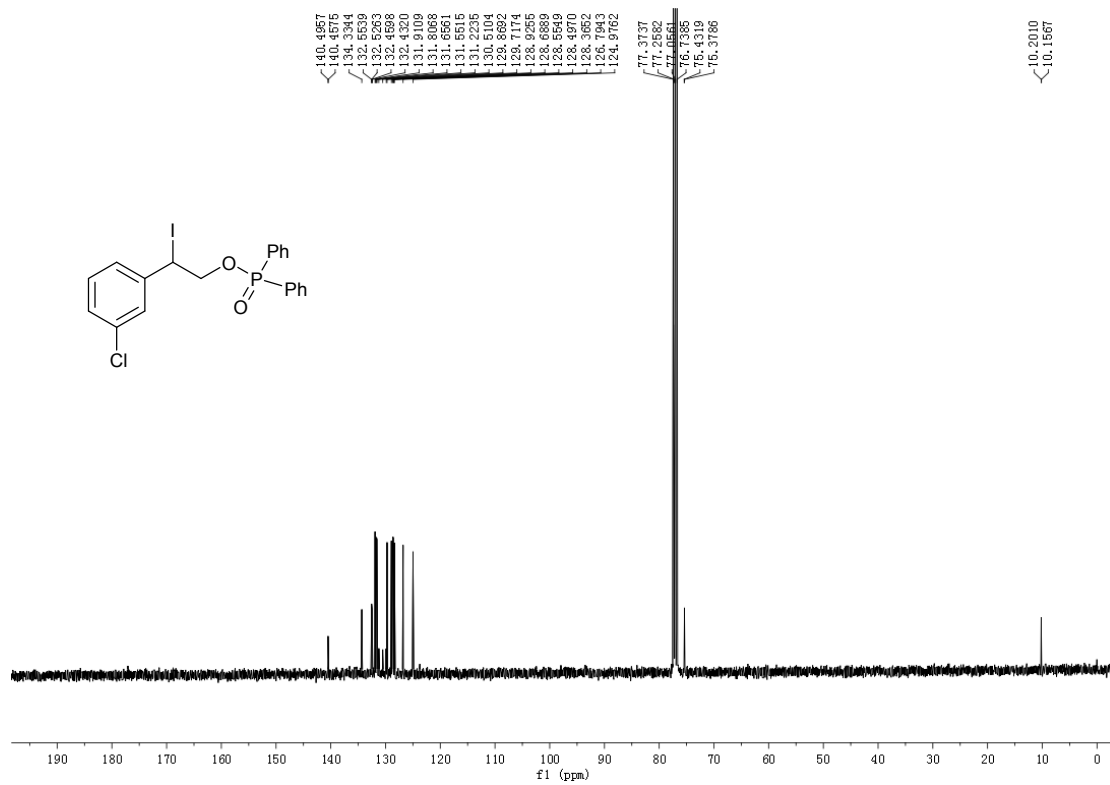
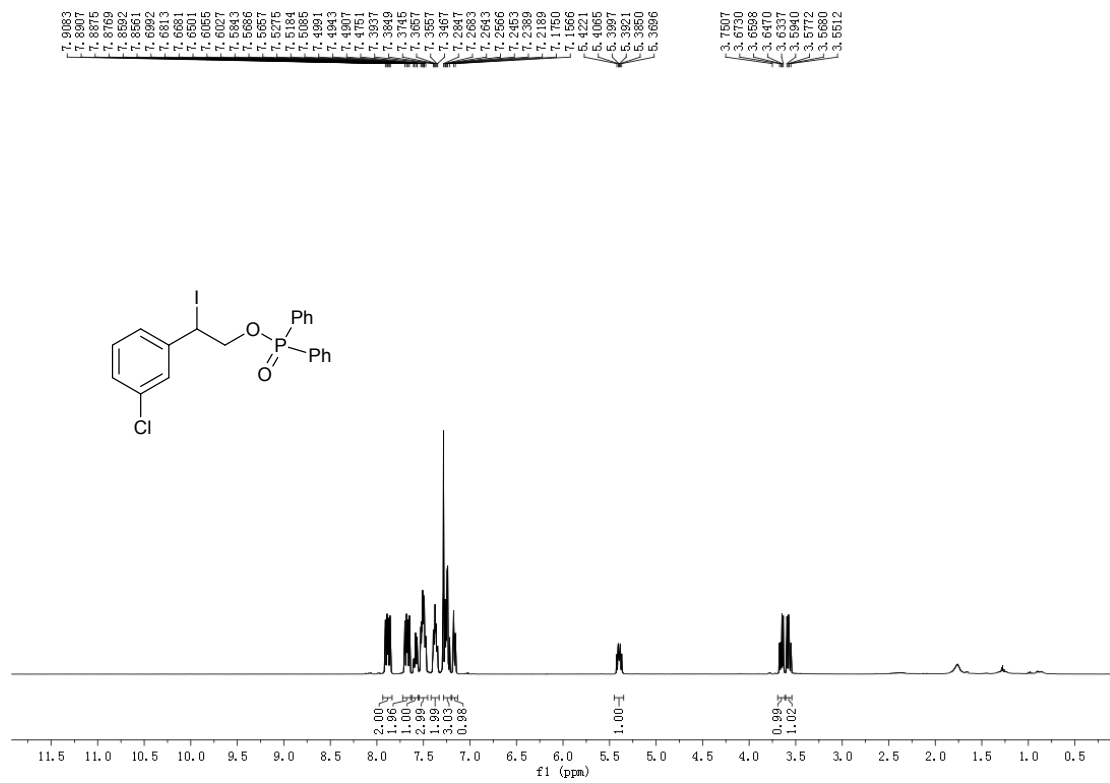


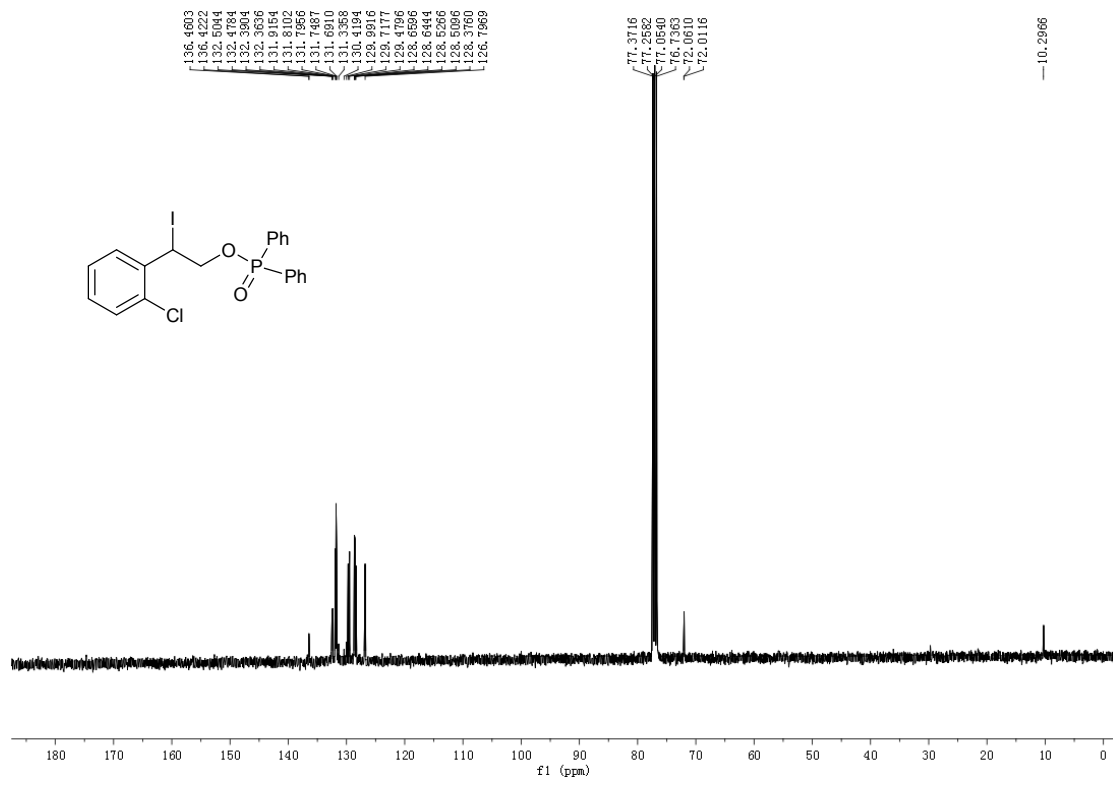
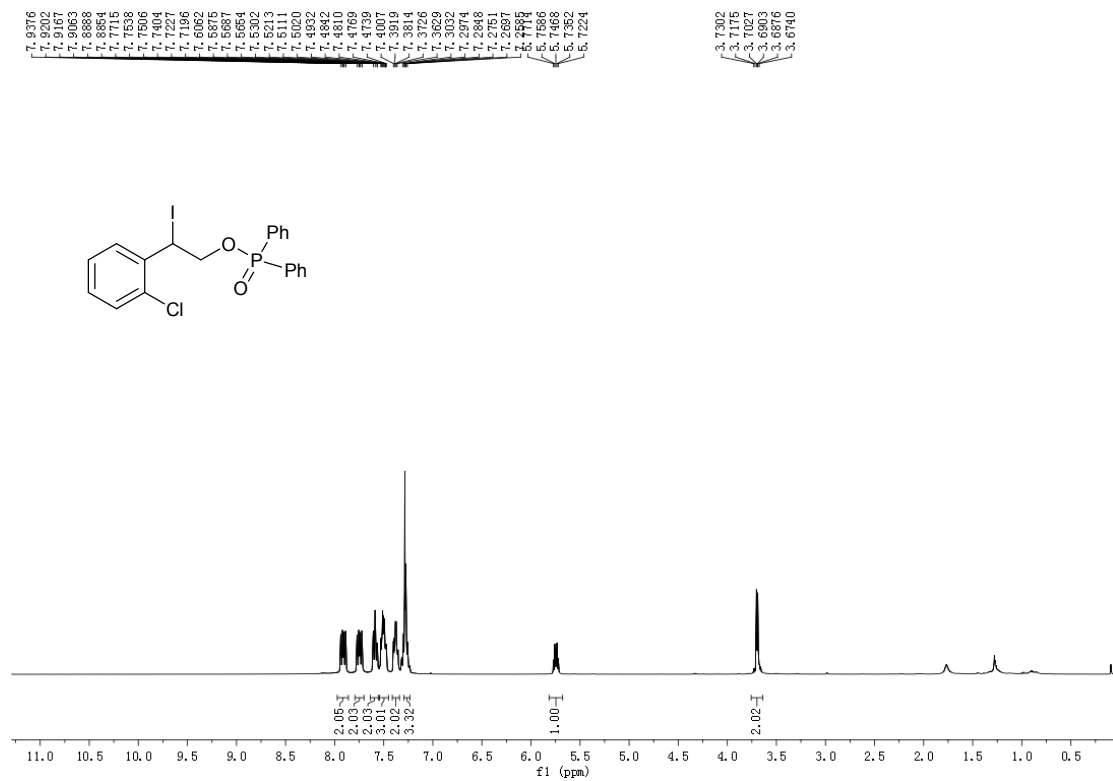


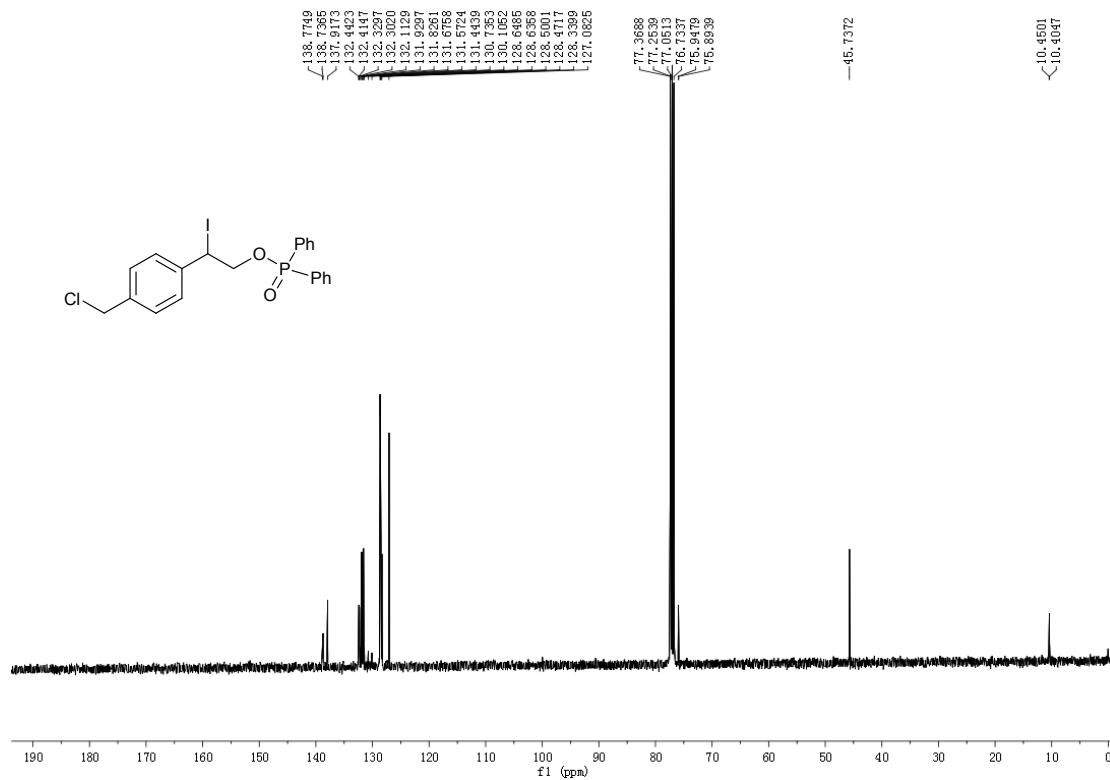
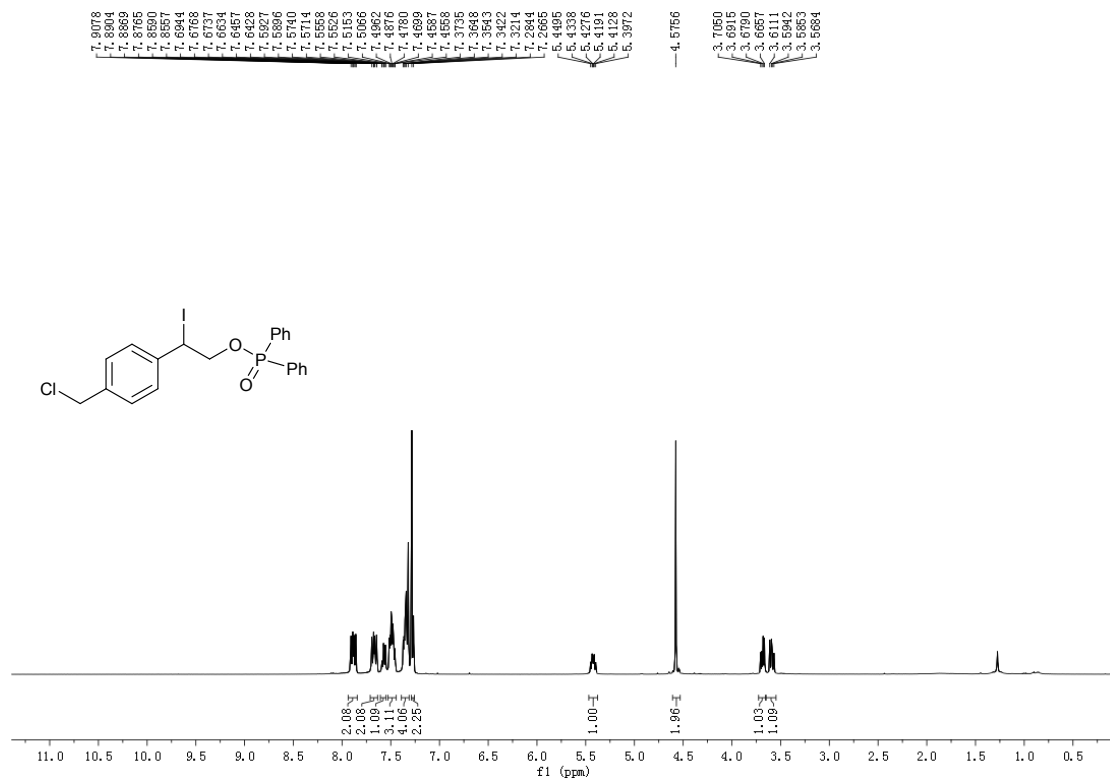


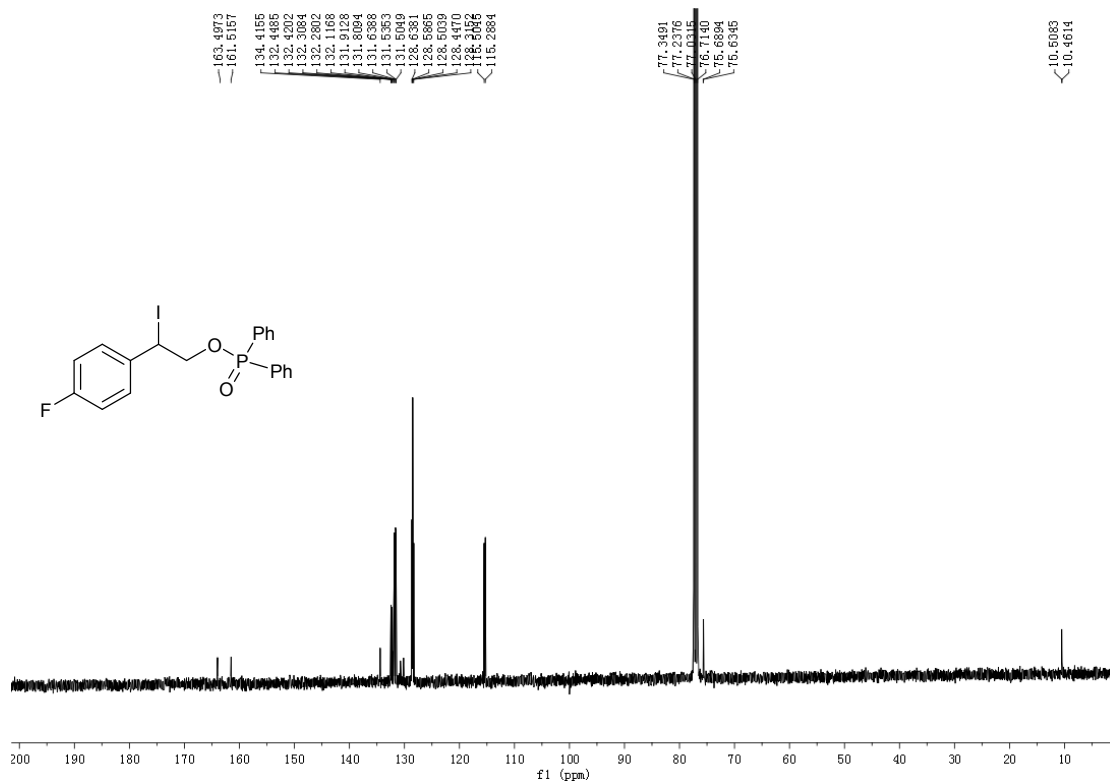
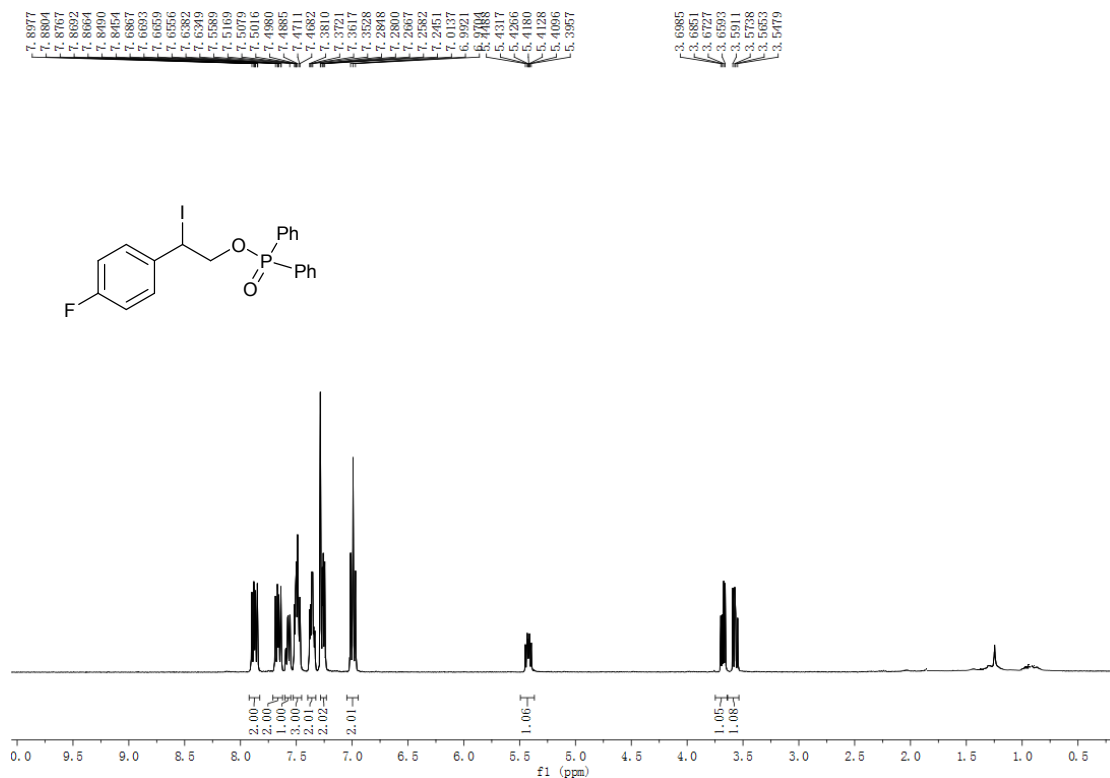


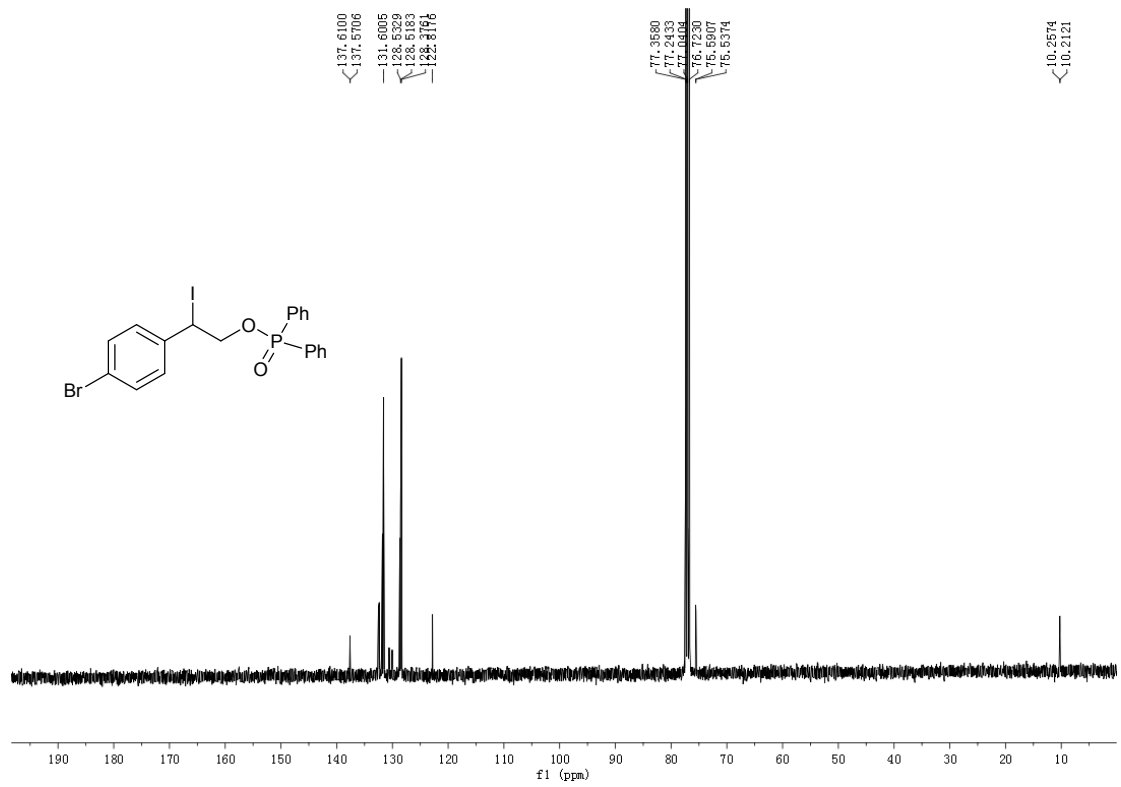
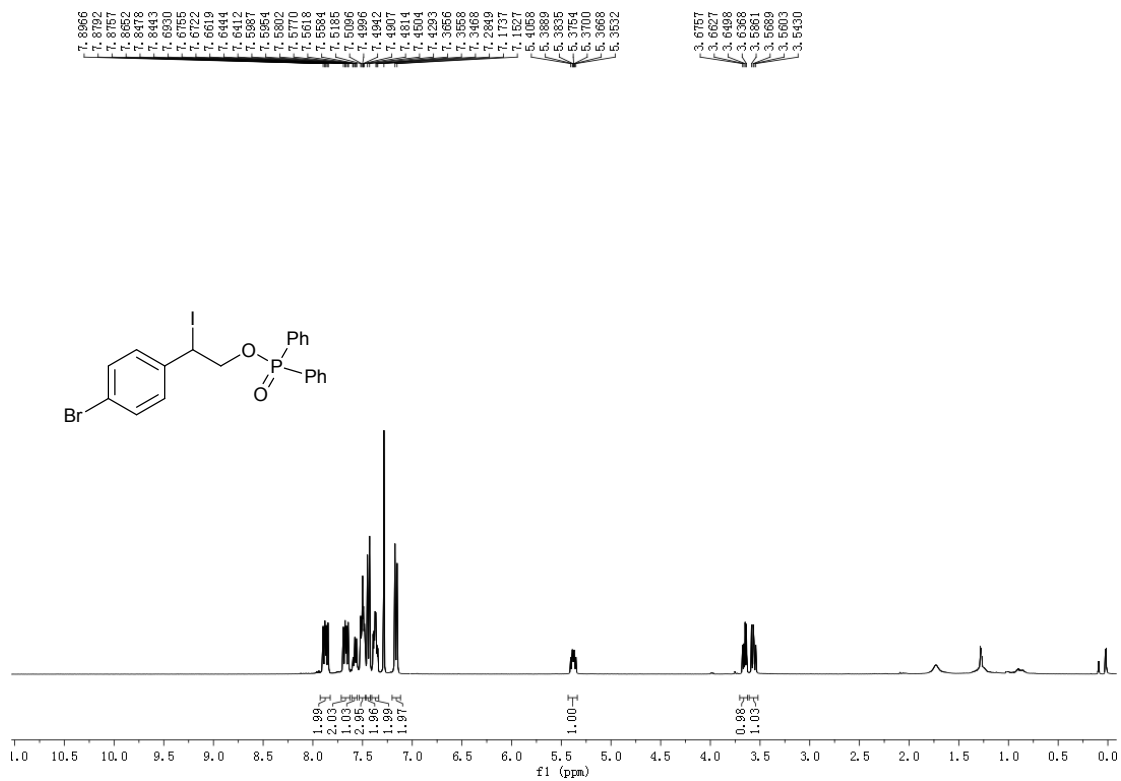


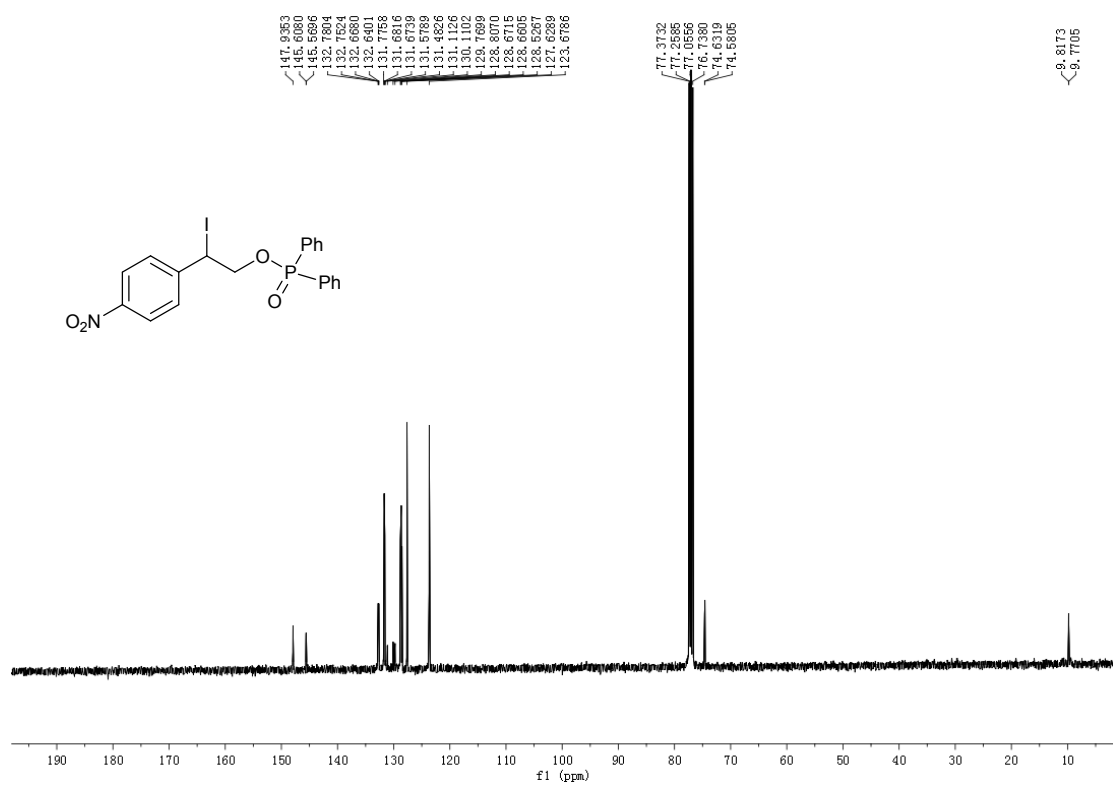
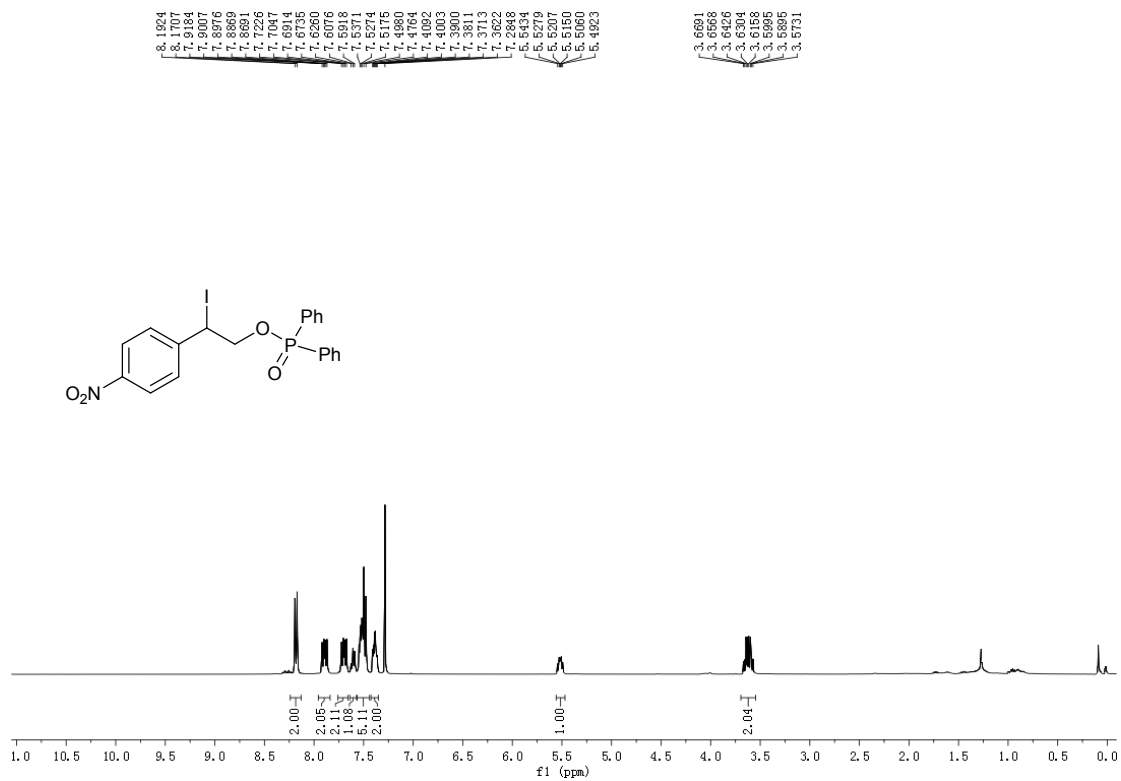


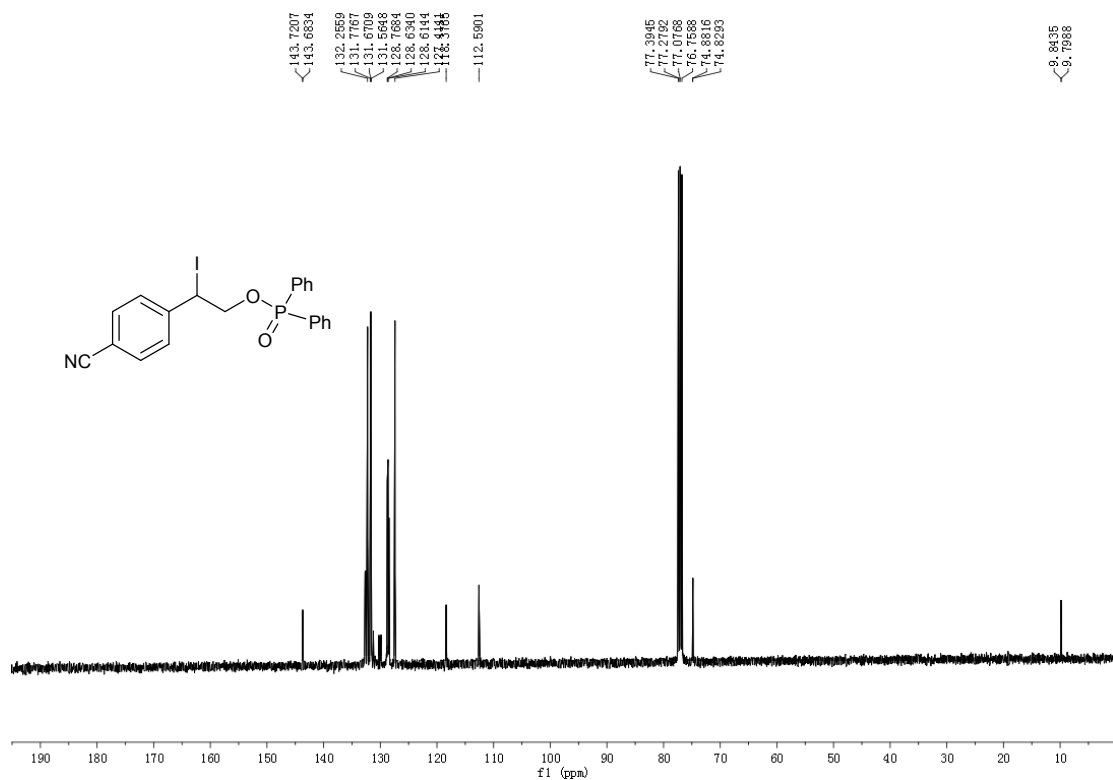
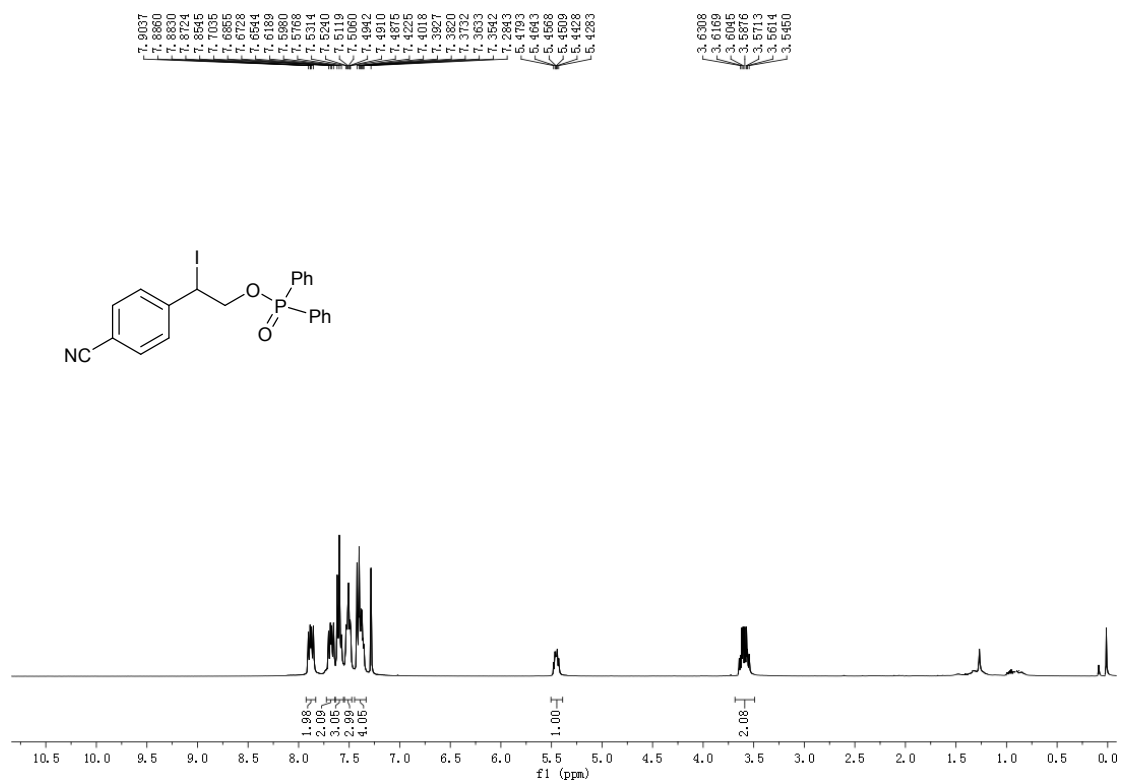






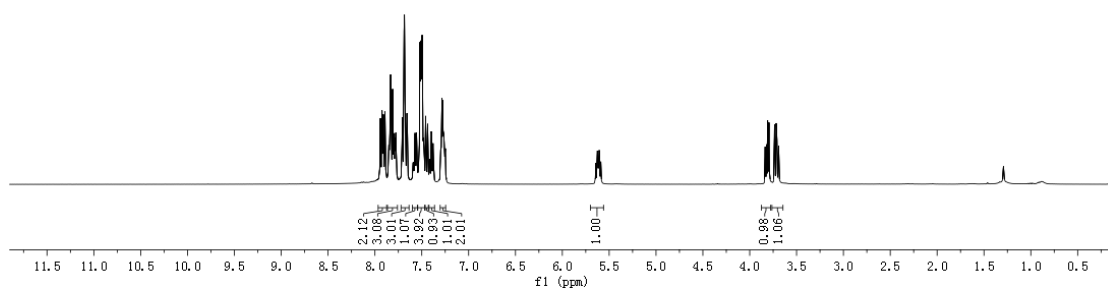
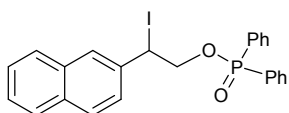






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