

Supporting Information

N-Heterocyclic Carbene-Catalyzed [4+2] Annulation of α,β -Unsaturated Carboxylic Acids: Enantioselective Synthesis of Dihydropyridinones and Spirocyclic Oxindolodihydropyridinones

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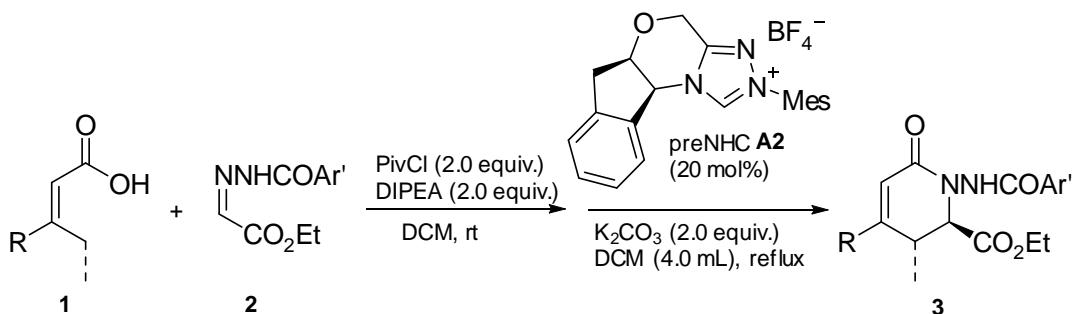
Part I Experimental part

1. General Information

Unless otherwise indicated, all reactions were carried out under N₂ atmosphere in oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring. Cat A,¹ Cat. B² and isatin-derived *N*-Boc ketimines³ were prepared according to literatures. Anhydrous THF and toluene were distilled from sodium and benzophenone. Anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ was distilled from CaH₂. Column chromatograph was performed on silica gel 200~300 mesh.

¹H NMR (300 MHz), ¹³C NMR (75 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker-DMX 300 spectrometer in CDCl₃, with tetramethylsilane as an internal standard and reported in ppm (δ). Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Nicolet 6700 spectrophotometer and reported as wavenumber (cm⁻¹). Optical rotations were measured on AA-10R/Optical activity LTD operating at the sodium D line with a 100 mm path length cell, and reported as follows: [α]_D^T (concentration (g/100ml), solvent).

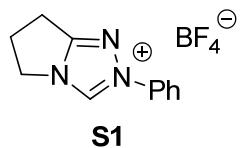
2. Synthesis of dihydropyridinones 3 (Table 2)



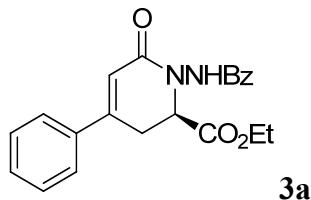
Typical Procedure. To an oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with the unsaturated carboxylic acid **1a** (48.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) and

pivaloylchloride (37.0 μ L, 0.3 mmol) in dry DCM under N₂. DIPEA (51.8 μ L, 0.3 mmol.) was then added at room temperature. After stirring at room temperature for 20 min, the NHC precursors **A2** (12.5 mg, 20 mol%), K₂CO₃ (41.4 mg, 0.3 ml) and hydrazone **2a** (33.0 mg, 0.15 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was heated to reflux until the full consumption of the hydrazone (monitored by TLC). The mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and passed through a short pad of silica gel. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1) to give the desired annulation product **3a**.

The racemic samples for standard for HPLC analysis were prepared as the typical procedure but using the achiral NHC **S1** as the catalyst.

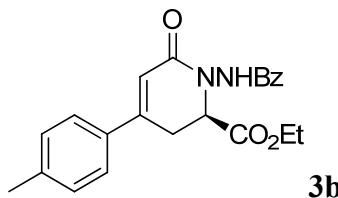


The absolute stereochemistry of known compounds **3** was established by the comparison of its optical rotation and HPLC spectra with literature.⁴

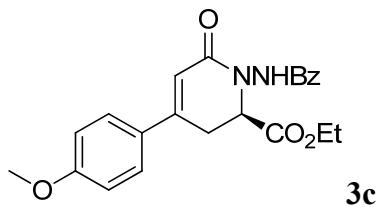


(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-6-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3a**).⁴ Yield: 45.2 mg (83%), white waxy solid. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); [α]_D¹⁵ -7.3 (c 2.2, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 97% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.7 min (minor), 18.7 min (major)]. ¹H

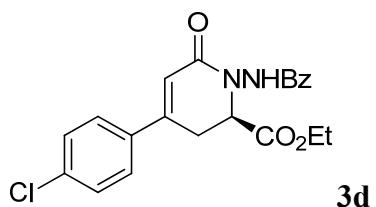
NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.16 (brs, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 5H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (ddd, *J* = 17.4, 6.9, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 166.3, 164.4, 149.7, 136.8, 132.5, 132.0, 130.3, 129.1, 128.7, 127.6, 126.2, 118.7, 62.3, 61.2, 30.2, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3232, 2981, 1737, 1614, 1488, 1368, 1235, 1021, 756, 689. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₁H₂₀O₄N₂Na, 387.1315, Found 387.1314.



(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-6-oxo-4-p-tolyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3b**). Yield: 51.4 mg (91%), yellow solid, mp: 97-99 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1); [α]_D¹⁵ -17.6 (c 2.5, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.4 min (minor), 26.1 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.02 (brs, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 166.3, 164.6, 149.6, 140.7, 133.9, 132.4, 132.1, 129.7, 128.7, 127.6, 126.1, 117.7, 62.3, 61.2, 30.1, 21.4, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3235, 2978, 1737, 1609, 1418, 1236, 1019, 713. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₂H₂₂O₄N₂Na, 401.1472, Found 401.1474.

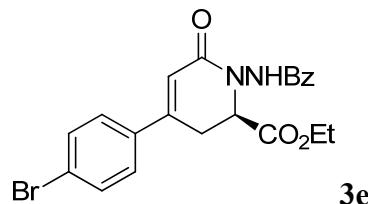


(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3c**).⁴ Yield: 35.6 mg (60%), yellow wax, mp: 53–55 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} -36.5$ (*c* 1.7, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.7 min (minor), 25.7 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.40 – 9.36 (brs, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 18.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 166.2, 164.6, 161.4, 149.1, 132.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.7, 127.6, 116.6, 114.4, 62.2, 61.1, 55.5, 30.1, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3222, 2962, 1735, 1603, 1423, 1235, 1027, 831, 713. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₂H₂₂O₅N₂Na, 417.1421, Found 417.1427.

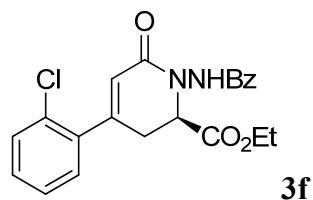


(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3d**). Yield: 49.0 mg (82%), white solid, mp: 120–122 °C. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} -27.9$ (*c* 2.4, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.4 min (minor), 18.7 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.49 (brs, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* =

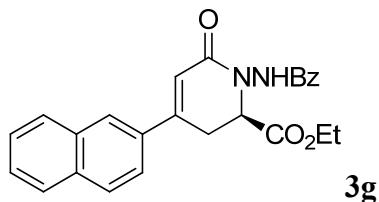
7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.29 (m, 7H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.76 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (dd, J = 17.7, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d, J = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 166.2, 164.0, 148.4, 136.3, 135.2, 132.4, 131.7, 129.3, 128.6, 127.6, 127.4, 119.0, 62.3, 61.1, 30.1, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3228, 2980, 1737, 1489, 1289, 1197, 827, 712. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{ClNa}$, 421.0926, Found 421.0927.



(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-4-(4-bromophenyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3e**).⁴ Yield: 54.6 mg (82%), white solid, mp: 120-122 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ -23.7 (*c* 2.7, CHCl_3), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.4 min (minor), 21.0 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.58 (brs, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 6.31 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 166.2, 164.0, 148.4, 135.7, 132.3, 132.2, 131.7, 128.6, 127.64, 127.62, 124.6, 119.0, 62.2, 61.1, 30.1, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3233, 2980, 1737, 1526, 1291, 1074, 823, 712. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{BrNa}$, 465.0420, Found 465.0422.

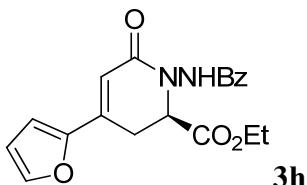


(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-4-(2-chlorophenyl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3f**). Yield: 37.3 mg (62%), yellow oil. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} 5.0$ (*c* 1.8, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 90% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 8.8 min (minor), 10.7 min (major)].
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.38 (brs, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.32 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.61 (ddd, *J* = 17.8, 7.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 166.4, 163.8, 150.0, 137.5, 132.5, 131.9, 131.8, 130.4, 130.3, 129.6, 128.7, 127.7, 127.3, 123.4, 62.3, 61.4, 32.1, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 2917, 1735, 1471, 1187, 757, 711. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₁H₁₉O₄N₂ClNa, 421.0926, Found 421.0933.

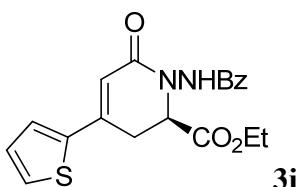


(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine -2-carboxylate (**3g**).⁴ Yield: 47.9 mg (77%), yellow oil. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} -32.6$ (*c* 2.3, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 96% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 6.8 min (minor), 23.9 min (major)].
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.43 (brs, 1H), 7.97 – 7.86 (m, 6H), 7.64 – 7.38 (m, 6H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 4.85 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.33 – 4.20 (m, 2H), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 166.3, 164.4, 149.3, 134.0, 133.9, 133.1, 132.4, 131.9, 128.8, 128.8,

128.7, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.2, 123.2, 118.9, 62.3, 61.2, 30.2, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 2978, 1737, 1414, 1237, 1131, 856, 711. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₅H₂₂O₄N₂Na, 437.1472, Found 437.1482.

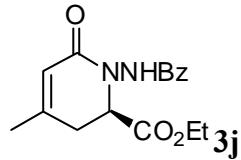


(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-4-(furan-2-yl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3h**).⁴ Yield: 34.4 mg (65%), yellow oil. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15}$ -18.8 (*c* 1.7, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 93% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.2 min (minor), 22.9 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.18 (brd, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.68 – 4.66 (m, 1H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 7.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 166.2, 164.5, 150.6, 145.3, 137.5, 132.4, 131.9, 128.7, 127.6, 114.3, 112.5, 62.3, 61.0, 28.0, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3250, 2980, 1738, 1526, 1299, 1197, 751, 713. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₉H₁₈O₅N₂Na, 377.1108, Found 377.1115.



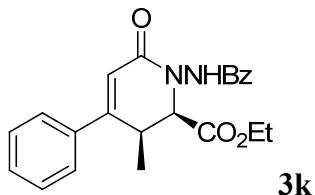
(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-6-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3i**).⁴ Yield: 34.1 mg (61%), yellow oil. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl

acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} -47.1$ (*c* 1.7, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 94% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.6 min (minor), 19.0 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.22 (brd, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 3.55 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.6, 166.2, 164.3, 142.8, 140.7, 132.4, 131.9, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 127.6, 127.6, 115.9, 62.3, 61.0, 30.4, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3241, 2980, 1738, 1603, 1296, 1196, 853, 710. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₉H₁₈O₄N₂NaS, 393.0880, Found 393.0888.

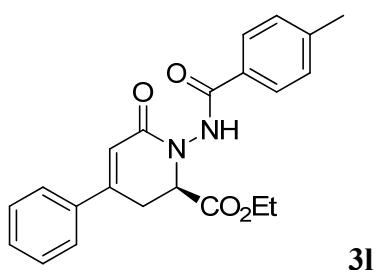


(*R*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-4-methyl-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3j**).⁴ Yield: 10.6 mg (23%), (Method B 39%, 48% ee) yellow wax. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} 31.8$ (*c* 0.88, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 53% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 8.4 min (minor), 15.4 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.71 (brd, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.85 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.28 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 17.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 166.3, 164.2, 151.2, 132.4, 132.2, 128.8, 127.6, 127.5, 119.7, 62.2, 61.1, 32.8, 23.1, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3237, 2928, 1813, 1733.1633, 1288, 849, 713, 692. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calc.

for: C₁₆H₁₈O₄N₂Na, 325.1159, Found 325.1167.

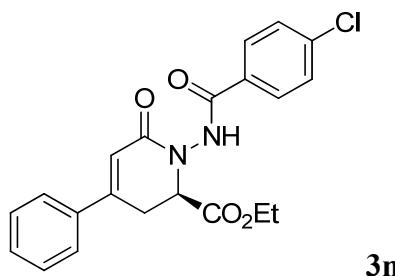


(2*R*,3*S*)-ethyl 1-benzamido-3-methyl-6-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3k**).⁴ Yield: 25.9 mg (46%), yellow oil. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); [α]_D¹⁵ 117.5 (c 1.2, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 95% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 8.4 min (minor), 12.0 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.14 (m, 2H), 3.53 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.9, 165.8, 165.4, 155.4, 136.0, 132.5, 132.0, 130.1, 129.1, 128.8, 127.6, 126.7, 118.1, 65.4, 61.9, 34.9, 15.2, 14.4. IR (KBr) ν 3258, 2978, 1732, 1518, 1379, 1190, 764, 692. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₂H₂₂O₄N₂Na, 401.1472, Found 401.1466.



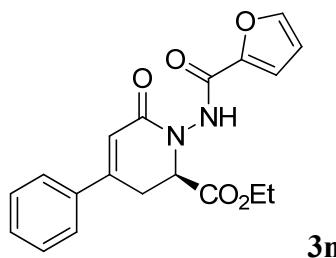
(*R*)-ethyl 1-(4-methylbenzamido)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3l**). Yield: 44.5 mg (79%), yellow solid, mp: 116–118 °C. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); [α]_D¹⁵ -5.1 (c 2.2, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 98% ee

[Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.9 min (minor), 20.8 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.26 (brd, $J = 20.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.63 – 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.36 (dd, $J = 17.5, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8, 166.3, 164.3, 149.6, 142.9, 136.9, 130.2, 129.3, 129.0, 127.6, 126.2, 118.7, 62.2, 61.2, 30.2, 21.6, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3239, 2963, 1737, 1612, 1191, 1019, 798, 690. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na] $^+$ Calc. for: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{Na}$, 401.1472, Found 401.1468.



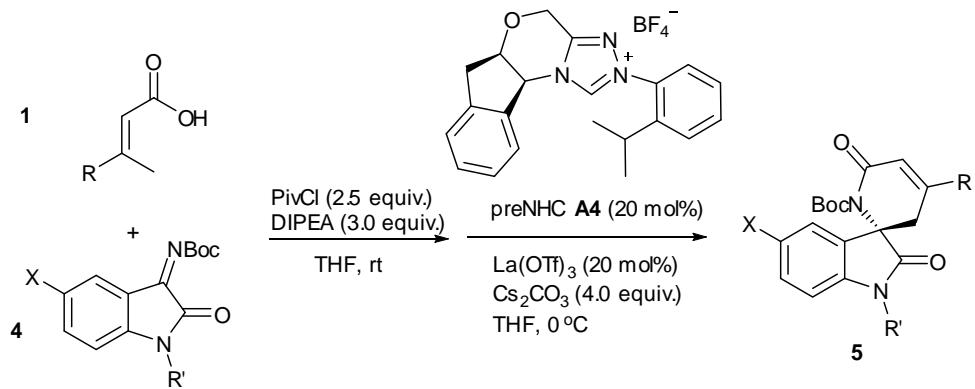
(*R*)-ethyl 1-(4-chlorobenzamido)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3m**). Yield: 49.4 mg (83%), yellow wax. $R_f = 0.3$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{15} -6.3$ (c 2.4, CHCl_3), HPLC analysis: 95% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 8.9 min (minor), 33.2 min (major)]. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.43 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 – 4.64 (m, 1H), 4.22 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.59 (ddd, $J = 17.6, 7.2, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 17.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 165.3, 164.4, 149.9, 138.7, 136.8, 130.3, 130.2, 129.1, 129.1, 129.0, 126.2, 118.6, 62.3, 61.2, 30.3, 14.3. IR (KBr) ν 3227, 2982, 1738, 1531, 1447, 1234, 1094, 846, 691. HRMS

(ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₂₁H₁₉O₄N₂ClNa, 421.0926, Found 421.0922.



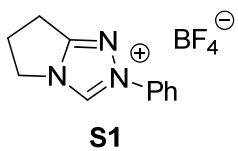
(*R*)-ethyl 1-(furan-2-carboxamido)-6-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-2-carboxylate (**3n**).⁴ Yield: 35.8 mg (67%), yellow oil. R_f = 0.3 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); [α]_D¹⁵ -19.4 (c 1.7, CHCl₃), HPLC analysis: 95% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA-H column, 20 °C, 254 nm DCM, 0.8 mL /min, 7.3 min (minor), 19.8 min (major)]. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (ddd, *J* = 17.6, 7.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 164.3, 157.1, 149.7, 146.1, 145.0, 136.8, 130.3, 129.0, 126.1, 118.6, 116.2, 112.2, 62.3, 61.5, 30.2, 14.9. IR (KBr) v 3200, 2980, 1737, 1588, 1447, 1198, 870, 690. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calc. for: C₁₉H₁₈O₅N₂Na, 377.1108, Found 377.1104.

3. Synthesis Spirocyclic oxindolodihydropyridinones 5 (Table 4)



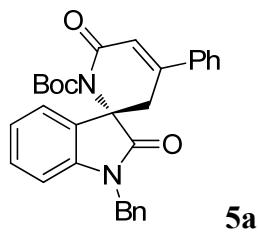
Typical procedure. To an oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with **1a** (24.3 mg, 0.15 mmol). This tube was closed with a septum, evacuated, and back-filled with nitrogen. To this mixture was added freshly distilled THF (2 mL), DIPEA (53.6 μ L, 0.3 mmol) and PivCl (30.2 mg, 0.25 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring at room temperature for 30 minutes, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C, and then was added the NHC precursor **A4** (8.38 mg, 0.02 mmol), La(OTf)₃ (11.72 mg, 0.02 mmol), isatin-derived ketimine **4a** (33.6 mg, 0.1 mmol) and Cs₂CO₃ (130.4 mg, 0.4 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C, typically for 16–30 h, until the full consumption of the ketimine. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate /petroleum ether, typically 1/7) to give the desired product **5a**.

Racemic samples for the standard of chiral HPLC spectra were prepared using the triazolium salts **S1** as the catalyst.

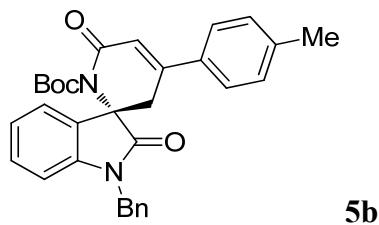


The absolute stereochemistry of products **5** was established by comparison of its

optical rotation and HPLC spectra with the literature.⁵

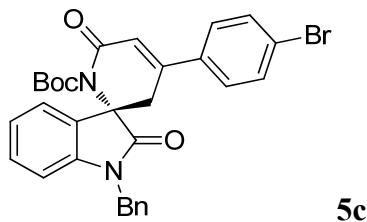


(*S*)-tert-butyl 1-benzyl-2,6-dioxo-4'-phenyl-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5a**) (zhm-1306-B).⁵ Yield: 33.6 mg (70%), white solid. mp 197-200 °C; R_f = 0.28 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -118.5 (c 1.30, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 92% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 254 nm, 18.6 min (minor), 39.2 min (major)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43-7.25 (m, 11H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, J = 17.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3); δ 175.3, 163.6, 151.8, 148.7, 141.5, 136.5, 135.6, 130.5, 130.3, 128.9, 127.8, 127.5, 126.0, 123.0, 122.5, 119.7, 109.8, 84.3, 64.8, 44.4, 37.7, 27.9; IR (KBr) v 2926, 1725, 1278, 1152, 752; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 503.1941, Found 503.1943.



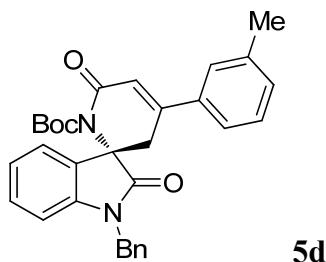
(*S*)-(tert-butyl 1-benzyl-2,6-dioxo-4'-p-tolyl-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5b**) (zhm-1368). Yield: 36.1 mg (73%), white solid. mp 205-207 °C; R_f = 0.27 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -65.3 (c 0.70,

CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 75% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 60:40, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 14.6 min (minor), 19.8 min (major)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41-7.28 (m, 8H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.93 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dd, J = 17.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H) 1.40 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3); δ 175.4, 163.8, 151.9, 148.6, 141.5, 141.0, 135.7, 133.7, 130.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.0, 127.9, 127.6, 126.1, 123.0, 122.7, 118.9, 109.9, 84.3, 64.9, 44.4, 37.7, 28.0, 21.5; IR (KBr) ν 2924, 1724, 1362, 1258, 751; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 517.2098, Found 517.2103.

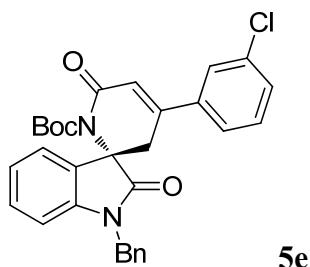


(*S*)-*tert*-butyl 1-benzyl-4'-(4-bromophenyl)-2,6-dioxo-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5c**) (zhm-1314). Yield: 20.7 mg (37%), white solid. mp 218-220 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; R_f = 0.42 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 4:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -66.4 (c 1.4, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 68% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 60:40, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 18.6 min (minor), 32.3 min (major)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, J = 9.3, 2H), 7.41-7.27 (m, 8H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.8, 1H), 6.95 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, J = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3); δ 175.2, 163.4, 151.7, 147.4, 141.6, 135.6, 135.5, 132.3, 130.2, 129.7, 129.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.6, 125.9, 123.1, 122.5, 120.2,

109.9, 84.5, 64.7, 44.5, 37.5, 27.9; IR (KBr) ν 2925, 1724, 1277, 1151, 751; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{30}H_{27}N_2O_4BrNa [M+Na]^+$ 581.1064, Found 581.1050.

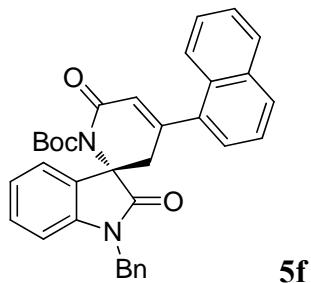


(*S*)-*tert*-butyl 1-benzyl-2,6'-dioxo-4'-m-tolyl-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5d**) (zhm-1414-A). Yield: 32.1 mg (65%), white solid. mp 201-202 °C; R_f = 0.41 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -84.3 (c 1.10, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 71% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 75/25, 1.0 mL /min, 254 nm, 14.1 min (minor), 21.0 min (major)]; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.42-7.18 (m, 11H), 6.95 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 17.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$); δ 175.4, 163.9, 161.6, 151.9, 148.1, 141.5, 135.7, 130.5, 129.5, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 123.0, 122.7, 117.7, 114.5, 109.8, 84.2, 64.8, 55.6, 44.4, 37.5, 28.0; IR (KBr) ν 2919, 1724, 1276, 1151, 751; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{31}H_{30}N_2O_4Na [M+Na]^+$ 517.2098, Found 517.2103.



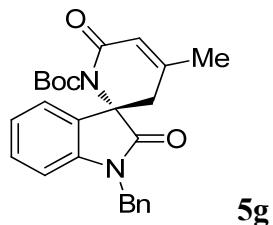
(*S*)-*tert*-butyl 1-benzyl-4'-(3-chlorophenyl)-2,6'-dioxo-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro

[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5e**) (zhm-1410-B). Yield: 22.1 mg (43%), white solid. mp 206-208 °C; $R_f = 0.41$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -108.3$ (c 1.5, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 73% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 60:40, 1.0 mL /min, 254 nm, 9.5 min (minor), 20.1 min (major)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41-7.19 (m, 11H), 6.96 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, $J = 17.1, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3); δ 175.2, 163.3, 151.7, 141.6, 138.4, 135.6, 135.2, 130.4, 130.2, 129.7, 129.0, 127.9, 127.6, 124.2, 123.1, 122.5, 120.8, 110.0, 84.5, 64.7, 55.6, 44.5, 37.6, 27.9; IR (KBr) v 2928, 1725, 1750, 1488, 1278, 751; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{ClNa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 537.1552, Found 537.1557.

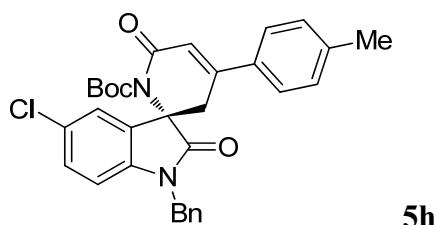


(*S*)-tert-butyl 1-benzyl-4'-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2,6'-dioxo-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro [indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5f**) (zhm-1427-B). Yield: 30.8 mg (58%), white solid. mp 198-196 °C; $R_f = 0.32$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -54.3$ (c 0.80, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 83% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 65:35, 1.0 mL /min, 254 nm, 15.0 min (minor), 31.2 min (major)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87-7.62 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 - 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, $J = 15.6$

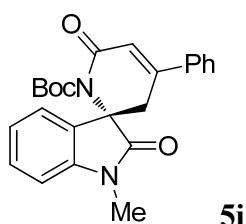
Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, J = 16.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3); δ 175.4, 163.7, 151.9, 148.3, 141.7, 135.7, 134.2, 133.7, 130.4, 129.6, 129.0, 128.8, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.1, 126.3, 123.1, 123.0, 122.7, 120.0, 109.9, 84.4, 64.9, 44.5, 37.6, 28.0; IR (KBr) ν 2925, 1724, 1368, 1278; 1150, 750; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 553.2098, Found 553.2097.



(S)-tert-butyl 1-benzyl-4'-methyl-2,6'-dioxo-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5g**) (zhm-1383-B). Yield: 7.5 mg (18%), white solid. mp 178-180 °C; R_f = 0.28 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +14.3 (c 1.00, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 19% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK AD column, 20 °C, 254 nm hexane/i-PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL /min, 254 nm, 8.6 min (minor), 10.4 min (major)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.18 (m, 7H), 6.96 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (d, J = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (d, J = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3); δ 175.4, 163.3, 151.8, 150.4, 141.5, 135.7, 130.7, 129.5, 128.9, 127.8, 127.5, 122.9, 122.4, 121.0, 109.8, 84.1, 64.8, 44.3, 40.2, 27.9, 23.1; IR (KBr) ν 2978, 1724, 1277, 1149, 752; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 441.1785, Found 441.1783.



(*S*)-*tert*-butyl 1-benzyl-5-chloro-2,6'-dioxo-4'-p-tolyl-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5h**) (zhm-1394). Yield: 34.3 mg (65%), white solid. mp 232-235 °C; R_f = 0.38 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -42.3 (c 1.80, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 74% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 °C, 254 nm, hexane/i-PrOH = 65:35, 1.0 mL /min, 254 nm, 12.3 min (minor), 18.2 min (major)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.14 (m, 11H), 6.67 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dd, J = 23.4, 15.9 Hz, 2H), 3.52 (dd, J = 17.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.0, 163.3, 152.1, 148.6, 141.3, 140.1, 135.2, 133.3, 132.0, 129.9, 129.5, 129.0, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 126.1, 123.1, 118.7, 110.9, 84.7, 64.8, 44.6, 37.4, 28.0, 21.5; IR (KBr) ν 2928, 1727, 1480, 1277, 814; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{ClNa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 551.1708, Found 551.1714.



(*S*)-*tert*-butyl 1-methyl-2,6'-dioxo-4'-phenyl-3',6'-dihydro-1'H-spiro[indoline-3,2'-pyridine]-1'-carboxylate (**5i**) (zhm-1311). Yield: 25.1 mg (62%), white solid. mp 179-180 °C; R_f = 0.19 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 4:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -66.5 (c 1.5, CH_2Cl_2); HPLC analysis: 89% ee [Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 20 °C, 254 nm

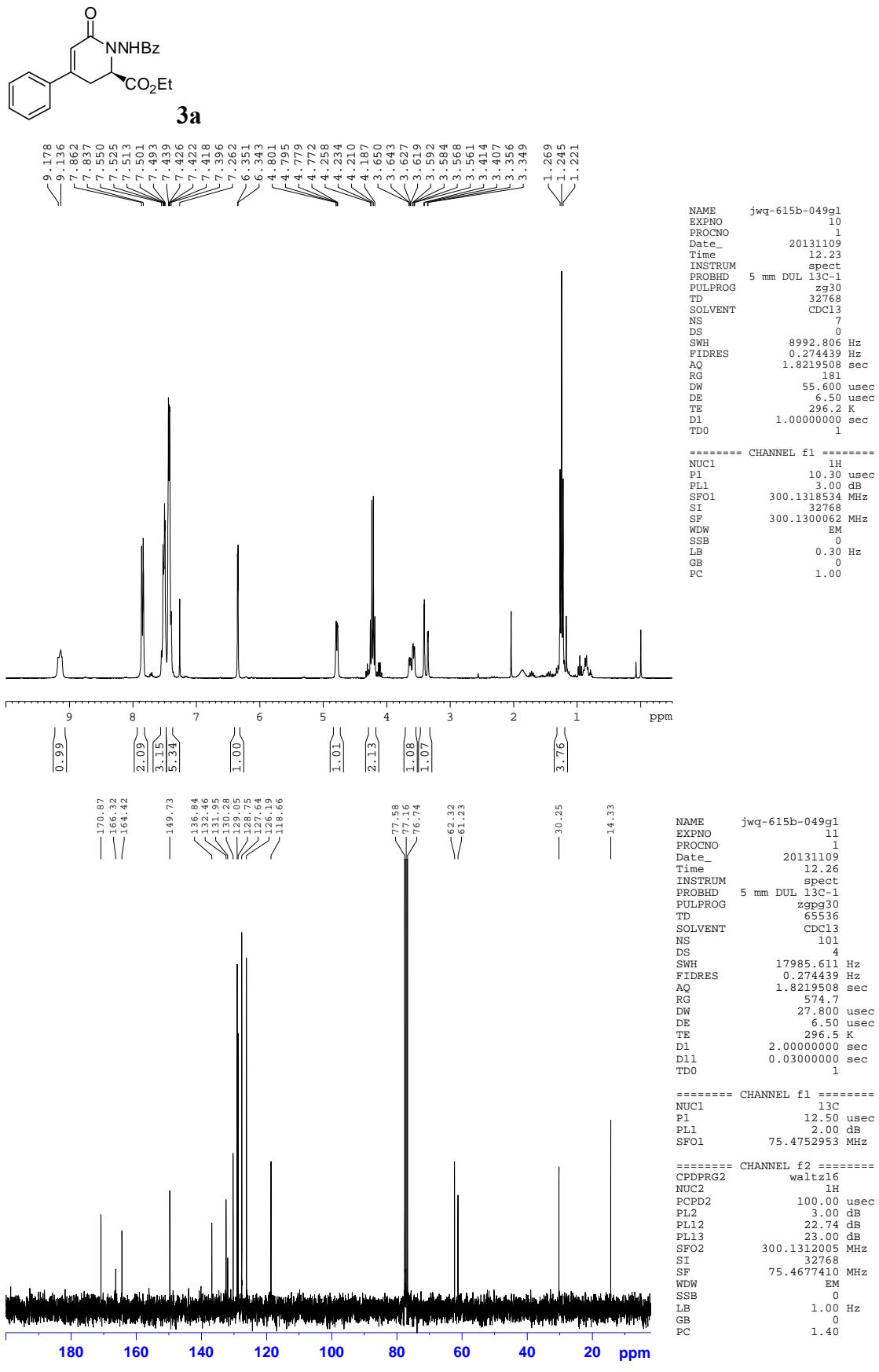
hexane/i-PrOH = 85:15, 1.0 mL /min, 254 nm, 24.0 min (major), 28.1 min (minor)]; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44–7.31 (m, 7H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 17.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 2.80 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3); δ 175.3, 163.7, 151.1, 148.5, 142.4, 136.5, 130.5, 130.4, 129.7, 129.1, 126.1, 123.1, 122.6, 119.6, 108.8, 84.2, 64.7, 37.4, 27.8, 26.8; IR (KBr) ν 2927, 1724, 1276, 1151, 752; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 427.1614, Found 427.1613.

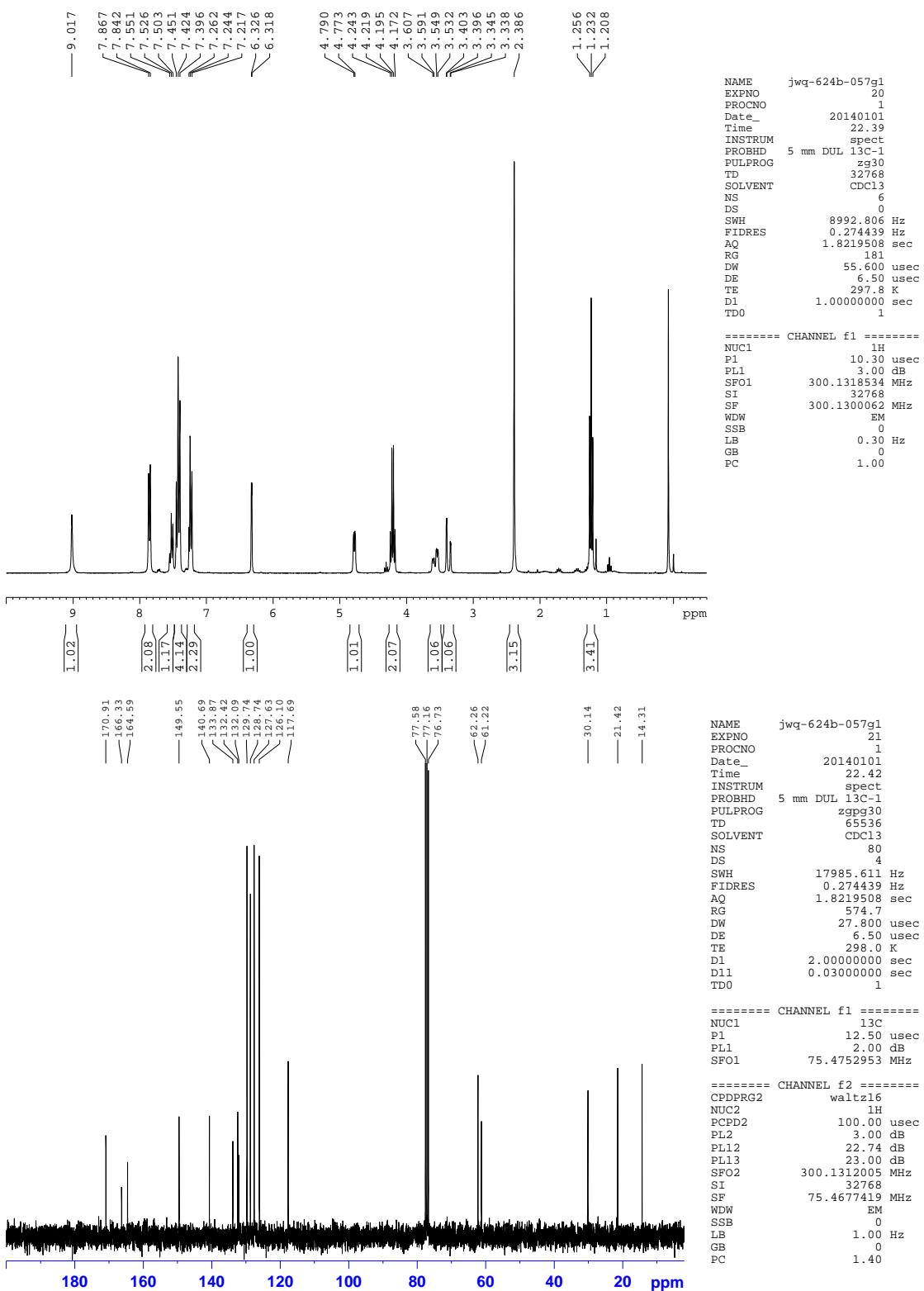
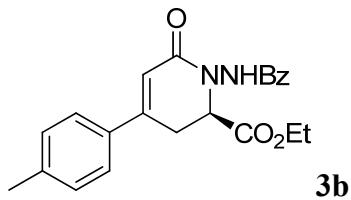
4. Reference

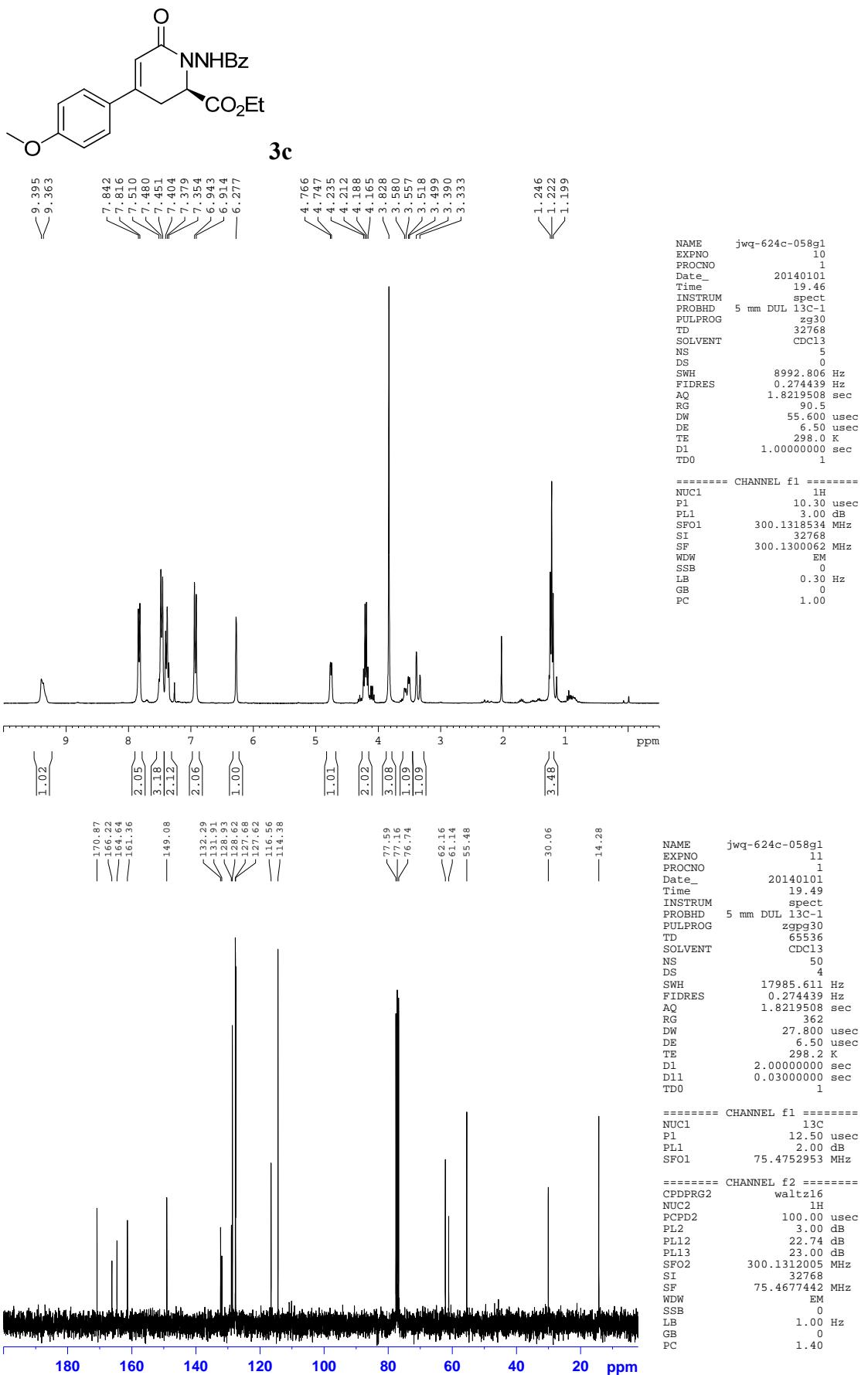
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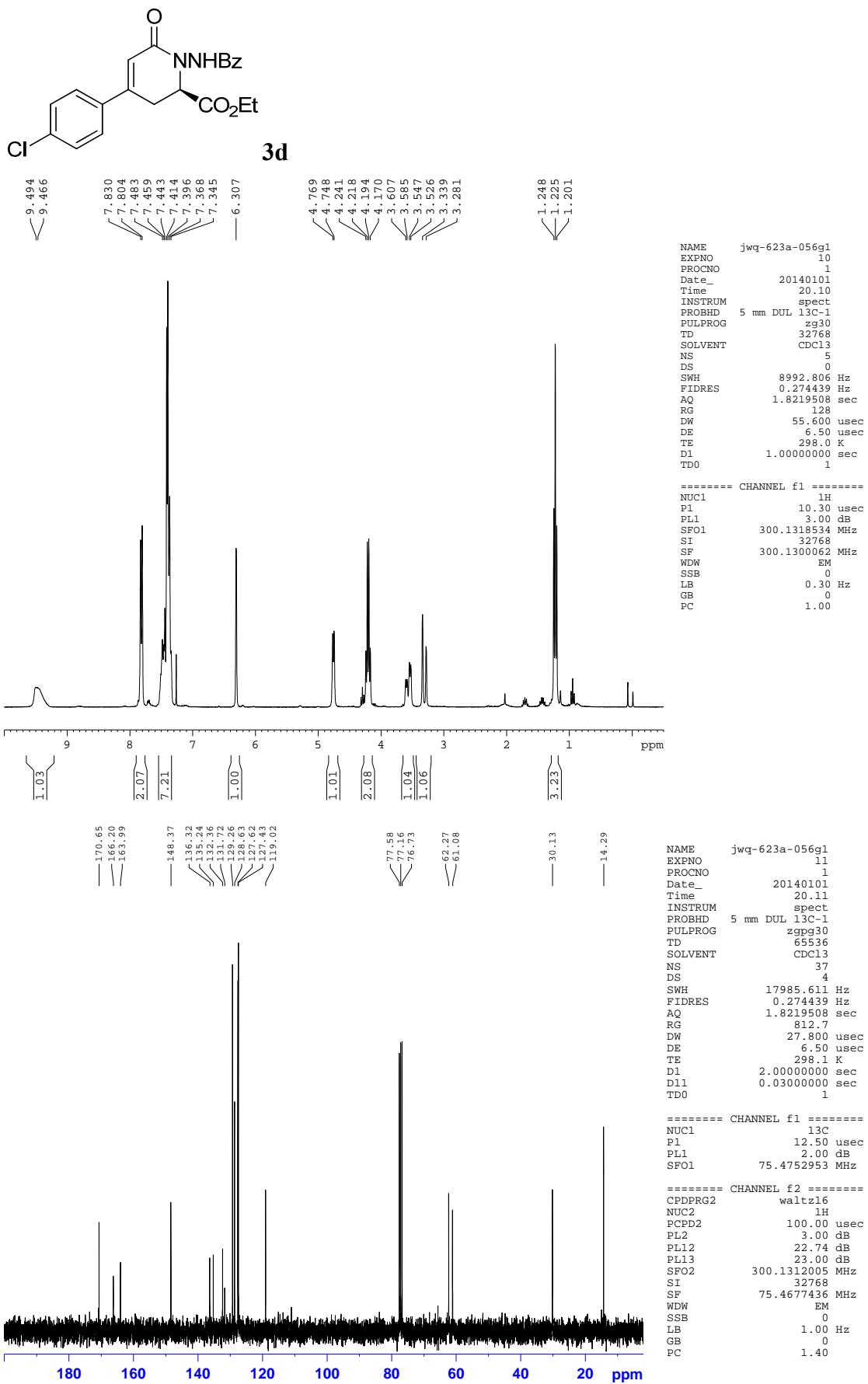
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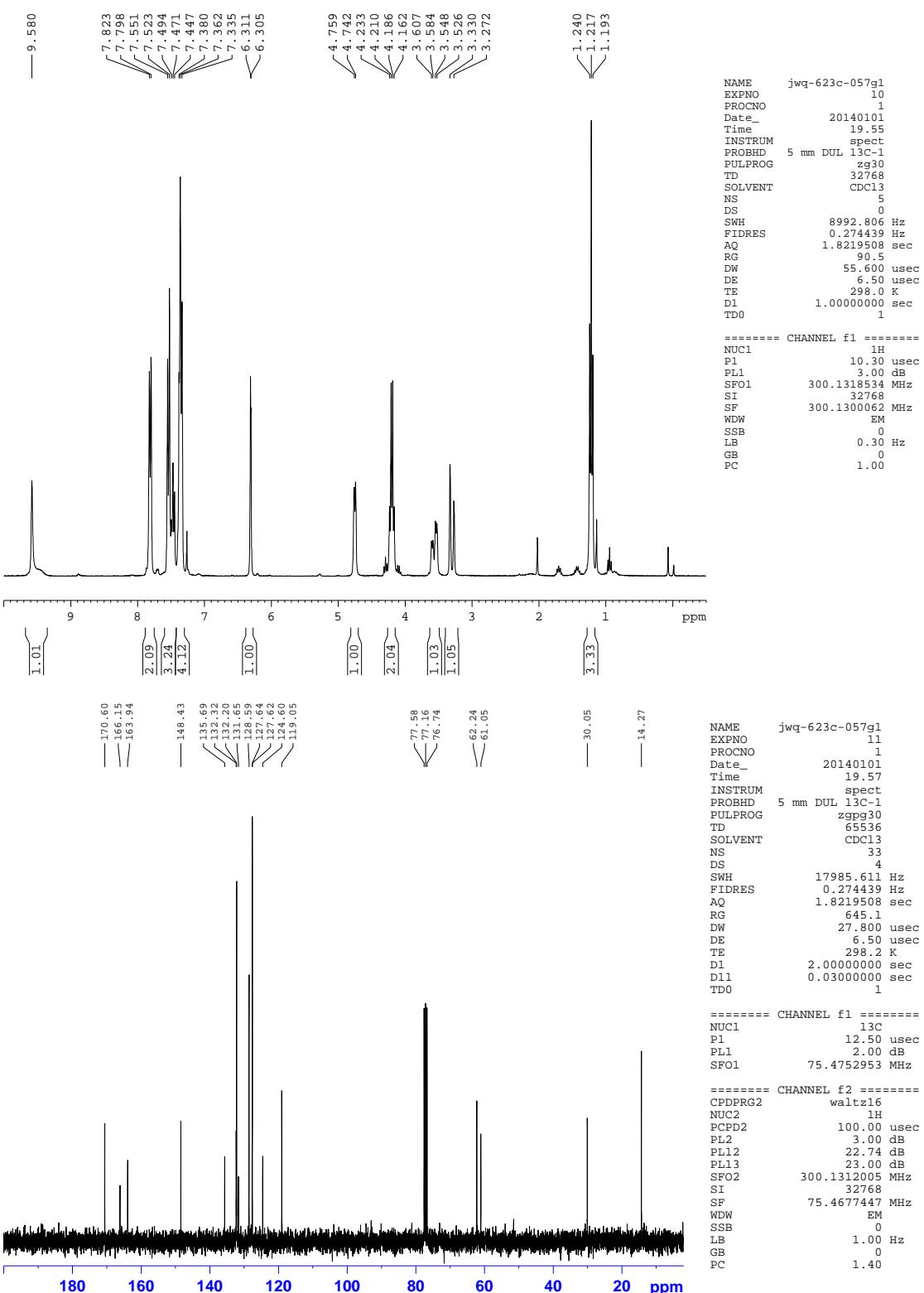
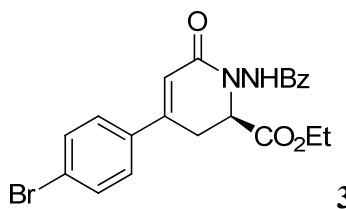
Part II NMR Spectra

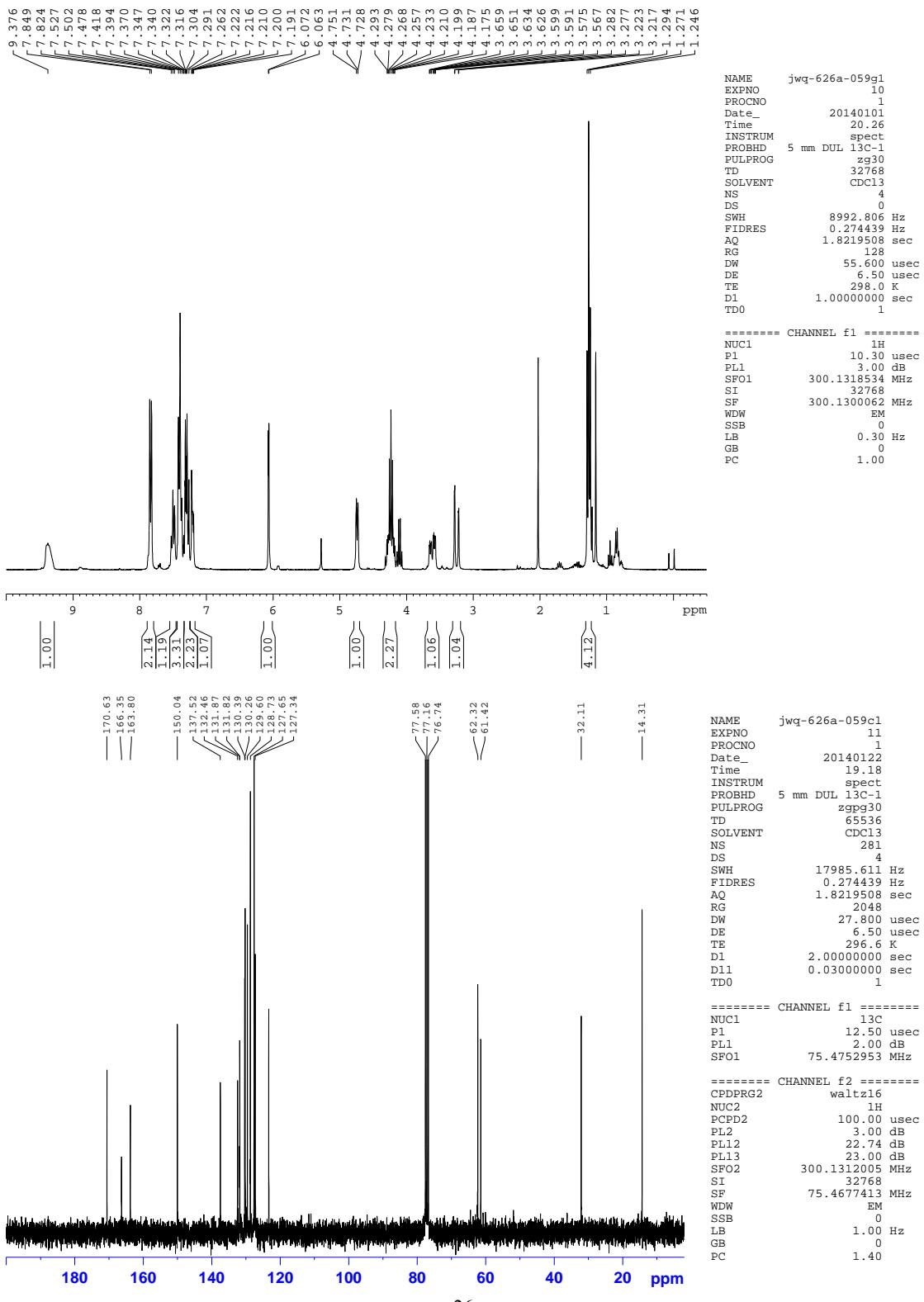
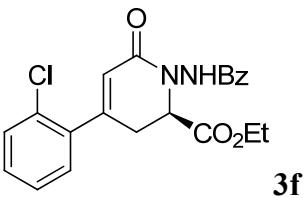


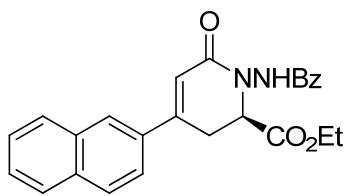




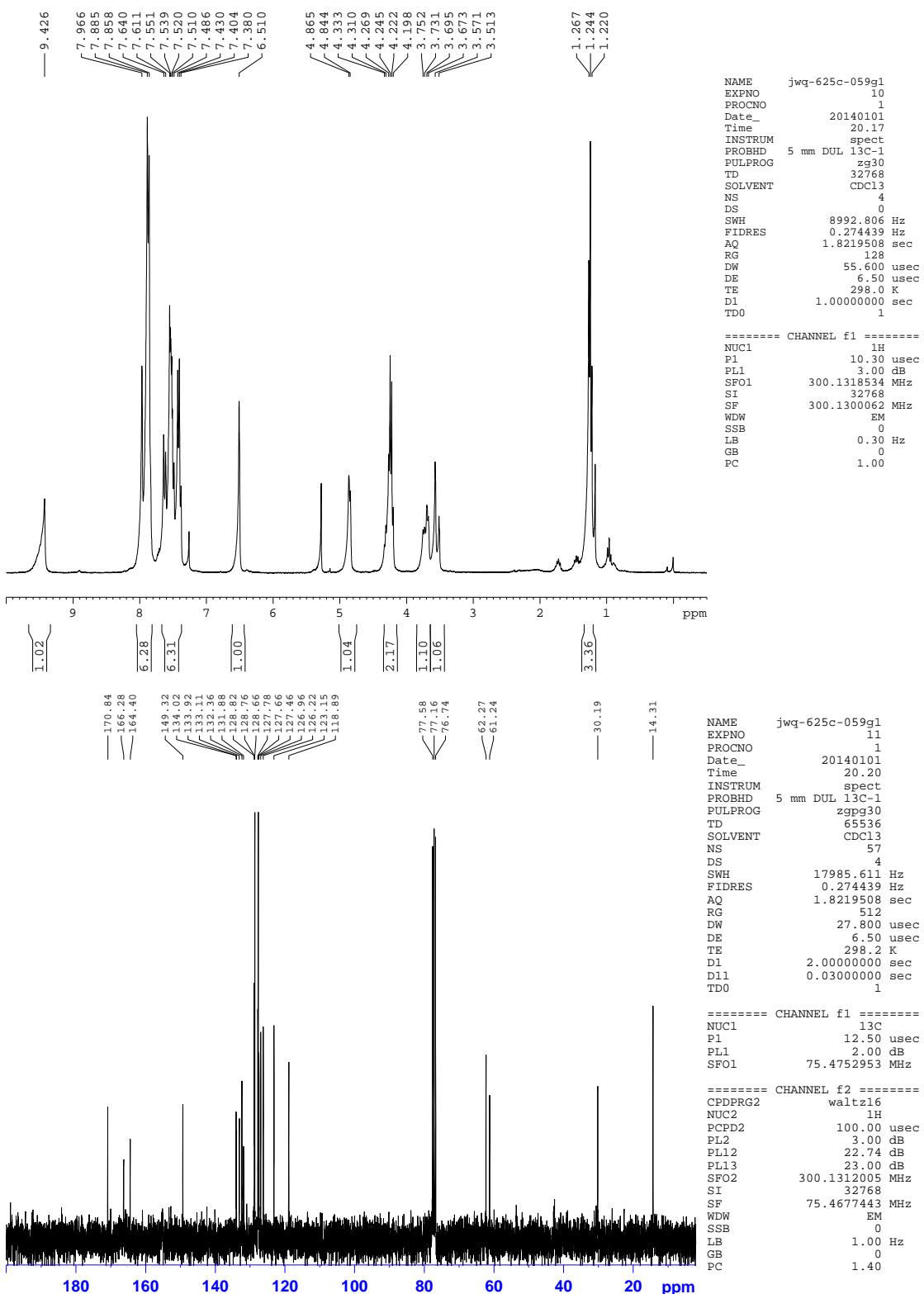


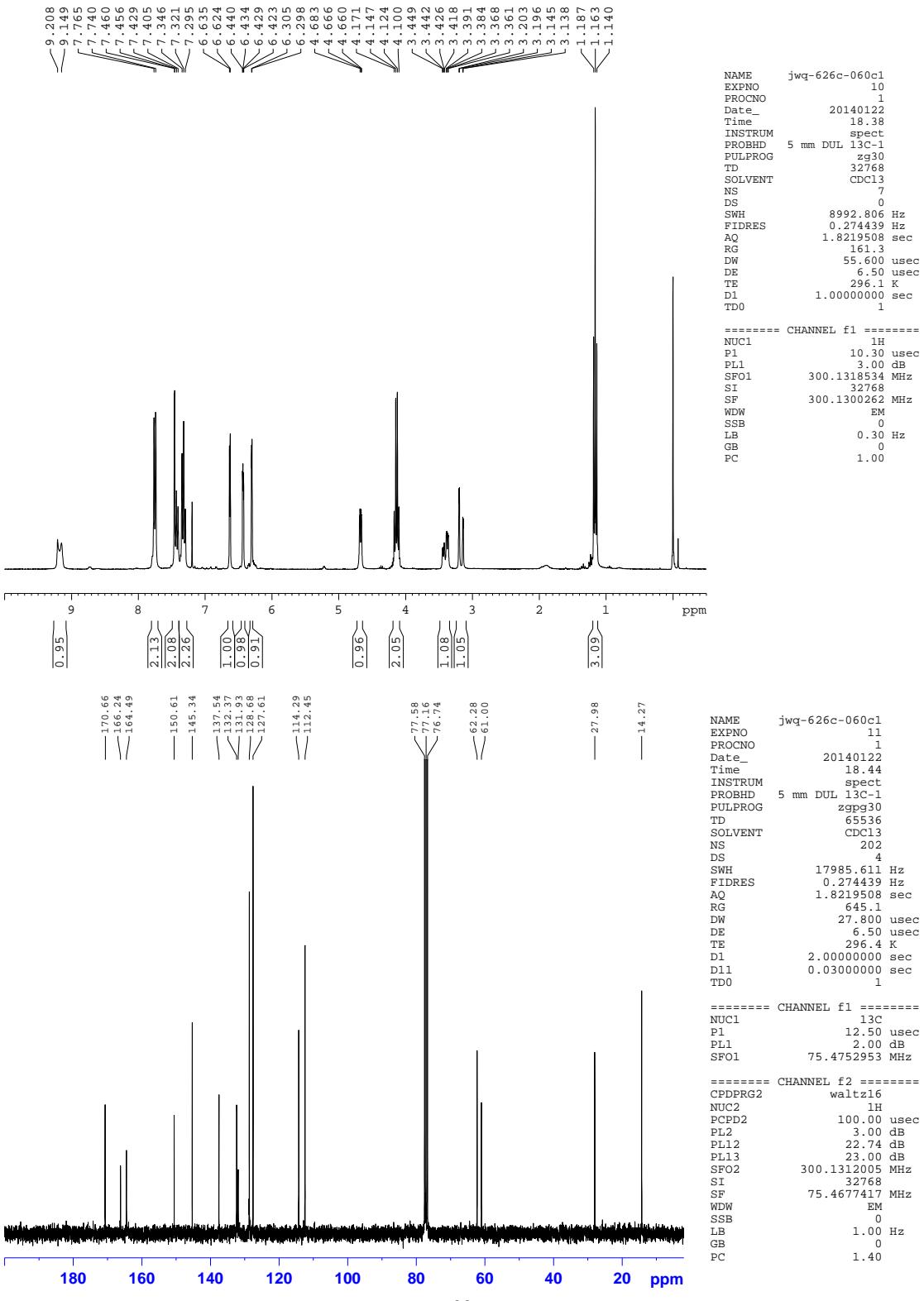
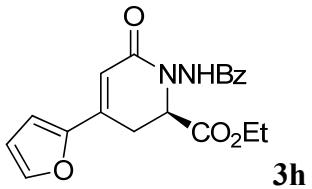


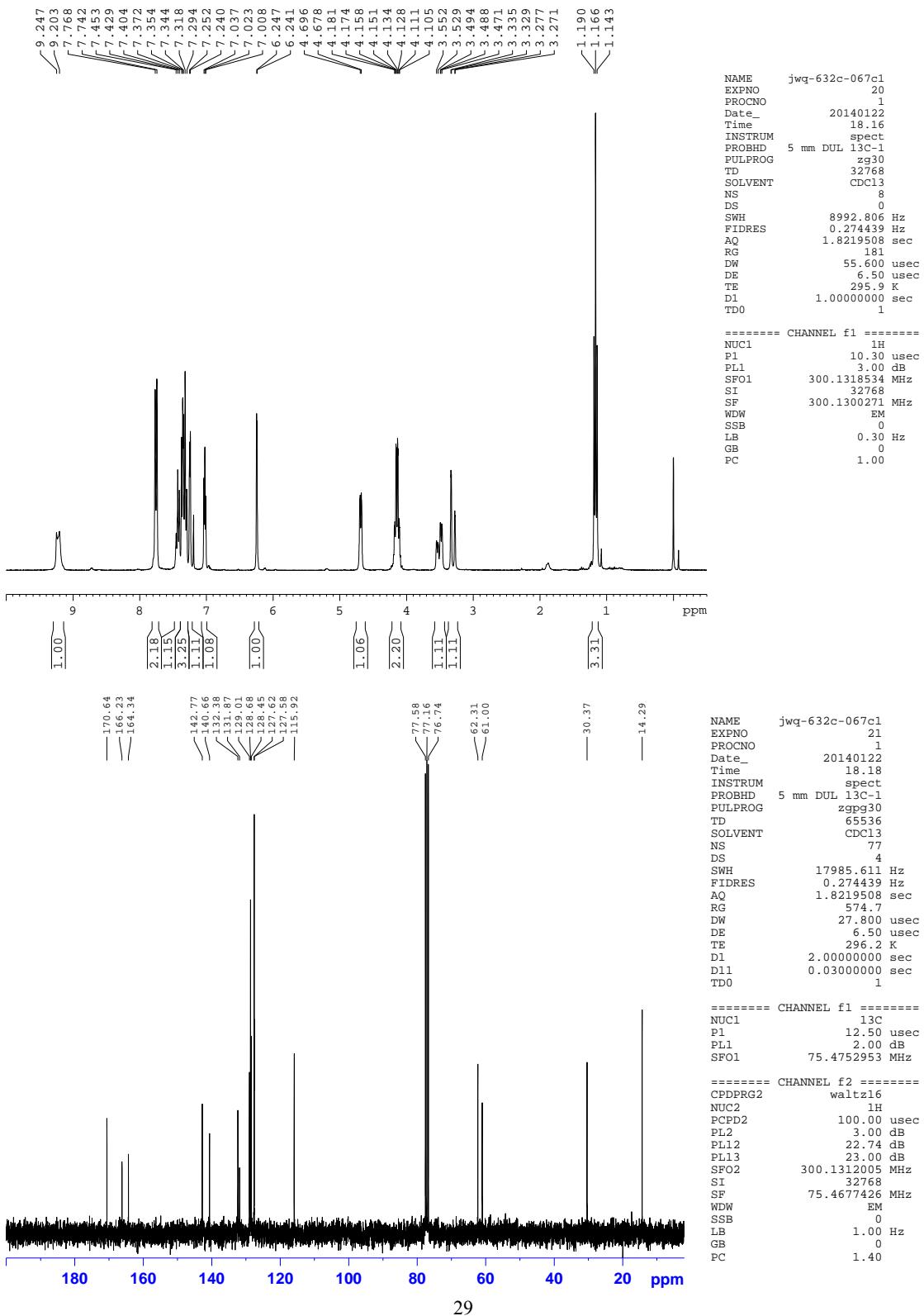
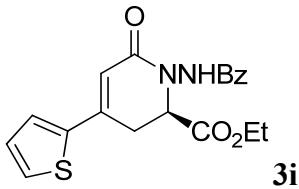


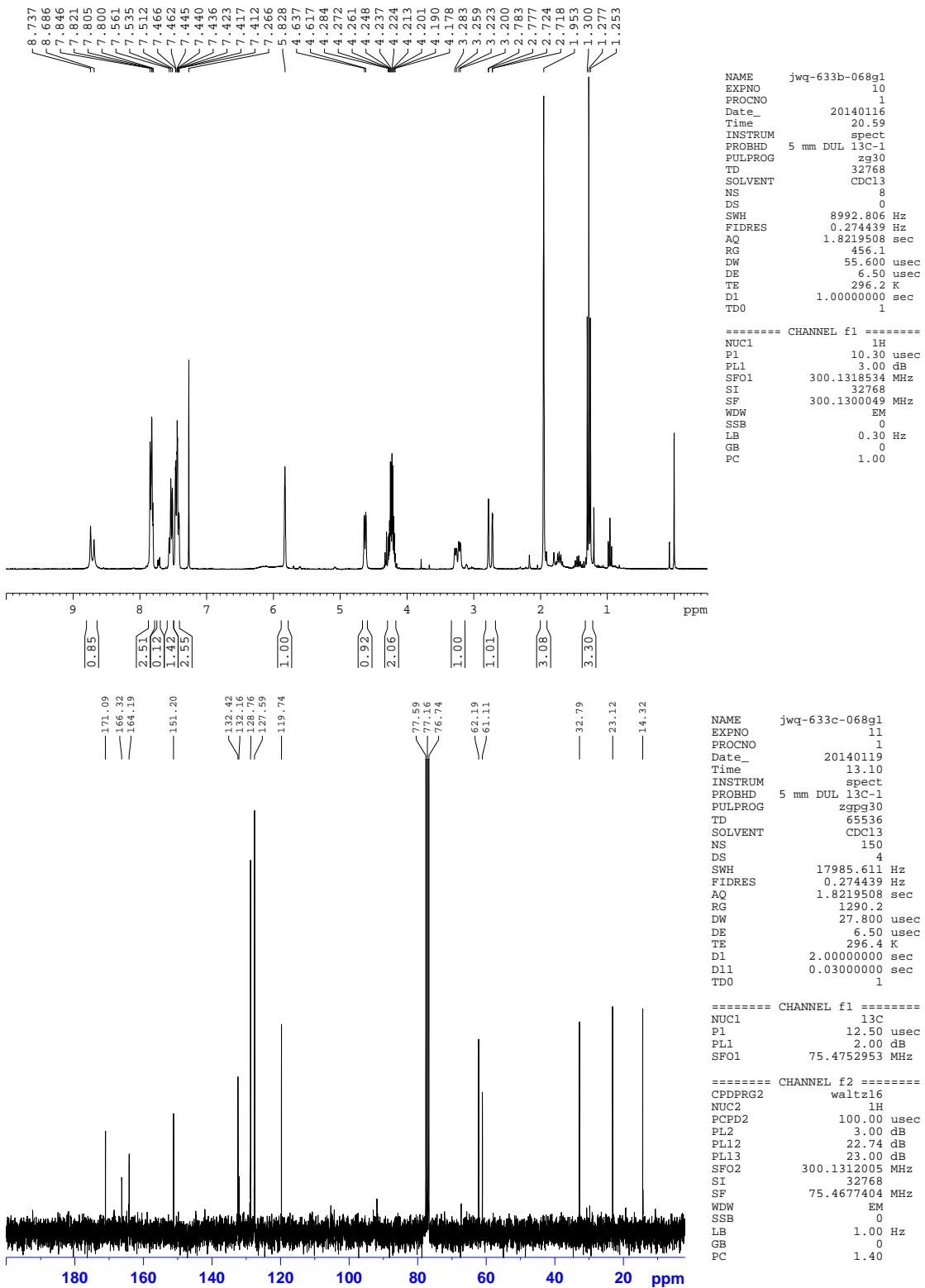
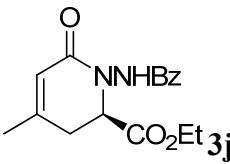


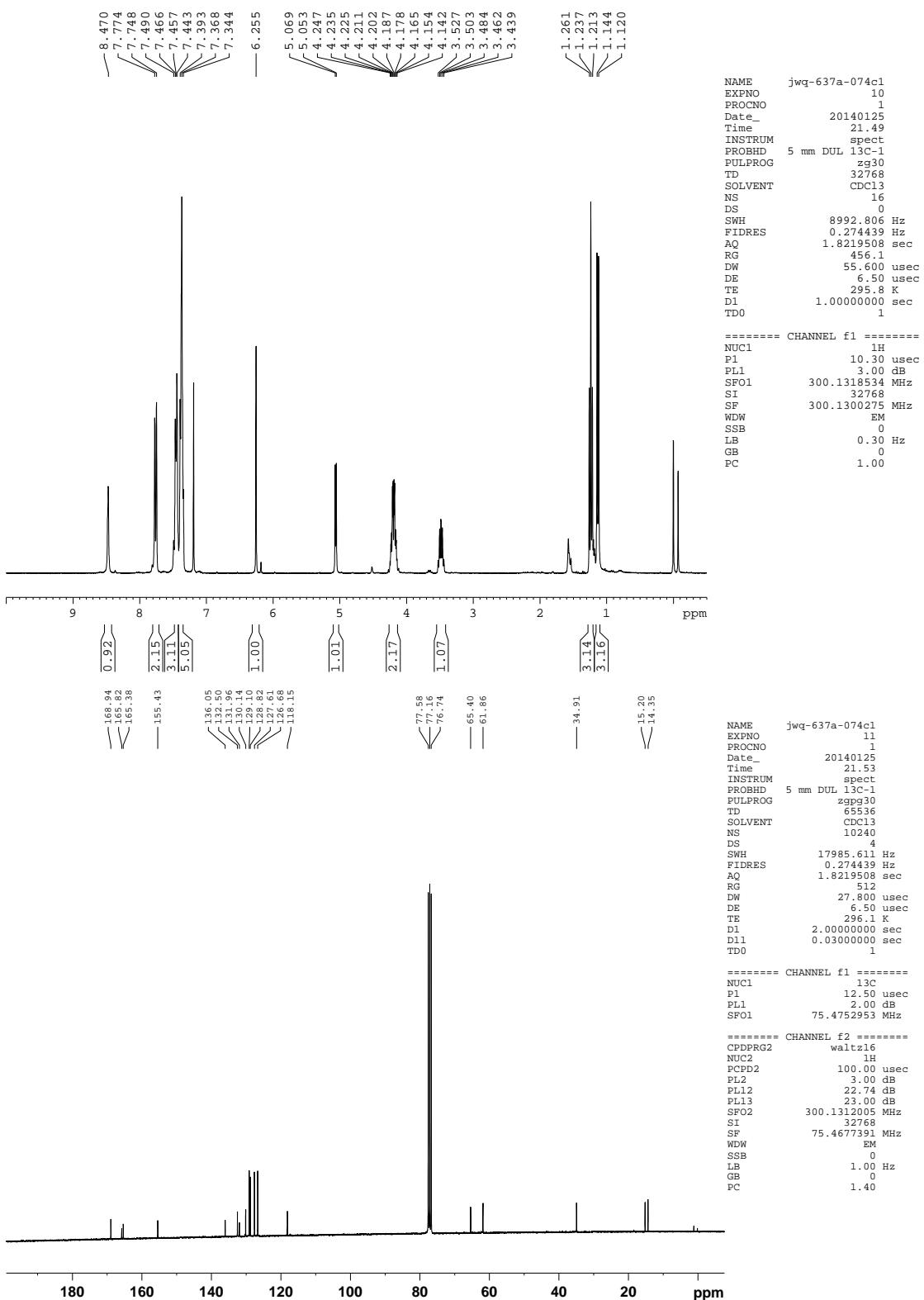
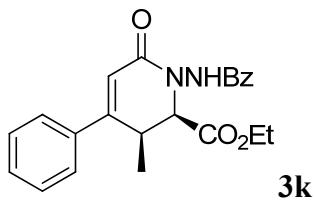
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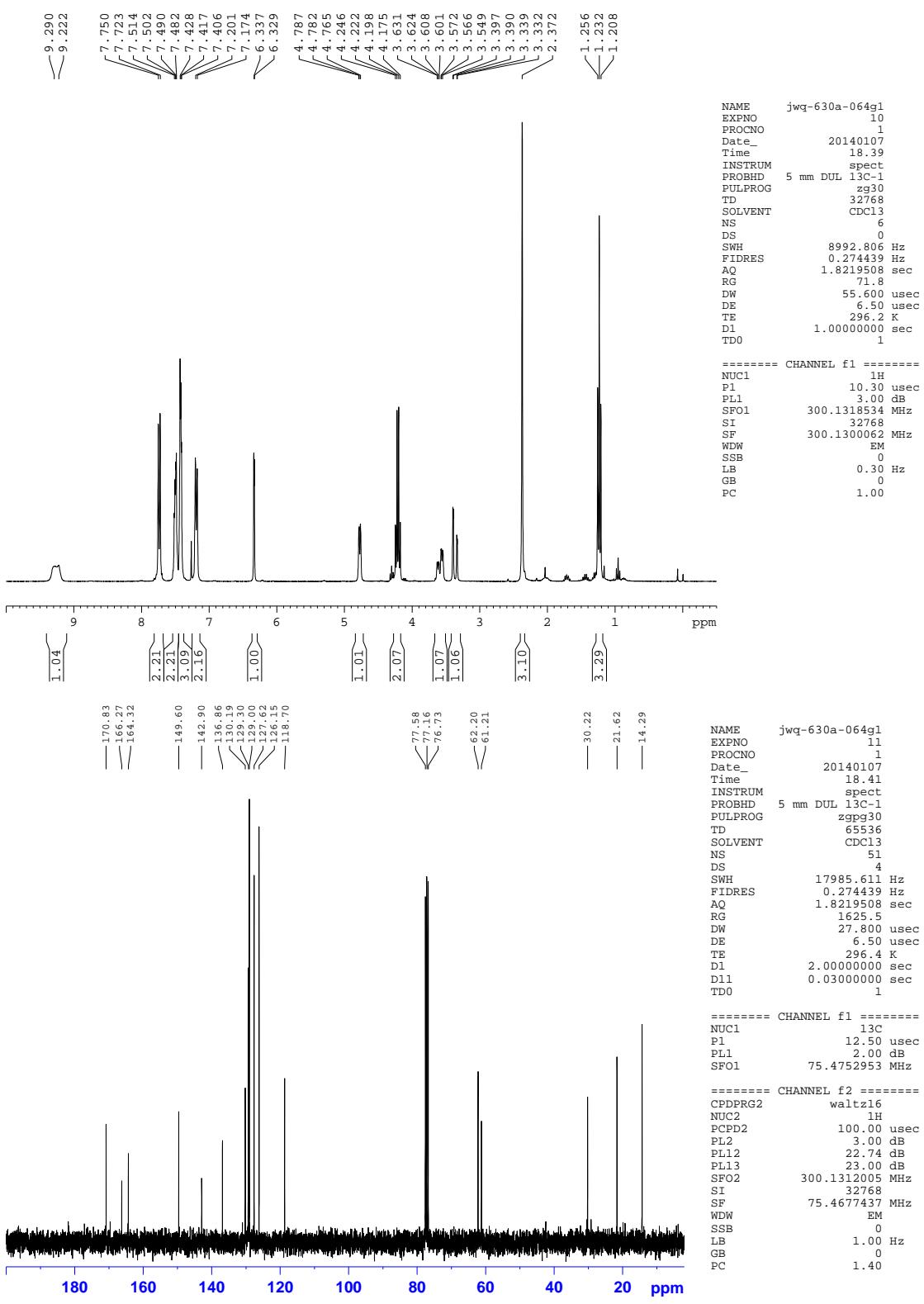
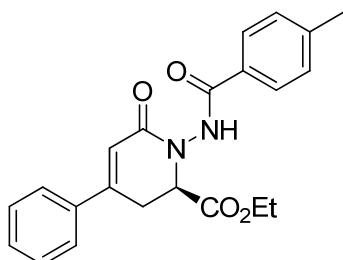


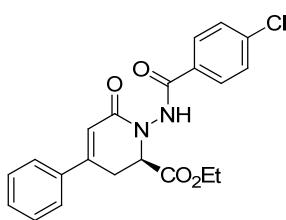




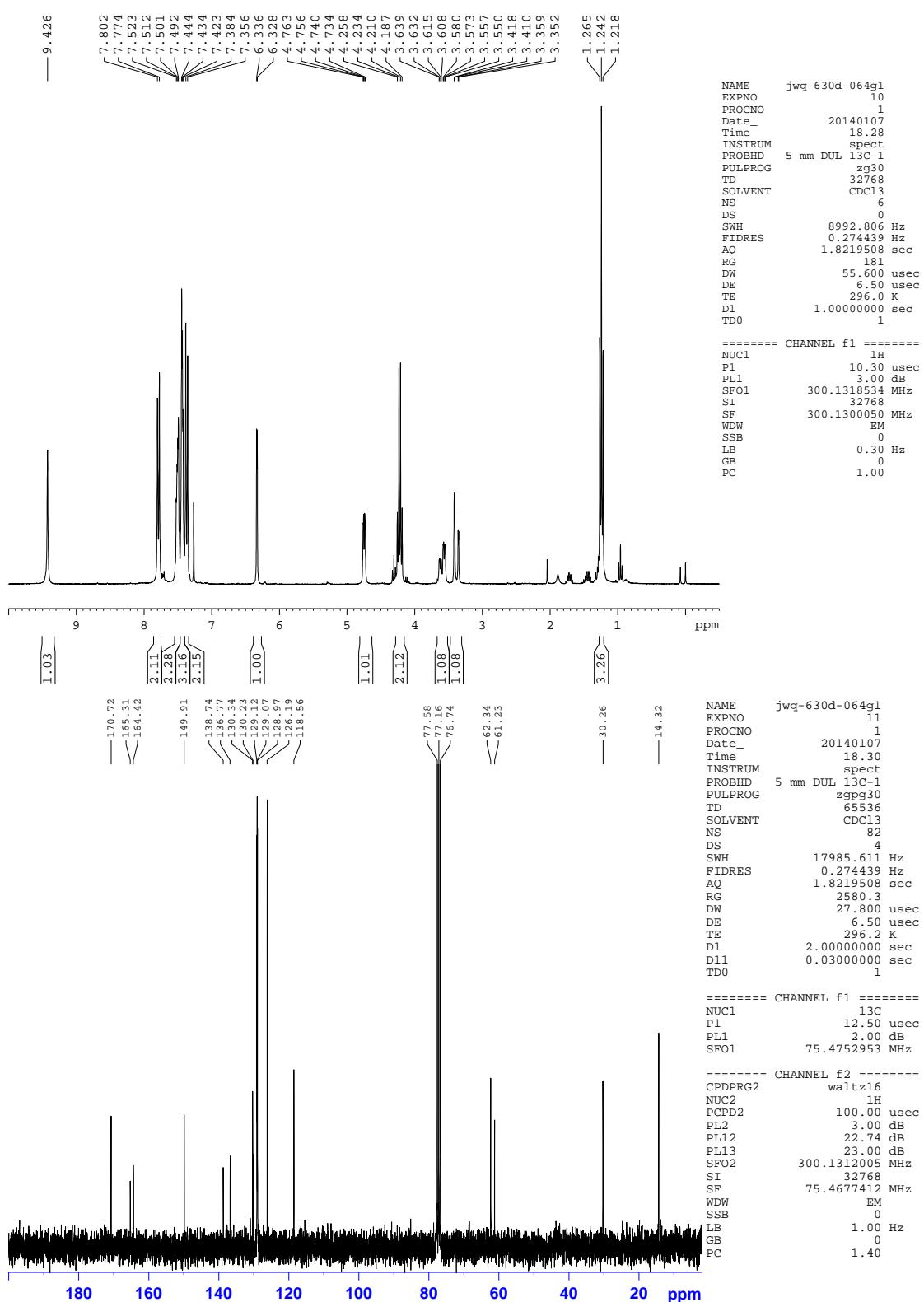


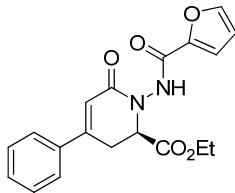




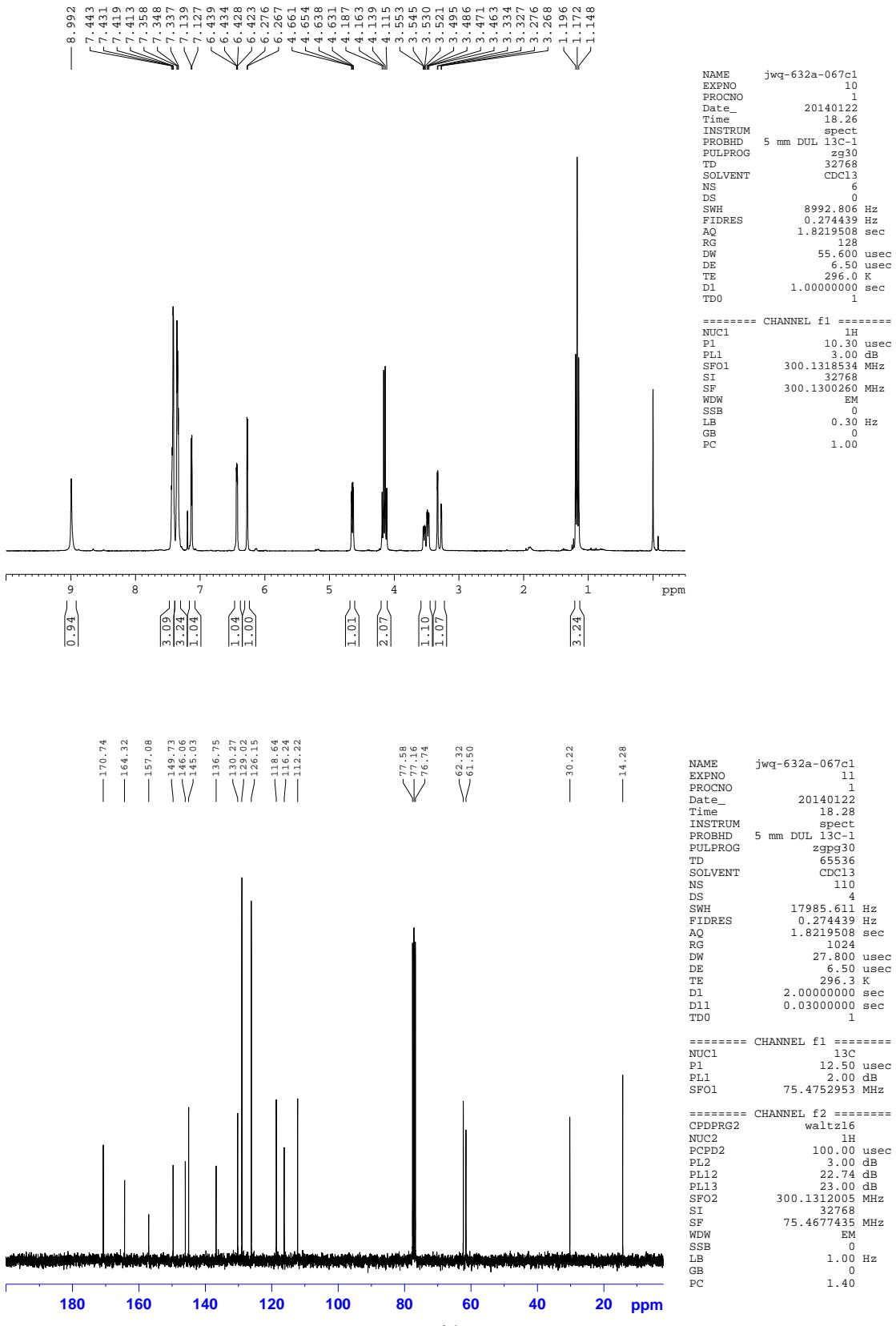


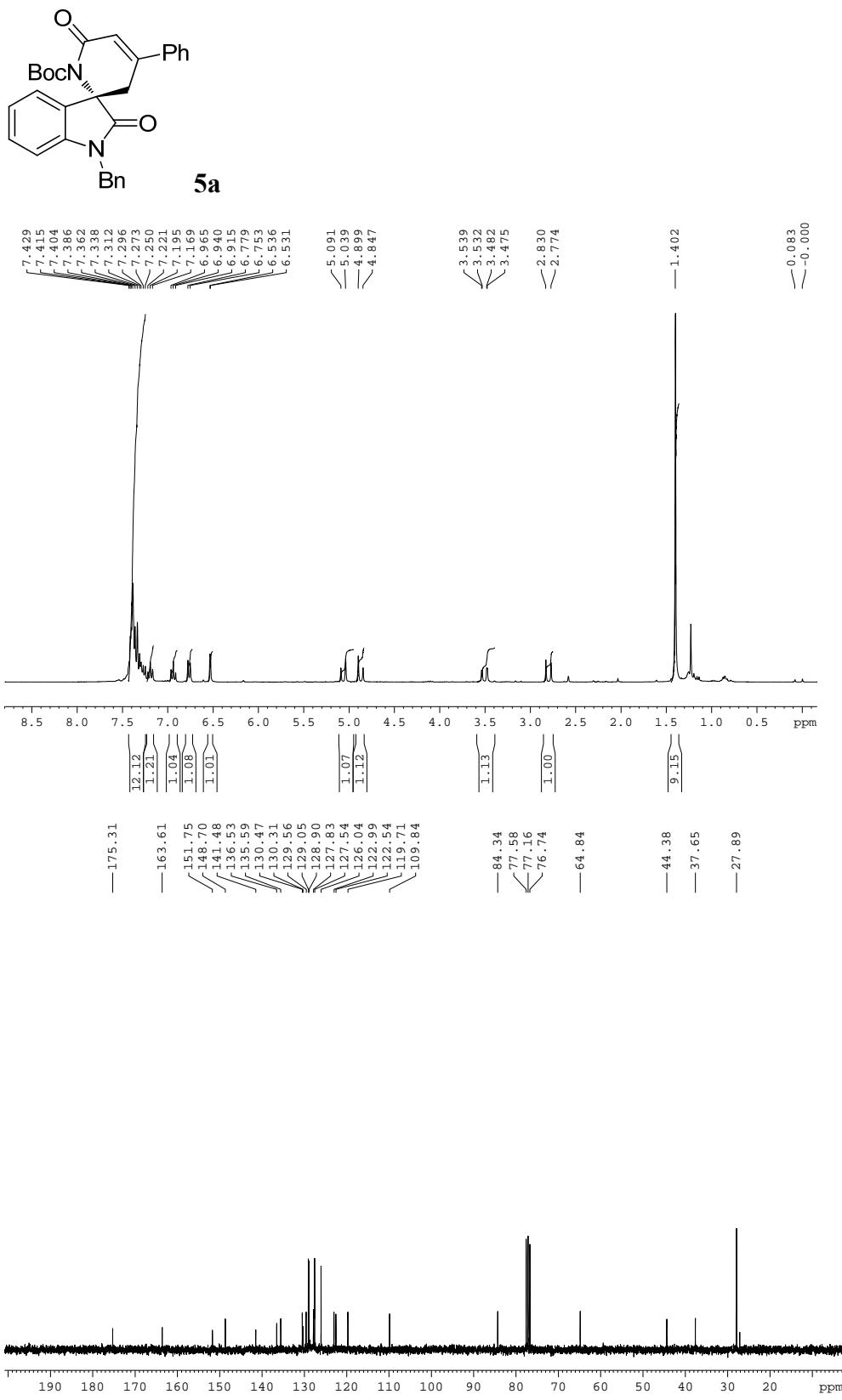
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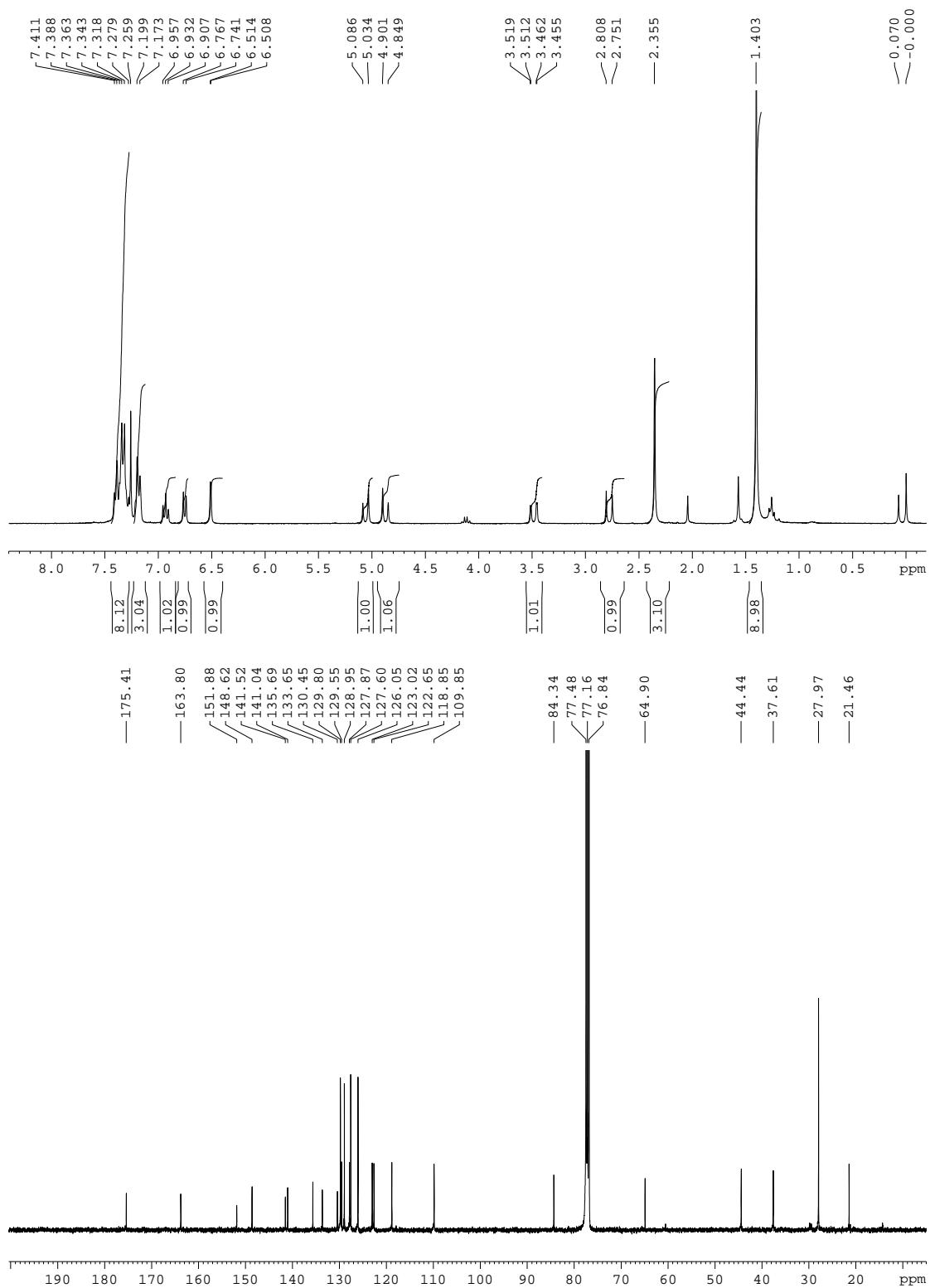
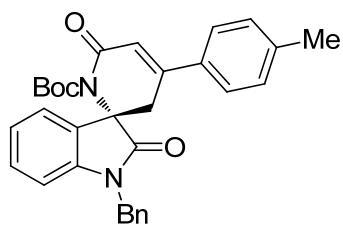


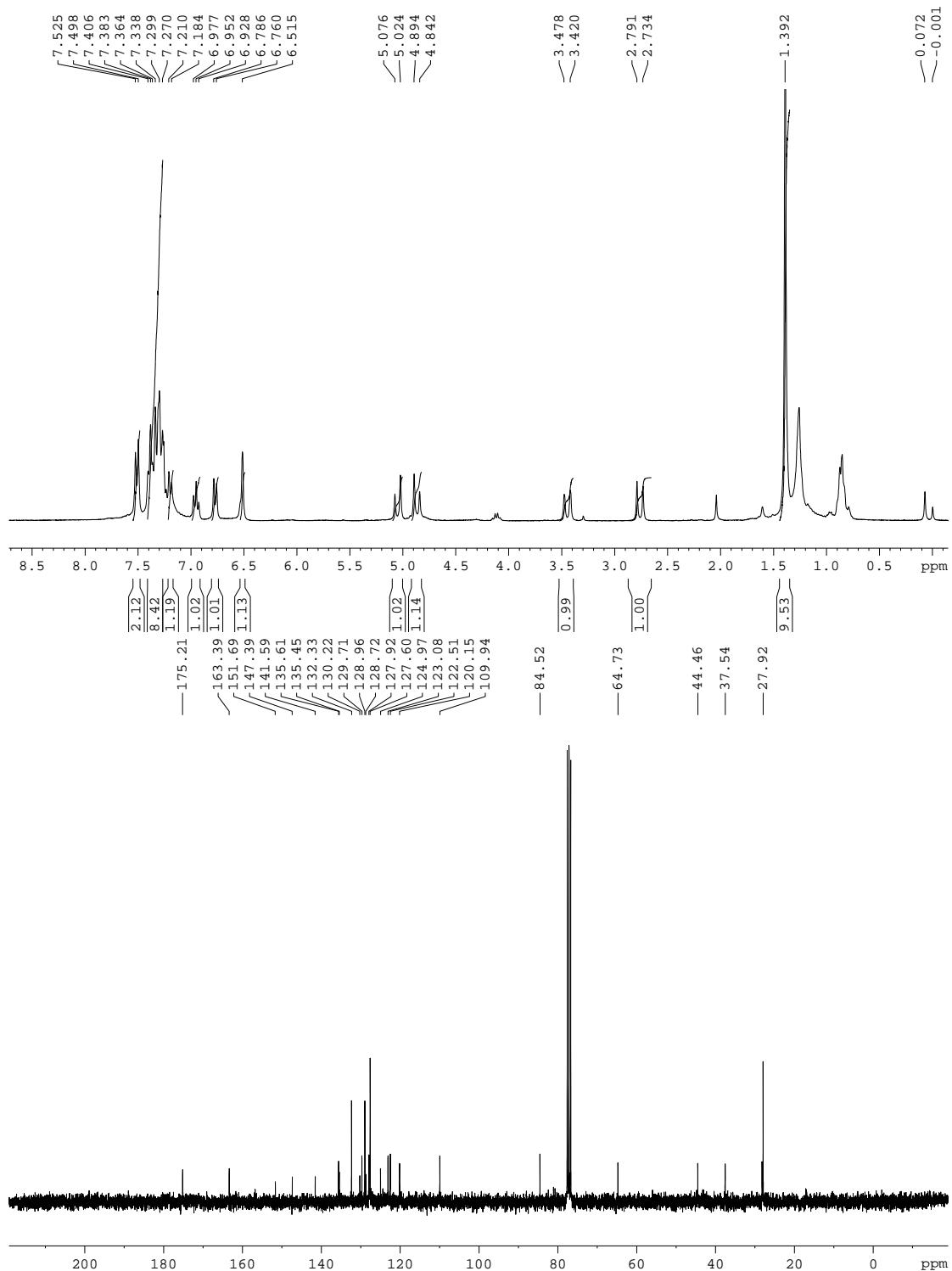
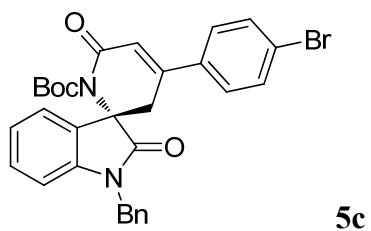


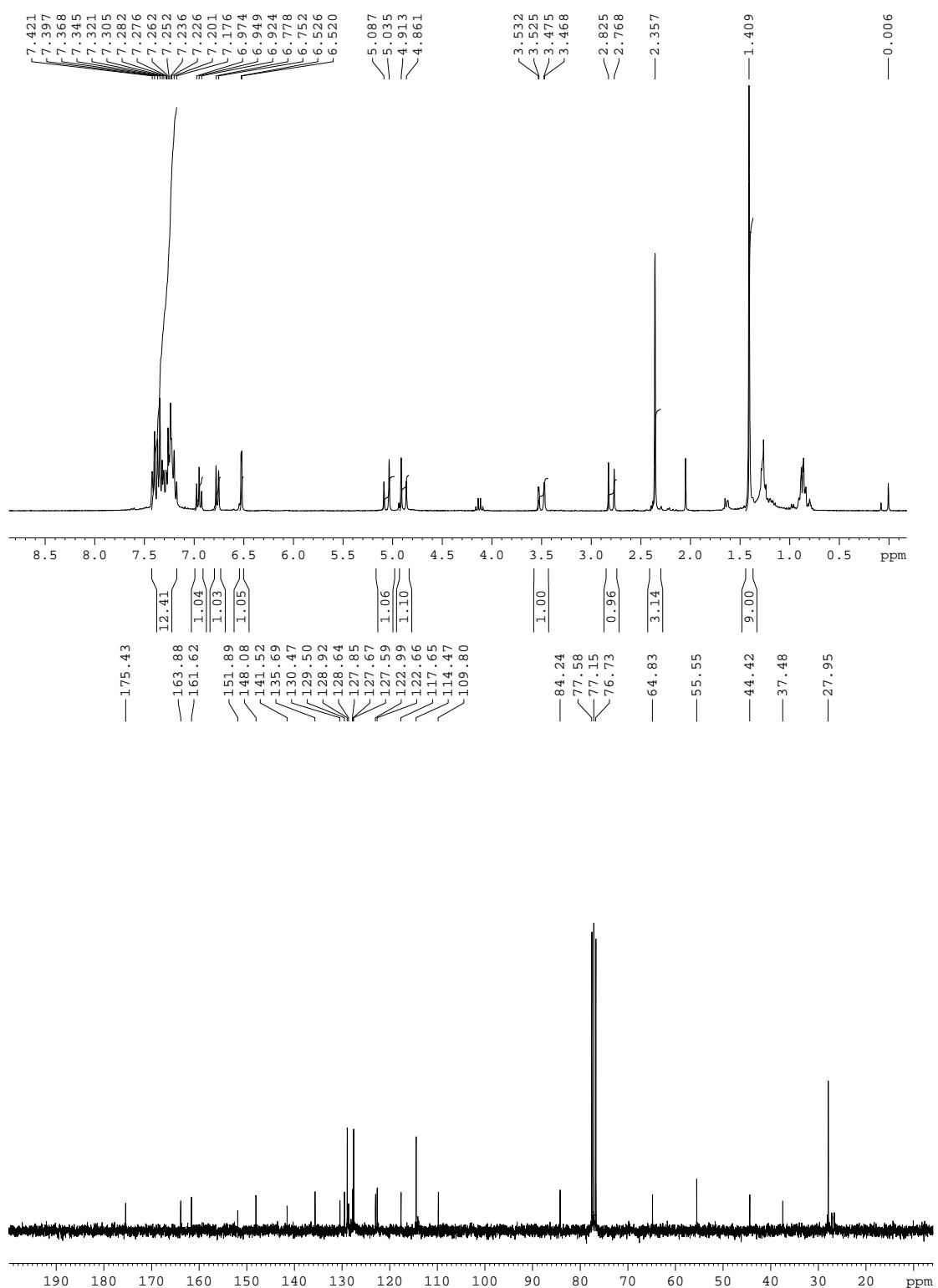
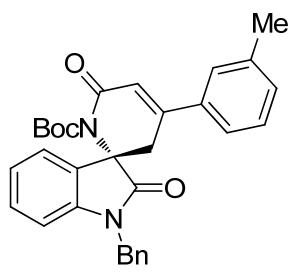
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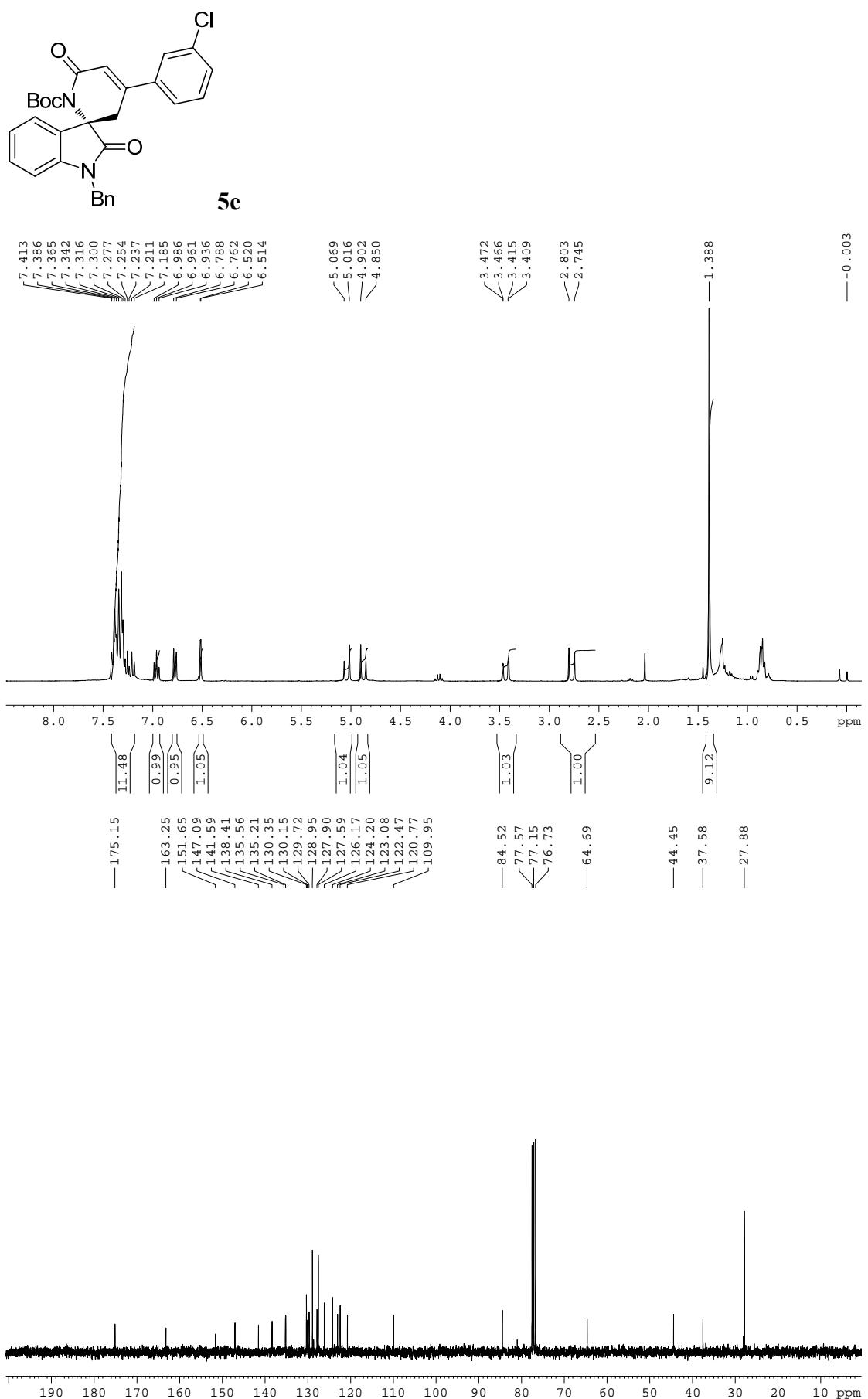


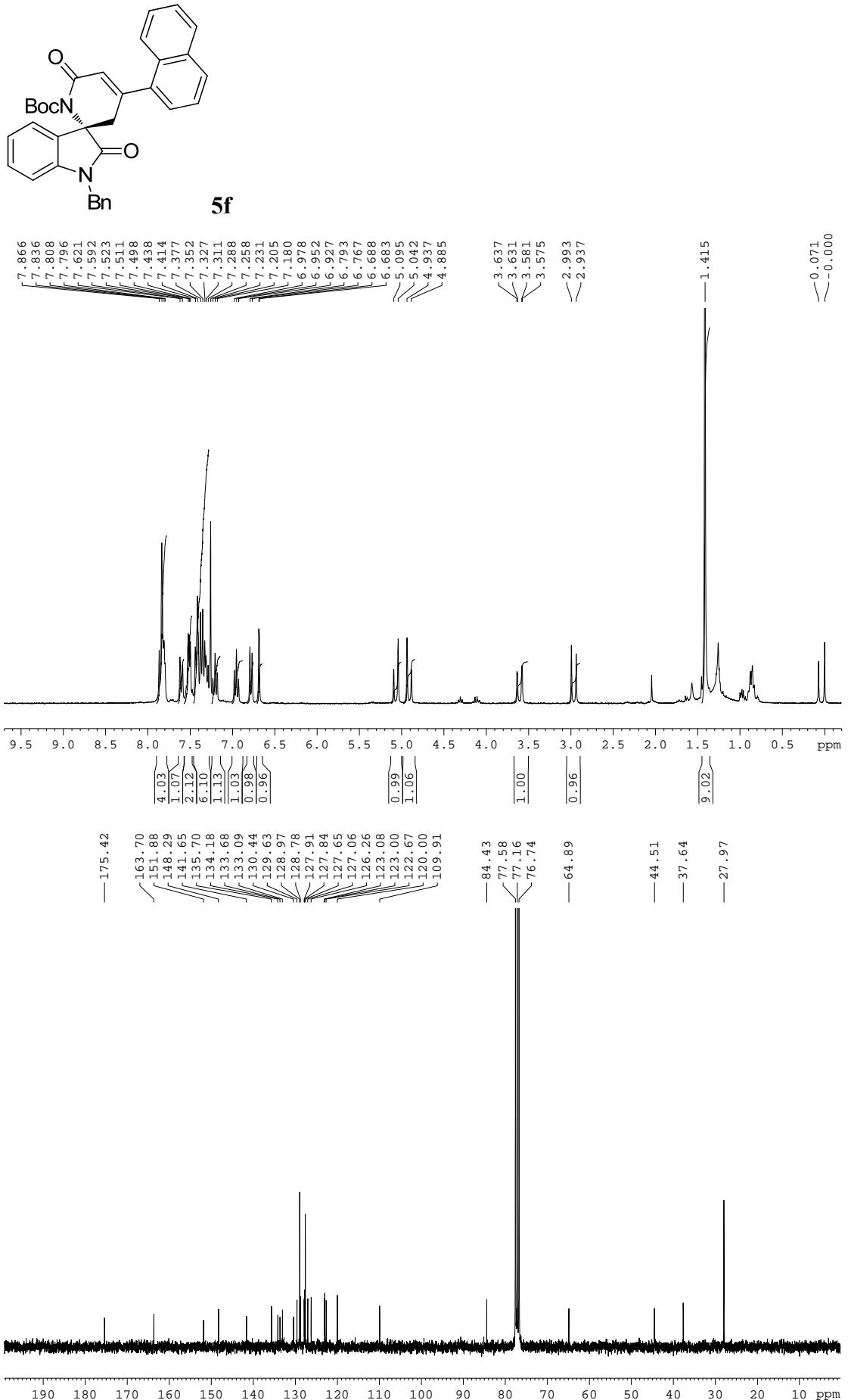


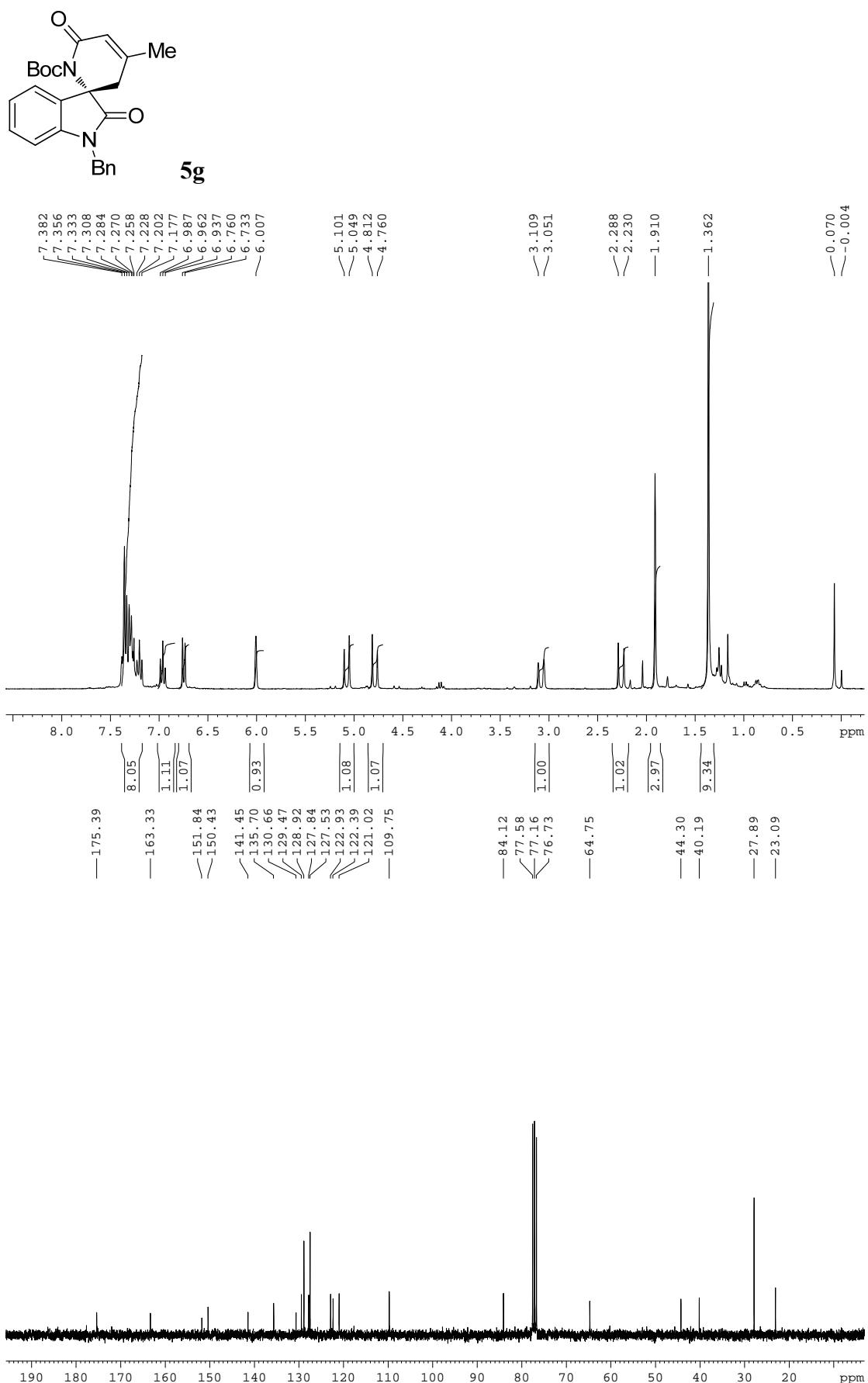


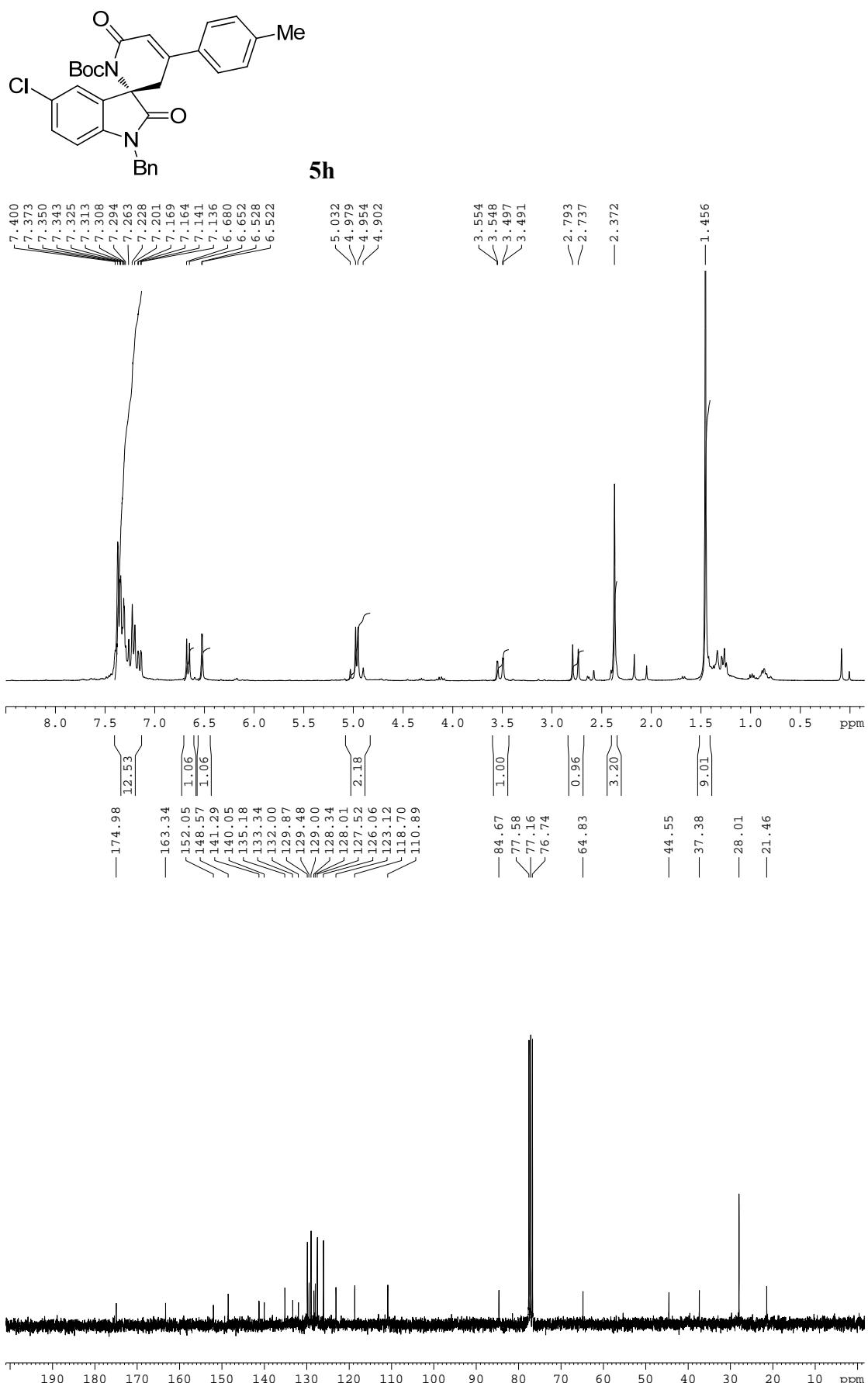


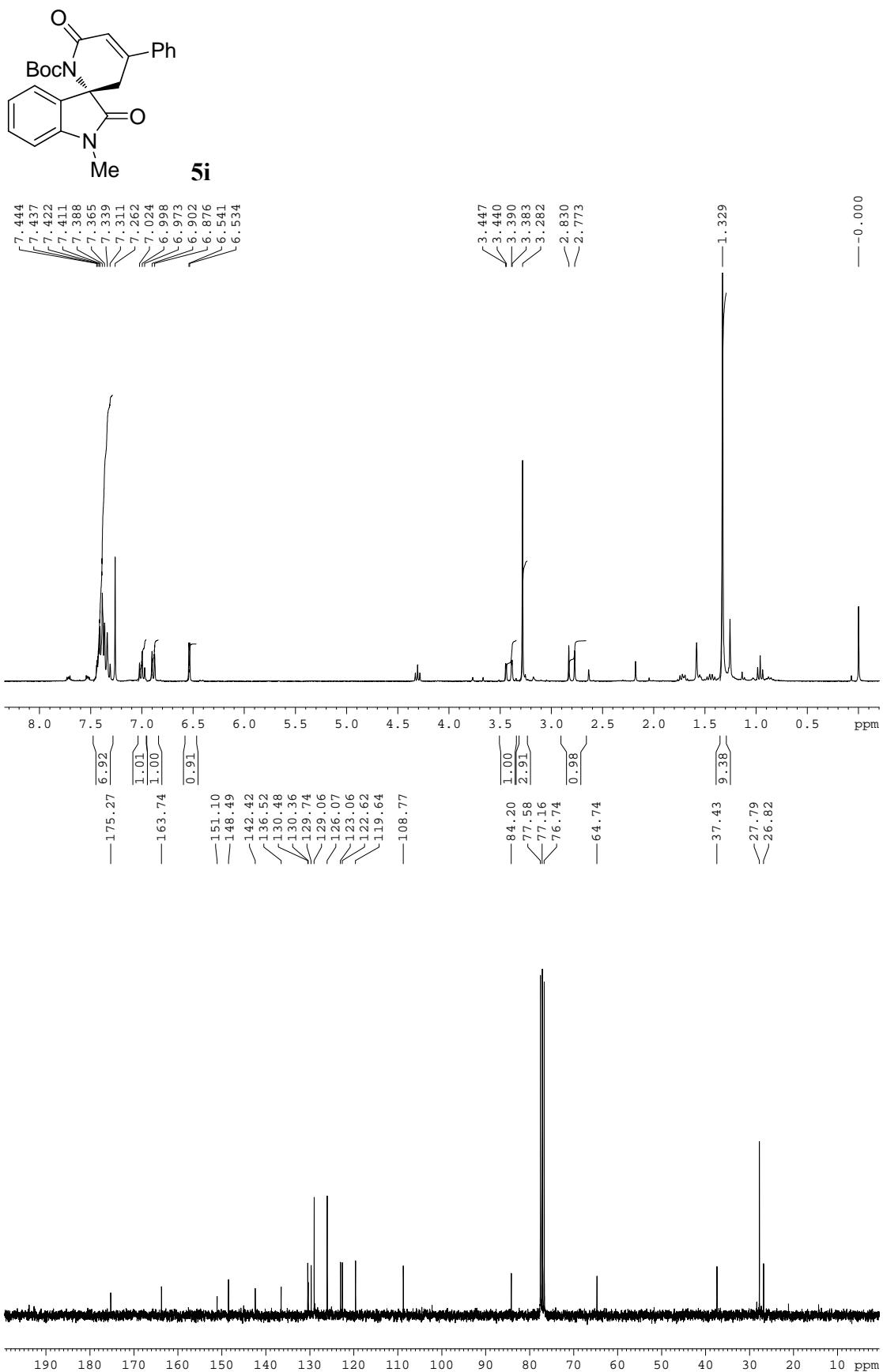




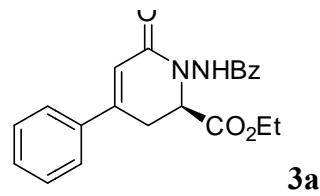




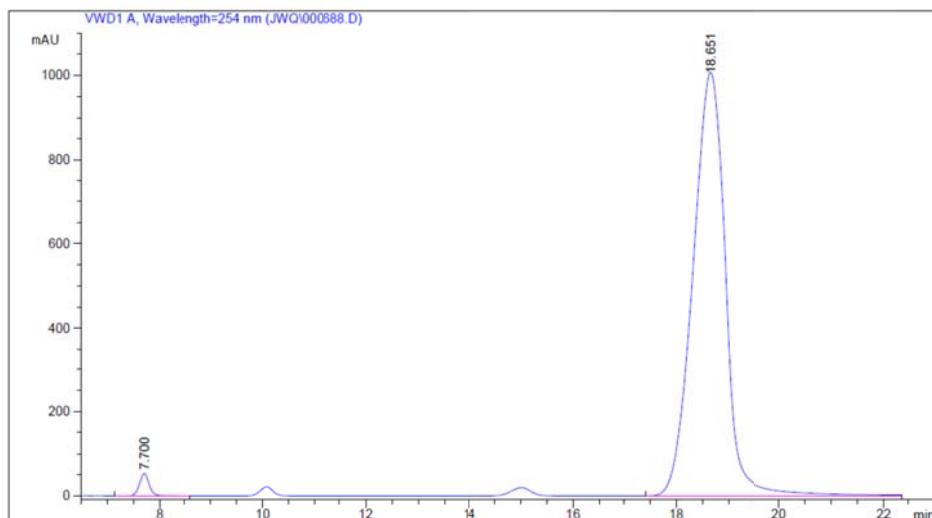
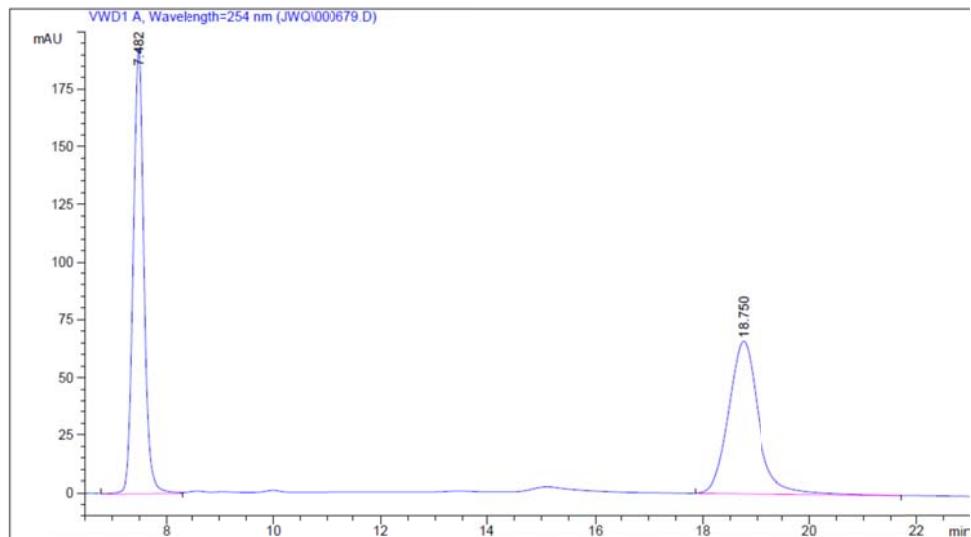




Part III HPLC Spectra

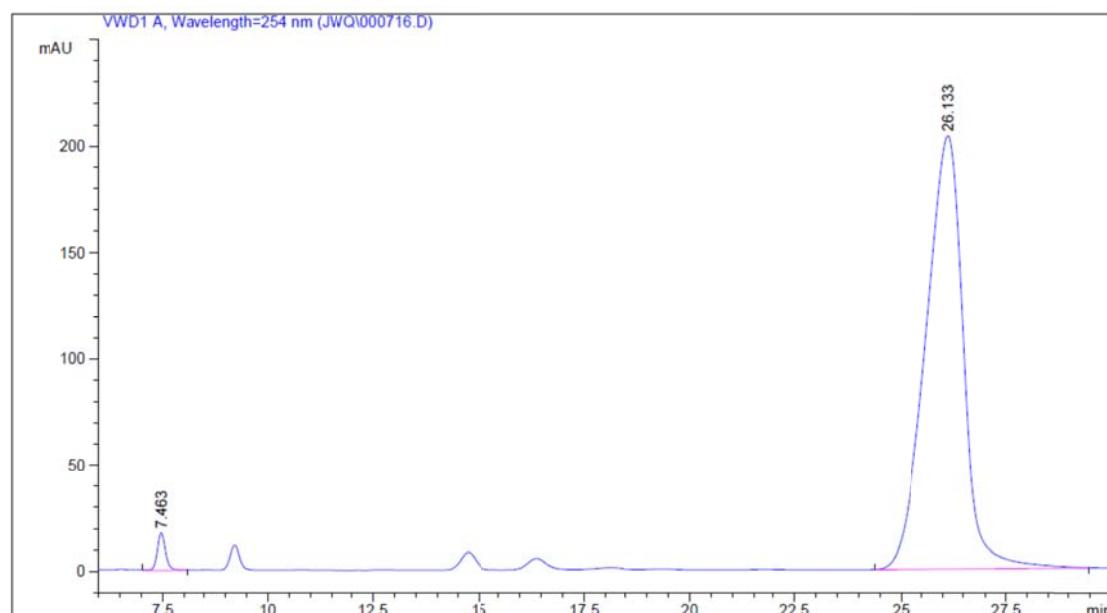
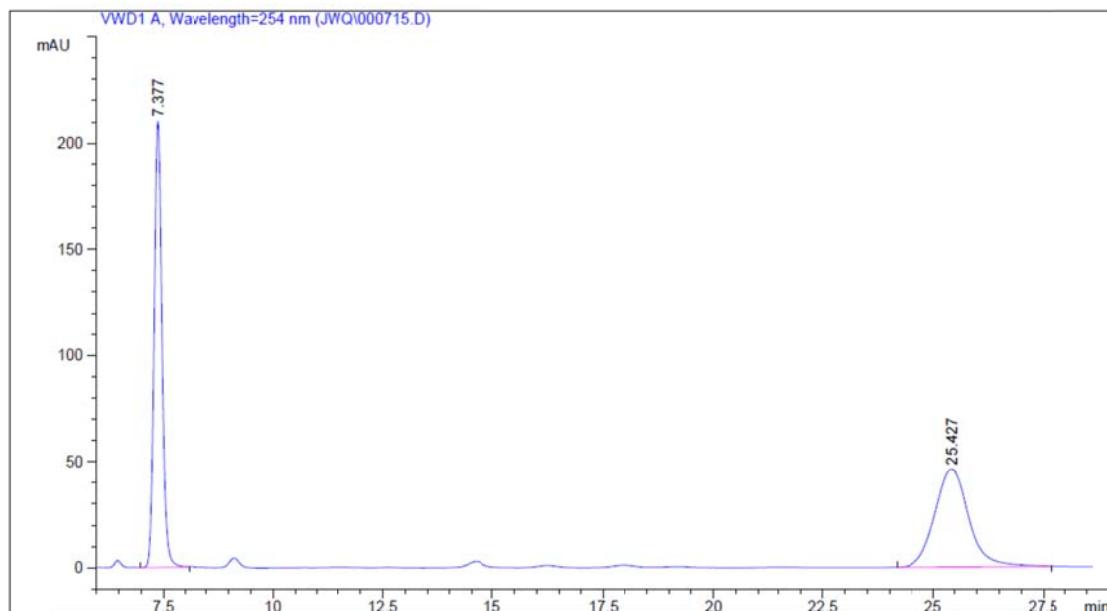
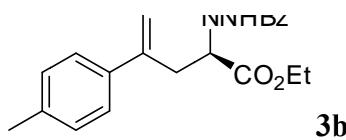


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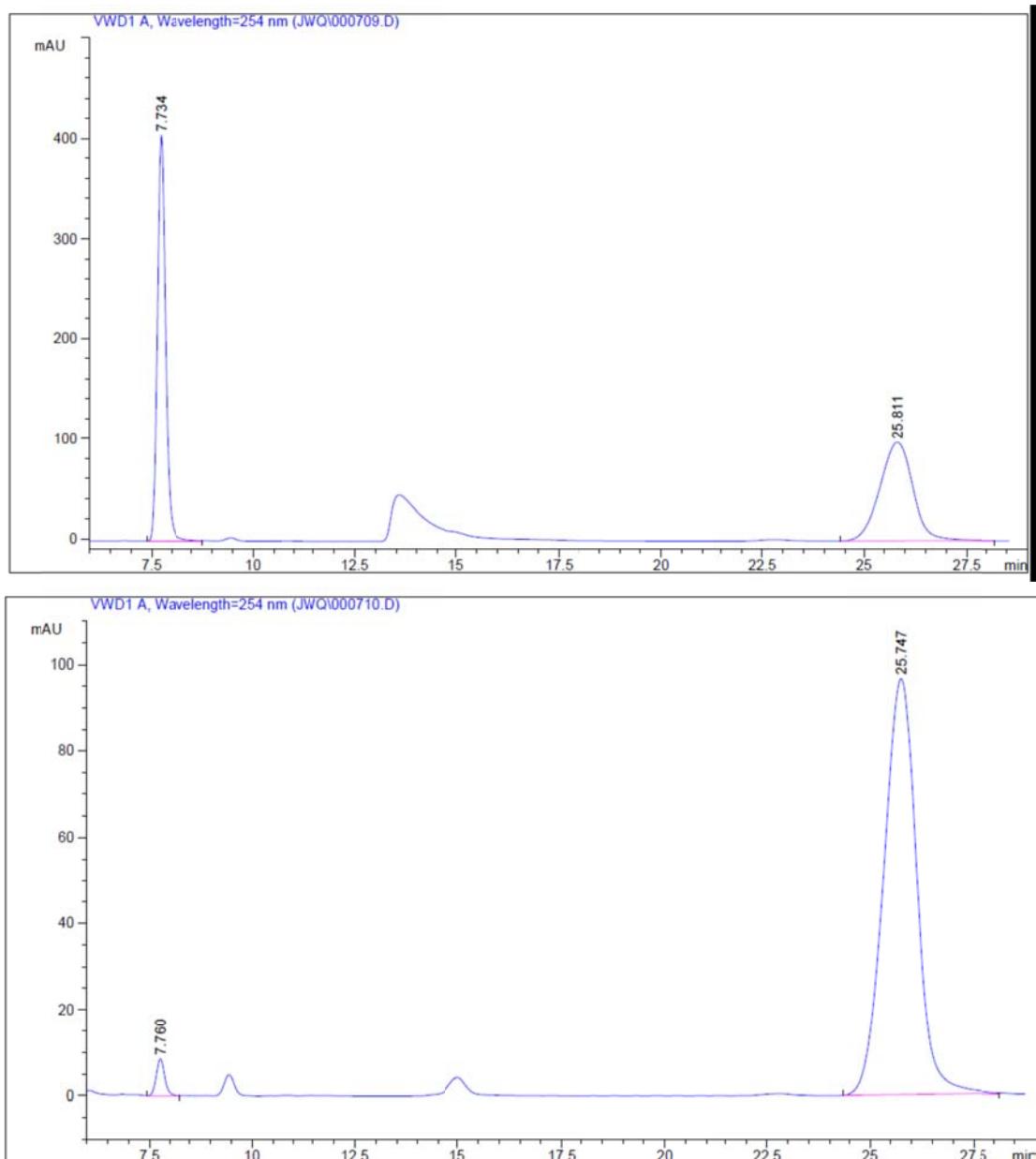
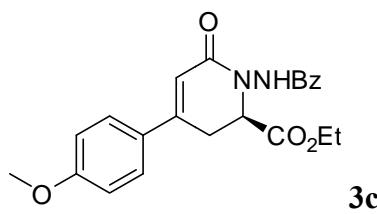
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.700	VB	0.1979	690.24554	53.22517	1.5660	
2	18.651	BBA	0.6774	4.33869e4	1006.87292	98.4340	



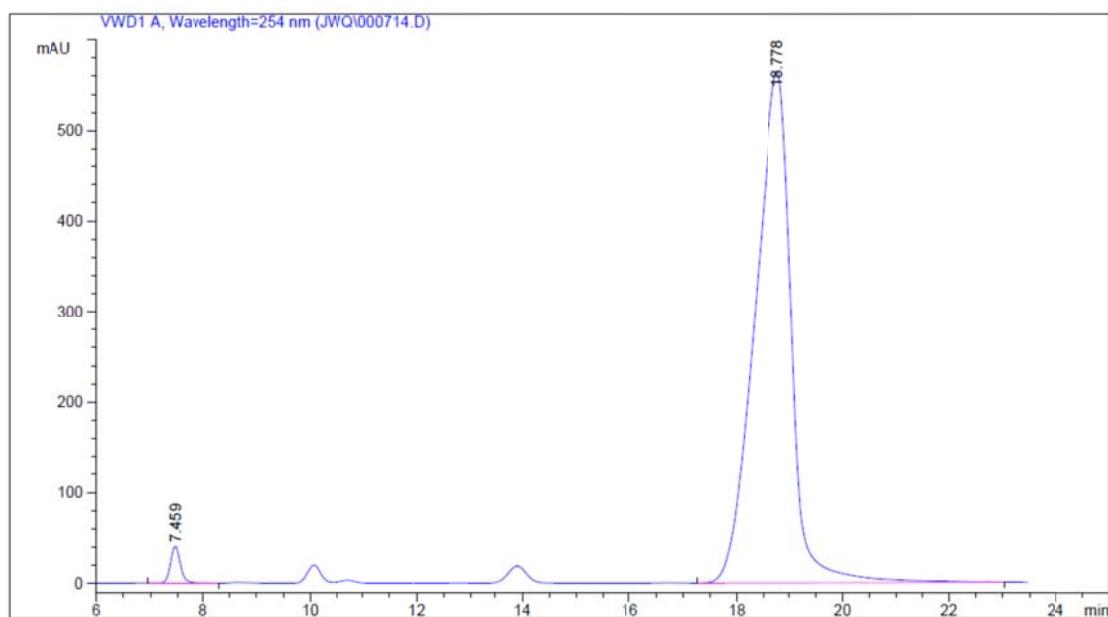
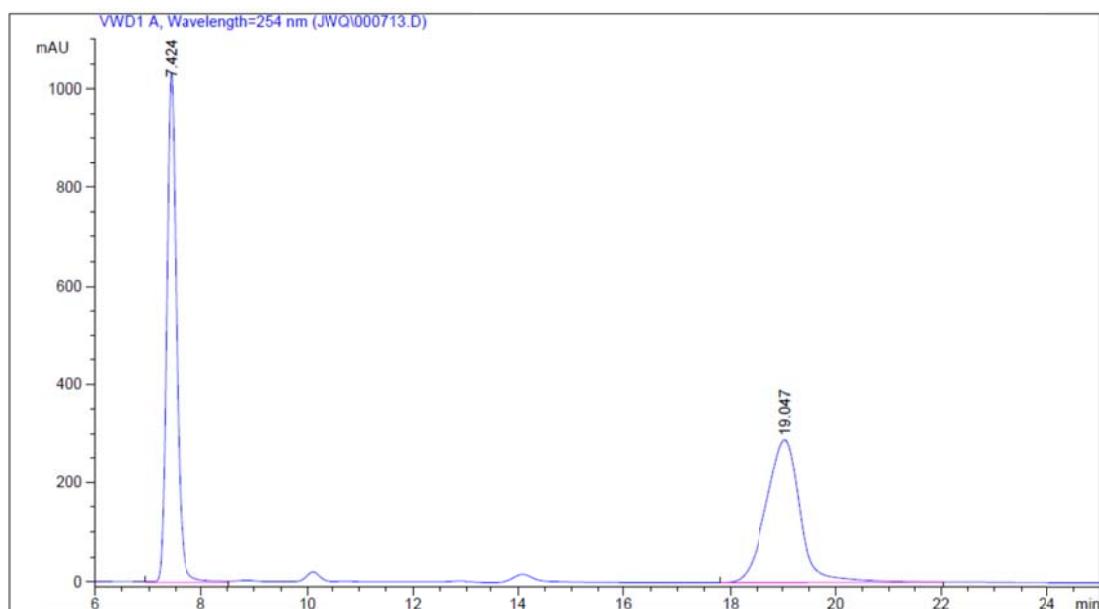
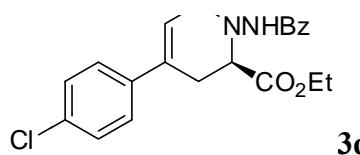
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	7.463	VB	0.2020	233.06381	17.49189	1.8161
2	26.133	BB	0.9543	1.26004e4	203.80099	98.1839



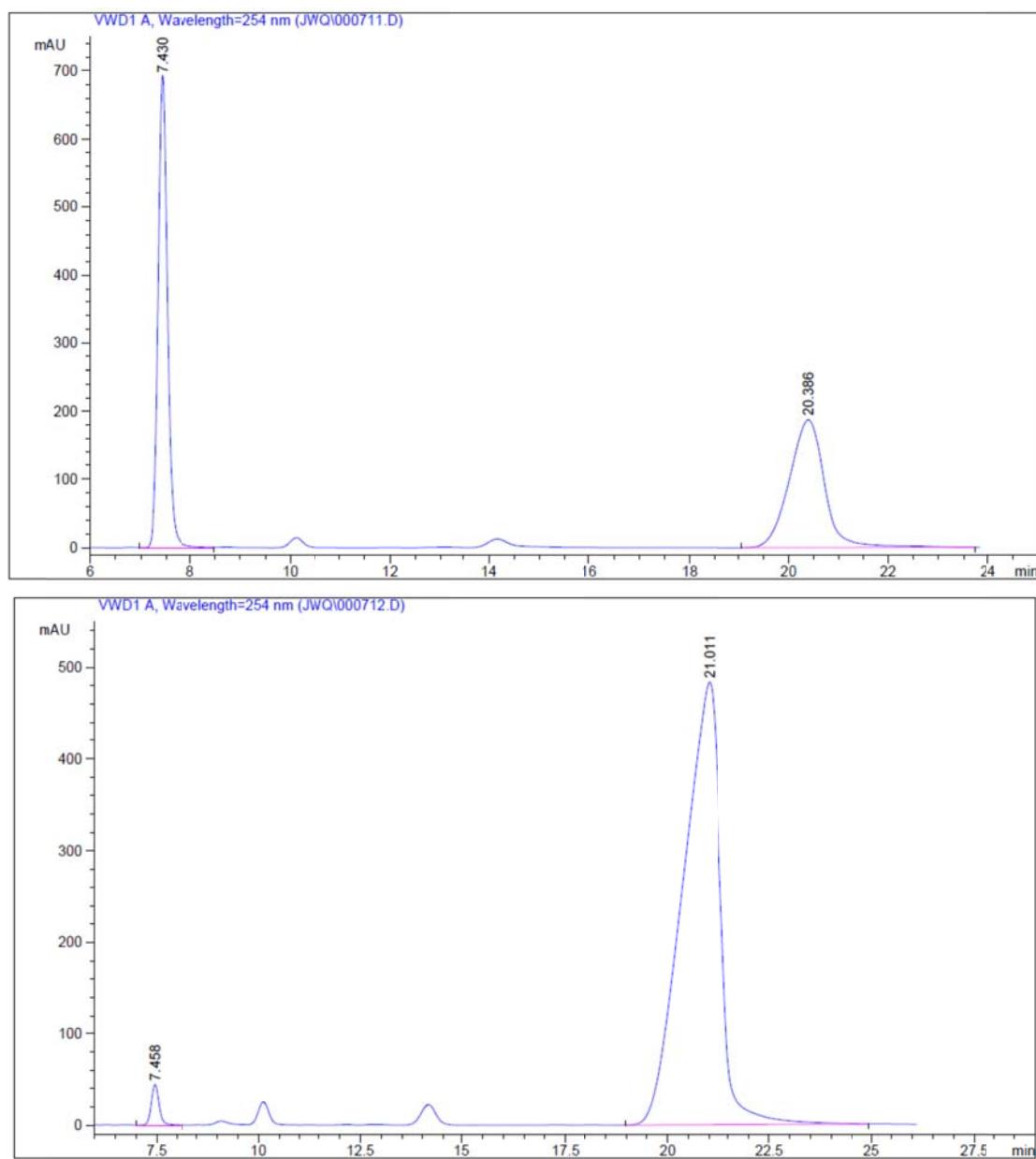
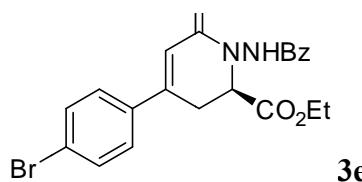
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.760	VB	0.2164	120.75956	8.59378	2.2154
2	25.747	BB	0.8592	5330.24170	96.59957	97.7846



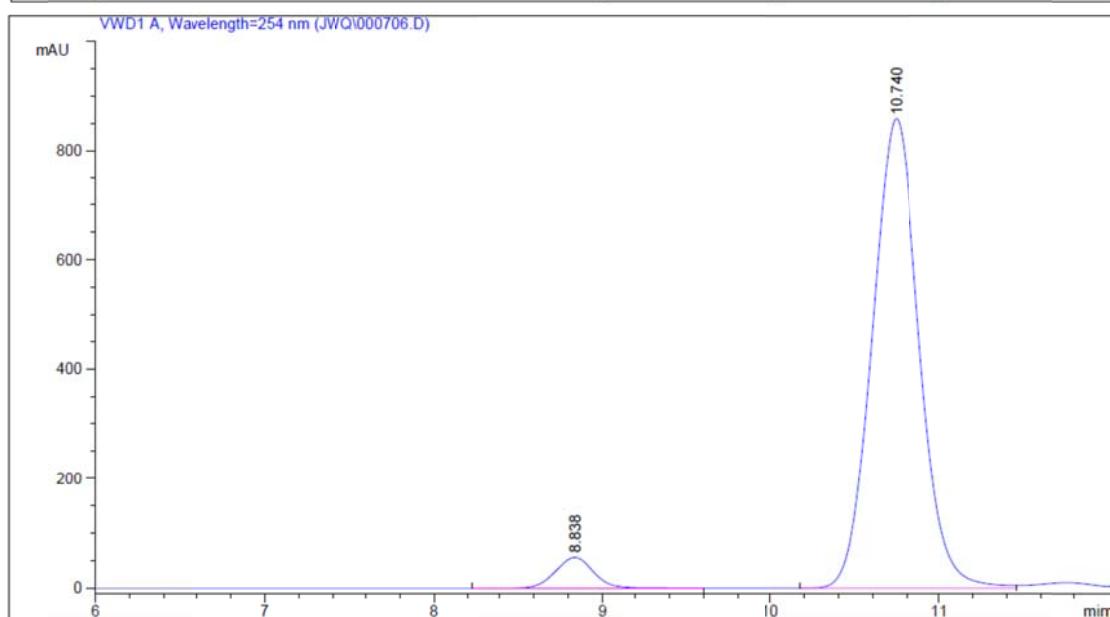
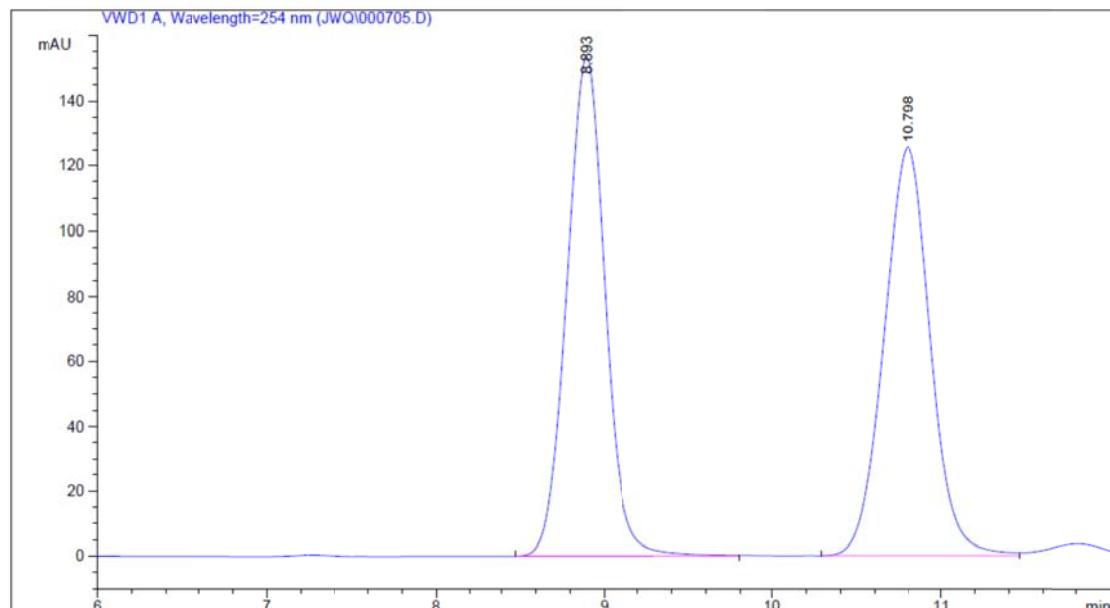
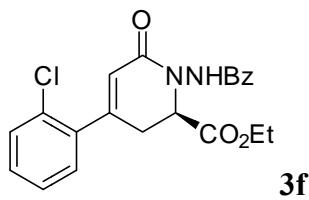
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.459	VB	0.1999	521.71521	40.47533	1.8626
2	18.778	VB	0.7516	2.74882e4	564.49622	98.1374



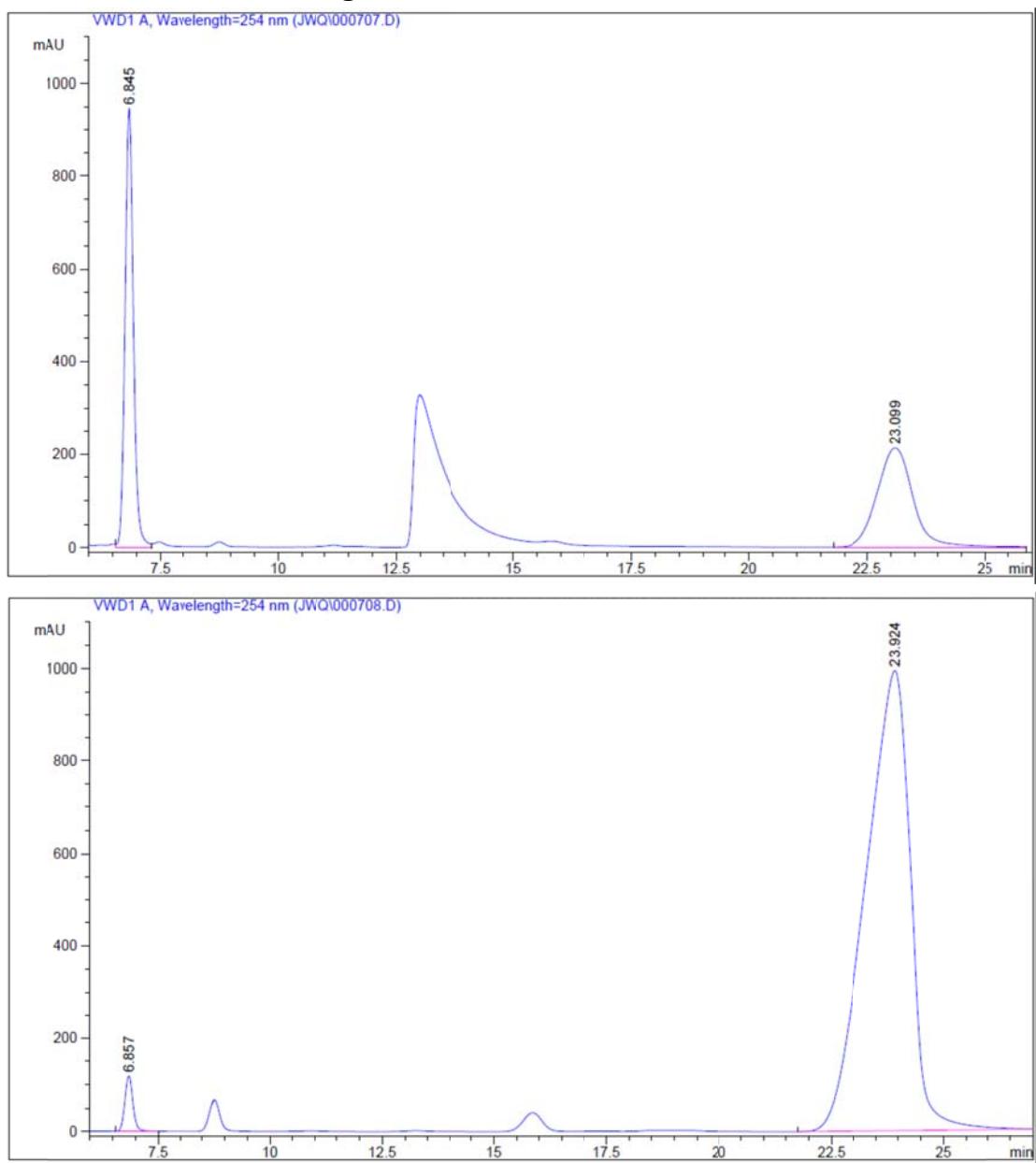
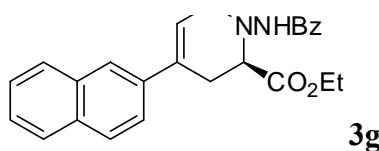
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.458	VB	0.2024	580.11591	44.26323	1.8028	
2	21.011	BB	1.0737	3.15993e4	483.71671	98.1972	



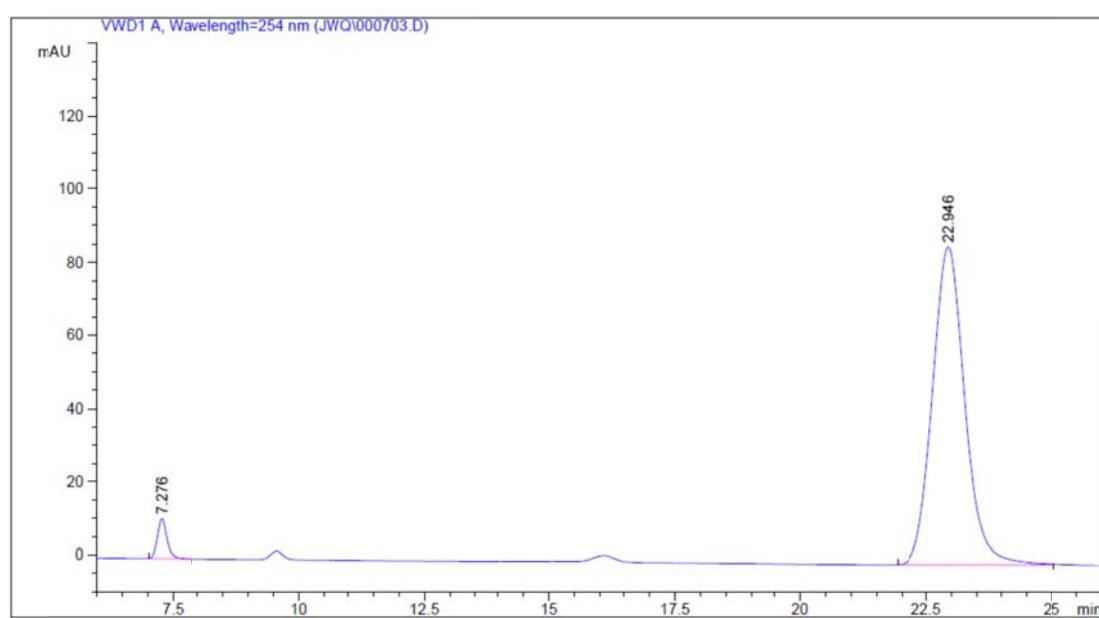
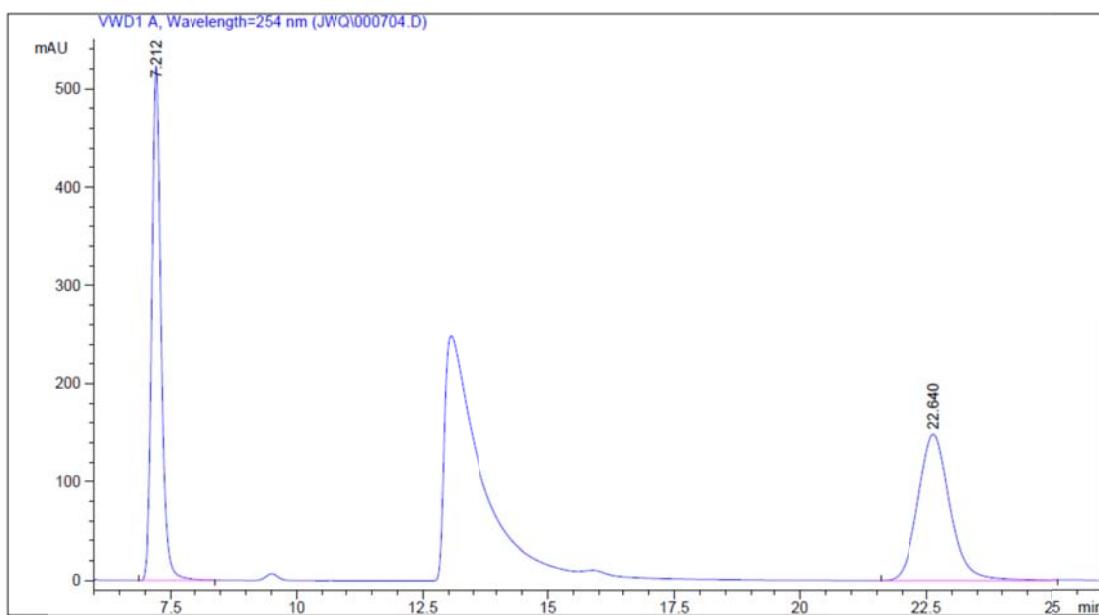
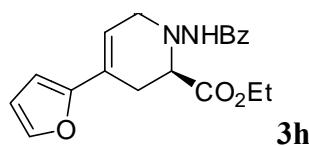
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.838	BB	0.2375	856.37323	55.72307	4.8953
2	10.740	BV	0.2989	1.66374e4	858.61255	95.1047



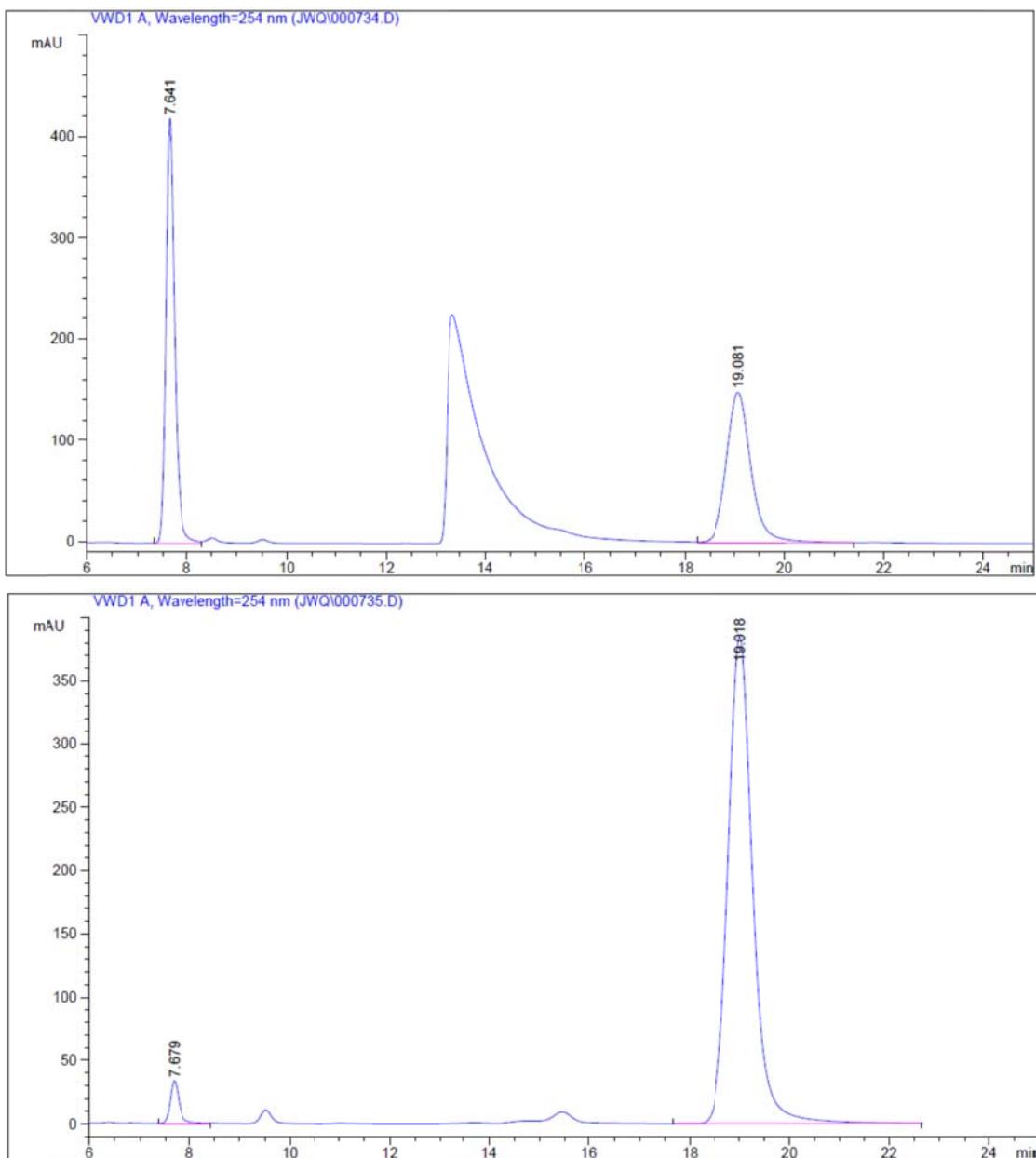
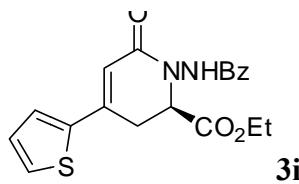
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	6.857	VB	0.1911	1470.46973	118.69445	2.1046
2	23.924	BB	1.1200	6.83978e4	994.28461	97.8954



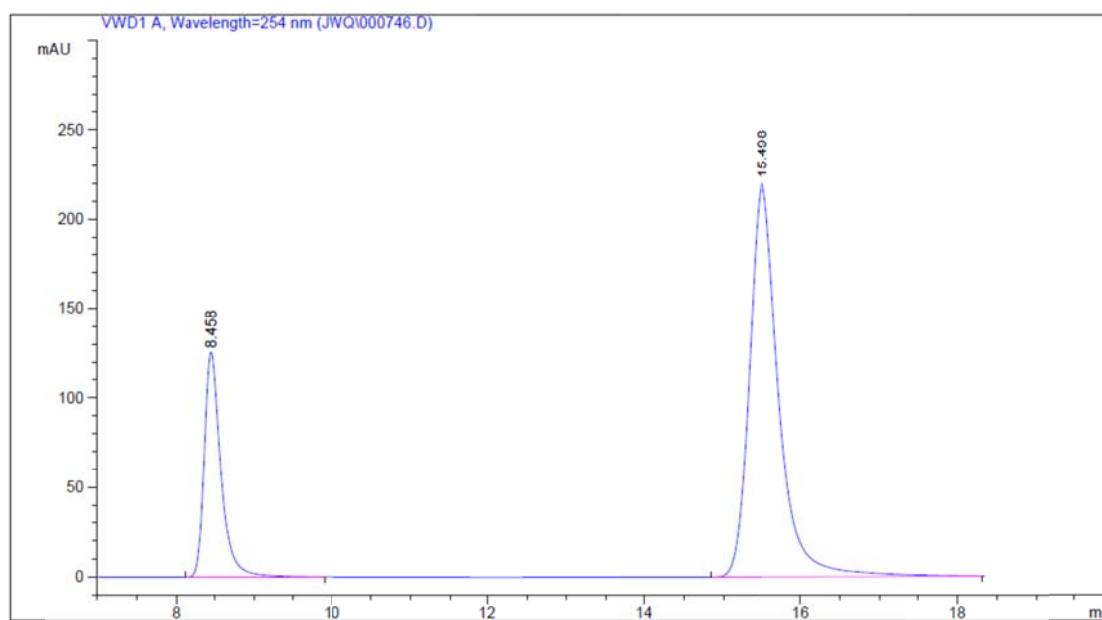
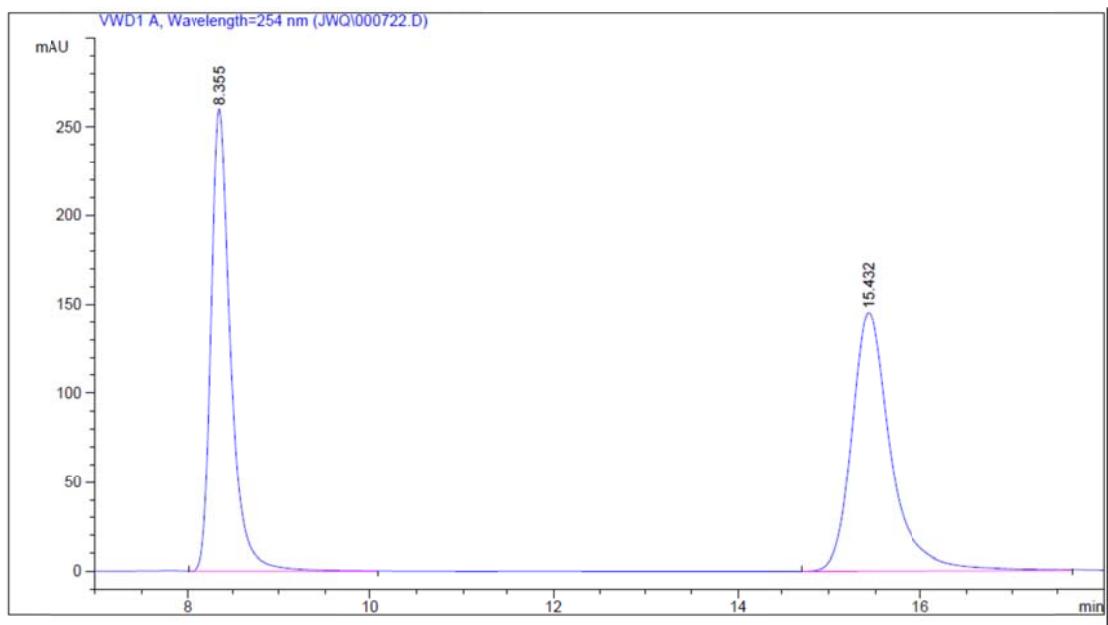
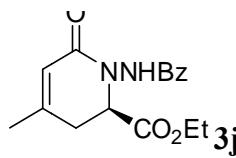
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.276	BB	0.2010	143.23706		10.82545	3.5729
2	22.946	BB	0.6820	3865.74634		86.90881	96.4271



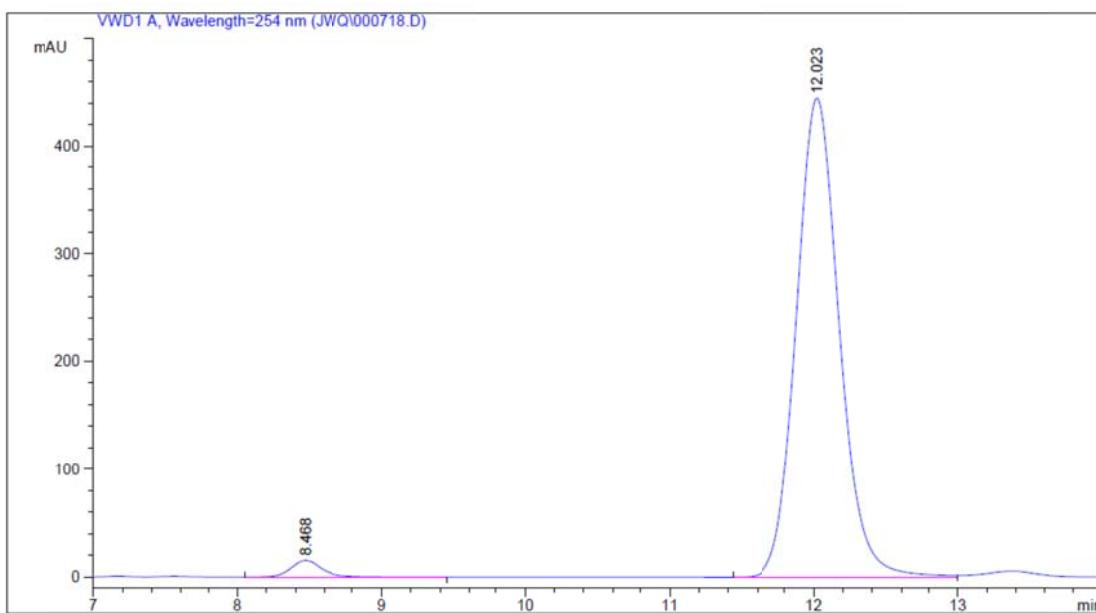
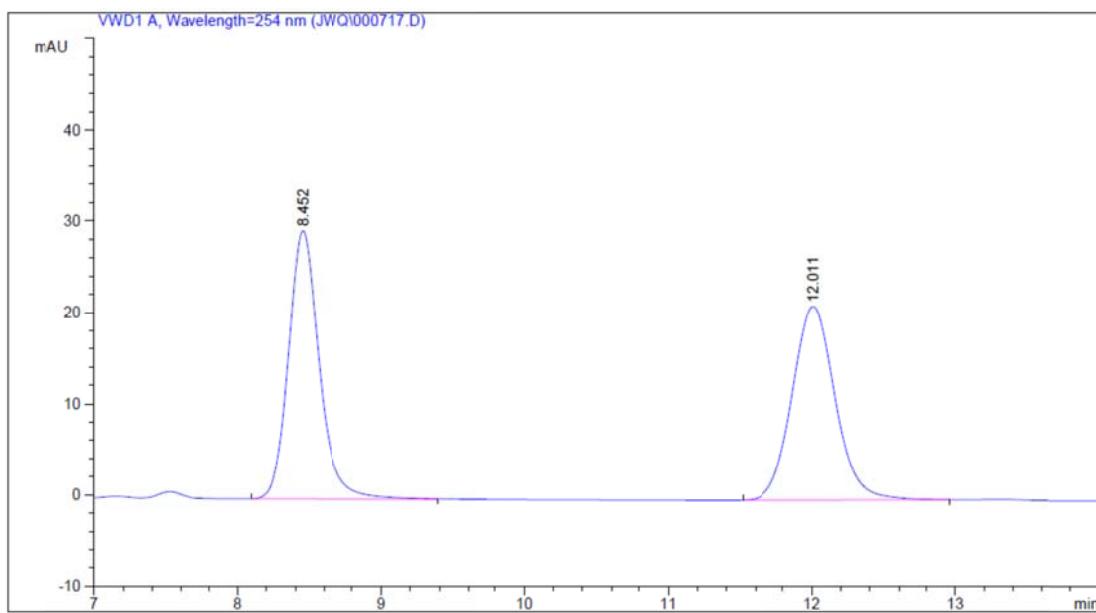
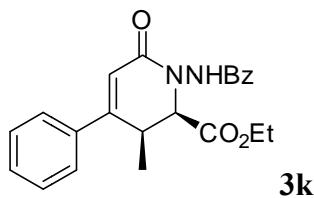
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.679	BB	0.1945	430.56934	33.30230	3.1760
2	19.018	BB	0.5206	1.31262e4	384.50650	96.8240



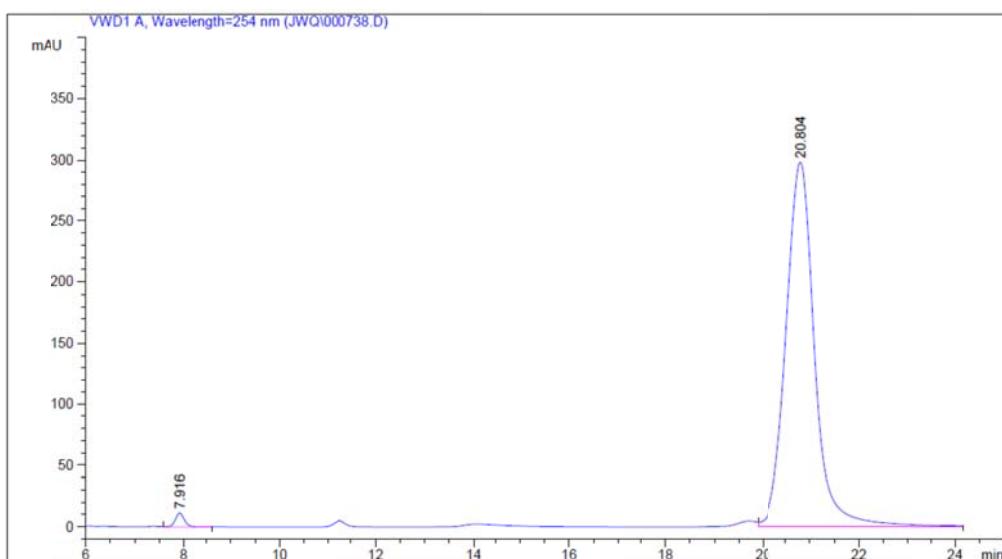
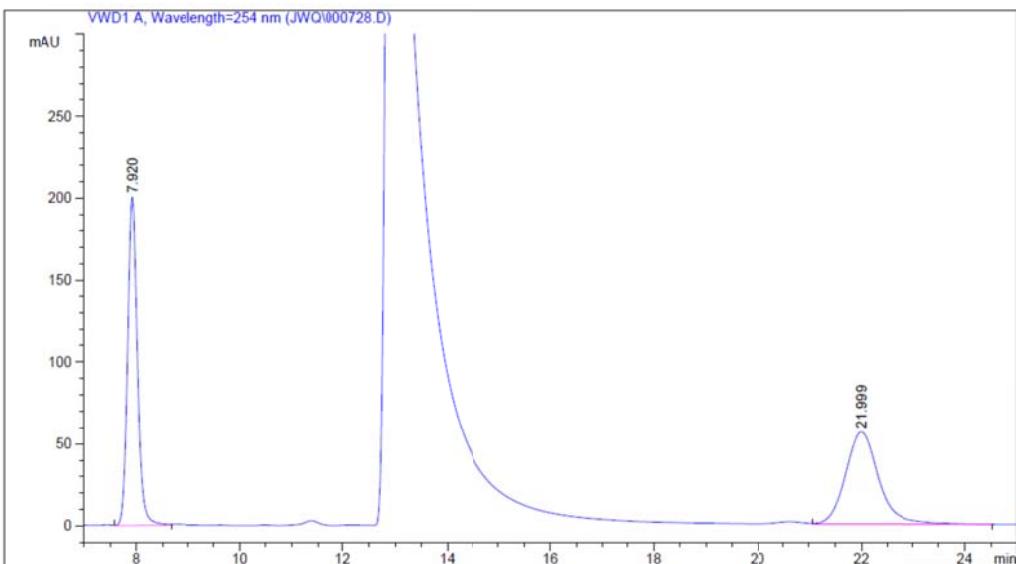
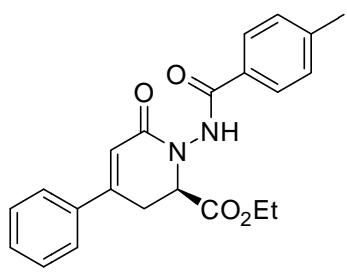
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s	Area [mAU]	Area %
1	8.458	VB	0.2209	1842.63770	125.46210	23.5494	
2	15.498	BB	0.4035	5981.93262	220.78899	76.4506	



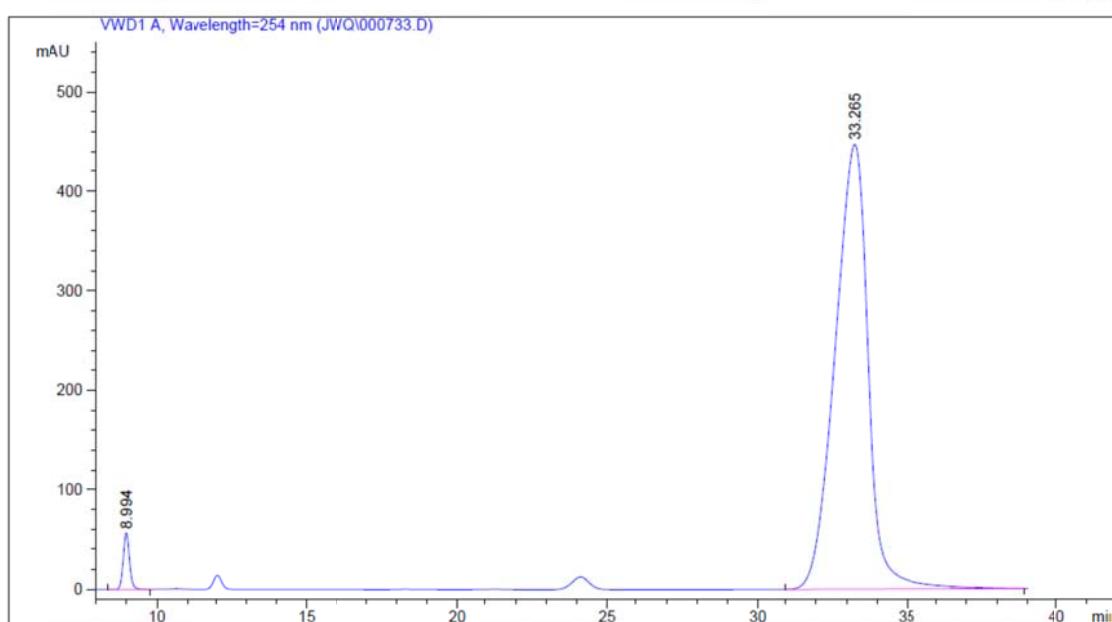
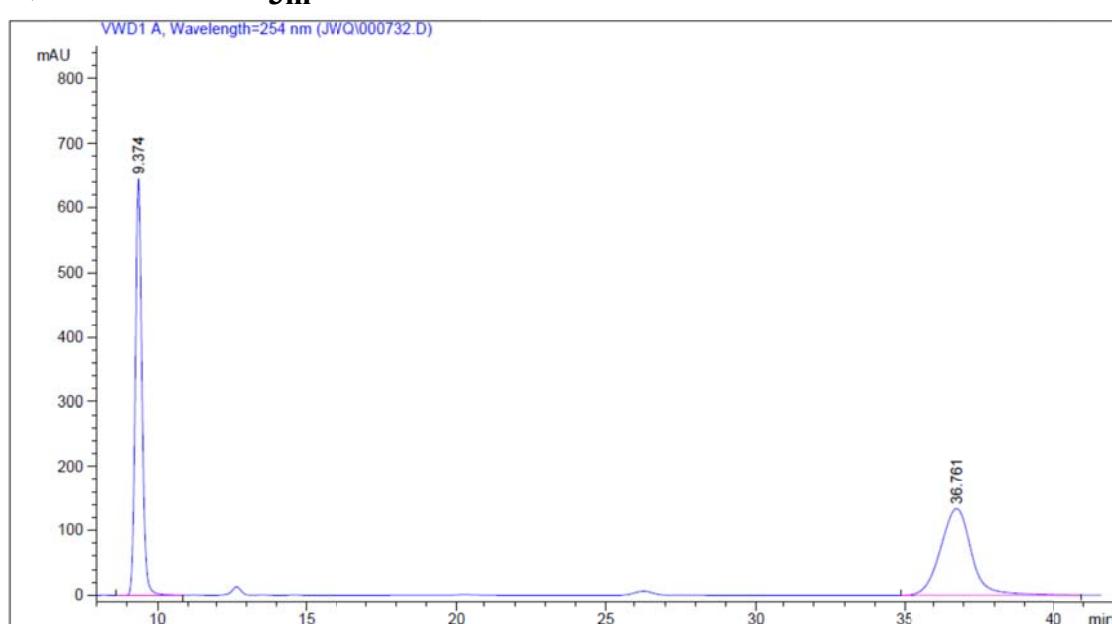
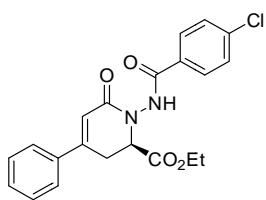
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.468	BB	0.2323	234.42555		15.45820	2.5157
2	12.023	BV	0.3140	9084.18457		444.68723	97.4843



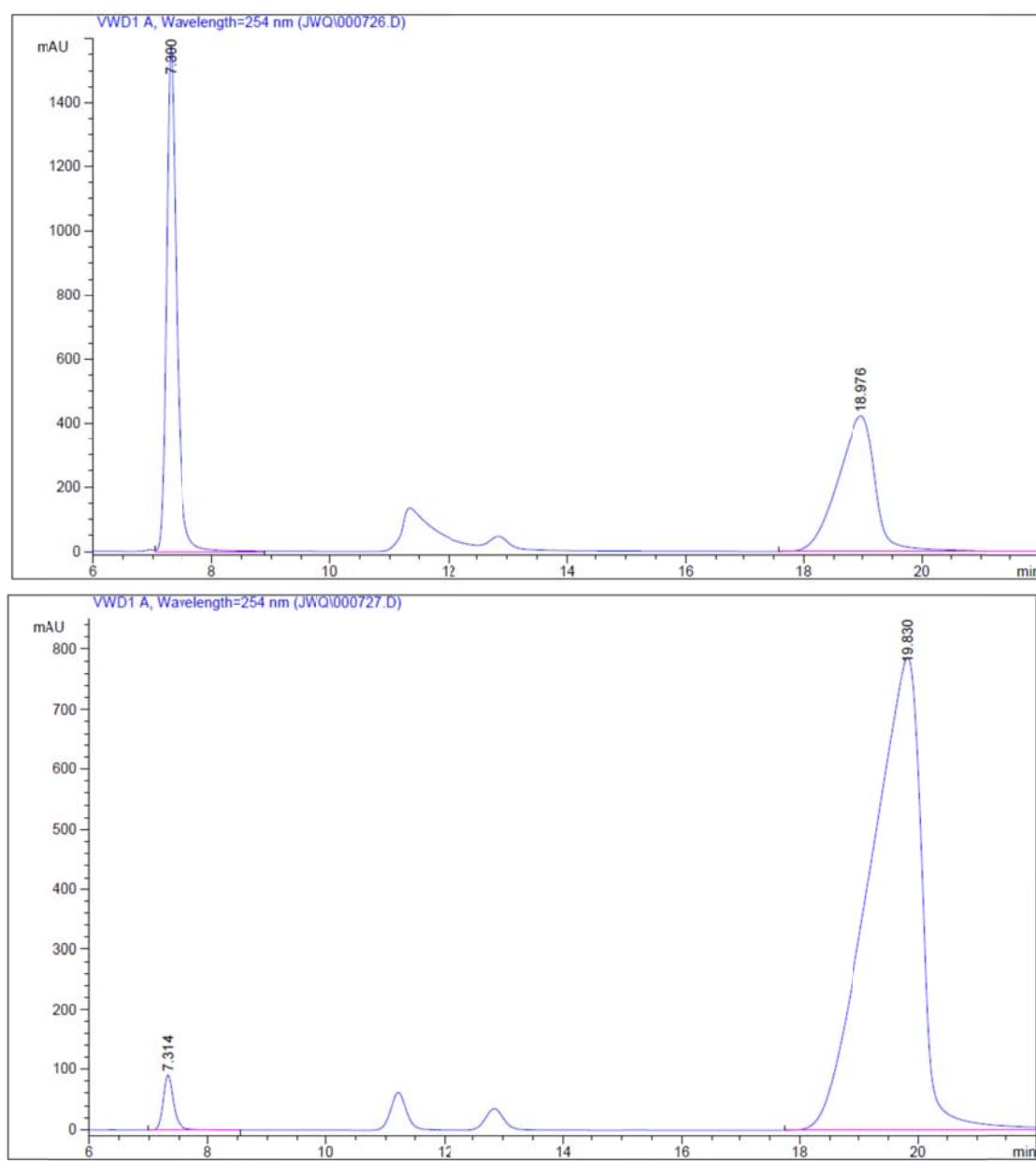
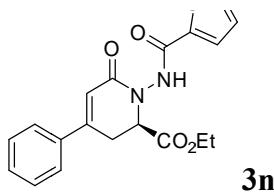
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.916	VB	0.1944	146.96880		11.37367	1.1843
2	20.804	VBA	0.6246	1.22628e4		298.64899	98.8157



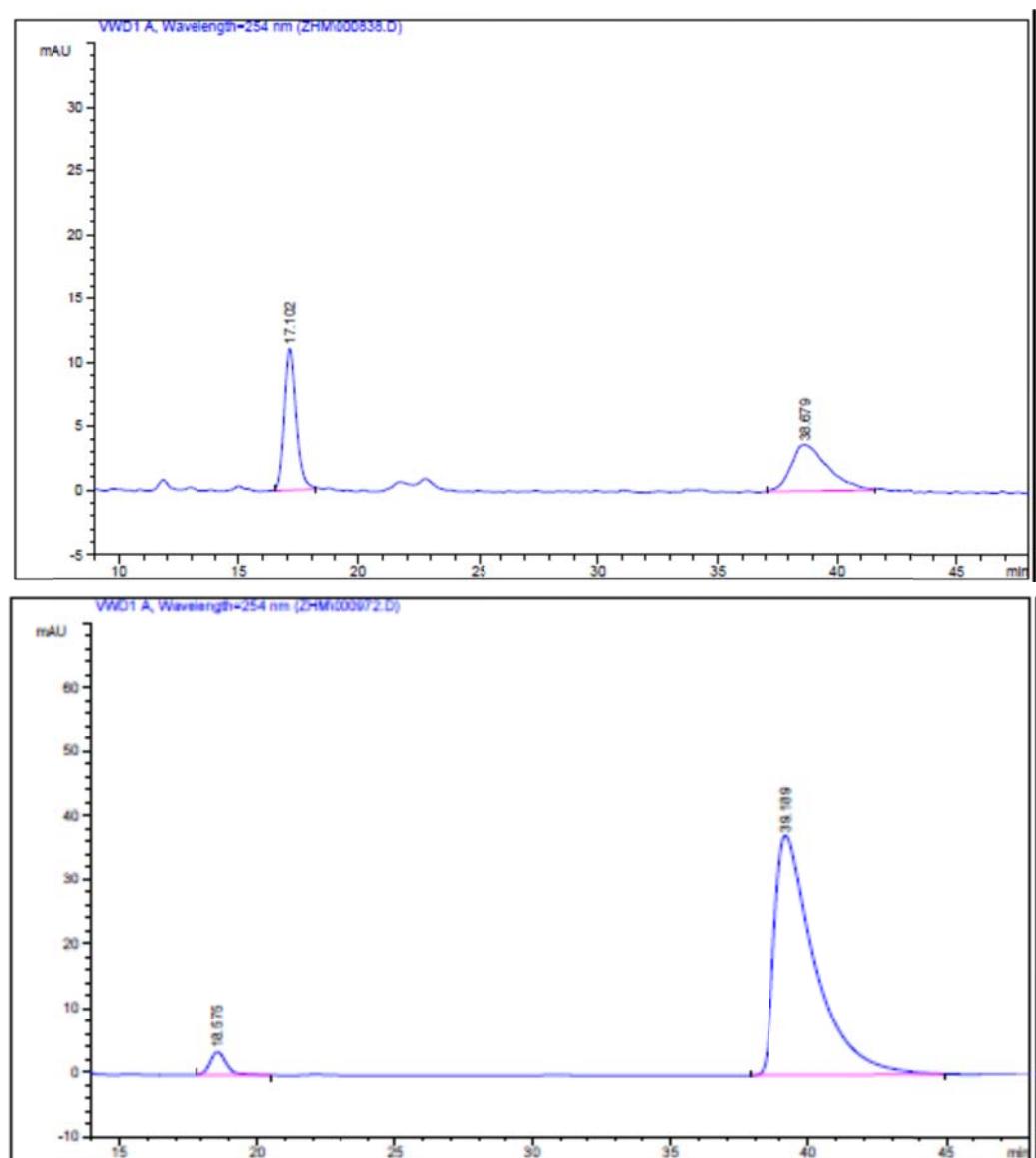
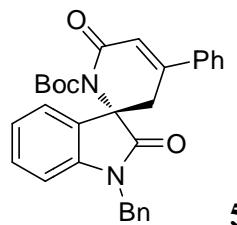
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.994	BB	0.2202	810.22089	56.33526	2.3463
2	33.265	BB	1.1560	3.37221e4	447.40094	97.6537



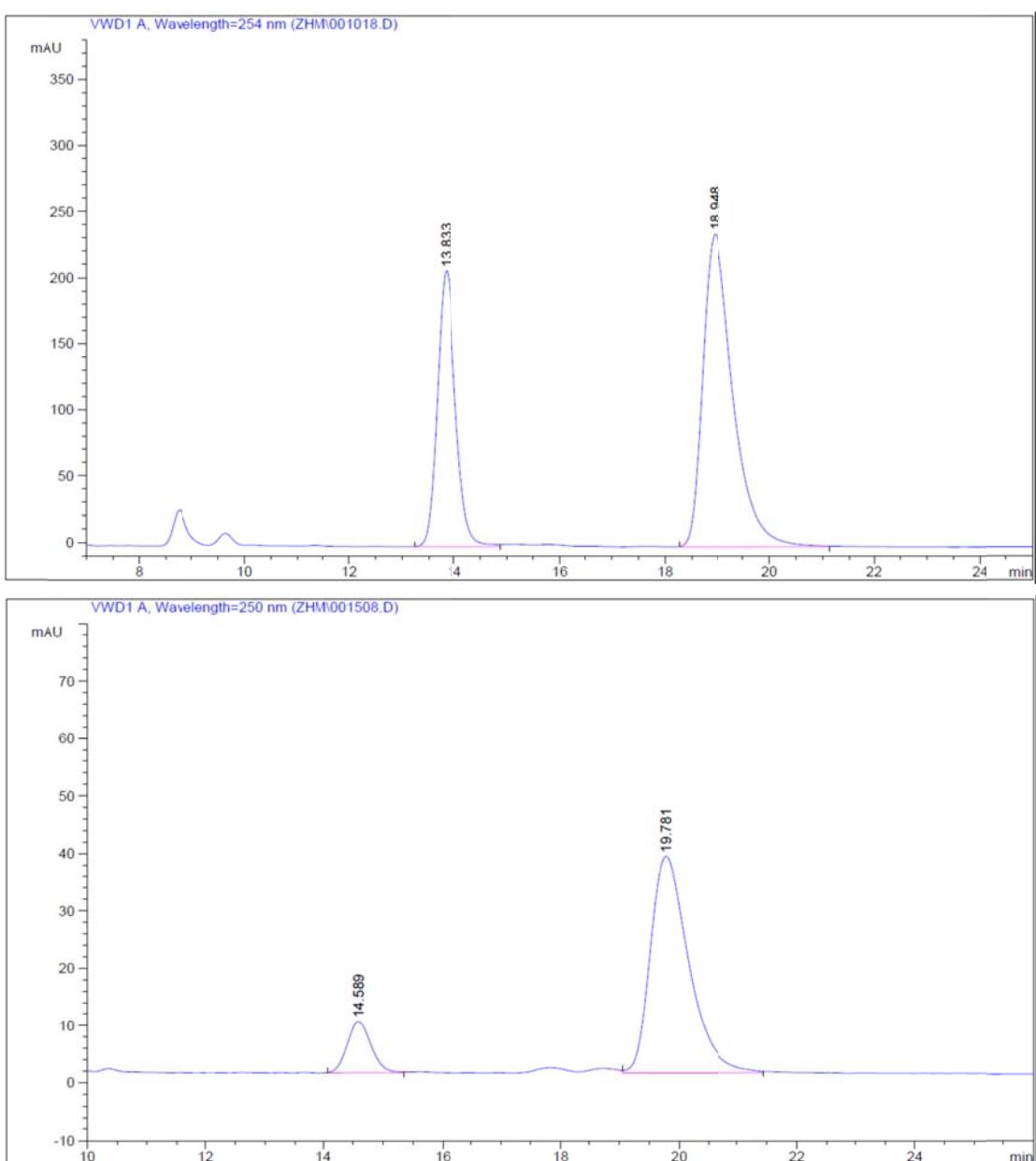
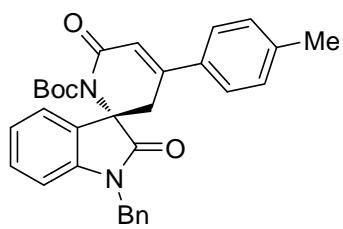
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s	[mAU]	Area %
1	7.314	VB	0.1890	1127.90808	90.53302	2.2860	
2	19.830	BBA	0.9133	4.82124e4	786.41113	97.7140	

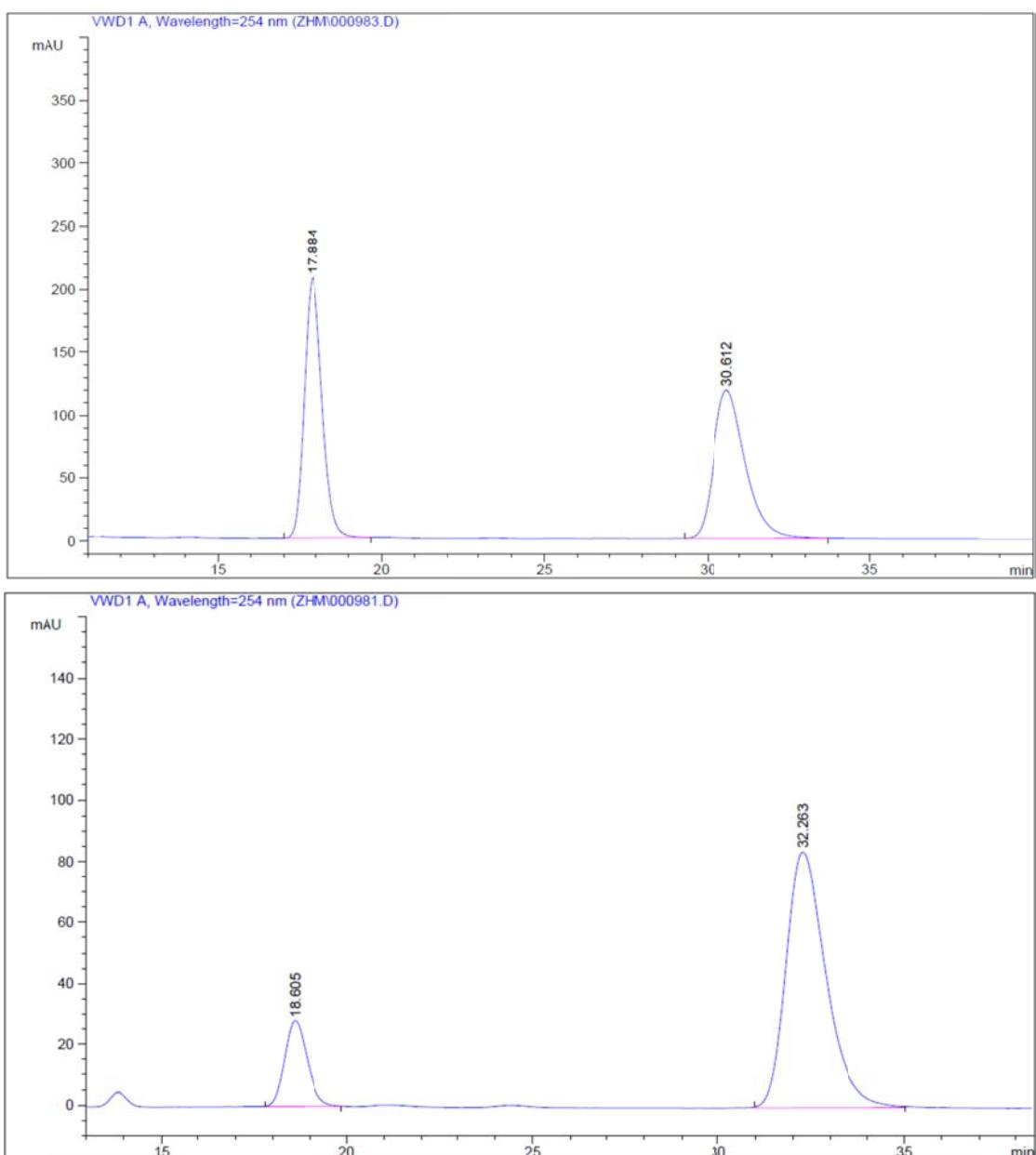
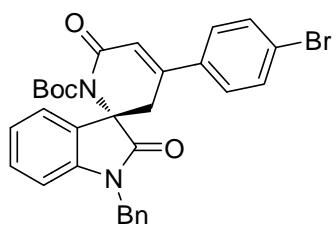


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.575	BB	0.6398	151.79791		3.62657	3.8408
2	39.189	BB	1.4654	3800.42139		37.39086	96.1592

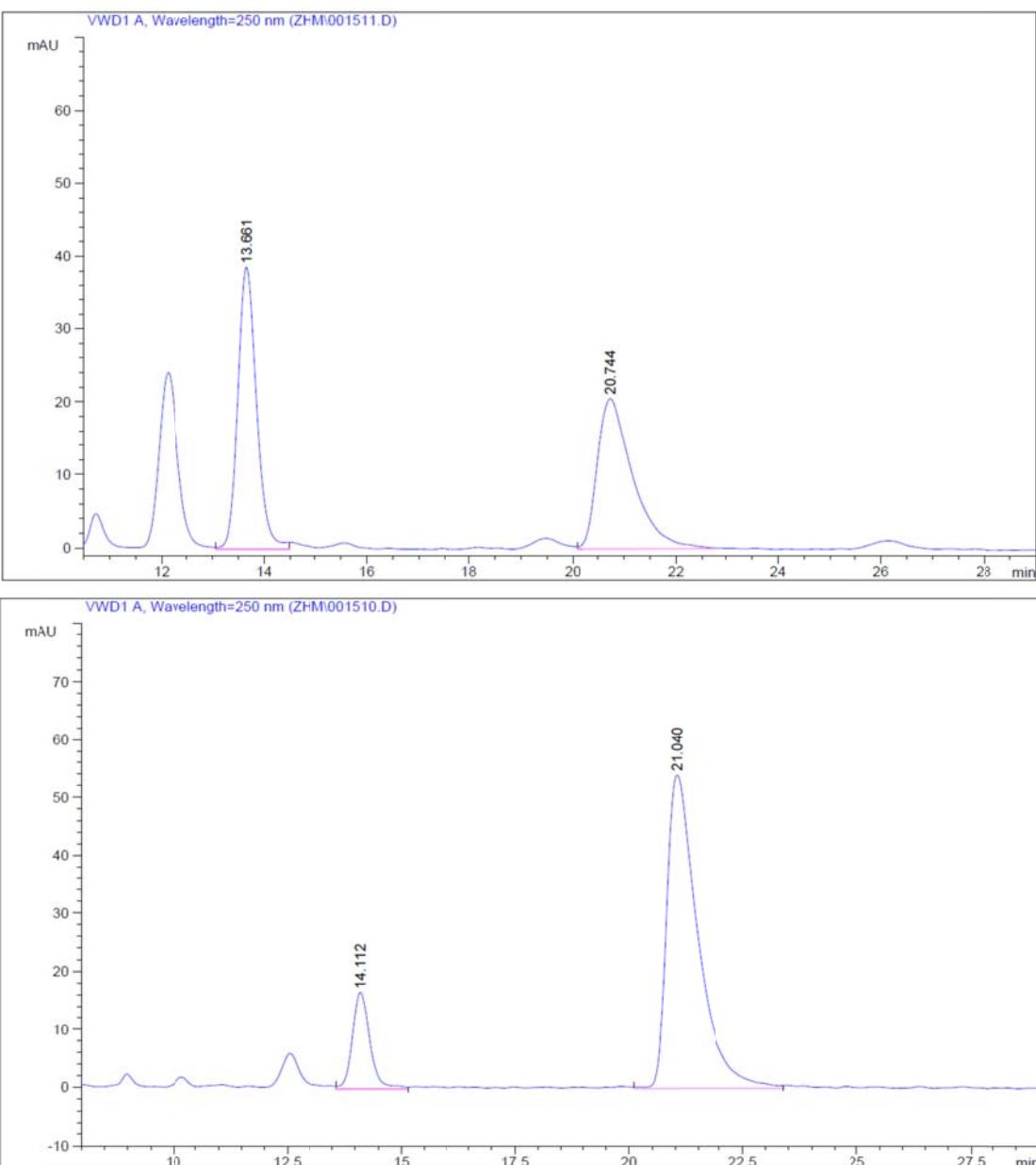
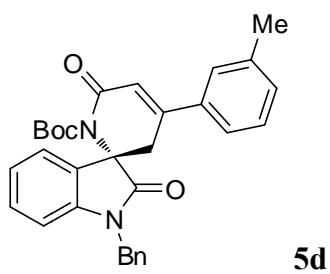


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s	Area [mAU]	Area %
1	14.589	BB	0.4252	245.85345	8.95279	12.7110	
2	19.781	VB	0.6783	1688.32703	37.79994	87.2890	

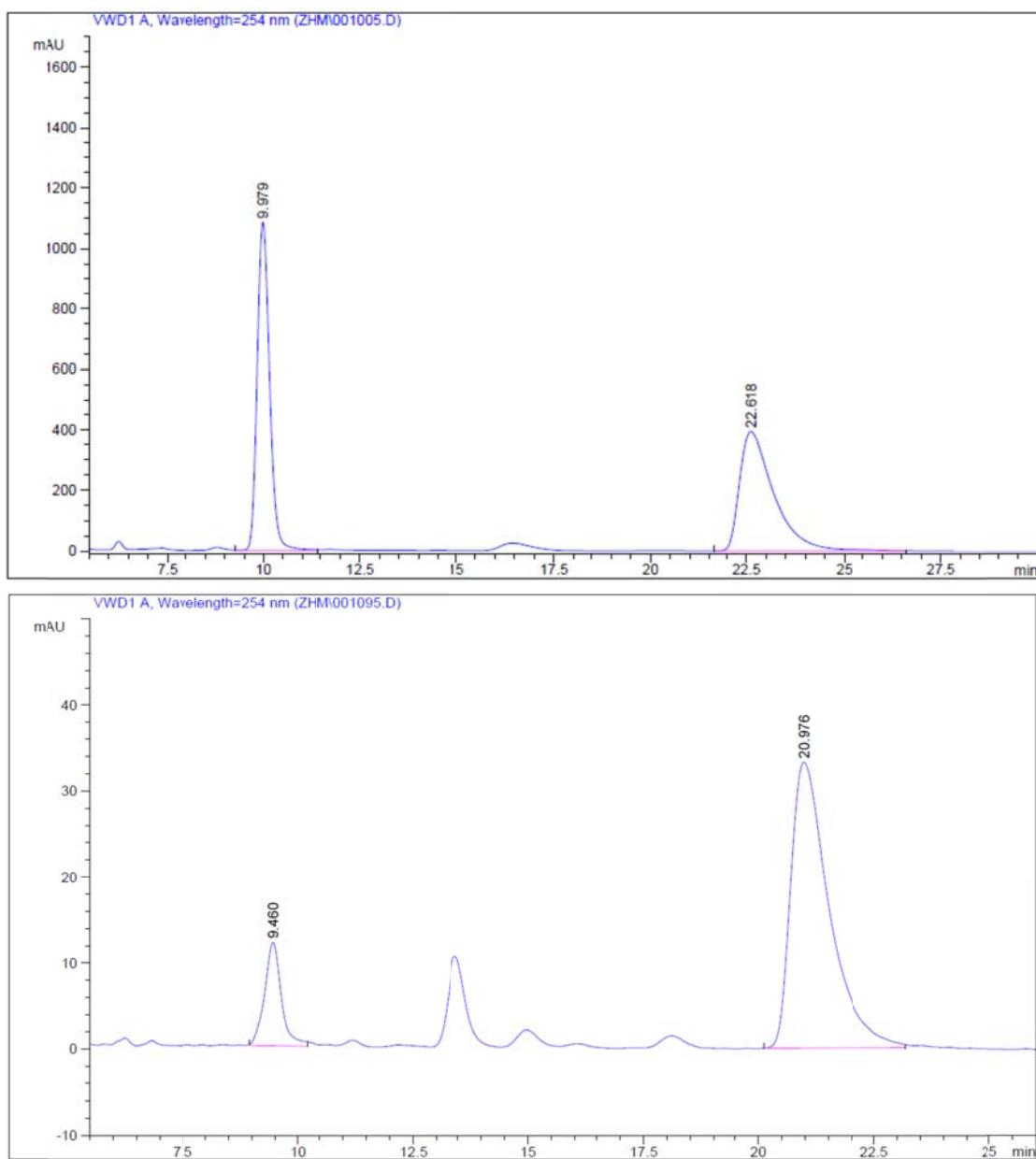
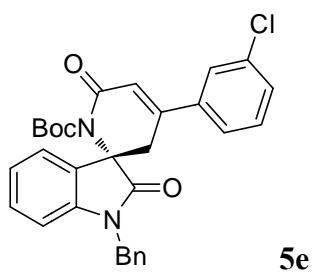


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

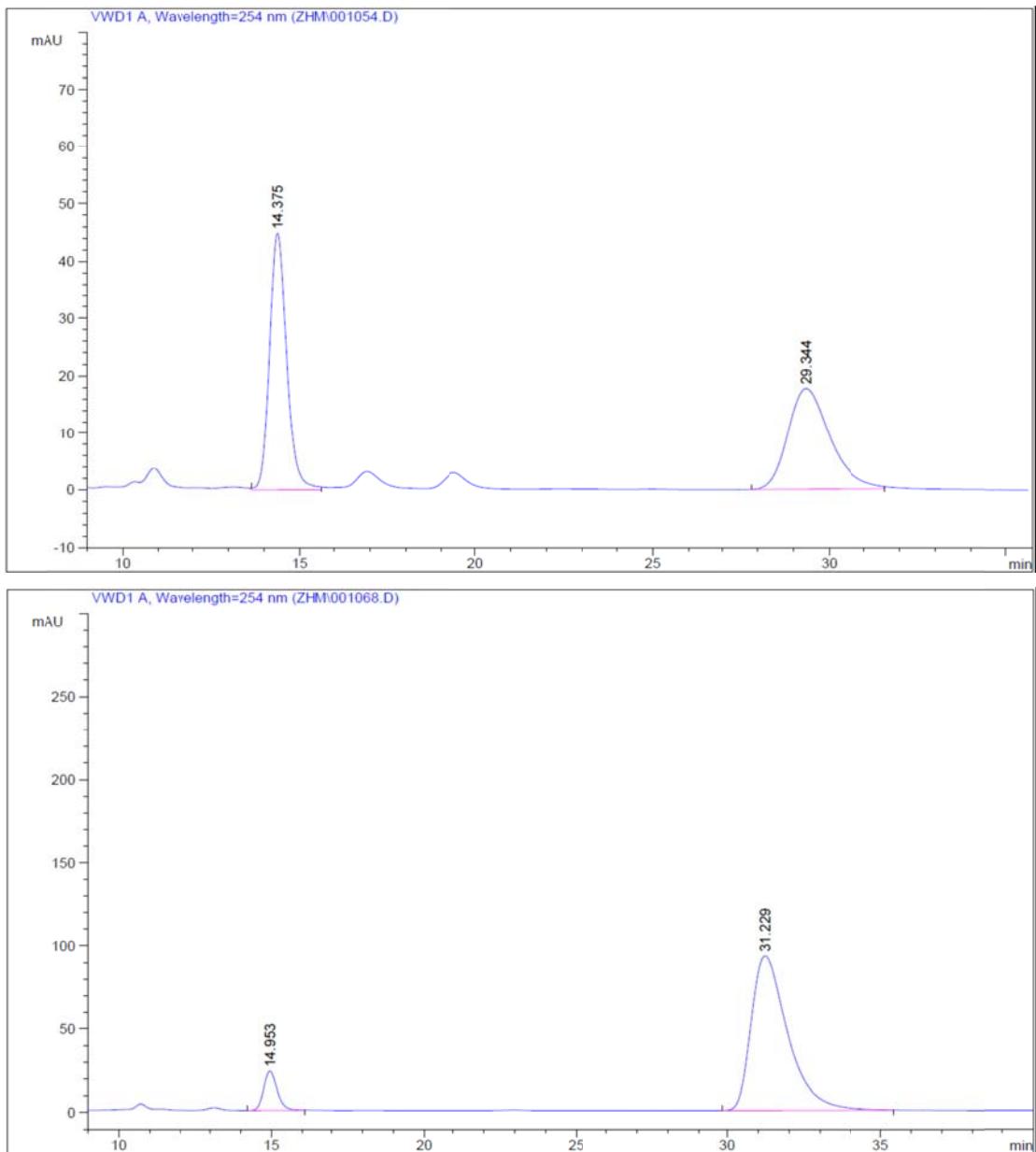
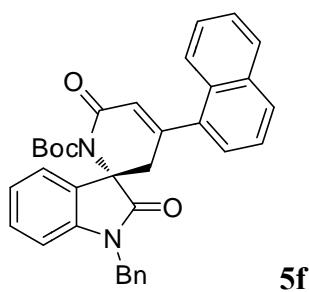
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.605	BB	0.6574	1193.34314		28.16276	16.1579
2	32.263	BB	1.0998	6192.16357		83.90727	83.8421



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	14.112	VV	0.4008	434.13733	16.62298	14.5186
2	21.040	VB	0.7033	2556.07617	54.04023	85.4814

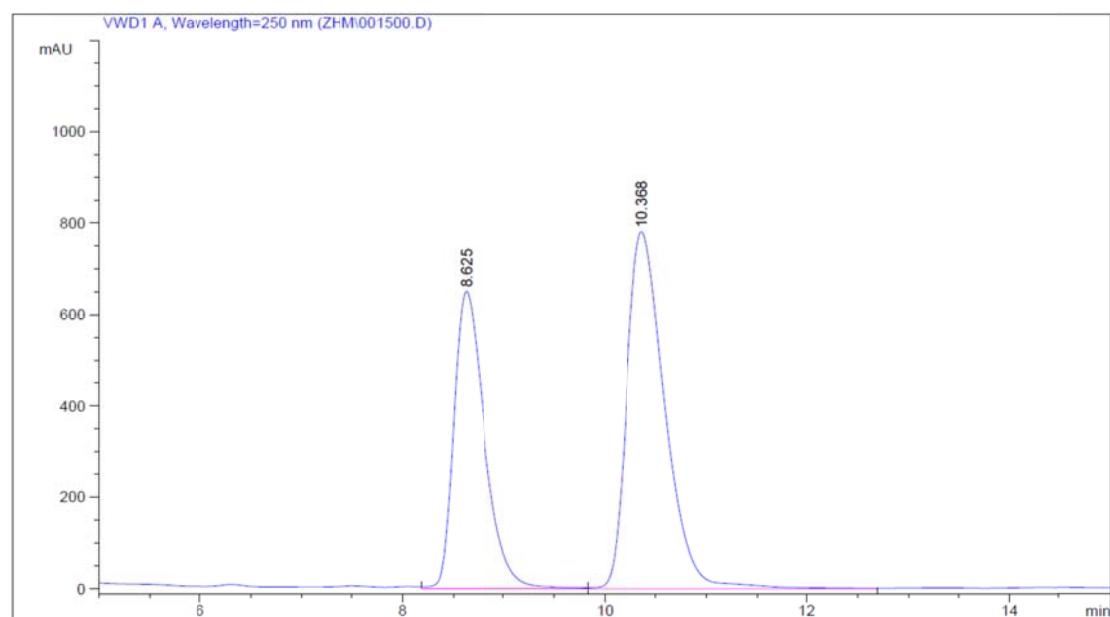
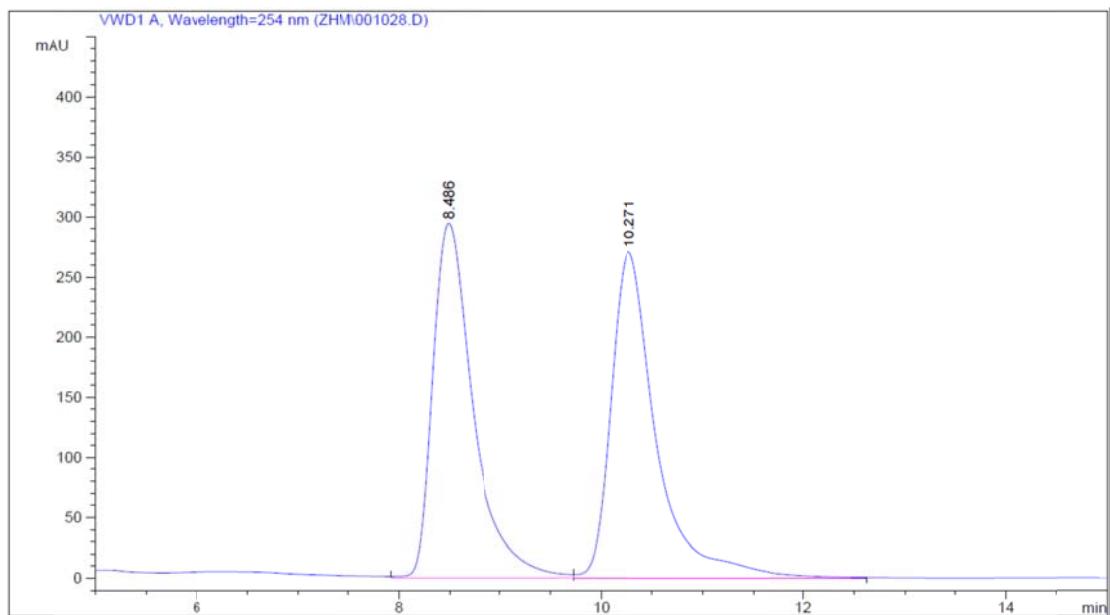
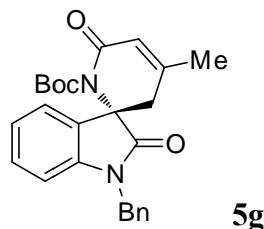


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.460	BB	0.3687	301.65298		12.01358	13.6903
2	20.976	BB	0.8595	1901.74585		33.24639	86.3097

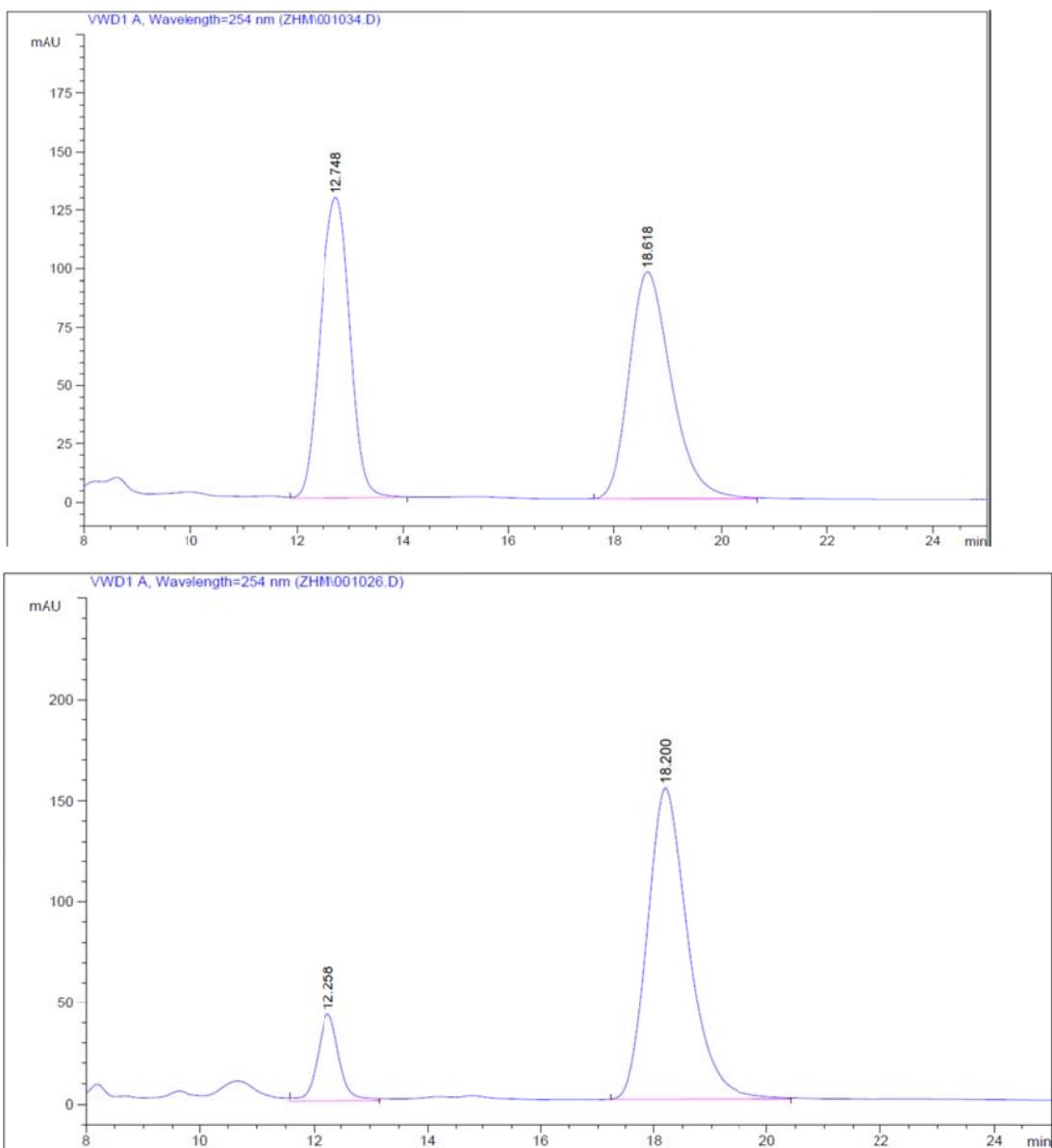
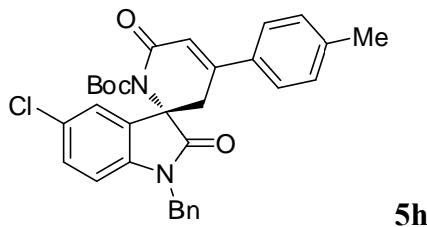


Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.953	VB	0.4713	714.28961	23.29566	8.5836
2	31.229	BB	1.2450	7607.24512	92.76277	91.4164

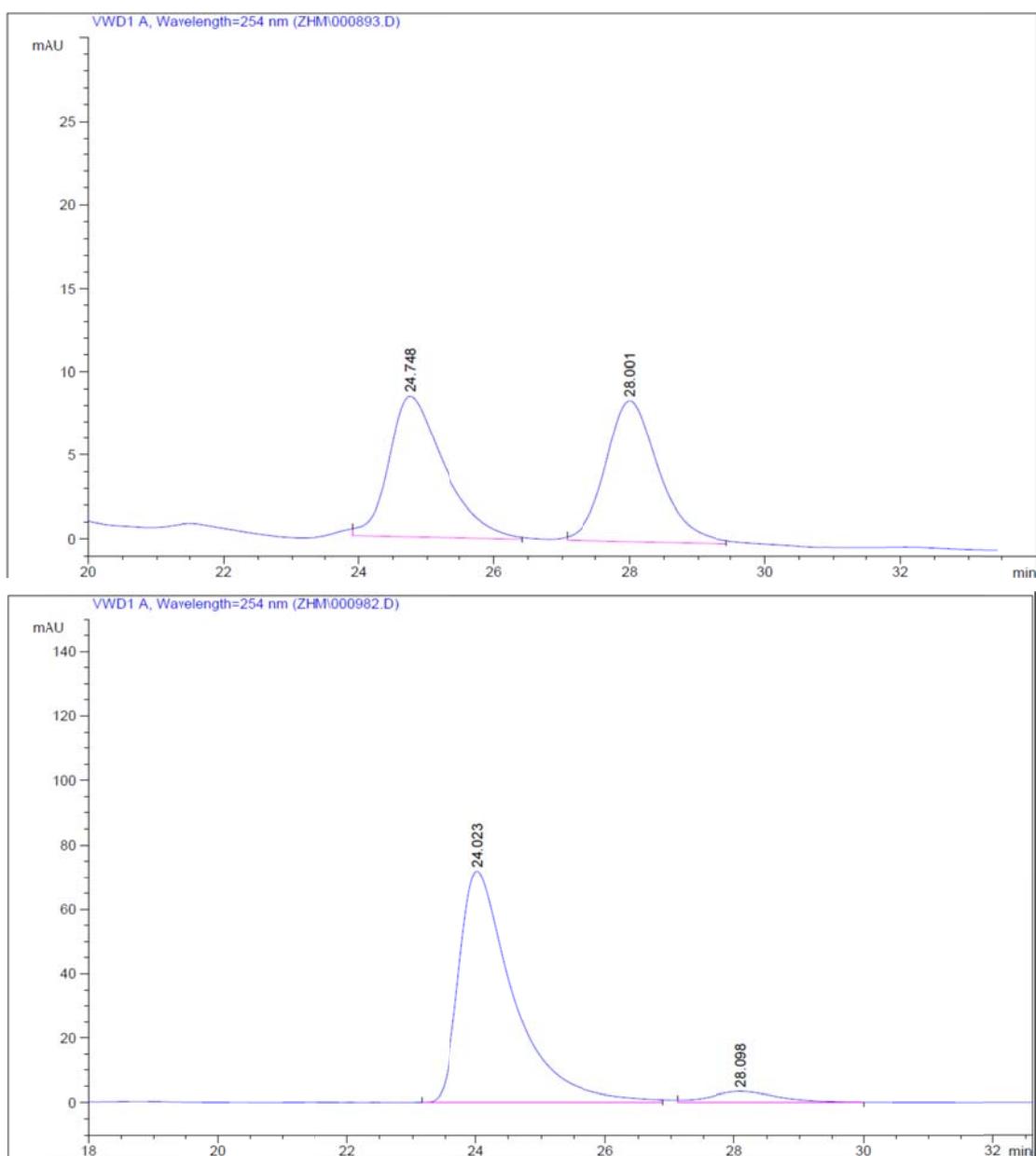
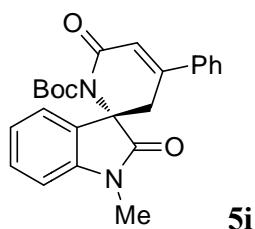


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.625	VV	0.3345	1.41127e4	650.80212	40.7804	
2	10.368	VV	0.4054	2.04938e4	780.26263	59.2196	



Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.258	VB	0.4171	1161.48047	42.60037	13.2562
2	18.200	BB	0.7395	7600.27881	153.81854	86.7438



Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	24.023	BB	0.8590	4175.91406	71.80349	94.4808
2	28.098	BB	1.1266	243.93996	3.33679	5.5192