

Enantioselective Dearomatic [3+2] Cycloadditions of Indoles with Azomethine Ylides Derived from Alanine Imino Esters

Anthony L. Gerten and Levi M. Stanley*

Department of Chemistry, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa 50011

Table of Contents

General Experimental Details	S-1
Materials	S-2
Synthesis of 5-Bromo-3-nitro- <i>N</i> -tosylindole 1b	S-2
General Procedure for Synthesis of Imino Esters <i>rac</i> - 2a-l	S-3
Characterization Data for Imino Esters <i>rac</i> - 2g and <i>rac</i> - 2h	S-3
General Procedure for Synthesis of Racemic Pyrroloindolines <i>exo</i> '- 3a-m	S-4
General Procedure for Catalytic, Enantioselective Synthesis of <i>exo</i> '- 3a-m	S-5
Characterization Data for Pyrroloindolines <i>exo</i> '- 3a-m and <i>exo</i> - 3d	S-6
Synthesis of 3fHBr	S-11
Absolute Stereochemistry and Structure of 3fHBr	S-12
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra for 5-Bromo-3-nitro- <i>N</i> -tosylindole 1b	S-13
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra for Imino Esters <i>rac</i> - 2g and <i>rac</i> - 2h	S-15
¹ H, ¹³ C, and ¹⁹ F NMR Spectra and HPLC Traces for Pyrroloindolines <i>exo</i> '- 3a-m	S-19
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra for 3fHBr	S-74

General Experimental Details

All air-sensitive procedures were conducted under inert atmosphere in a nitrogen-filled dry box or by standard Schlenk techniques. All reactions were performed under an atmosphere of nitrogen unless otherwise stated. All glassware for moisture sensitive reactions was dried at 140 °C in an oven. THF and CH₂Cl₂ were degassed by purging with argon for 45 minutes and dried with a solvent purification system by passing through a one-meter column of activated alumina. Flash column chromatography was performed on Fisher brand silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh) or Silacyle Siala-P silica gel or on a Teledyne Isco CombiFlash Rf automated chromatography system with RediSep Rf Gold normal-phase silica columns. Products of reactions were visualized on TLC plates under UV light.

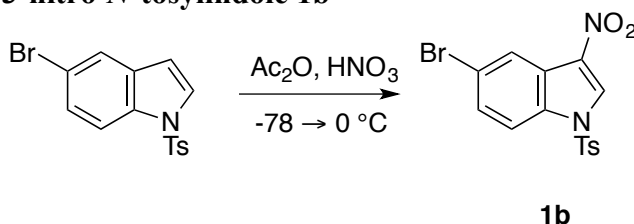
HRMS (ESI) analysis was performed at the Iowa State University Chemical Instrumentation Facility on an Agilent 6540 QTOF spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured on an Atago AP-300 automatic polarimeter. HPLC analyses were carried out on a Water Alliance HPLC system with an e2695 Separations Module and a 2489 (UV/Vis) dual wavelength detector. NMR spectra were acquired on Varian MR-400 and Bruker Avance III 600 spectrometers at the Iowa State University Chemical Instrumentation Facility. ¹H and ¹³C NMR chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to residual CHCl₃ in CDCl₃ (7.26 ppm for ¹H and 77.23 ppm for ¹³C). ¹⁹F NMR shifts are reported in ppm relative to trifluoroacetic acid as an external standard (F₃CCO₂H = -76.55 ppm).

Materials

Benzaldehyde, 4-chlorobenzaldehyde, 4-methylbenzaldehyde, 4-methoxybenzaldehyde, 3-methoxybenzaldehyde, 2-methoxybenzaldehyde, and 2-chlorobenzaldehyde were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and used without further purification. 4-Trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde, 4-bromobenzaldehyde, 3-bromobenzaldehyde, and 2-fluorobenzaldehyde were purchased from Oakwood Chemical Company and used without further purification. DL-Alanine was purchased from AK Scientific and used without further purification. DL-alanine methyl ester hydrochloride was prepared by bubbling HCl gas through a methanolic solution of DL-alanine followed by removal of the volatiles under reduced pressure to furnish the amine hydrochloride. DL-Alanine isopropyl ester hydrochloride was prepared by bubbling HCl gas through a solution of DL-alanine in isopropanol followed by removal of the volatiles under reduced pressure to furnish the required amine hydrochloride. Tosyl chloride and indole were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and used without further purification. 5-bromoindole was purchased from Frontier Scientific and used without further purification. 5-Bromo-*N*-tosylindole was prepared according to a literature procedure.¹ 3-Nitro-*N*-tosylindole **1a** was prepared according to a literature procedure.²

Cu(OTf)₂, *rac*-BINAP, (*R*)-BINAP (2,2'-bis(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthalene), (*R*)-seghos ((*R*)-(+)-5,5'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-4,4'-bi-1,3-benzodioxole), and (*R*)-difluorposh ((*R*)-(-)-5,5'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-2,2,2',2'-tetrafluoro-4,4'-bi-1,3-benzodioxole) were purchased from Strem Chemicals and used without further purification.

Synthesis of 5-Bromo-3-nitro-*N*-tosylindole **1b**³



5-Bromo-*N*-tosylindole (2.30 g, 6.57 mmol, 1.00 equiv) was added to a round bottom flask and suspended in 32 ml of acetic anhydride. A solution of 1.3 mL of 70% nitric acid and 13 mL of acetic anhydride was added dropwise over 30 minutes to the suspension of 5-bromo-3-nitroindole at -78 °C. The solution was warmed to 0 °C and maintained at this temperature for 4 h. The reaction was quenched with water and extracted with dichloromethane (3x). The combined organic layer was washed with brine. The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield crude 5-bromo-3-nitro-*N*-tosylindole **1b**. Crude **1b** was recrystallized from 1:1 hexane:dichloromethane to yield 5-bromo-3-nitro-*N*-tosylindole **1b** (1.35 g, 3.41 mmol, 52%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 2.41 (s, 3H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.90 (m, 3H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.54

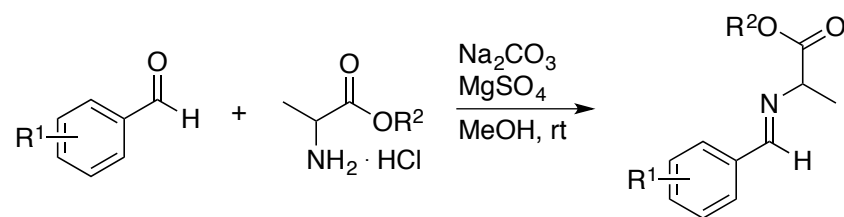
1) Race, N. J.; Bower, J. F. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, *15*, 4616.

2) Biolatto, B.; Kneeteman, M.; Mancini, P. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1999**, *40*, 3343.

3) a) Awata, A.; Arai, T. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2014**, *53*, 10462. b) Zhao, J.-Q.; Zhou, M.-Q.; Wu, Z.-J.; Wang, Z.-H.; Yue, D.-F.; Xu, X.-Y.; Zhang, X.-M.; Yuan, W.-C. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 2238. c) Zhao, J.-Q.; Wu, Z.-J.; Zhou, M.-Q.; Xu, X.-Y.; Zhang, X.-M.; Yuan, W.-C. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 5020.

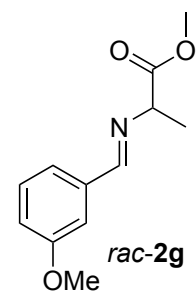
(s, 1H) ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz) δ 22.0, 115.3, 120.1, 123.5, 124.2, 127.66, 127.67, 128.8, 130.2, 130.9, 132.5, 133.8, 147.3.

General Procedure for Synthesis of Imino Esters *rac*-2a-l



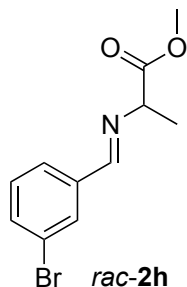
rac-2a: $\text{R}^1 = \text{H}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2b: $\text{R}^1 = 4\text{-CF}_3$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2c: $\text{R}^1 = 4\text{-Cl}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2d: $\text{R}^1 = 4\text{-Br}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2e: $\text{R}^1 = 4\text{-Me}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2f: $\text{R}^1 = 4\text{-MeO}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2g: $\text{R}^1 = 3\text{-MeO}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2h: $\text{R}^1 = 3\text{-Br}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2i: $\text{R}^1 = 2\text{-MeO}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2j: $\text{R}^1 = 2\text{-F}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2k: $\text{R}^1 = 2\text{-Cl}$, $\text{R}^2 = \text{Me}$
rac-2l: $\text{R}^1 = \text{H}$, $\text{R}^2 = i\text{-Pr}$

To a suspension of DL-alanine methyl ester hydrochloride or DL-alanine isopropyl ester hydrochloride (1.2 equiv), sodium carbonate (1.5 equiv), and a small amount of magnesium sulfate in methanol (0.36 M solution with respect to the amine hydrochloride) was added the appropriate aldehyde (1 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was then filtered through celite into a separatory funnel. The mixture was extracted into diethyl ether. The ether layer was washed with water (2x) and brine (2x). The organic layer was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford imino esters *rac*-2a-2l, which were used without further purification. NMR spectra match reported NMR data for known imino esters 2a,⁴ 2b,⁵ 2c,⁴ 2d,⁵ 2e,⁵ 2f,⁵ 2i,⁶ 2j,⁵ 2k,⁷ and 2l.^{7,8}



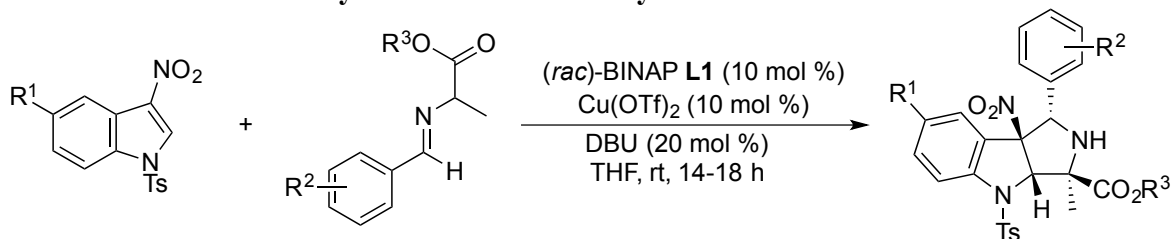
Methyl (*E*)-2-((3-methoxybenzylidene)amino)propanoate (*rac*-2g): Prepared according to the general procedure from DL-alanine methyl ester hydrochloride (1.00 g, 7.17 mmol) and 3-methoxybenzaldehyde (0.72 mL, 5.9 mmol) to yield *rac*-2g as a yellow oil in 87% yield (1.13 g, 5.12 mmol). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz) δ 1.52 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 4.14 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H) ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz) δ 19.4, 52.1, 55.3, 67.9, 111.9, 117.9, 121.8, 129.5, 137.2, 159.9, 162.9, 172.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 222.1125, found 222.1130.

- 4) Wang, C.; Liang, G.; Xue, Zhi.; Gao, F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2008**, *130*, 17250.
- 5) Potowski, M.; Schurmann, M.; Preut, H.; Antonchick, A. P.; Waldmann, H. *Nat. Chem. Biol.* **2012**, *8*, 428.
- 6) Kudryavtsev, K. V.; Shulga, D. A.; Chupakhin, V. I.; Churakov, A. V.; Datsuk, N. G.; Zabolotnev, D. V.; Zefirova, N. S. *Russ. Chem. Bull., Int. Ed.* **2014**, *60*, 685.
- 7) Achard, T.; Belokon, Y. N.; Fuentes, J. A.; North, M.; Parsons, T. *Tetrahedron* **2004**, *60*, 5919.
- 8) Casas, J.; Grigg, R.; Najera, C.; Sansano, J. M. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2001**, *10*, 1971.



Methyl (*E*)-2-((3-bromobenzylidene)amino)propanoate (*rac*-2h): Prepared according to the general procedure from DL-alanine methyl ester hydrochloride (1.00 g, 7.17 mmol) and 3-bromobenzaldehyde (0.70 mL, 6.0 mmol) to yield *rac*-2h as a yellow oil in 91% yield (1.46 g, 5.40 mmol). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 1.56 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 151 MHz) δ 19.6, 52.5, 68.0, 123.1, 127.5, 130.3, 131.1, 134.2, 137.8, 161.6, 172.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₁₁H₁₃BrNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 270.0124, found 270.0126.

General Procedure for Synthesis of Racemic Pyrroloindolines *exo'*-3a-m



1a: R¹ = H
1b: R¹ = Br

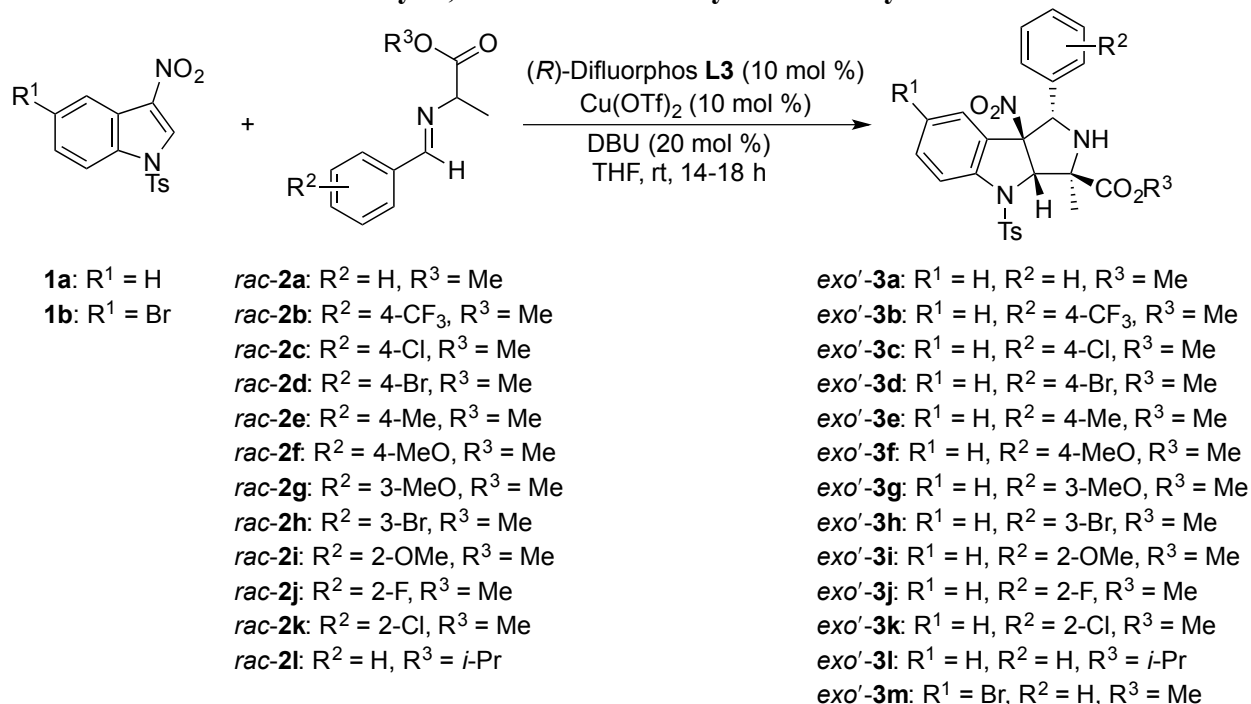
rac-2a: R² = H, R³ = Me
rac-2b: R² = 4-CF₃, R³ = Me
rac-2c: R² = 4-Cl, R³ = Me
rac-2d: R² = 4-Br, R³ = Me
rac-2e: R² = 4-Me, R³ = Me
rac-2f: R² = 4-MeO, R³ = Me
rac-2g: R² = 3-MeO, R³ = Me
rac-2h: R² = 3-Br, R³ = Me
rac-2i: R² = 2-OMe, R³ = Me
rac-2j: R² = 2-F, R³ = Me
rac-2k: R² = 2-Cl, R³ = Me
rac-2l: R² = H, R³ = *i*-Pr

exo'-3a: R¹ = H, R² = H, R³ = Me
exo'-3b: R¹ = H, R² = 4-CF₃, R³ = Me
exo'-3c: R¹ = H, R² = 4-Cl, R³ = Me
exo'-3d: R¹ = H, R² = 4-Br, R³ = Me
exo'-3e: R¹ = H, R² = 4-Me, R³ = Me
exo'-3f: R¹ = H, R² = 4-MeO, R³ = Me
exo'-3g: R¹ = H, R² = 3-MeO, R³ = Me
exo'-3h: R¹ = H, R² = 3-Br, R³ = Me
exo'-3i: R¹ = H, R² = 2-OMe, R³ = Me
exo'-3j: R¹ = H, R² = 2-F, R³ = Me
exo'-3k: R¹ = H, R² = 2-Cl, R³ = Me
exo'-3l: R¹ = H, R² = H, R³ = *i*-Pr
exo'-3m: R¹ = Br, R² = H, R³ = Me

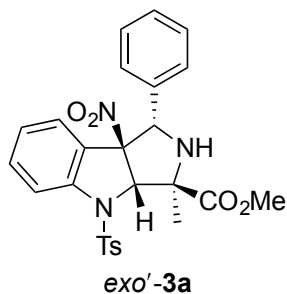
In a nitrogen-filled dry-box, Cu(OTf)₂ (7.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), (*rac*)-BINAP (12.5 mg, 0.0200 mmol, 0.100 equiv), and the appropriate indole **1a** or **1b** (0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv) were added to a 1-dram vial. In a second 1-dram vial, a 0.48 M solution of the appropriate imino ester *rac*-2a-2l in THF was prepared. Both vials were sealed with a PTFE/silicone-lined septum cap and removed from the dry-box. The mixture of Cu(OTf)₂, (*rac*)-BINAP, and the indole was suspended in THF (0.5 mL) and allowed to stir for 1 h at room temperature. DBU (40 μL of a 1 M solution in THF, 0.040 mmol, 0.20 equiv) and the appropriate imino ester (0.50 mL of a 0.48M solution in THF, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were then added to the vial containing the mixture of Lewis acid and dipolarophile. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature and was monitored by TLC. Once the reaction was judged to be complete, the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of silica (eluting with EtOAc). The crude reaction mixture was then concentrated under reduced pressure. CDCl₃ (2 mL) was added to dissolve the crude reaction mixture, and the diastereomeric ratio was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy using dibromomethane as the internal standard. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash

column silica gel chromatography (hexanes:EtOAc) to yield racemic pyrroloindolines *exo'*-**3a-m**.

General Procedure for Catalytic, Enantioselective Synthesis of Pyrroloindolines *exo'*-**3a-m**

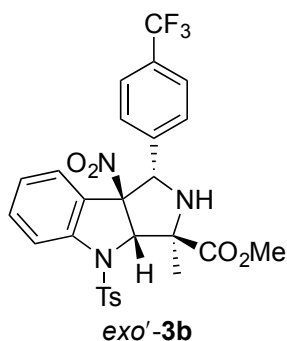


In a nitrogen-filled dry-box, Cu(OTf)₂ (7.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), *R*-difluorophos (15.3 mg, 0.0200 mmol, 0.100 equiv), and the appropriate indole **1a** or **1b** (0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv) were added to a 1-dram vial. In a second 1-dram vial, a 0.48 M solution of the appropriate imino ester *rac*-**2a-2l** in THF was prepared. Both vials were sealed with a PTFE/silicone-lined septum cap and removed from the dry-box. The mixture of Cu(OTf)₂, *R*-difluorophos, and the indole was suspended in THF (0.5 mL) and allowed to stir for 1 h at room temperature. DBU (40 μL of a 1 M solution in THF, 0.040 mmol, 0.20 equiv) and the appropriate imino ester (0.50 mL of a 0.48M solution in THF, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were then added to the vial containing the mixture of Lewis acid and dipolarophile. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature and was monitored by TLC. Once the reaction was judged to be complete, the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of silica (eluting with EtOAc). The crude reaction mixture was then concentrated under reduced pressure. CDCl₃ (2 mL) was added to dissolve the crude reaction mixture, and the diastereomeric ratio was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy using dibromomethane as the internal standard. The crude reaction mixture was purified by flash column silica gel chromatography (hexanes:EtOAc) to yield pyrroloindolines *exo'*-**3a-m**.



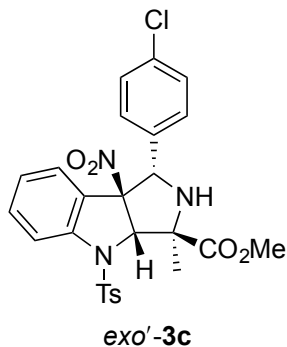
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-1-phenyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3a): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2a** (45.9 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 93:3:4 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (90:10 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3a** (76.0 mg, 0.150 mmol, 75%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 5.9 min (major); t_R 11.5 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x

25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/i-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 89% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -55.8^\circ$ (c 0.50, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 1.73 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.45-2.91 (br s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 5.82 (dd, $J = 7.8, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 6.72 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 7.8, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (appt, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 151 MHz) δ 21.8, 22.2, 53.6, 69.0, 69.1, 74.5, 101.5, 117.0, 124.1, 124.4, 127.7, 128.2, 128.7, 129.0, 129.3, 129.88, 131.6, 132.8, 135.2, 144.7, 145.1, 175.8. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₆N₃O₆S+ [M+H]⁺ 508.1537, found 508.1538.



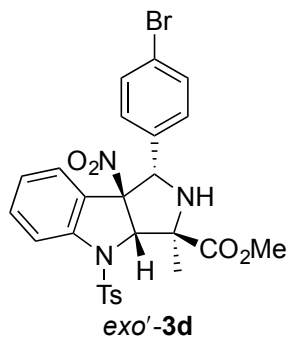
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3b): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2b** (62.2 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a >98:1:1 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3b** (96.0 mg, 0.167 mmol, 83%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 6.3 min (major); t_R 34.1 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel

Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/i-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 81% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -69.3^\circ$ (c 0.55, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 1.75 (s, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.48-2.94 (br s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 5.82 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.89 (s, 1H), 6.73 (dd, 8.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 151 MHz) δ 21.7, 22.0, 53.6, 68.2, 68.9, 74.2, 101.2, 117.0, 124.06 (q, $J = 272.3$ Hz), 124.07, 124.1, 124.9 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 127.8, 128.1, 129.4, 129.8, 131.4 (q, $J = 32.5$ Hz), 131.9, 132.6, 139.5, 144.7, 145.2, 175.5. **¹⁹F NMR** (CDCl₃, 565 MHz) δ -63.27. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₇H₂₅F₃N₃O₆S+ [M+H]⁺ 576.1411, found 576.1415.



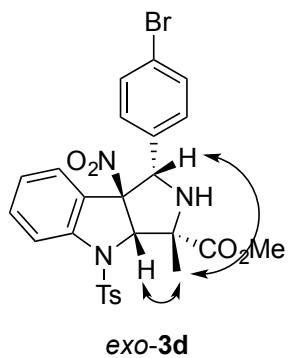
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3c): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2c** (54.2 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 78:5:17 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3c** (76.0 mg, 0.140 mmol, 70%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC

analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 7.1 min (major); t_R 25.8 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/i-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 88% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -39.5^\circ$ (c 0.51, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.72 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.62-2.73 (br s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 4.71 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H) 5.87 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H) 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H) **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 101 MHz) δ 21.8, 22.1, 53.6, 68.2, 68.9, 74.2, 101.2, 117.0, 124.2, 127.8, 128.3, 128.5, 129.9 (2C), 130.2, 131.8, 132.7, 133.8, 135.1, 144.7, 145.2, 175.7. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₅ClN₃O₆S+ [M+H]⁺ 542.1147, found 542.1152.



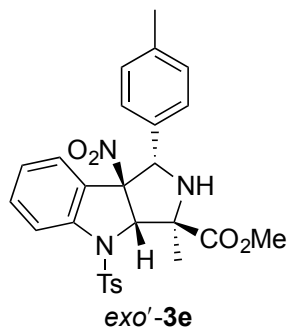
Methyl (1*S*,3*R*,3*aS*,8*bS*)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-methyl-8*b*-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3*a*,4,8*b*-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-*b*]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3d): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2d** (64.8 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 95:4:1 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3d** (92.0 mg, 0.157 mmol, 78%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 7.7 min (major); t_R 31.4 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.)

hexane/i-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 90% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -252.1^\circ$ (c 0.48, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** ((CD₃)₂CO, 400 MHz) δ 1.70 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 3.47-3.57 (br s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 4.86 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.89-6.01 (m, 2H), 6.83 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 7.4, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H) **¹³C NMR** ((CD₃)₂CO, 101 MHz) δ 21.4, 21.9, 53.4, 68.6, 69.2, 75.2, 102.0, 117.2, 123.2, 124.7, 125.4, 128.6, 128.8, 130.6, 131.6, 131.7, 132.6, 133.8, 136.1, 145.5, 146.0, 175.5. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₅BrN₃O₆S+ [M+H]⁺ 586.0642, found 586.0643.



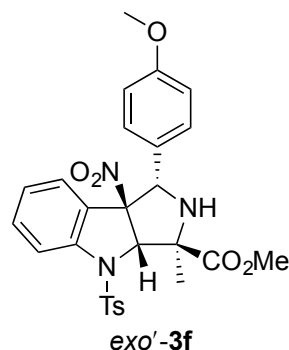
Methyl (1*R*,3*R*,3*aS*,8*bS*)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-methyl-8*b*-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3*a*,4,8*b*-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-*b*]indole-3-carboxylate (exo-3d): An analytical sample of *exo*-**3d** was isolated from the reaction of **1a** and **2d**. The relative stereochemistry was assigned by NOE analysis. **¹H NMR** ((CD₃)₂CO, 400 MHz) δ 1.87 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 3.32 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 5.23 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 5.96 (dd, $J = 7.9, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 7.9, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H). **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₅BrN₃O₆S+ [M+H]⁺

586.0642, found 586.0655.



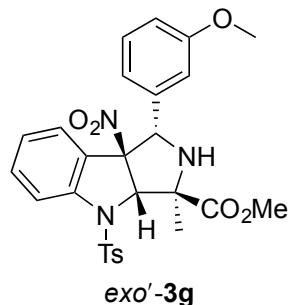
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-1-(p-tolyl)-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3e): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2e** (49.3 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 90:7:3 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3e** (79.0 mg, 0.151 mmol, 76%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 6.6 min (major); t_R 22.4 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x

25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/i-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 91% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -312.5^\circ$ (c 0.51, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.72 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.55-2.78 (br s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 5.83-5.94 (m, 2H), 6.75 (dd, $J = 8.2, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (appt, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H) ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 101 MHz) δ 21.4, 21.8, 22.2, 53.6, 68.9, 69.0, 74.4, 101.4, 116.9, 124.1, 124.4, 127.7, 128.5, 128.8, 129.1, 129.9, 131.6, 132.0, 132.8, 139.1, 144.6, 145.1, 175.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₇H₂₈N₃O₆S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 522.1693, found 522.1695.



Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3f): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (64.4 mg, 0.204 mmol) and **2f** (53.1 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 95:4:1 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 70:30 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3f** (78.0 mg, 0.145 mmol, 71%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 9.2 min (major); t_R 37.6 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.)

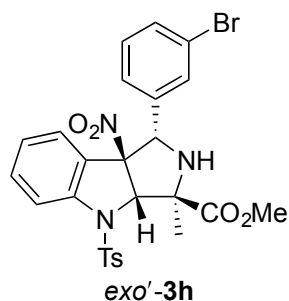
hexane/i-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 96% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -141.2^\circ$ (c 0.51, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.72 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.73 (bs, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 5.93 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.69-6.82 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H) ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 101 MHz) δ 21.8, 22.2, 53.6, 55.5, 68.79, 68.84, 74.3, 101.4, 113.4, 116.9, 124.1, 124.4, 127.1, 127.7, 129.1, 129.86, 129.90, 131.6, 132.7, 144.6, 145.1, 160.3, 175.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for C₂₇H₂₈N₃O₇S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 538.1642, found 538.1642.



Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3g): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2g** (53.1 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 89:8:3 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 70:30 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3g** (77.0 mg, 0.143 mmol, 72%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 7.7 min (major); t_R 12.7 min (minor)

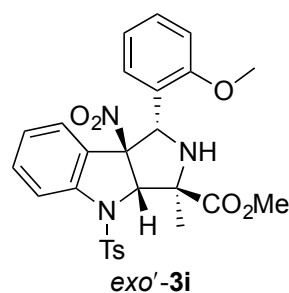
[Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/i-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0

mL/min] to be 89% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -69.1^\circ$ (c 0.55, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz) δ 1.73 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.93 (bs, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 5.91 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, $J = 8.2, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 8.2, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (ddd, $J = 7.8, 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H) $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 151 MHz) δ 21.7, 22.1, 53.5, 55.4, 68.92, 68.99, 74.5, 101.4, 113.5, 115.5, 116.9, 120.96, 120.99, 124.0, 124.3, 127.7, 129.0, 129.2, 129.8, 131.6, 132.7, 144.6, 145.1, 159.4, 175.8. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 538.1642, found 538.1646.



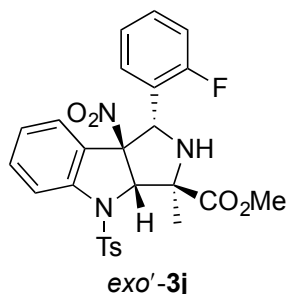
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-1-(3-bromophenyl)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3h): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2h** (64.8 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 69:8:23 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3h** (47.0 mg, 0.080 mmol, 40%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 7.6 min (major); t_R 12.3 min (minor)

[Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 80% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -846.2^\circ$ (c 0.56, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz) δ 1.73 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.74 (br s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 4.72(s, 1H), 5.82-5.92 (m, 2H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.06-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.37 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H) $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 101 MHz) δ 21.8, 22.1, 53.7, 68.2, 69.0, 74.2, 101.3, 117.1, 122.3, 124.10, 124.11, 127.6, 127.8, 128.5, 129.7, 129.9, 131.85, 131.91, 132.4, 132.6, 137.7, 144.7, 145.2, 175.6. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_6\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 586.0642, found 586.0646.



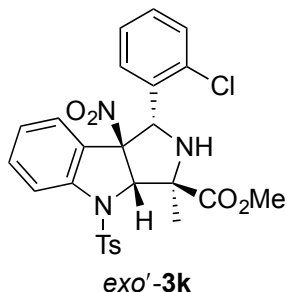
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3i): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2i** (53.1 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 74:7:19 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3i** (42.0 mg, 0.078 mmol, 39%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was

determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 7.0 min (major); t_R 16.5 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 82% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +42.4^\circ$ (c 0.24, CHCl_3). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz) δ 1.71 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.55-2.81 (br s, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 5.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.72-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H) $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 101 MHz) δ 21.8, 22.4, 53.6, 54.9, 64.3, 69.1, 76.1, 100.4, 109.8, 117.3, 120.4, 123.9, 124.2, 124.4, 127.4, 128.6, 129.5, 129.8, 129.9, 131.2, 132.5, 144.6, 145.1, 157.5, 176.1. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7\text{S}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 538.1642, found 538.1646.



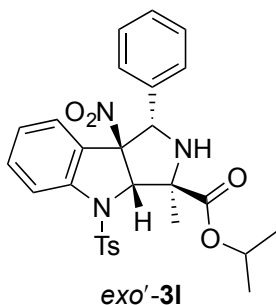
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-1-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3j): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (64.8 mg, 0.205 mmol) and **2j** (50.2 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 67:5:27 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3j** (55.0 mg, 0.104 mmol, 51%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by

HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 5.9 min (major); t_R 15.3 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 87% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -24.3^\circ$ (c 0.41, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 1.71 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.43-2.94 (br s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 6.01 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, $J = 8.0$, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.98 (m, 2H), 7.02 (appt, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H) **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 151 MHz) δ 21.7, 22.3, 53.7, 62.9, 69.1, 74.9, 100.6, 115.3 (d, $J = 21.4$ Hz), 117.2, 122.5 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 123.8 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 123.9, 124.3, 127.5, 129.2, 129.88, 129.92 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 131.6, 132.4, 144.7, 145.2, 161.1 (d, $J = 248.1$ Hz), 175.7. **¹⁹F NMR** (CDCl₃, 565 MHz) δ -117.22. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₅FN₃O₆S+ [M+H]⁺ 526.1443, found 526.1455.



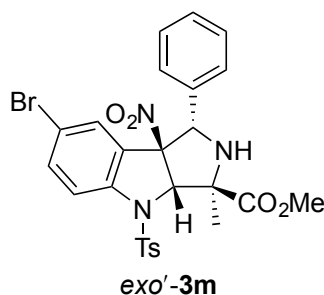
Methyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3k): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2k** (54.2 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 88:8:4 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3k** (92.0 mg, 0.170 mmol, 85%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by

HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 5.4 min (major); t_R 7.5 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 79% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -35.3^\circ$ (c 0.62, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 1.72 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.82 (br s, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 6.03 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, $J = 8.0$, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 7.6$, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (ddd, $J = 8.0$, 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H) **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 151 MHz) δ 21.7, 22.4, 53.7, 65.5, 68.9, 75.4, 100.3, 117.3, 123.8, 124.1, 126.3, 127.5, 129.6, 129.9, 130.0, 130.1, 131.0, 131.6, 132.2, 133.3, 134.5, 144.7, 145.3, 175.9. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₅ClN₃O₆S+ [M+H]⁺ 542.1147, found 542.1152.



Isopropyl (1S,3R,3aS,8bS)-3-methyl-8b-nitro-1-phenyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3a,4,8b-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-b]indole-3-carboxylate (exo'-3l): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1a** (63.2 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2l** (52.6 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a 93:7 mixture of *exo'*:*exo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-**3l** (76.0 mg, 0.142 mmol, 71%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) t_R 4.6 min (major); t_R 6.7 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25

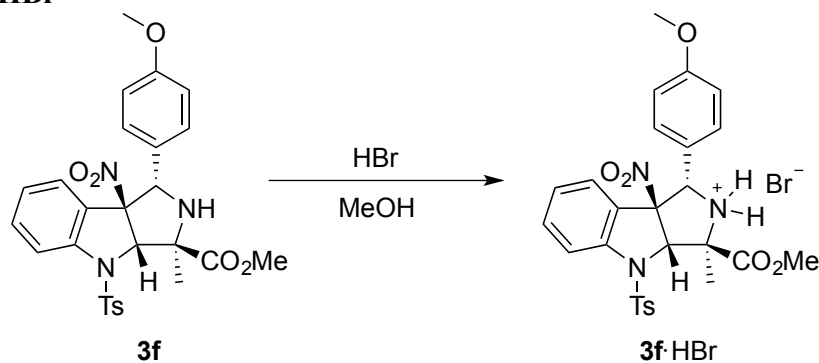
cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 94% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -45.3^\circ$ (c 0.53, CHCl₃). **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.43-3.12 (br s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 5.24 (septet, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.74-5.93 (m, 2H), 6.73 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (appt, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 151 MHz) δ 21.7, 21.95, 22.04, 22.1, 68.9, 69.3, 70.3, 74.4, 101.6, 117.1, 124.1, 124.4, 127.7, 128.2, 128.7, 129.0, 129.3, 129.8, 131.6, 132.6, 135.4, 144.8, 145.1, 174.9. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀N₃O₆S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 536.1850, found 536.1851.



Methyl (1*S*,3*R*,3*aS*,8*bS*)-7-bromo-3-methyl-8*b*-nitro-1-phenyl-4-tosyl-1,2,3,3*a*,4,8*b*-hexahydropyrrolo[3,4-*b*]indole-3-carboxylate (*exo'*-3m): Prepared according to the general procedure from **1b** (79.0 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **2a** (45.9 mg, 0.240 mmol) to yield a >98:1:1 mixture of *exo'*:*exo*:*endo* diastereomers. The mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (100:0 to 80:20 hexanes:EtOAc) to yield *exo'*-3m (93.0 mg, 0.159 mmol, 79%) as a white foam with >95:5 diastereomeric ratio. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (254 nm, 25 °C) *t_R* 6.1 min (major); *t_R* 8.4 min (minor) [Chiracel AD-H (0.46 cm x 25 cm)(from Daicel Chemical Ind., Ltd.) hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80:20, 1.0 mL/min] to be 91% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -312.5^\circ$ (c 0.51, CHCl₃).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 1.71 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.69-2.77 (br s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 151 MHz) δ 21.8, 22.1, 53.6, 69.1, 69.3, 74.7, 100.9, 116.9, 118.3, 126.1, 127.6, 128.3, 128.5, 129.7, 130.1, 132.2, 132.4, 134.5, 134.7, 143.7, 145.5, 175.6. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd. for C₂₆H₂₅BrN₃O₆S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 586.0642, found 586.0641.

Synthesis of 3fHBr

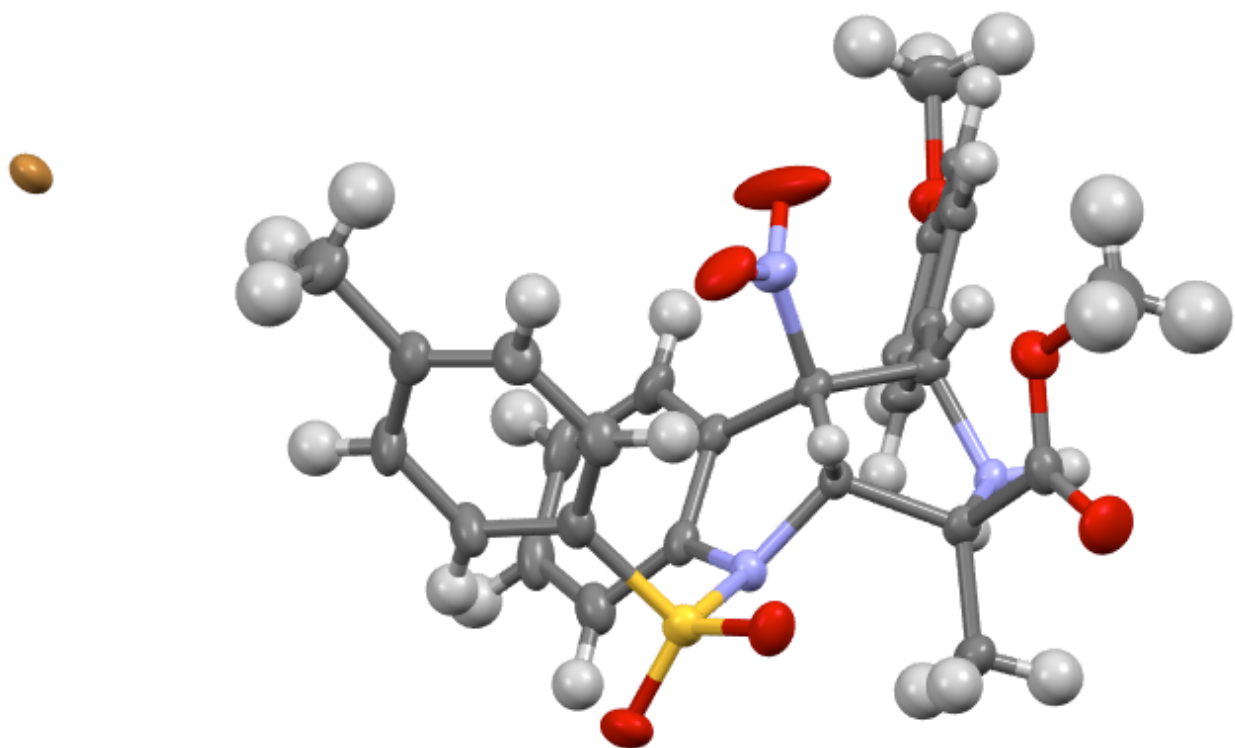


Compound **3f** (153.0 mg, 0.284 mmol, 86% ee) was added to a 20 mL scintillation vial and dissolved in 6 mL of methanol. To this solution were added 6 drops of concentrated HBr. The vial was capped and the reaction was stirred overnight at room temperature. The volatiles were evaporated under reduced pressure to yield **3f-HBr** (175.0 mg, 0.283 mmol, >99%). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -30.7^\circ$ (c 0.52, CHCl₃). A single crystal of this compound was grown from hexane:dichloromethane. **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.03 (s, 3H), 5.54-5.61 (m, 2H), 5.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83

(d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.87-8.17 (br s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 101 MHz) δ 19.2, 21.7, 54.9, 55.4, 68.9, 71.8, 74.2, 77.4, 99.7, 114.0, 118.9, 120.8, 125.3, 127.6, 129.5, 130.0, 131.2, 132.0, 133.5, 144.9, 145.7, 161.0, 169.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7\text{S}^+$ $[\text{M}^+]$ 538.1642, found 538.1644.

Absolute Stereochemistry and Structure of **3fHBr**

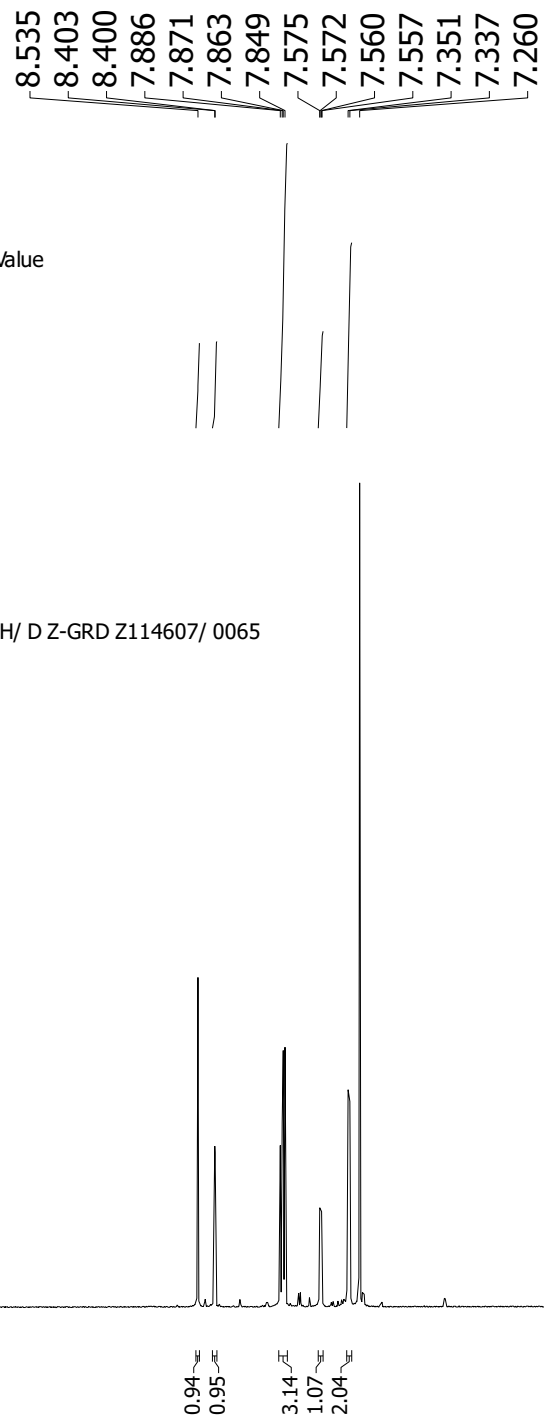
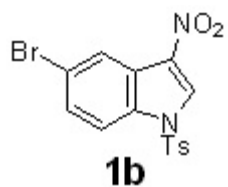
The absolute configuration of *exo'*-**3fHBr** was determined to be (1*S*,3*R*,3*aS*,8*bS*) by X-ray crystallographic analysis. Supplementary X-ray diffraction data and structure refinement for *exo'*-**3fHBr** contained in CCDC 1434459. These data can be accessed free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center at <https://summary.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structure-summary-form>.



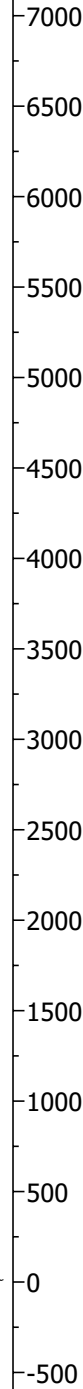
Parameter

Solvent CDCl₃
 Temperature 298.0
 Pulse Sequence zg30
 Experiment 1D
 Number of Scans 16
 Receiver Gain 128
 Relaxation Delay 1.0000
 Pulse Width 11.0000
 Acquisition Time 3.4079
 Acquisition Date 2014-11-26T11:59:52
 Probe 5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
 Spectrometer Frequency 600.39
 Spectral Width 9615.4
 Nucleus 1H

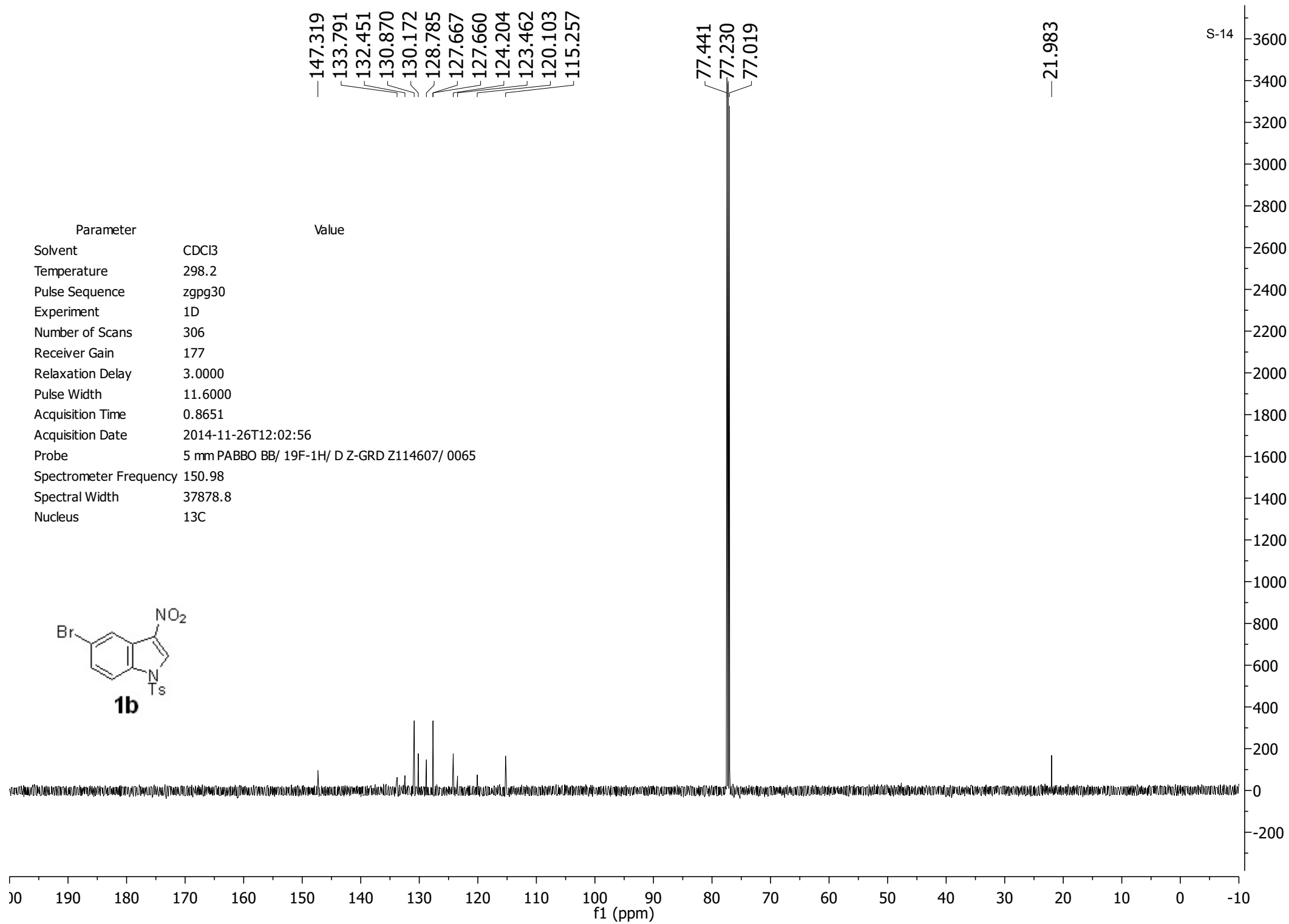
Value



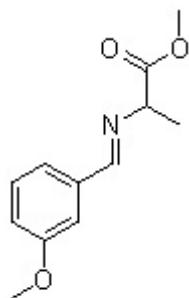
S-13



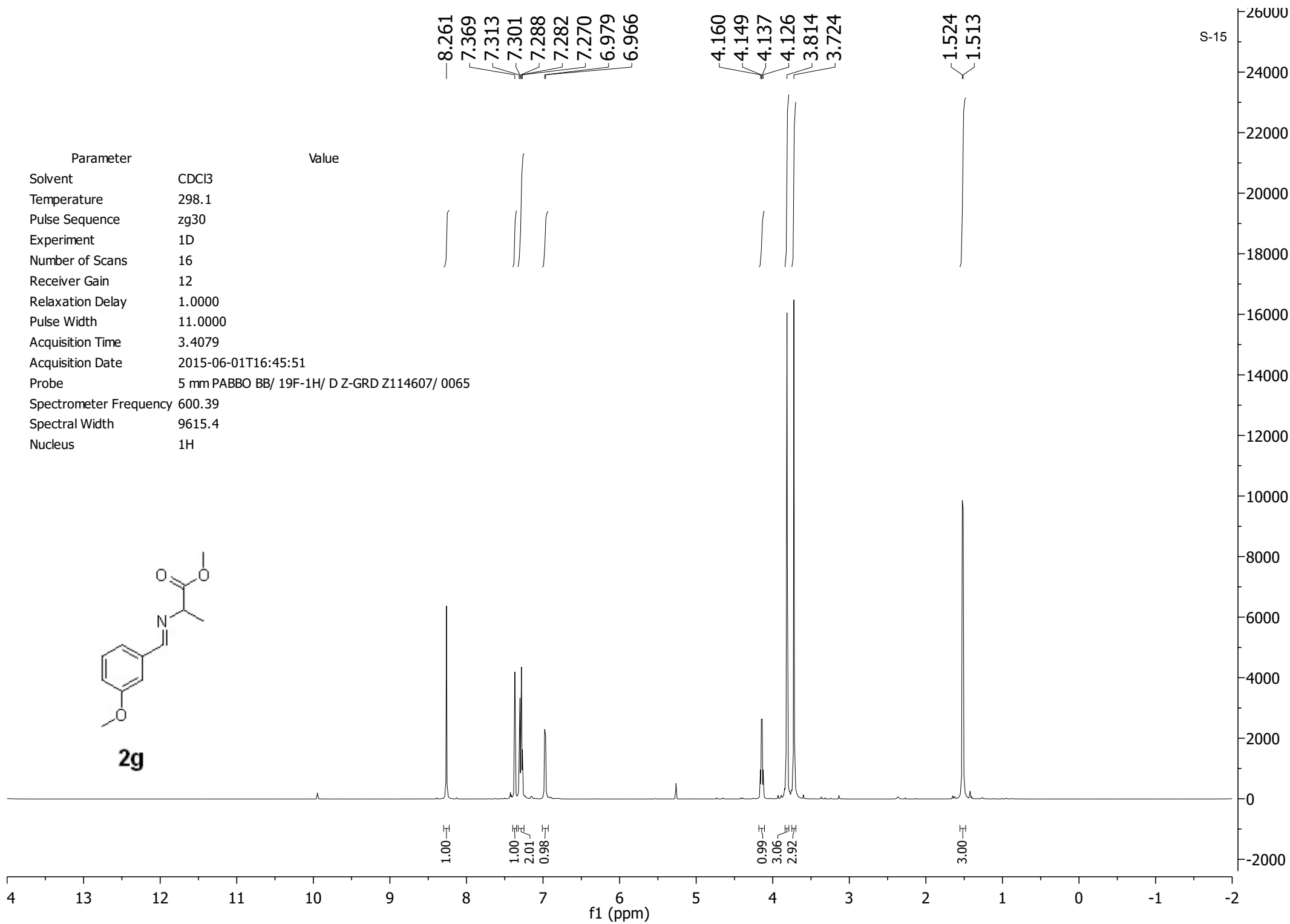
13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2
f1 (ppm)

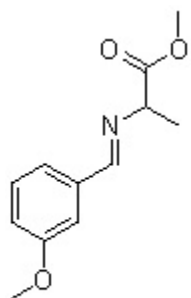


Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.1
Pulse Sequence	zg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	12
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	11.0000
Acquisition Time	3.4079
Acquisition Date	2015-06-01T16:45:51
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	600.39
Spectral Width	9615.4
Nucleus	1H



2g





2g

Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCI3
Temperature	298.3
Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	30
Receiver Gain	177
Relaxation Delay	3.0000
Pulse Width	11.6000
Acquisition Time	0.8651
Acquisition Date	2015-06-01T16:49:29
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	150.98
Spectral Width	37878.8
Nucleus	13C

172.891

162.887

159.884

137.174

129.543

121.794

117.855

111.879

77.442

77.230

77.017

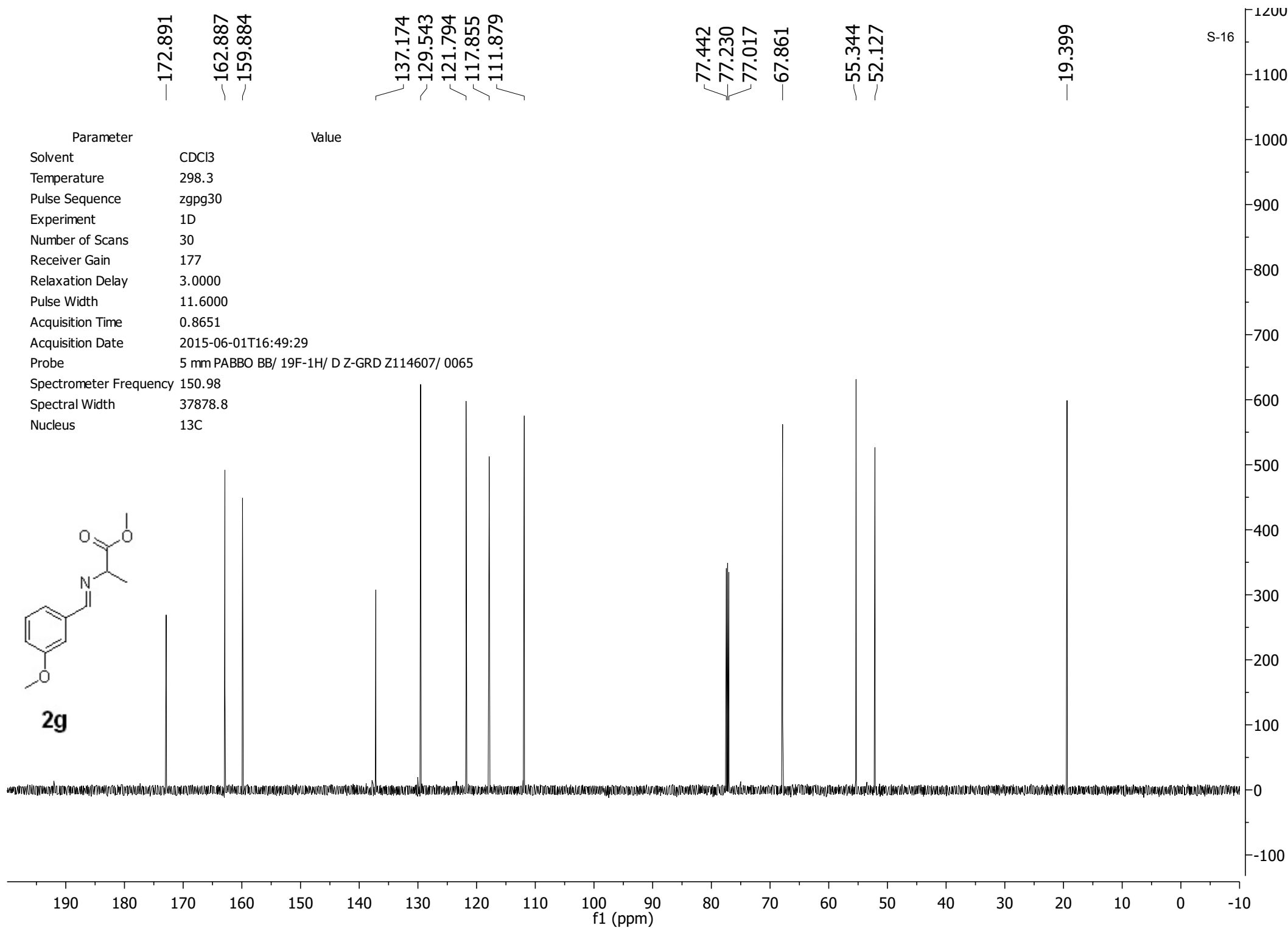
67.861

55.344

52.127

19.399

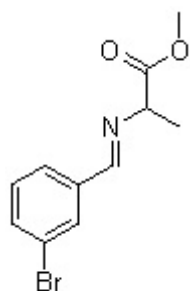
S-16



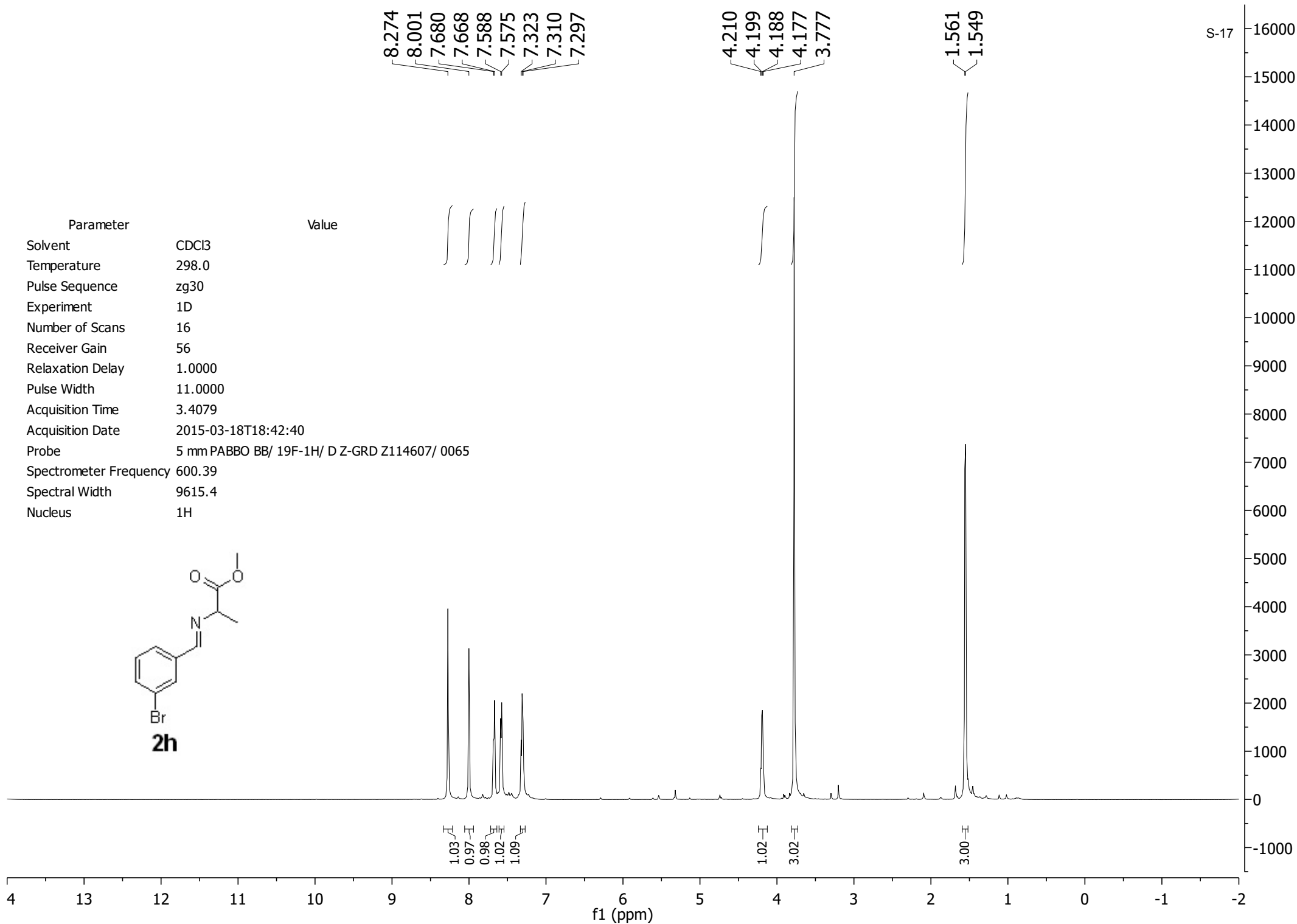
Parameter

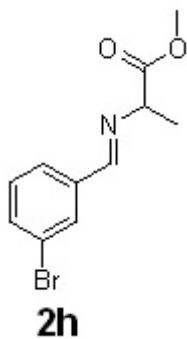
Solvent CDCl₃
 Temperature 298.0
 Pulse Sequence zg30
 Experiment 1D
 Number of Scans 16
 Receiver Gain 56
 Relaxation Delay 1.0000
 Pulse Width 11.0000
 Acquisition Time 3.4079
 Acquisition Date 2015-03-18T18:42:40
 Probe 5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
 Spectrometer Frequency 600.39
 Spectral Width 9615.4
 Nucleus 1H

Value



2h





Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.2
Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	117
Receiver Gain	177
Relaxation Delay	3.0000
Pulse Width	11.6000
Acquisition Time	0.8651
Acquisition Date	2015-03-18T18:46:40
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	150.98
Spectral Width	37878.8
Nucleus	¹³ C

172.871
161.558
137.836
134.158
131.125
130.279
127.542
123.103

77.442
77.230
77.018
68.027

52.458

19.562

S-18

200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10
f1 (ppm)

-100

0

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

1000

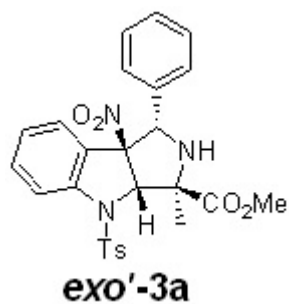
1100

1200

1300

7.783
7.769
7.453
7.439
7.353
7.342
7.341
7.329
7.327
7.321
7.309
7.260
7.236
7.223
7.211
7.108
7.094
7.012
7.000
6.736
6.735
6.723
6.722
6.711
6.709
5.878
5.830
5.829
5.817
5.815
4.763

Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.0
Pulse Sequence	zg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	128
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	11.0000
Acquisition Time	3.4079
Acquisition Date	2014-03-11T17:59:39
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	600.39
Spectral Width	9615.4
Nucleus	¹ H



1.03
2.09
2.14
2.06
2.03
2.04
1.04
0.98
1.00
0.98
2.91
1.10
2.99
3.00

f1 (ppm)

S-19

175.843

145.144

144.692

135.224

132.748

131.625

129.882

129.313

128.967

128.692

128.177

127.725

124.376

124.080

116.957

101.468

77.441

77.230

77.018

74.484

69.097

68.972

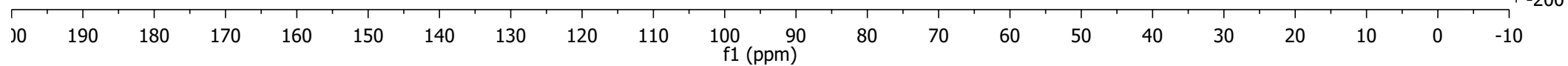
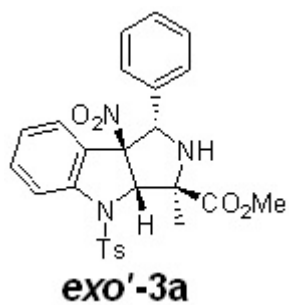
53.600

22.215

21.772

S-20

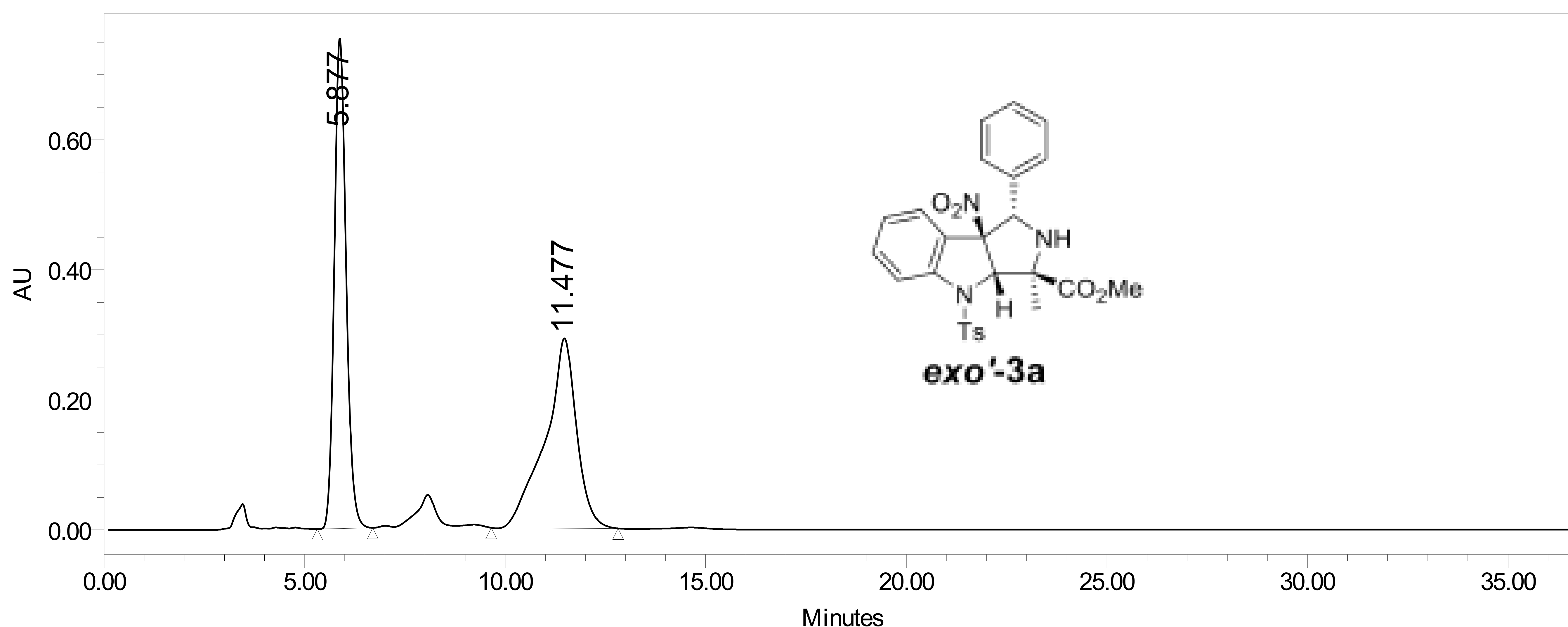
Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCI3
Temperature	298.2
Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	290
Receiver Gain	177
Relaxation Delay	3.0000
Pulse Width	12.0000
Acquisition Time	0.8651
Acquisition Date	2014-03-11T18:03:17
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	150.98
Spectral Width	37878.8
Nucleus	13C



Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	Songchen Xu racemic
Vial:	6	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	3/18/2014 9:13:40 PM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 3:11:18 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17259; Processing Method: Tony1

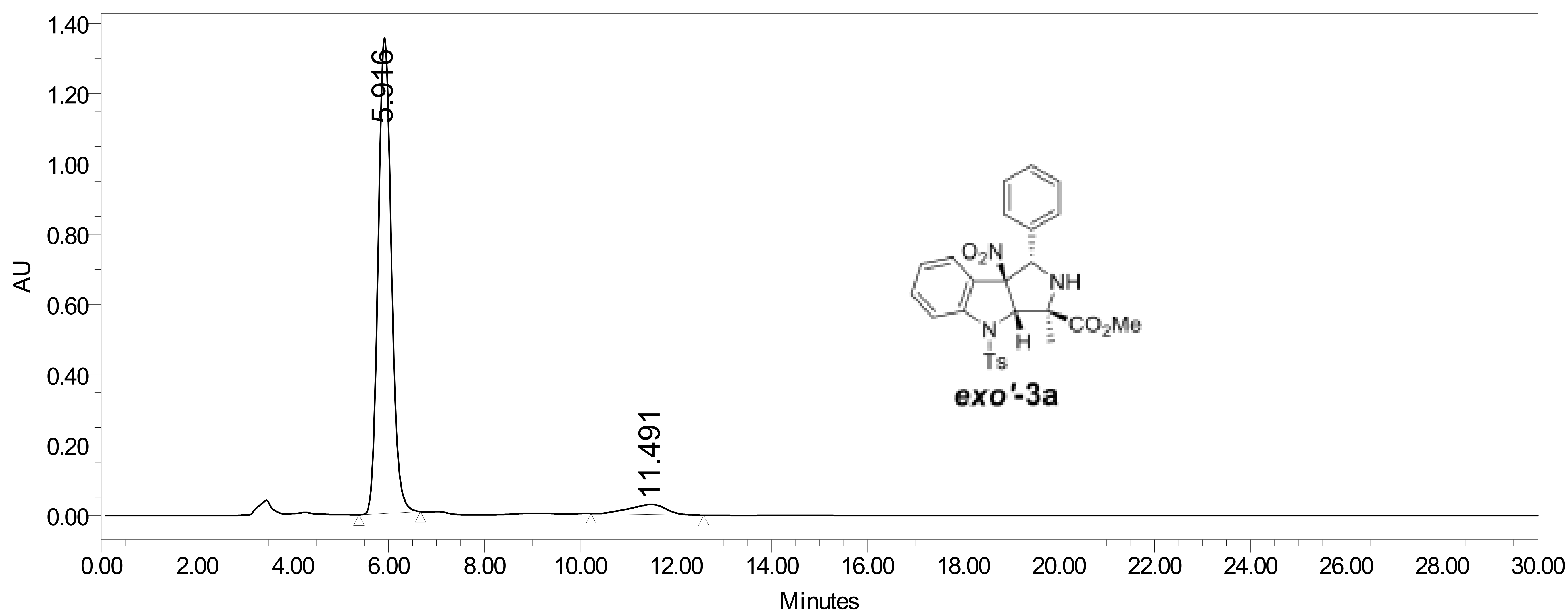
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	5.877	15533538	49.38	754676
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	11.477	15923396	50.62	292109

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_230_582015
Vial:	73	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	30.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	5/8/2015 1:30:47 PM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 3:13:28 PM CDT		



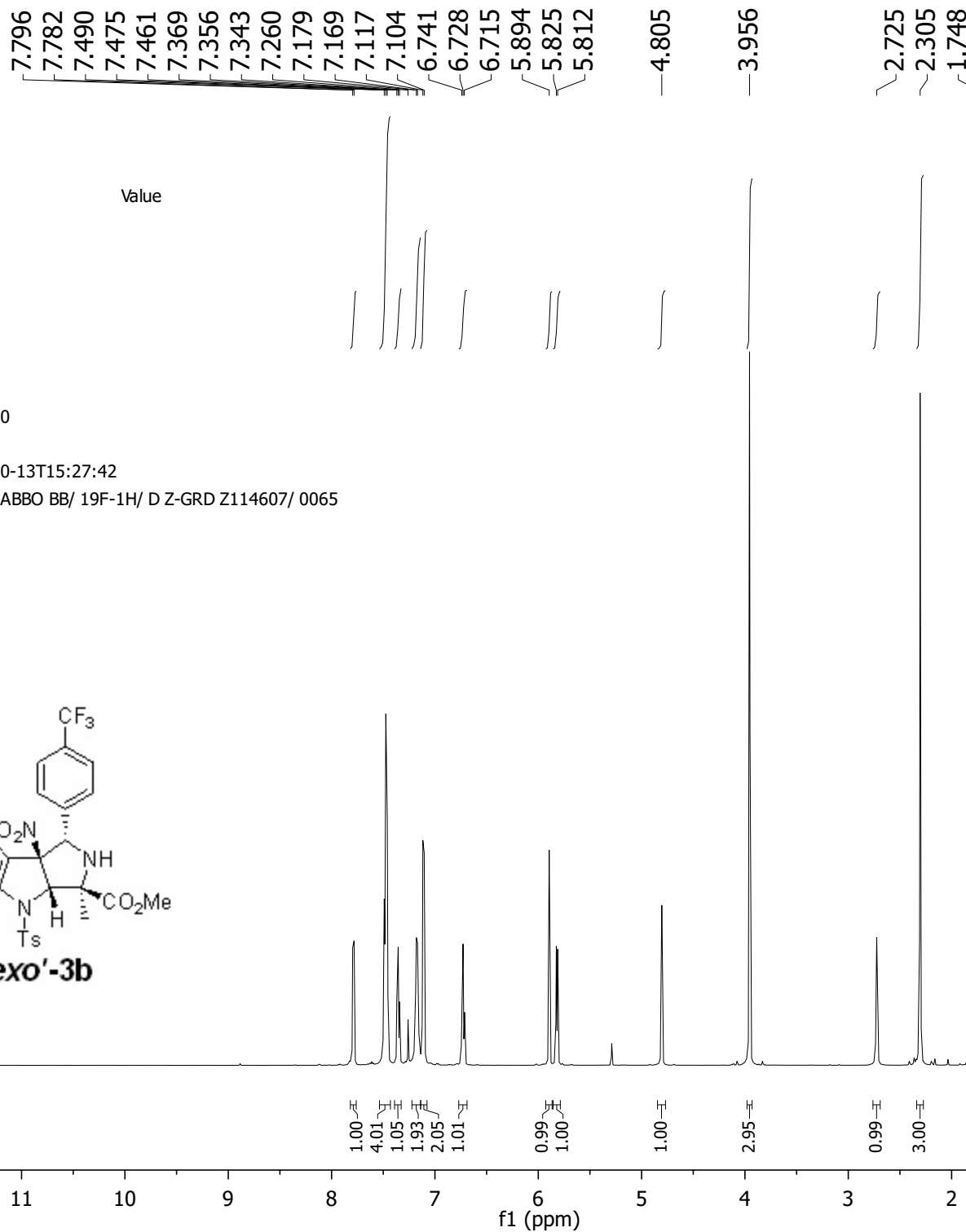
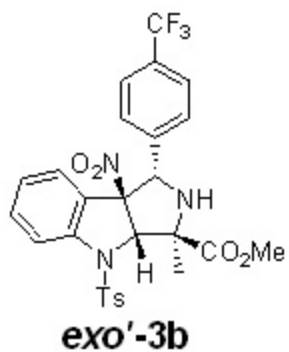
Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17261; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	5.916	25988000	94.57	1354578
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	11.491	1492663	5.43	28312

Parameter

Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.0
Pulse Sequence	zg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	50
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	11.0000
Acquisition Time	3.4079
Acquisition Date	2015-10-13T15:27:42
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	600.39
Spectral Width	9615.4
Nucleus	1H



S-23

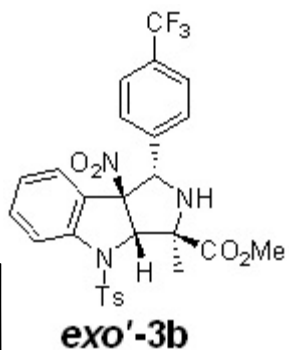
Parameter	Value
175.522	
145.200	
144.692	
139.529	
132.610	
131.880	
131.686	
131.471	
131.256	
131.041	
129.842	
129.400	
128.129	
127.759	
126.760	
124.957	
124.933	
124.908	
124.108	
124.067	
123.154	
121.351	
117.002	
101.230	

77.442
77.230
77.018
74.177
68.933
68.186
53.581

22.025
21.672

S-24

Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.2
Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	570
Receiver Gain	177
Relaxation Delay	3.0000
Pulse Width	11.6000
Acquisition Time	0.8651
Acquisition Date	2015-06-18T11:17:03
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	150.98
Spectral Width	37878.8
Nucleus	¹³ C



190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

-1000

0

1000

2000

3000

4000

5000

6000

7000

8000

9000

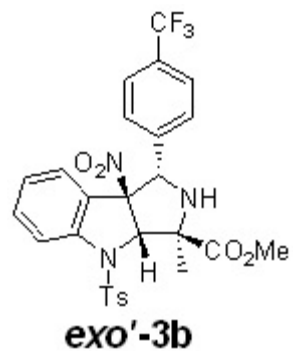
10000

11000

12000

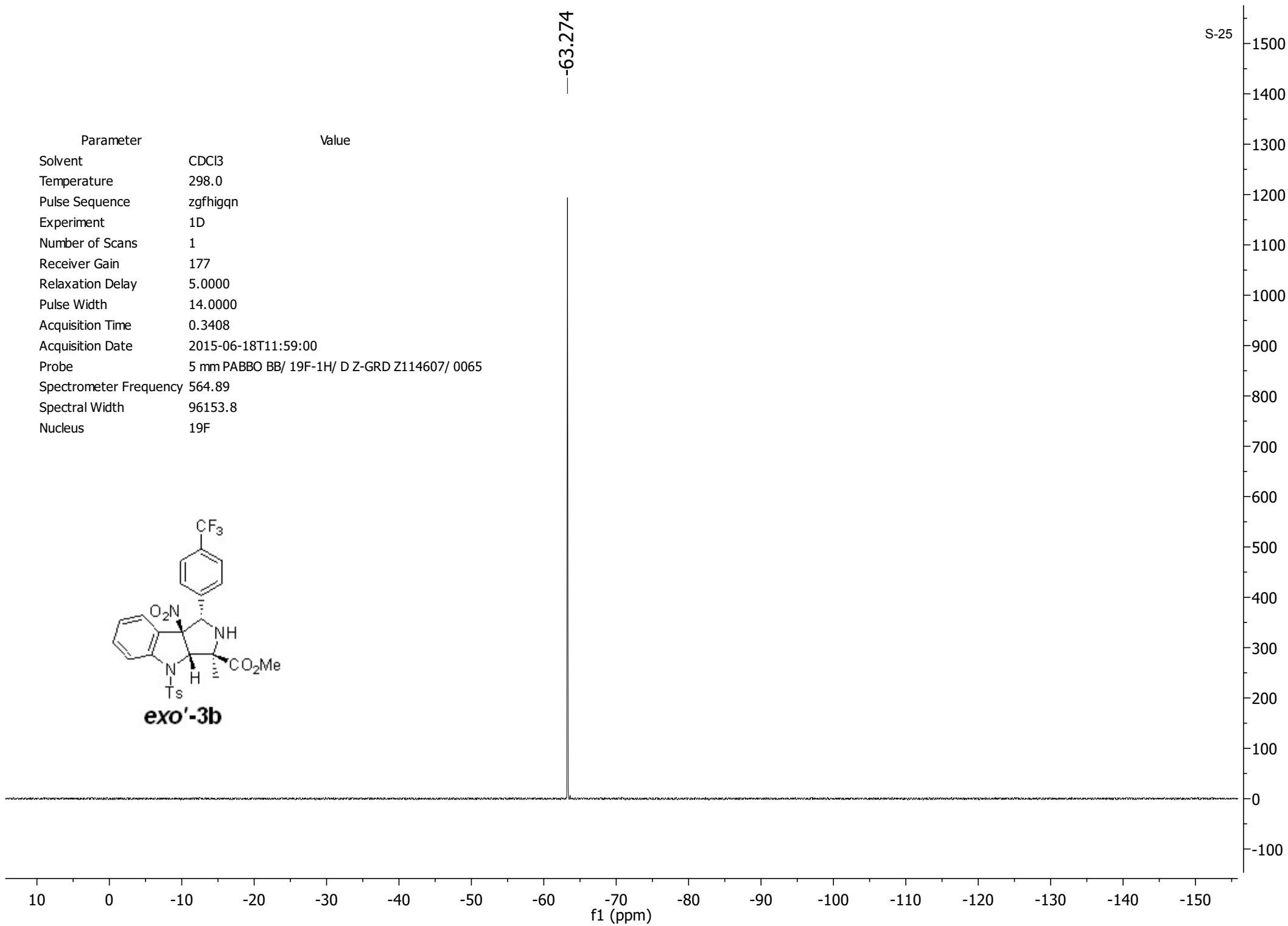
13000

Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.0
Pulse Sequence	zgfhigqn
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	1
Receiver Gain	177
Relaxation Delay	5.0000
Pulse Width	14.0000
Acquisition Time	0.3408
Acquisition Date	2015-06-18T11:59:00
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	564.89
Spectral Width	96153.8
Nucleus	19F



--63.274

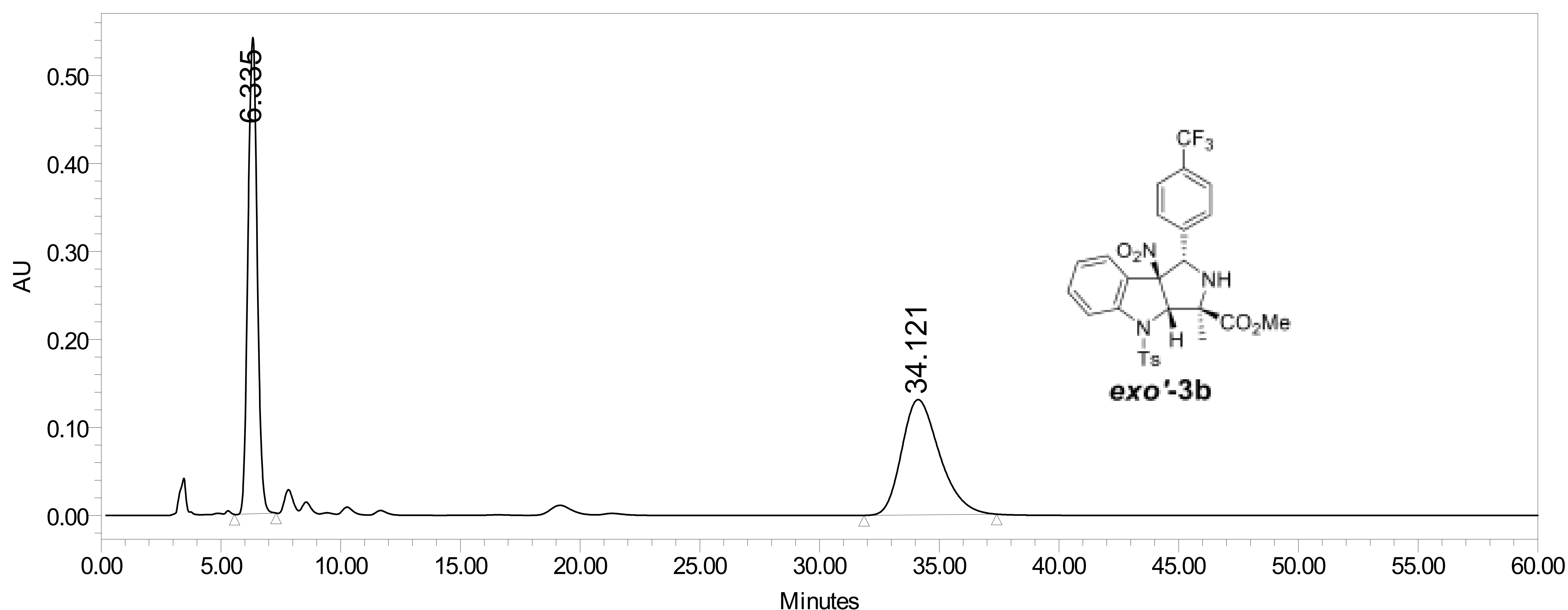
S-25



Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:	TG3_126_1_ADH20%IPA1mpm	Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_126_852014
Vial:	35	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 8/5/2014 2:51:02 PM CDT			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:14:52 PM CDT			



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17221; Processing Method: Tony1

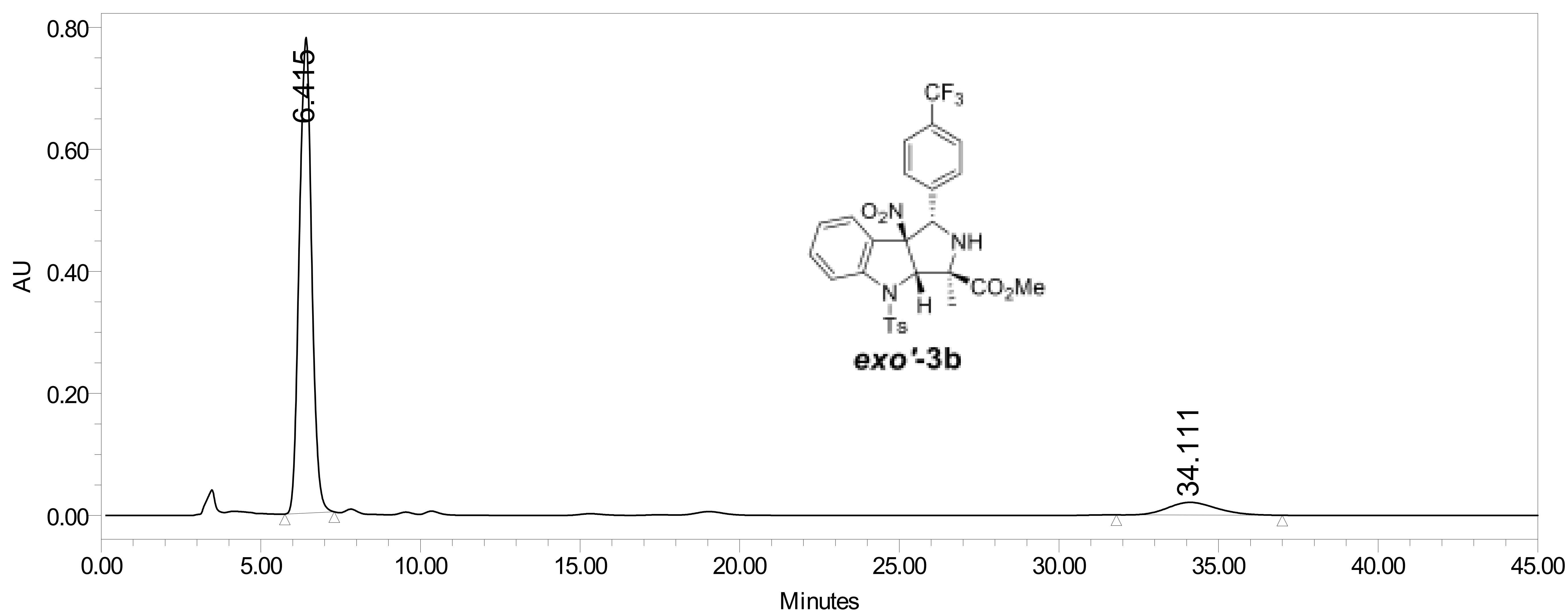
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.335	14536758	50.20	541297
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	34.121	14419045	49.80	130974

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:	TG3_212_1_ADH20%IPA1mpm	Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_212_3192015
Vial:	37	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	45.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 3/19/2015 5:33:26 PM CDT			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:27:07 PM CDT			

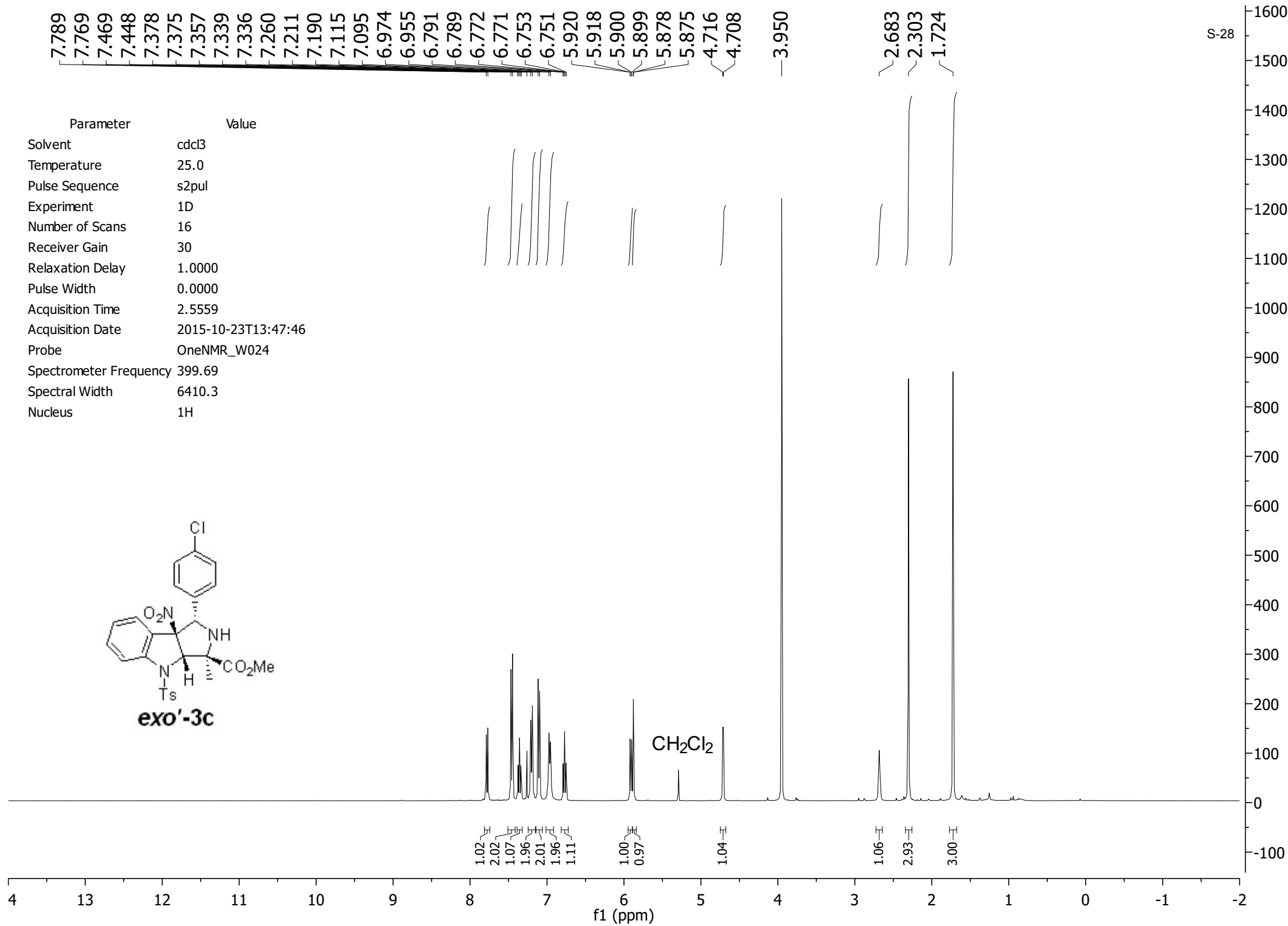
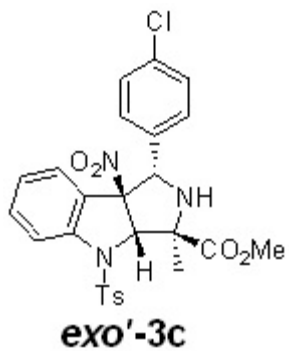


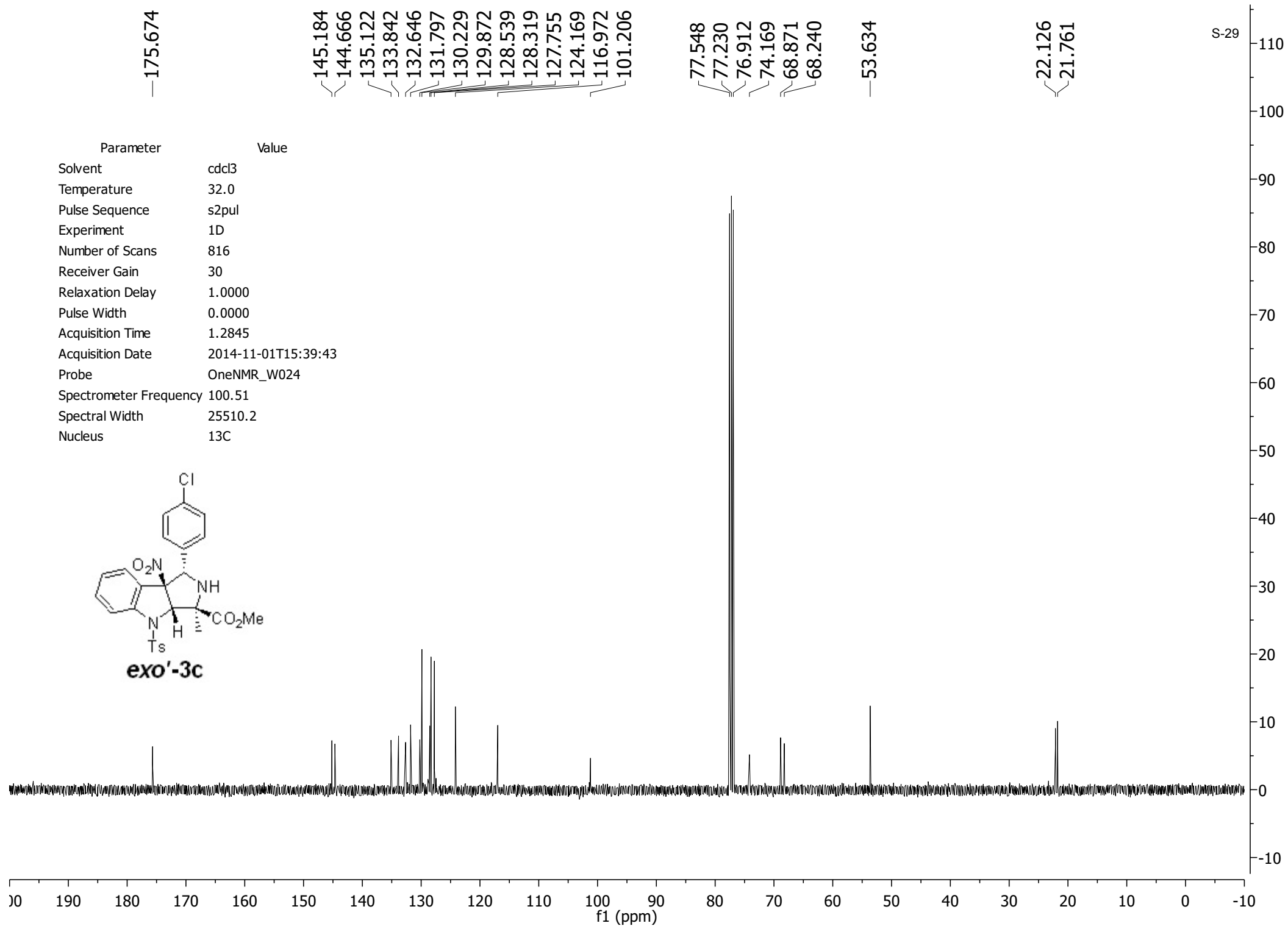
Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17223; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.415	21025201	90.38	779475
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	34.111	2236930	9.62	20834

Parameter	Value
Solvent	cdcl3
Temperature	25.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	30
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	2.5559
Acquisition Date	2015-10-23T13:47:46
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	399.69
Spectral Width	6410.3
Nucleus	1H

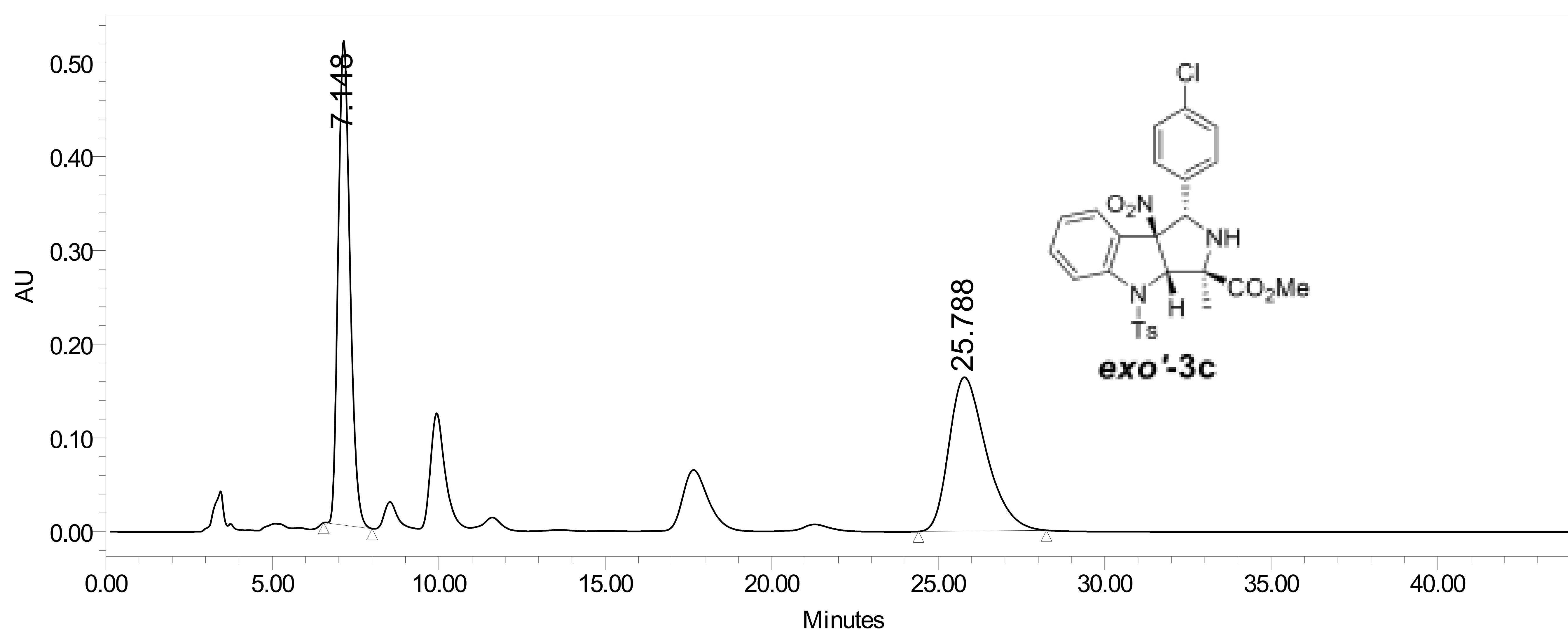




Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_127_882014
Vial:	60	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	8/8/2014 10:27:27 AM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:28:59 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17225; Processing Method: Tony1

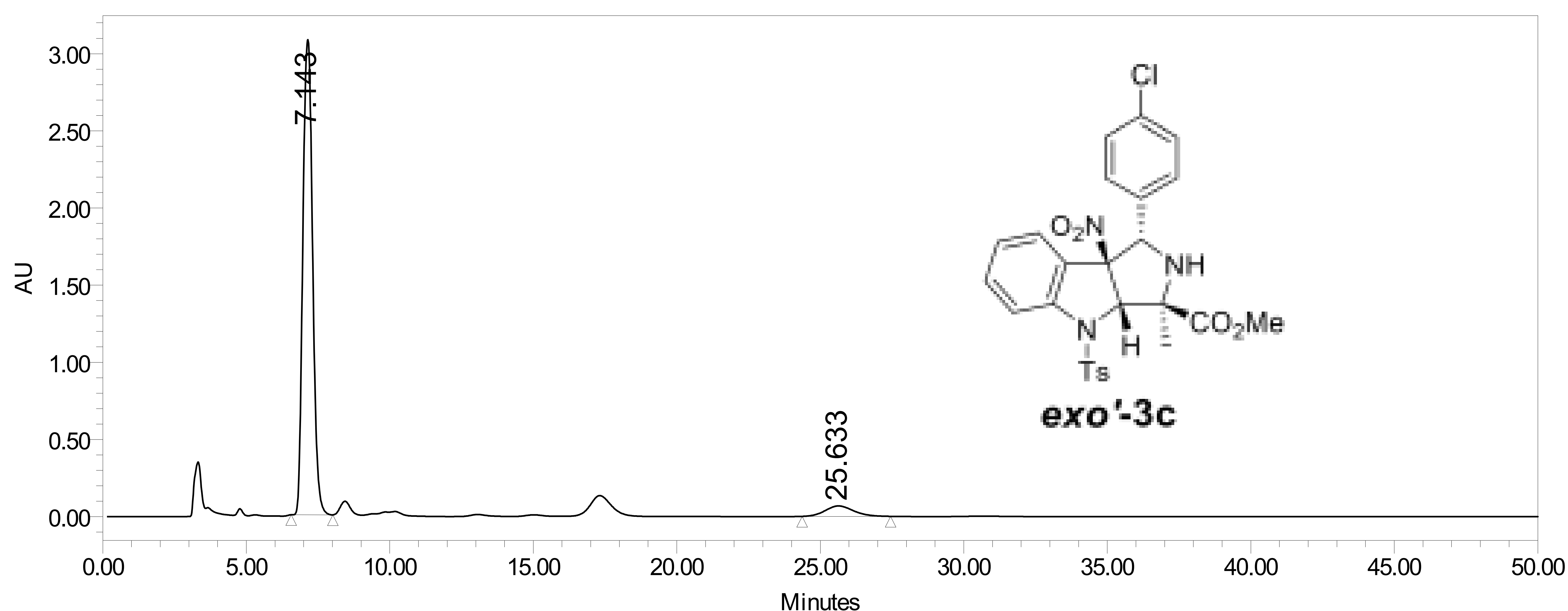
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.148	12755718	50.07	516519
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	25.788	12720762	49.93	164060

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

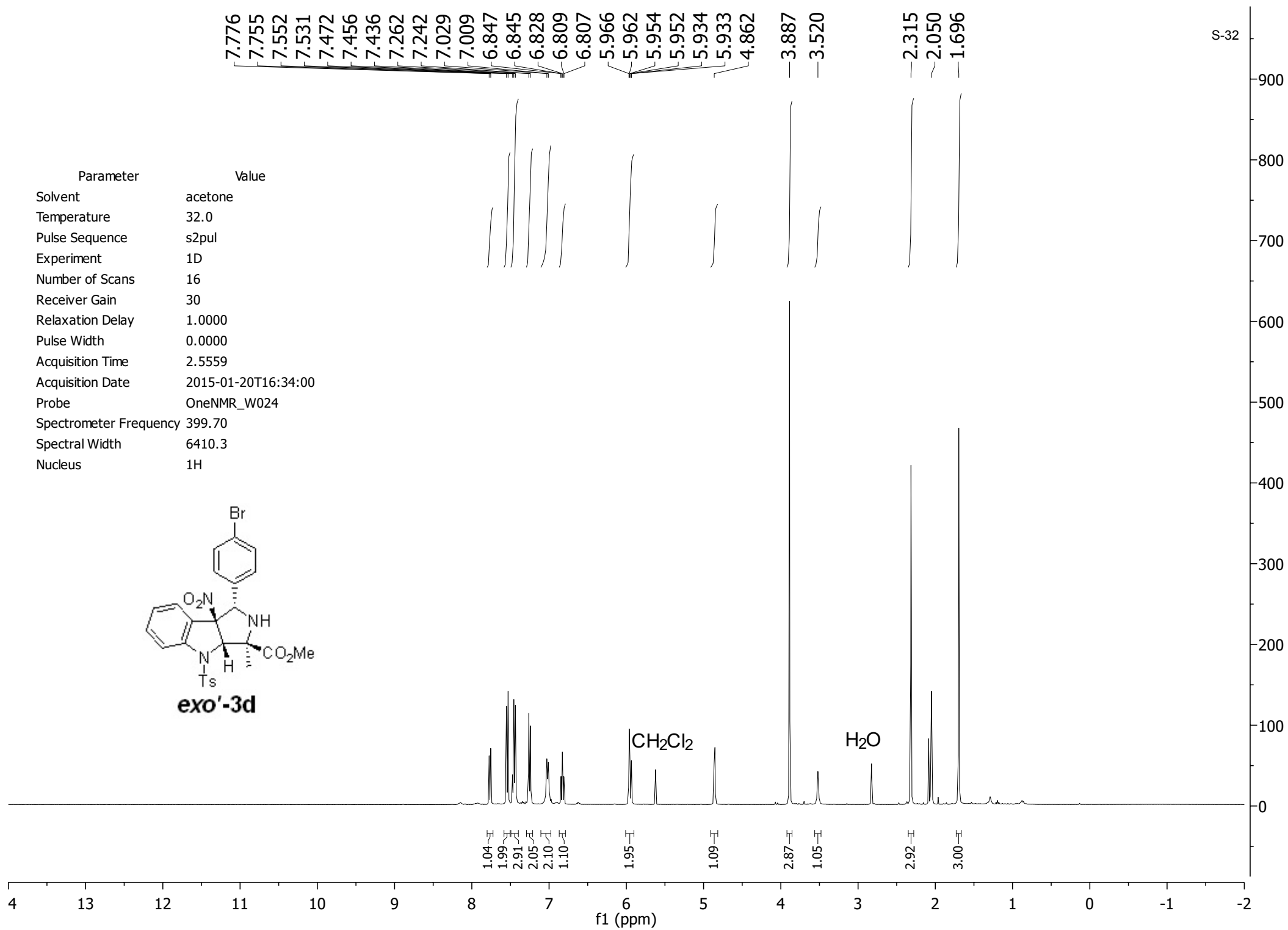
Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_164_1132014
Vial:	3	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	50.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 11/3/2014 4:40:25 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:31:12 PM CDT			

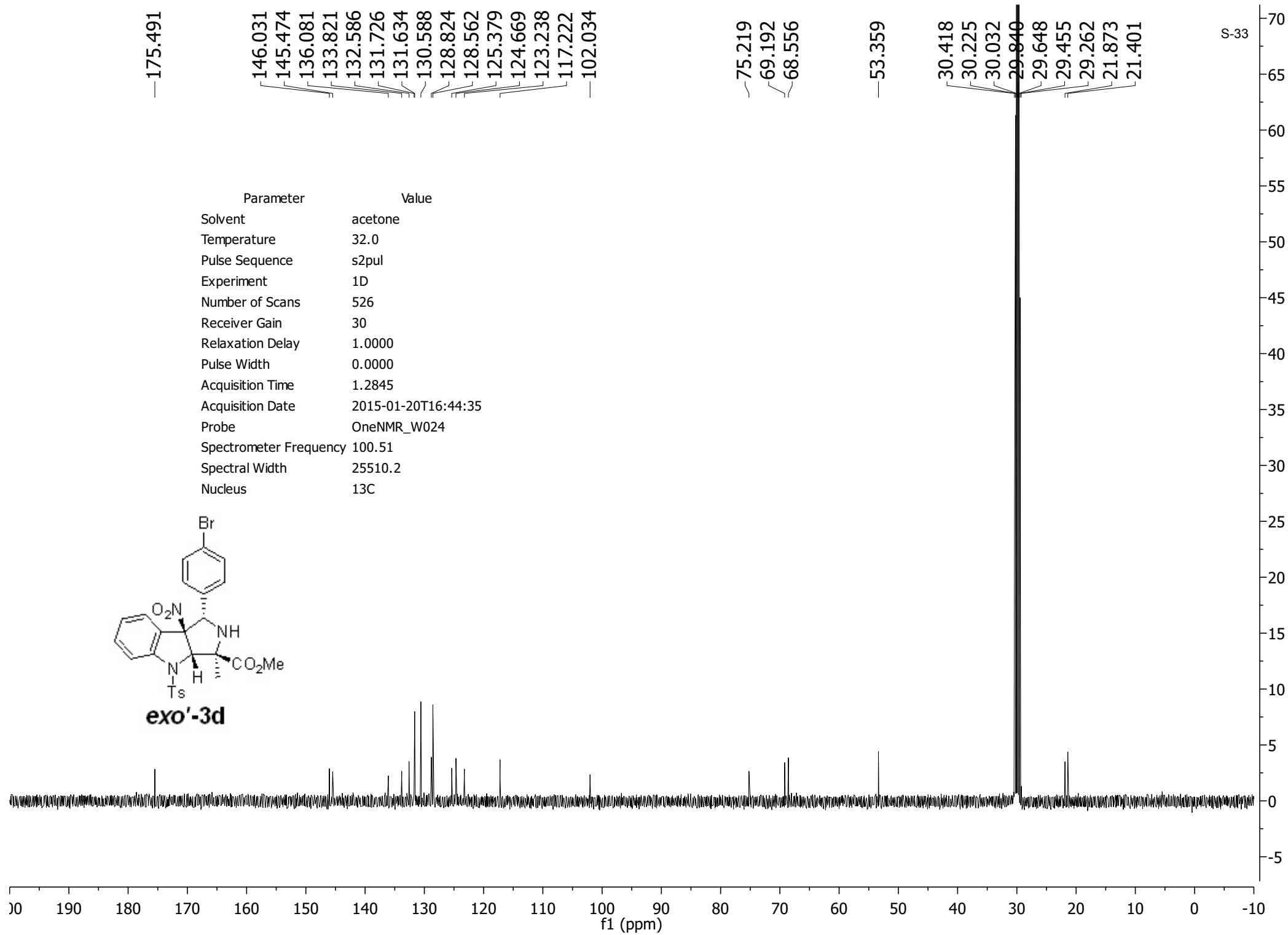


Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17227; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.143	72571841	93.96	3081543
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	25.633	4663451	6.04	67528

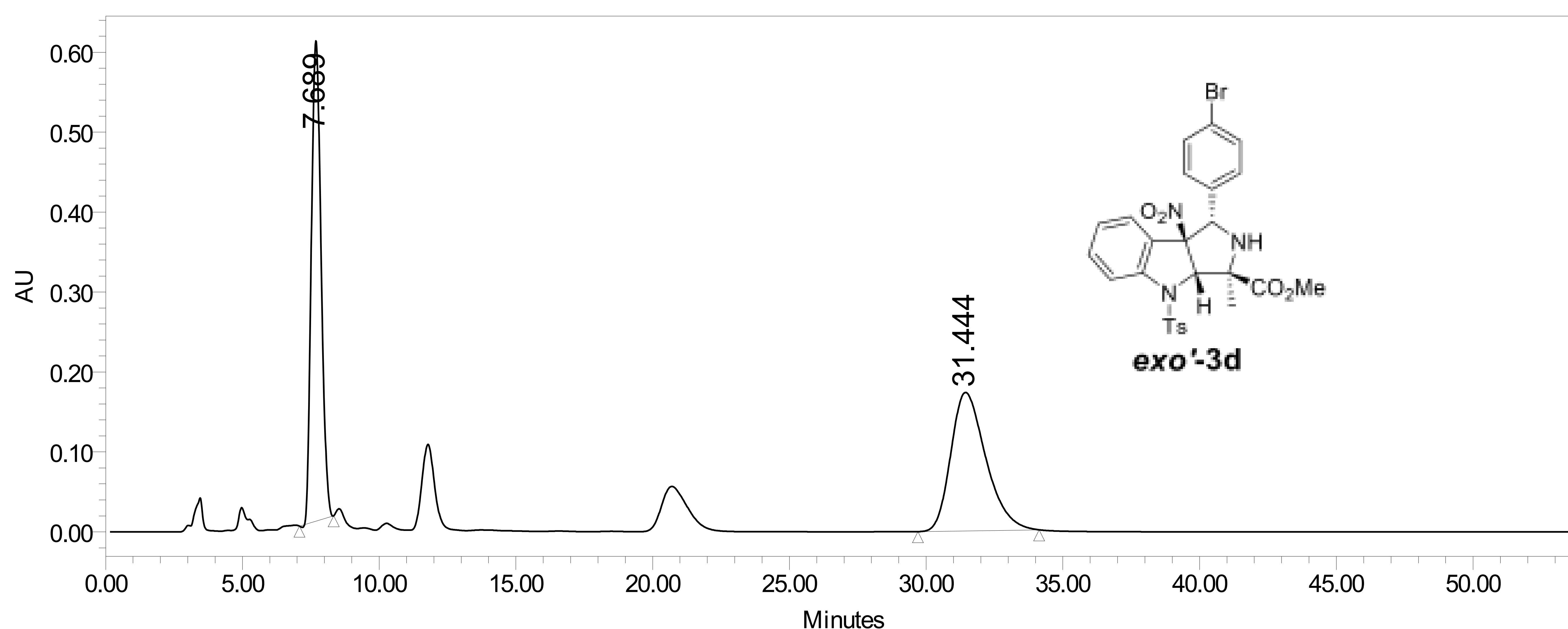




Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:	TG3_128_1_1_20%IPA1mpm	Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_128_872014
Vial:	40	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 8/7/2014 3:43:06 PM CDT			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:32:31 PM CDT			



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17229; Processing Method: Tony1

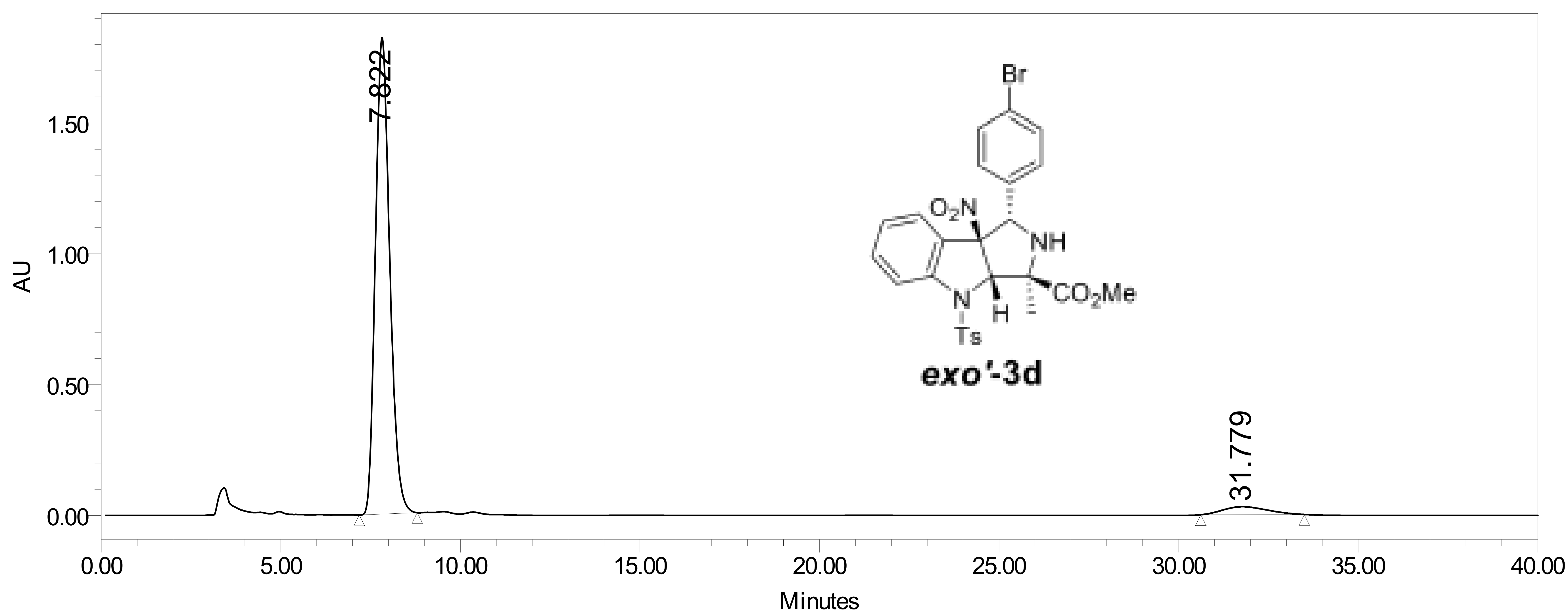
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.689	14898663	49.12	601164
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	31.444	15431396	50.88	173210

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

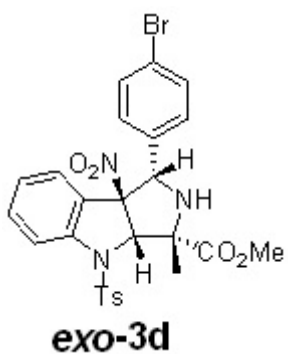
Sample Name:	TG3_180_4_1_20%IPA1mpm	Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	STWP1_T1
Vial:	45	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	40.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	1/20/2015 2:35:27 PM CST		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:34:53 PM CDT		



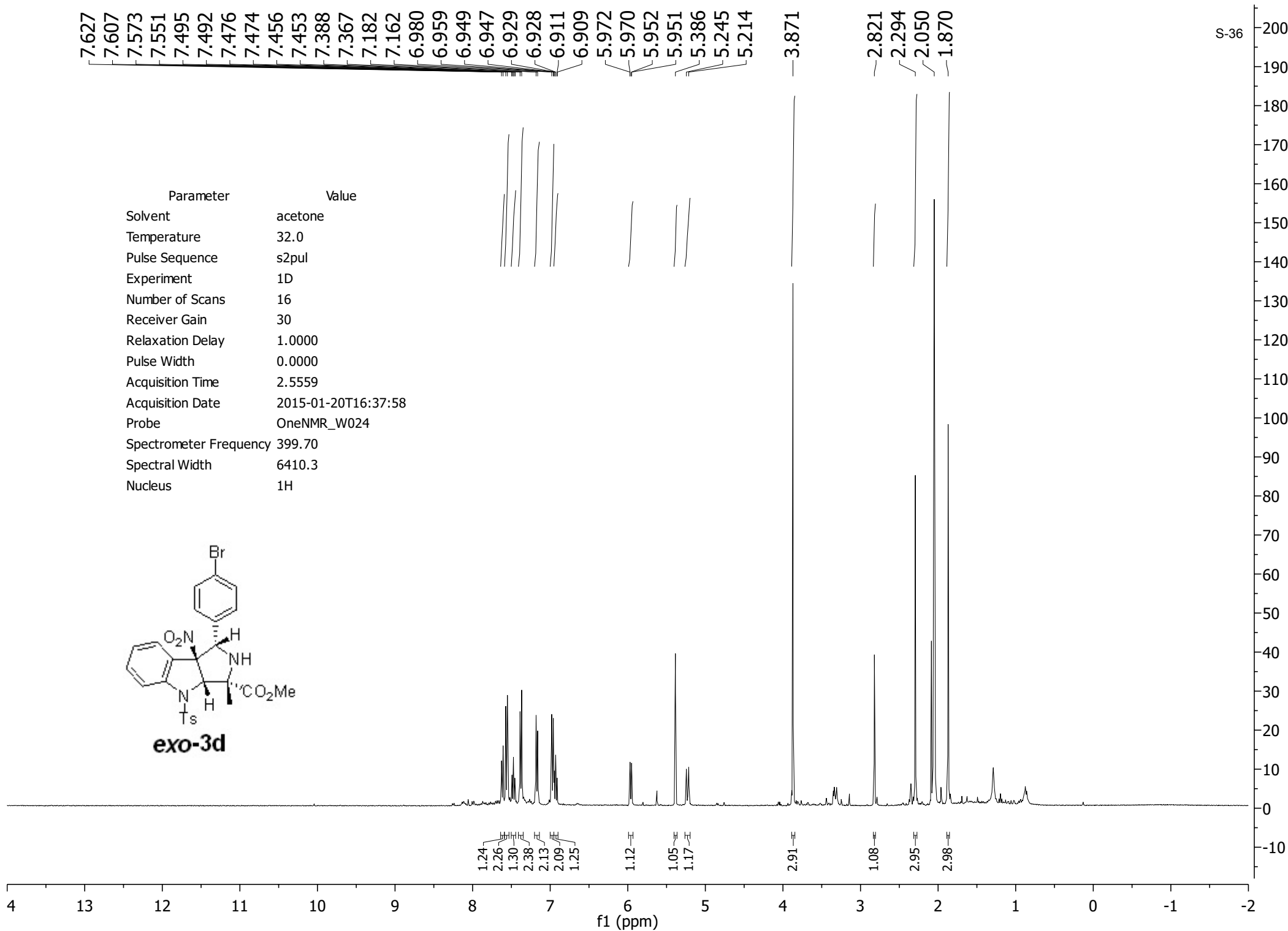
Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17231; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.822	50546760	95.11	1823029
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	31.779	2601108	4.89	30283



Parameter	Value
Solvent	acetone
Temperature	32.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	30
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	2.5559
Acquisition Date	2015-01-20T16:37:58
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	399.70
Spectral Width	6410.3
Nucleus	¹ H



7.784
7.763
7.458
7.438
7.363
7.344
7.325
7.260
7.108
7.088
7.040
7.021
6.887
6.869
6.768
6.749
6.730
5.905
5.885

4.716

3.950

2.669

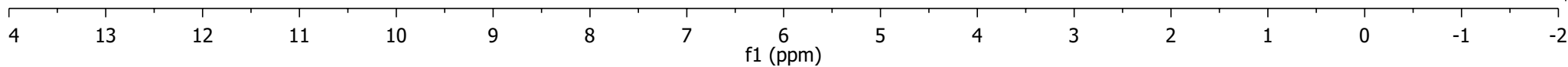
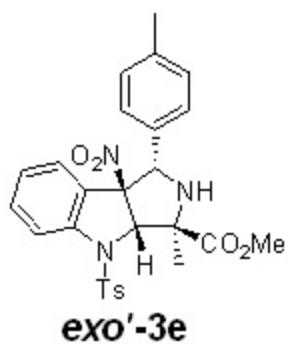
2.332

2.302

1.718

S-37

Parameter	Value
Solvent	cdcl3
Temperature	32.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	30
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	2.5559
Acquisition Date	2015-01-22T13:17:17
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	399.69
Spectral Width	6410.3
Nucleus	¹ H



175.848

145.093

144.638

139.126

132.756

132.031

131.552

129.856

129.124

128.823

128.535

127.687

124.395

124.061

116.870

101.380

77.548

77.230

76.912

74.420

69.005

68.899

53.557

22.192

21.749

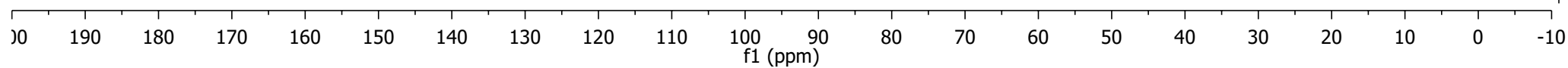
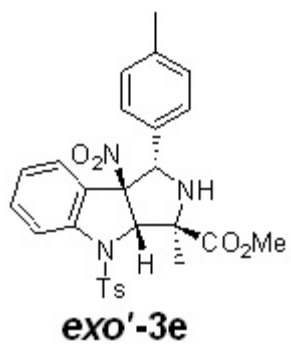
21.432

S-38

Parameter

Value

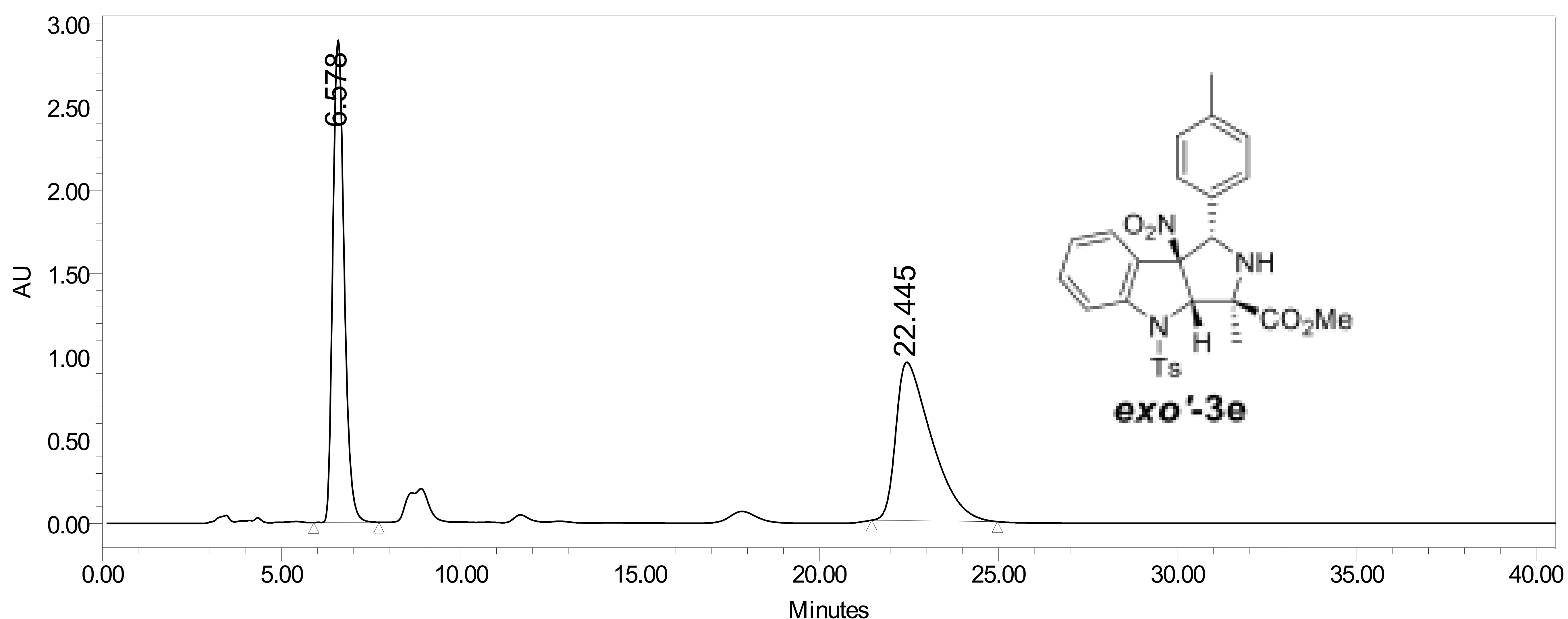
Solvent cdcl3
Temperature 32.0
Pulse Sequence s2pul
Experiment 1D
Number of Scans 1004
Receiver Gain 30
Relaxation Delay 1.0000
Pulse Width 0.0000
Acquisition Time 1.2845
Acquisition Date 2015-01-22T13:18:29
Probe OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency 100.51
Spectral Width 25510.2
Nucleus 13C



Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_157_1092014
Vial:	80	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	10/9/2014 7:21:46 PM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:51:16 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17241; Processing Method: Tony1

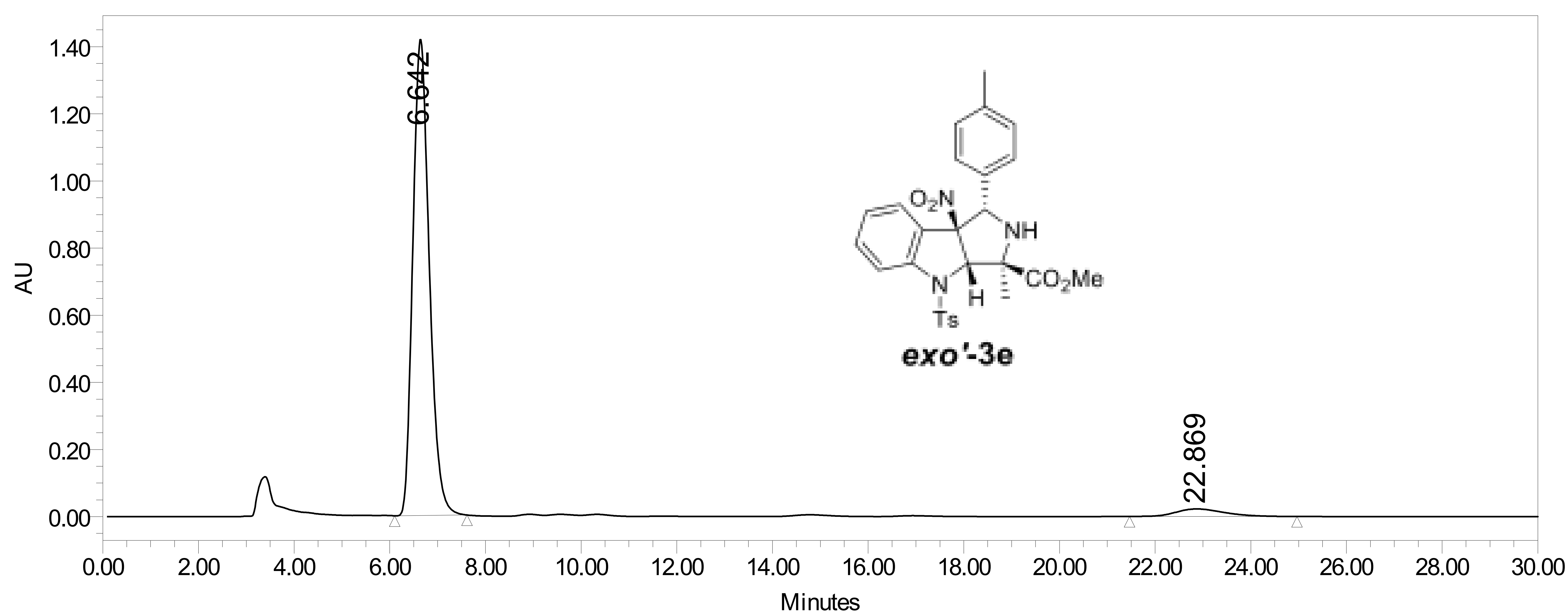
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.578	63883311	49.21	2897730
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	22.445	65933575	50.79	950704

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:	TG3_180_2_1_20%IPA1mpm	Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	STWP1_T1
Vial:	43	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	30.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 1/20/2015 1:44:11 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:52:49 PM CDT			

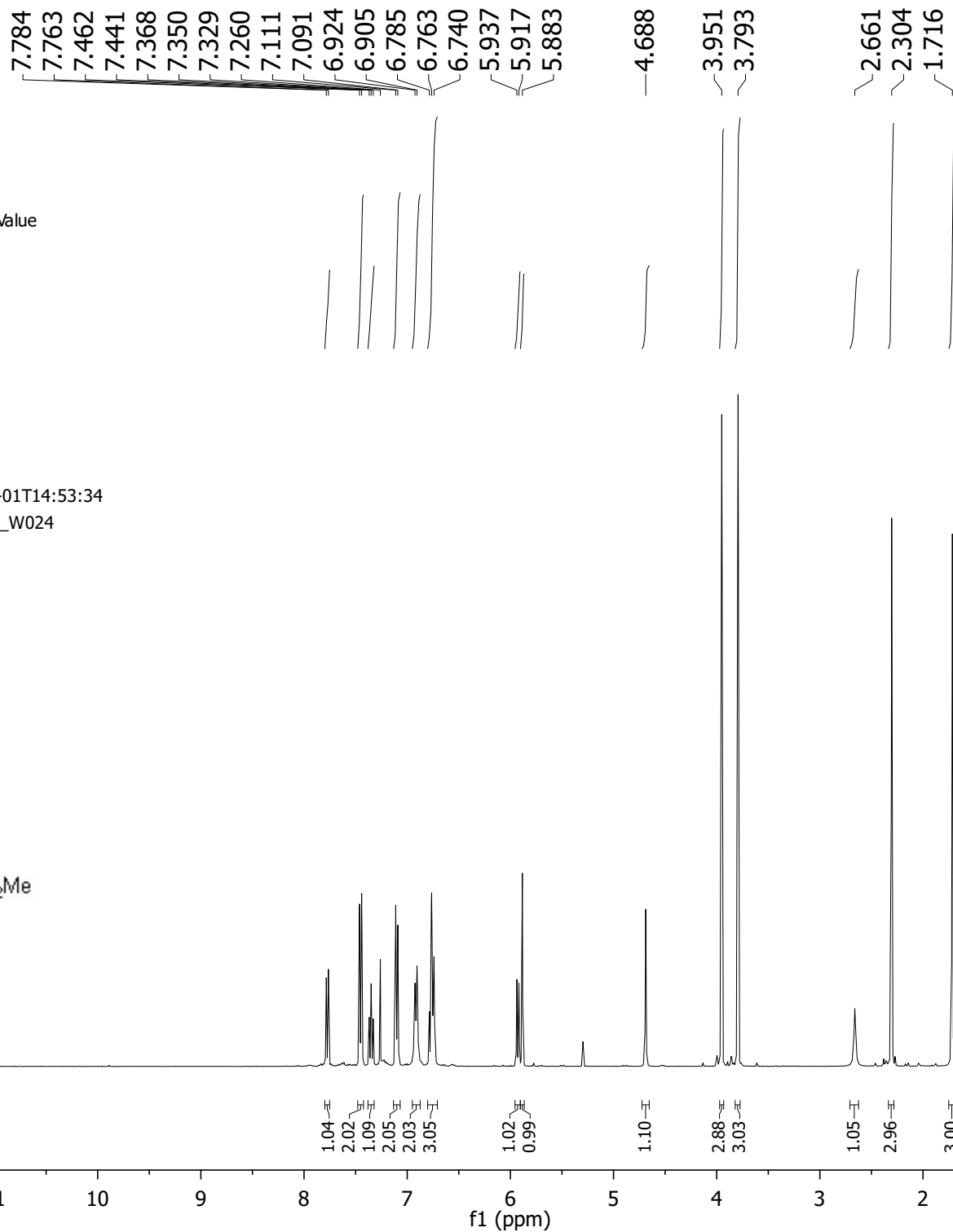
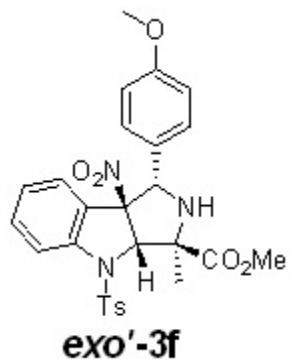


Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17243; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.642	33899269	95.64	1419418
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	22.869	1545143	4.36	22335

Parameter	Value
Solvent	cdcl3
Temperature	32.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	30
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	2.5559
Acquisition Date	2014-11-01T14:53:34
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	399.69
Spectral Width	6410.3
Nucleus	¹ H



S-41

175.862

160.342

145.101

144.627

132.740

131.573

129.896

129.861

129.121

127.713

127.100

124.435

124.080

116.874

113.438

101.407

77.548

77.230

76.912

74.277

68.836

68.789

55.480

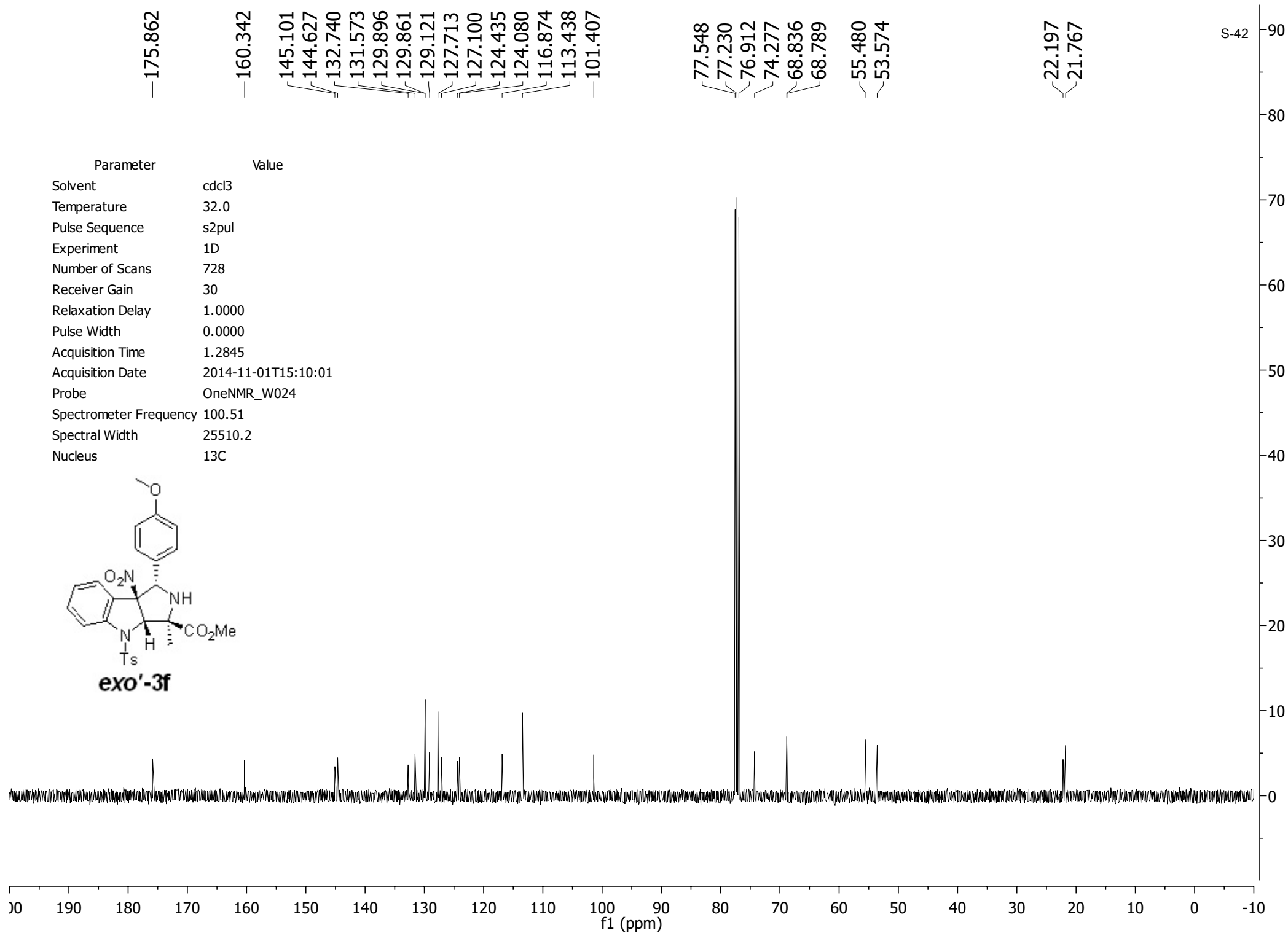
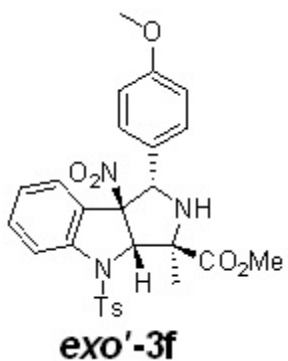
53.574

22.197

21.767

S-42

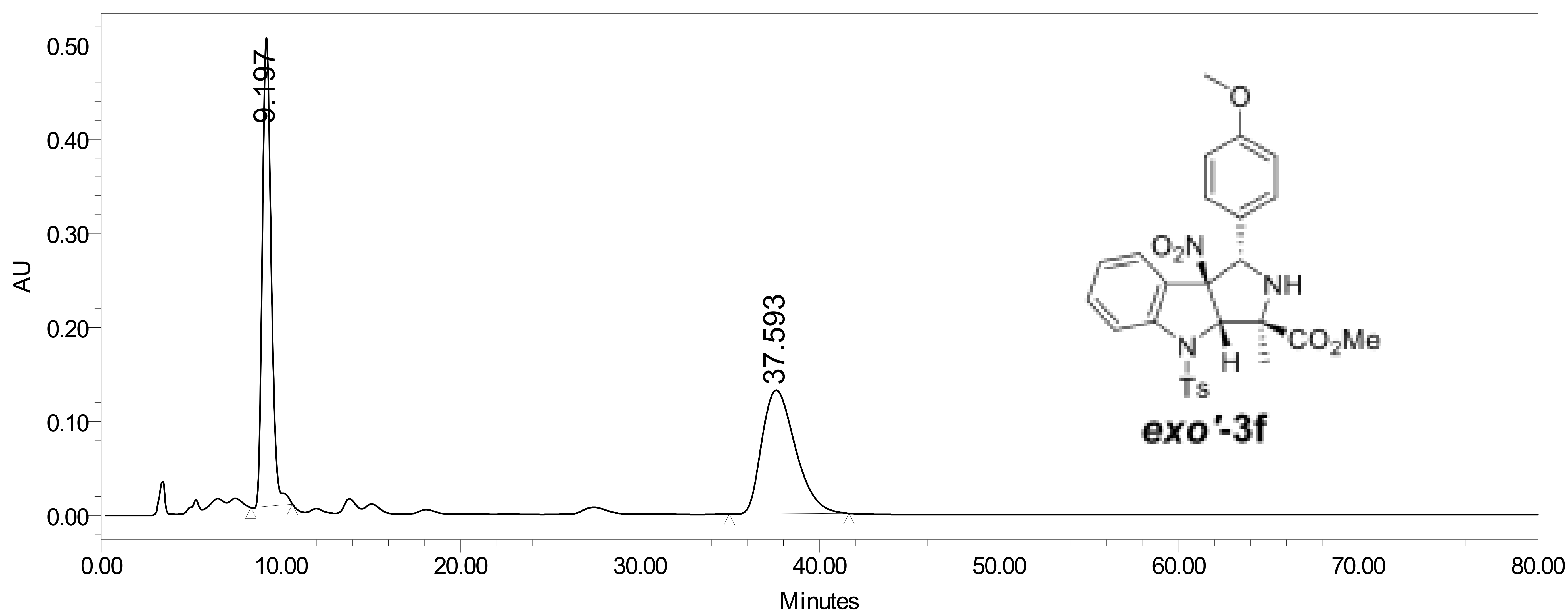
Parameter	Value
Solvent	cdcl3
Temperature	32.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	728
Receiver Gain	30
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	1.2845
Acquisition Date	2014-11-01T15:10:01
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	100.51
Spectral Width	25510.2
Nucleus	13C



Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	Kirsten081114
Vial:	70	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	80.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	8/11/2014 7:28:23 PM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:36:20 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17233; Processing Method: Tony1

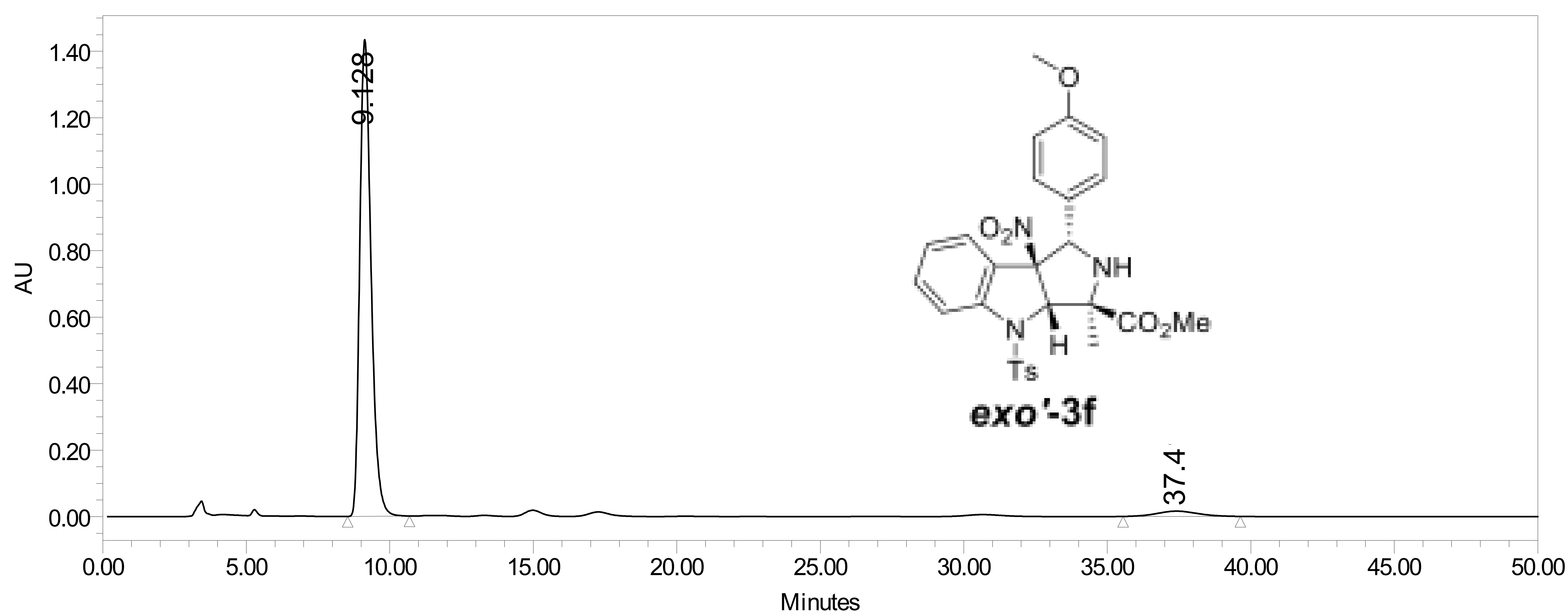
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	9.197	17237134	50.19	498541
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	37.593	17105436	49.81	131481

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

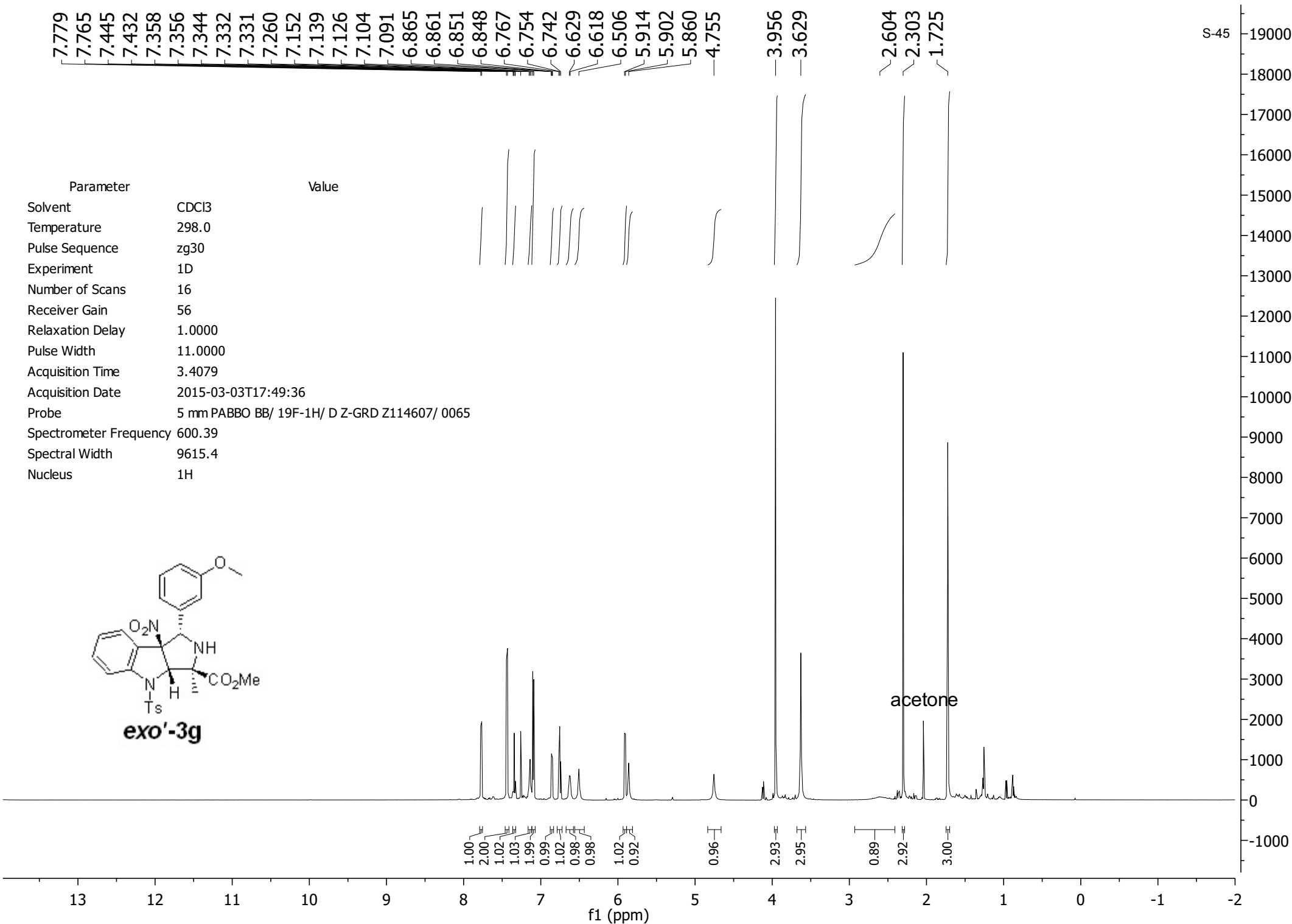
Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_164_1132014
Vial:	2	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	50.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 11/3/2014 3:49:29 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:40:30 PM CDT			

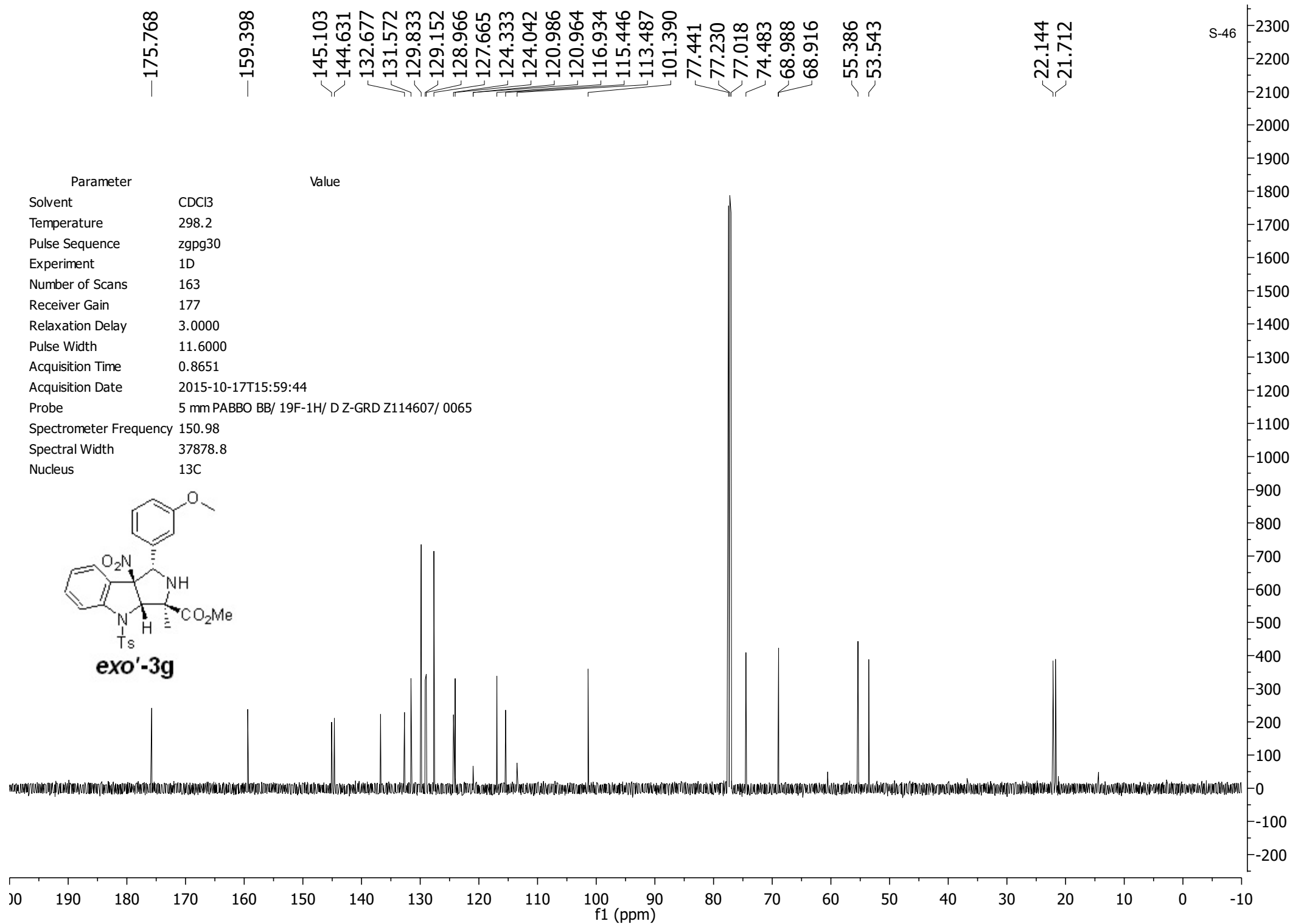


Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17235; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	9.128	39198856	96.12	1434506
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	37.416	1582554	3.88	15935

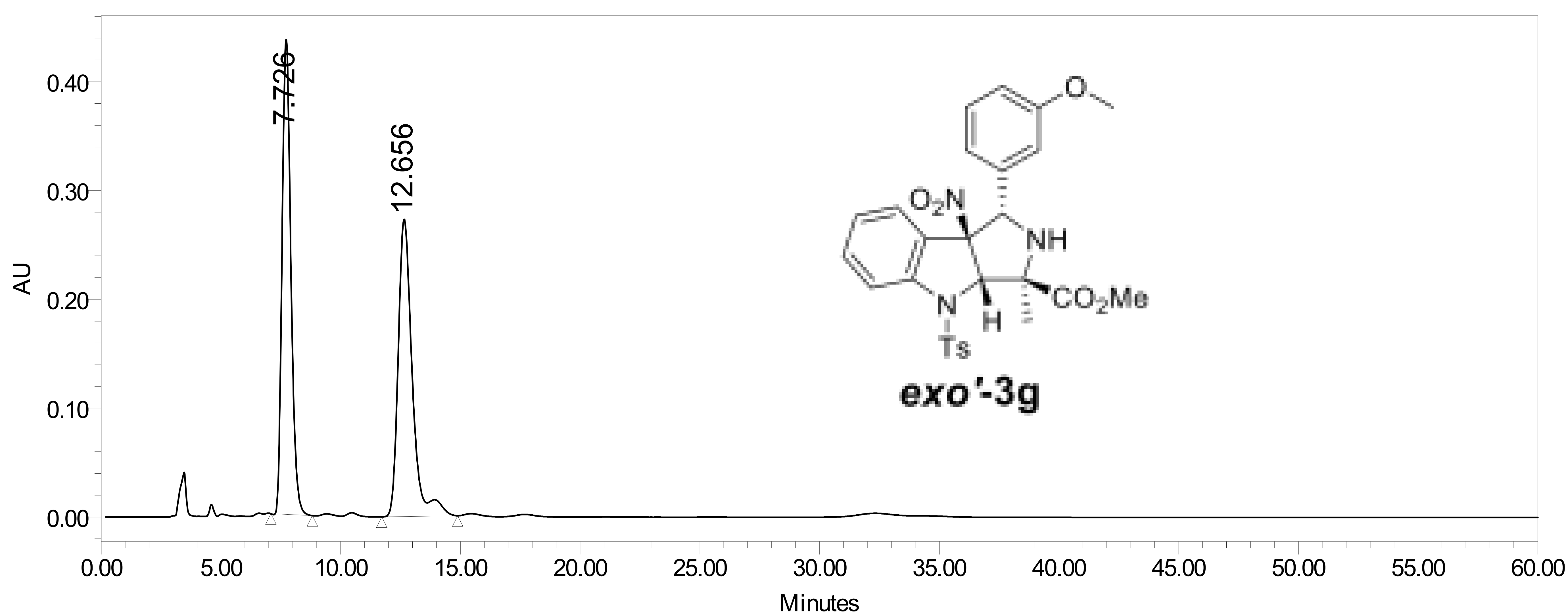




Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_197_342015
Vial:	33	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 3/4/2015 7:48:17 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 3:15:11 PM CDT			



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17263; Processing Method: Tony1

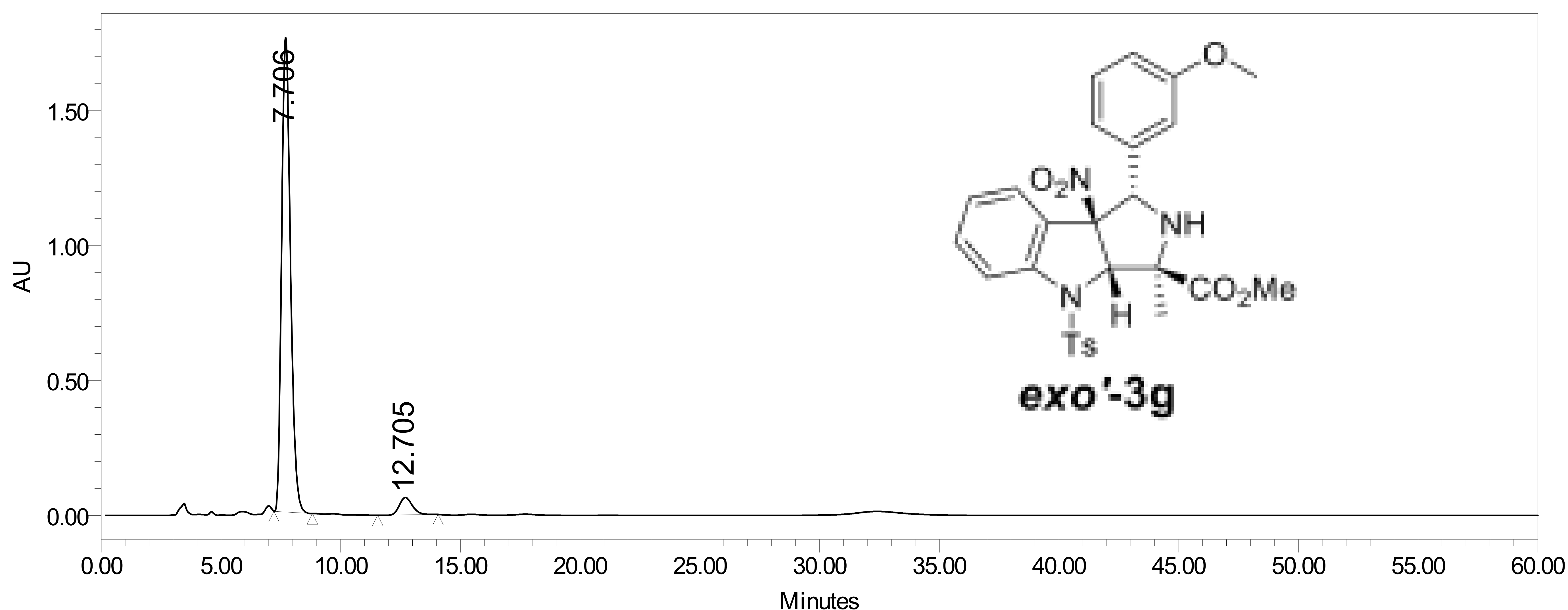
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.726	11195843	50.05	436658
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	12.656	11171919	49.95	273289

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_197_342015
Vial:	34	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	3/4/2015 8:48:56 PM CST		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 3:17:26 PM CDT		

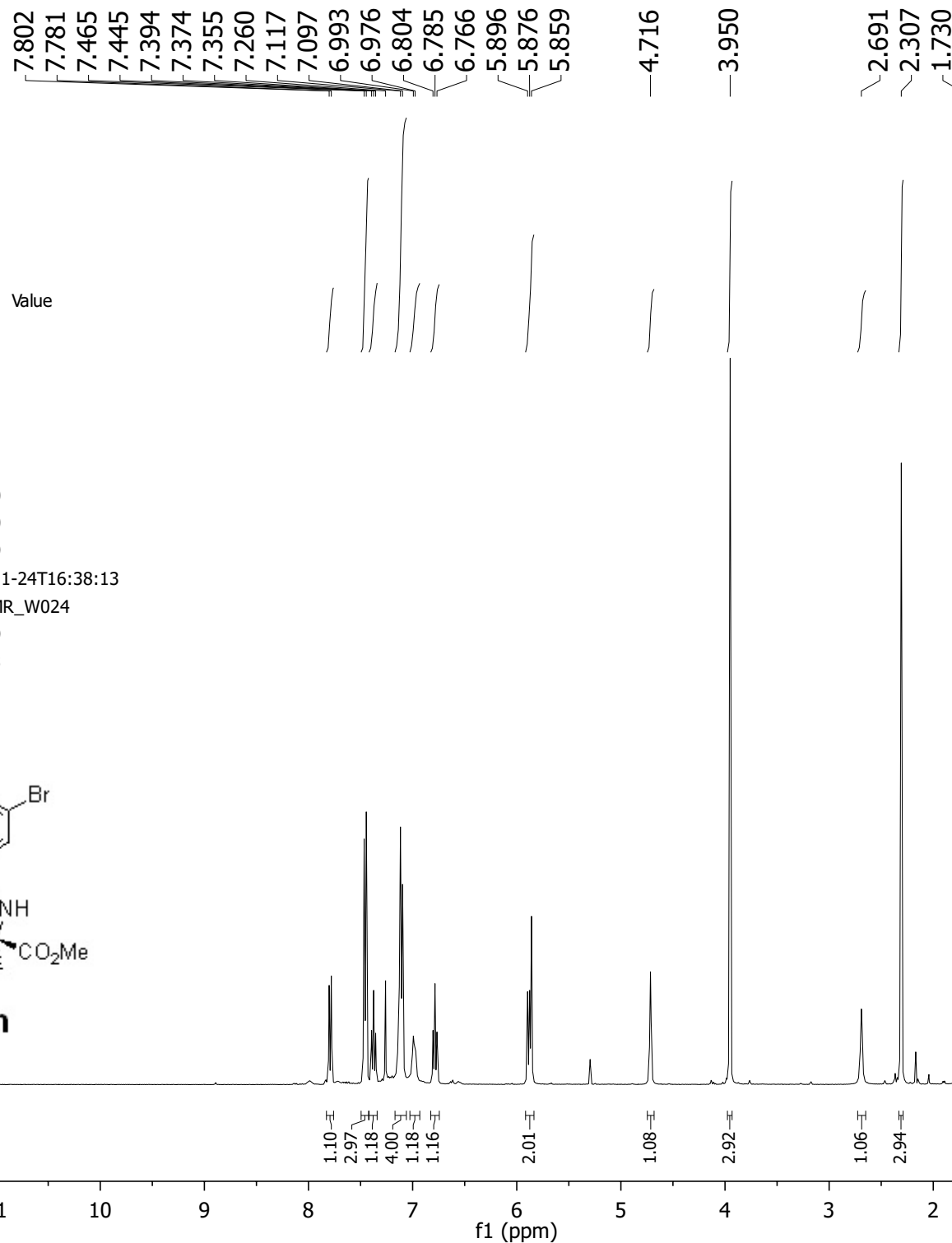
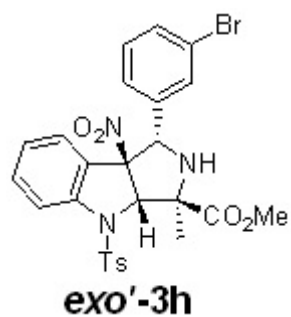


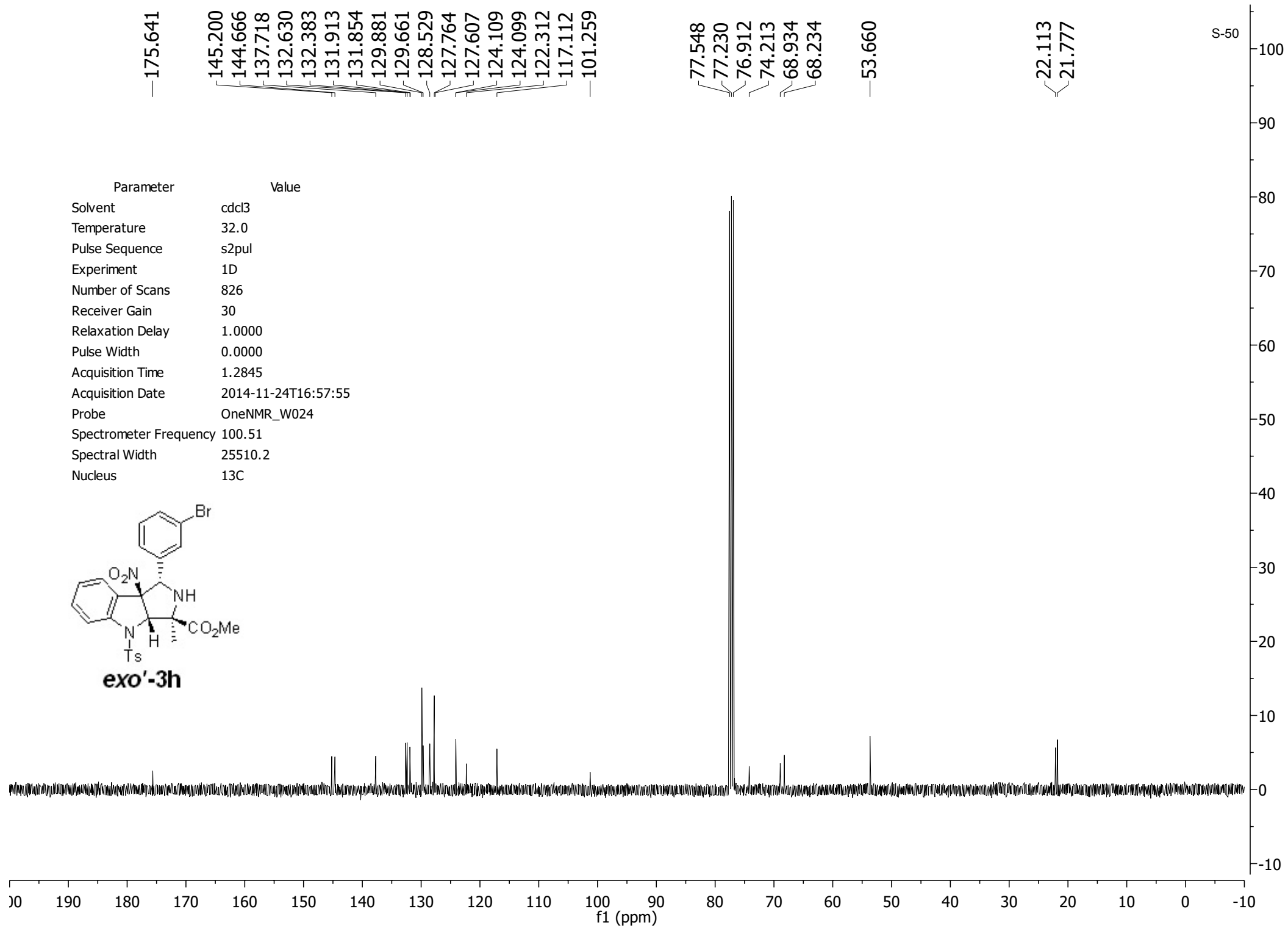
Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17265; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.706	45121470	94.87	1759162
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	12.705	2442324	5.13	64443

Parameter	Value
Solvent	cdcl3
Temperature	32.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	30
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	2.5559
Acquisition Date	2014-11-24T16:38:13
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	399.69
Spectral Width	6410.3
Nucleus	¹ H

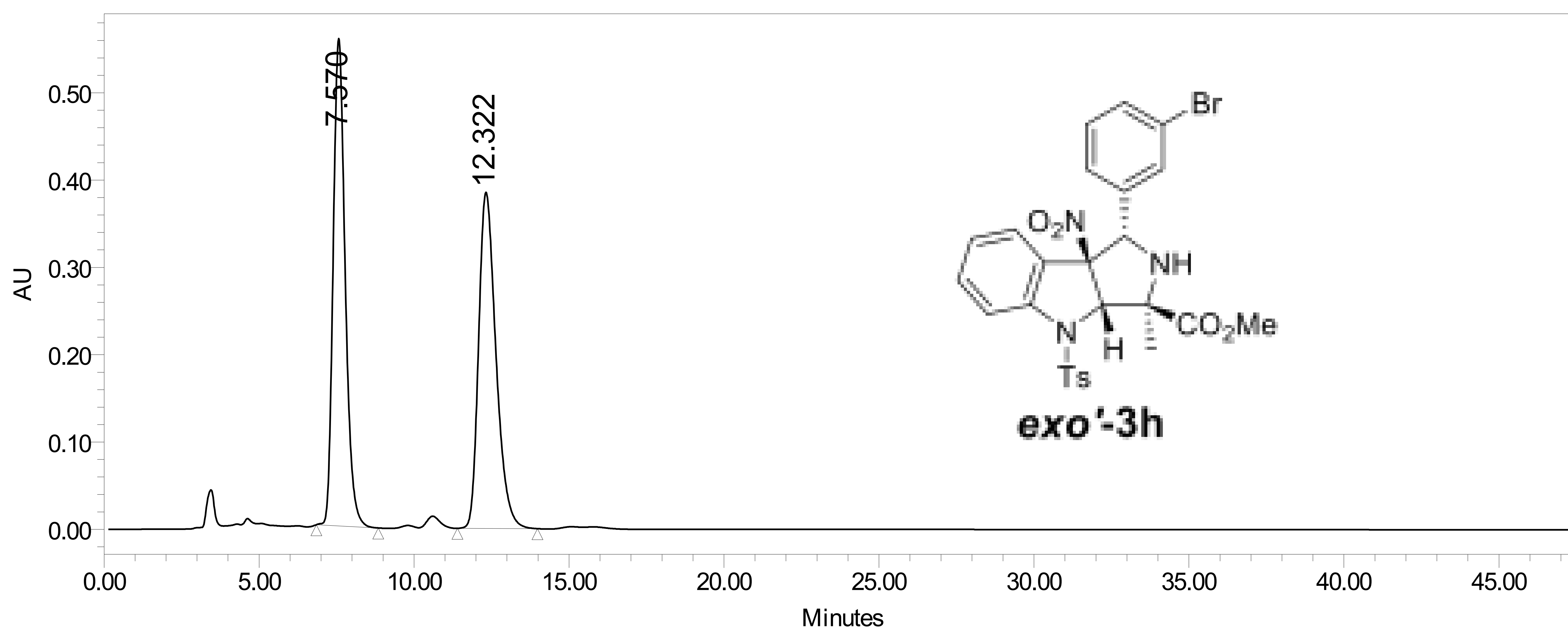




Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_166_11252014
Vial:	54	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	11/25/2014 5:11:32 PM CST		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:54:10 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17245; Processing Method: Tony1

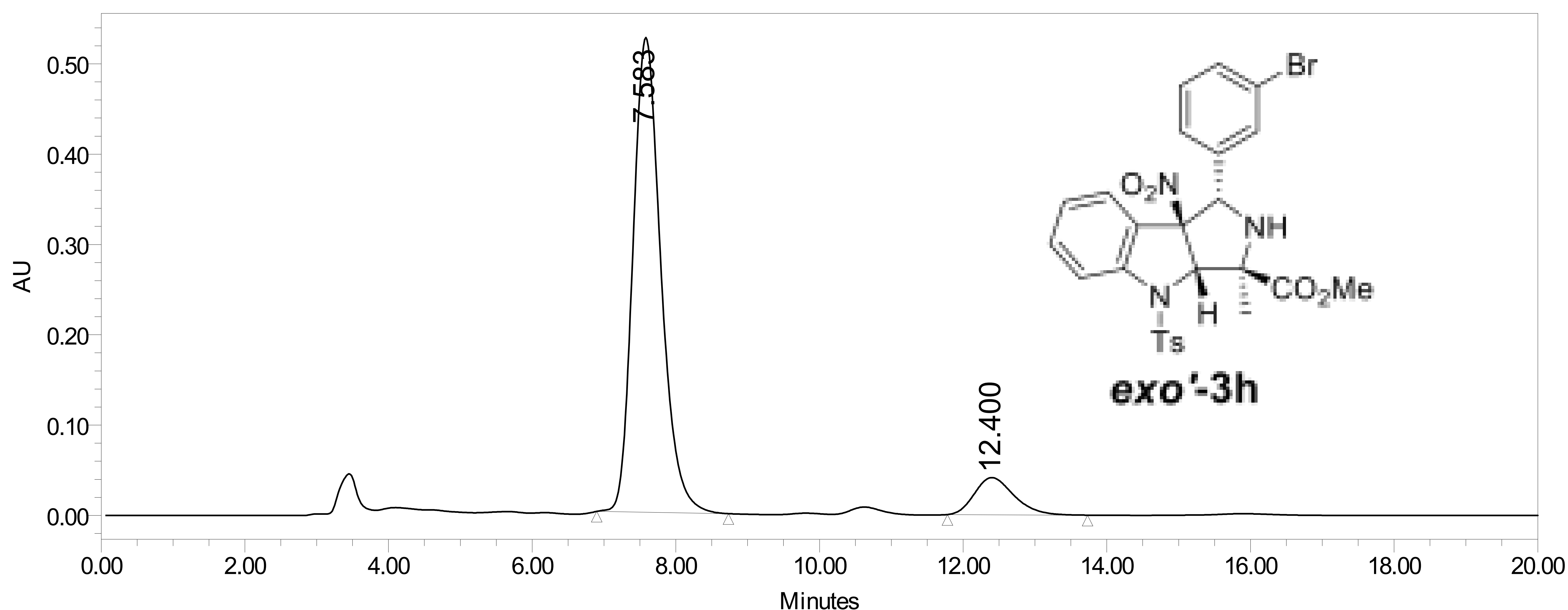
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.570	14970987	49.99	558288
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	12.322	14975098	50.01	385086

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_166_11252014
Vial:	57	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	20.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 11/25/2014 6:00:06 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:55:28 PM CDT			

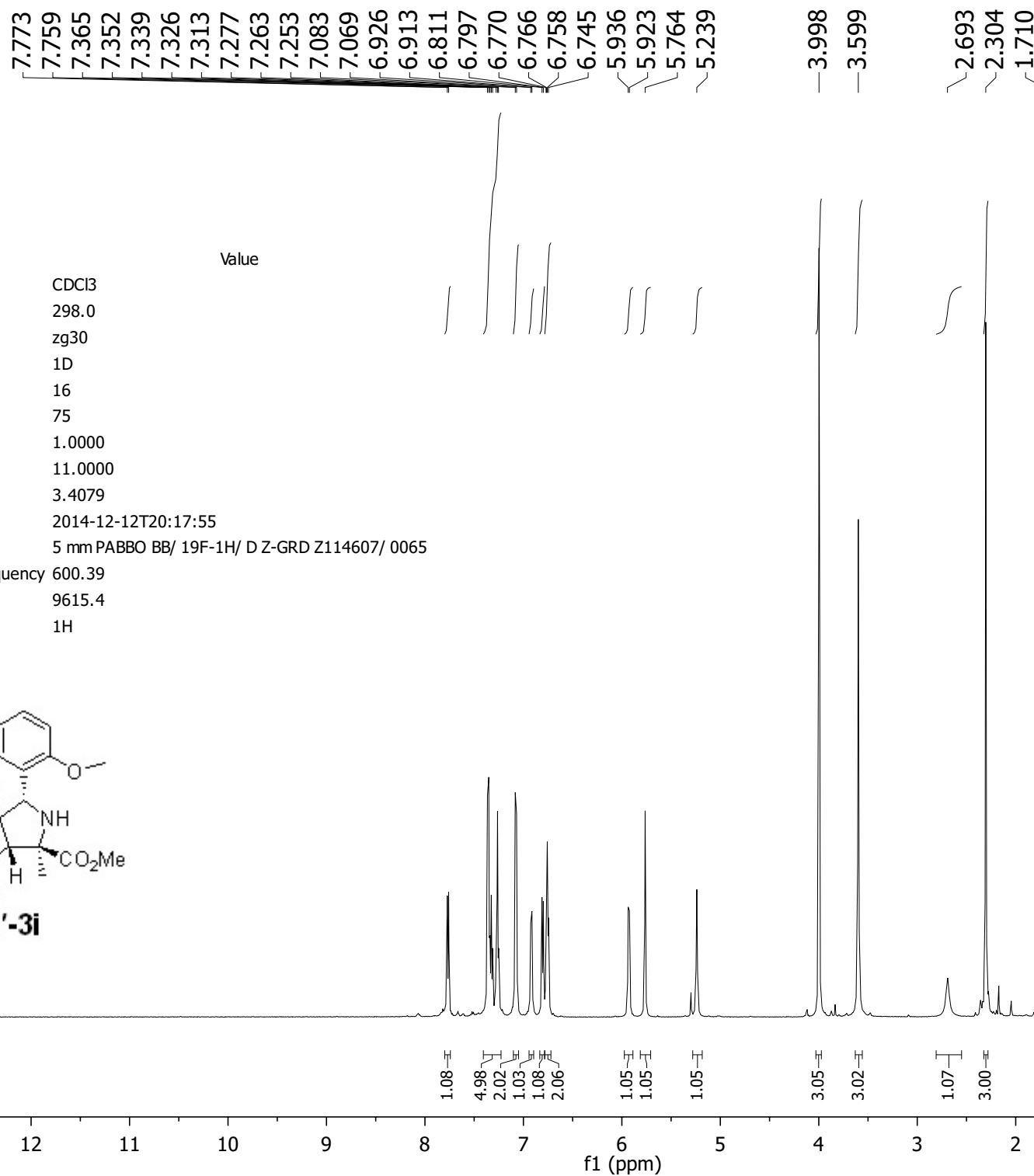


Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17247; Processing Method: Tony1

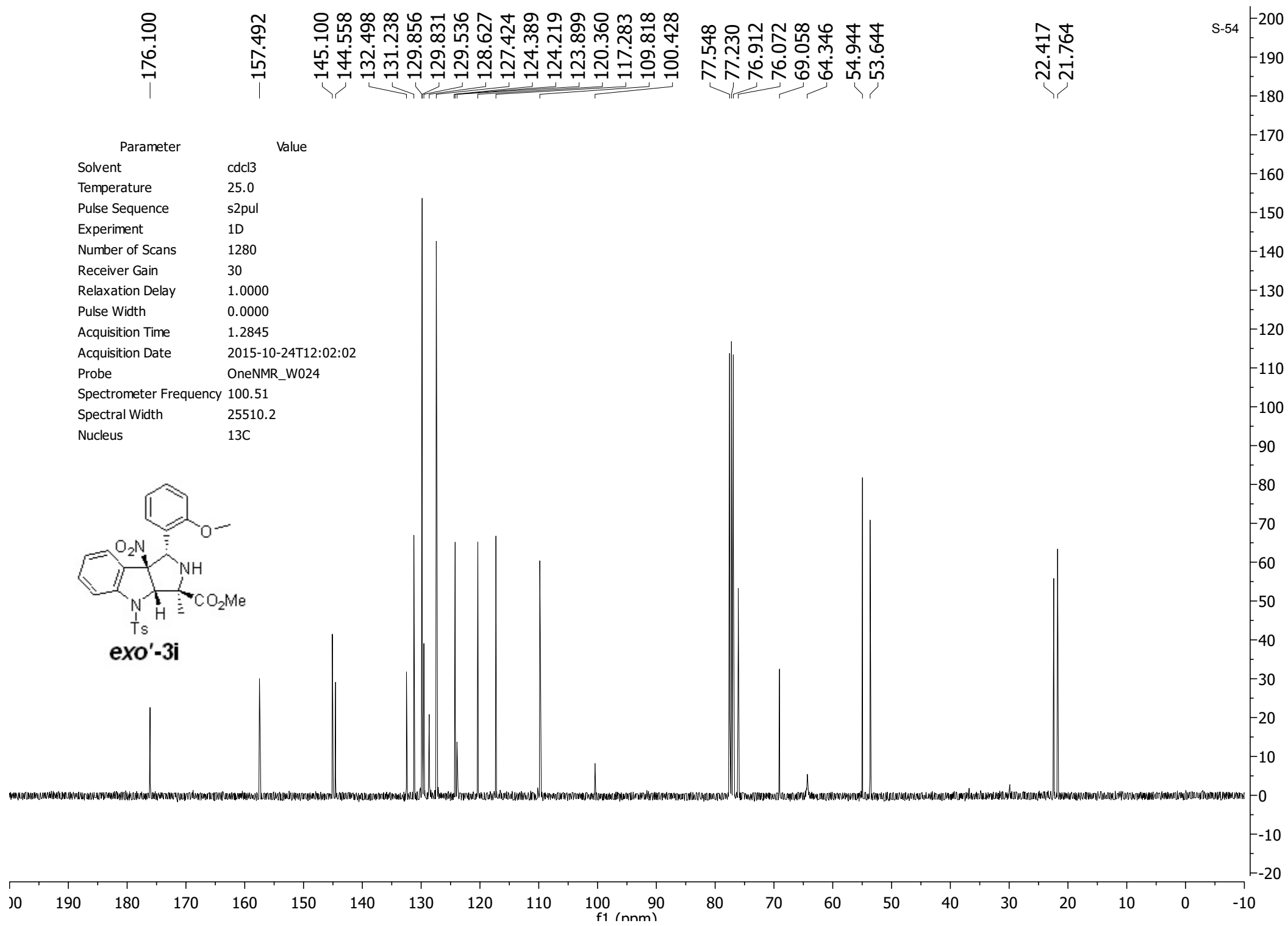
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.583	14198734	90.06	525694
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	12.400	1567983	9.94	41085

Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.0
Pulse Sequence	zg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	75
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	11.0000
Acquisition Time	3.4079
Acquisition Date	2014-12-12T20:17:55
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	600.39
Spectral Width	9615.4
Nucleus	¹ H



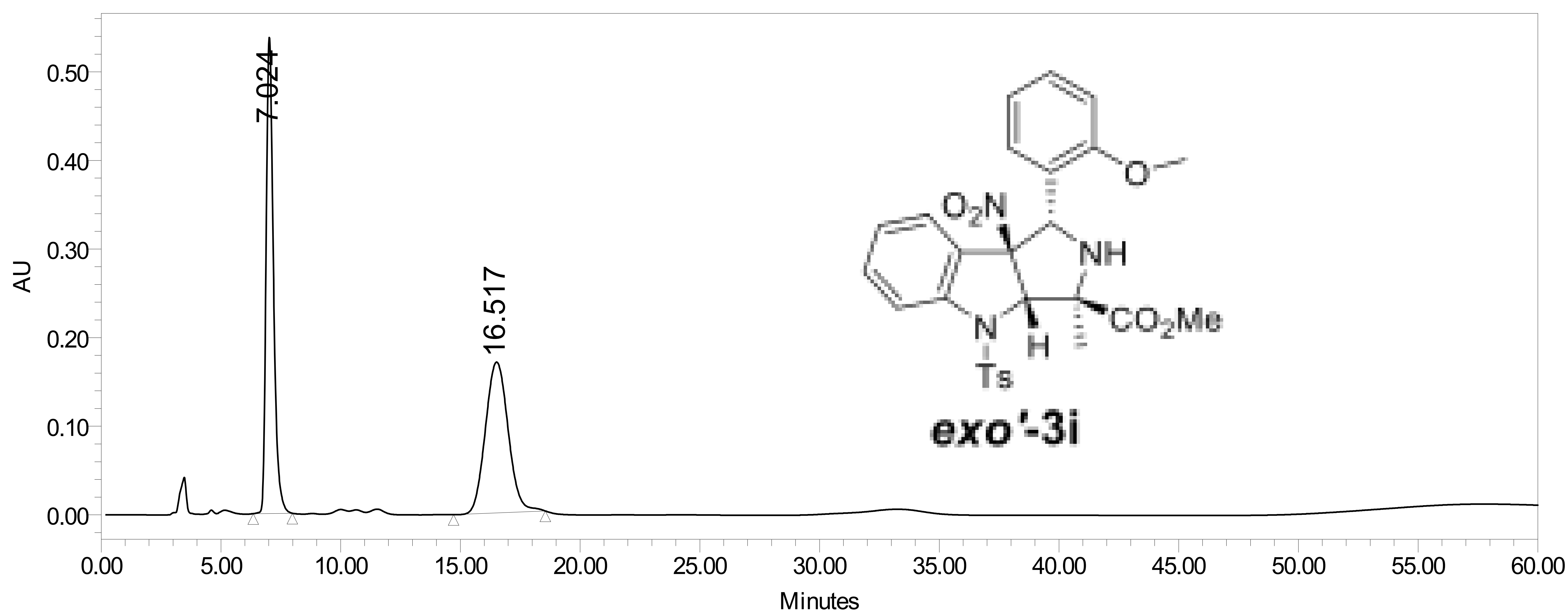
S-53



Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_173_12132014
Vial:	14	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 12/13/2014 3:14:48 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 3:05:27 PM CDT			



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17255; Processing Method: Tony1

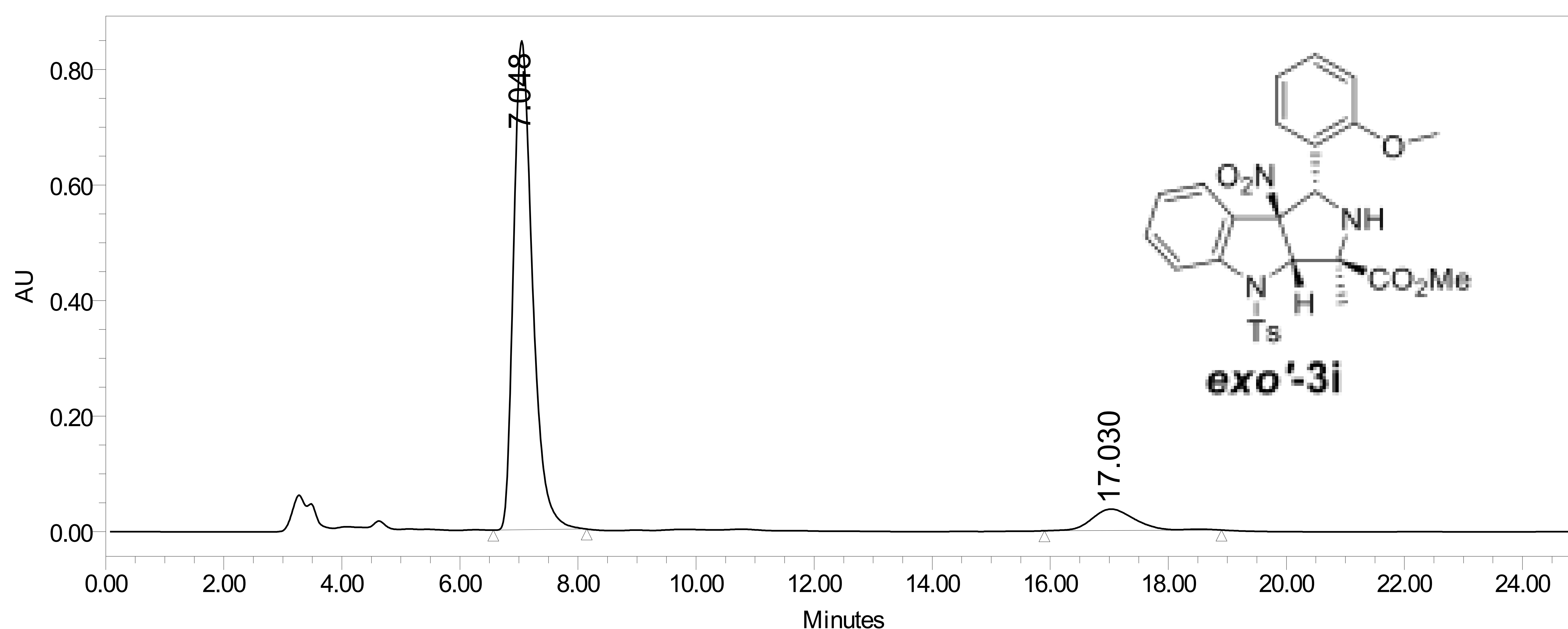
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.024	11425964	50.38	537899
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	16.517	11255494	49.62	170233

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_173_12162014
Vial:	57	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	25.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 12/16/2014 7:40:56 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 3:08:10 PM CDT			



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17257; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.048	18853160	90.89	846762
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	17.030	1890322	9.11	37062

7.789
7.775
7.393
7.379
7.373
7.359
7.346
7.345
7.306
7.297
7.287
7.276
7.260
7.083
7.069
7.037
7.021
7.006
6.946
6.933
6.922
6.915
6.790
6.778
6.765
6.021
6.008
5.851
5.138

Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.0
Pulse Sequence	zg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	22
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	11.0000
Acquisition Time	3.4079
Acquisition Date	2015-05-01T16:09:20
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	600.39
Spectral Width	9615.4
Nucleus	1H



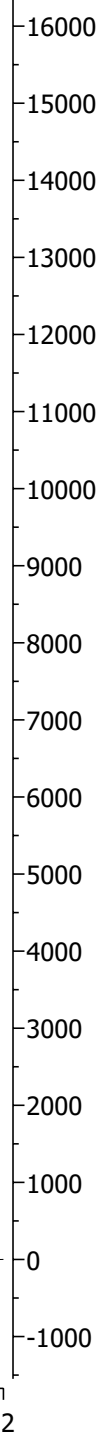
1.02
4.14
2.04
1.09
2.08
1.01

0.97
0.96
0.99

2.95

0.99
2.92
3.00

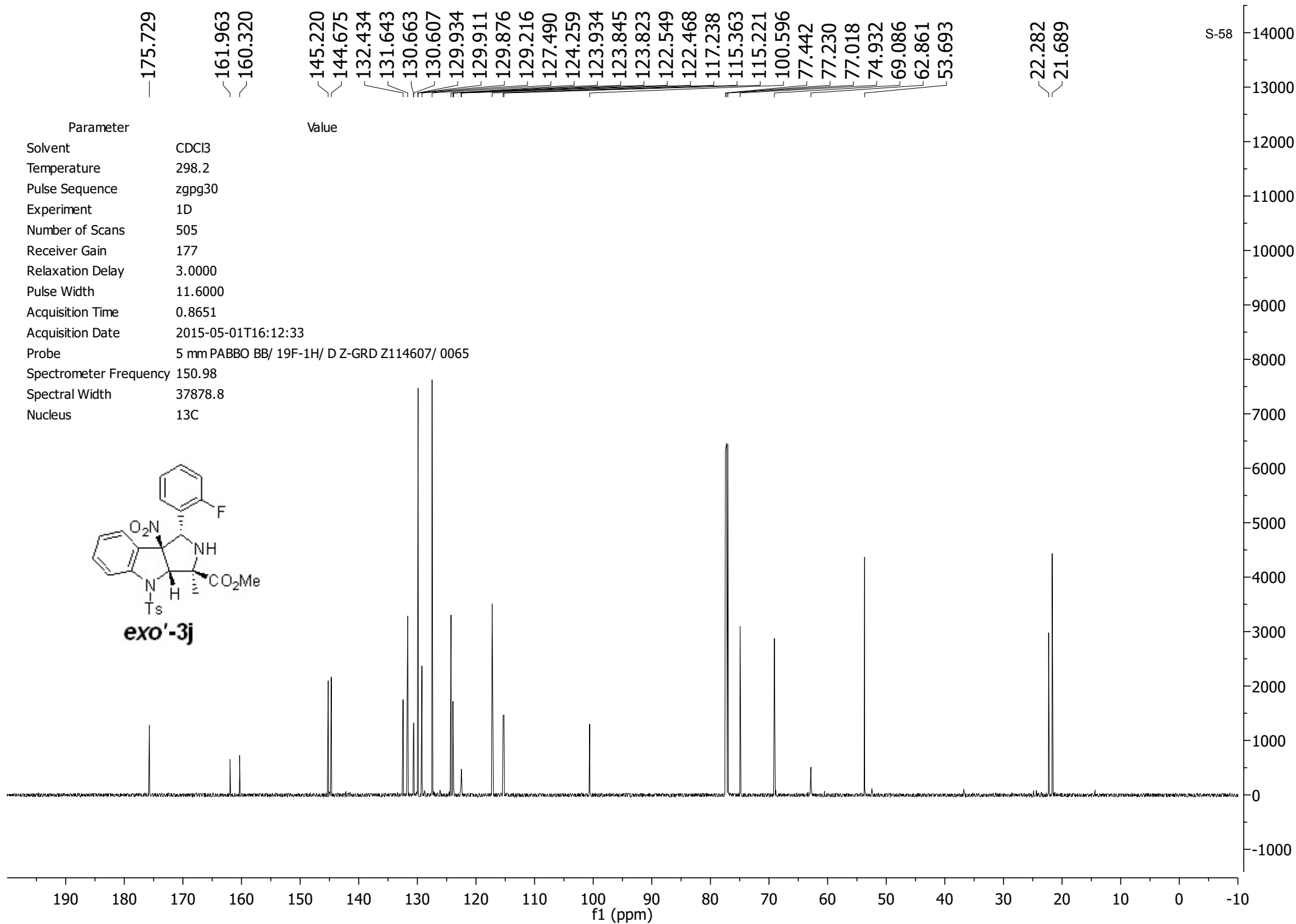
S-57



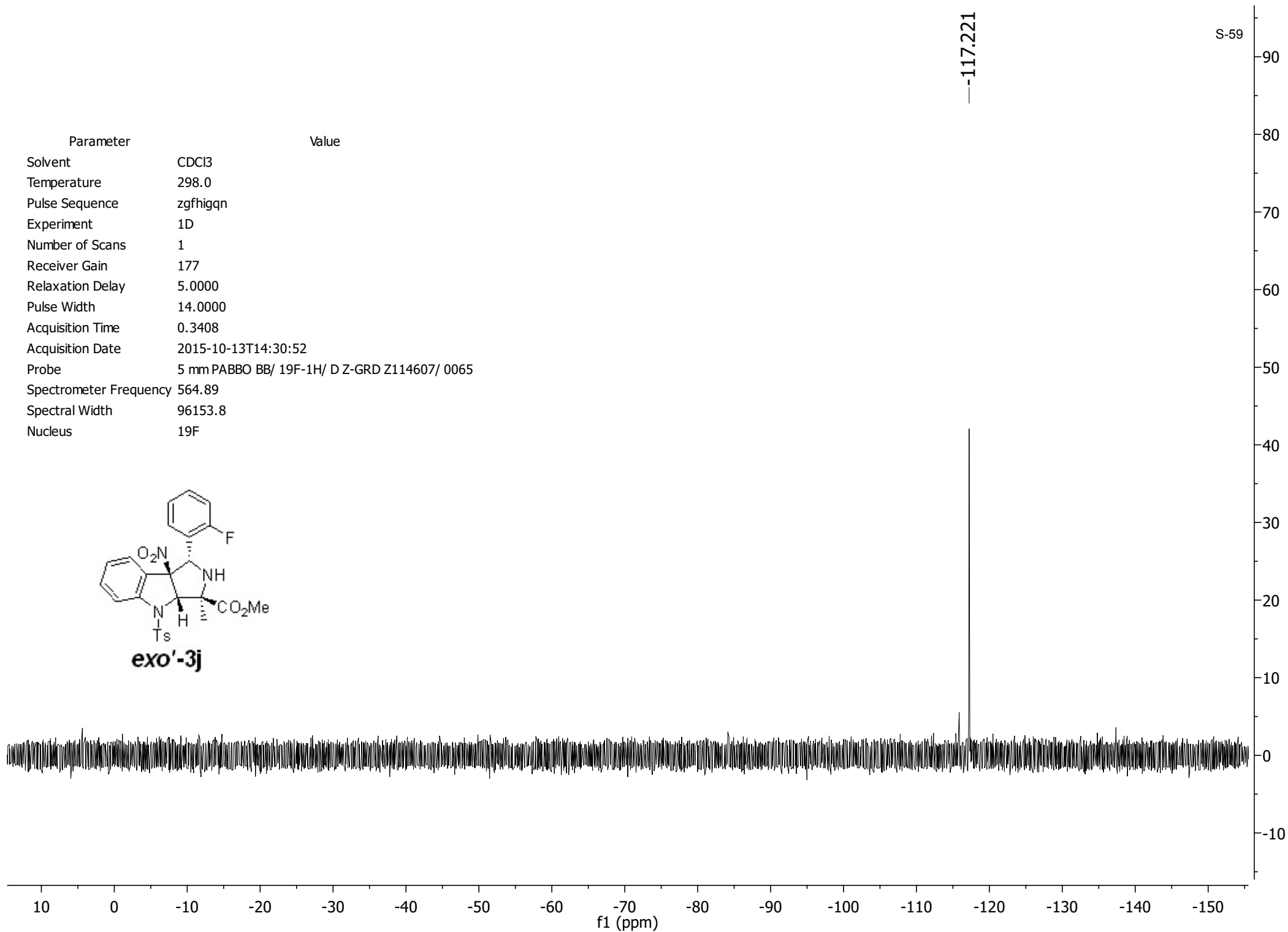
Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.2
Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	505
Receiver Gain	177
Relaxation Delay	3.0000
Pulse Width	11.6000
Acquisition Time	0.8651
Acquisition Date	2015-05-01T16:12:33
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	150.98
Spectral Width	37878.8
Nucleus	¹³ C



175.729	161.963	160.320	145.220	144.675	132.434	131.643	130.663	130.607	129.934	129.911	129.876	129.216	127.490	124.259	123.934	123.845	123.823	122.549	122.468	117.238	115.363	115.221	100.596	77.442	77.230	77.018	74.932	69.086	62.861	53.693	22.282	21.689
---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------



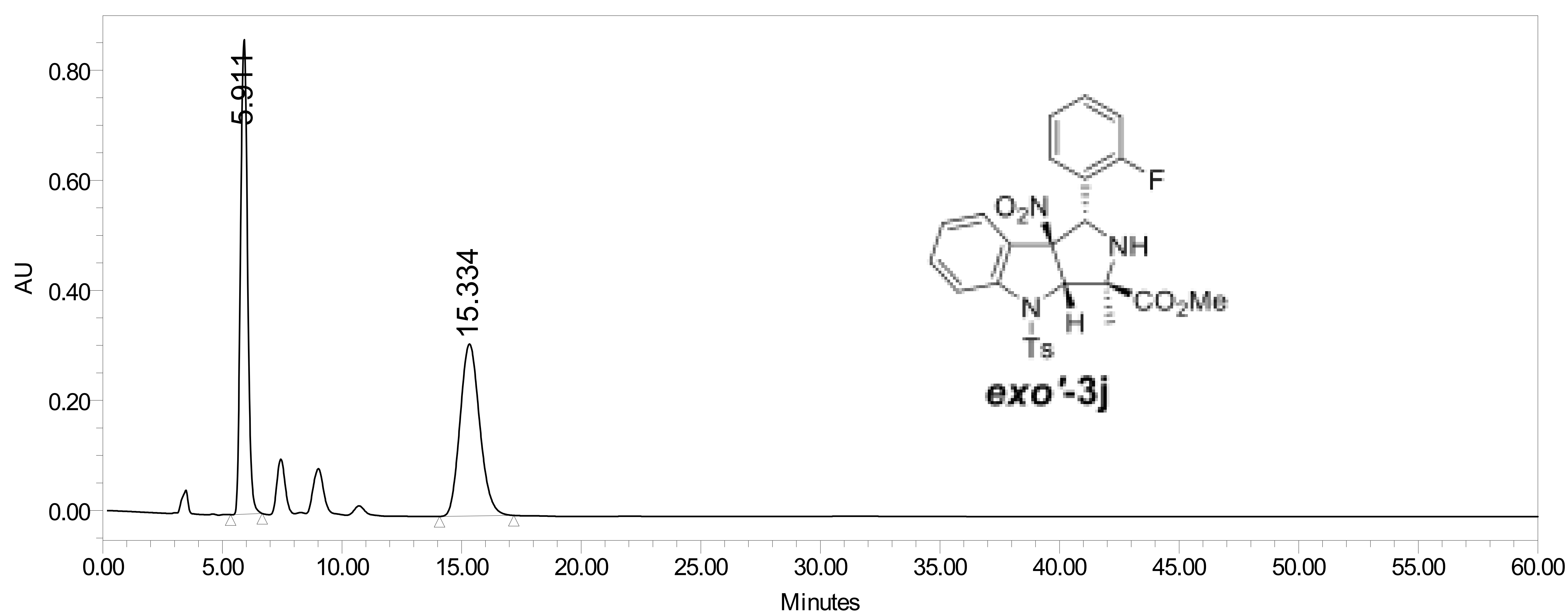
Parameter	Value
Solvent	CDCl ₃
Temperature	298.0
Pulse Sequence	zgfhigqn
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	1
Receiver Gain	177
Relaxation Delay	5.0000
Pulse Width	14.0000
Acquisition Time	0.3408
Acquisition Date	2015-10-13T14:30:52
Probe	5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
Spectrometer Frequency	564.89
Spectral Width	96153.8
Nucleus	19F



Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_173_12132014
Vial:	15	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	12/13/2014 4:15:28 PM CST		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:56:33 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17249; Processing Method: Tony1

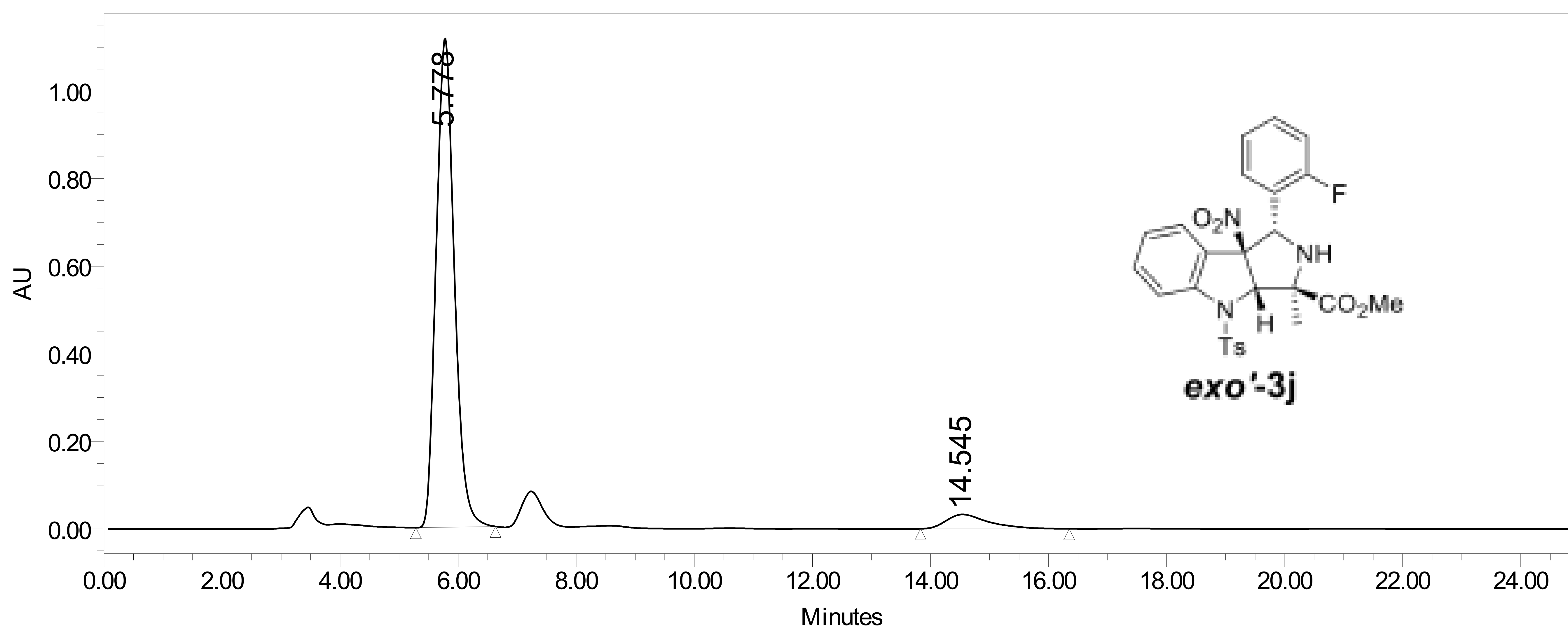
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	5.911	17560448	49.59	863049
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	15.334	17852281	50.41	312459

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

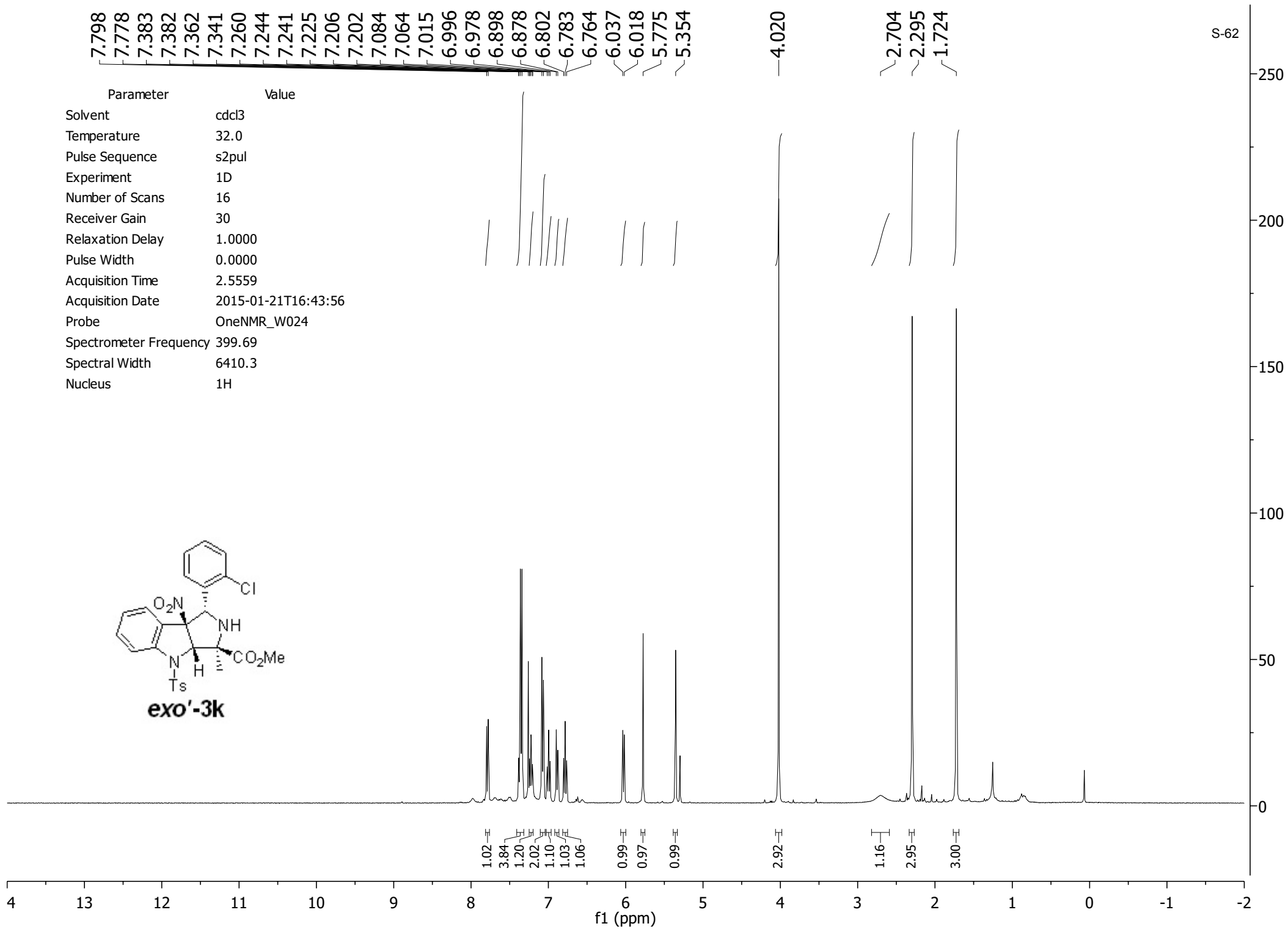
Sample Name:	TG3_180_1_1_20%IPA1mpm	Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	STWP1_T1
Vial:	42	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	25.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 1/20/2015 1:18:34 PM CST			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 2:58:46 PM CDT			

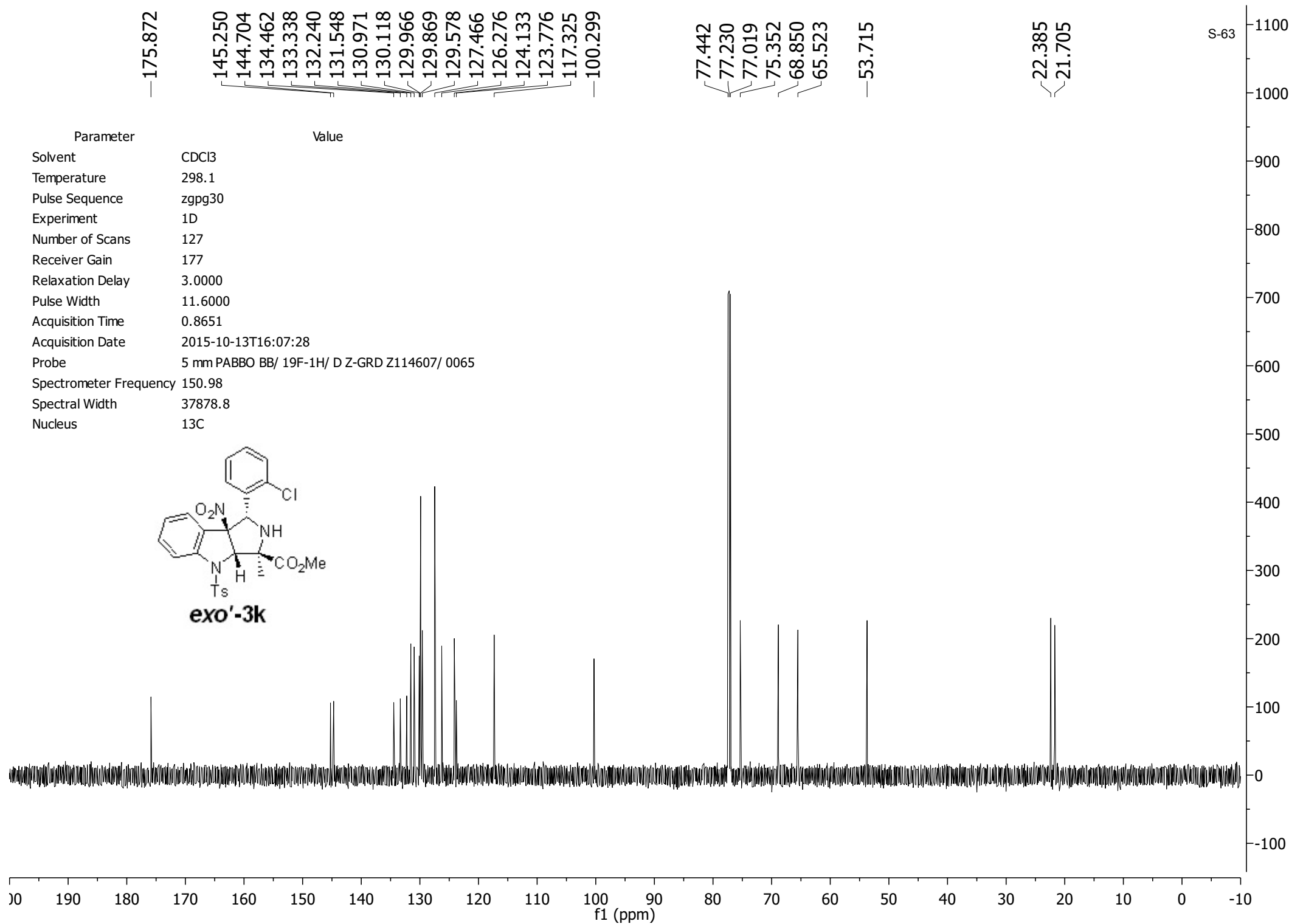


Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17251; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	5.778	23881359	93.58	1116923
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	14.545	1638958	6.42	32804

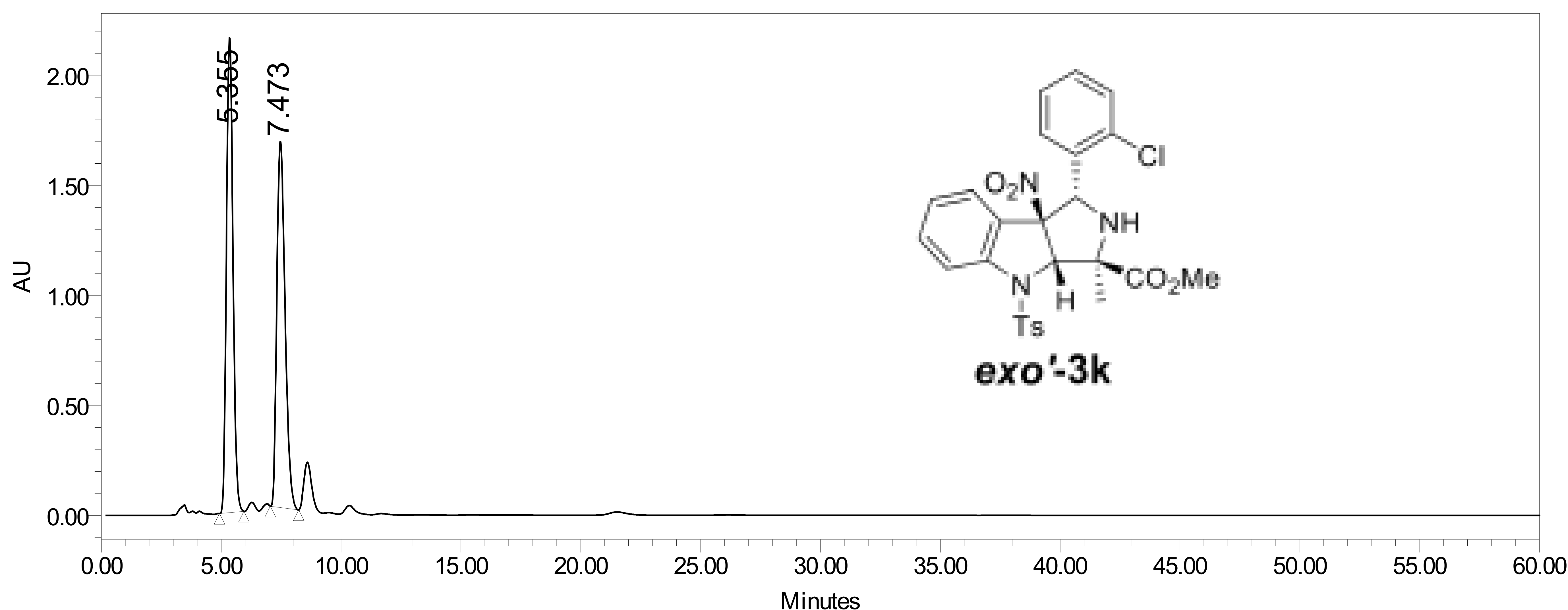




Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_157_1092014
Vial:	78	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	10/9/2014 5:36:46 PM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:41:57 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17237; Processing Method: Tony1

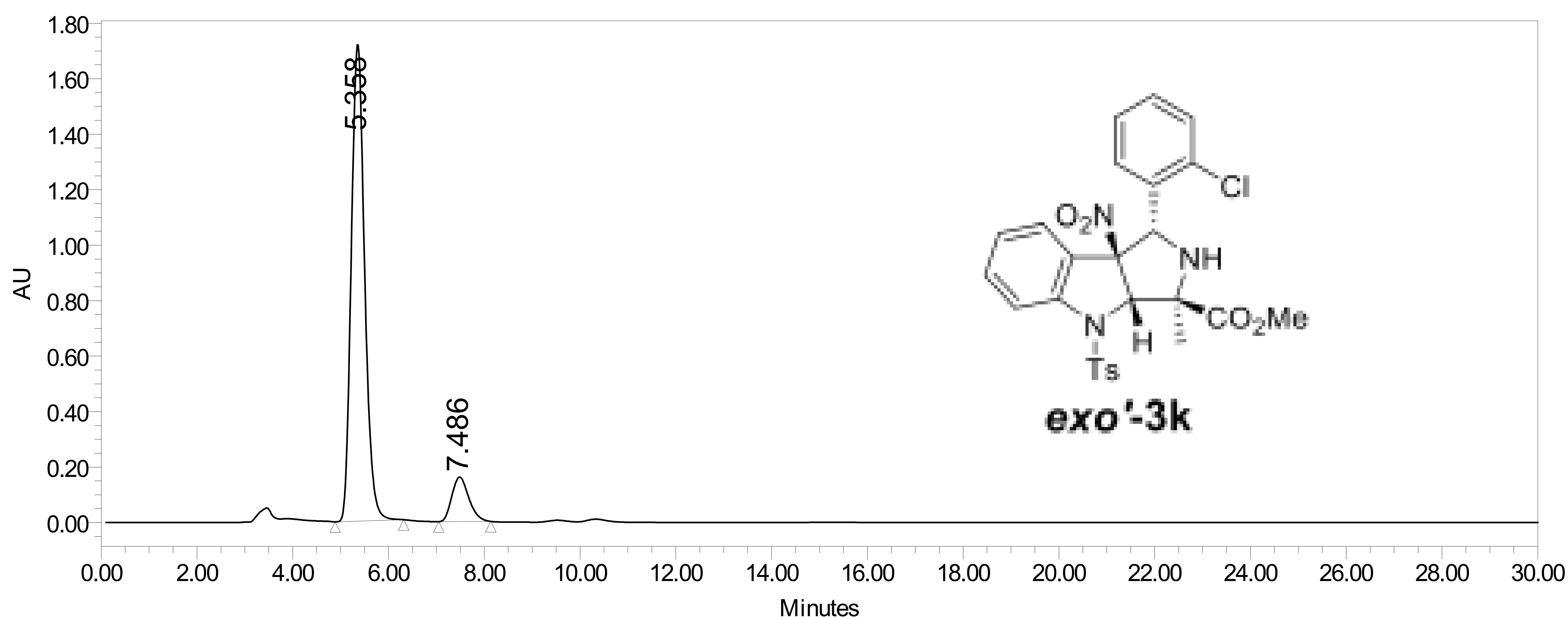
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	5.355	40744085	50.56	2160537
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.473	39841956	49.44	1664069

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_212_3192015
Vial:	39	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	30.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	3/19/2015 7:04:47 PM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 2:49:23 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17239; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	5.358	33314590	89.39	1720279
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	7.486	3956302	10.61	160403

7.807 7.793 7.419 7.406 7.363 7.350 7.336 7.322 7.309 7.260 7.235 7.223 7.211 7.103 7.089 7.009 6.998 6.746 6.733 6.720 5.849 5.830 5.817 5.274 5.264 5.254 5.243 5.233 5.223 5.213 4.755 2.702 2.310 1.709 1.466 1.455 1.411 1.401

S-66

12000

11000

10000

9000

8000

7000

6000

5000

4000

3000

2000

1000

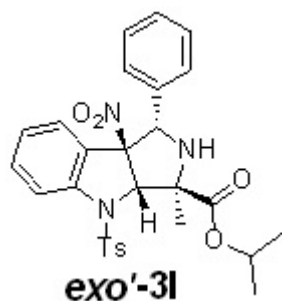
0

-1000

Parameter

Value

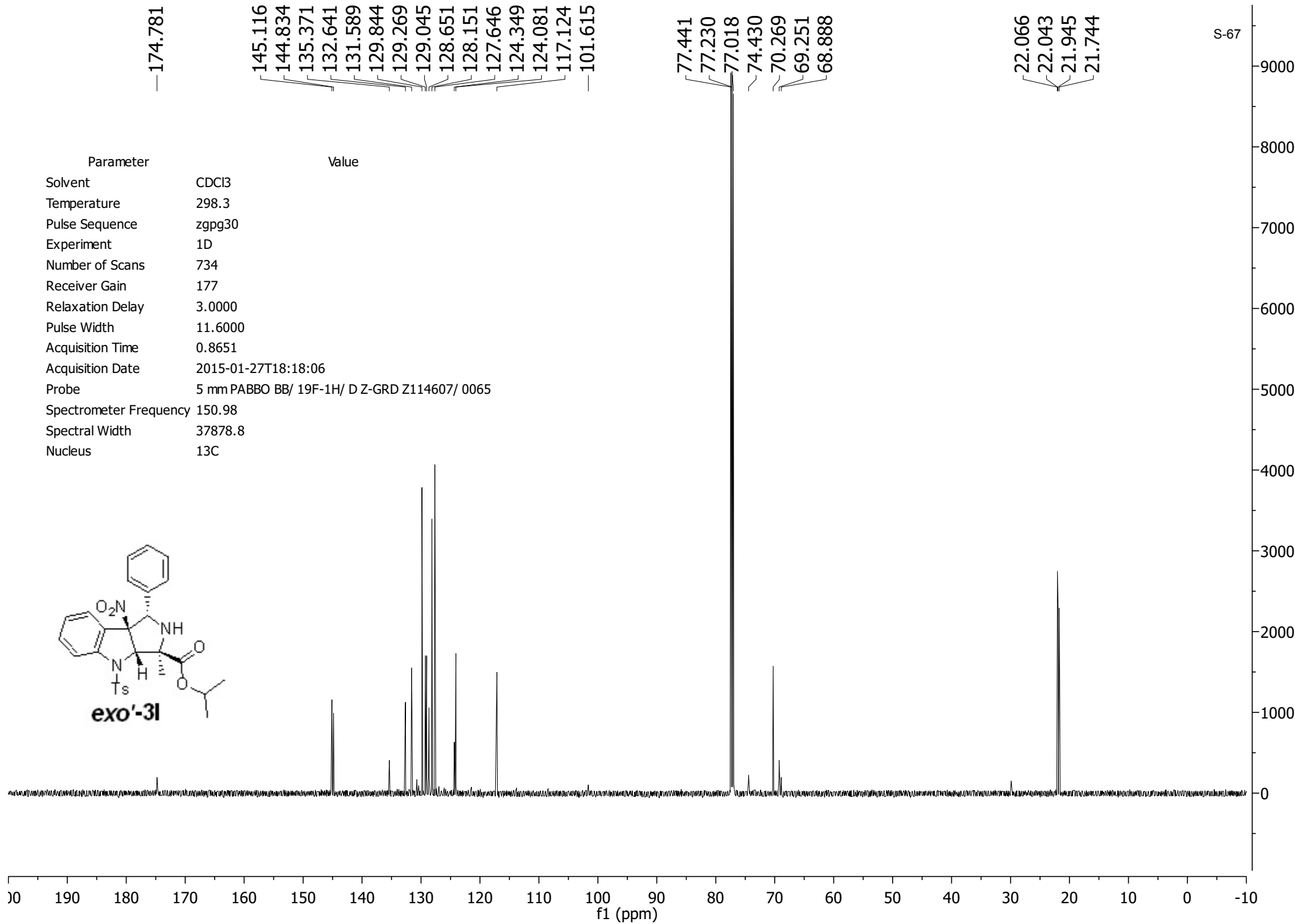
Solvent CDCl₃
 Temperature 298.1
 Pulse Sequence zg30
 Experiment 1D
 Number of Scans 16
 Receiver Gain 61
 Relaxation Delay 1.0000
 Pulse Width 11.0000
 Acquisition Time 3.4079
 Acquisition Date 2015-01-27T18:14:16
 Probe 5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065
 Spectrometer Frequency 600.39
 Spectral Width 9615.4
 Nucleus 1H



1.03 1.95 2.17 2.18 2.10 2.09 1.97 0.99 0.97

0.92 2.94 3.01 3.01 3.00

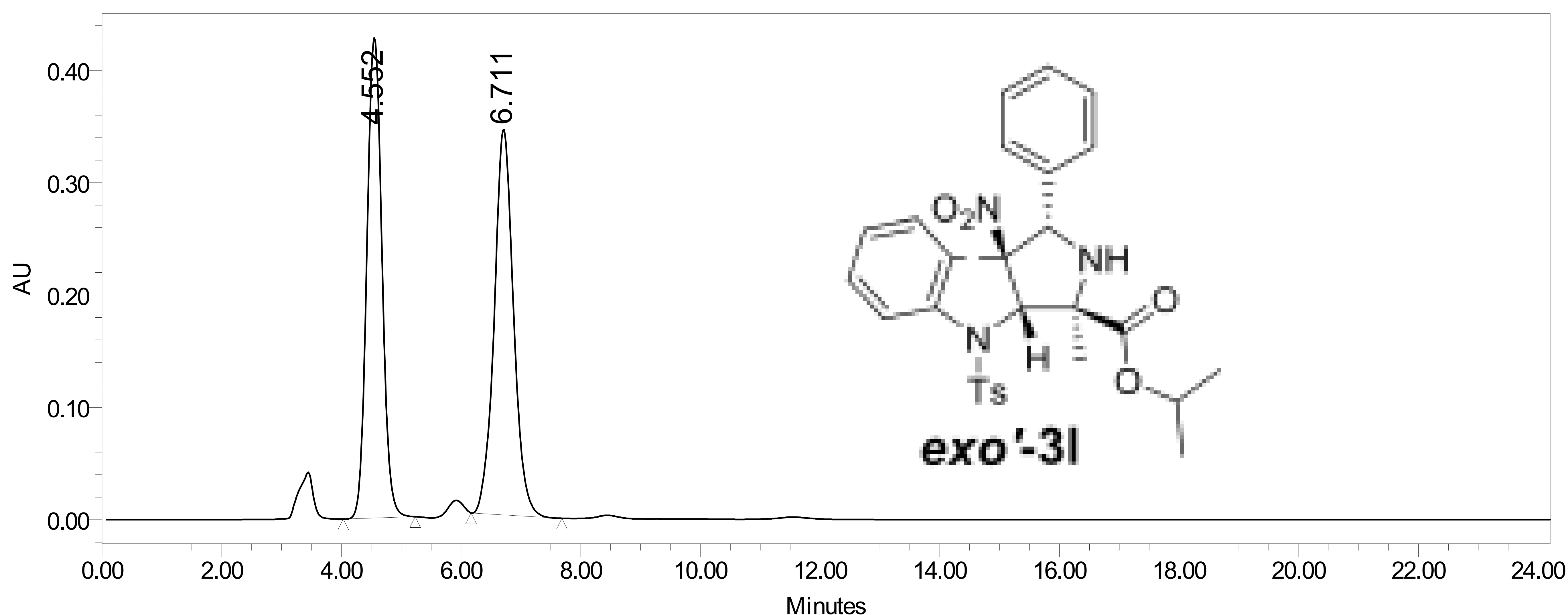
f1 (ppm)



Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_104_722014
Vial:	44	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 7/2/2014 12:15:10 PM CDT			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 3:19:11 PM CDT			



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17267; Processing Method: Tony1

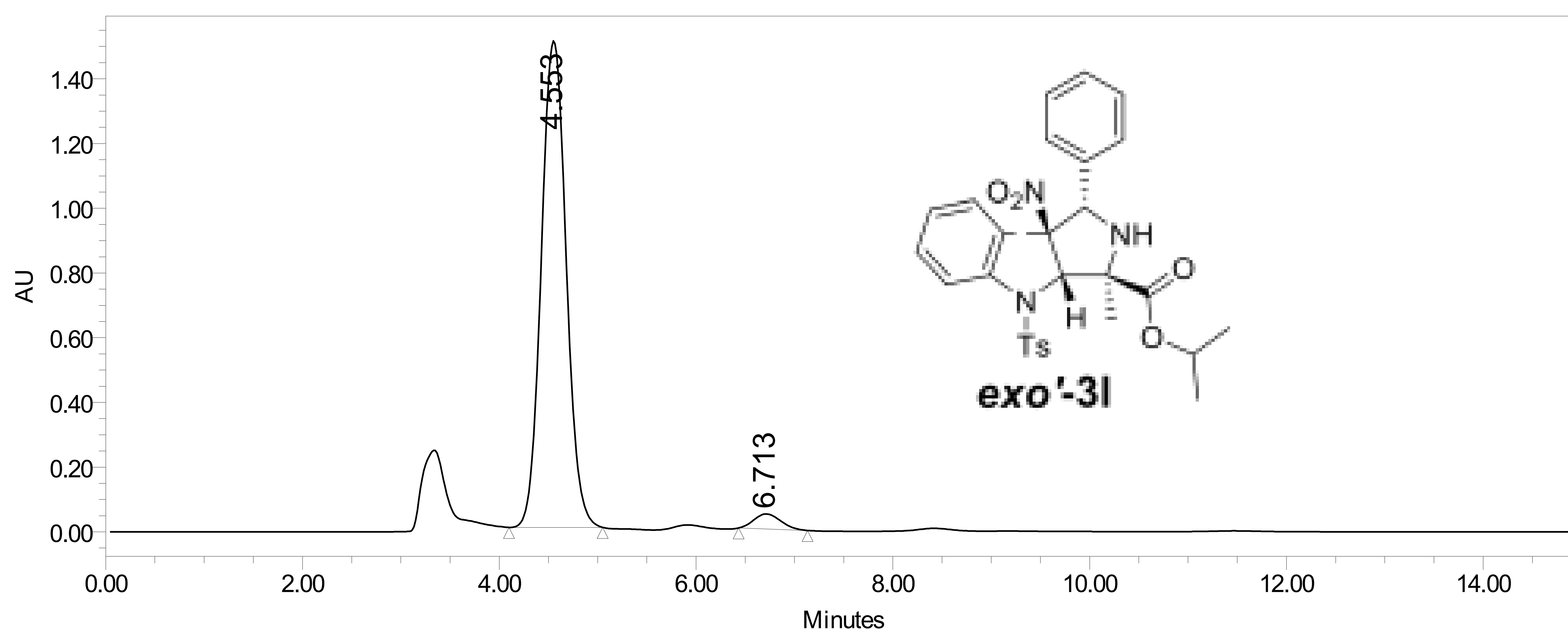
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	4.552	7516517	49.38	427709
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.711	7706498	50.62	343362

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_104_732014
Vial:	12	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	15.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired: 7/3/2014 1:43:31 PM CDT			
Date Processed: 10/6/2015 3:20:51 PM CDT			



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17269; Processing Method: Tony1

Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	4.553	26395158	96.78	1503828
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.713	877874	3.22	46367

Parameter

Solvent CDCl₃

Temperature 298.2

Pulse Sequence zg30

Experiment 1D

Number of Scans 16

Receiver Gain 56

Relaxation Delay 1.0000

Pulse Width 11.0000

Acquisition Time 3.4079

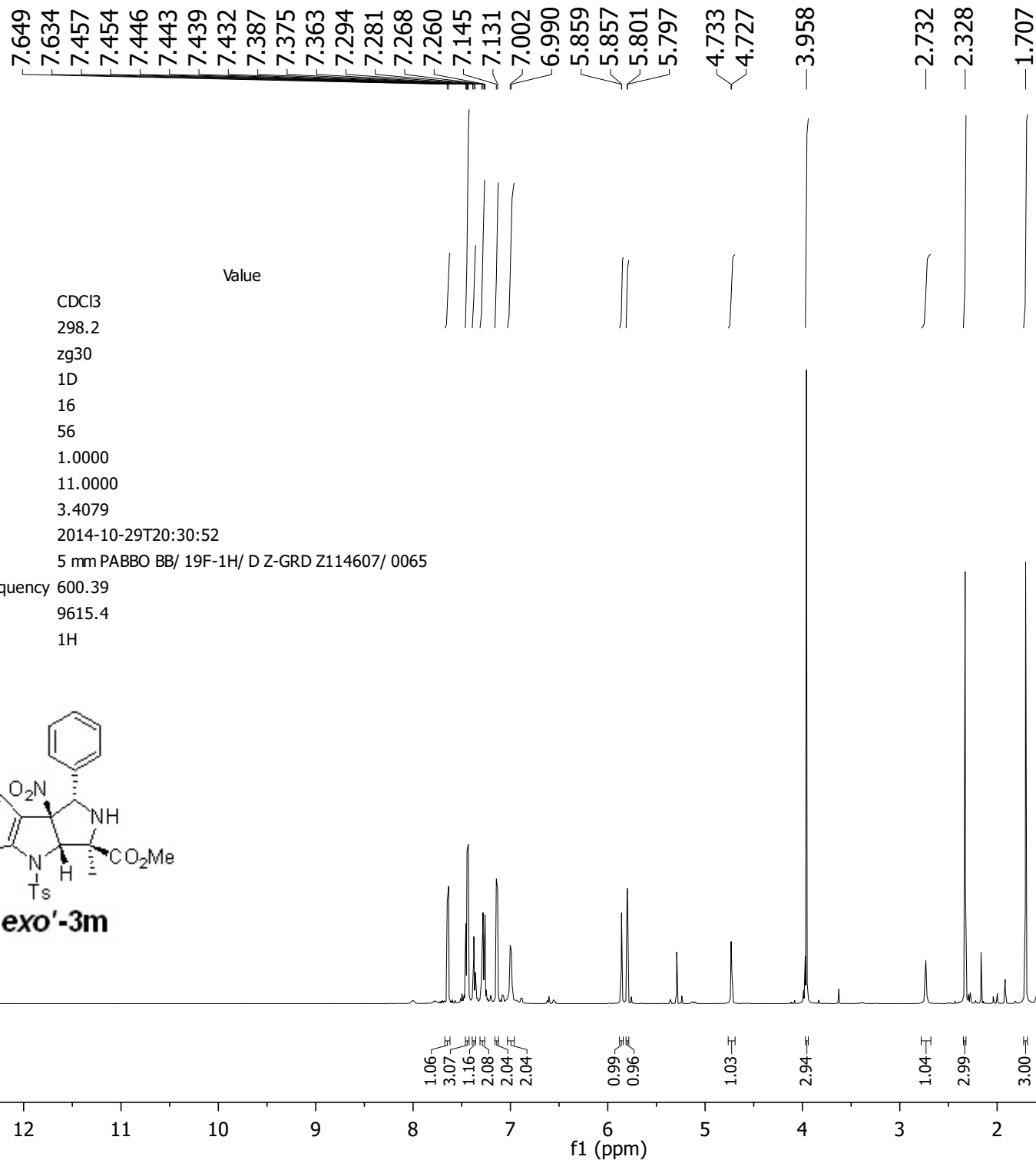
Acquisition Date 2014-10-29T20:30:52

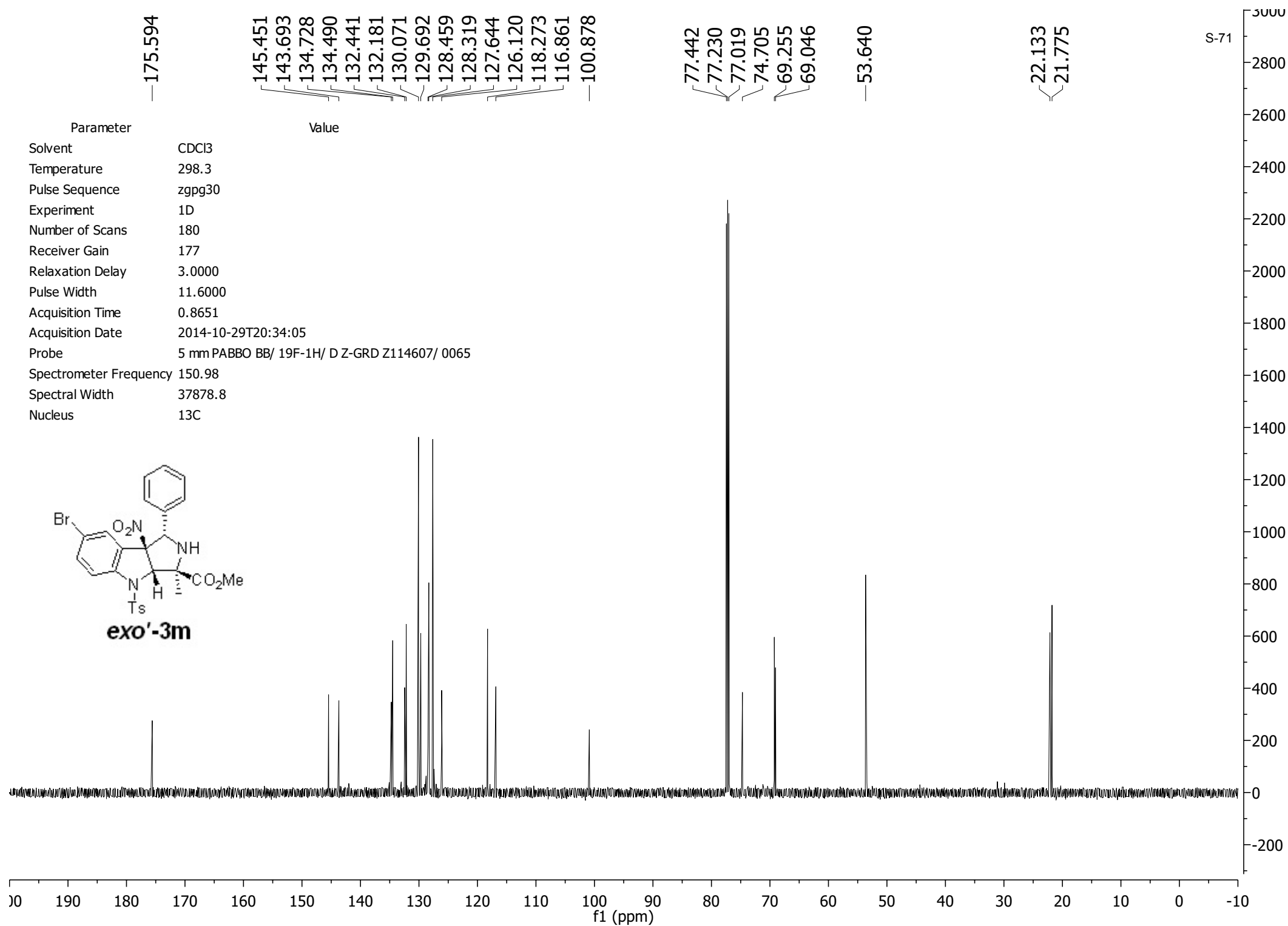
Probe 5 mm PABBO BB/ 19F-1H/ D Z-GRD Z114607/ 0065

Spectrometer Frequency 600.39

Spectral Width 9615.4

Nucleus 1H

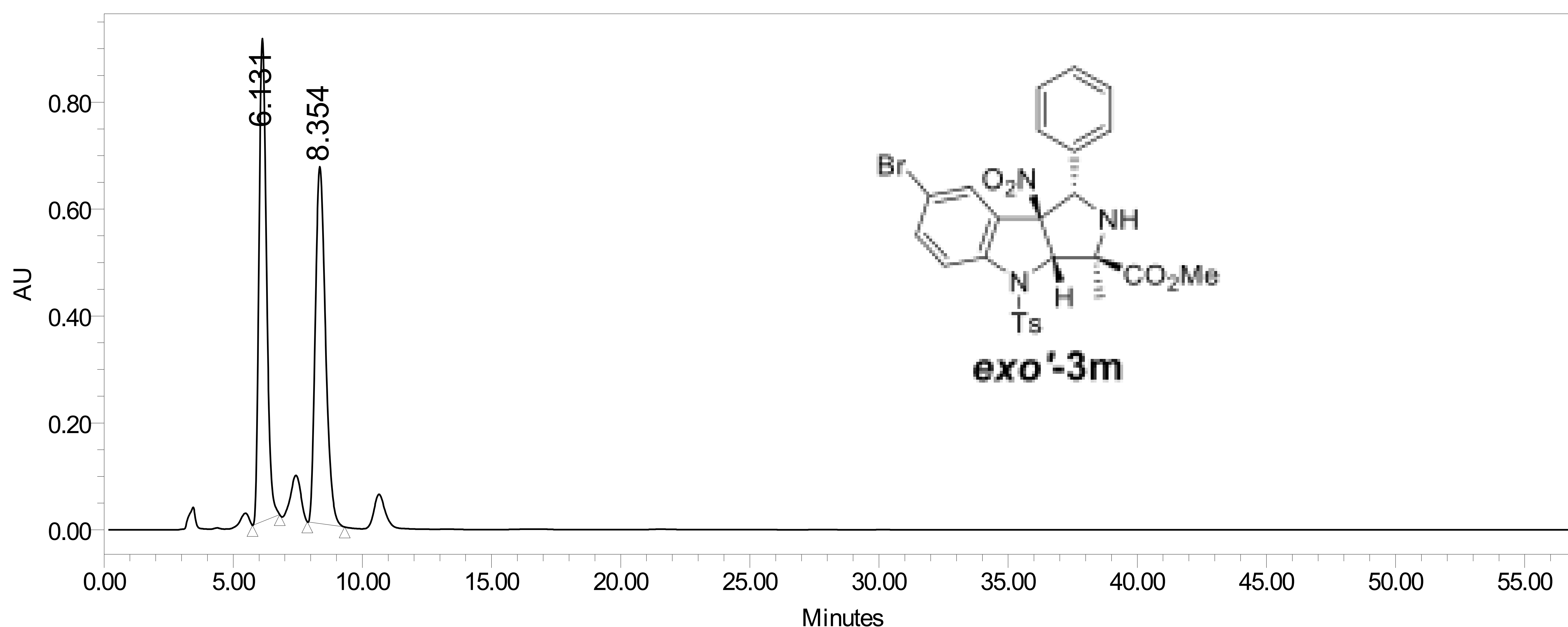




Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:	TG3_153_4_ADH20%IPA1mpm	Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_153_9242014
Vial:	67	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	60.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	9/24/2014 12:42:12 PM CDT		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 3:22:12 PM CDT		



Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17271; Processing Method: Tony1

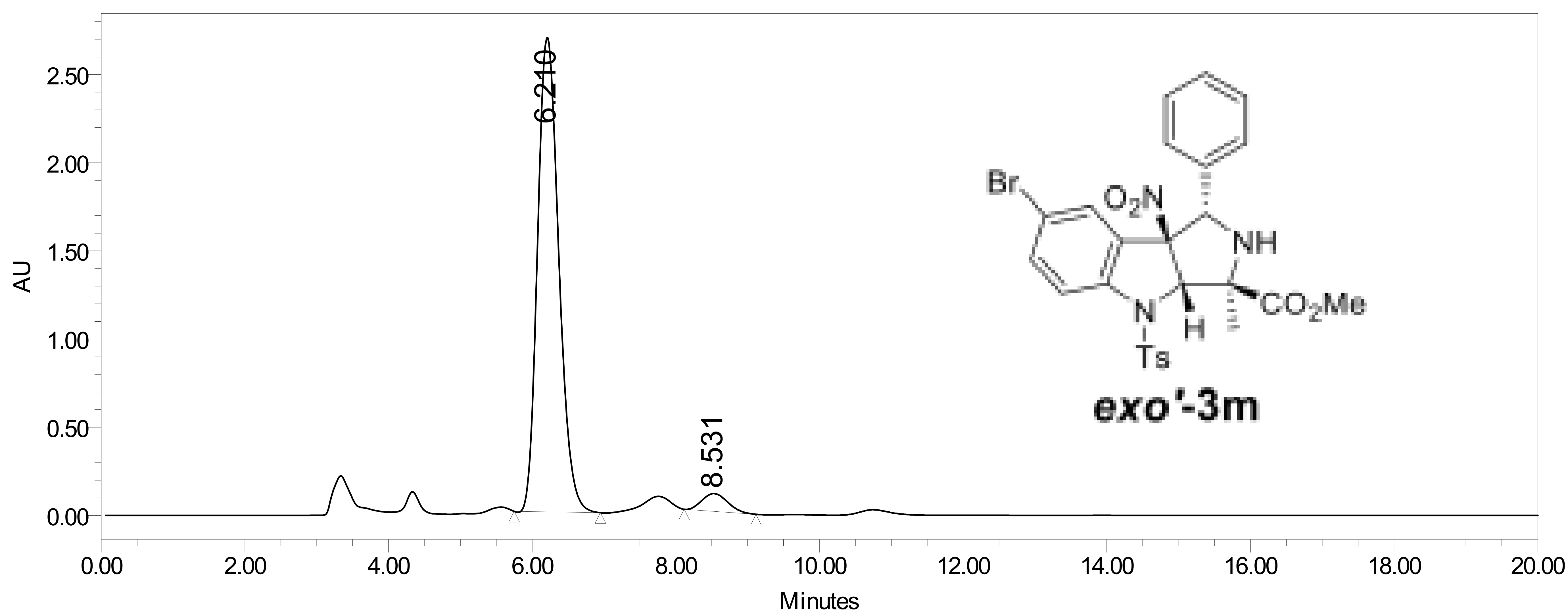
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.131	18240548	49.89	903684
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	8.354	18324443	50.11	667732

Injection Summary Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION

Sample Name:		Acquired By:	System
Sample Type:	Unknown	Sample Set Name	TG3_185_1_272015
Vial:	1	Acq. Method Set:	1_ADH 80_20 1mpm
Injection #:	1	Processing Method	Tony1
Injection Volume:	10.00 ul	Channel Name:	W2489 ChA
Run Time:	20.0 Minutes	Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	W2489 ChA 254nm
Date Acquired:	2/7/2015 4:03:11 PM CST		
Date Processed:	10/6/2015 3:23:34 PM CDT		

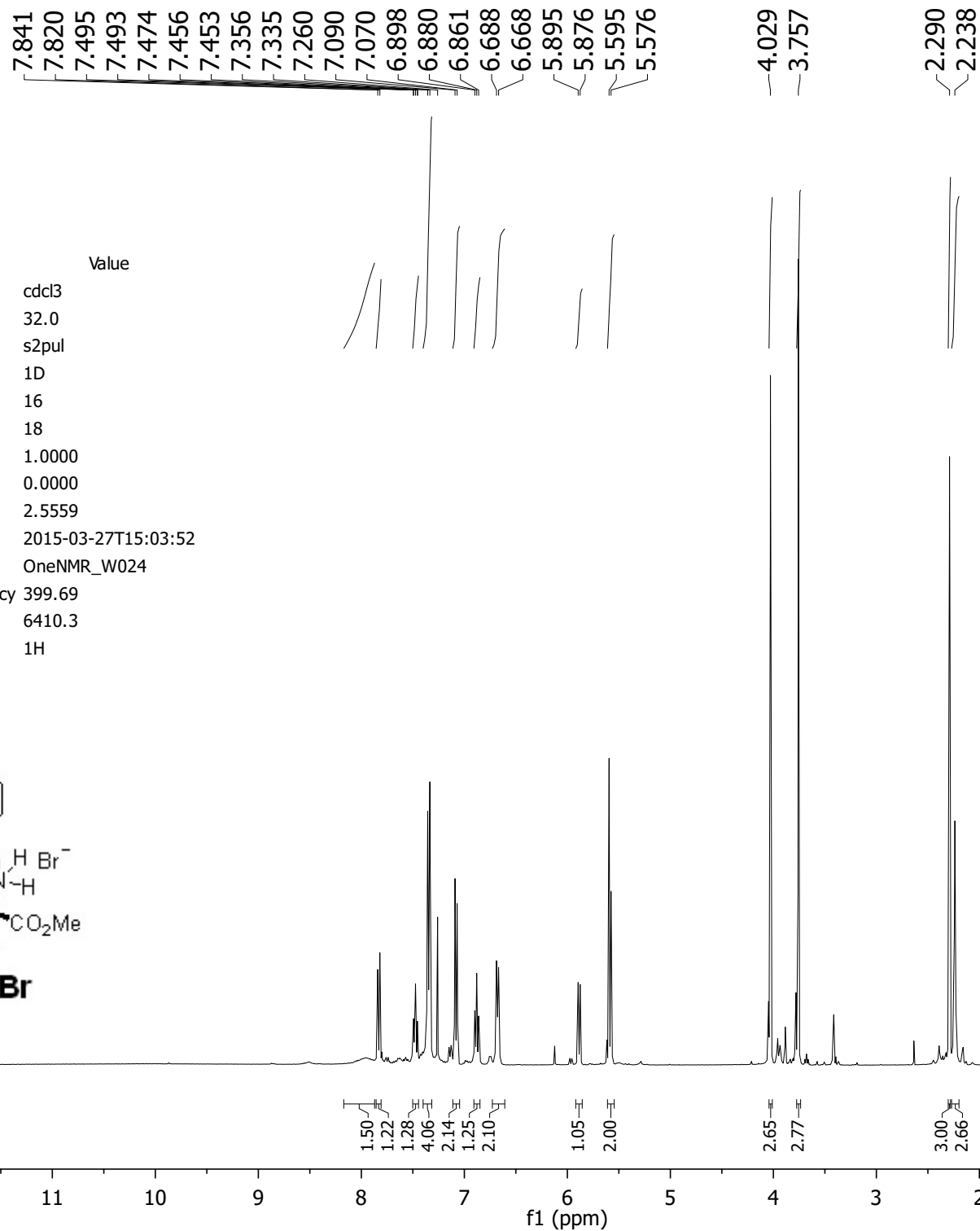
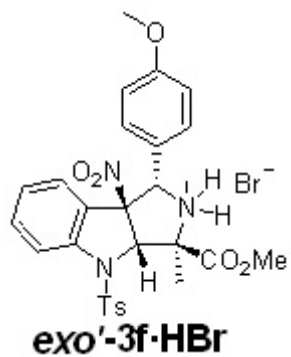


Channel: W2489 ChA; Processed Channel: W2489 ChA 254nm; Result Id: 17273; Processing Method: Tony1

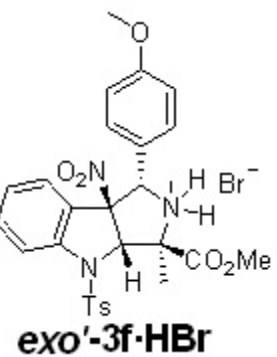
Processed Channel Descr.: W2489 ChA 254nm

	Processed Channel Descr.	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	W2489 ChA 254nm	6.210	55205963	95.64	2692804
2	W2489 ChA 254nm	8.531	2514957	4.36	101081

Parameter	Value
Solvent	cdcl3
Temperature	32.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	16
Receiver Gain	18
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	2.5559
Acquisition Date	2015-03-27T15:03:52
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	399.69
Spectral Width	6410.3
Nucleus	¹ H



S-74



Parameter	Value
Solvent	cdd3
Temperature	32.0
Pulse Sequence	s2pul
Experiment	1D
Number of Scans	1006
Receiver Gain	30
Relaxation Delay	1.0000
Pulse Width	0.0000
Acquisition Time	1.2845
Acquisition Date	2015-04-06T15:07:13
Probe	OneNMR_W024
Spectrometer Frequency	100.51
Spectral Width	25510.2
Nucleus	13C

169.789
 161.002
 145.685
 144.902
 133.475
 131.966
 131.190
 130.015
 129.459
 127.546
 125.318
 120.764
 118.855
 114.041
 99.731
 77.548
 77.435
 77.230
 76.912
 74.214
 71.805
 68.881
 55.409
 54.920
 21.715
 19.208

