

Supporting Information

Exploiting *Ortho*-Substitution Effect on Formation of Oxygen-containing [10]Paracyclophane through Ring-Closing Metathesis

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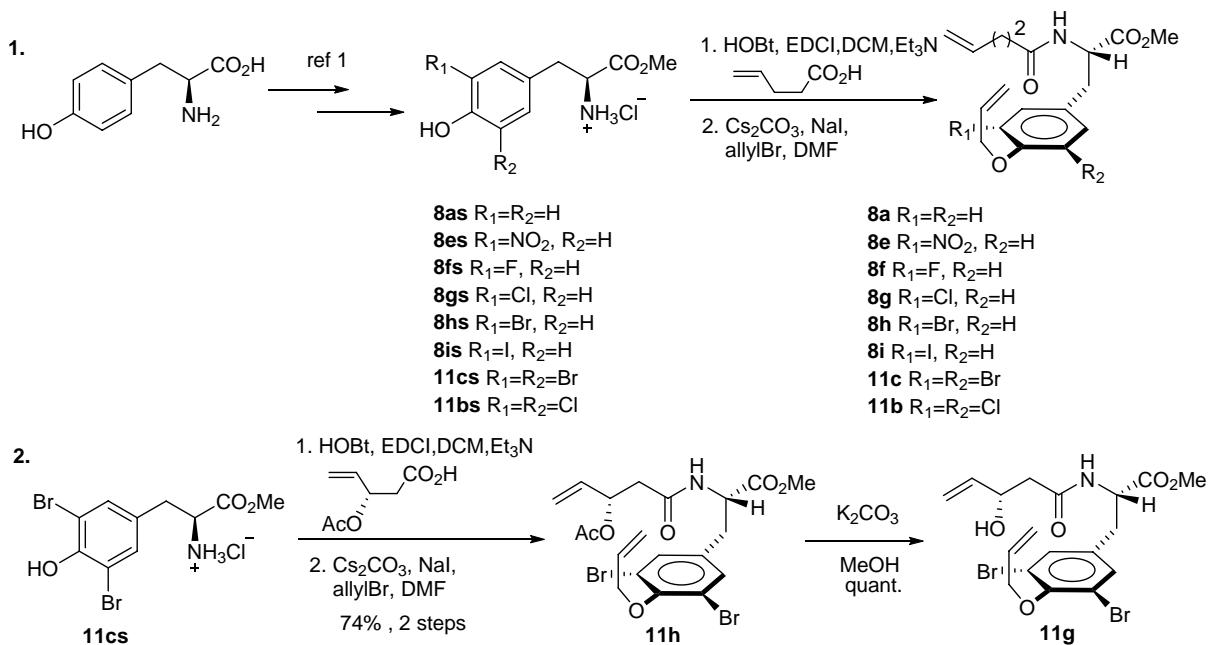
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1. General Information

All reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere with dry solvents under anhydrous conditions, unless otherwise noted. Dichloromethane was distilled from calcium hydride. All the chemicals were purchased commercially and used without further purification, unless otherwise stated. Flash chromatography was performed using silica gel (300-400 mesh). Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). Visualization was achieved under a UV lamp (254 nm and 365 nm), I₂ and by developing the plates with *p*-anisaldehyde, phosphomolybdic acid (PMA) or Cerium Ammonium Molybdate (CAM). ¹H and ¹³C NMR were recorded on Bruker DRX-400 MHz spectrometer with TMS as the internal standard and were calibrated using residual undeuterated solvent as an internal reference (CDCl₃: ¹H NMR = 7.26, ¹³C NMR = 77.16; The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad. Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in Hertz (Hz). High resolution Mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded by using FTMS-7 spectrometers. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a NEXUS 670 FT-IR Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrophotometer and are reported in wavenumbers (cm⁻¹).

2. Preparation of Starting Materials.

Method A: Starting from L-tyrosine, methyl ester hydrochloride was prepared according to the known procedure¹. The corresponding amide was got under the condition of HOBr, EDCI and Et₃N. The phenolic hydroxyl group was protected under the condition of Cs₂CO₃, NaI, allylBr and DMF, affording the corresponding product.



Compounds **8a**, **8e**, **8f**, **8g**, **8h**, **8i**, **11b**, **11c**, **11g**, **11h**, **11i** and **11j** were prepared according to this method.

General procedure:

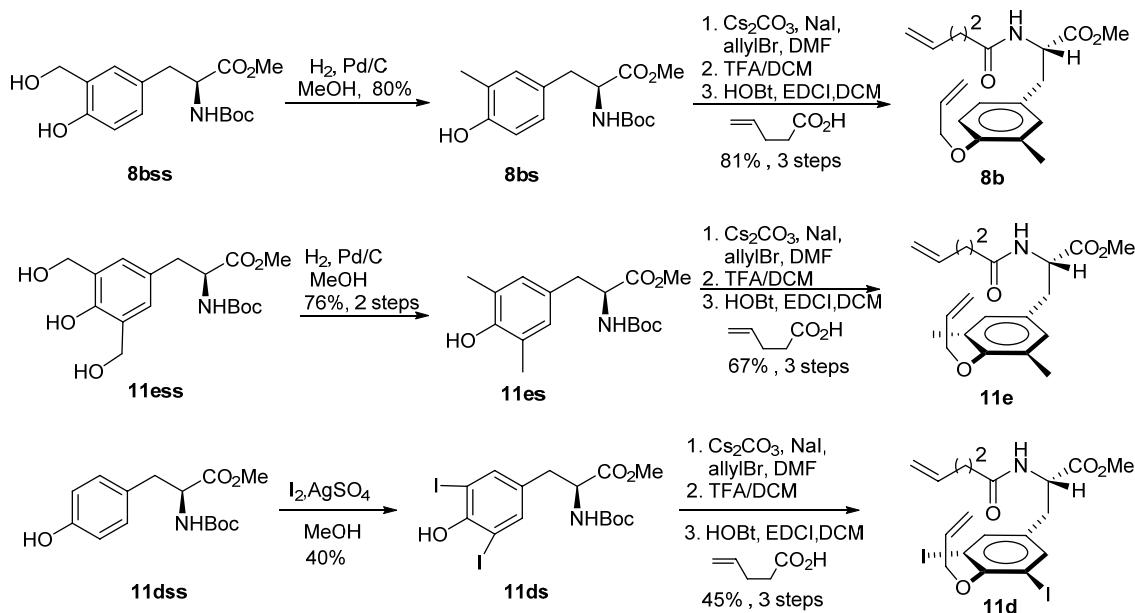
To the flask contained with the amino acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv), CH₂Cl₂ was added. Then Et₃N (3.0 equiv), EDCI (1.2 equiv), HOBr (1.2 equiv) and the corresponding carboxylic acid (1.1 equiv) were added sequentially at 0°C. The resulting mixture was warmed to rt. When TLC control showed the completion of the reaction, saturated NaHCO₃ solution was added. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted by CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated to give the residue, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding phenol.

To a solution of above phenol in DMF was added Cs₂CO₃ (1.2 equiv), NaI (0.1 equiv) and bromide (1.5 equiv) sequentially at rt. After stirring at rt. for 4h, saturated NH₄Cl solution was added at 0°C. The mixture was diluted with water and EtOAc. The layers were separated

and the aqueous layer was extracted by EtOAc. The combined organic layers was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated to give the residue, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give product (**8a**、**8e**、**8f**、**8g**、**8h**、**8i**、**11b**、**11c**、**11g**、**11h**、**11i** and **11j** with 30% - 85% yield).

Method B:

Starting from L-tyrosine, compounds **8c**、**8d** and **3** were prepared according to the known procedure². Compounds **8b**、**11e** and **11d** were prepared from compound **8bs**、**11es** and **11ds** respectively following the procedure of allylation, deprotection of Boc with TFA and amidation with 4-pentenoic acid.



General procedure:

The procedure for allylation was similar with that in the method A.

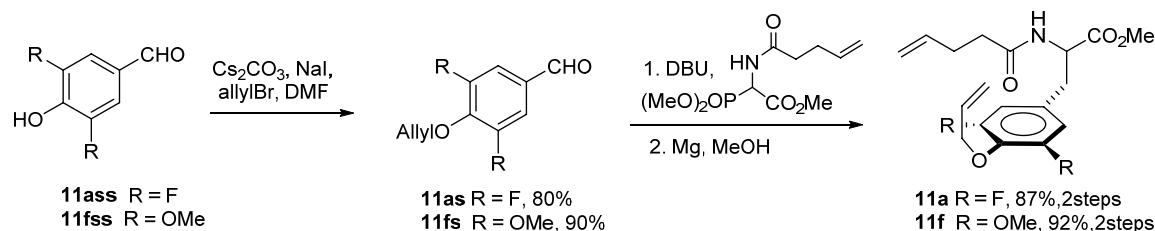
To a solution of the corresponding compound in CH₂Cl₂ was added TFA (1/5 V CH₂Cl₂) at 0 °C. After stirring for 2h at rt, saturated NaHCO₃ solution was added at 0°C. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted by CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated to give the crude product which was used in the next step directly.

To a solution of above crude product in CH₂Cl₂ was added EDCI (1.2 equiv), HOEt (1.2

equiv) and the corresponding carboxylic acid (1.1 equiv) sequentially at 0°C. The resulting mixture was warmed to rt. When TLC control showed the completion of the reaction, saturated NaHCO₃ solution was added. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted by CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated to give the residue, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding products (**8b**、**11e** and **11d** with 45% - 67% yield over three steps).

Method C:

Due to the difficulty of substitution of tyrosine, **11a** and **11f** were prepared from the corresponding aldehydes **11ass**³ and **11fs**.



General procedure:

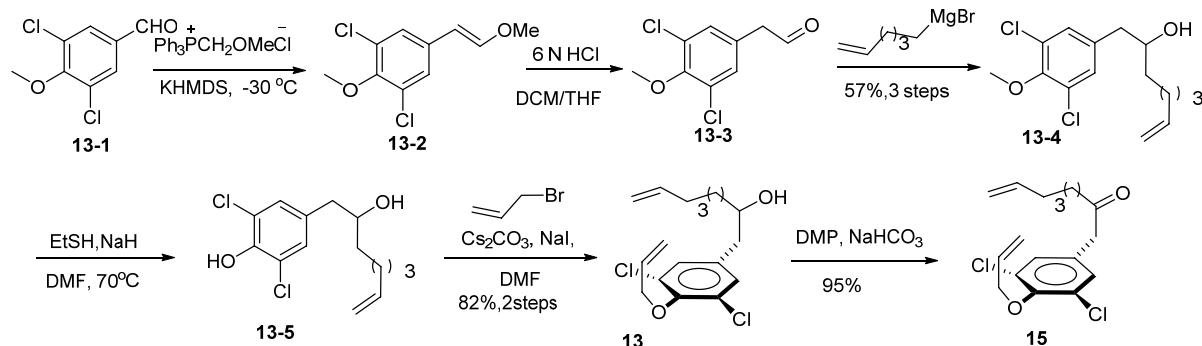
The procedure for allylation was similar with that in the method A.

To a solution of WHE reagent (1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ was added DBU (1.1 equiv) at rt. Then a solution of the aldehydes **11as** or **11fs** (1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ was added after 10min. When TLC control showed the completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture concentrated to give the residue, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding product.

To a solution of above product in MeOH, was added Mg (1.0 equiv) at 0°C. After stirring for 3h at 0°C, the reaction mixture was added to saturated NH₄Cl solution. Then, MeOH was removed under reduced pressure, the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated to give the residue, which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give the corresponding compounds **11a** or **11f** as a white solid.

Method D:

Compounds **13** and **15** were prepared according to the procedure as below.



General procedure:

To a suspension of $\text{Ph}_3\text{PCH}_2\text{OMeCl}$ (3.3 equiv) in THF was added NaHMDS (2.0 M in THF, 2.8 equiv) at -30°C . After stirring at 0°C for 20 min, the reaction mixture was cooled to -30°C and a solution of **13-1** in THF was added. The reaction was warmed to rt slowly and stirred at rt. overnight, then quenched with saturated NH_4Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtrated and concentrated to the crude product which was purified by column chromatography to get the corresponding enol ether **13-2**.

To a solution of **13-2** in DCM/THF (3/1) was added 6 N aq. HCl and stirred at room temperature. When TLC control showed the completion of the reaction, saturated NaHCO_3 solution was added. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted by CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic layers was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated to give the crude product **13-3** which was used in the next step directly.

To a solution of **13-3** in THF was added Grignard reagent (1.0 M in THF, 2.5 equiv) at -78°C . The reaction mixture was warmed to rt slowly and stirred for 3h. then quenched with saturated NH_4Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated to give the crude product which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to get the compound **13-4** with 57% yield over 3 steps.

To a suspension of NaH (20 equiv) in DMF was added EtSH (20 equiv) at 0°C . After 10 min,

a solution of **13-4** in DMF was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C for 12h, then quenched with saturated NH₄Cl solution. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtrated and concentrated to give the crude product which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to get the compound **13-5**.

To a solution of **13-5** in DMF was added CsCO₃ (1.2 equiv), NaI(0.1 equiv) and bromide (1.5 equiv) sequentially at rt. The reaction mixture was stirred at rt. for 4h, then quenched with saturated NH₄Cl solution at 0°C, diluted with water and EtOAc. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted by CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtrated and concentrated to give the crude product which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to get compound **13** with 82% yield over 2 steps.

To a solution of **13** (1.0 equiv) in DCM was added NaHCO₃ (4 equiv) and Dess-Martin reagent (1.5 equiv) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred at rt. for 1h, then quenched with saturated Na₂SO₃ solution and diluted with DCM. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted by CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtrated and concentrated to give the crude product which was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give compound **15** with 95% yield.

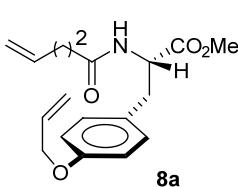
Reference:

1. (a) Pietro, A.; Paola, O.; Mario, A. *J Label Compd Radiopharm* **2004**, *47*: 935–945; (b) Mo'nica, P.; Silvia, M.; Katy, R.; Paul, L.; Ernest, G. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, *72*, 1047; (c) Bertold, D. B.; Anita, H. L.; Carroll, F. *J. Label Compd. Radiopharm* **2008**, *51* 440–443; (d) James, R. C.; Jonathan, M. W.; Uta, W.; Craig, A. H. *Org. Lett.* **2012**, *14*, 2402-2405.
2. Huang, M.; Song, L.; Liu, B. *Org. Lett.* **2010**, *12*, 2504-2507.
3. Lawrence, J.; Hepworth, A.; Rennison, D.; McGowne, T.; Hadfield, A. *Journal of Fluorine Chemistry* **2003**, *123*, 101–108.

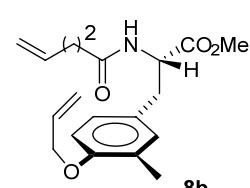
3. General Procedure for RCM reaction.

To a flame-dried flask was added the starting material (0.1 mmol), cat. (15 mol %) and CH₂Cl₂ (250 mL). The mixture was heated to reflux for 18 hours, then another 10 mol % cat. was added (If TLC control showed the completion of the reaction, the reaction was stopped). The resultant mixture was allowed to reflux until TLC analysis showed the complete consumption of the starting material. After that, the solvent was evaporated and the crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding product. The diastereoselectivity was determined by ¹H NMR of crude products (obtained by filtration of the crude reaction mixture through silica gel).

4. Characterization of starting materials.

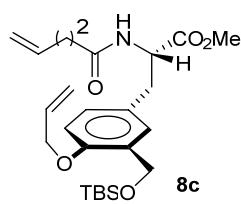


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.11 – 5.91 (m, 2H), 5.77 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.07 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.43 - 2.30 (m, 2H), 2.30 - 2.15 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.28, 171.88, 157.80, 136.94, 133.30, 130.31, 128.04, 117.74, 115.70, 114.84, 68.84, 53.18, 52.36, 37.09, 35.62, 29.41. [α]_D³² = +73.3 (*c* 0.72, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₃NNaO₄, [M + Na]⁺ 340.1519, found 340.1523. **IR** (thin film): 3300, 2925, 2849, 1744, 1651, 1511, 1440, 1369, 1244, 1176, 1123, 1023, 919 cm⁻¹.

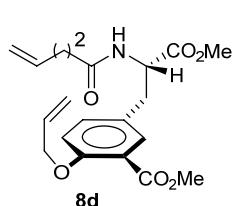


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.84 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 – 5.93 (m, 2H), 5.76 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 10.0, 1H) 4.81 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.45 – 2.30 (m, 2H), 2.30 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.35, 171.92, 155.88, 136.91, 133.54, 131.69,

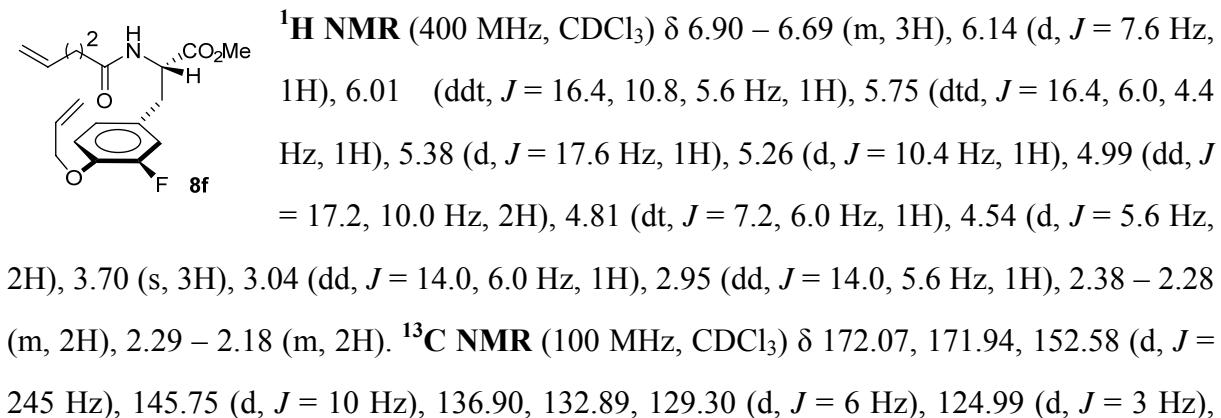
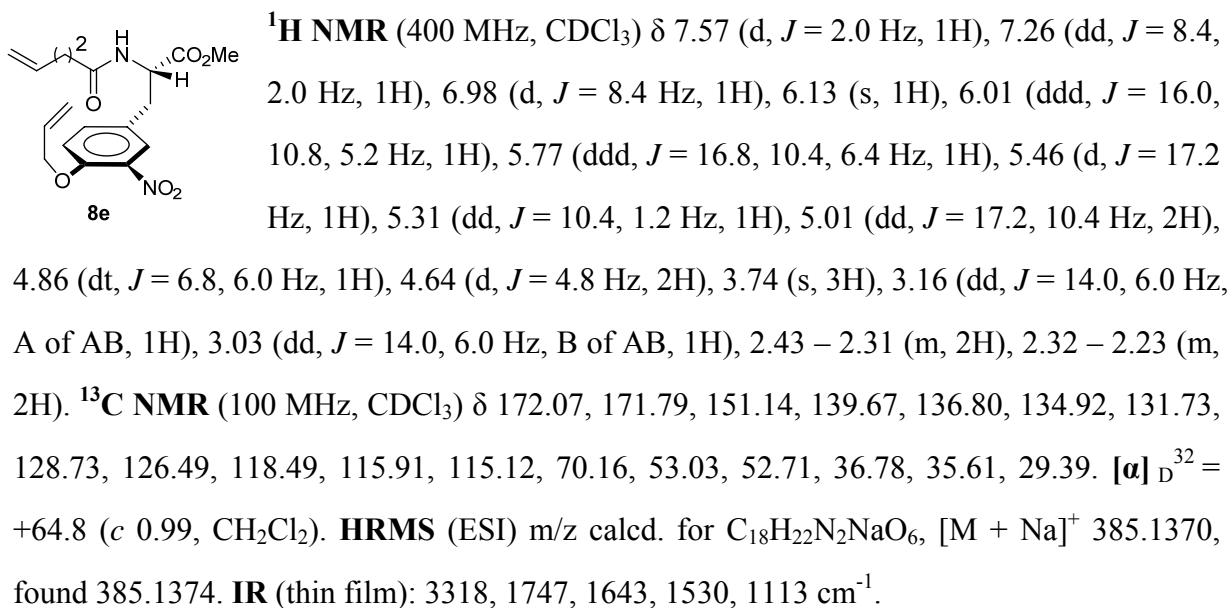
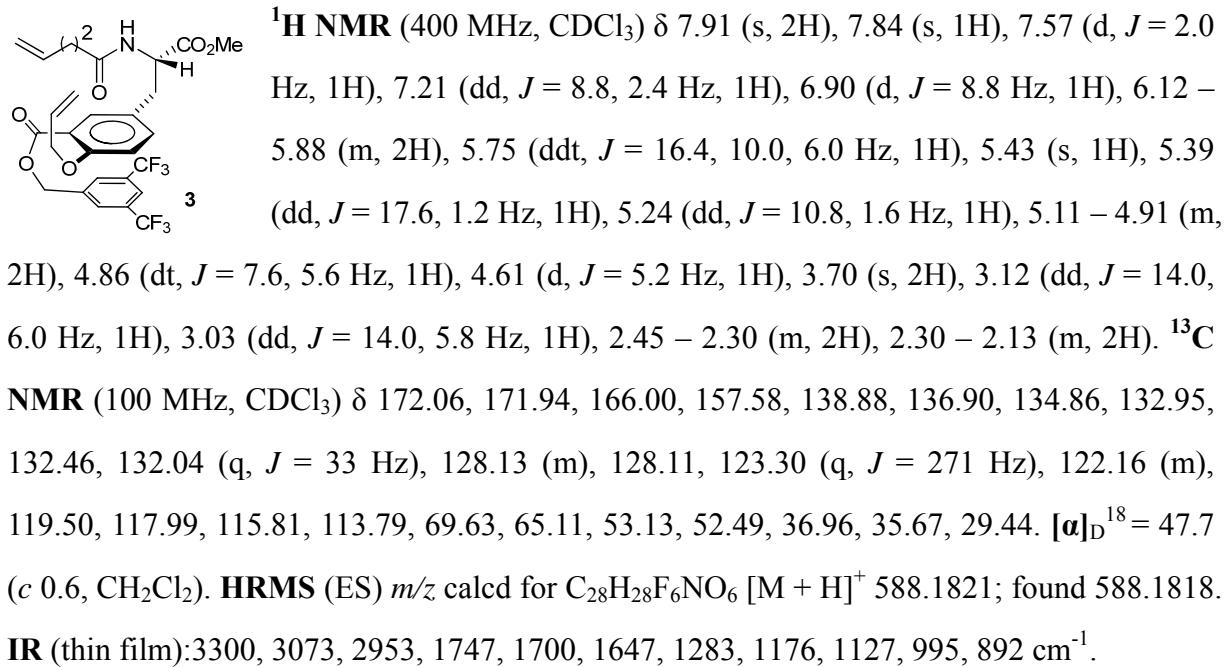
127.54, 127.32, 127.00, 116.94, 115.60, 111.26, 68.68, 53.22, 52.24, 37.02, 35.56, 29.42, 16.29. $[\alpha]_D^{32} = +73$ (*c* 0.88, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₉H₂₆NO₄, [M + H]⁺ 332.1856, found 332.1859. **IR** (thin film): 3300, 3076, 2926, 2858, 1744, 1652, 1539, 1505, 1441, 1373, 1254, 1219, 1134, 1024, 998, 918, 807 cm⁻¹.



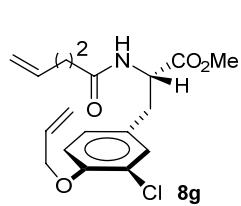
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.12 – 5.87 (m, 2H), 5.77 (ddt, *J* = 16.4, 10.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.19 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.44 – 2.30 (m, 2H), 2.30 – 2.11 (m, 2H), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.10 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.27, 171.84, 154.18, 136.95, 133.42, 130.25, 128.14, 127.84, 127.68, 117.17, 115.63, 110.98, 68.71, 60.07, 53.14, 52.34, 37.32, 35.60, 29.40, 26.10, 18.55, -5.23. $[\alpha]_D^{33} = +43.7$ (*c* 0.67, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₅H₃₈NO₅Si, [M – H]⁻ 460.2525, found 460.2524. **IR** (thin film): 3327, 2972, 2929, 1745, 1654, 1499, 1442, 1378, 1251, 1214, 1132, 1085, 1049, 839, 778 cm⁻¹.



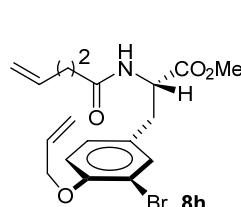
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (ddt, *J* = 17.2, 11.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.40 – 2.25 (m, 2H), 2.25 – 2.12 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.98, 171.93, 166.39, 157.20, 136.81, 134.04, 132.59, 132.56, 127.86, 120.18, 117.30, 115.54, 113.71, 69.39, 53.05, 52.30, 51.93, 36.74, 35.40, 29.31. $[\alpha]_D^{31} = +55.4$ (*c* 1.2, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄NO₆, [M – H]⁻ 374.1609, found 374.1600. **IR** (thin film): 3380, 2928, 1728, 1550, 1442, 1256, 1202, 1085, 813 cm⁻¹.



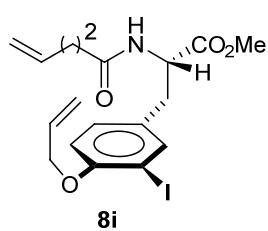
118.32, 117.26 (d, $J = 18$ Hz), 115.88, 115.45 (d, $J = 2$ Hz), 70.31, 53.10, 52.53, 37.09, 35.69, 29.44. $[\alpha]_D^{32} = +51.2$ (c 0.33, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{FNO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 336.1606, found 336.1607. **IR** (thin film): 3295, 2923, 1740, 1649, 1514, 1269, 1088, 627 cm^{-1} .



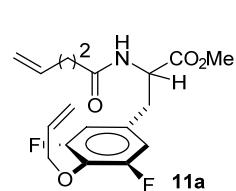
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.04 (m, 2H), 5.78 (ddt, $J = 16.4$, 12.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (d, $J = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, $J = 17.6$, 1H), 4.99 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dt, $J = 7.2$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.97 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 6.0 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.45 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.31 – 2.15 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.1, 172.0, 153.27, 136.89, 132.67, 131.23, 129.29, 128.39, 122.95, 117.99, 115.86, 113.77, 69.79, 53.11, 52.50, 36.86, 35.66, 29.45. $[\alpha]_D^{32} = +74.1$ (c 0.86, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNNaO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 374.1130, found 374.1138. **IR** (thin film): 3297, 3077, 2926, 1744, 1652, 1538, 1500, 1442, 1369, 1286, 1256, 1211, 995 cm^{-1} .



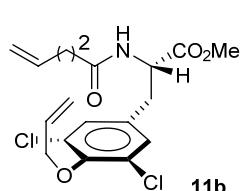
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 – 5.91 (m, 2H), 5.78 (ddt, $J = 16.4$, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, $J = 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dt, $J = 7.6$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.97 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 5.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.45 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 2.32 – 2.17 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.05, 171.95, 154.17, 136.90, 134.30, 132.63, 129.73, 129.15, 117.90, 115.91, 113.55, 112.24, 69.80, 53.15, 52.52, 36.78, 35.69, 29.48. $[\alpha]_D^{32} = +66.1$ (c 1.2, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNNaO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 418.0624, found 418.0623. **IR** (thin film): 3295, 3077, 2926, 1743, 1652, 1540, 1496, 1441, 1368, 1285, 1255, 1049, 996, 921 cm^{-1} .



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.19 – 5.91 (m, 2H), 5.78 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, *J* = 17.2, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.46 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.31 – 2.19 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.04, 171.93, 156.38, 140.36, 136.90, 132.55, 130.27, 130.15, 117.74, 115.89, 112.33, 86.64, 69.78, 53.16, 52.50, 36.56, 35.66, 29.49. [α]_D³² = +57.9 (*c* 1.2, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂INNaO₄, [M + Na]⁺ 466.0486, found 466.0492. **IR** (thin film): 3291, 3106, 1743, 1650, 1603, 1582, 1538, 1489, 1410, 1336, 1095, 627 cm⁻¹.

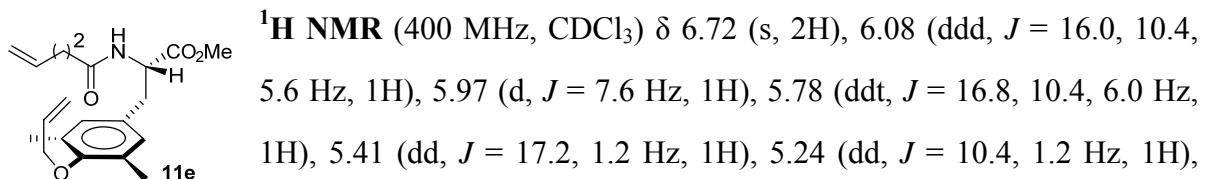
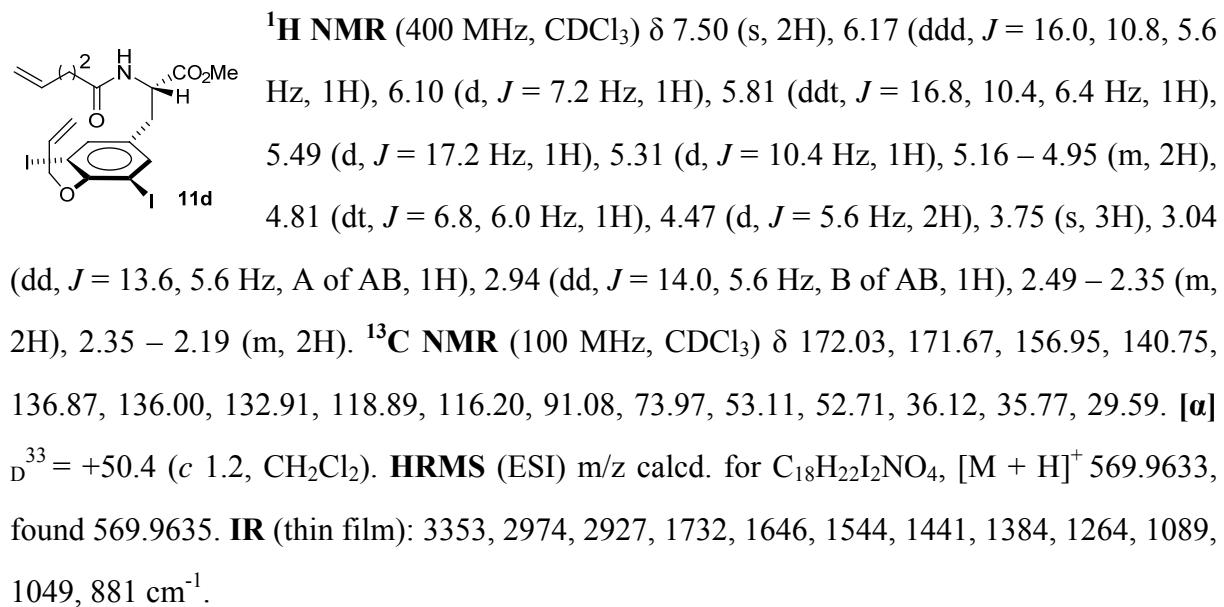
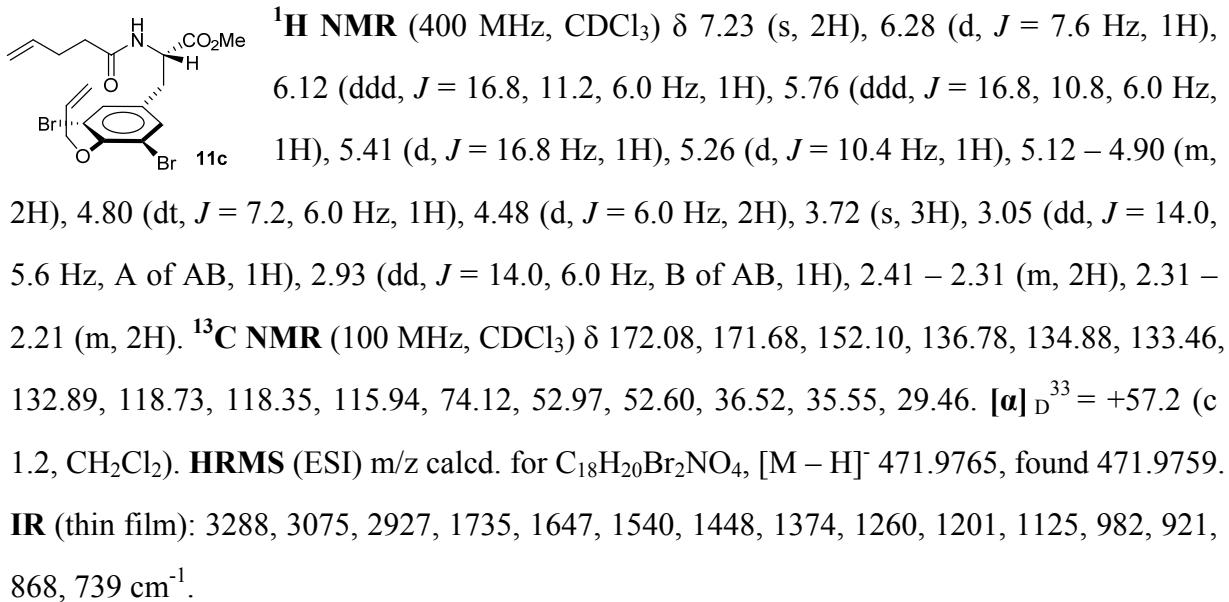


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.76 – 6.49 (m, 2H), 6.17 – 5.90 (m, 2H), 5.79 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 Hz, 2H), 5.03 (dd, *J* = 19.2, 10.8 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.44 – 2.33 (m, 2H), 2.33 – 2.17 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.01, 171.77, 155.96 (dd, *J* = 247, 6 Hz), 136.83, 134.03 (t, *J* = 14 Hz), 133.13, 131.73 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 119.24, 116.04, 113.08 (dd, *J* = 17, 7.0 Hz), 75.13, 52.95, 52.68, 37.31, 35.69, 29.43. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₁F₂NNaO₄, [M + Na]⁺ 376.1331, found 376.1341. **IR** (thin film): 2927, 1619, 1401, 1078 cm⁻¹;

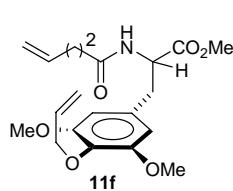


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.02 (s, 2H), 6.26 – 5.97 (m, 2H), 5.79 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.14 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 4.83 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.97 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.44 – 2.34 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.22 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.05, 171.71, 150.30, 136.82, 133.67, 133.03, 129.74, 129.54, 118.90,

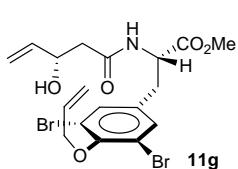
116.05, 74.42, 52.97, 52.67, 36.87, 35.67, 29.48. $[\alpha]_D^{33} = +60.3$ (*c* 1.6, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 386.0920, found 386.0928. **IR** (thin film): 3293, 3071, 2953, 1736, 1647, 1538, 1470, 1429, 1256, 1090, 1021, 979, 922, 865, 801 cm^{-1} .



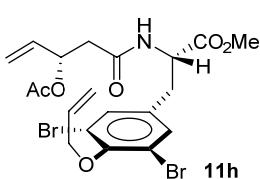
5.03 (dd, $J = 17.2$, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 4.98 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dt, $J = 7.6$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.01 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.95 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 6.0 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.39 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.31 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 2.22 (s, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.36, 171.96, 155.11, 136.95, 134.13, 131.15, 129.70(2C), 117.24, 115.76, 73.18, 53.18, 52.33, 37.25, 35.71, 29.51, 16.48. $[\alpha]_D^{32} = +64.9$ (c 0.90, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 346.2013, found 346.2013. **IR** (thin film): 3410, 2925, 1742, 1646, 1497, 1414, 1337 cm^{-1} .



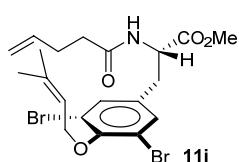
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.26 (s, 2H), 6.09 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (ddt, $J = 16.4$, 10.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (ddt, $J = 16.8$, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (dd, $J = 17.2$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (dd, $J = 10.4$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (dd, $J = 17.2$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dt, $J = 8.0$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.10 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.36 – 2.27 (m, 2H), 2.27 – 2.16 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.14, 171.84, 153.36, 136.71, 135.65, 134.45, 131.58, 117.59, 115.64, 106.15, 74.06, 56.04, 53.00, 52.25, 38.18, 35.52, 29.36. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_6$, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 400.1731, found 400.1736. **IR** (thin film): 3296, 2924, 1742, 1647, 1540, 1451, 1377, 1256, 1201, 1024, 949 cm^{-1} ;



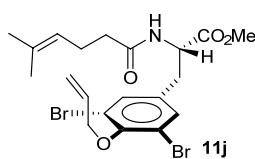
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (s, 2H), 6.68 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 – 6.03 (m, 1H), 5.87 (ddd, $J = 16.4$, 10.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, $J = 17.2$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, $J = 17.2$, 10.0 Hz, 2H), 5.16 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dt, $J = 7.6$, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.57 – 4.39 (m, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.39 (br, 1H), 3.08 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, $J = 14.0$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 11.2$, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 15.2$, 8.4 Hz, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.47, 171.32, 152.20, 139.20, 134.75, 133.57, 132.94, 118.83, 118.42, 115.68, 74.20, 69.67, 53.07, 52.71, 42.52, 36.52. $[\alpha]_D^{29} = +50.0$ (c 0.68, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_5$, $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 489.9859, found 489.9865. **IR** (thin film): 3409, 2926, 1738, 1643, 1499, 1413, 1337, 1259, 1094, 869 cm^{-1} .



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (ddt, *J* = 16.0, 10.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (ddd, *J* = 16.8, 10.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (dt, *J* = 6.8, 6.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.36 – 5.24 (m, 2H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.67 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.49, 169.92, 168.77, 152.27, 134.97, 134.81, 133.43, 132.95, 118.83, 118.52, 117.72, 74.21, 71.25, 53.18, 52.69, 41.25, 36.59, 21.21. [α]_D²⁹ = +23.1 (*c* 0.24, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₄Br₂NO₆, [M + H]⁺ 531.9965, found 531.9969. **IR** (thin film): 3363, 2957, 2928, 2860, 1732, 1677, 1546, 1374, 1260, 1120, 1025, 803 cm⁻¹.

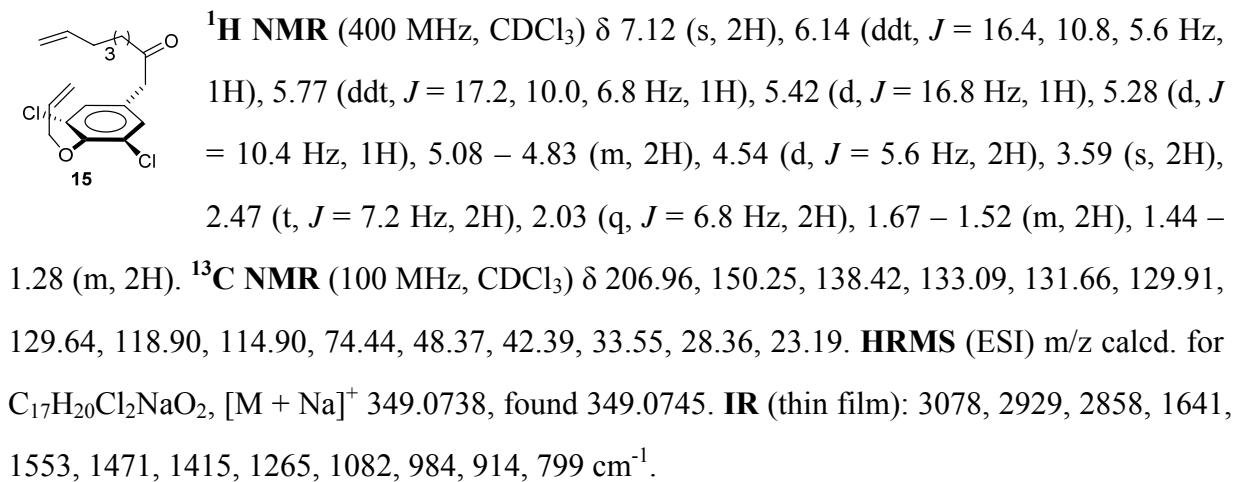
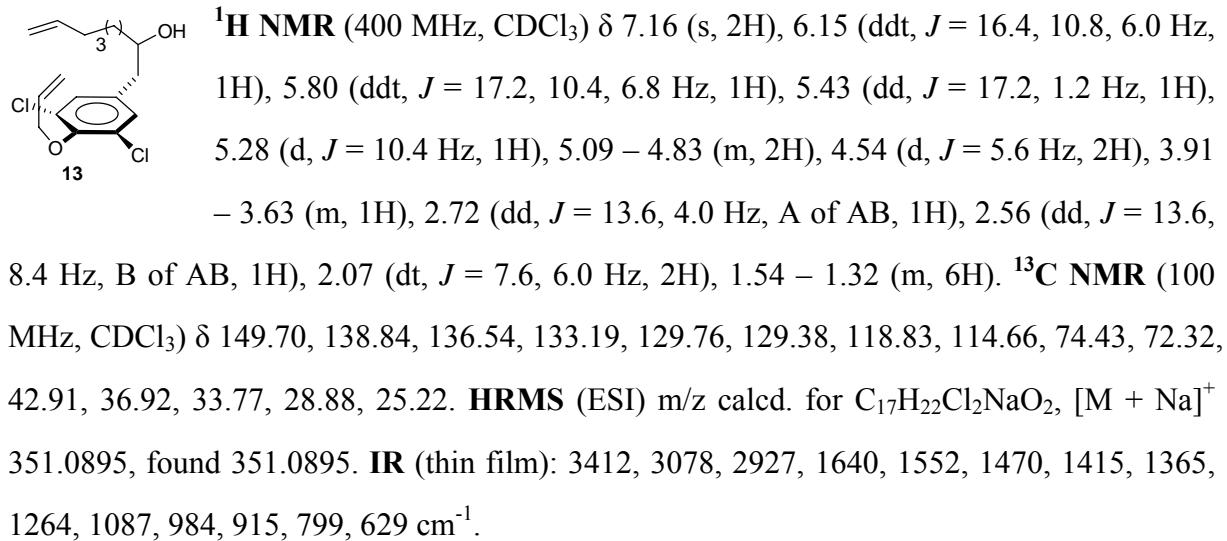


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (s, 2H), 6.17 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (ddt, *J* = 16.8, 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 – 4.92 (m, 2H), 4.81 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 5.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.42 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 2.32 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.05, 171.69, 152.28, 139.82, 136.80, 134.64, 133.45, 119.36, 118.63, 116.01, 70.06, 53.02, 52.62, 36.56, 35.63, 29.49, 25.93, 18.22. [α]_D²⁹ = +62.6 (*c* 1.0, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₆Br₂NO₄, [M + H]⁺ 502.0223, found 502.0228. **IR** (thin film): 2923, 1739, 1645, 1539, 1447, 1383, 1042 cm⁻¹.

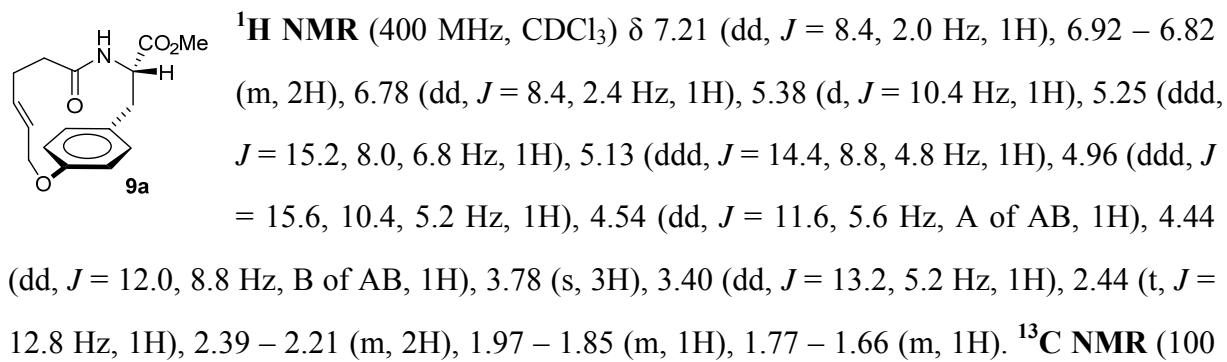


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (s, 2H), 6.15 (ddt, *J* = 16.0, 10.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 – 4.98 (m, 1H), 4.83 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.07 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.2 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.38 – 2.27 (m, 2H), 2.27 – 2.14 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.52, 171.66, 152.27, 134.92, 133.79, 133.55, 133.02, 122.54, 118.83, 118.49, 74.23, 53.08, 52.65, 36.72, 36.62, 25.86, 24.22,

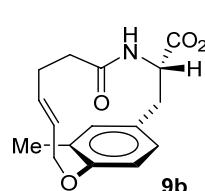
17.90; $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -1.2$ (*c* 0.61, CH_2Cl_2); **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 502.0223, found 502.0227. **IR** (thin film): 2938, 1741, 1656, 1595, 1507, 1459, 1424, 1243, 1124, 1037 cm^{-1} .



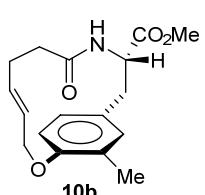
5. Characterization of product.



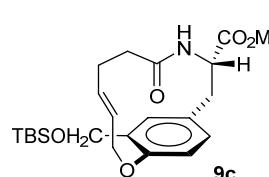
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.79, 169.85, 156.86, 139.04, 131.03, 130.52, 130.07, 125.98, 123.22, 121.26, 73.34, 52.61, 52.32, 38.99, 35.38, 26.73. [α]_D³⁰ = +70.8 (c 0.24, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₉NNaO₄, [M + Na]⁺ 312.1206, found 312.1206. **IR** (thin film): 3337, 2953, 2923, 2855, 1742, 1457, 1260 cm⁻¹.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.45 – 5.31 (m, 1H), 5.31 – 5.15 (m, 2H), 4.96 (td, *J* = 10.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 6.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.43 – 4.33 (m, B of AB, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, A' of A'B', 1H), 2.45 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, B' of A'B', 1H), 2.40 – 2.23 (m, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.90 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.43 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.80, 170.26, 154.80, 139.66, 132.71, 131.30, 130.94, 127.18, 124.61, 122.96, 73.12, 52.55, 52.36, 38.69, 36.05, 26.16, 16.60. [α]_D²⁷ = -34.0 (c 0.14, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₂₀NO₄, [M – H]⁻ 302.1398, found 302.1387. **IR** (thin film): 3292, 2927, 1733, 1655, 1544, 1415, 1262, 1166, 1117 cm⁻¹.

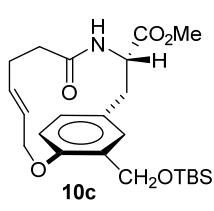


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 10.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 9.6, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.40 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 10.0 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.21 (m, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.00 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.66 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.91, 169.57, 154.98, 138.93, 132.14, 131.61, 130.09, 128.28, 125.76, 120.54, 73.39, 52.59, 52.37, 39.14, 35.21, 27.06, 16.50. [α]_D²⁷ = +98.2 (c 0.09, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₂₀NO₄, [M – H]⁻ 302.1398, found 302.1385. **IR** (thin film): 3292, 2927, 1732, 1655, 1544, 1415, 1262, 1167, 1117 cm⁻¹.

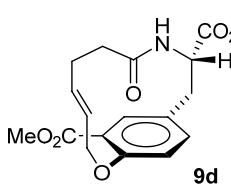


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.09 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.41 – 5.21 (m, 2H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 10.4

Hz, 1H), 4.95 (ddd, $J = 12.0, 10.8, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 4.52 (dd, $J = 12.0, 5.2$ Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.36 (dd, $J = 11.6, 8.4$ Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.44 (dd, $J = 13.2, 5.2$ Hz, A' of A'B', 1H), 2.54 (t, $J = 13.2$ Hz, B' of A'B', 1H), 2.40 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.86 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.61 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.13 (s, 3H), 0.12 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.72, 170.48, 153.08, 140.39, 134.76, 131.11, 129.18, 127.95, 123.92, 122.26, 73.48, 60.17, 52.58, 52.49, 38.86, 36.01, 26.20, 26.09, 18.64, -5.04, -5.16. $[\alpha]_D^{30} = -18.3$ (c 0.06, CH_2Cl_2). HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_5\text{Si}$, $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ 432.2212, found 432.2209. IR (thin film): 3445, 2957, 2926, 2857, 1727, 1658, 1544, 1458, 1380, 1260, 1120, 1072 cm^{-1} .

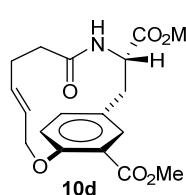


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (s, 1H), 6.84 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 5.33 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.15 (dddd, $J = 15.2, 9.6, 4.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (ddd, $J = 15.2, 9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (ddd, $J = 12.4, 10.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.67 – 4.51 (m, 2H), 4.43 (dd, $J = 12.0, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, $J = 12.8, 4.8$ Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.40 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.36 – 2.16 (m, 2H), 1.98 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.16 (s, 3H), 0.14 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.95, 169.31, 153.57, 139.20, 135.17, 130.13, 129.14, 128.46, 125.51, 119.95, 73.03, 60.61, 52.56, 52.48, 39.44, 35.08, 29.85, 27.10, 26.22, 18.70, -5.05, -5.11. $[\alpha]_D^{30} = +71.6$ (c 0.09, CH_2Cl_2). HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_5\text{Si}$, $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ 432.2212, found 432.2199. IR (thin film): 3348, 2973, 2926, 2889, 1741, 1657, 1381, 1089, 1049 cm^{-1} .

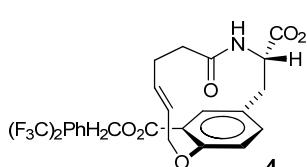


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dt, $J = 15.2, 7.2, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.14 (ddd, $J = 14.8, 8.4, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.04 (ddd, $J = 12.0, 10.4, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (dd, $J = 11.6, 6.4$ Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.44 (dd, $J = 11.6, 8.4$ Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.42 (dd, $J = 13.2, 5.2$ Hz, A' of A'B', 1H), 2.52 (t, $J = 12.8$ Hz, B' of A'B', 1H), 2.39 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.72 (ddd, $J = 14.8, 12.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.42, 170.09, 167.11, 156.79, 139.44, 133.97, 132.90, 131.14, 125.89, 125.59, 125.06, 74.05, 52.70,

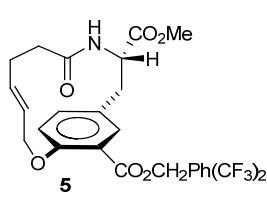
52.46, 51.68, 38.59, 35.18, 26.44. $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -60.6$ (*c* 0.24, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀NO₆, [M – H]⁺ 346.1296, found 346.1286. **IR** (thin film): 3348, 2954, 2925, 1728, 1660, 1492, 1438, 1254, 1212, 945 cm⁻¹.



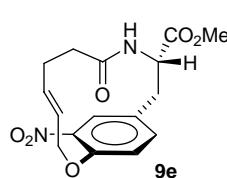
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 9.6, 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (ddd, *J* = 14.8, 10.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 10.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 4.8 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.51 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 9.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.44 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.40 – 2.23 (m, 2H), 1.99 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.74 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.63, 169.31, 166.21, 157.05, 139.27, 134.51, 132.18, 130.08, 126.07, 125.20, 122.71, 73.63, 52.71, 52.26, 52.20, 39.09, 34.90, 26.81. $[\alpha]_D^{17} = +120.9$ (*c* 0.18, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀NO₆, [M – H]⁺ 346.1296, found 346.1283. **IR** (thin film): 3365, 2925, 1727, 1657, 1576, 1441, 1264, 1207, 1118, 1078 cm⁻¹.



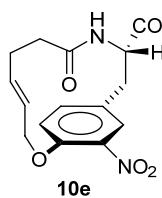
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (s, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.60 – 5.46 (m, 2H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 5.32 – 5.19 (m, 1H), 5.19 – 5.09 (m, 1H), 5.04 (td, *J* = 10.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H, A of AB), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H, B of AB), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H, A' of A'B'), 2.54 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H, B' of A'B'), 2.37 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.88 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.56 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.37, 170.07, 166.22, 157.18, 139.78, 138.90, 134.54, 132.94, 132.18 (q, *J* = 33 Hz), 131.33, 128.08 (m), 125.42, 125.36, 124.39, 123.32 (q, *J* = 271 Hz), 122.26 (m), 74.09, 65.13, 52.71, 51.65, 38.52, 35.30, 26.26. $[\alpha]_D^{18} = -78.8$ (*c* 0.17, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₆H₂₄F₆NO₆ [M + H]⁺ 560.1508; found 560.1497. **IR** (thin film): 3358, 2958, 1735, 1663, 1280, 1175, 1133 cm⁻¹.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (s, 2H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.65 – 5.46 (m, 2H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (dddd, *J* = 15.2, 9.6, 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (ddd, *J* = 15.2, 9.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 10.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 4.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.53 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 9.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 4.8 Hz, A' of A'B', 1H), 2.45 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, B' of A'B', 1H), 2.40 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 2.02 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.76 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.58, 169.22, 165.51, 157.30, 139.43, 139.31, 135.09, 132.54, 132.00 (q, *J* = 33 Hz), 130.23, 127.81 (m), 125.77, 124.27, 122.45, 123.41 (q, *J* = 271 Hz), 121.96 (m), 73.52, 64.89, 52.72, 52.26, 39.11, 34.75, 26.87. **[α]_D**¹⁹ 103.4° (*c* 0.17, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₆H₂₃F₆NNaO₆ [M + Na]⁺ 582.1327; found 582.1332. **IR** (thin film): 3358, 3068, 2925, 2851, 1739, 1654, 1280, 1175, 1132, 798 cm⁻¹.

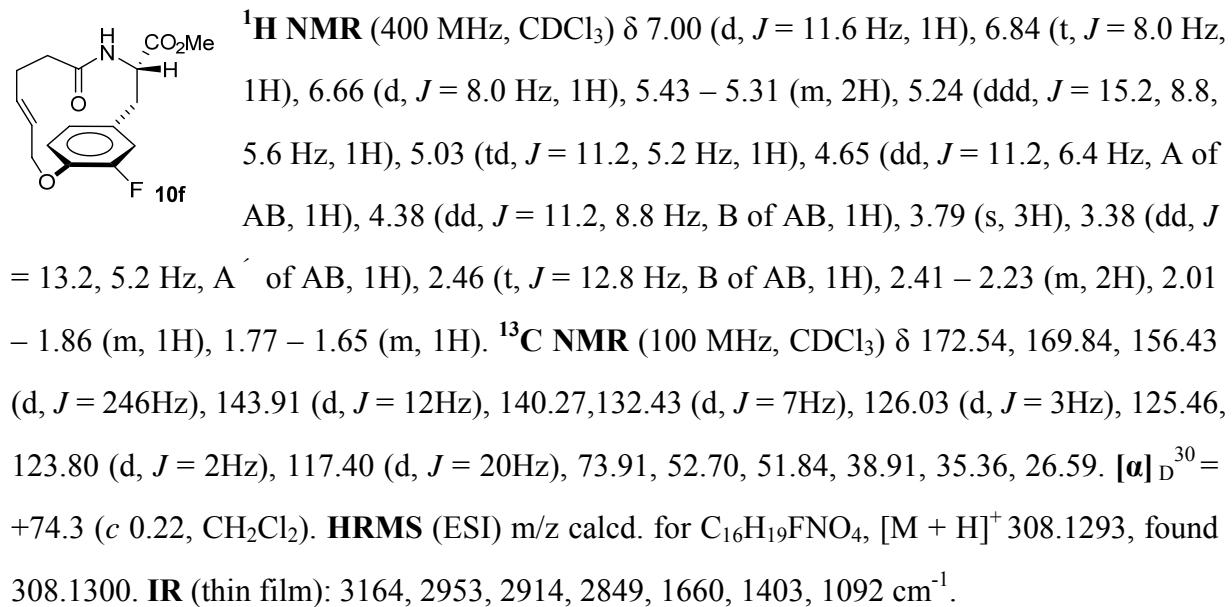
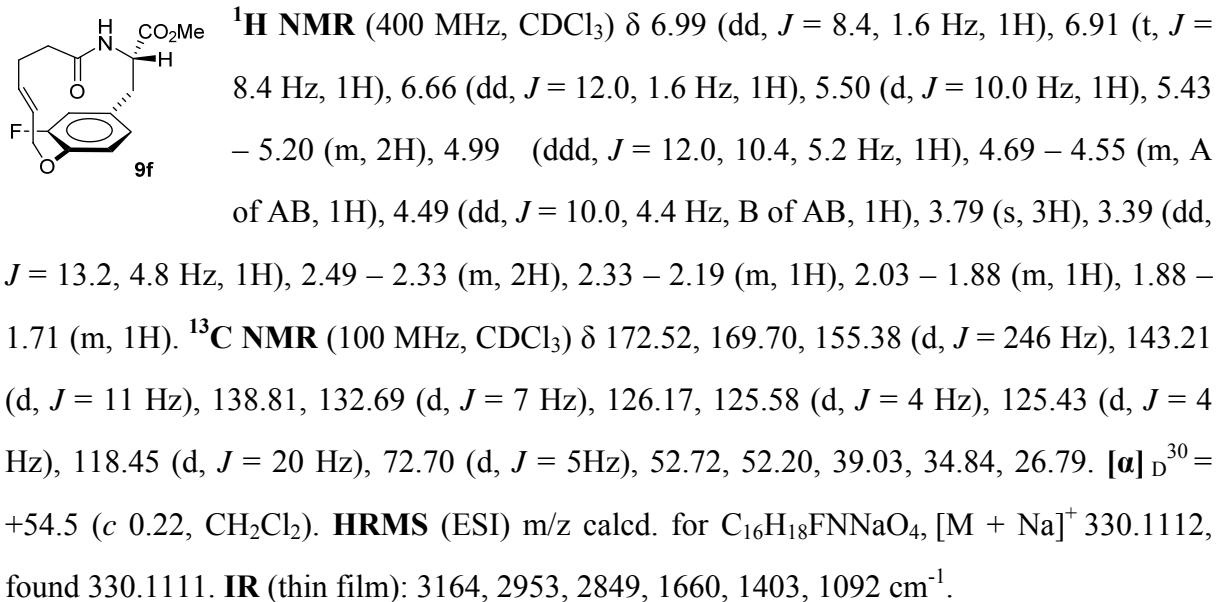


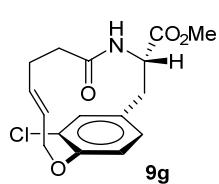
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.85 – 5.69 (m, 1H), 5.43 – 5.17 (m, 2H), 5.05 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 6.4 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.46 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 7.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, A' of A'B', 1H), 2.55 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, B' of A'B', 1H), 2.41 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.97 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.74 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.24, 170.04, 150.55, 144.33, 140.51, 135.06, 132.16, 126.73, 126.58, 125.30, 74.09, 52.92, 51.57, 38.52, 34.85, 26.21. **[α]_D**¹⁷ = -258.7 (*c* 0.28, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈N₂NaO₆, [M + Na]⁺ 357.1057, found 357.10563. **IR** (thin film): 2924, 1457, 1260, 1072 cm⁻¹.



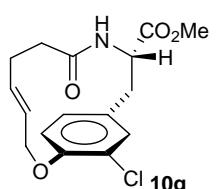
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dddd, *J* = 14.8, 10.0, 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 10.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 10.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 3.6 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.52 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 10.4 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 4.8 Hz, A' of A'B', 1H), 2.49 (t, *J* = 12.4 Hz, B' of A'B', 1H), 2.45 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.29 (ddd, *J* = 16.0, 6.0, 2.0

Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.75 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.24, 169.17, 150.60, 144.19, 140.48, 135.08, 131.07, 126.31, 125.35, 123.44, 74.37, 52.86, 52.00, 38.99, 34.40, 26.88. [α]_D¹⁷ = +323.2 (c 0.28, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₉N₂O₆, [M + H]⁺ 335.1238, found 335.1243. **IR** (thin film): 3343, 2973, 1667, 1460, 1223, 1090, 1047 cm⁻¹.

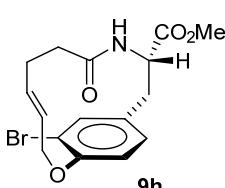




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.12 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 8.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 10.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.0 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 6.8 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.97 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.66 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.59, 170.12, 152.19, 139.52, 132.77, 131.90, 128.50, 127.55, 125.60, 125.32, 72.96, 52.75, 51.86, 38.56, 35.30, 26.38. [α]_D³⁰ = -27.1 (*c* 0.26, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇ClNO₄, [M – H]⁻ 322.0852, found 322.0841. **IR** (thin film): 3166, 2958, 2920, 1726, 1650, 1402, 1095, 1025 cm⁻¹.

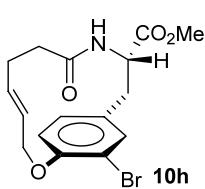


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 9.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 9.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 5.2 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.40 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.47 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 2.27 (ddd, *J* = 16.0, 6.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.99 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.58, 169.52, 152.38, 139.87, 131.92, 131.06, 129.31, 128.70, 125.47, 122.81, 74.24, 52.70, 52.01, 38.86, 34.99, 26.83. [α]_D³⁰ = +125.9 (*c* 0.32, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇ClNO₄, [M – H]⁻ 322.0852, found 322.0842. **IR** (thin film): 3369, 2920, 2844, 1660, 1084 cm⁻¹.

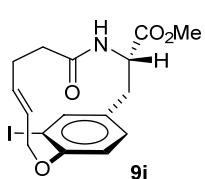


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (td, *J* = 11.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.2 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 7.6 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.6 Hz, A' of A'B', 1H), 2.45 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, B' of A'B', 1H), 2.37 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.56 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.85, 170.34, 153.29, 139.92, 134.91, 133.07, 129.05, 125.23, 124.84,

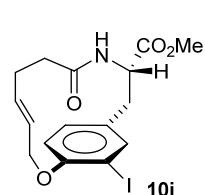
117.49, 73.42, 52.80, 51.93, 38.30, 35.36, 26.21. $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -37.9$ (*c* 0.48, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrNO}_4$, $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ 366.0346, found 366.0344. **IR** (thin film): 3413, 2925, 1607, 1501, 1411, 1336 cm^{-1} .



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (s, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 9.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 10.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (td, *J* = 12.0, 12.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.4 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.39 (t, *J* = 10.4 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.34 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.48 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 2.29 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.98 – 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.76 (t, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.58, 169.55, 153.30, 139.81, 133.87, 132.23, 130.06, 125.35, 122.50, 118.33, 77.48, 77.16, 76.84, 74.19, 52.63, 52.08, 38.61, 34.80, 26.83. $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +98.6$ (*c* 0.51, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 368.0492, found 368.0503. **IR** (thin film): 3298, 2953, 1616, 1589 cm^{-1} .

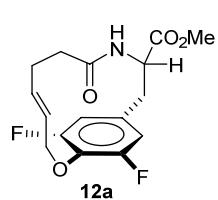


$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 10.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.62 (m, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.55, 170.30, 156.08, 140.69, 140.31, 133.30, 130.06, 124.58, 123.91, 93.36, 73.94, 52.78, 51.90, 38.15, 35.70, 26.04. $[\alpha]_D^{27} = -36.7$ (*c* 0.30, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{INO}_4$, $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ 414.0208, found 414.0200. **IR** (thin film): 3355, 2926, 2849, 1599, 1419 cm^{-1} .

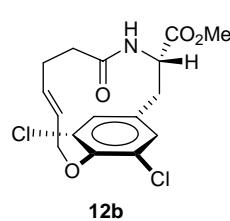


$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (ddd, *J* = 14.8, 10.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 10.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (t, *J* = 11.2

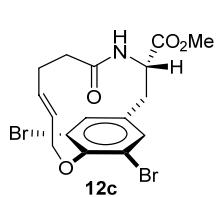
Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.33 (dd, J = 13.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.45 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.25 (dd, J = 15.5, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.71 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.63, 170.34, 156.08, 140.71, 140.32, 133.30, 130.05, 124.55, 123.89, 93.40, 73.95, 52.80, 51.93, 38.14, 35.68, 26.03. $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +70.0$ (c 0.48, CH_2Cl_2). HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{INO}_4$, $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ 414.0208, found 414.0200. IR (thin film): 3378, 2927, 2865, 1654, 1621, 1460, 1249, 1097 cm^{-1} .



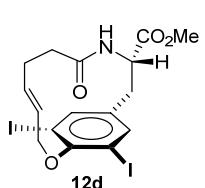
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.84 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (br, 1H), 5.52 – 5.27 (m, 2H), 5.04 (td, J = 11.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.71 – 4.41 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.36 (dd, J = 13.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.35 (m, 2H), 2.31 (dd, J = 16.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.75 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.29, 169.80, 157.40 (dd, J = 247, 8 Hz), 156.45 (dd, J = 246, 7 Hz), 140.25, 132.44 (t, J = 9.0 Hz), 132.07 (t, J = 14.0 Hz), 125.36, 114.00, 113.89 (d, J = 22 Hz), 113.02 (dd, J = 20, 4 Hz), 73.28, 52.78, 51.80, 39.07, 34.79, 26.70. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{NNaO}_4$, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 348.1018, found 348.1019. IR (thin film): 3271, 3077, 2994, 2943, 2843, 1745, 1636, 1592, 1556, 1460, 1427, 1250, 1125, 989 cm^{-1} .



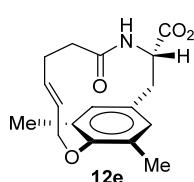
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (ddd, J = 15.2, 8.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (ddd, J = 14.8, 9.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (ddd, J = 12.4, 10.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (dd, J = 11.2, 9.2 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.67 (dd, J = 11.2, 6.4 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.35 (dd, J = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.50 – 2.34 (m, 2H), 2.28 (ddd, J = 15.6, 5.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.73 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.42, 169.88, 148.36, 140.42, 133.21, 131.27, 130.47, 129.78, 129.30, 124.89, 77.48, 77.16, 76.84, 72.25, 52.82, 51.58, 38.53, 34.77, 26.50. $[\alpha]_D^{27} = +24.1$ (c 0.29, CH_2Cl_2). HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4$, $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ 356.0462, found 356.0454. IR (thin film): 3413, 3305, 2925, 1739, 1650, 1411, 1336, 1205, 1095 cm^{-1} .



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 5.97 – 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.59 (ddd, *J* = 15.6, 8.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (ddd, *J* = 15.2, 9.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 9.6 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.67 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 6.8 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.51 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 2.32 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.02 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.69 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.49, 169.92, 150.22, 140.56, 134.23, 134.19, 133.43, 124.84, 120.87, 118.56, 72.11, 52.85, 51.63, 38.24, 34.74, 26.46. [a]_D¹⁶ = +7.1 (*c* 0.35, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇Br₂NNaO₄, [M + Na]⁺ 467.9417, found 467.9418. **IR** (thin film): 3351, 2927, 1729, 1649, 1534, 1445, 1393, 1231, 1155, 982, 835 cm⁻¹.

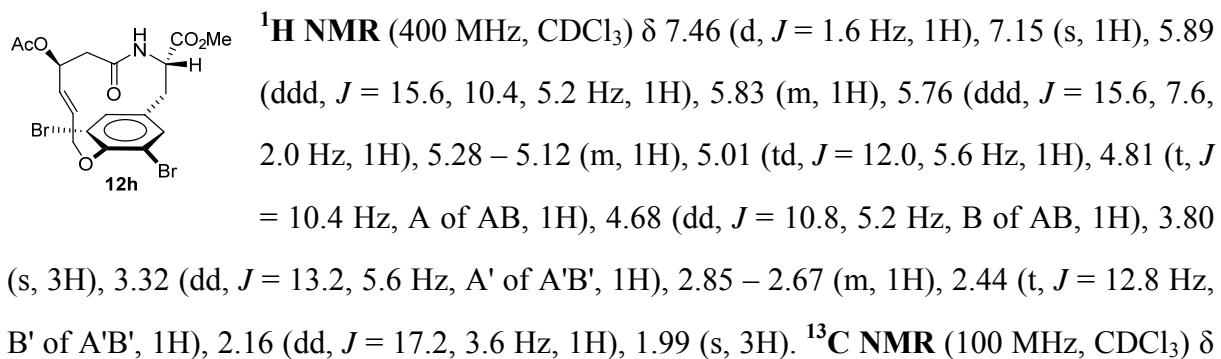
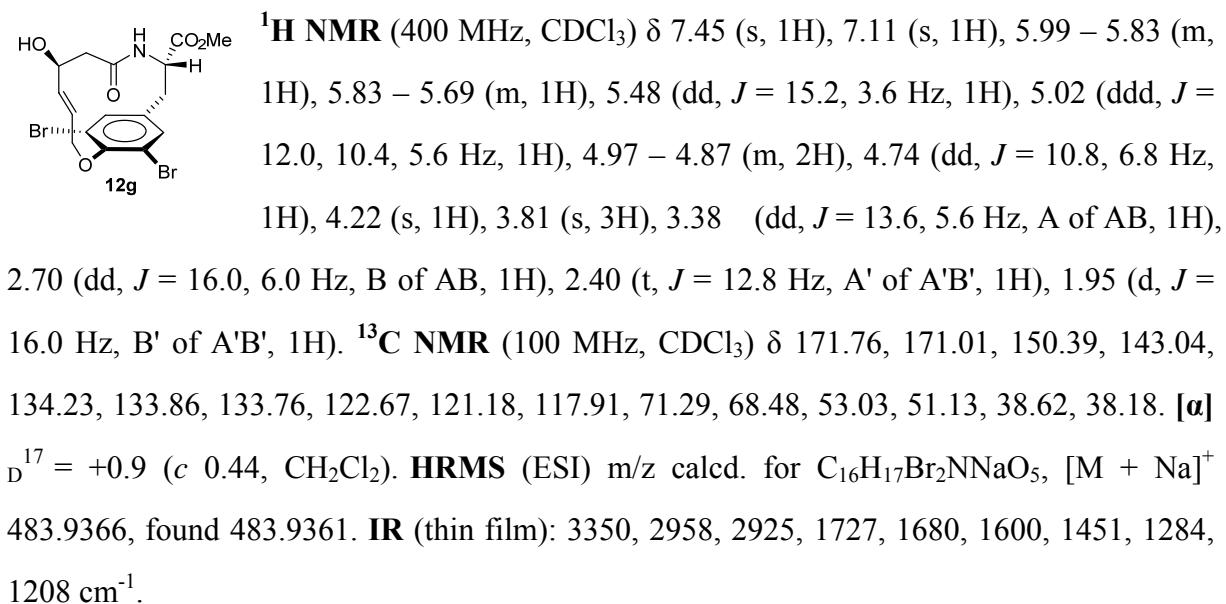
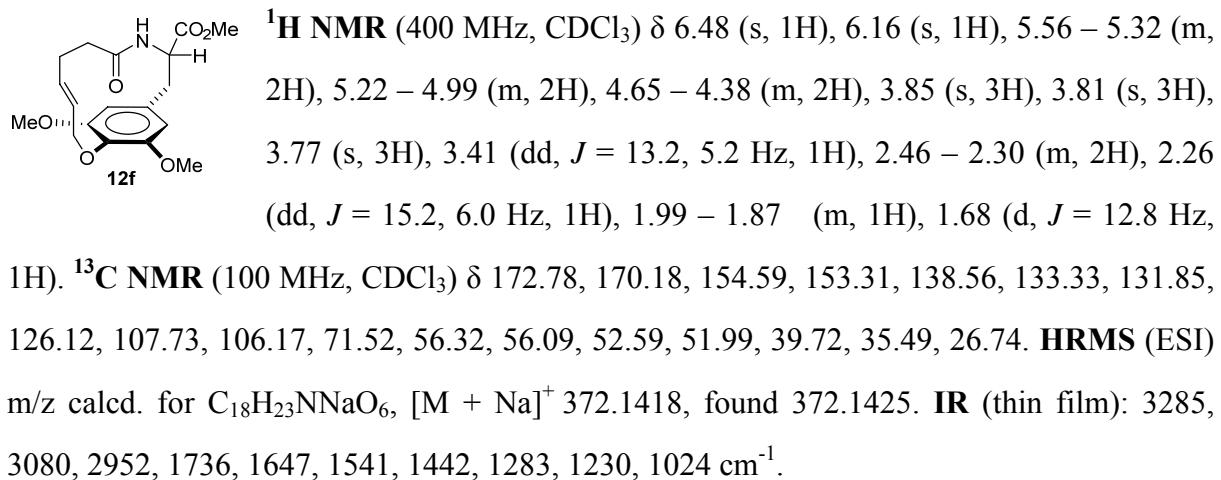


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (ddd, *J* = 14.8, 8.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 9.2 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 4.64 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 6.8 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.51 – 2.30 (m, 2H), 2.30 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 1.97 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.84 – 1.67 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.67, 170.03, 154.86, 141.21, 140.76, 140.21, 135.27, 124.72, 94.90, 92.31, 71.88, 52.90, 51.71, 37.56, 34.63, 26.41. [a]_D¹⁶ = -7.9 (*c* 1.5, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₆I₂NO₄, [M – H]⁻ 539.9174, found 539.9170. **IR** (thin film): 3101, 2953, 2925, 1731, 1647, 1410, 1331 cm⁻¹.

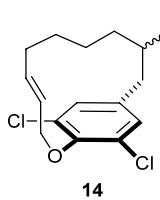


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 5.45 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (dt, *J* = 15.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (ddd, *J* = 14.8, 8.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (ddd, *J* = 12.0, 10.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.30 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.33 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, A of AB, 1H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 12.8 Hz, B of AB, 1H), 2.34 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.95 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.54 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.00, 170.04, 152.50, 139.09, 132.40, 130.90, 130.83, 130.25, 129.00, 124.94, 71.00, 52.52, 52.29, 38.77, 35.31, 26.48, 17.08, 16.98. [a]_D²⁹ = +29.2 (*c* 0.39, CH₂Cl₂). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₃NNaO₄, [M + Na]⁺ 340.1519, found

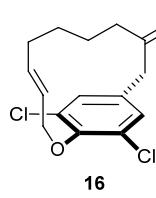
340.1522. **IR** (thin film): 3277, 2973, 1734, 1649, 1543, 1434, 1205, 1090, 1049, 952, 882 cm⁻¹.



172.20, 170.63, 167.10, 149.88, 139.58(2C), 134.55, 134.27, 124.11, 120.53, 118.57, 71.97, 70.21, 52.94, 51.74, 40.15, 38.55, 21.30. $[\alpha]_D^{17} = -33.8$ (*c* 0.45, CH_2Cl_2). **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{Br}_2\text{NNaO}_6$, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 525.9471, found 525.9477. **IR** (thin film): 3405, 2971, 1673, 1412, 880 cm^{-1} .



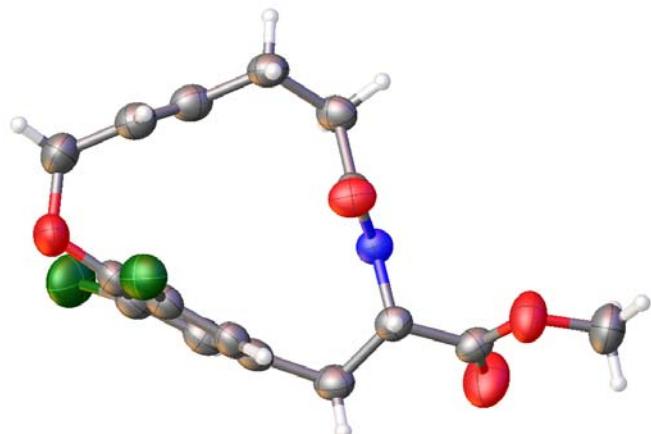
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 2H), 5.47 – 5.25 (m, 2H), 4.83 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (td, *J* = 9.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.50 (td, *J* = 13.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.39 – 1.26 (m, 1H), 1.24 – 1.12 (m, 1H), 0.93 – 0.77 (m, 1H), 0.43 – 0.22 (m, 1H), -0.45 (qt, *J* = 13.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.68, 142.10, 135.39, 131.02, 130.64, 129.63, 129.30, 124.02, 72.89, 72.36, 44.57, 38.56, 31.98, 28.80, 24.36. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{Cl}_2\text{KO}_2$, $[\text{M} + \text{K}]^+$ 339.0315, found 339.0311. **IR** (thin film): 3354, 2925, 2855, 1660, 1554, 1471, 1402, 1247, 1201, 1079, 1008, 980 cm^{-1} .



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (s, 2H), 5.52 – 5.24 (m, 2H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.25 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.19 – 0.99 (m, 2H), 0.50 – 0.26 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.12, 148.57, 141.62, 131.58, 131.45, 129.86, 124.41, 72.57, 51.94, 43.00, 31.56, 29.46, 25.54. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{NaO}_2$, $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 321.0425, found 321.0425. **IR** (thin film): 2926, 1705, 1472, 1401, 1247, 1085, 979, 927, 801 cm^{-1} .

6. X-Ray Crystallographic Data

a) X-Ray Crystallographic Data for 12b.



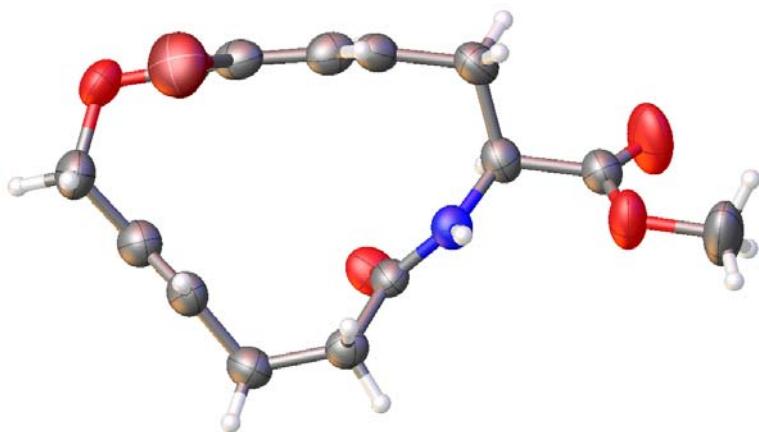
Structure deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC 1436892)

Crystal data and structure refinement for CCDC 1436892

Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ Cl ₂ NO ₄
Formula weight	358.20
Temperature/K	294.39(10)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	8.3061(2)
b/Å	9.7010(2)
c/Å	20.7173(6)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/Å ³	1669.35(7)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$	1.425
μ/mm^{-1}	3.671
F(000)	744.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.65 × 0.15 × 0.05
Radiation	CuKα ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
2θ range for data collection/°	8.536 to 134.148
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -8 ≤ k ≤ 11, -24 ≤ l ≤ 24
Reflections collected	8970
Independent reflections	2975 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0359$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0291$]
Data/restraints/parameters	2975/0/209

Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.022
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0478, wR_2 = 0.1284$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0510, wR_2 = 0.1329$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.37/-0.26
Flack parameter	-0.004(8)

b) X-Ray Crystallographic Data for 12c.



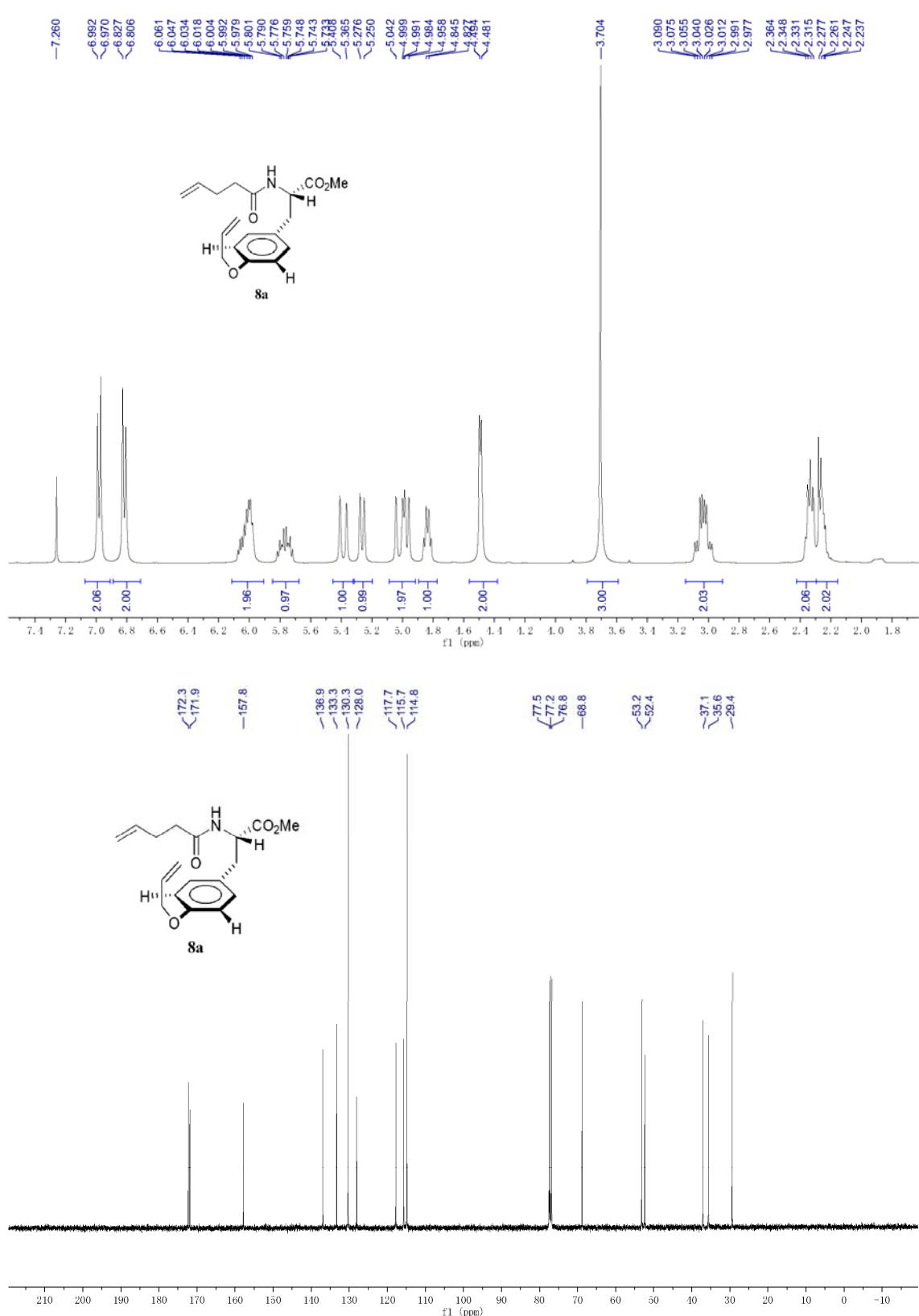
Structure deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC 1436896)

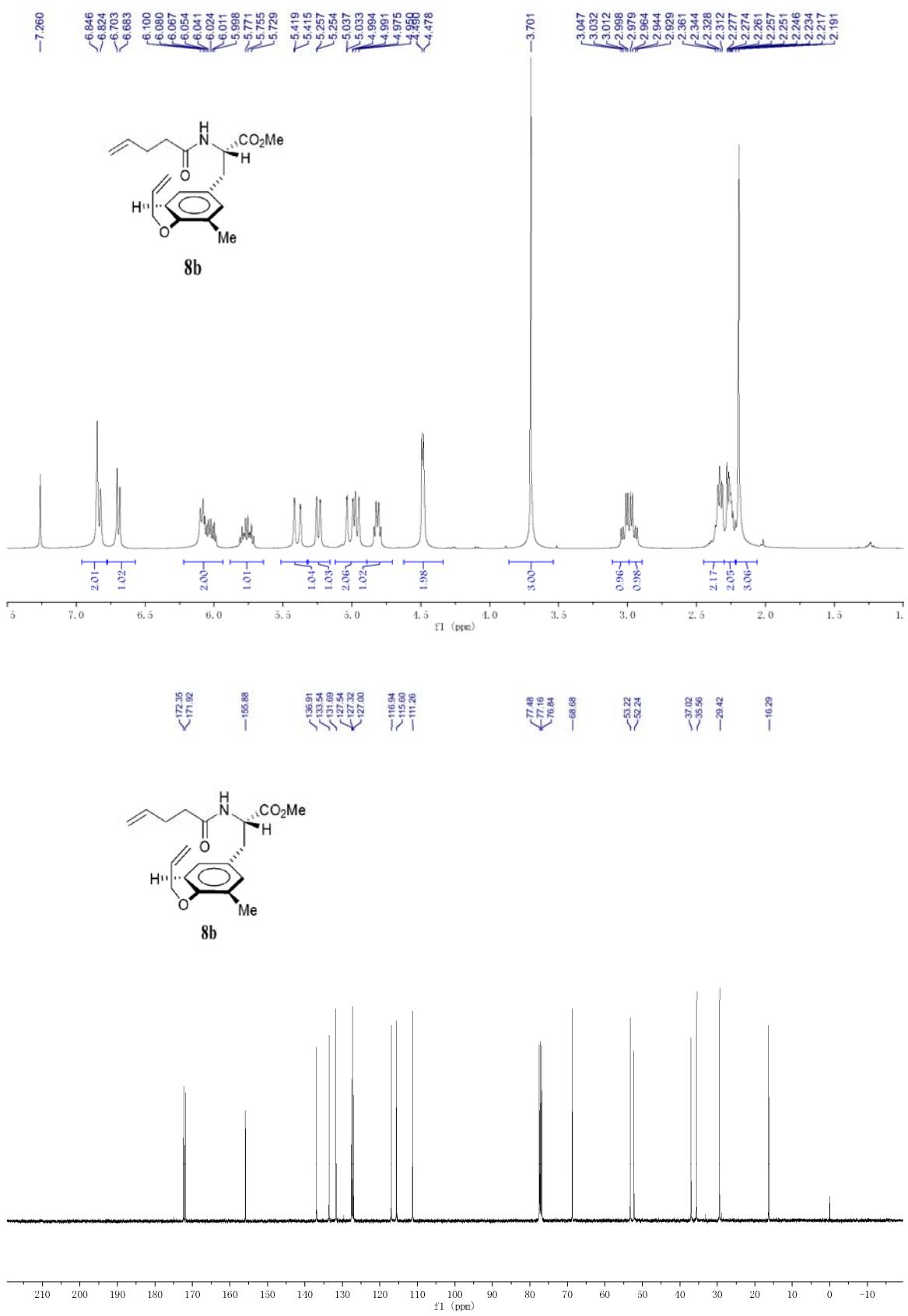
Crystal data and structure refinement for CCDC 1436896

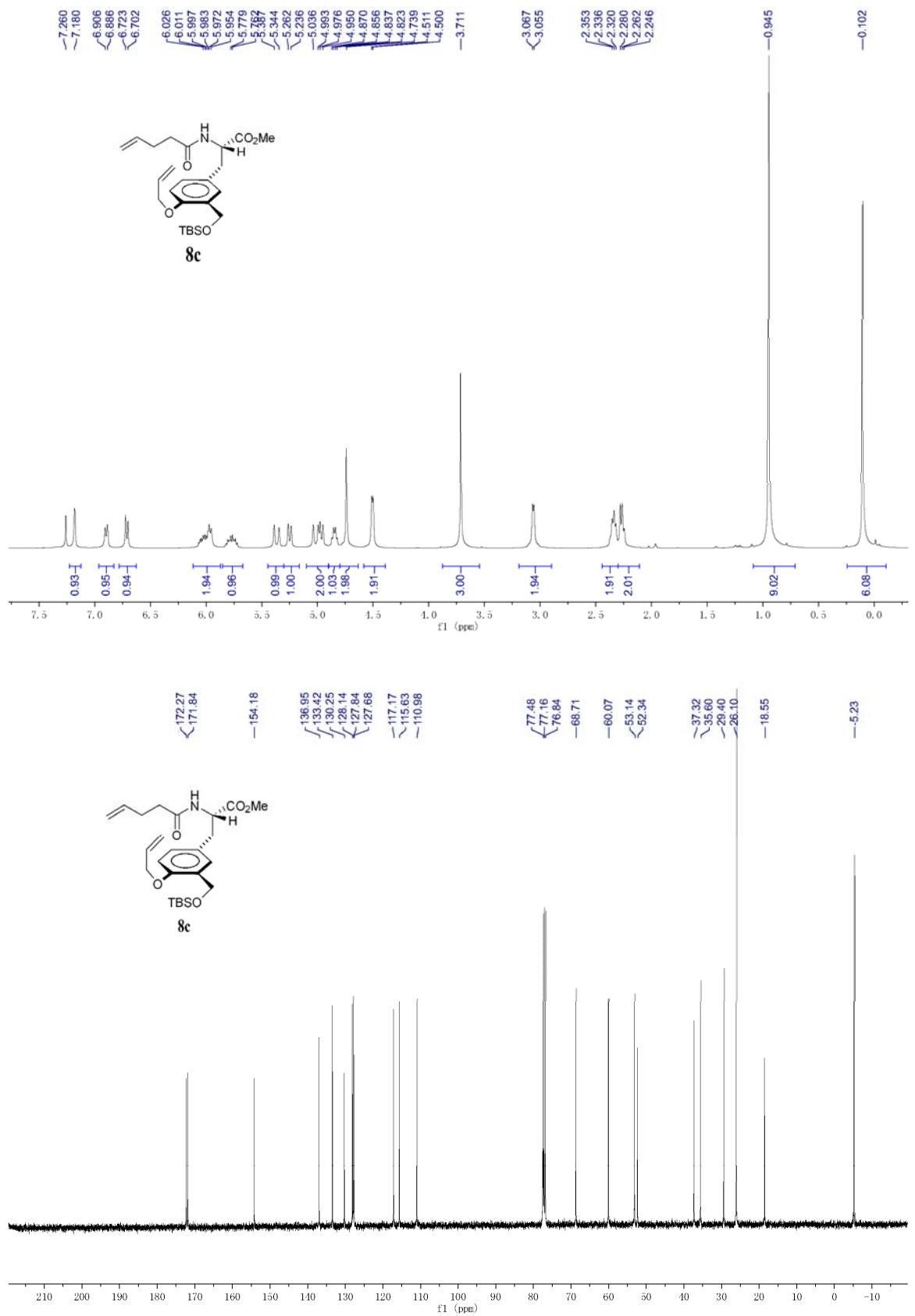
Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₇ Br ₂ NO ₄
Formula weight	447.12
Temperature/K	292.36(10)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁
a/Å	8.3327(7)
b/Å	9.5492(9)
c/Å	11.4501(10)
α/°	90
β/°	108.133(9)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	865.83(14)
Z	2
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.715
μ/mm ⁻¹	6.107
F(000)	444.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.7 × 0.2 × 0.15
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)
2Θ range for data collection/°	11.174 to 134.15
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -10 ≤ k ≤ 11, -12 ≤ l ≤ 13
Reflections collected	8597
Independent reflections	2858 [R _{int} = 0.0351, R _{sigma} = 0.0383]
Data/restraints/parameters	2858/1/209
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.082
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0459, wR ₂ = 0.1264
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0479, wR ₂ = 0.1290

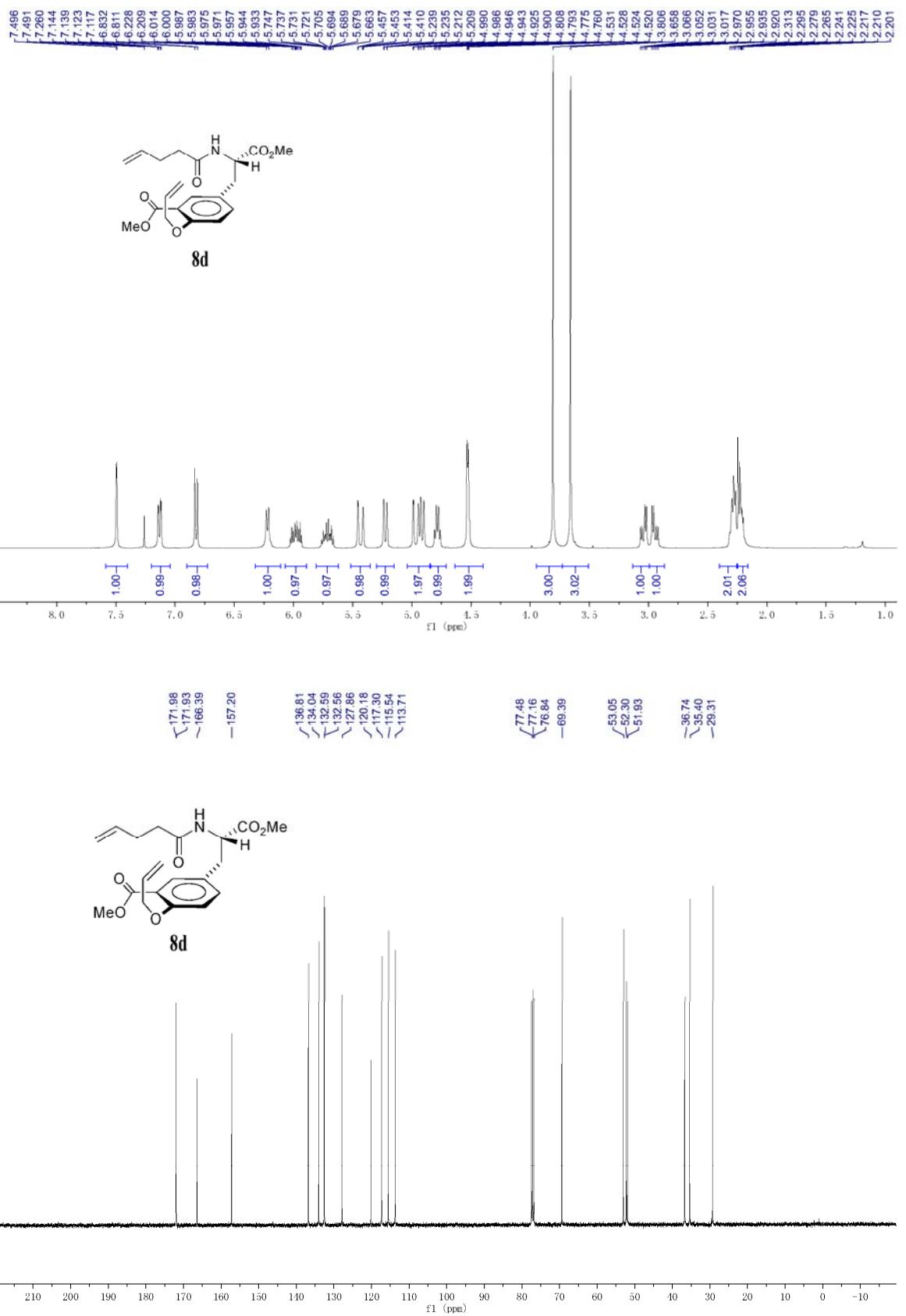
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å⁻³ 0.57/-0.39
Flack parameter -0.06(2)

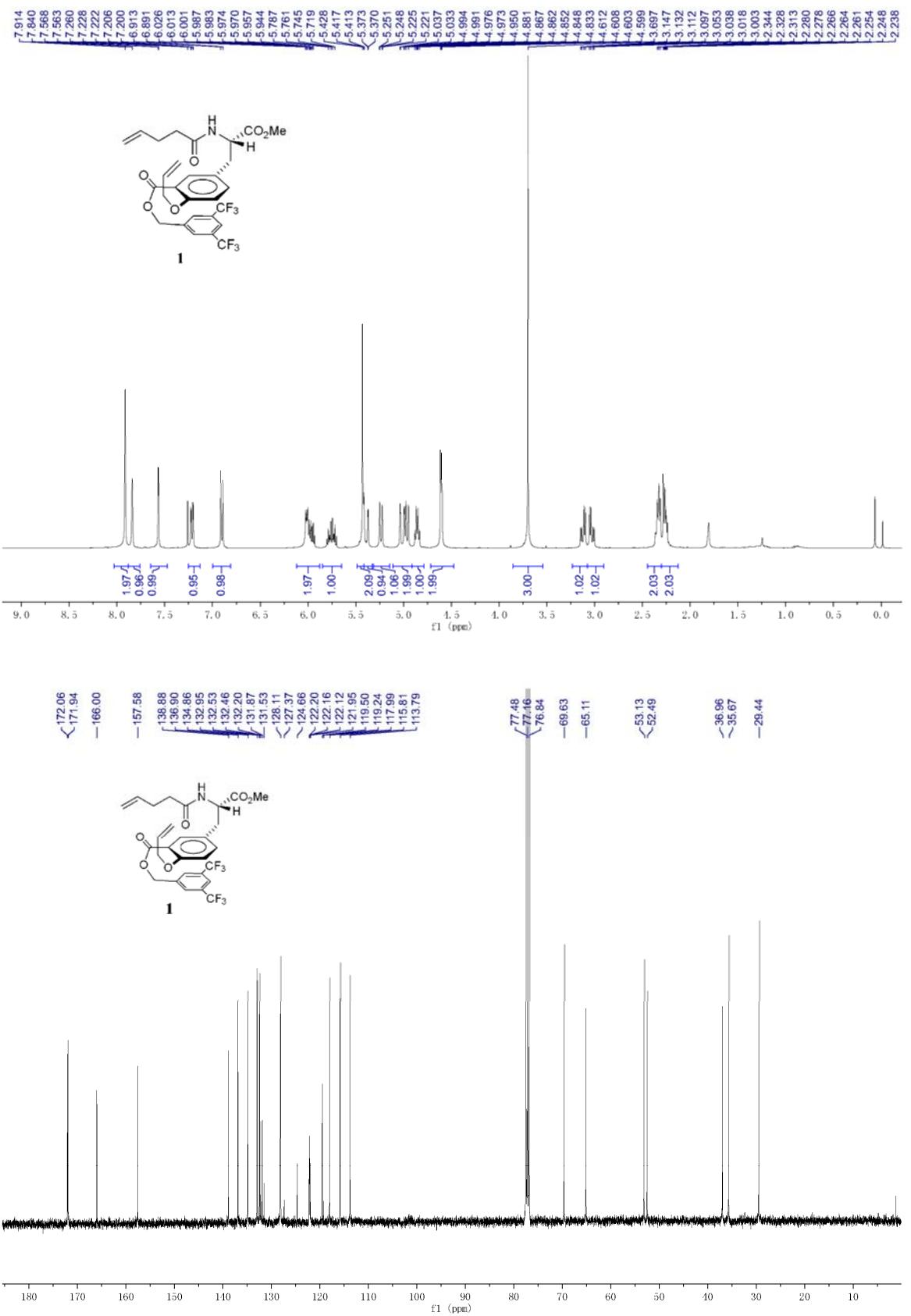
7. NMR spectra.

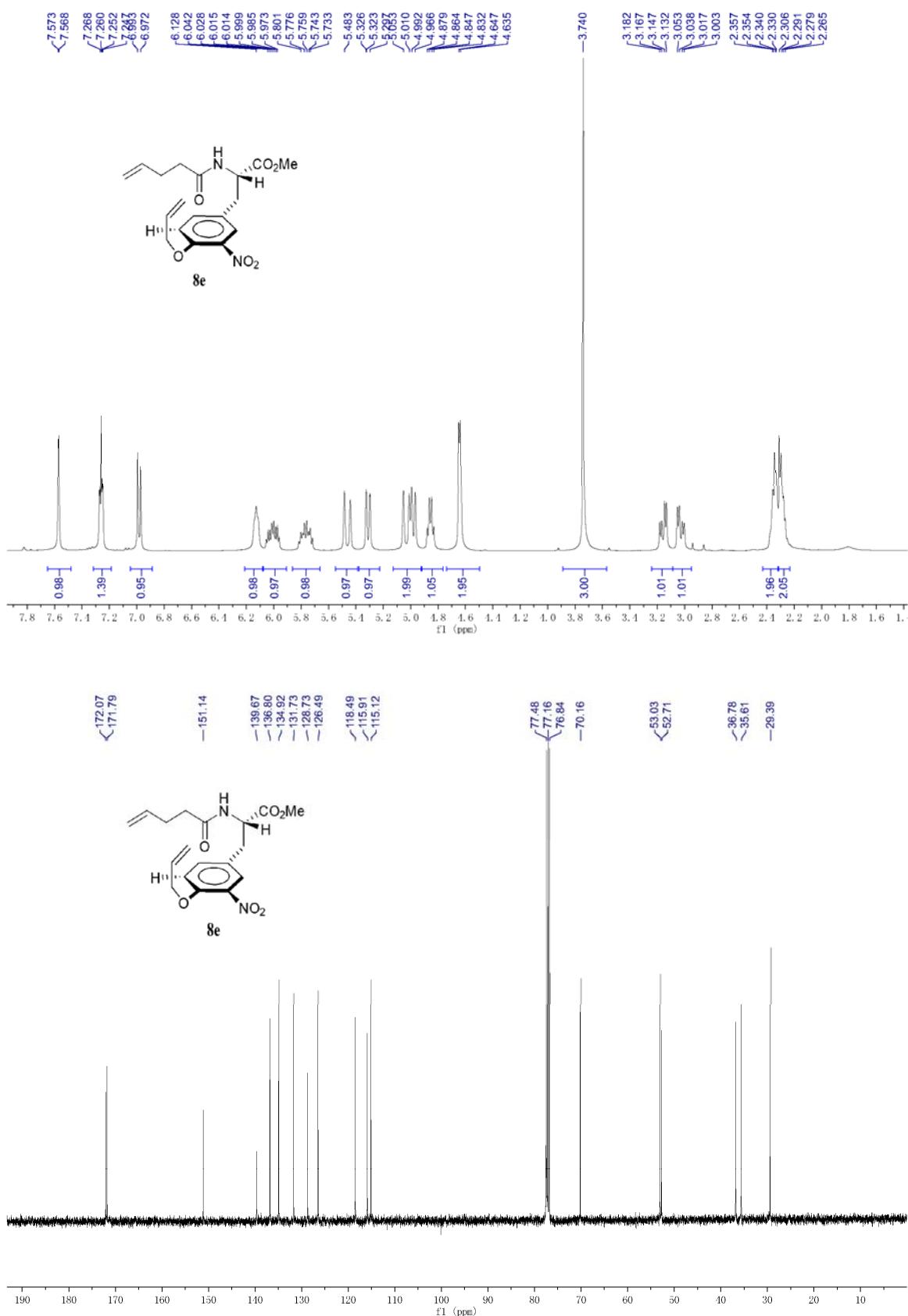


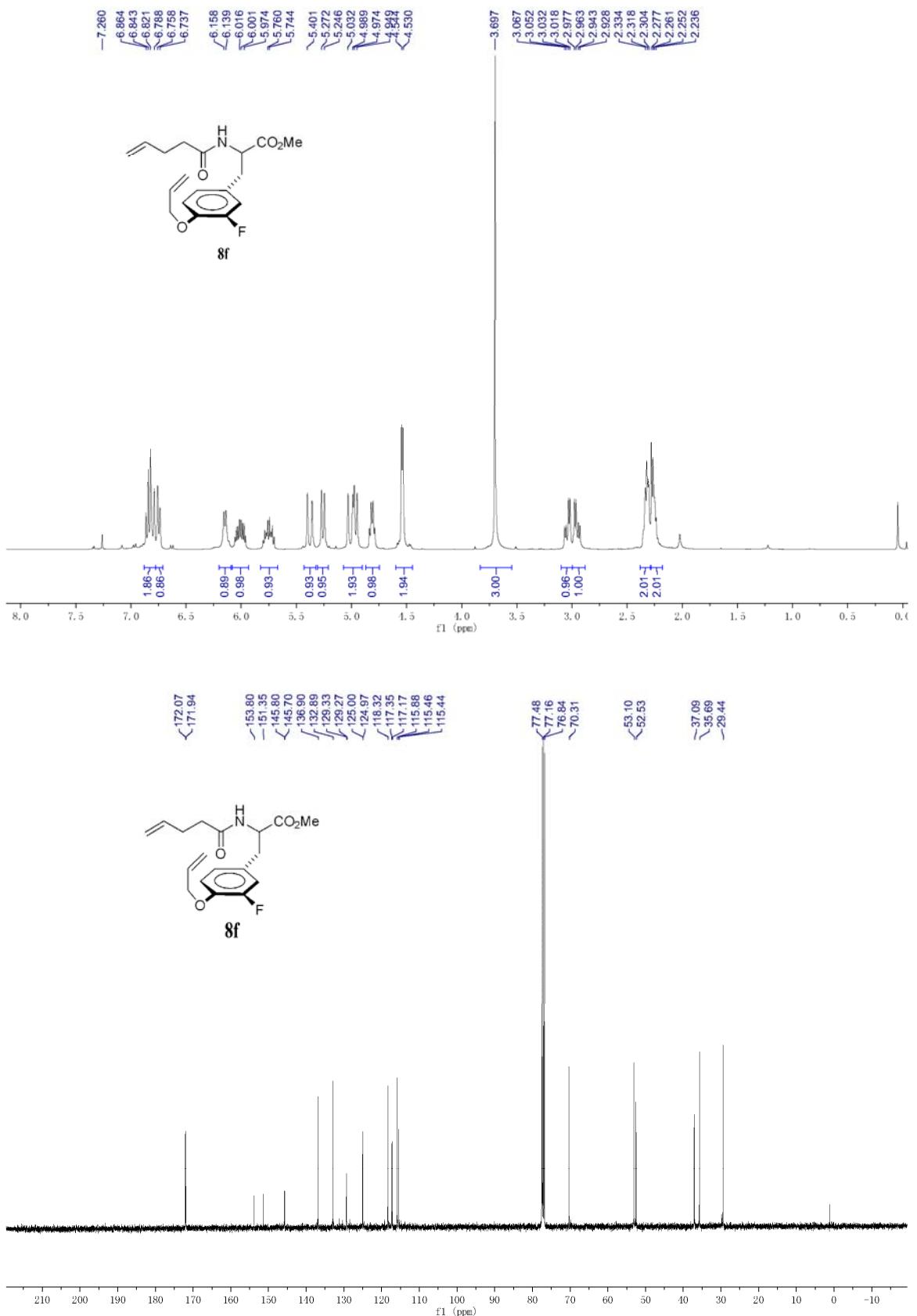


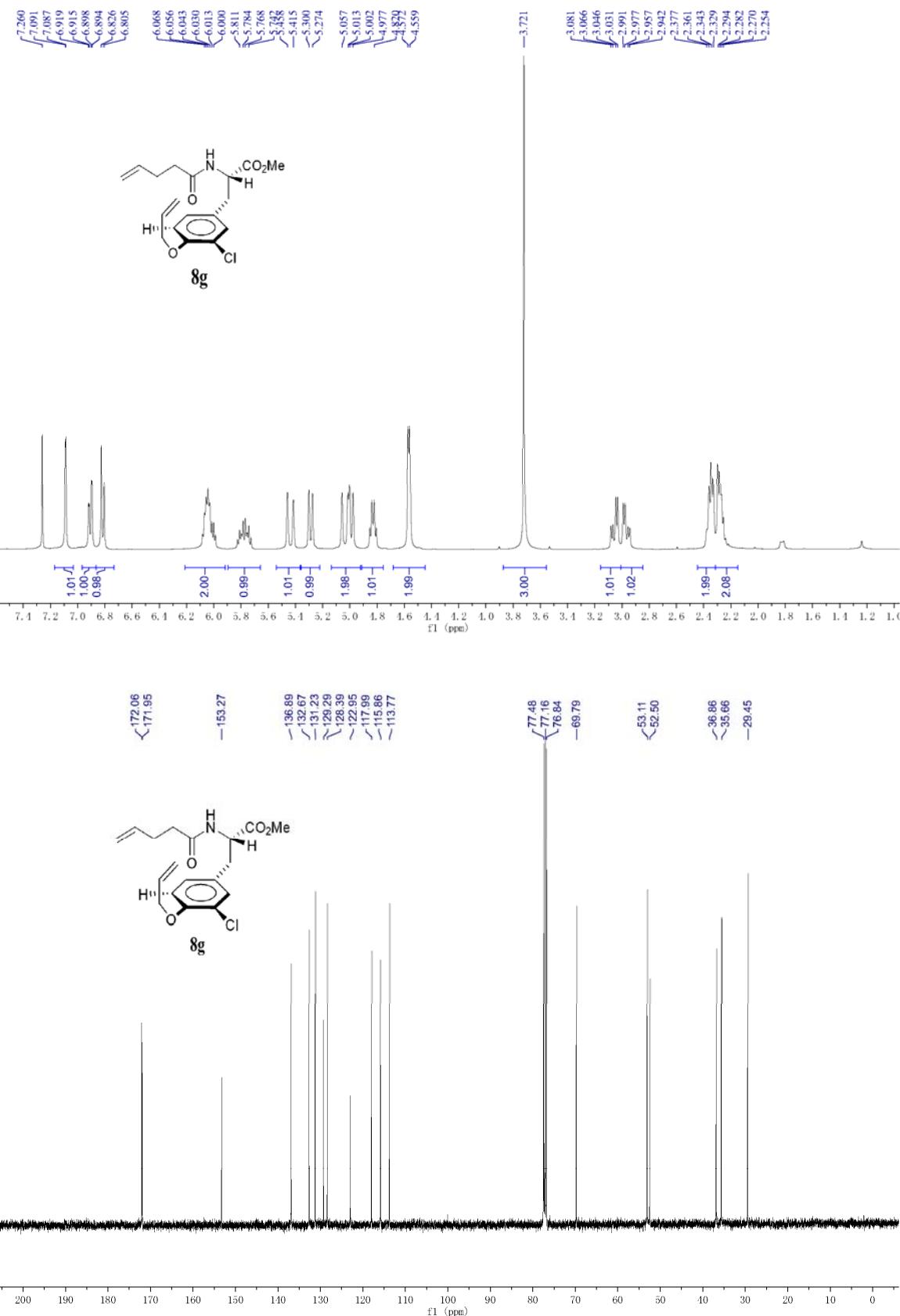


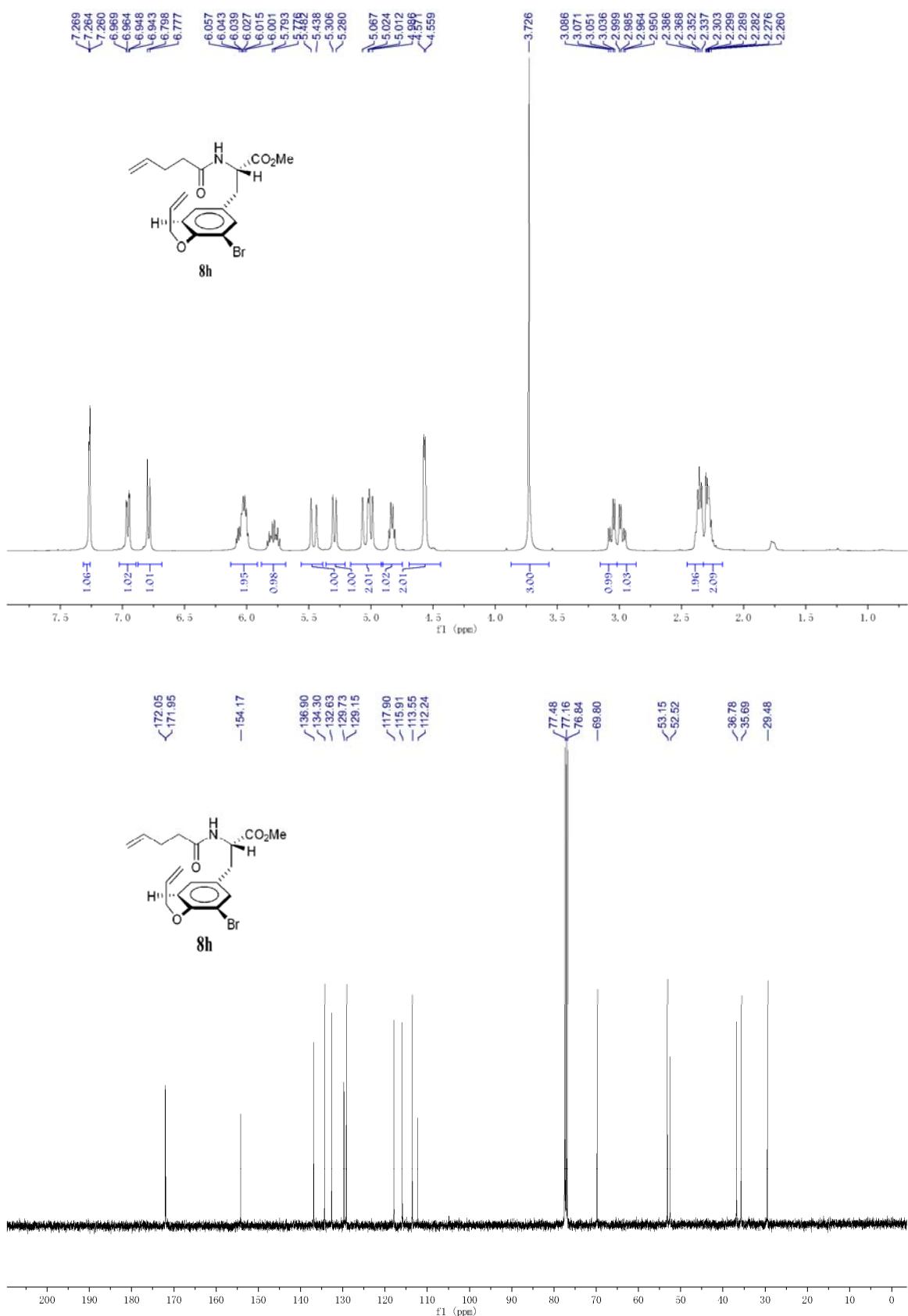


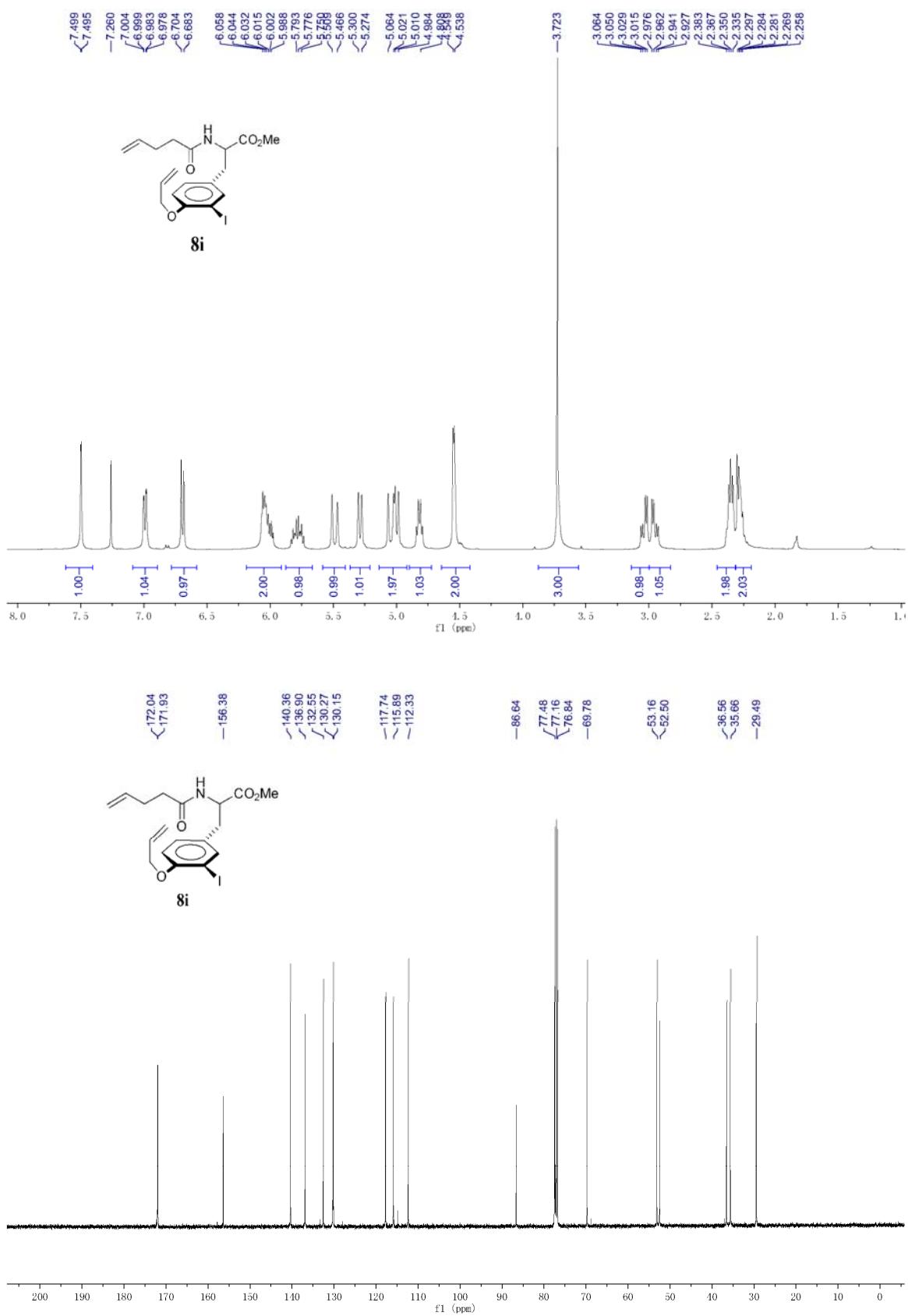


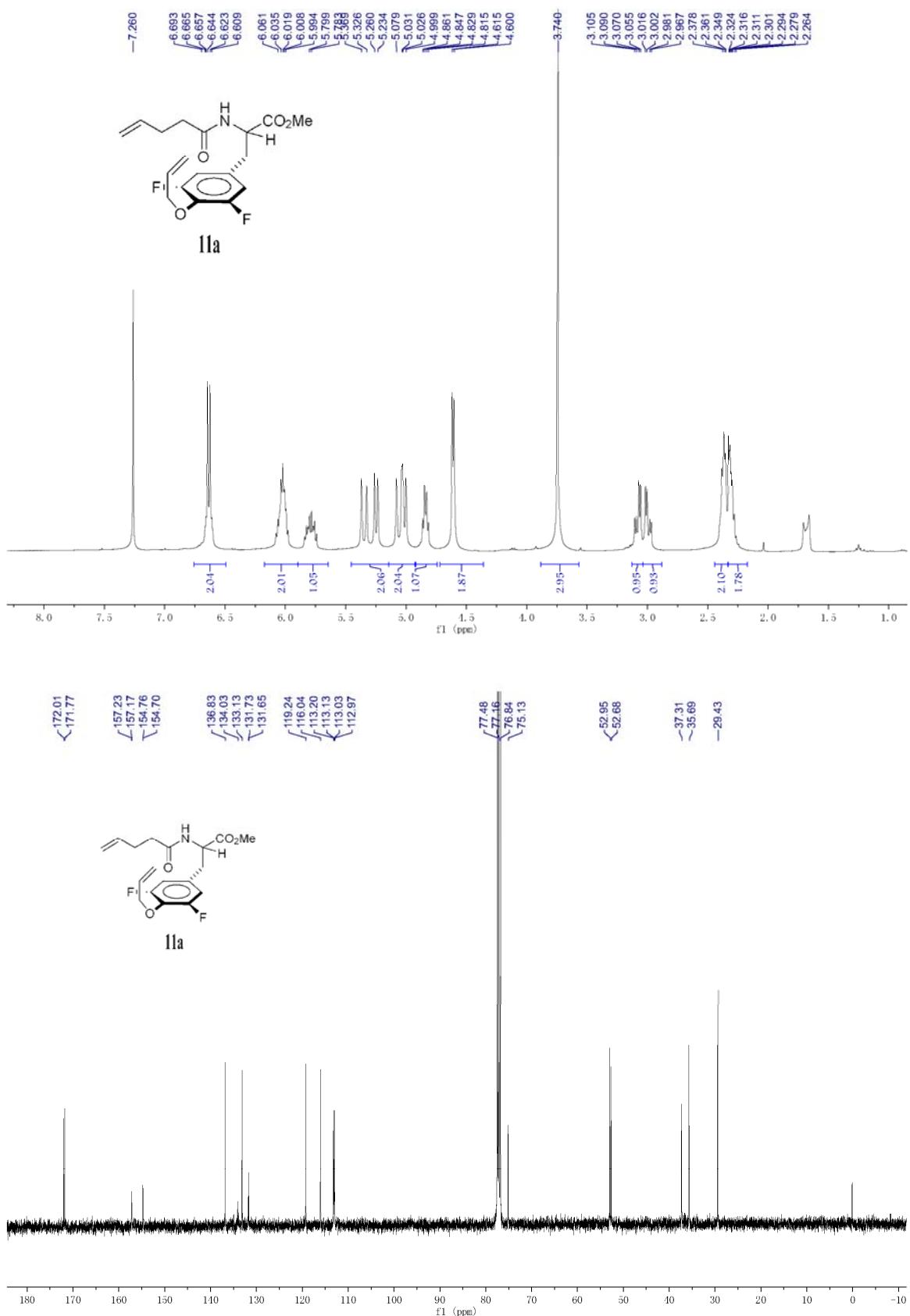


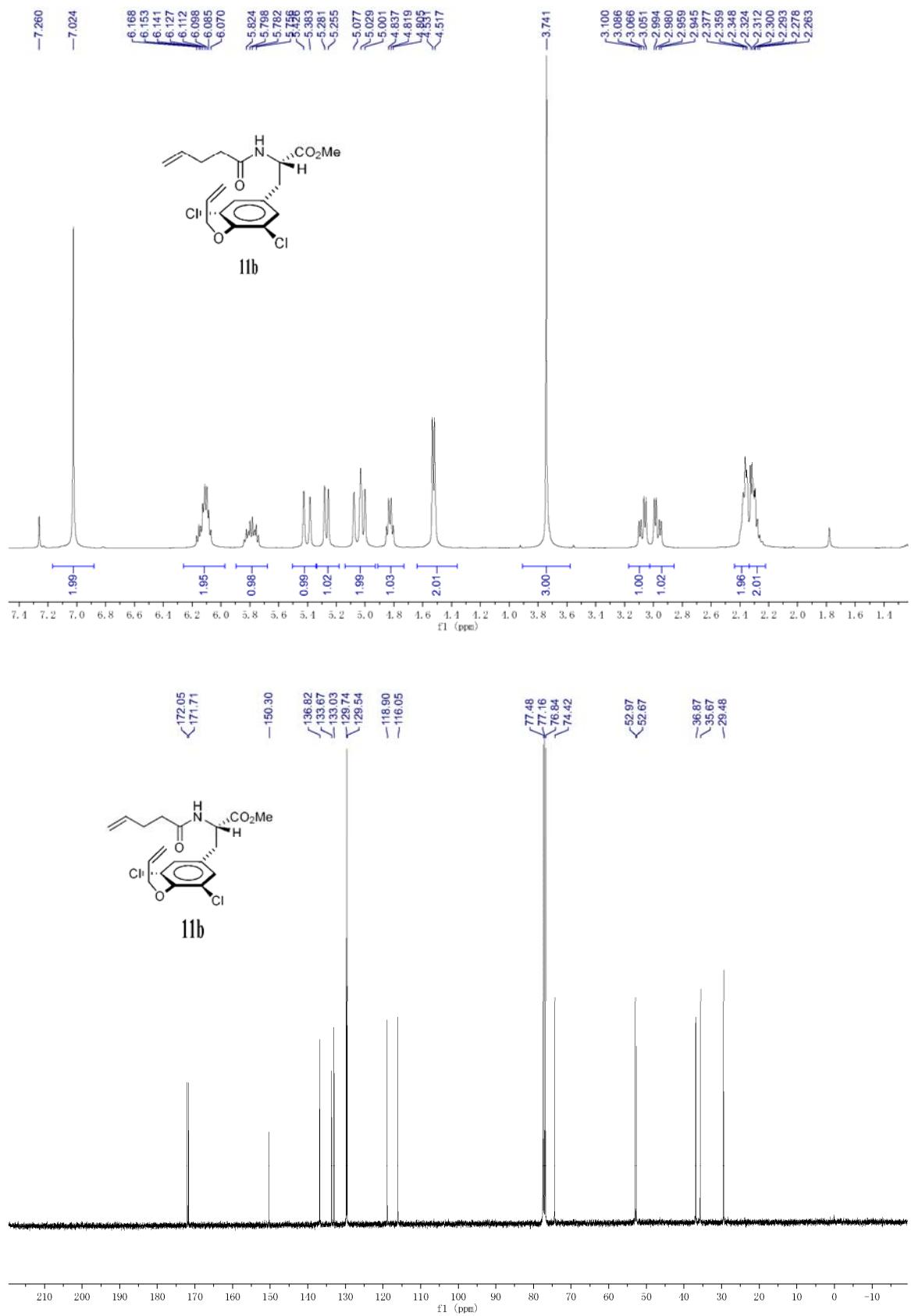


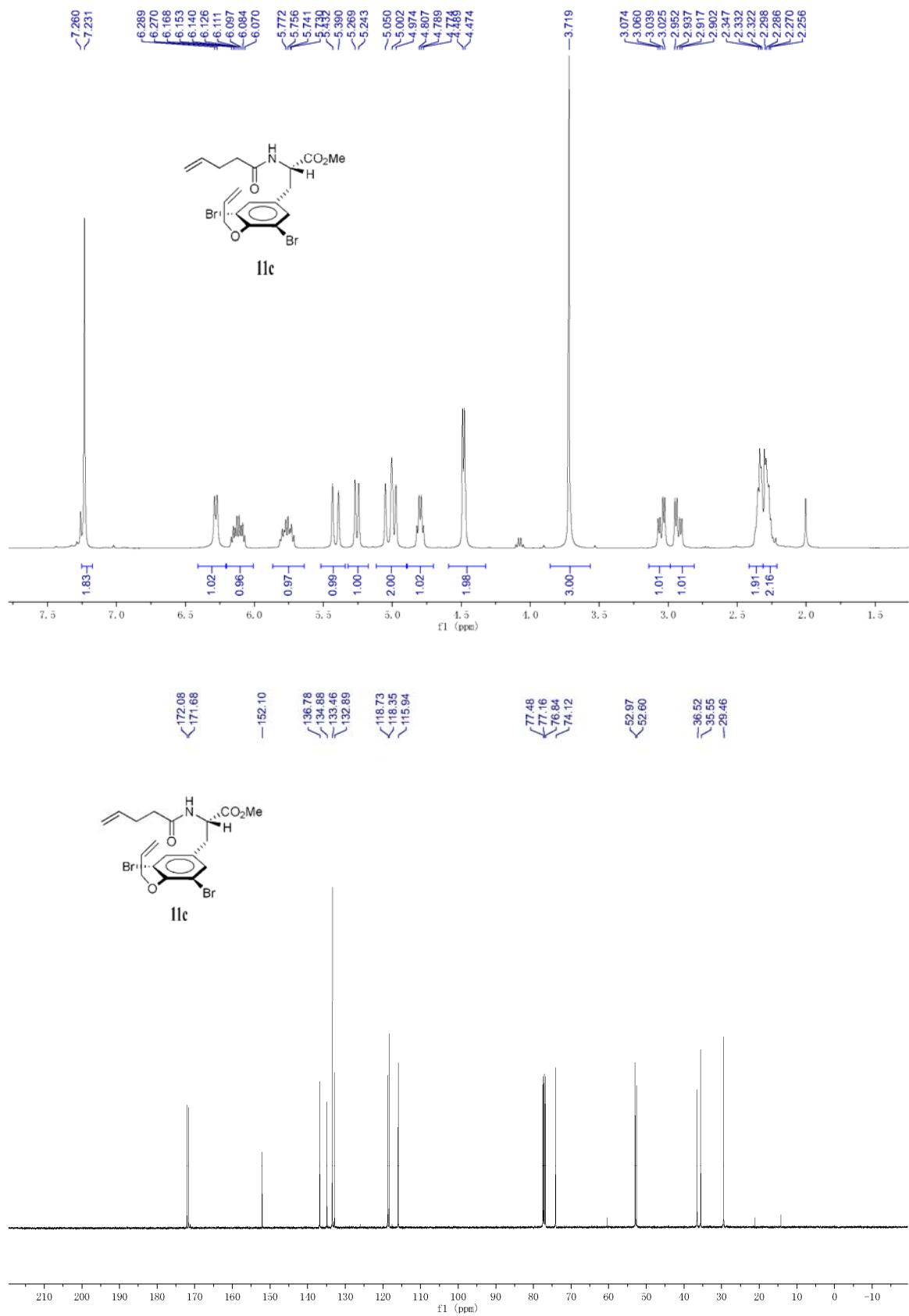


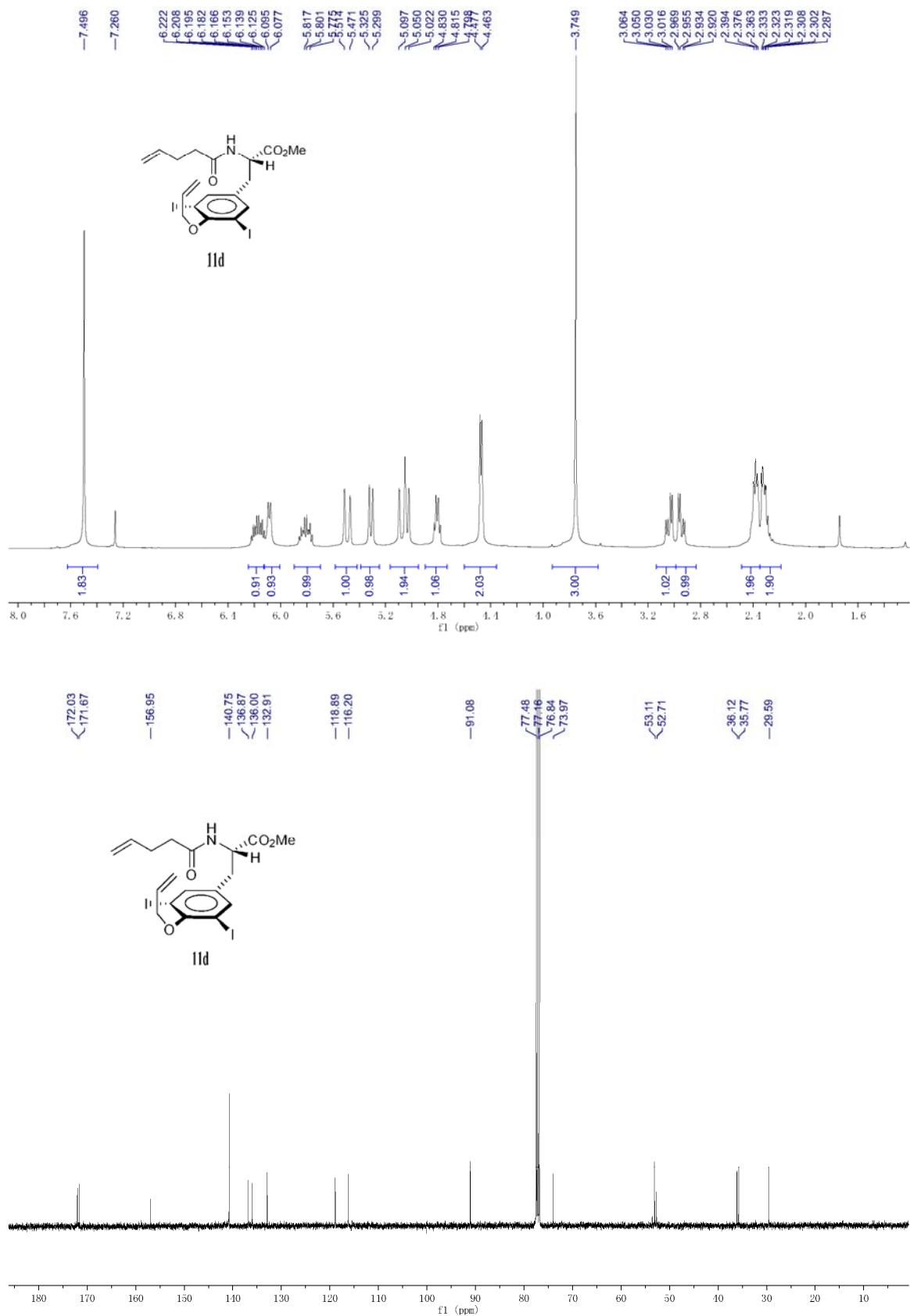


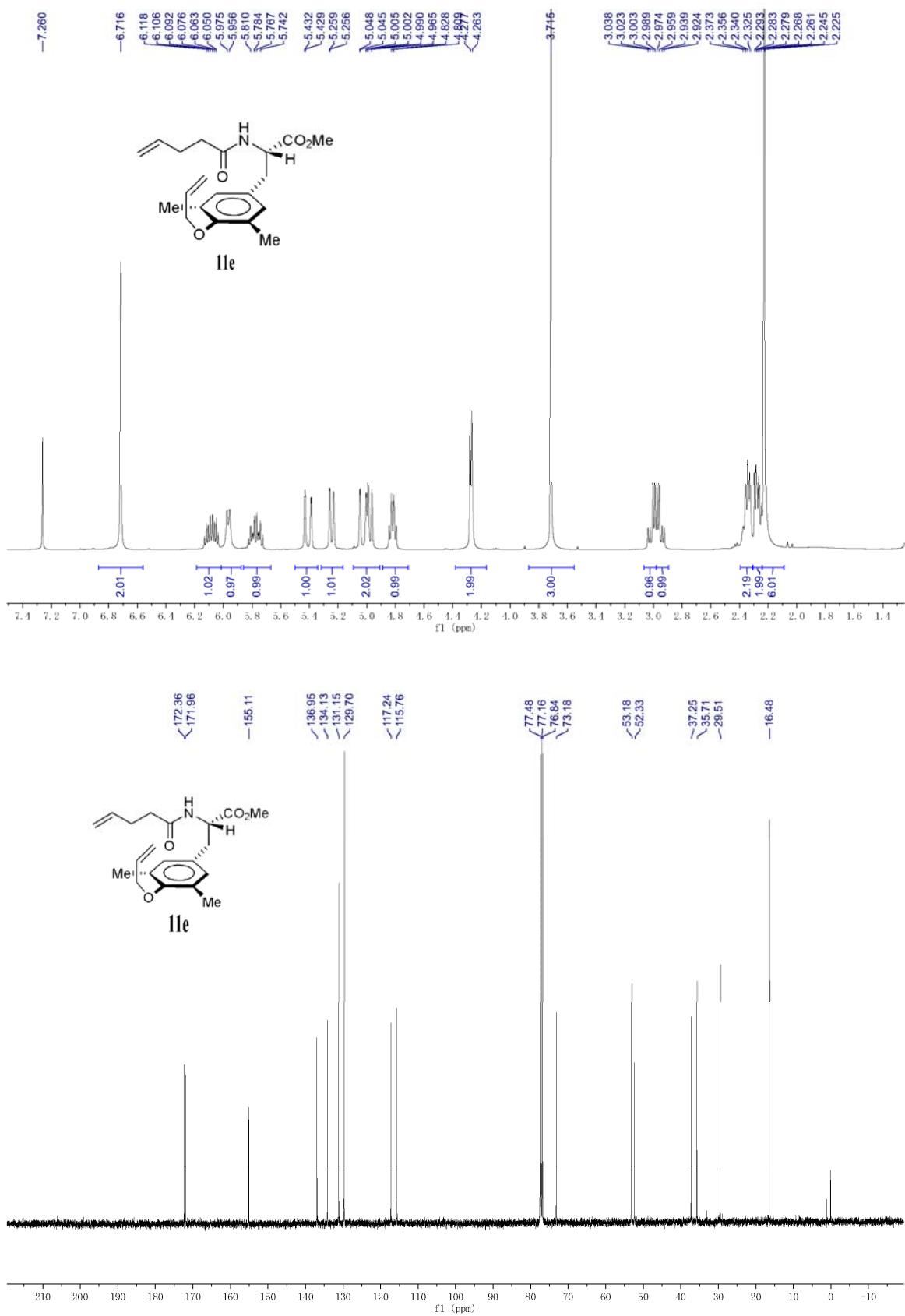


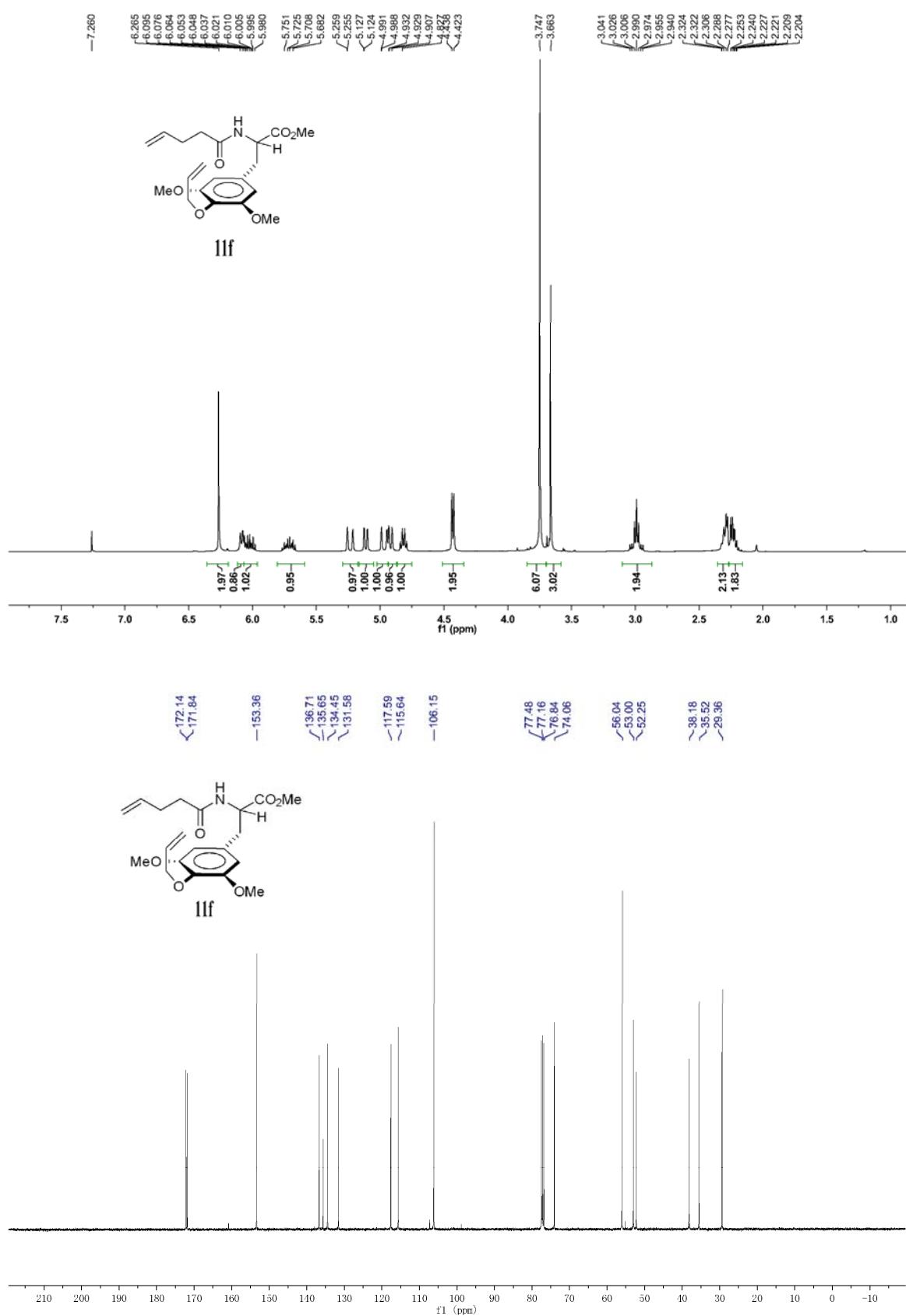


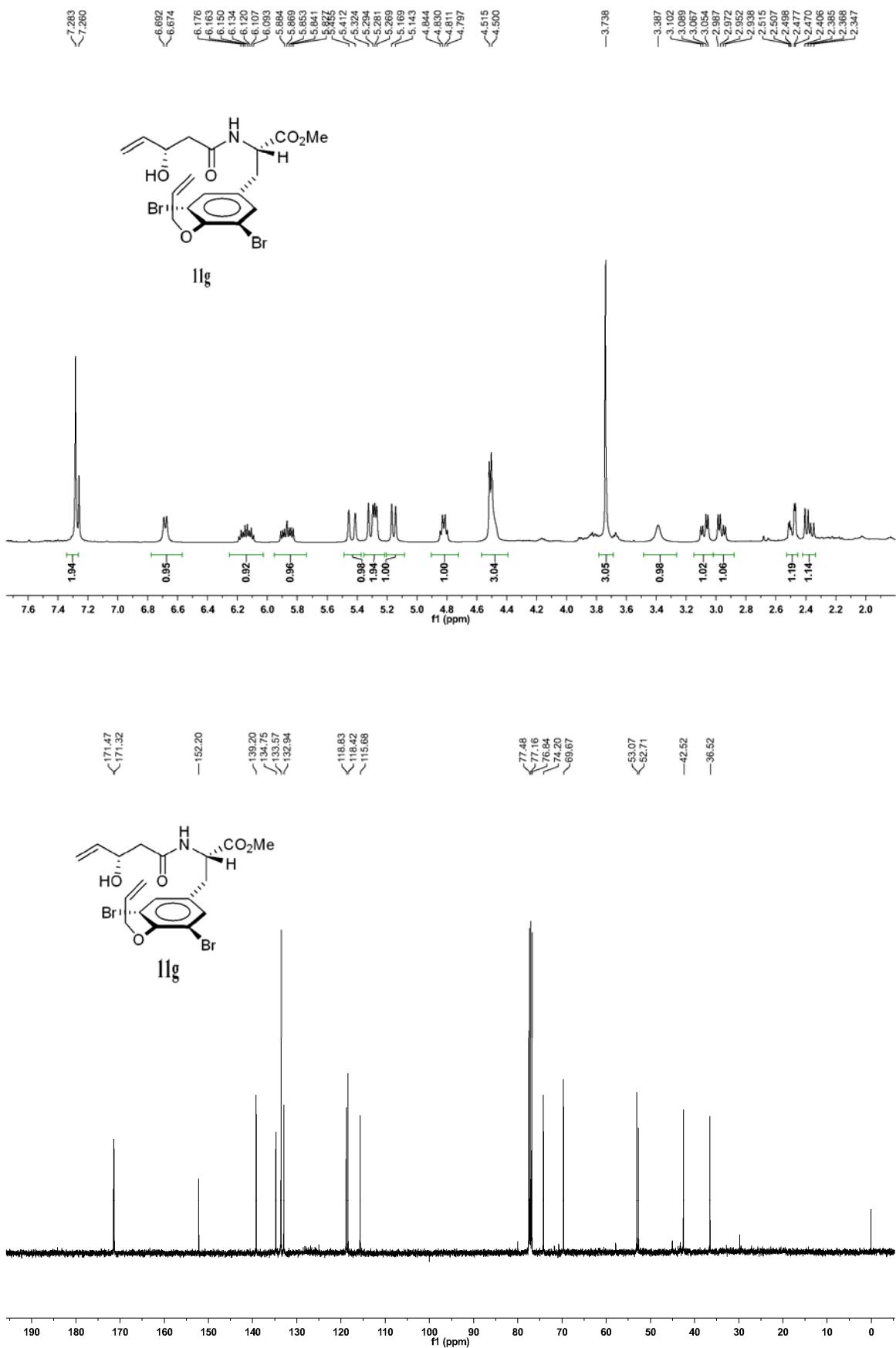


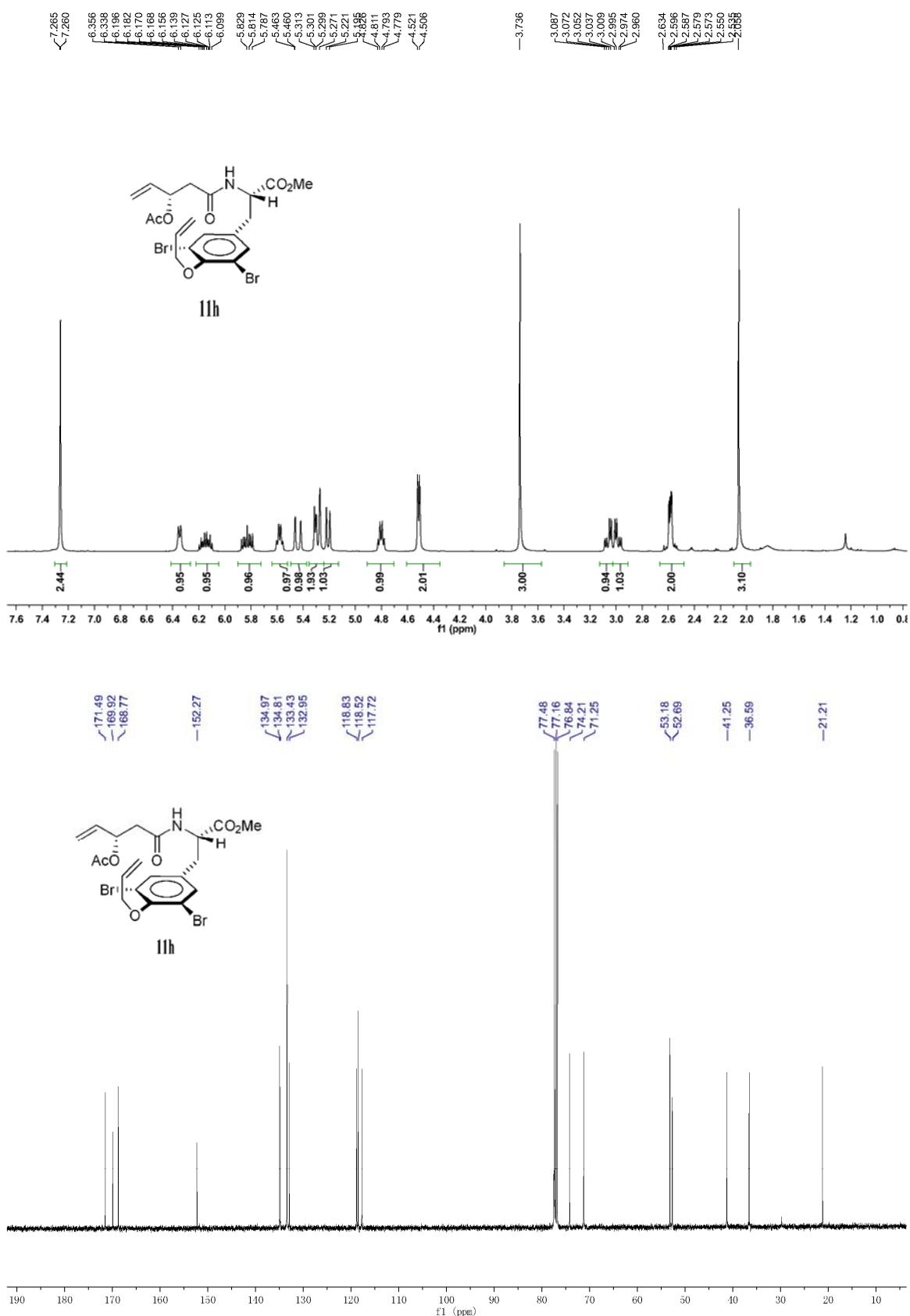


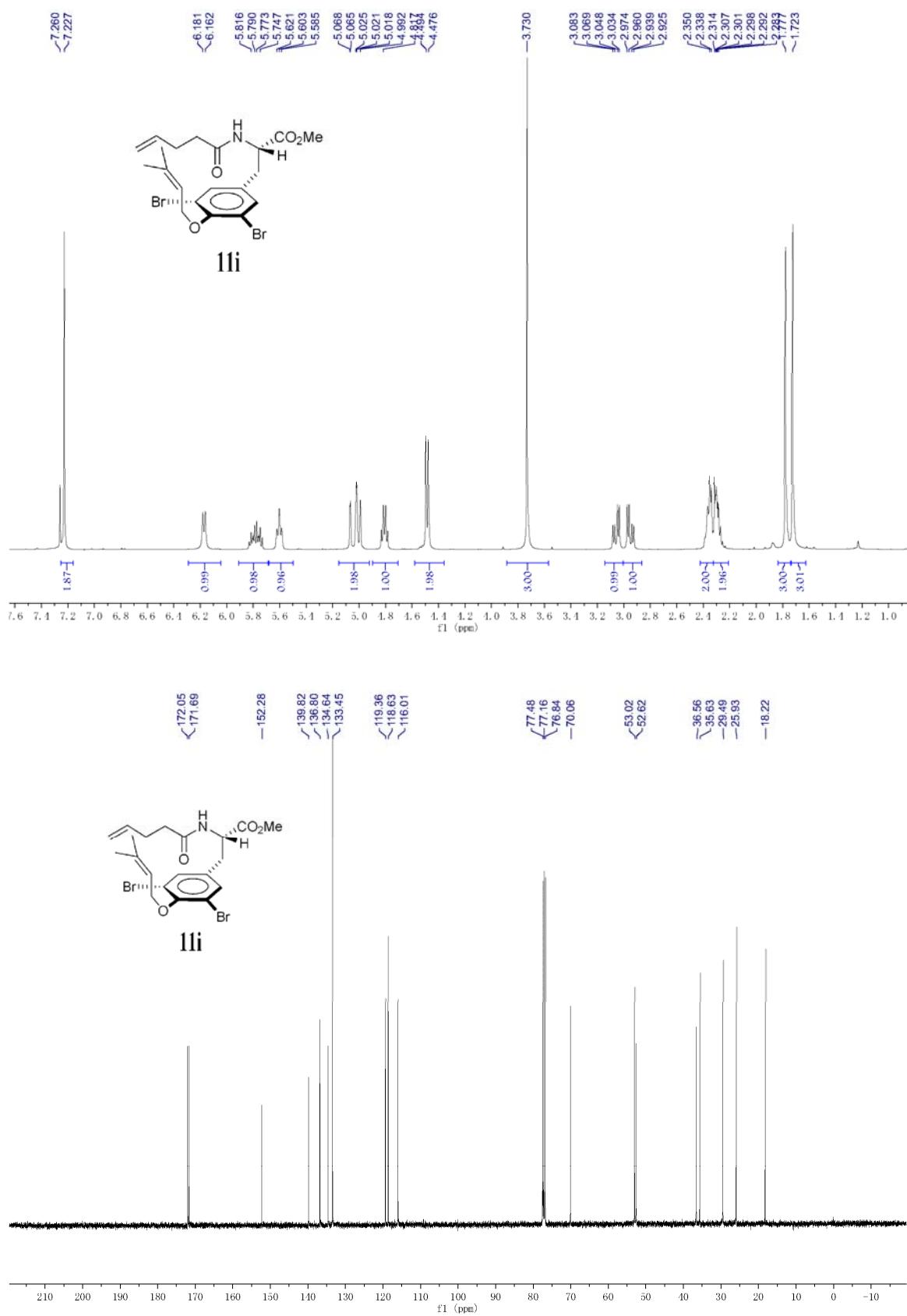


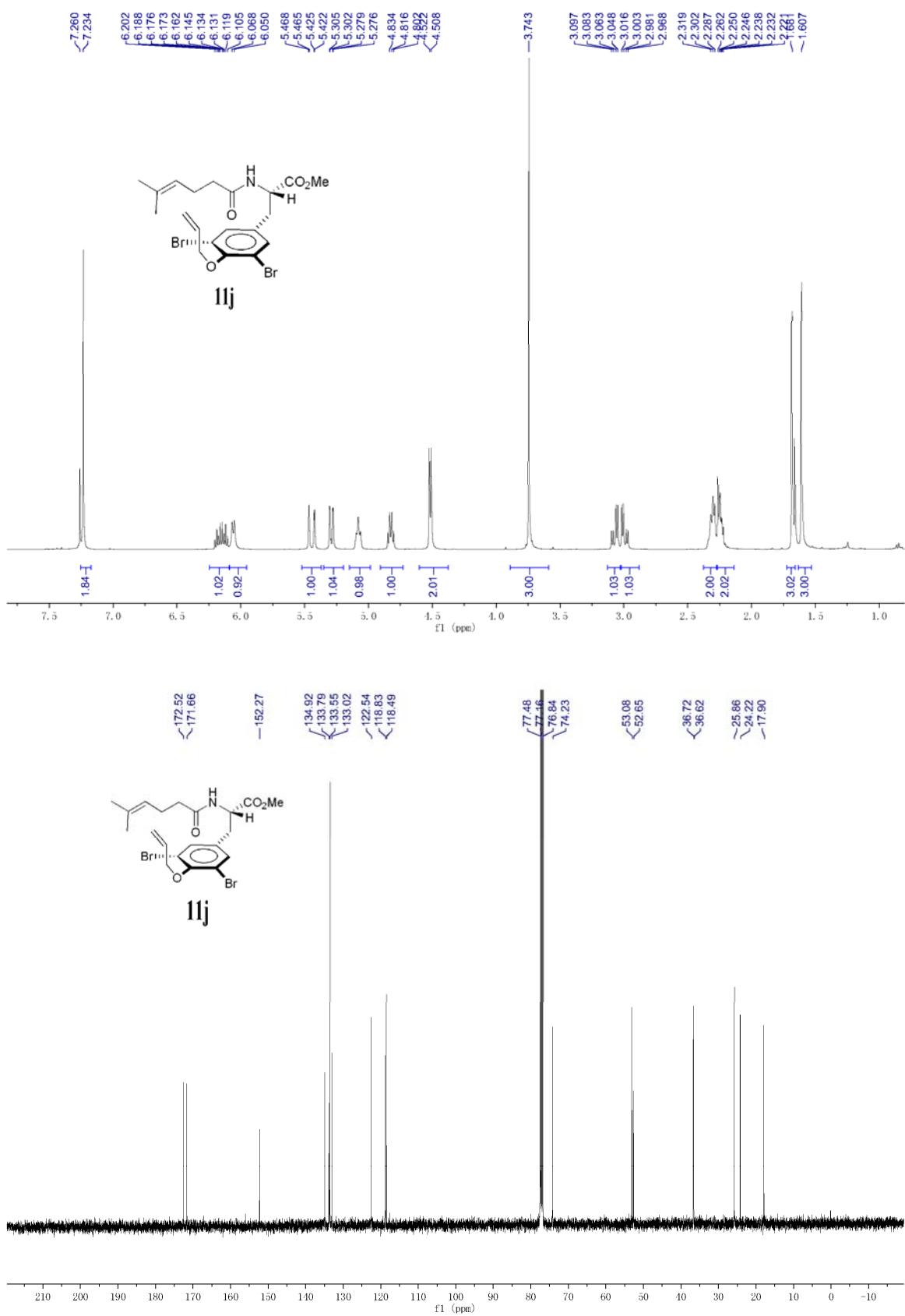


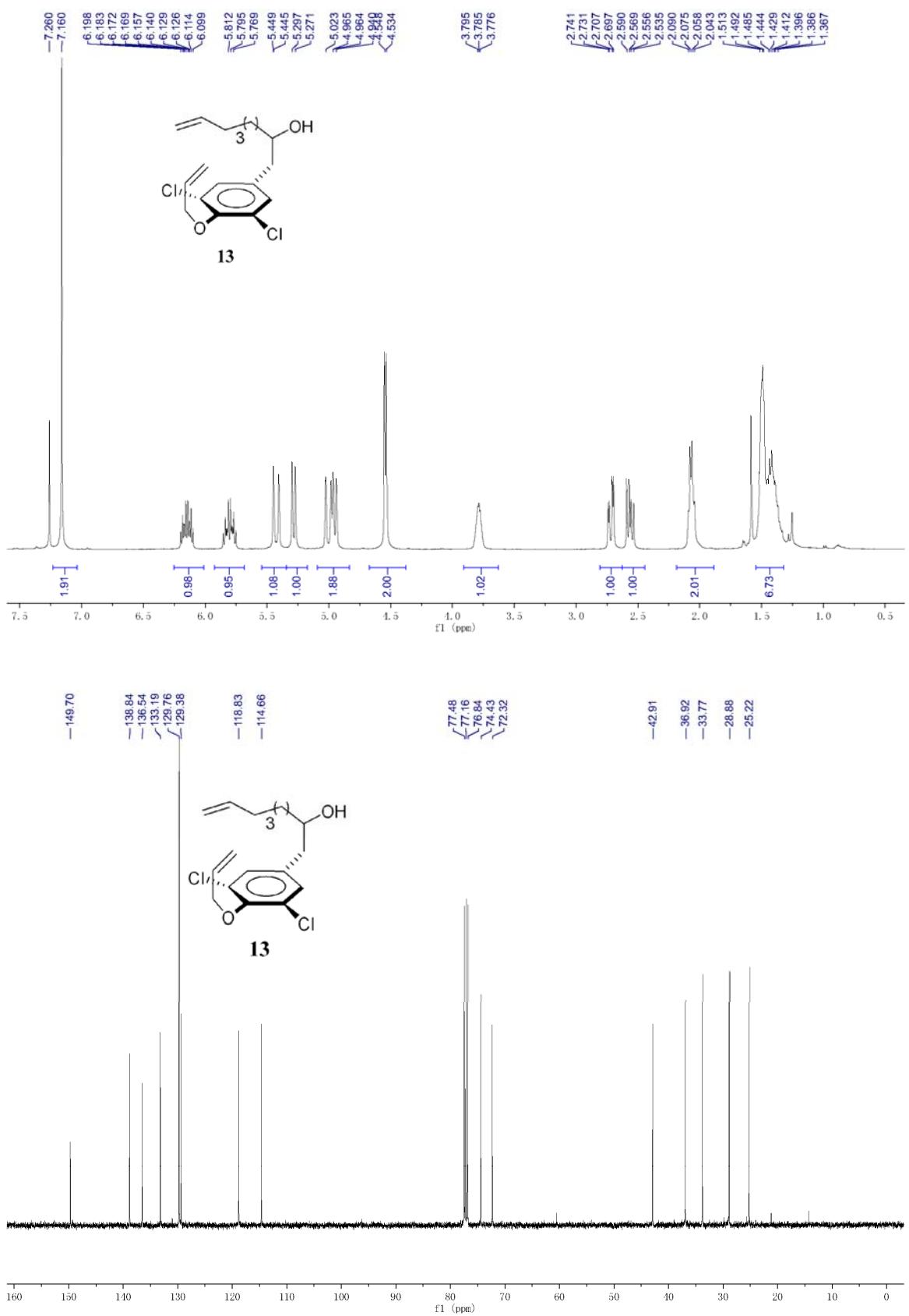


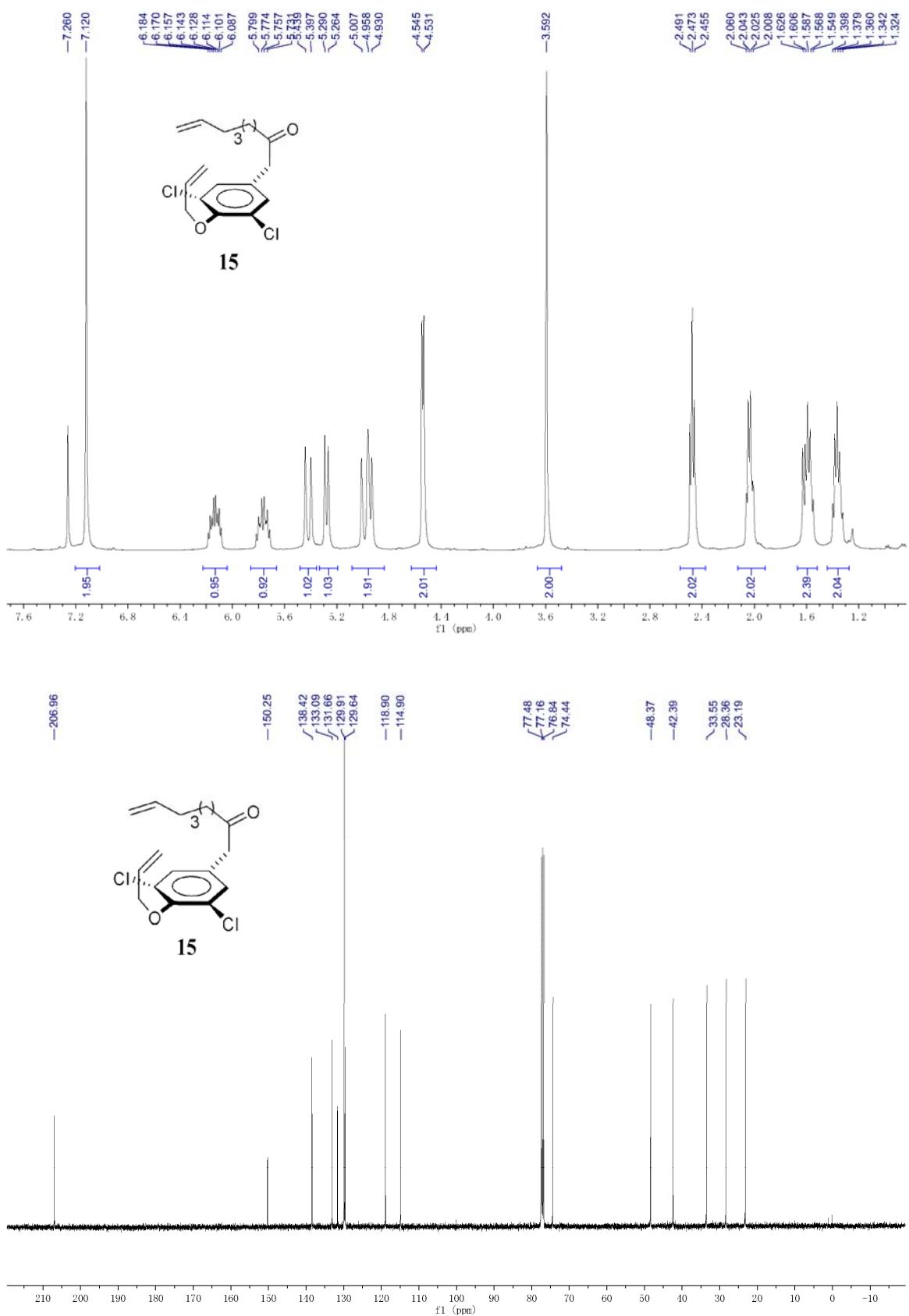


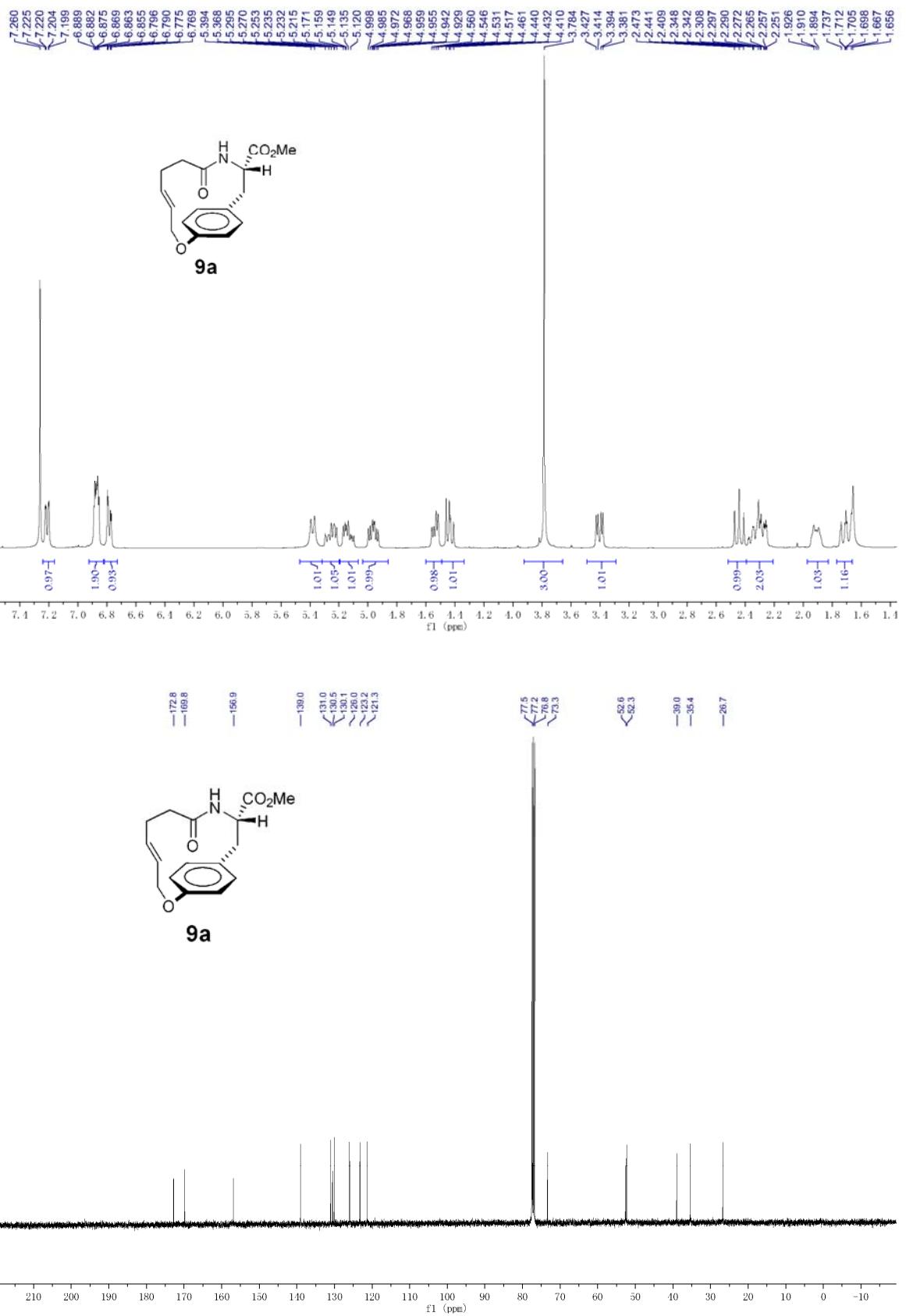


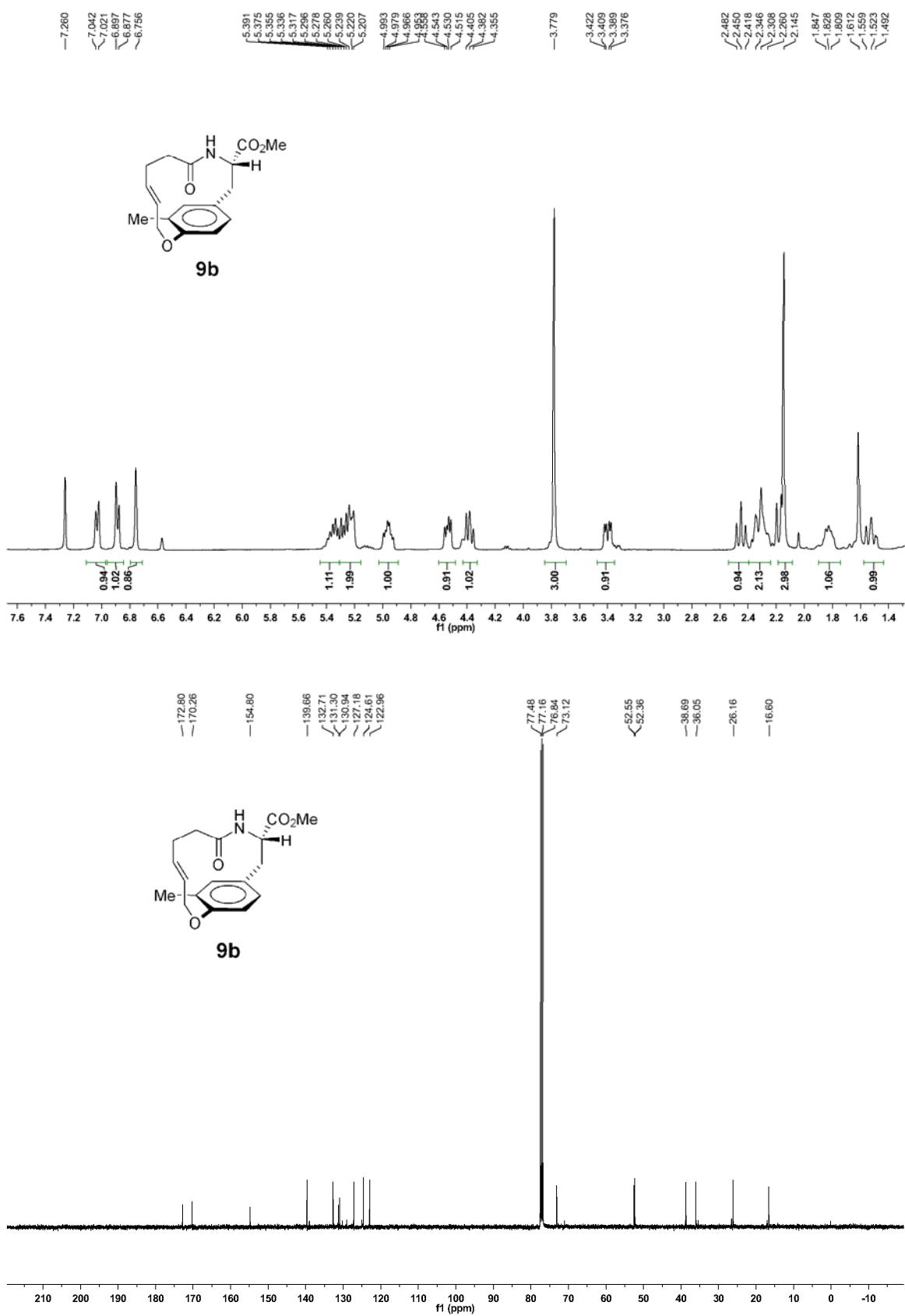


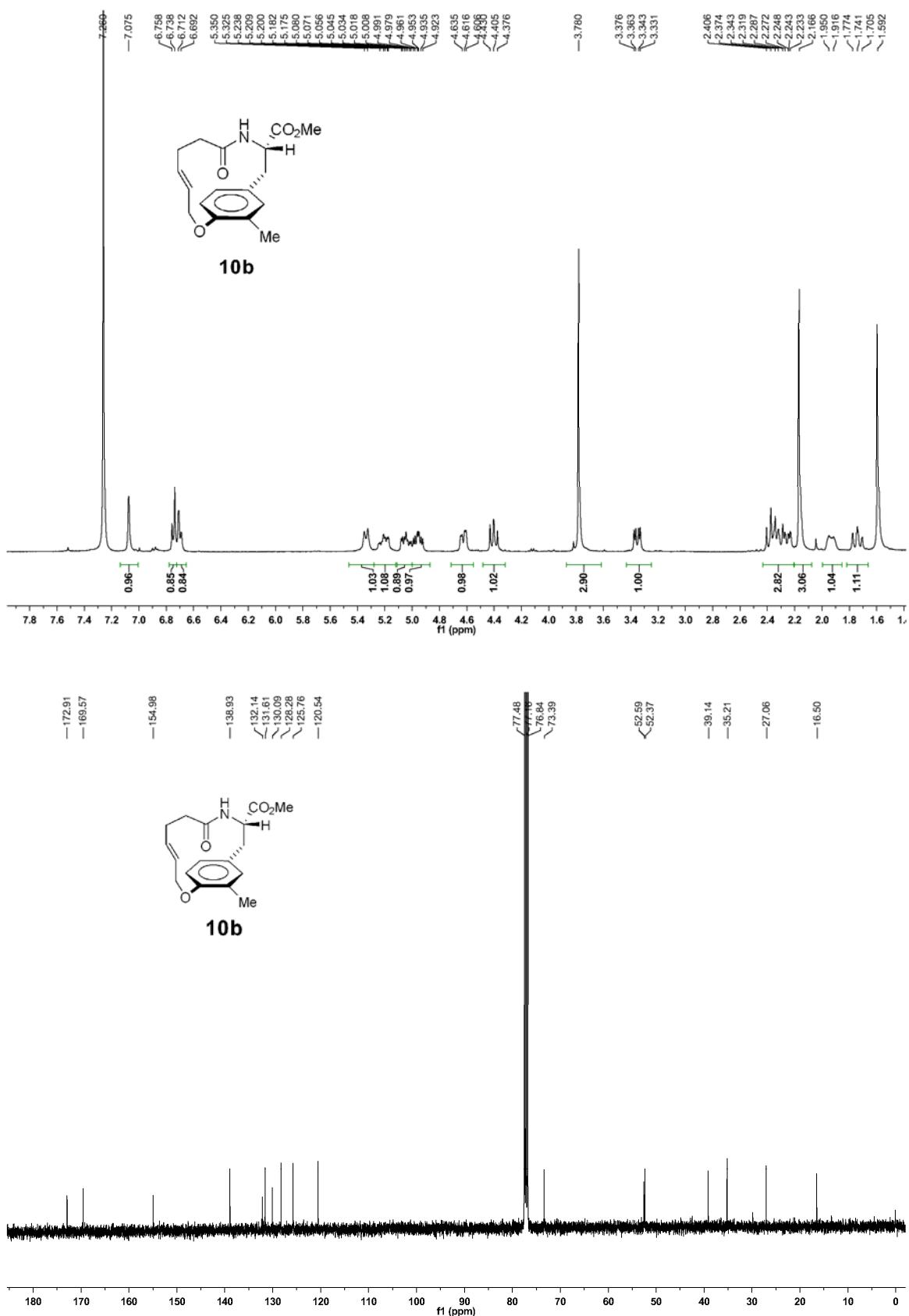


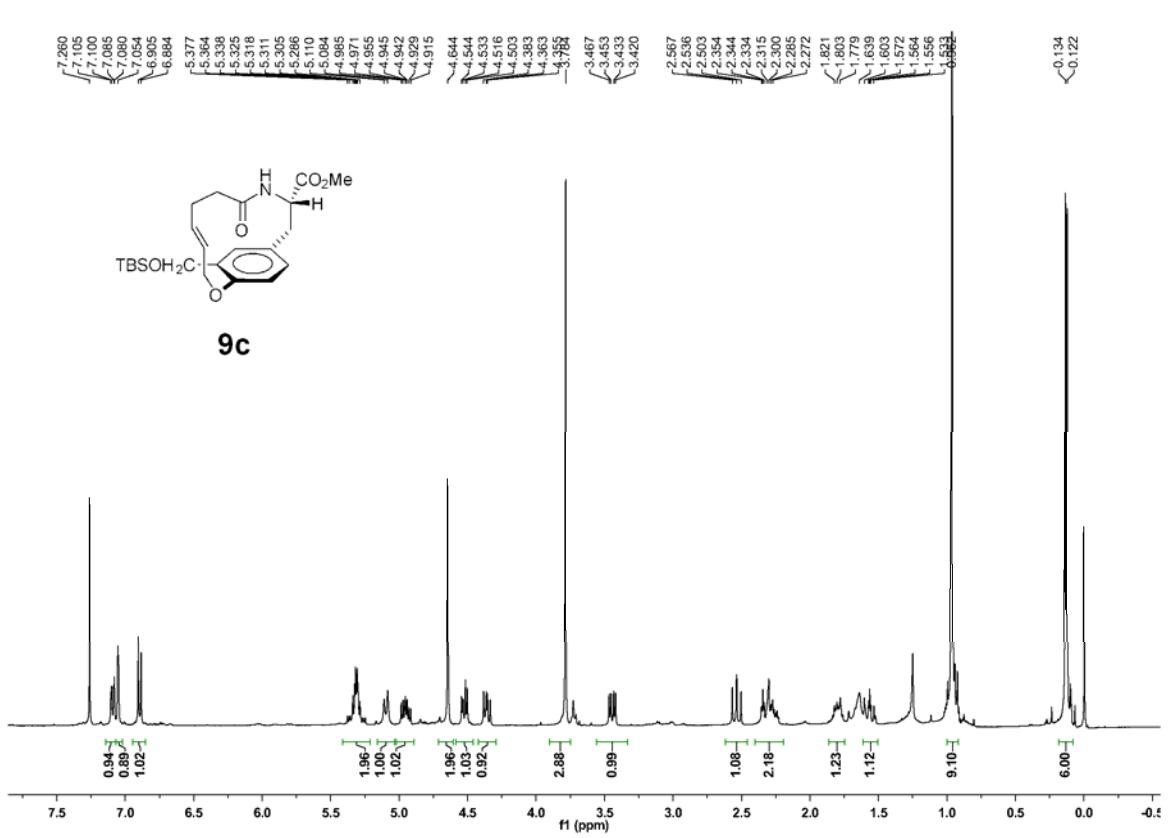
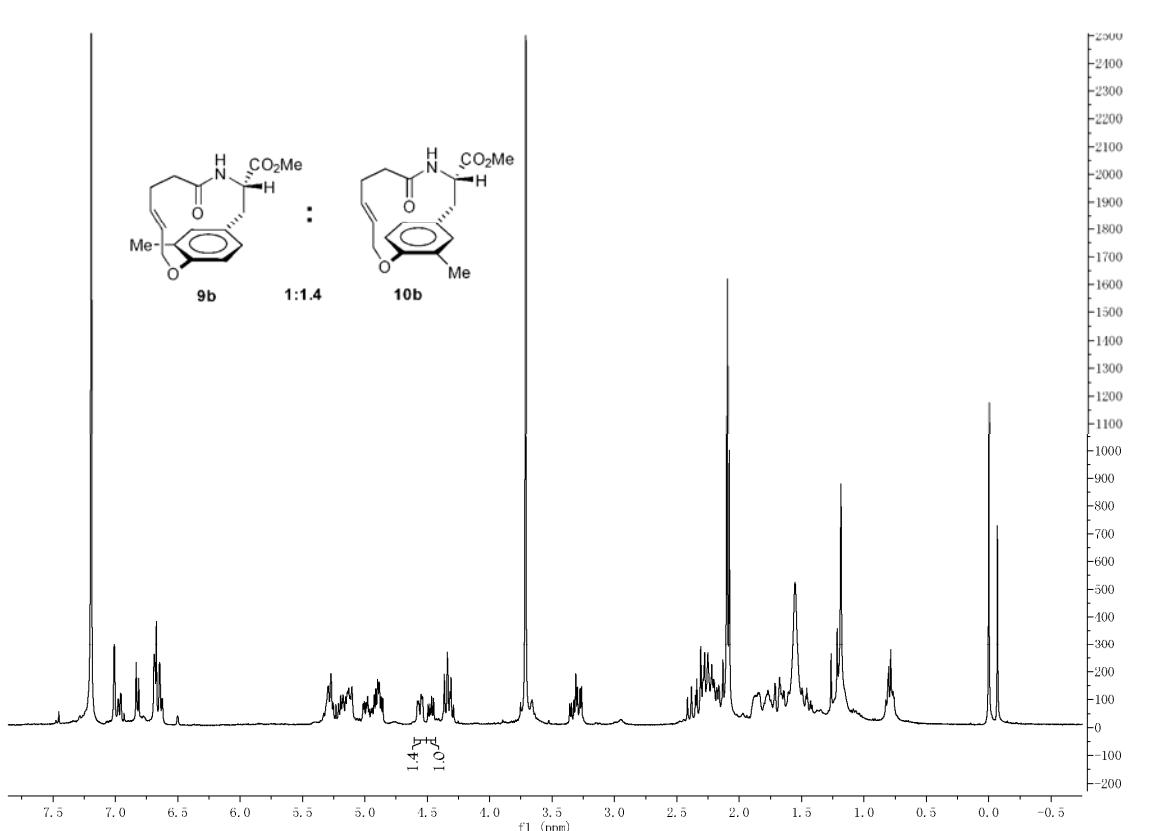


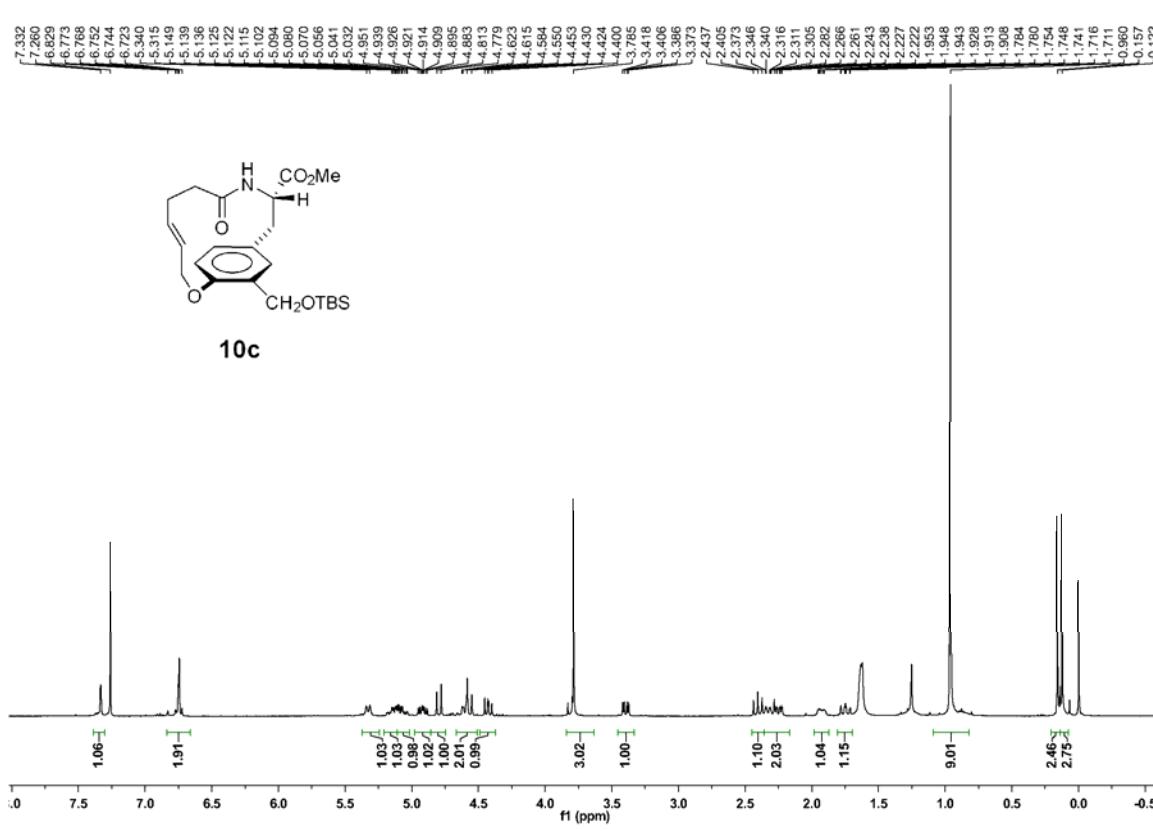
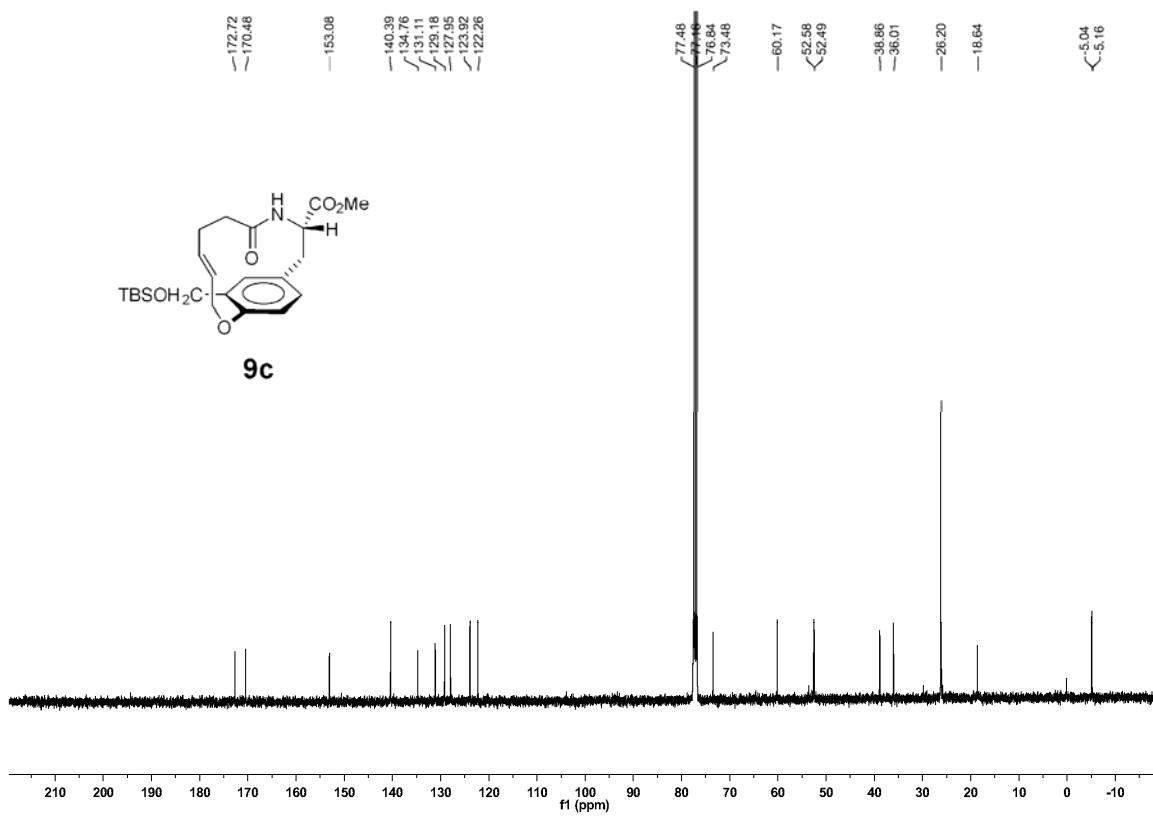


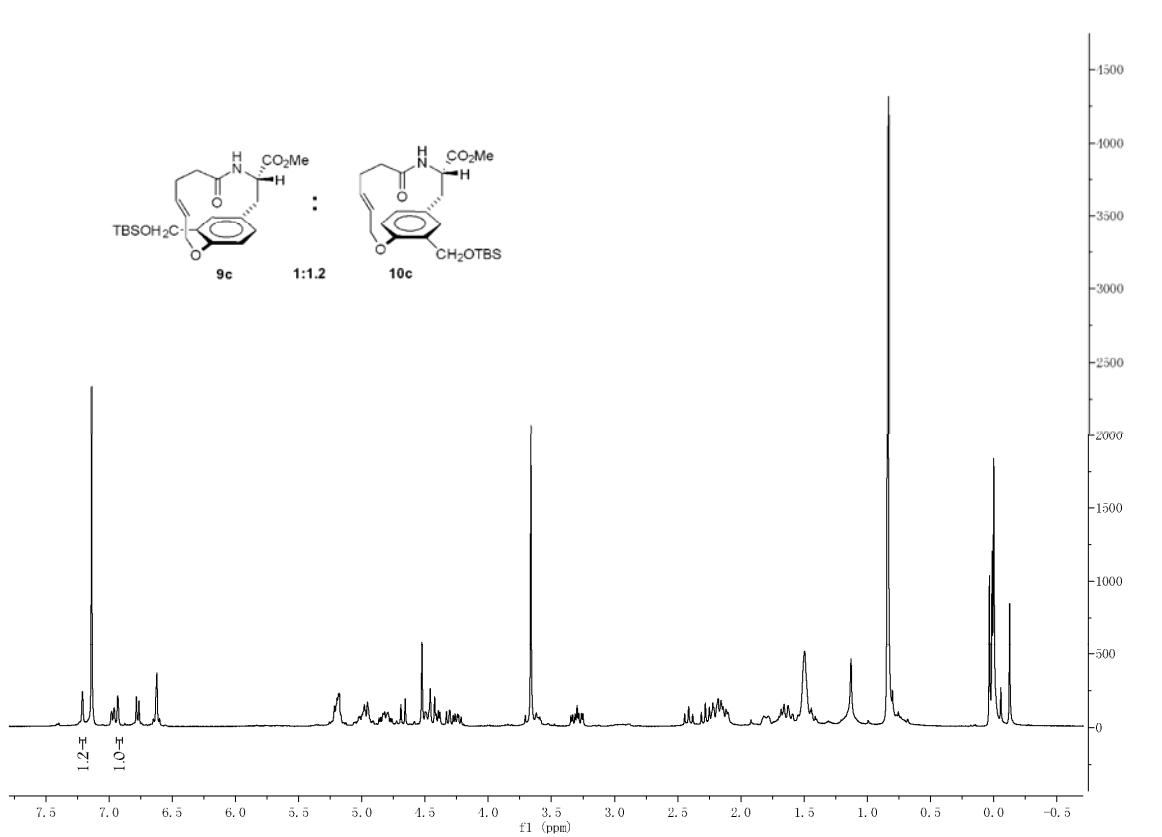
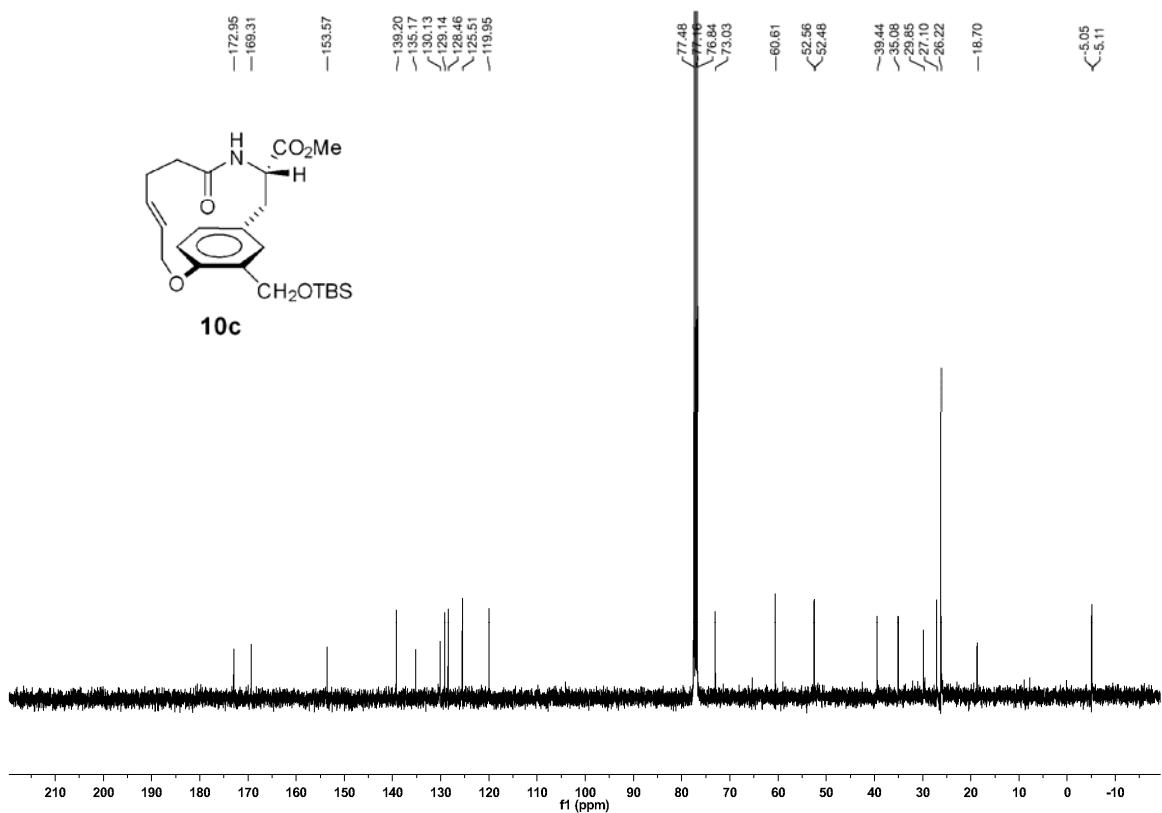


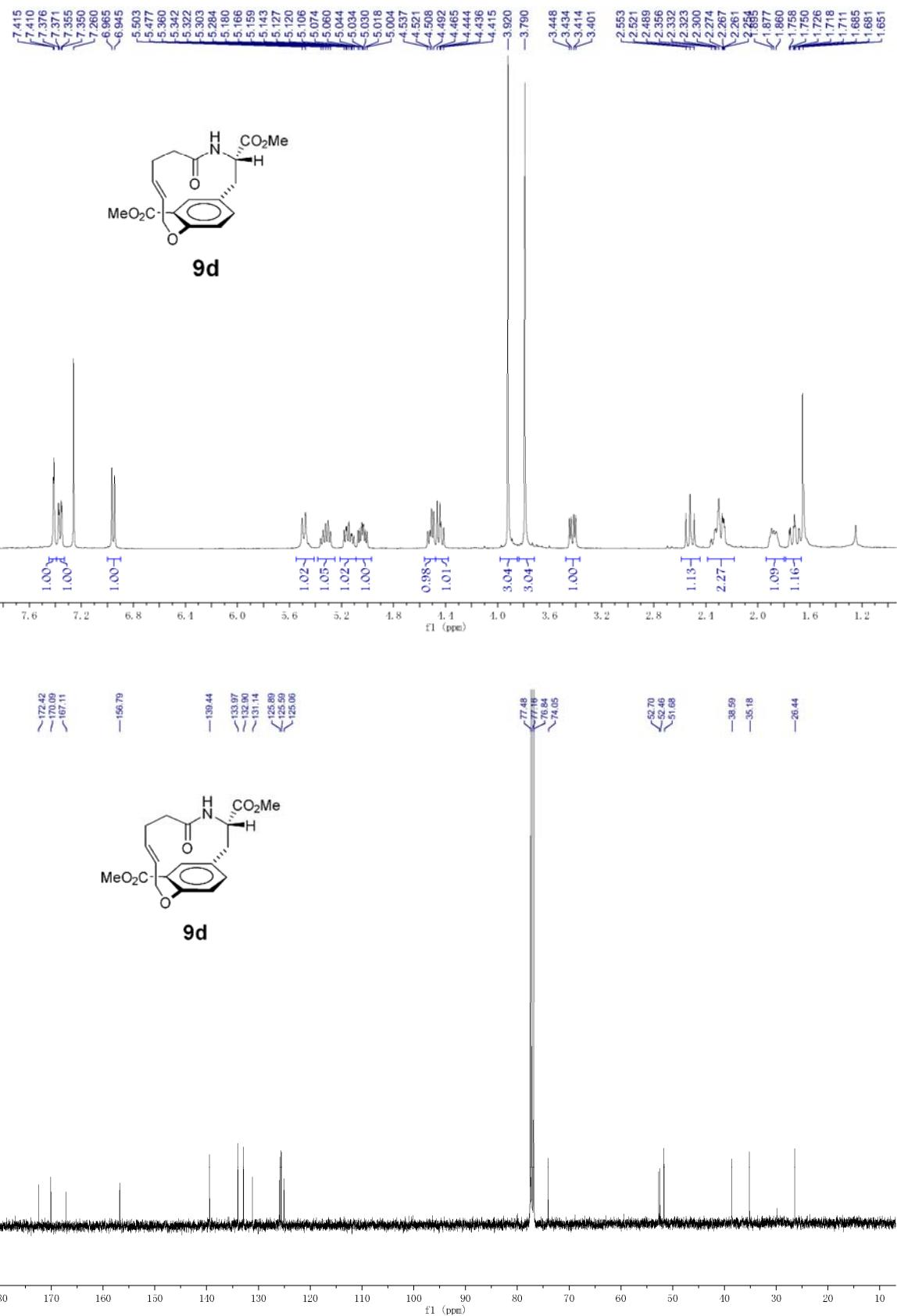


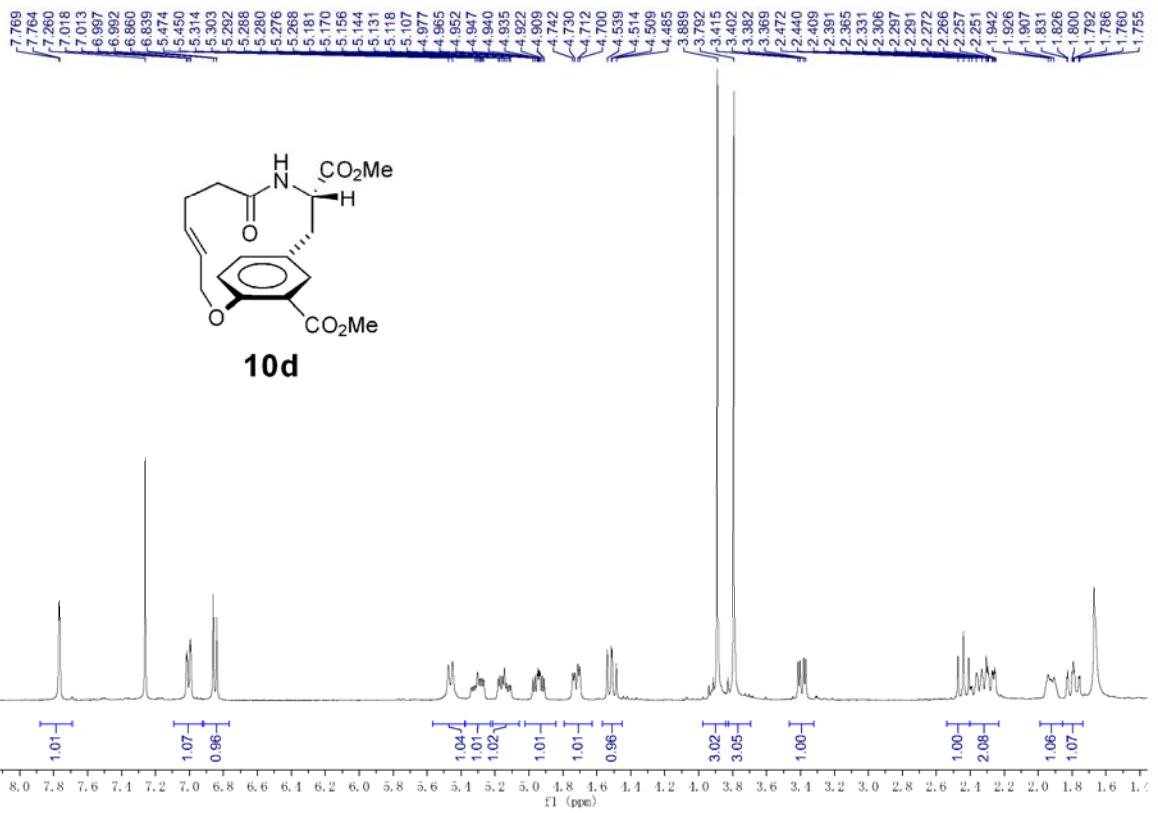
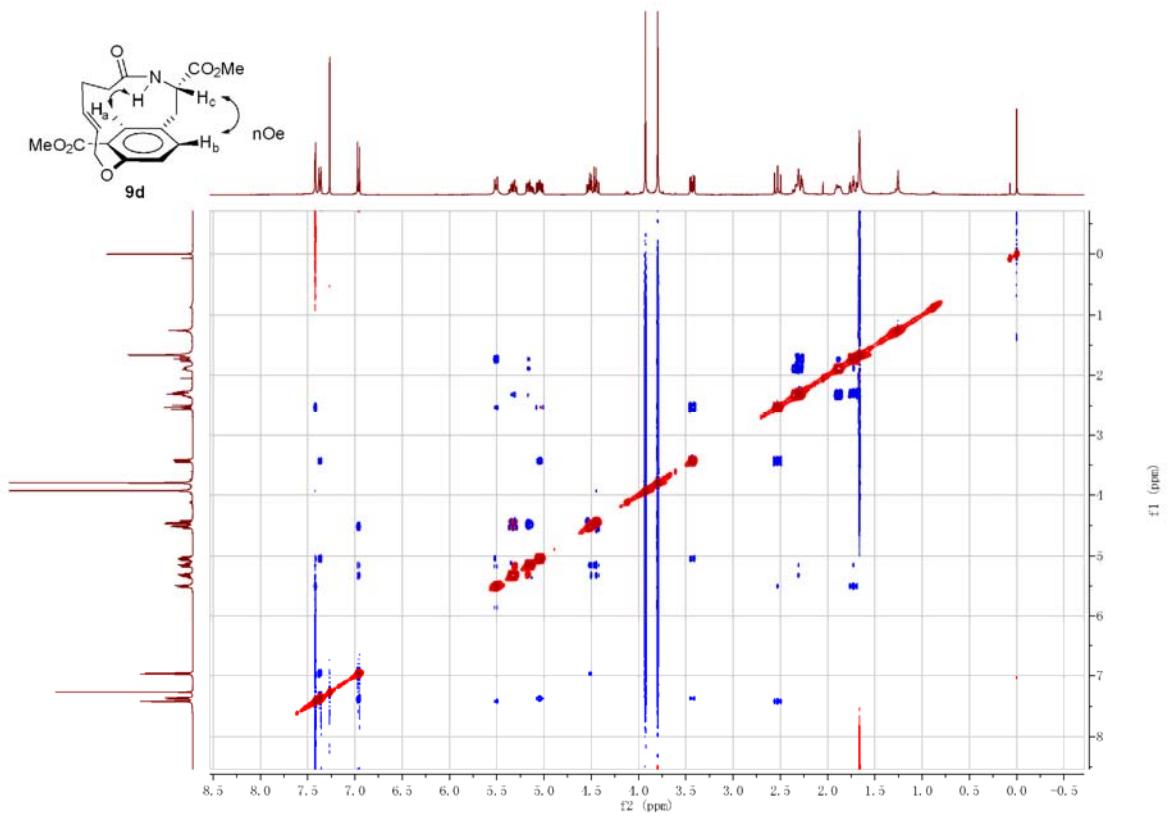


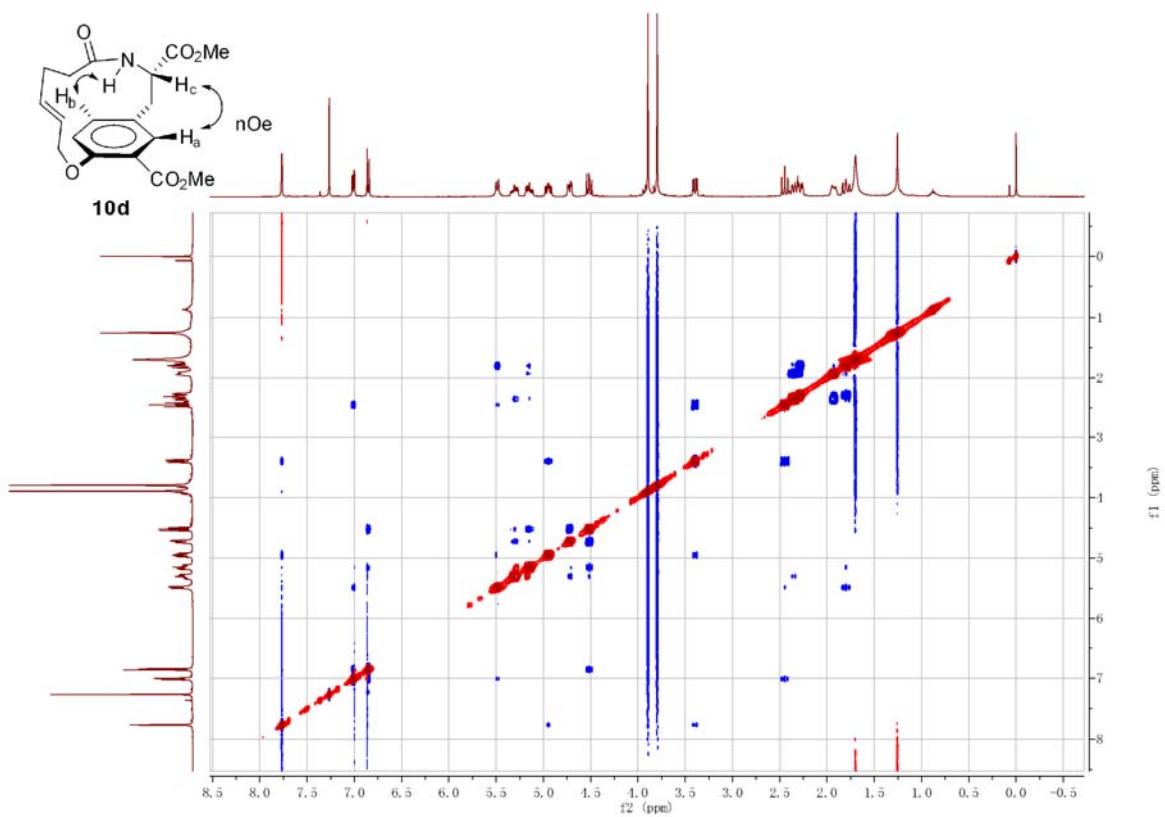
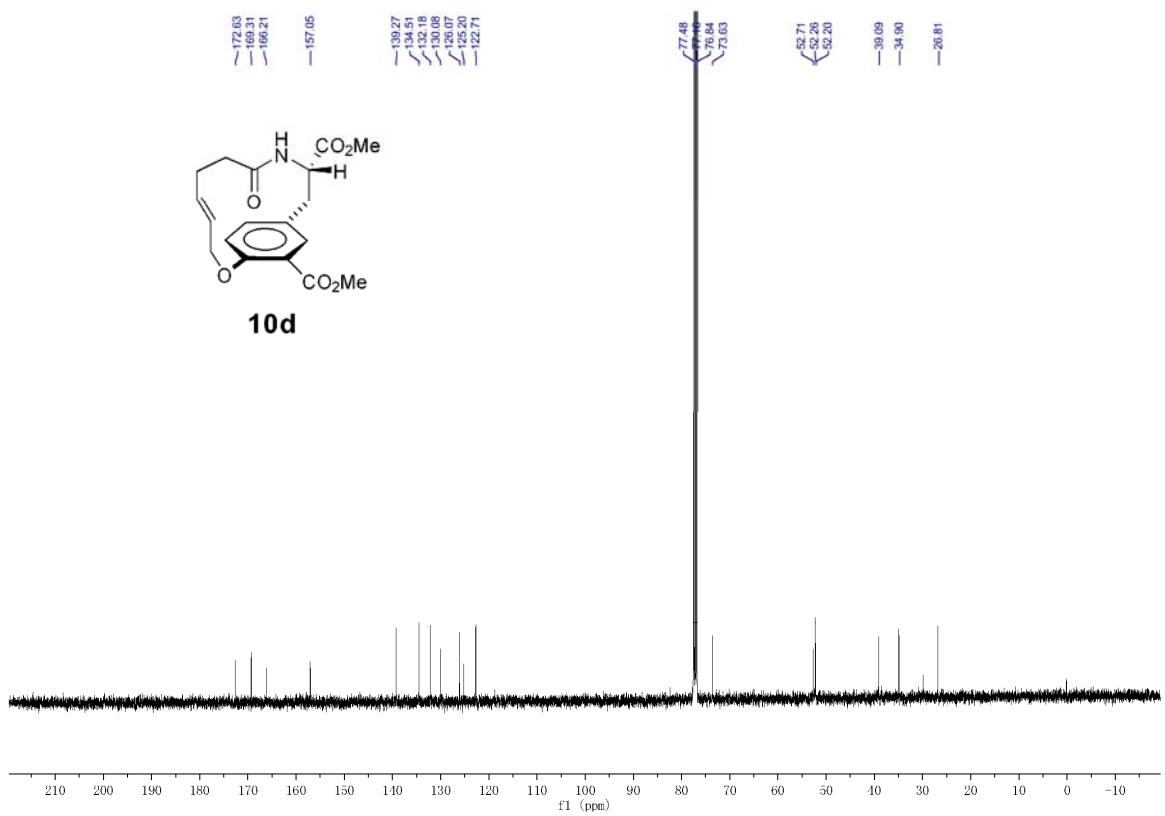


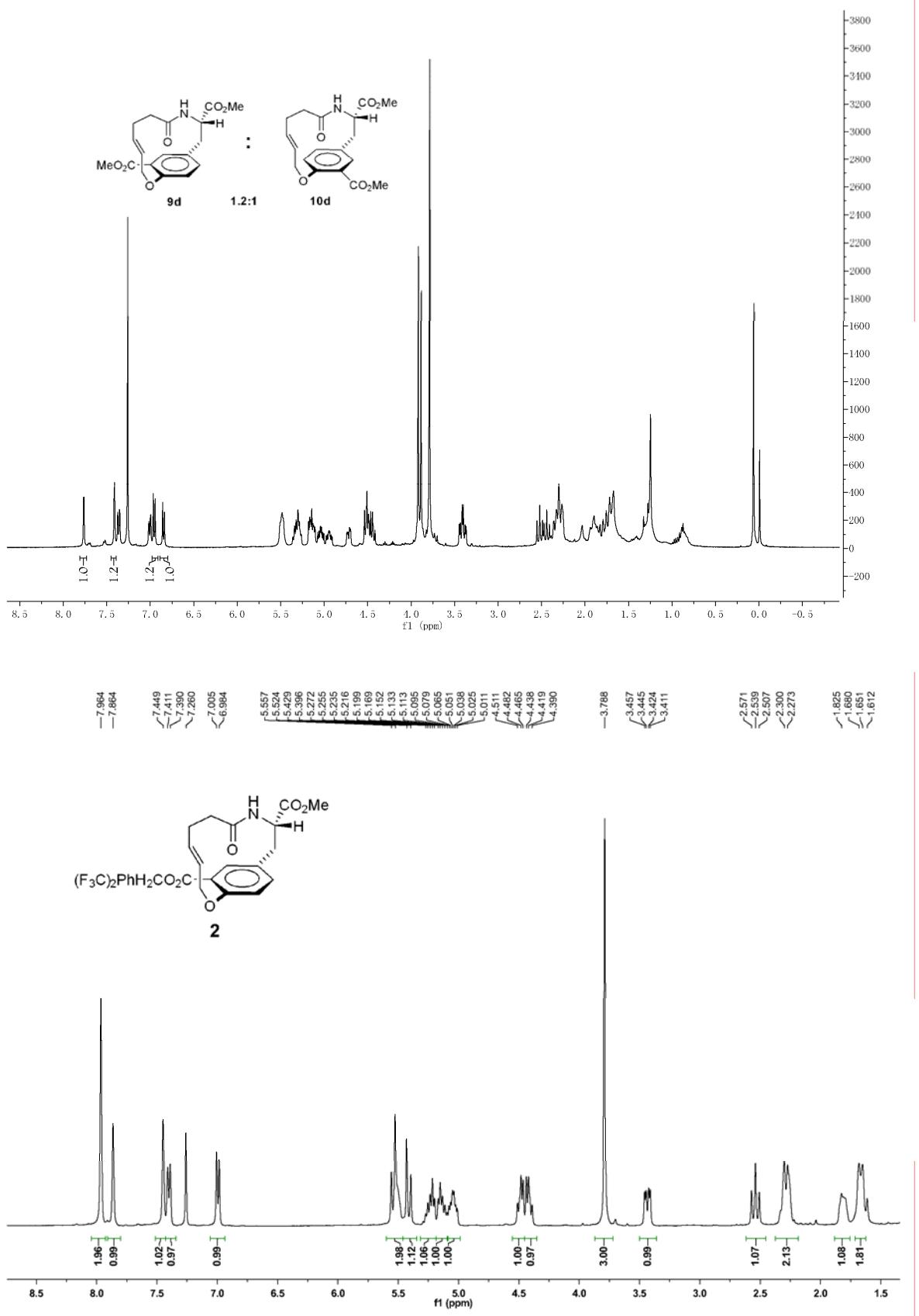


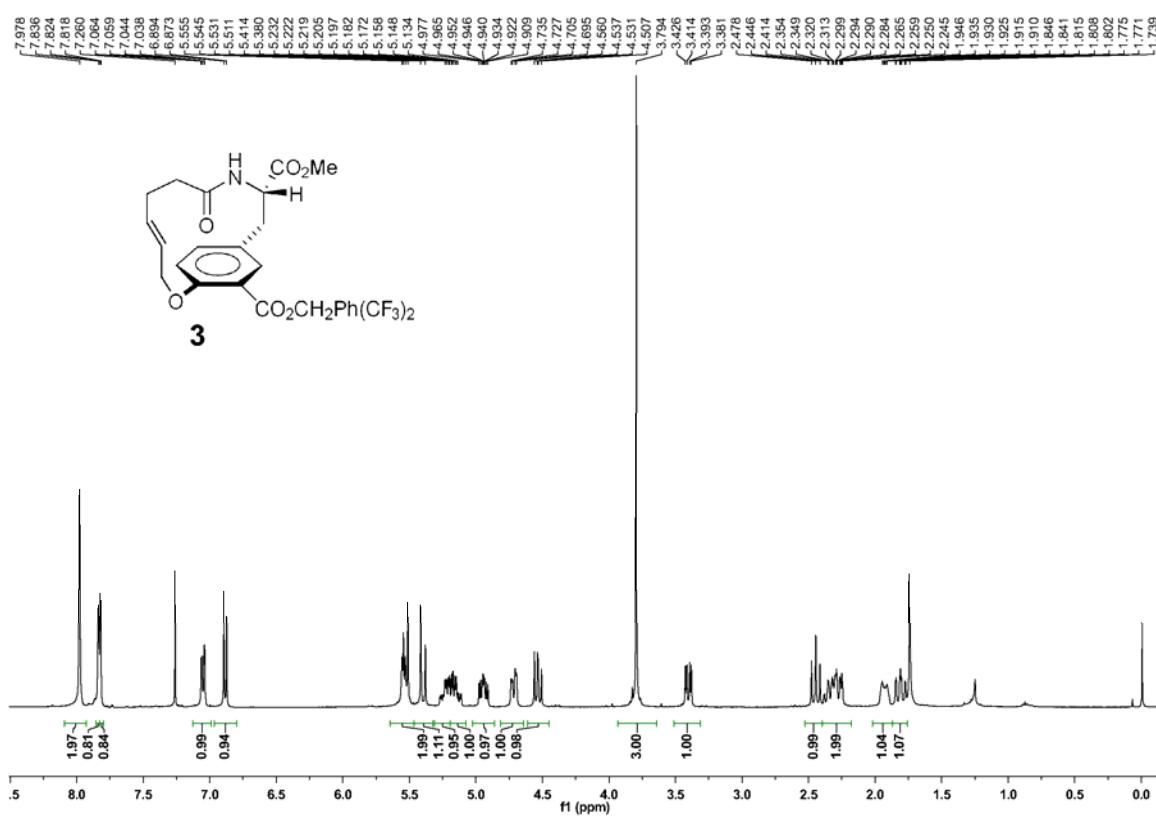
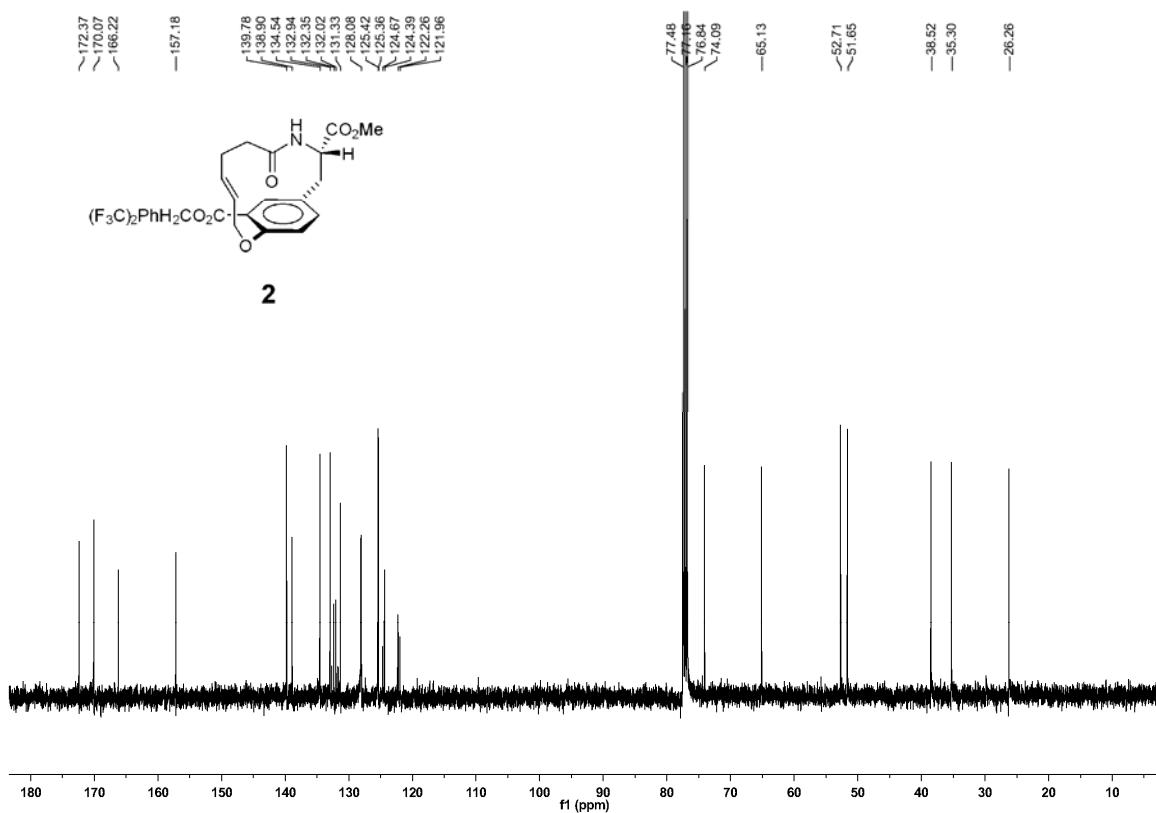


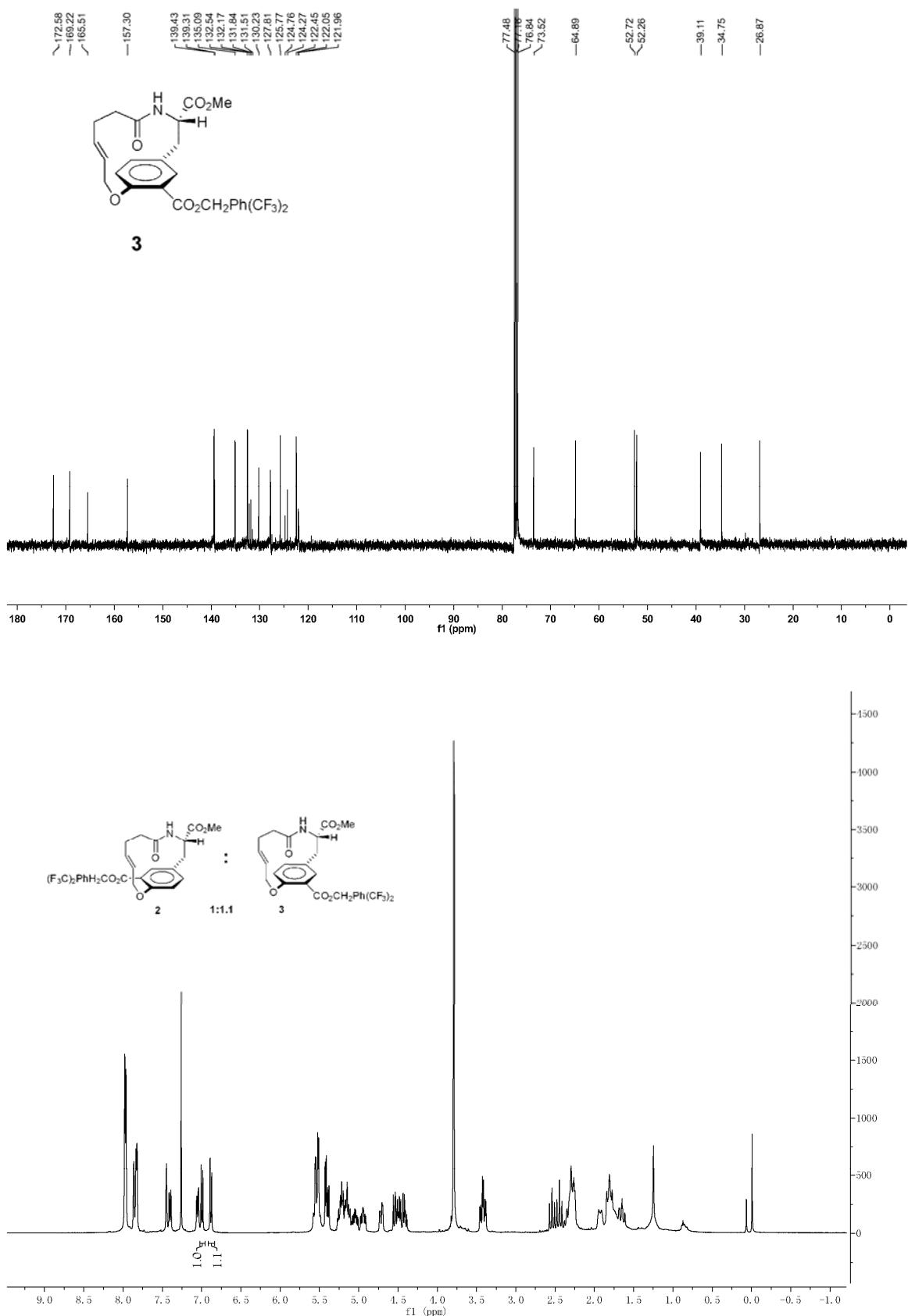


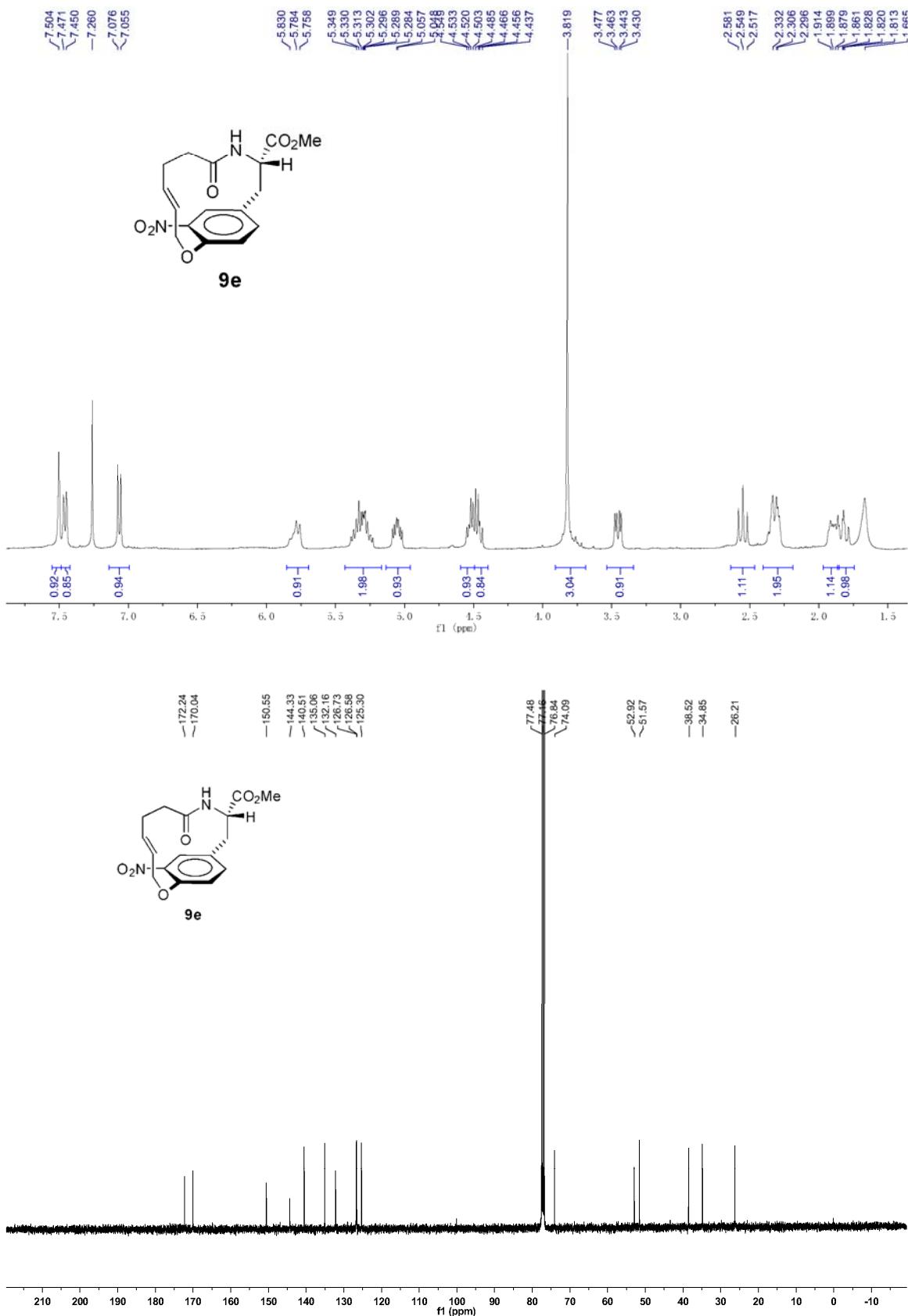


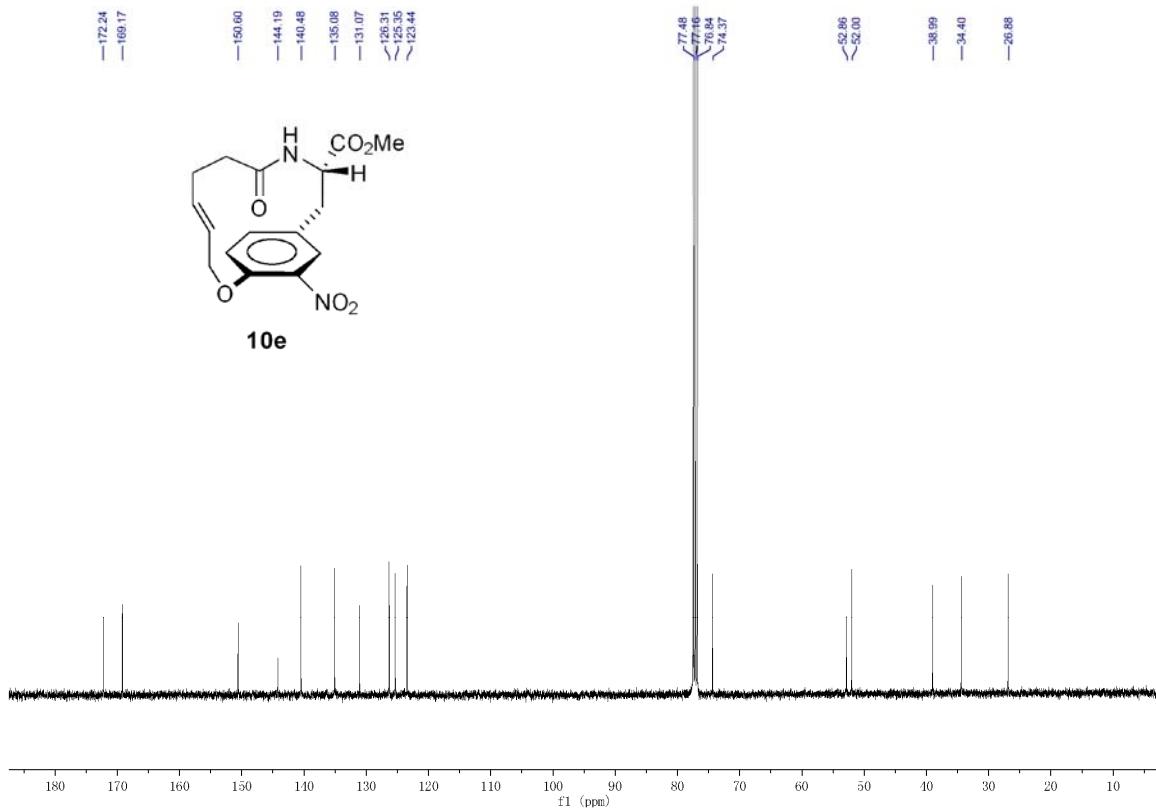
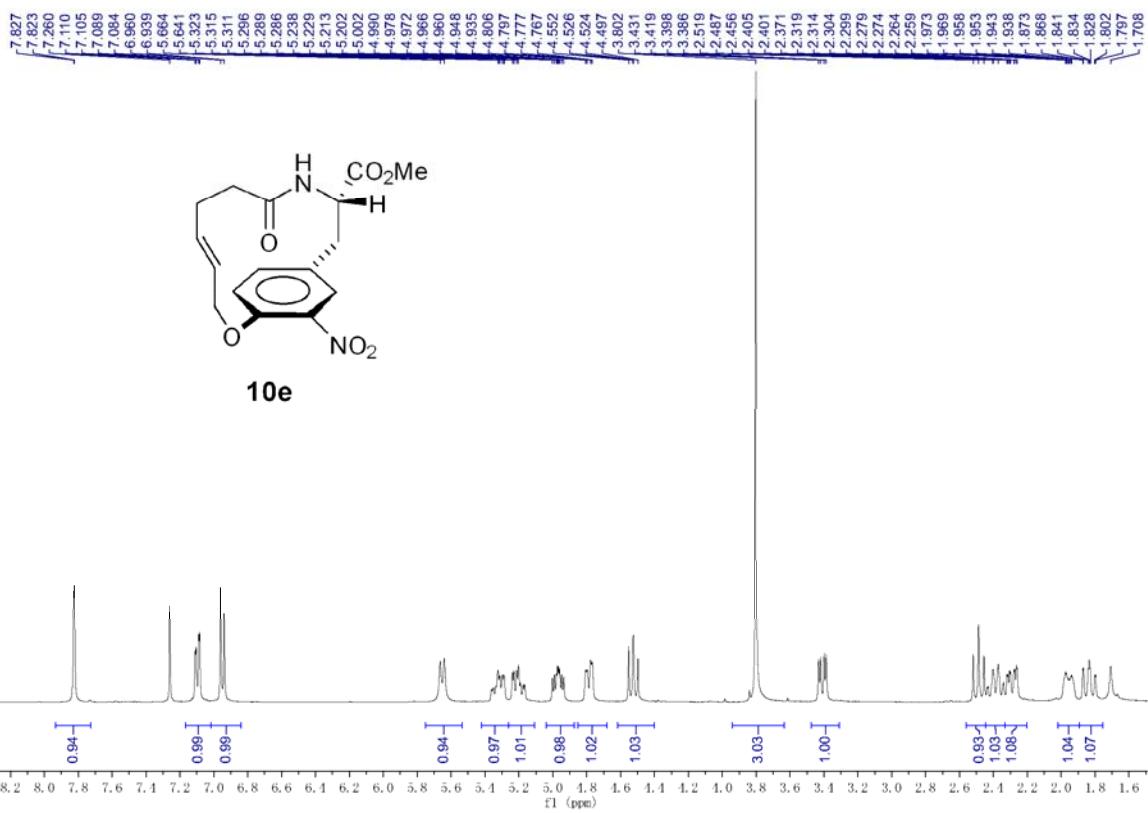


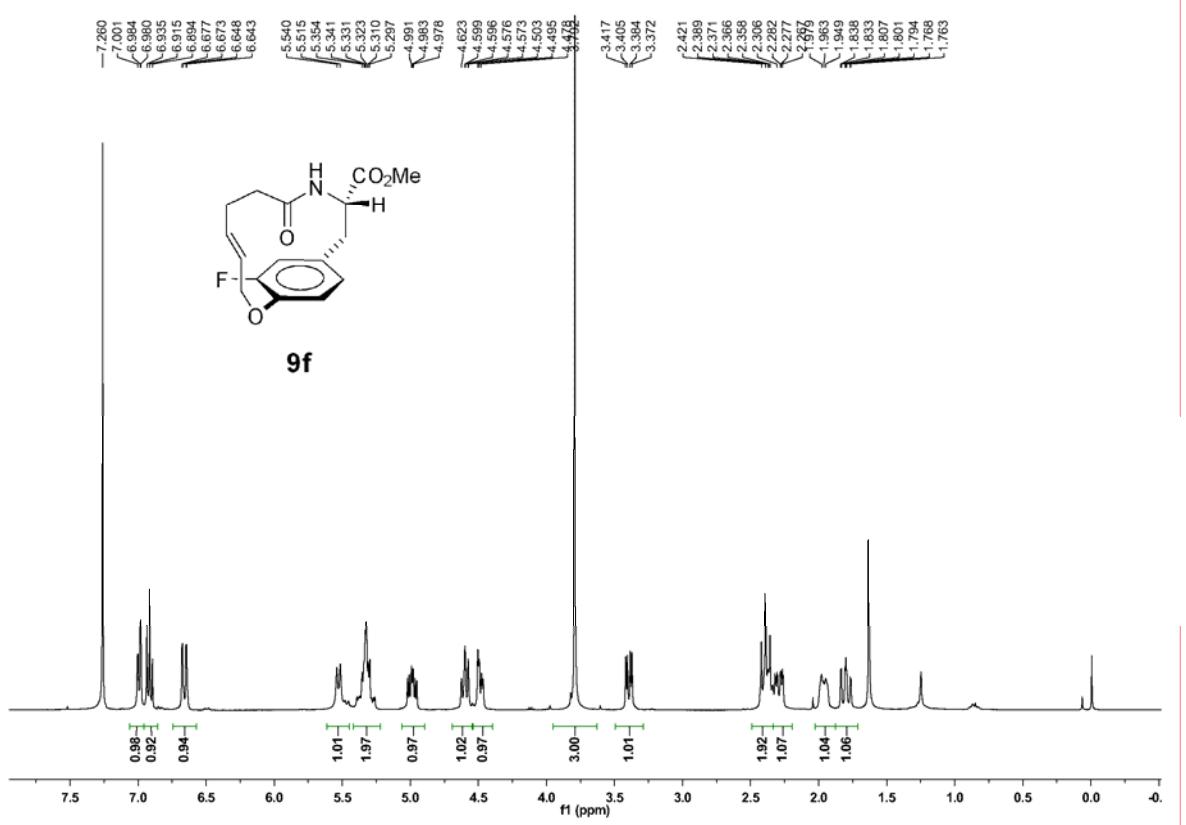
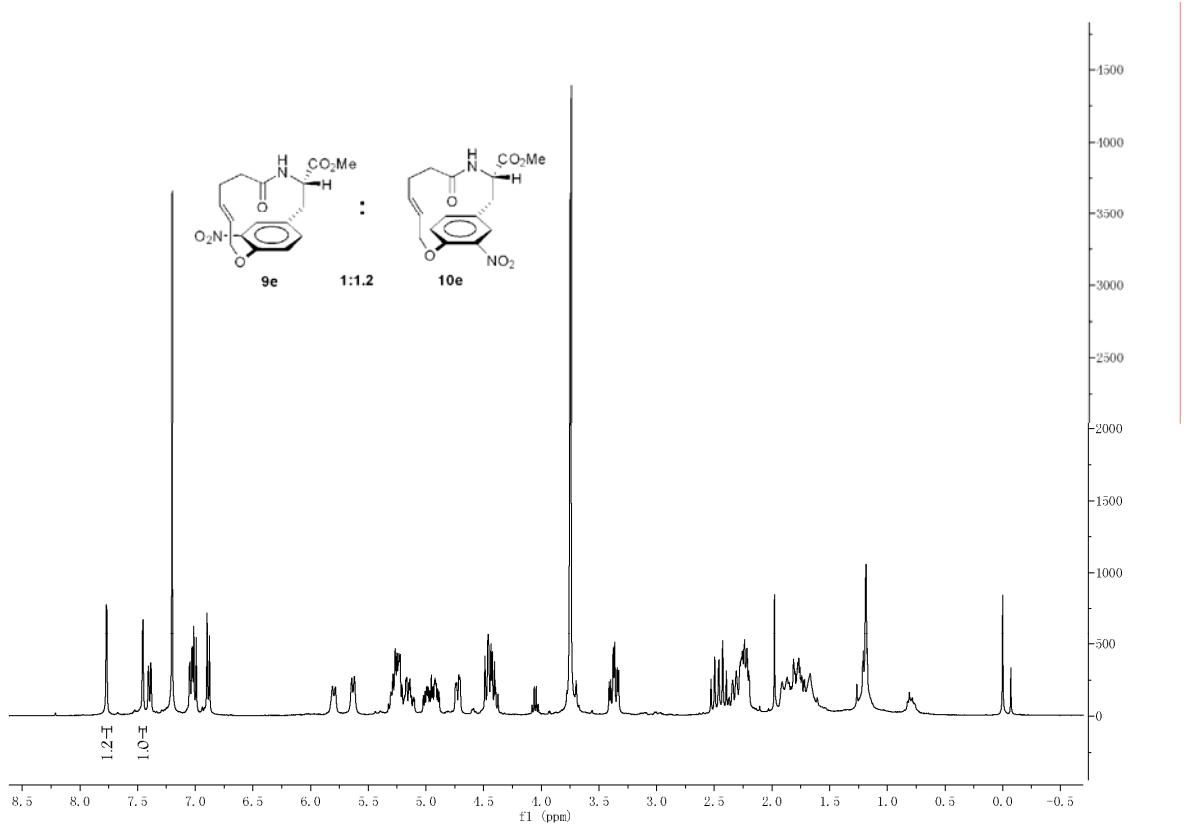


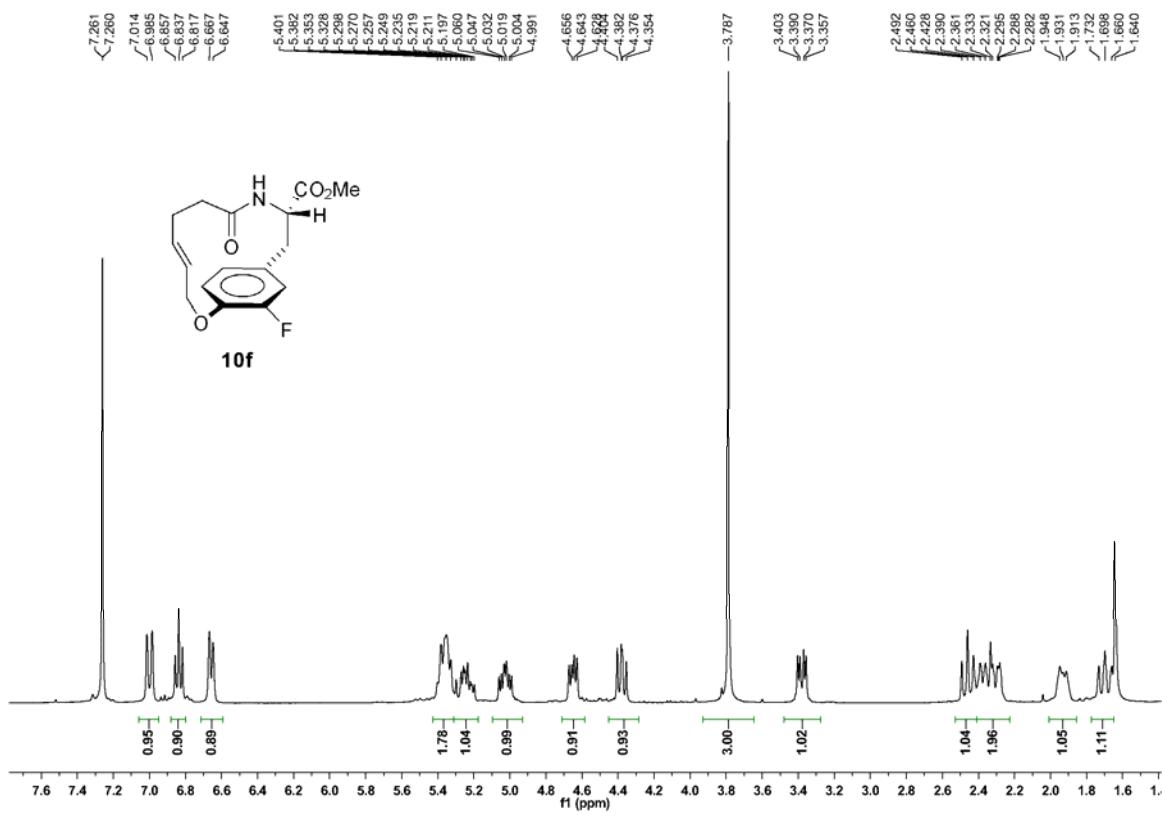
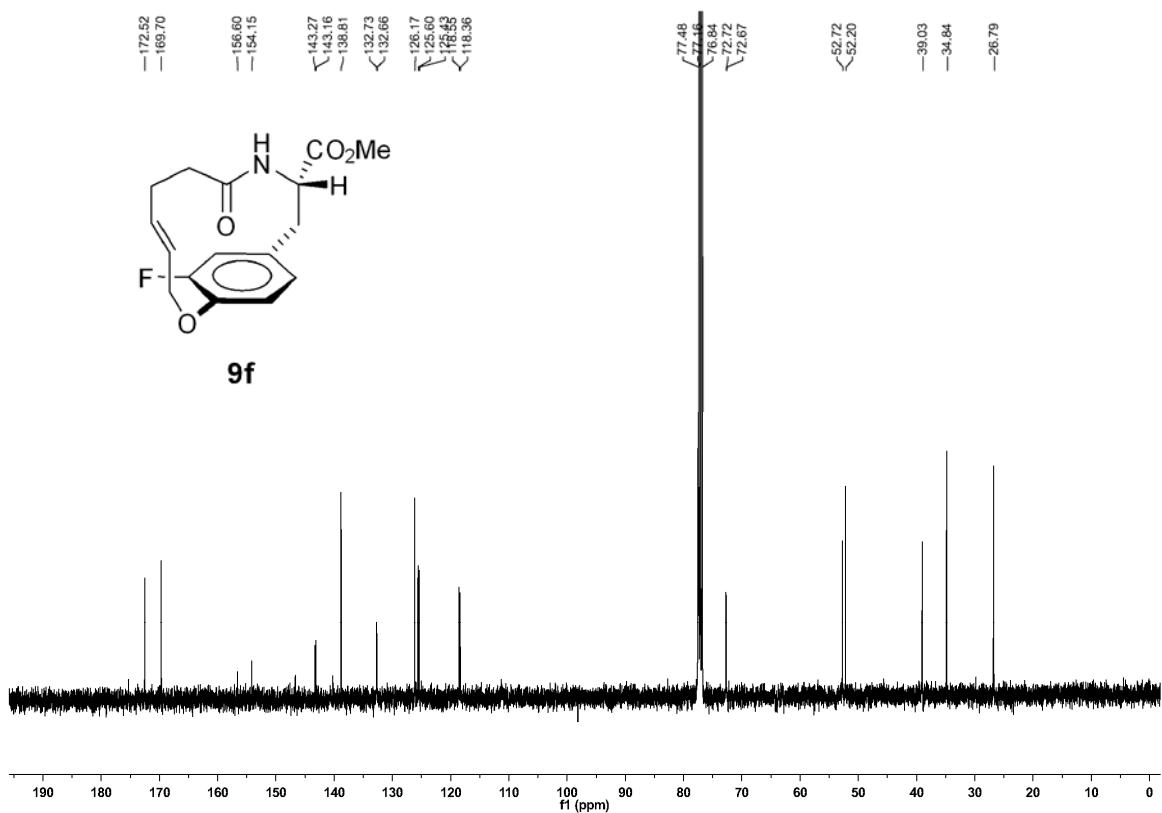


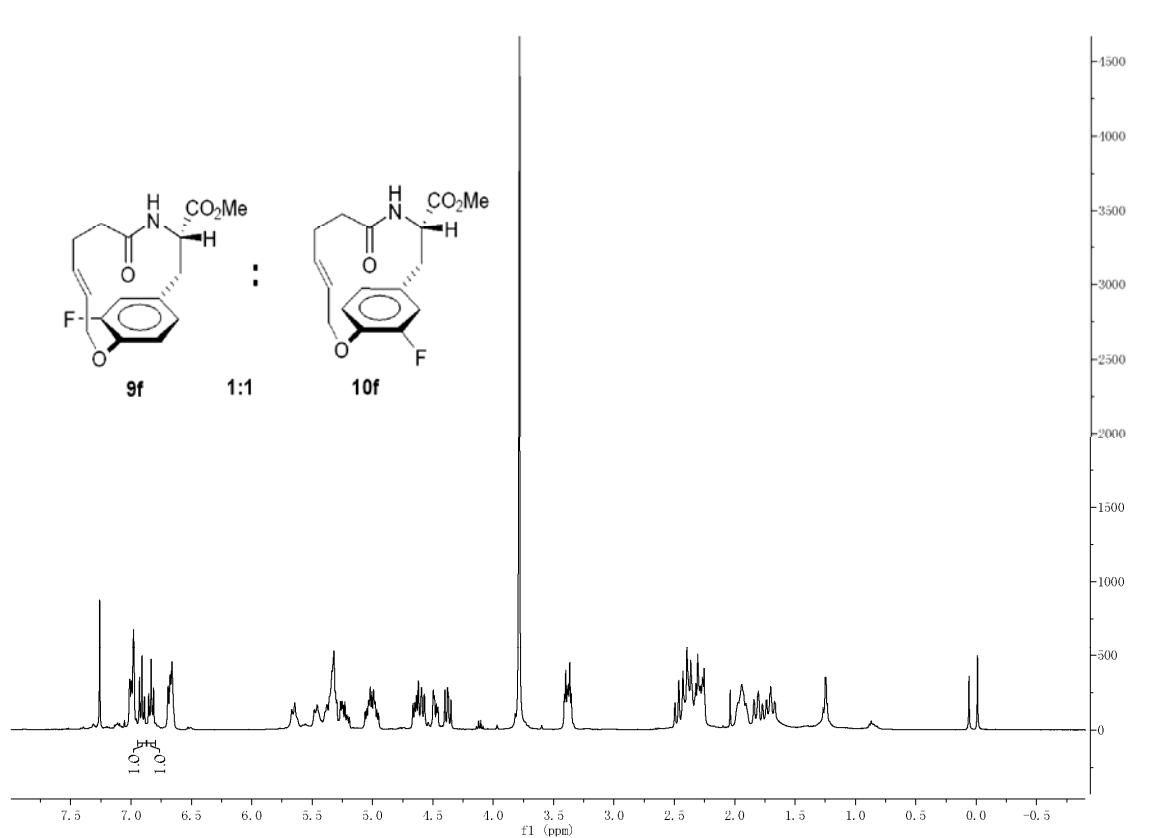
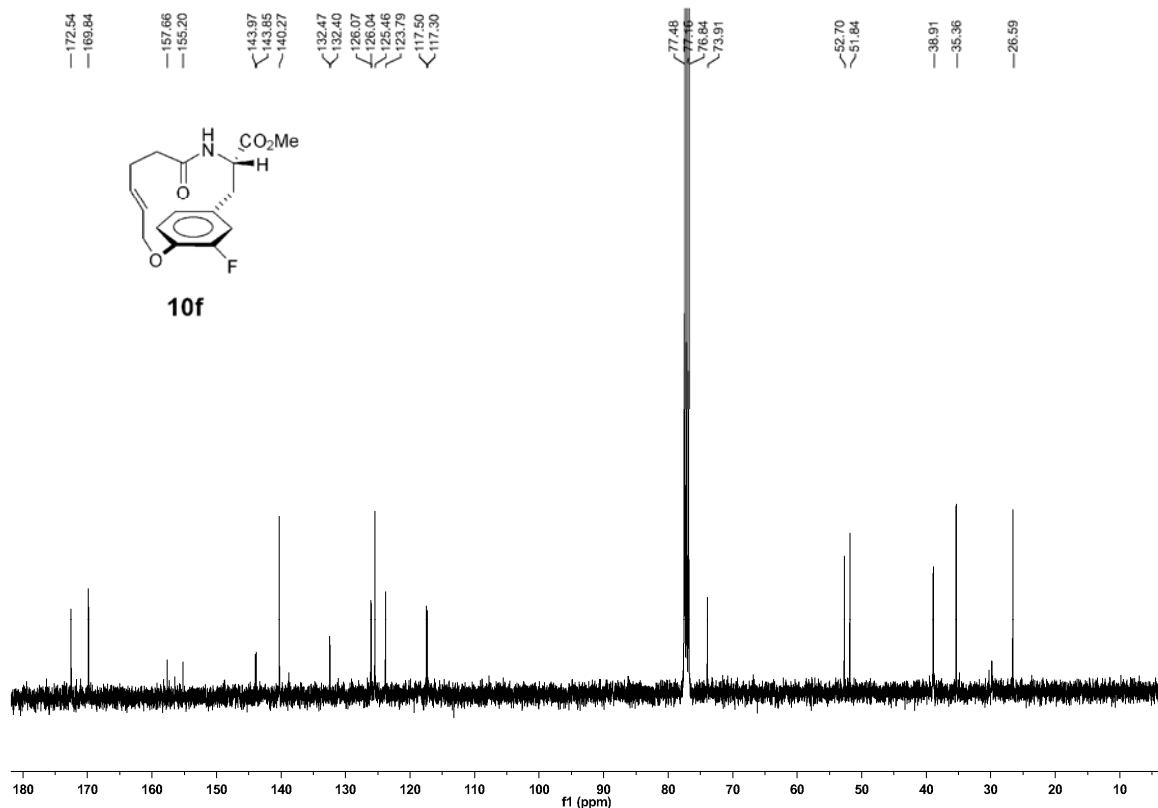


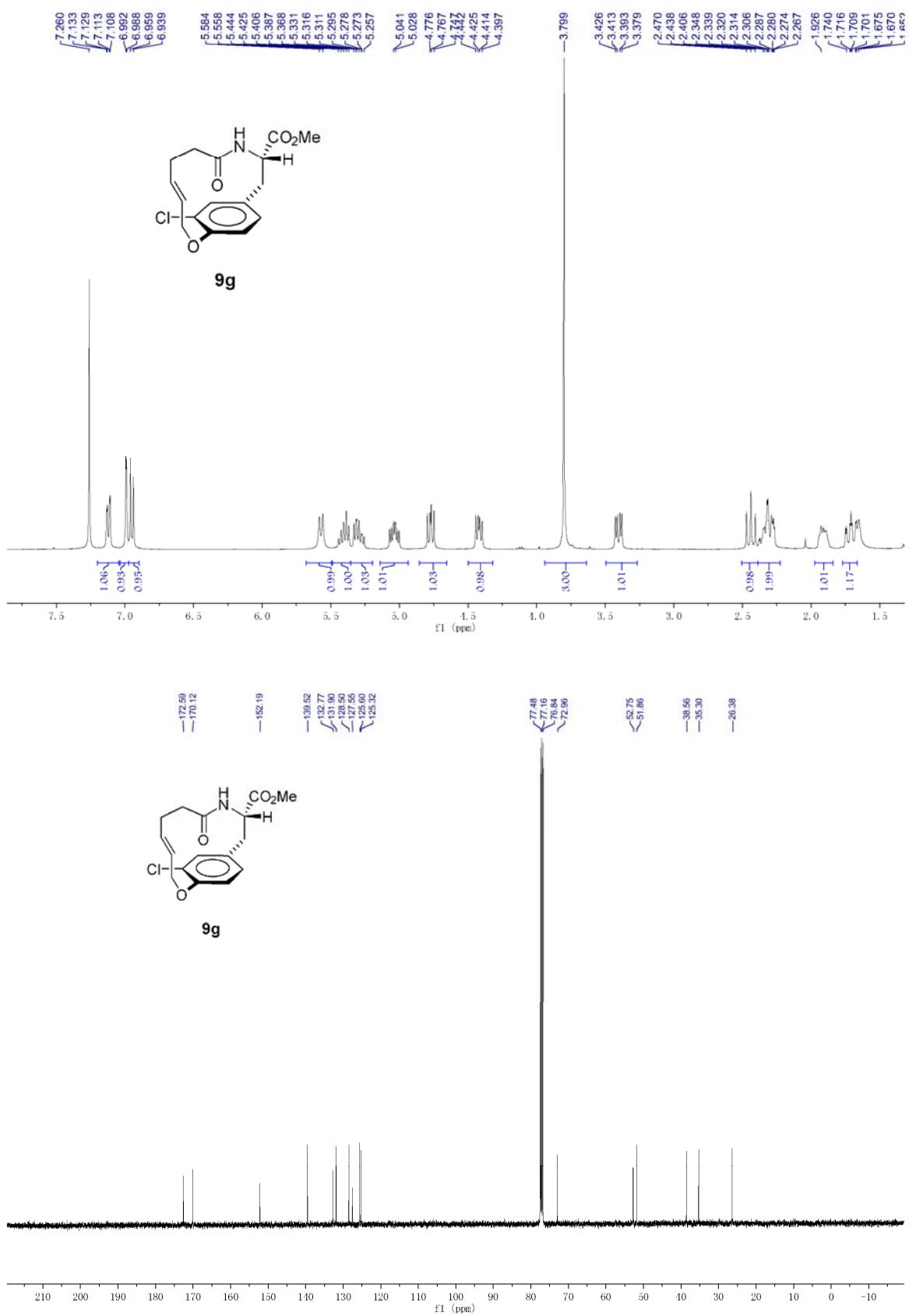


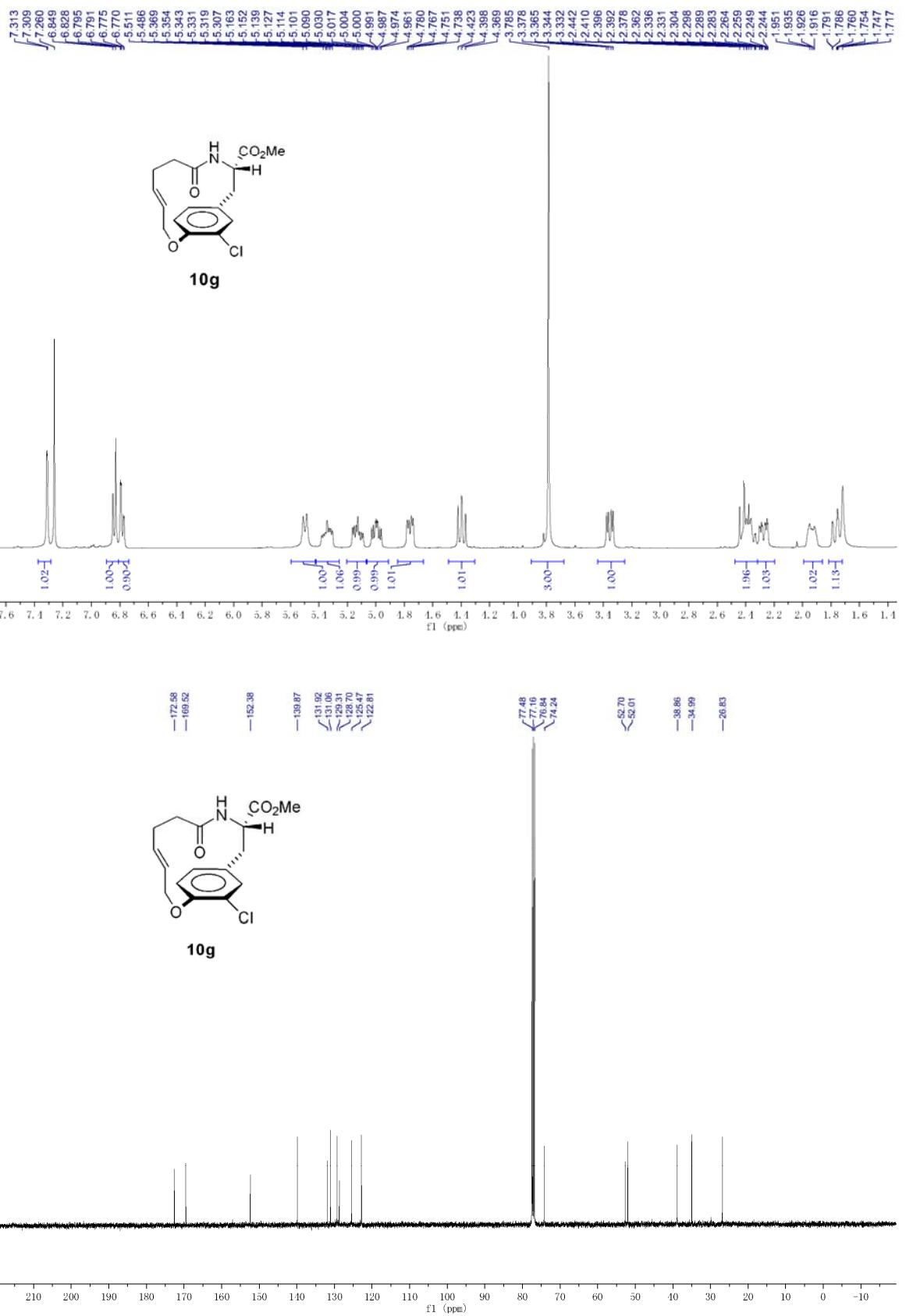


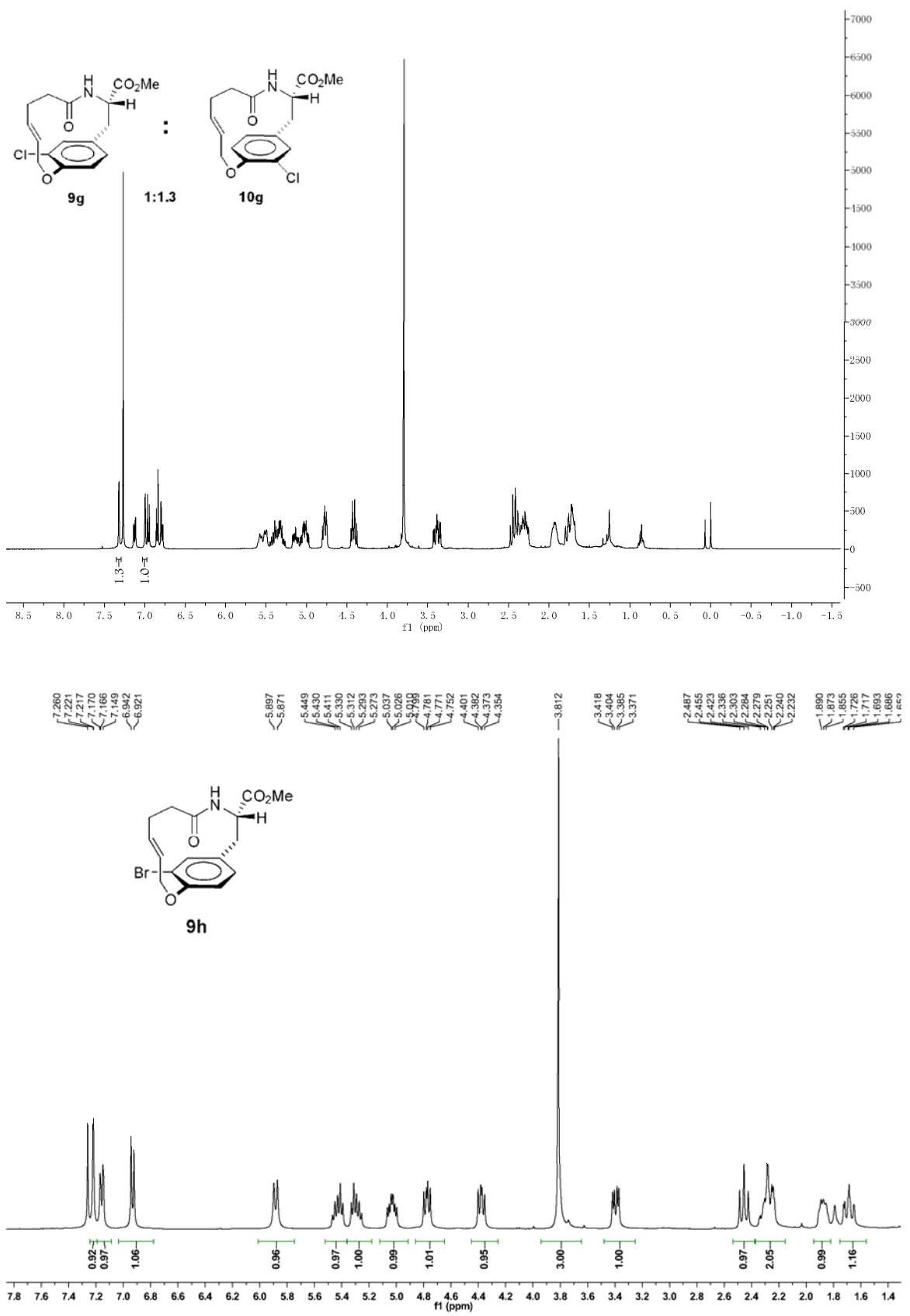


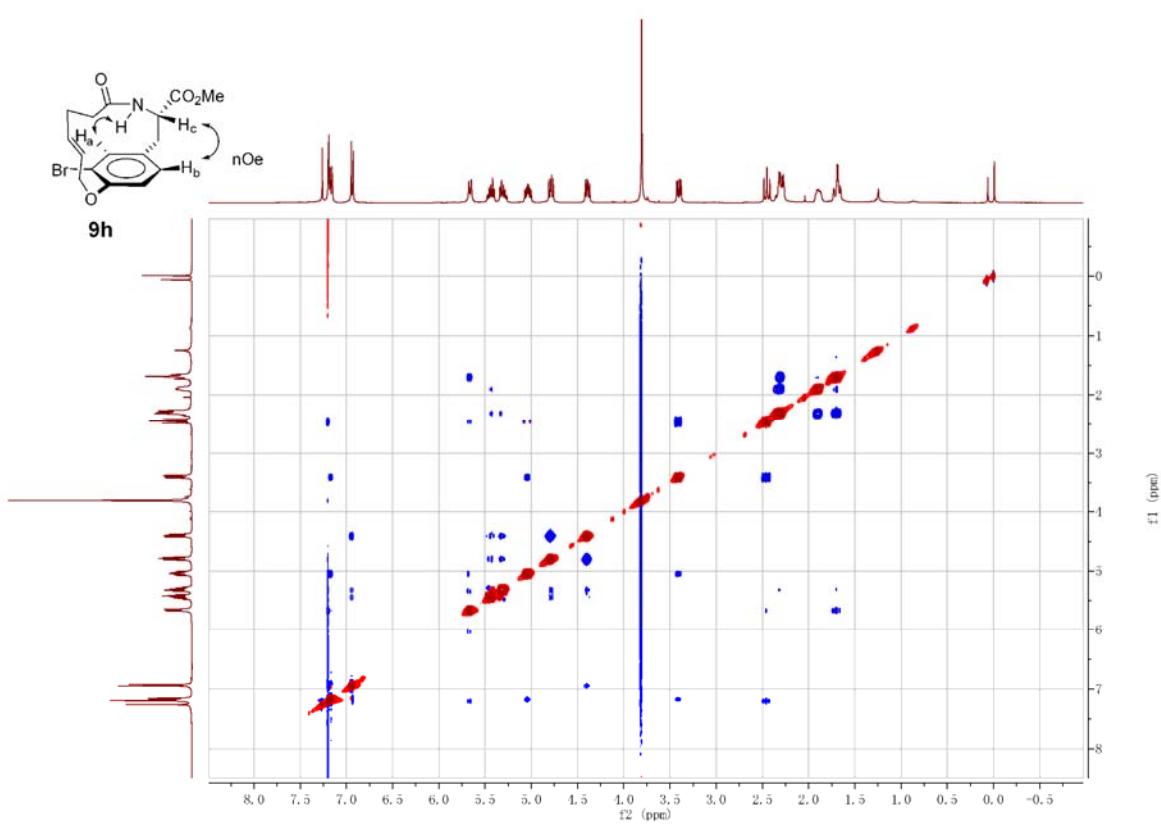
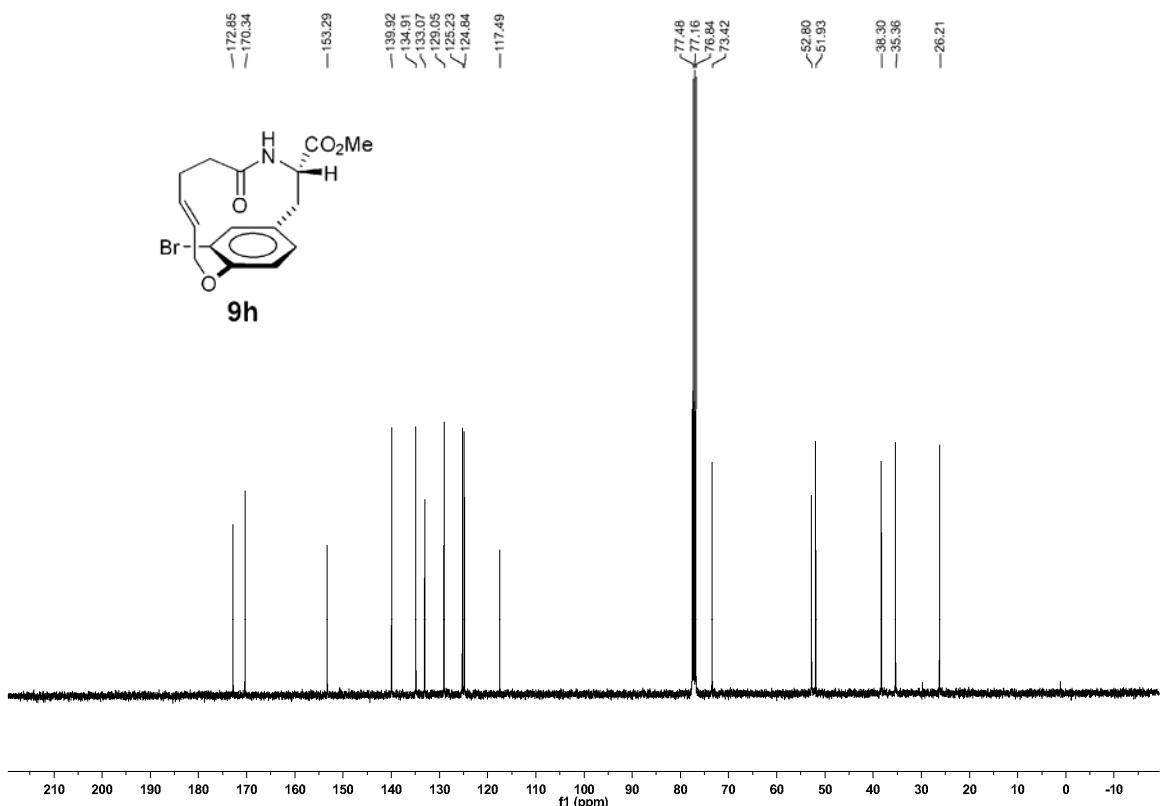


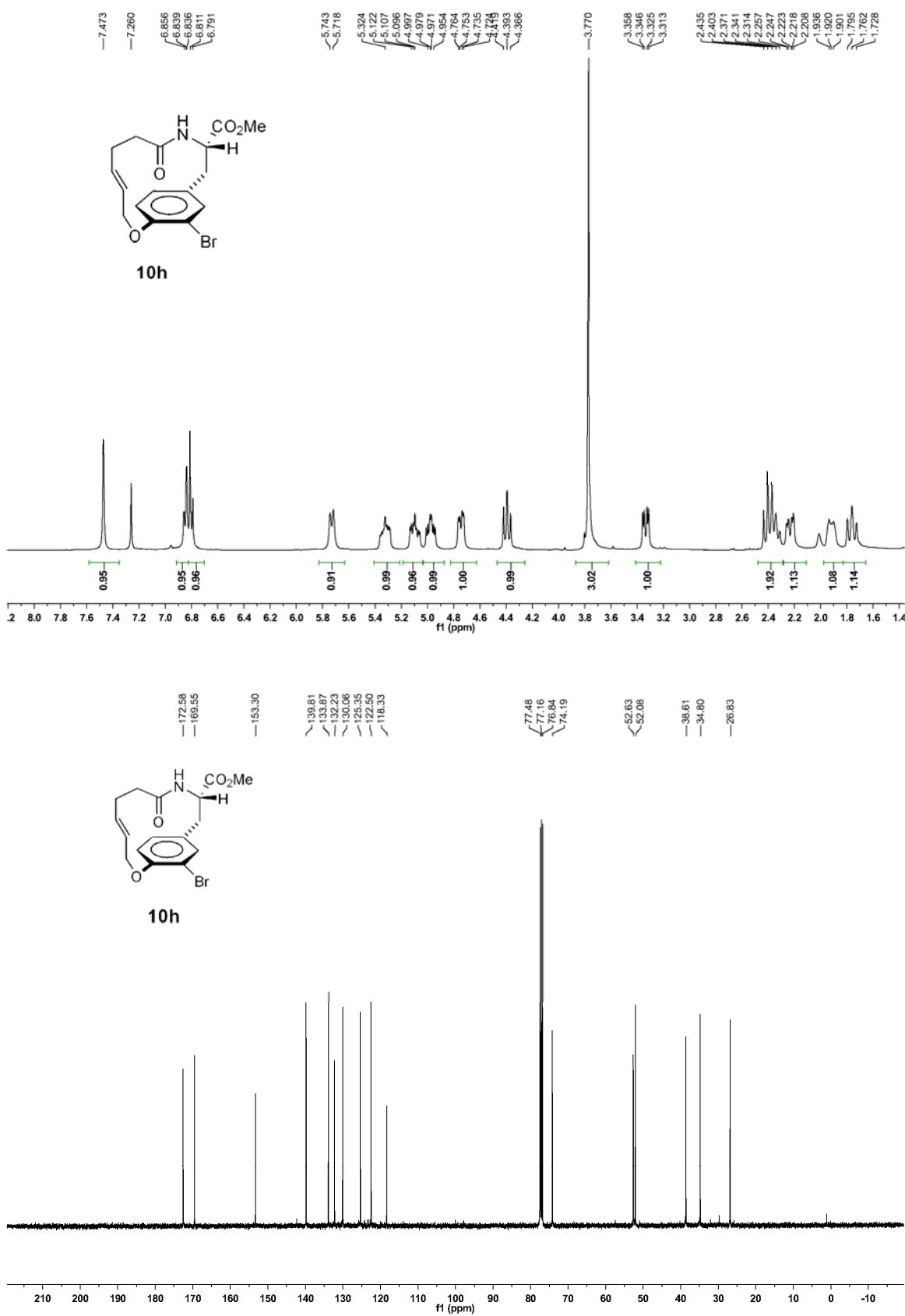


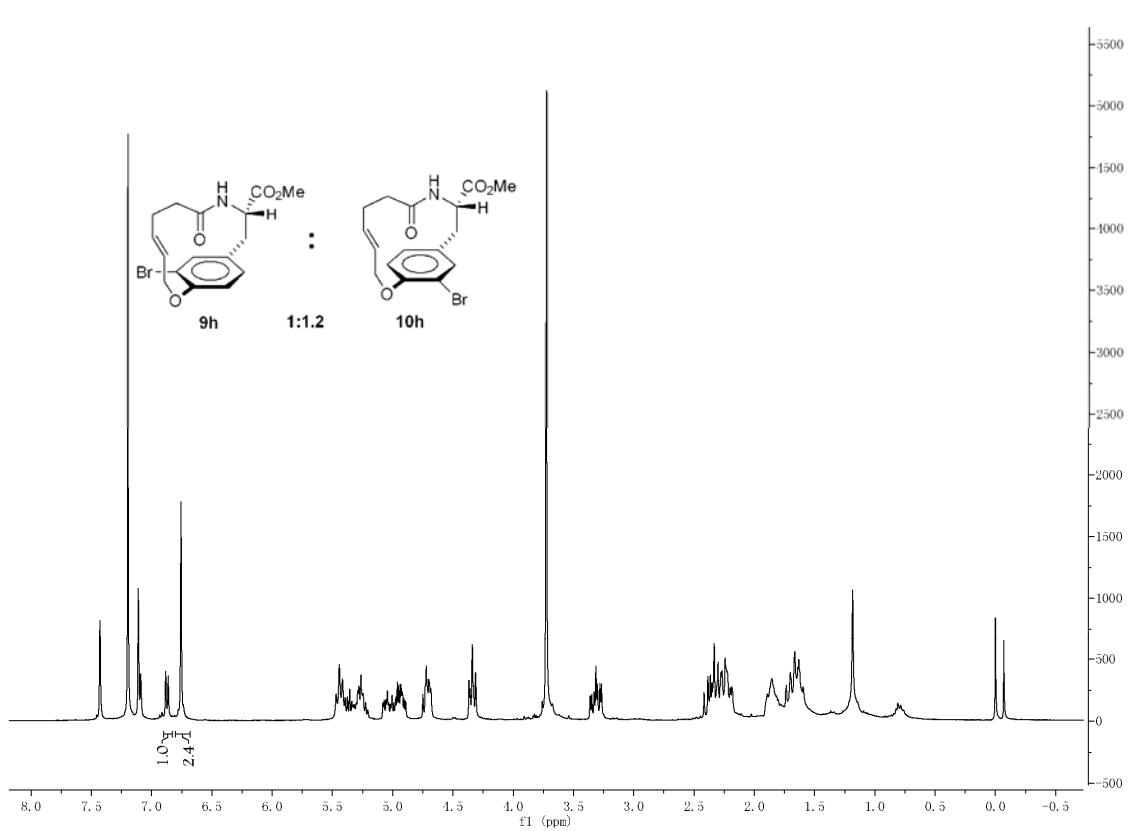
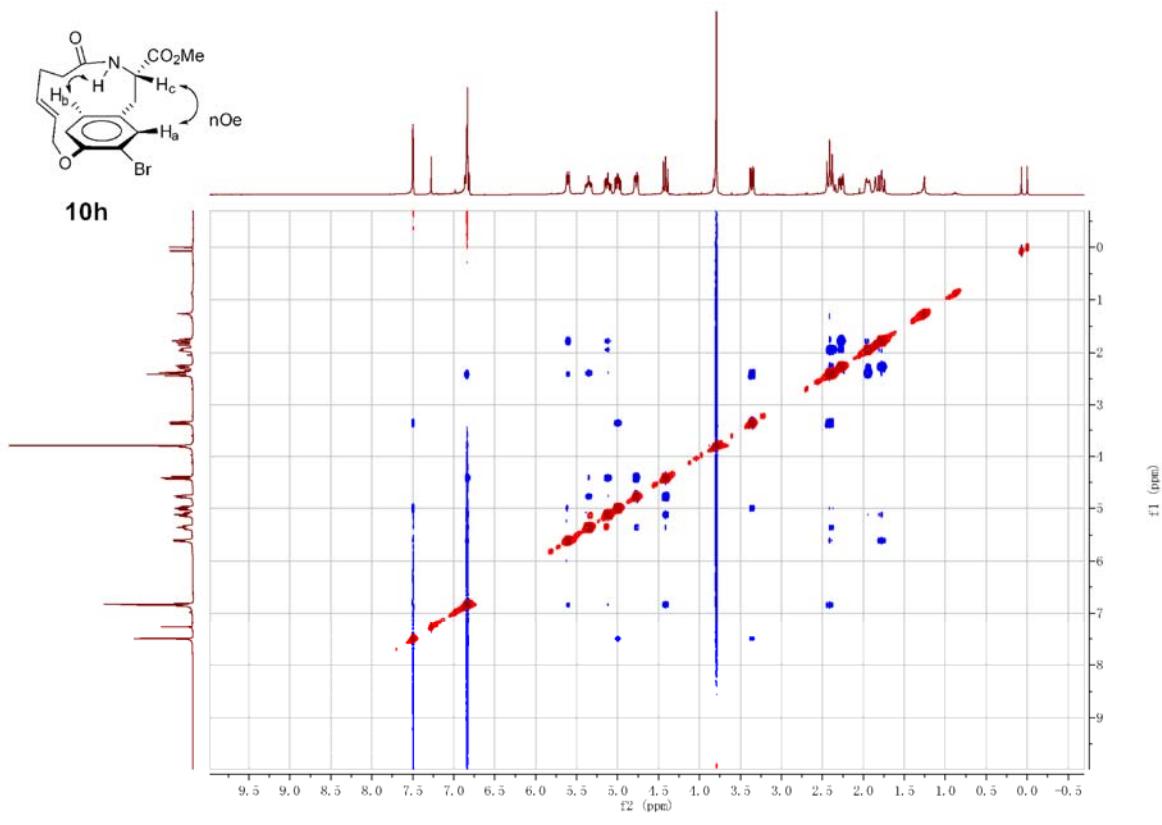


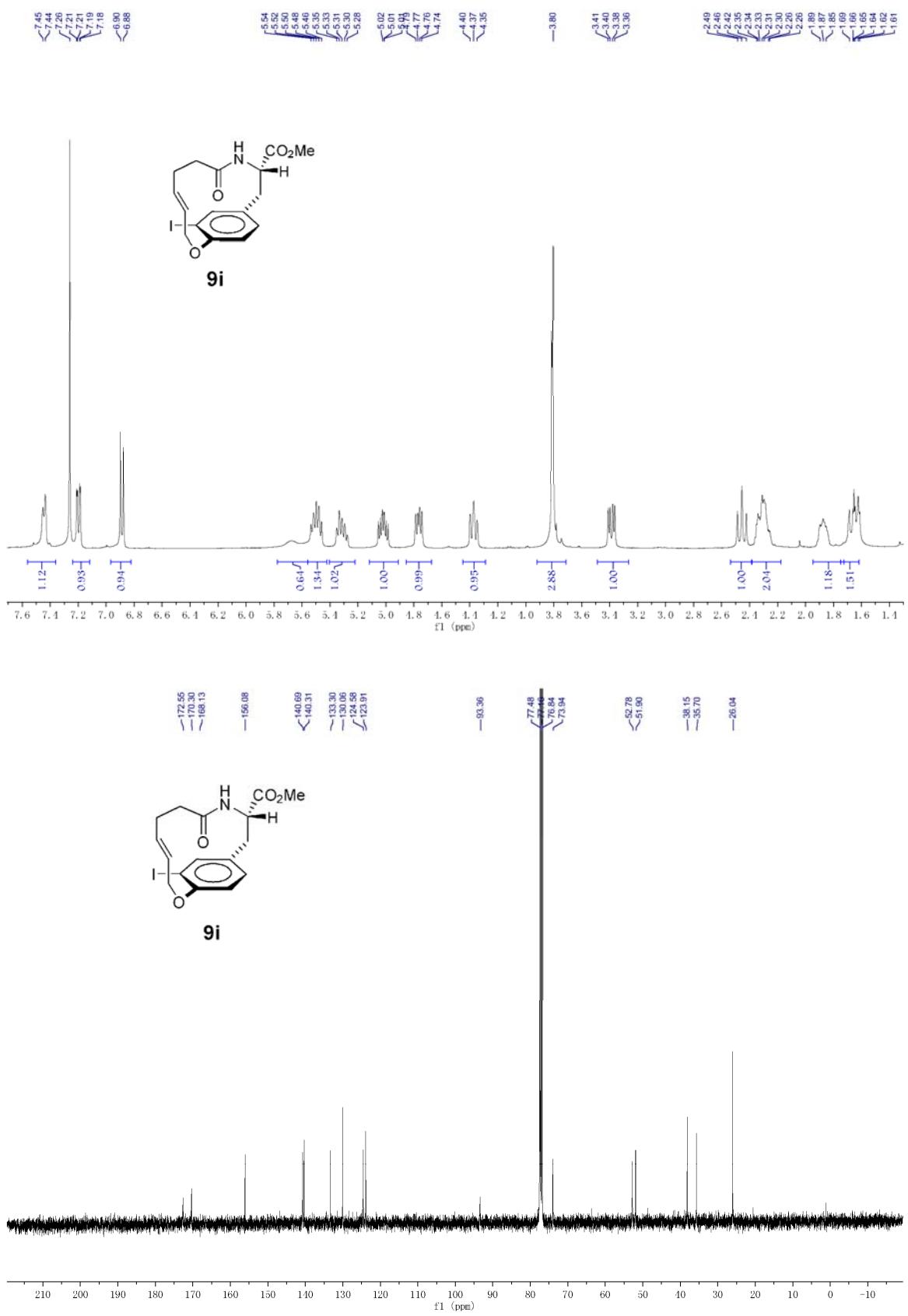


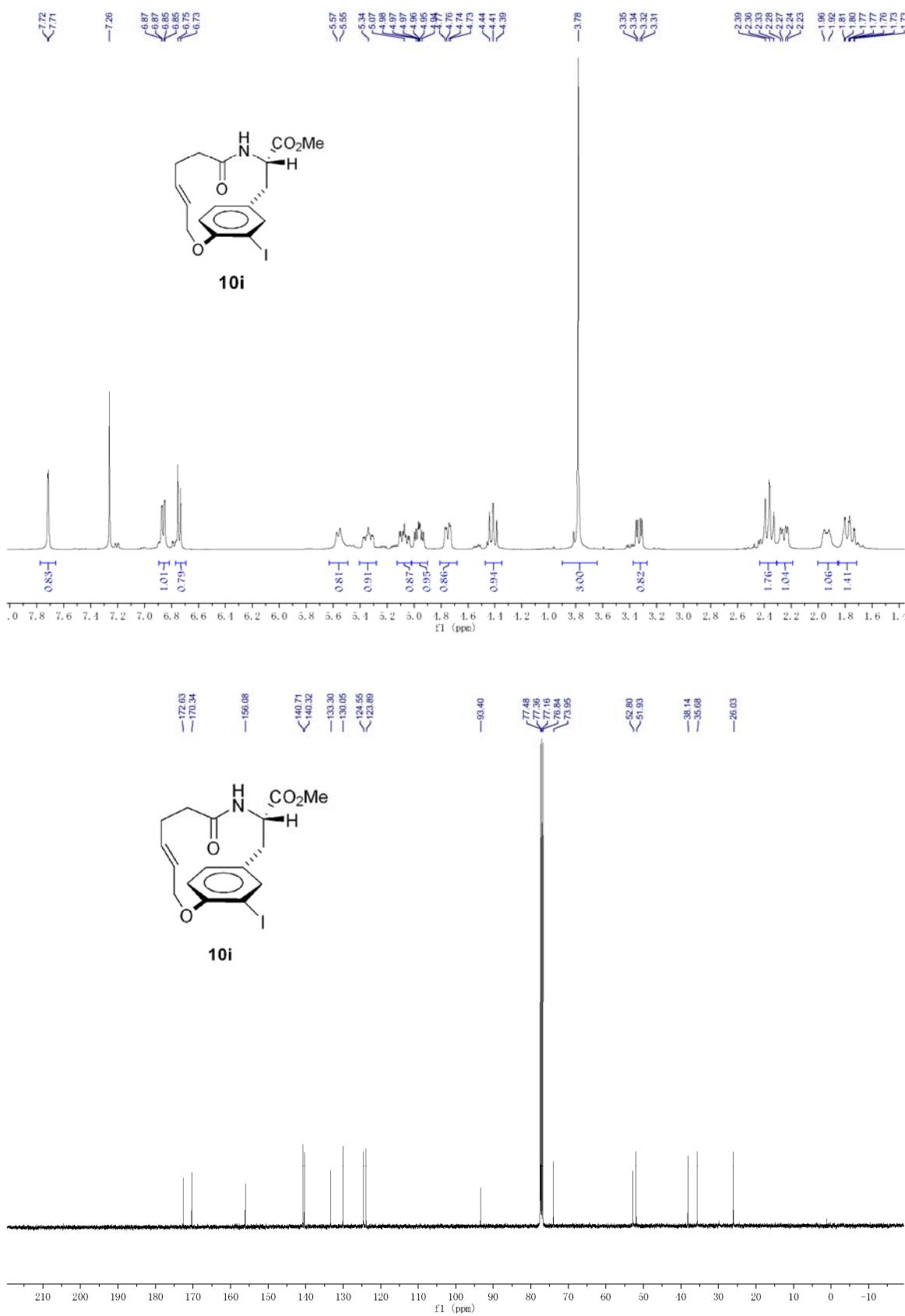


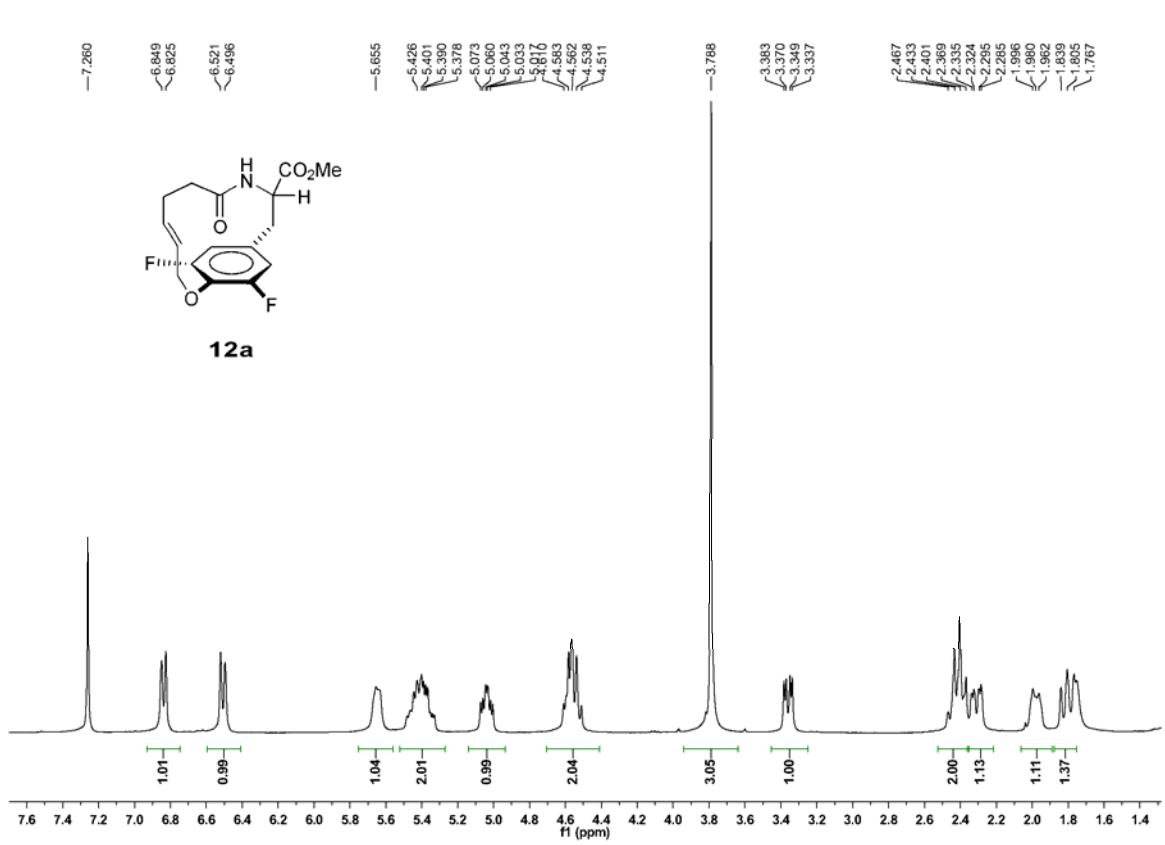
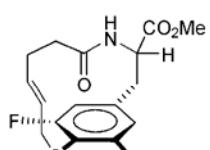
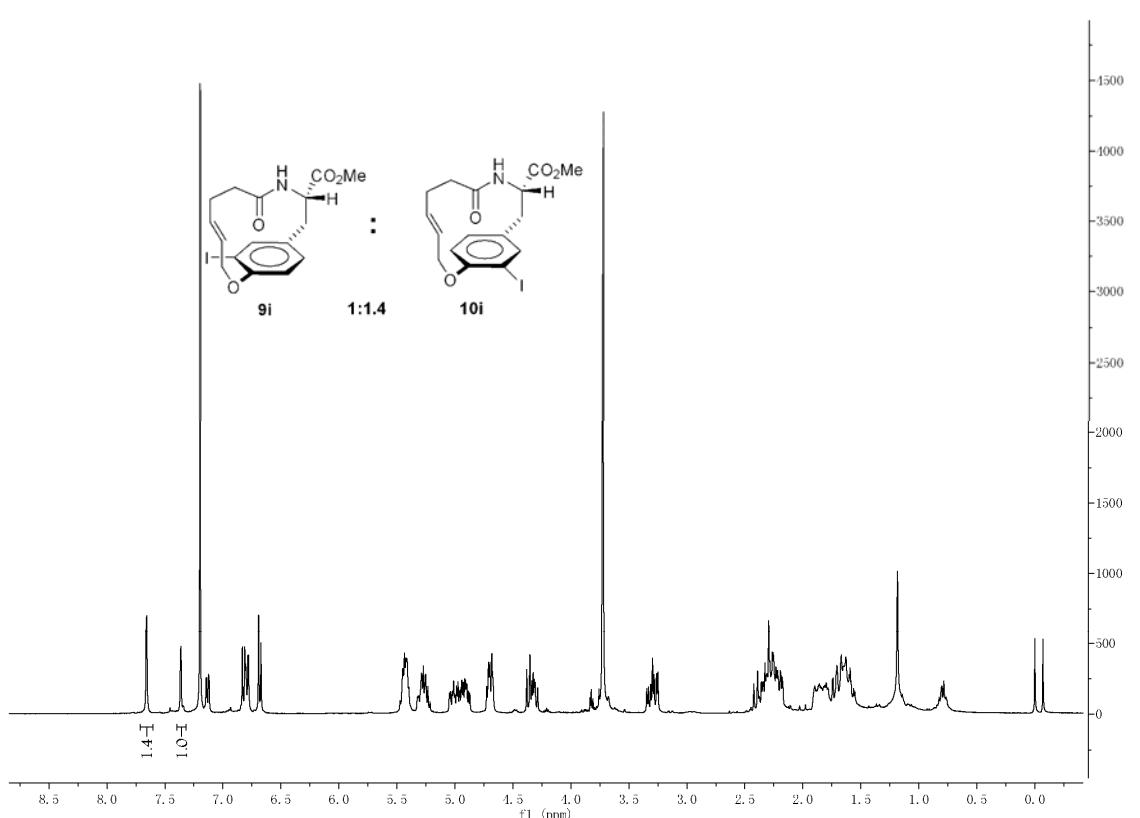


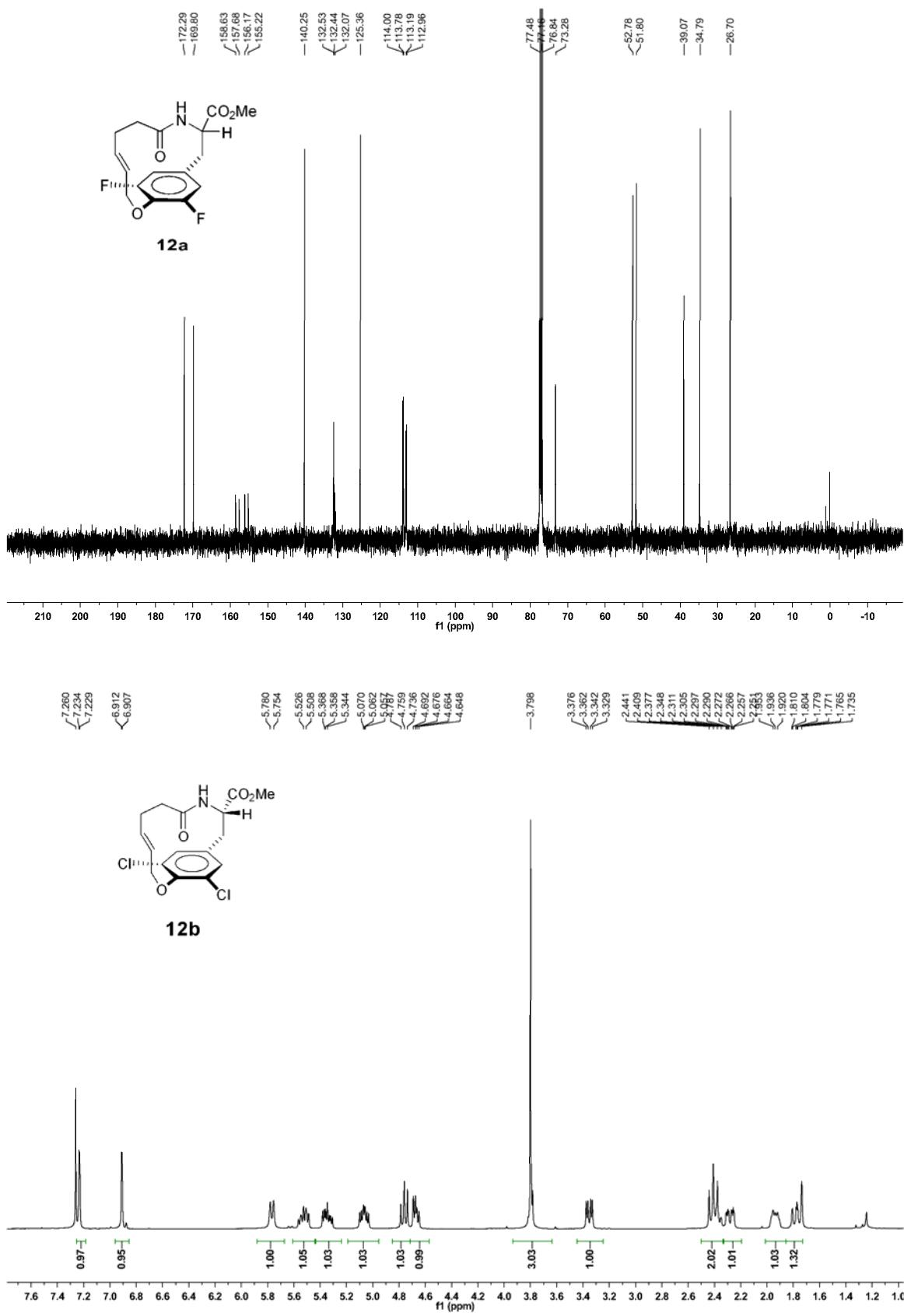


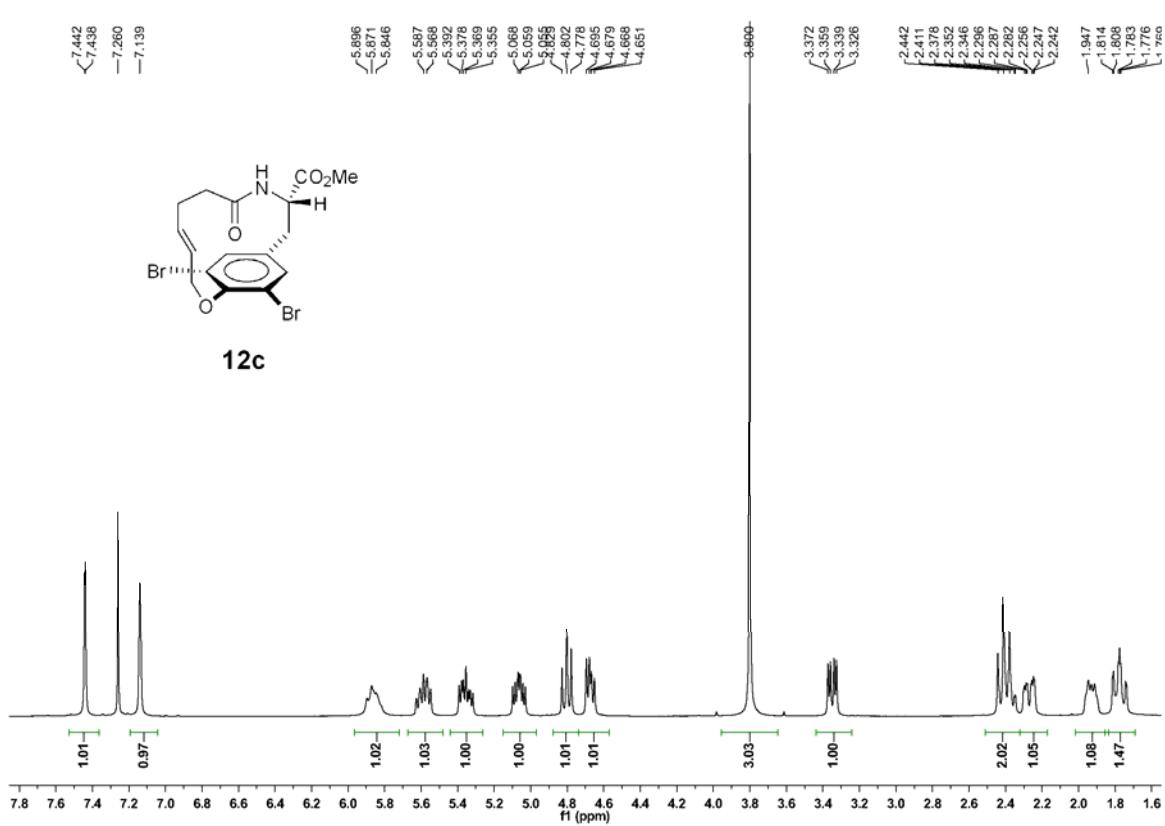
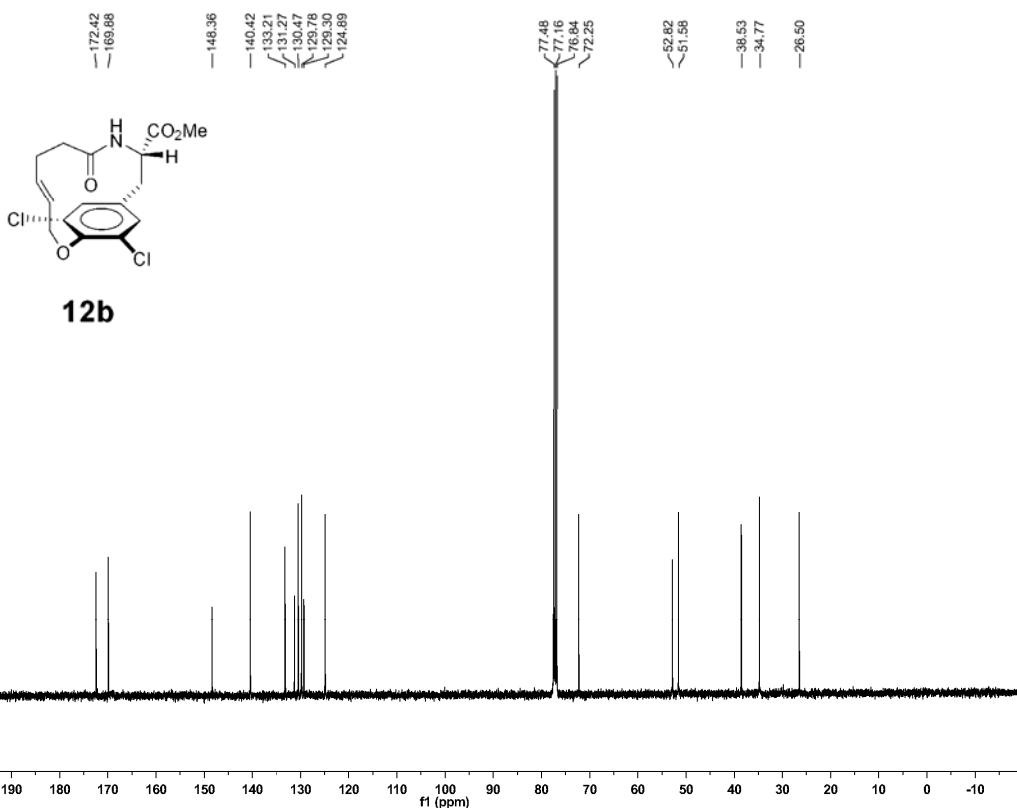


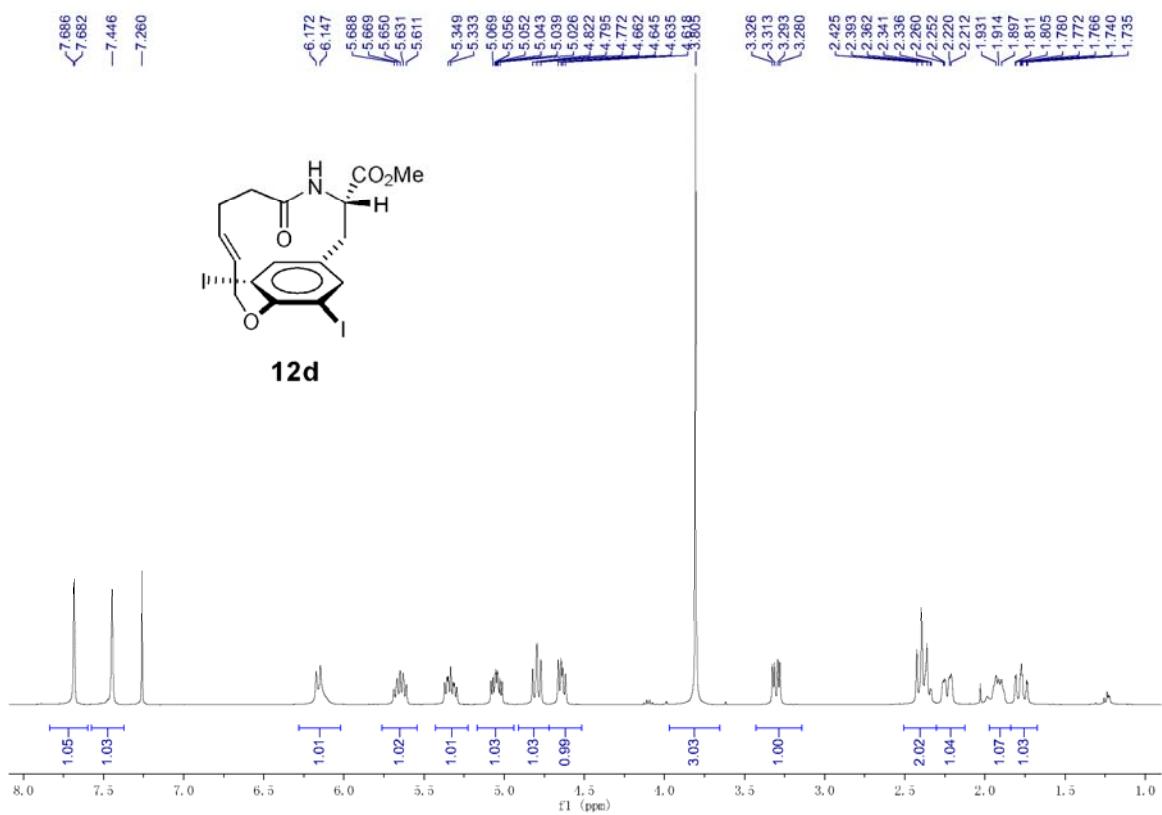
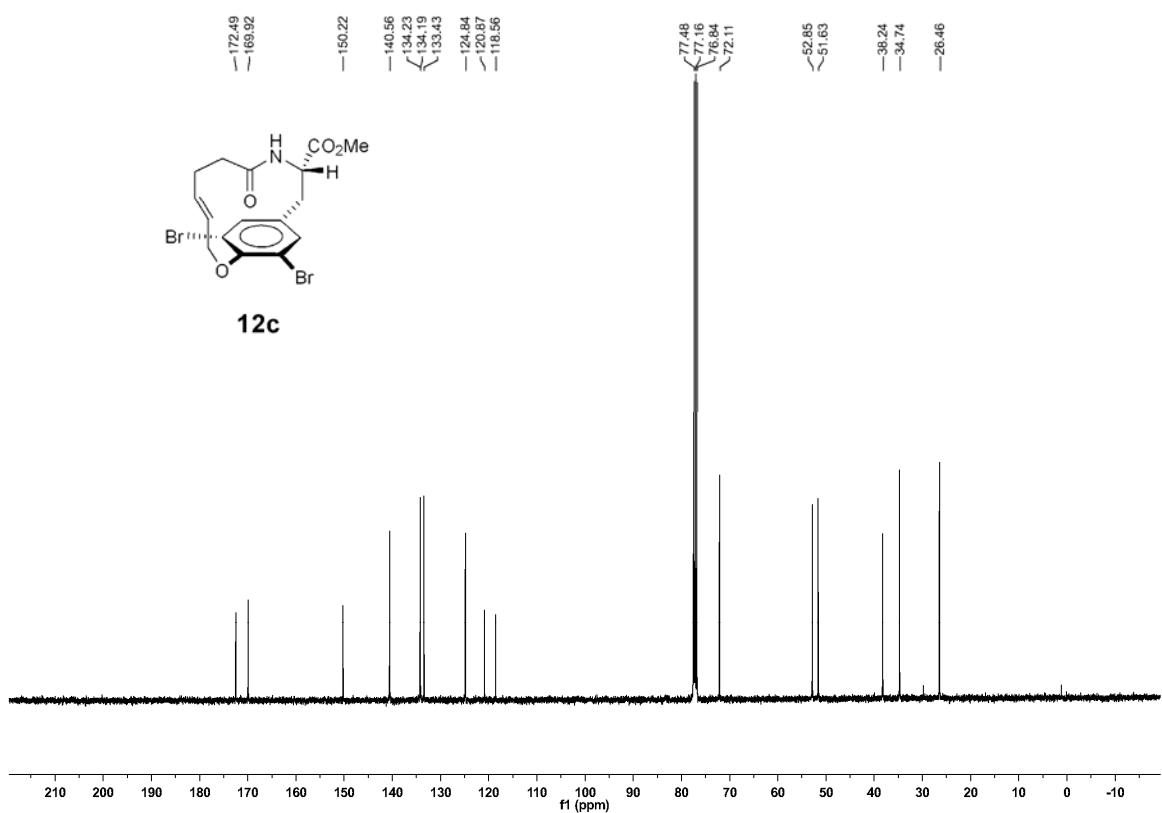


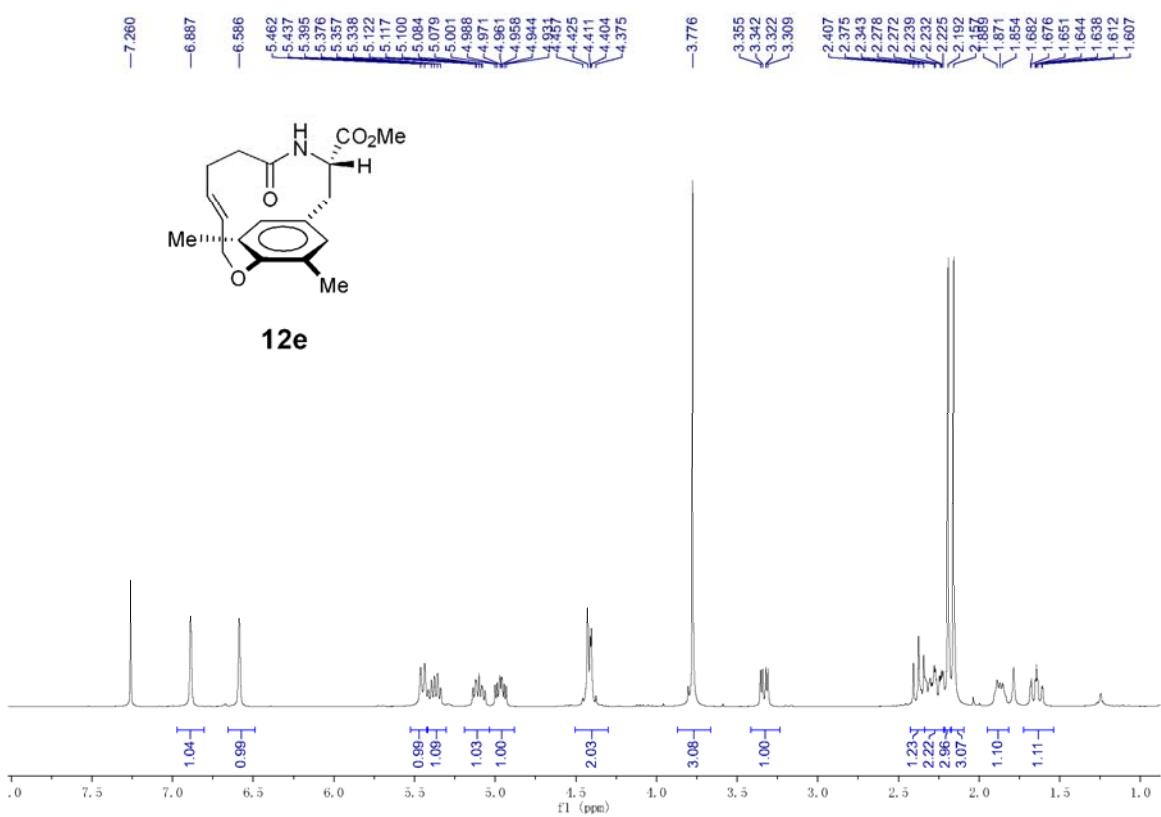
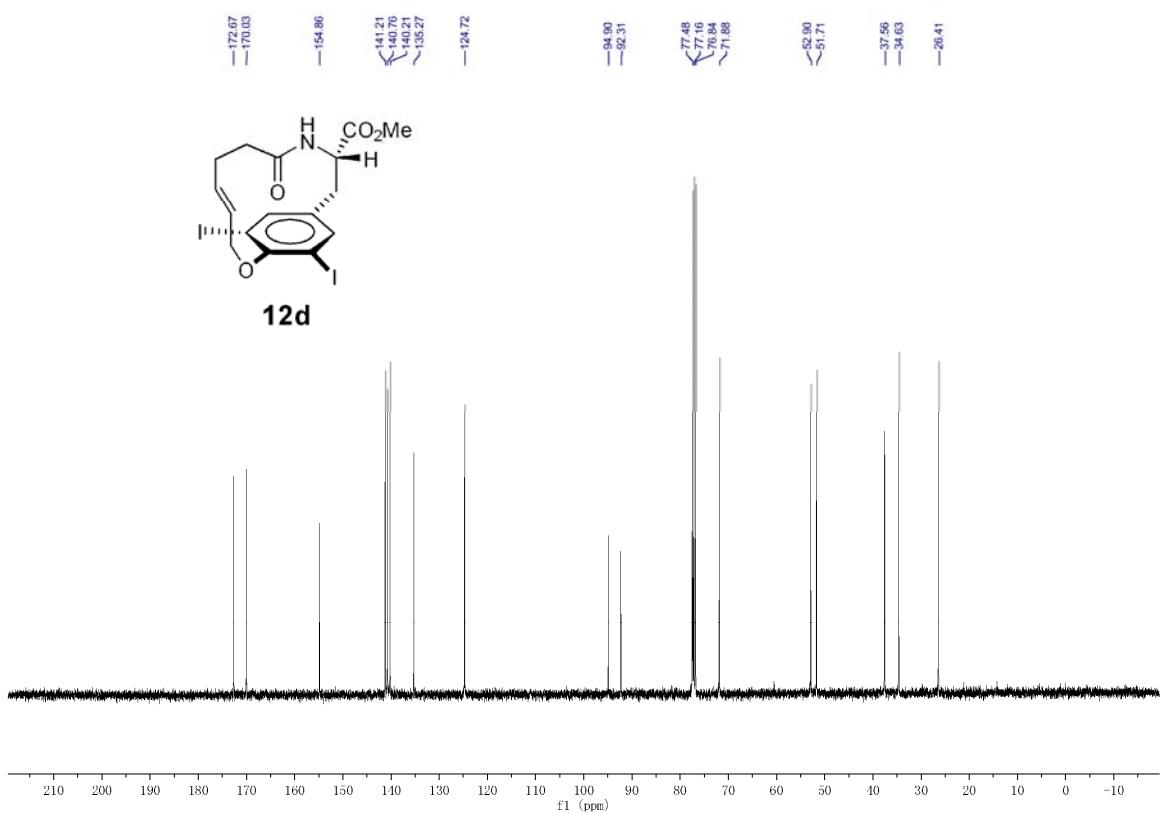


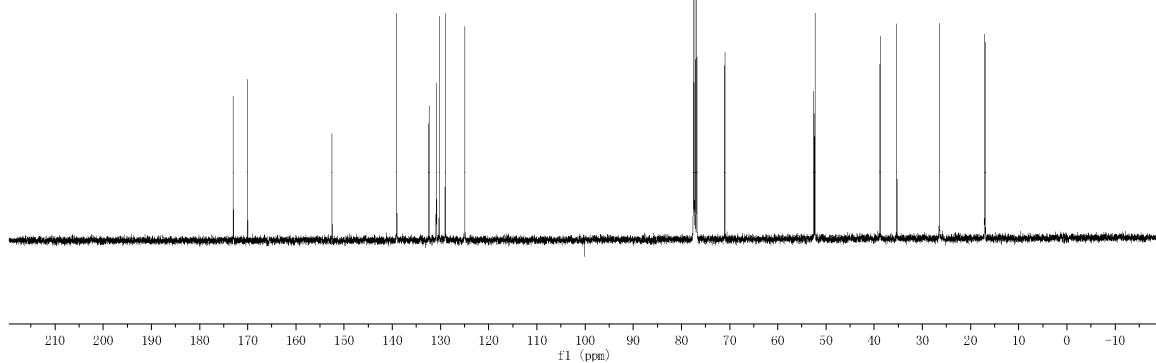
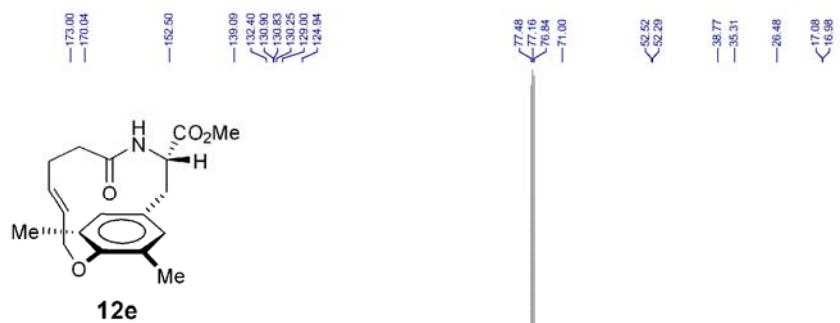












—7.260
—6.478
—6.158

