

Supporting Information

A benzo[*c*]carbazolyl-based phosphine ligand for Pd-catalyzed tetra-*ortho*-substituted biaryl syntheses

Wai Chung Fu, Zhongyuan Zhou and Fuk Yee Kwong*

State Key Laboratory of Chirosciences and Department of Applied Biology and Chemical Technology, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hung Hom, Hong Kong.

E-mail: fuk-yee.kwong@polyu.edu.hk

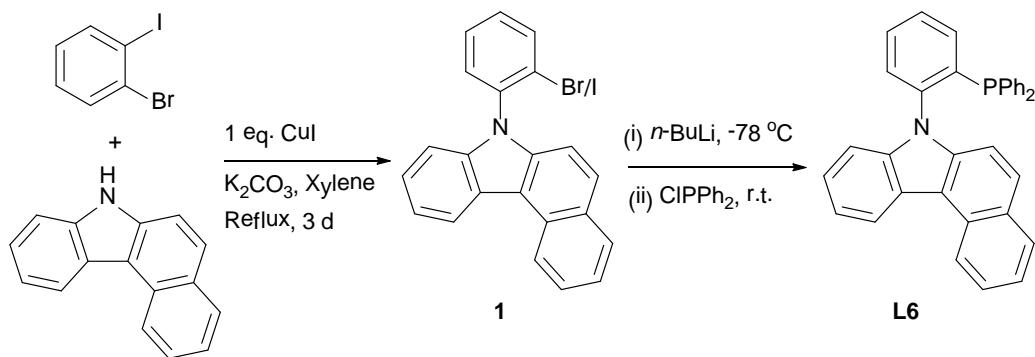
Table of Content

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. General considerations | 2 |
| 2. Synthesis of benzo[<i>c</i>]carbazolyl-based phosphine ligand | 3 |
| 3. General procedures for reaction condition screenings..... | 4 |
| 4. General procedures for sterically hindered Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling..... | 5 |
| 5. Characterization data of coupling products | 5 |
| 6. X-ray crystallographic data of ligand L6 | 12 |
| 7. References..... | 24 |
| 8. ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{31}P NMR, HRMS spectra | 24 |

1. General considerations

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without purification. All catalytic reactions were performed in re-sealable screw-capped Schlenk tube (approx. 20 mL volume) in the presence of Teflon-coated magnetic stirrer bar (4 mm × 10 mm). Dioxane and THF were freshly distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl under nitrogen before use. Toluene was freshly distilled from sodium under nitrogen before use. *t*-BuOH and hexane were freshly distilled from calcium hydride under nitrogen before use. Xylene was distilled from sodium under nitrogen and stored under nitrogen. NEt₃, Cs₂CO₃, K₂CO₃, CsF, K₃PO₄ • H₂O, KOH, Na₃PO₄ and K₃PO₄ were purchased from Aldrich. DABCO was purchased from Acros. Pd(OAc)₂, Pd(dba)₂, Pd₂(dba)₃ was purchased from Strem Chemical. PdCl₂(ACN)₂ and [PdCl(cinnamyl)]₂ were purchased from Aldrich. Ligands **L1-L5** were prepared according to reported literature procedures.¹ Commercially available aryl halides and aryl boronic acids were used as received. Thin layer chromatography was performed on Merck precoated silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ plates. Silica gel (Merck, 70-230 and 230-400 mesh) was used for column chromatography. Melting points were recorded on an uncorrected Büchi Melting Point B-545 instrument. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker (400 MHz) spectrometer. Spectra were referenced internally to the residual proton resonance in CDCl₃ (δ 7.26 ppm), or with tetramethylsilane (TMS, δ 0.00 ppm) as the internal standard. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported as part per million (ppm) in δ scale downfield from TMS. ¹³C NMR spectra were referenced to CDCl₃ (δ 77.00 ppm, the middle peak). ³¹P NMR spectra were referenced to 85% H₃PO₄ externally. Coupling constants (*J*) were reported in Hertz (Hz). Mass spectra (EI-MS and ES-MS) were recorded on a HP 5989B Mass Spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Brüker APEX 47e FTICR mass spectrometer (ESIMS). GC-MS analysis was conducted on a HP 5973 GCD system using a HP5MS column (30 m × 0.25 mm). The products described in GC yield were accorded to the authentic samples/dodecane calibration standard from HP 6890 GC-FID system. All yields reported refer to isolated yield of compounds estimated to be greater than 95% purity as determined by capillary gas chromatography (GC) or ¹H NMR. Compounds described in the literature were characterized by comparison of their ¹H, and or ¹³C NMR spectra to the previously reported data. The procedures in this section are representative, and thus the yields may differ from those reported in tables.

2. Synthesis of benzo[c]carbazolyl-based phosphine ligand



*General procedure for synthesis of 7-(2-bromophenyl)-7H-benzo[c]carbazole/7-(2-bromophenyl)-7H-benzo[c]carbazole (**1**):* 7H-benzo[c]carbazole (6.52 g, 30 mmol), CuI (5.72 g, 30 mmol), K₂CO₃ (8.28 g, 60 mmol) and Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar were charged to a two-necked round bottom flask (250 mL) equipped with a condenser and fitted with a septum. The system was carefully evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 cycles). 2-Bromoiodobenzene (7.7 mL, 60 mmol) and xylene (100 mL) were added by syringe via septum. The septum was switched with a stopper and the reaction mixture was allowed to reflux in a preheated oil bath (185 °C) for 3 days. After completion of reaction, the copper powder was filtered by Celite® and the xylene was removed by distillation under high vacuum. The crude products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230-400 mesh) to afford the product as a white solid (5.85 g, 50%). The product was afforded as a bromo-/ido- mixture. As determined by NMR spectroscopy, the bromo-/ido- ratio was found to be 0.559:0.441. R_f = 0.63 (Hexane:EA = 9:1); Melting point 69.0 – 72.3 °C; HRMS: calcd. for C₂₂H₁₄NBrH⁺ : 372.0382, found 372.0385, calcd. for C₂₂H₁₄NIH⁺ : 420.0244, found 420.0248.

*General procedure for synthesis of 7-(diphenylphosphino)phenyl)-7H-benzo[c]carbazole (**L6**):* The ligand precursors (**1**) obtained from the previous step (2.95 mmol) was dissolved in freshly distilled THF (15 mL) at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. The solution was cooled to -78 °C in a dry ice/acetone bath. Titrated n-BuLi (3.3 mmol) was added dropwise with a syringe and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 30 min at -78 °C. Chlorodiphenylphosphine (654 µL, 3.54 mmol) was then added dropwise to the reaction mixture with a syringe. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight. The solvent was then removed under reduced pressure. Methanol (10 mL) was added to the

residue and the mixture was stirred at 1250 rpm for 10 min. The white solid product was filtered and washed with cold methanol successively. The white solid was collected and dried over vacuum to afford 7-(2-(diphenylphosphino)phenyl)-7*H*-benzo[c]carbazole (1.29 g, 92%). R_f = 0.66 (Hexane:EA = 2:1); Melting point 147.9 – 149.8 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.99 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.17 – 7.27 (m, 7H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.62 (m, 3H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 110.8, 112.1, 115.2, 120.2, 121.7, 122.8, 123.4, 123.6, 124.0, 126.7 (d, J = 19.3 Hz), 128.2 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 128.2 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 128.6, 129.1 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 129.3, 129.8, 130.2 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.4, 133.6 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 133.9 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 134.9, 136.0 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 139.3, 140.8, 140.8 (d, J = 55.9 Hz), 140.9 (d, J = 99.2 Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, C_6D_6) δ -16.6; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{24}\text{NPH}^+$: 478.1719, found 478.1719.

3. General procedures for reaction condition screenings

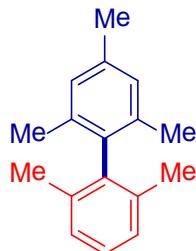
General procedure for screening: An array of Schlenk tubes were equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar and fitted with a screw cap. Pd source (0.018 mmol) in 6.0 mL DCM (1.0 mol% Pd per 1.0 mL stock solution) was prepared with stirring until all of the solids were dissolved. The corresponding volume of palladium stock solution was then immediately added to the Schlenk tubes by syringe (In case of 0.5 mol% Pd, 0.5 mL of stock solution was transferred). The tubes were then carefully evacuated. After that, 2,6-dimethylphenyl boronic acid (0.45 mmol), ligand and base (0.9 mmol) were loaded to the Schlenk tubes. The tubes were carefully evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen for three cycles. 2-Bromomesitylene (46 μL , 0.3 mmol) followed by solvent (0.3 M, 1 mL) was added by syringe and the tubes were placed into a preheated oil bath (110 °C) and stirred for 18 h. After completion of reaction, the reaction tubes were allowed to reach room temperature. Ethyl acetate (~3 mL), dodecane (114 μL , internal standard), water (~2 mL) were added. The organic layer was subjected to GC analysis. The GC yield was previously calibrated by authentic sample/dodecane calibration curve.

4. General procedures for sterically hindered Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling

General procedure for sterically hindered Suzuki–Miyaura cross-coupling: An array of Schlenk tubes were equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar and fitted with a screw cap. Aryl halide (if solid, 0.3 mmol), arylboronic acid (0.45 mmol), and K₃PO₄ (192 mg, 0.9 mmol) were loaded to the Schlenk tubes. The tubes were carefully evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen for three cycles. Pd(OAc)₂ (5.39 mg, 0.024 mmol) and ligand **L6** (45.8 mg, 0.096 mmol) in 8.0 mL Dioxane (1.0 mol% Pd per 1.0 mL stock solution) was prepared under nitrogen with stirring until all of the solids were dissolved (usually within 3 min). The corresponding volume of stock solution was then immediately added to the Schlenk tubes by syringe. Aryl bromide (if liquid, 0.3 mmol) was added by syringe and the tubes were placed into a preheated oil bath (110 °C) and stirred for 18 h. After completion of reaction, the reaction tube was allowed to reach room temperature. Ethyl acetate (~3 mL), water (~2 mL) were added. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was washed with ethyl acetate. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230-400 mesh) to afford the desired product.

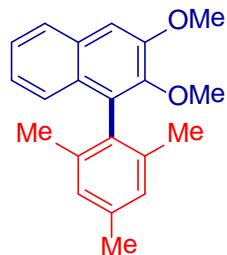
5. Characterization data of coupling products

2,2',4,6,6'-Pentamethylbiphenyl (Scheme 3, entry 3a)²



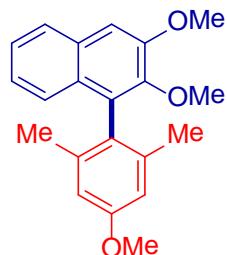
R_f = 0.70 (Hexane); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.88 (s, 6H), 1.91 (s, 6H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 6.96 (s, 2H), 7.12 – 7.19 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.7, 19.8, 19.9, 21.1, 126.7, 127.3, 128.2, 128.2, 135.2, 135.5, 135.7, 136.1, 136.9, 140.0

1-Mesityl-2,3-dimethoxynaphthalene (Scheme 3, entry 3b)



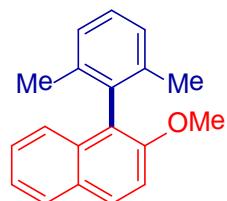
$R_f = 0.59$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.92 (s, 6H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 4.03 (s, 3H), 7.01 (s, 2H), 7.12 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.2, 21.2, 55.6, 60.0, 106.4, 124.0, 125.0, 125.2, 126.0, 126.6, 126.7, 128.1, 130.2, 131.4, 132.2, 136.8, 136.9, 152.3; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$: 329.1512, found 329.1524.

2,3-Dimethoxy-1-(4-methoxy-2,6-dimethylphenyl)naphthalene (Scheme 3, entry 3c)



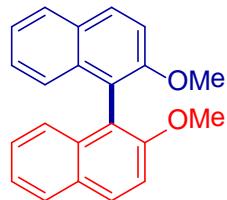
$R_f = 0.33$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); White solid; Melting point 148.2 – 149.8 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.94 (s, 6H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 6.77 (s, 2H), 7.18 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.5, 55.0, 55.5, 56.0, 106.4, 112.6, 124.0, 124.9, 125.2, 126.6, 127.5, 128.2, 129.9, 131.3, 138.5, 146.2, 152.2, 158.7; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$: 345.1461, found 341.1472.

1-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-2-methoxynaphthalene (Scheme 3, entry 3d)²



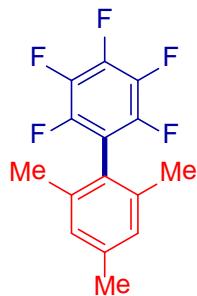
$R_f = 0.66$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.95 (s, 6H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 7.21 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.44 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.1, 56.4, 113.5, 123.5, 124.4, 126.5, 127.2, 127.3, 128.0, 128.9, 129.1, 132.8, 135.7, 137.4, 137.5, 153.4

2,2'-Dimethoxy-1,1'-binaphthyl (Scheme 3, entry 3e)³



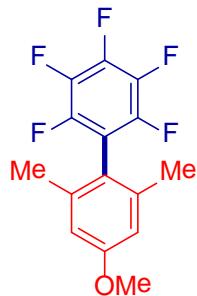
$R_f = 0.34$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.77 (s, 6H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.9, 114.3, 119.6, 123.5, 125.2, 126.3, 127.9, 129.2, 129.4, 134.0, 155.0

2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluoro-2',4',6'-trimethylbiphenyl (Scheme 3, entry 3f)⁴



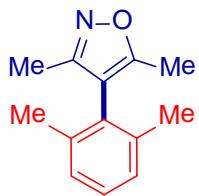
$R_f = 0.69$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.08 (s, 6H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 7.02 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.0, 21.1, 114.4, 122.6, 128.6, 137.2, 139.3, 141.8, 142.6, 145.1

2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluoro-4'-methoxy-2',6'-dimethylbiphenyl (Scheme 3, entry 3g)



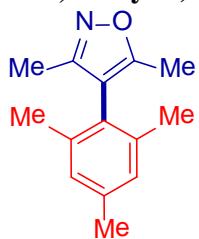
$R_f = 0.75$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.08 (s, 6H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 6.74 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.0, 21.1, 114.4, 122.6, 128.6, 137.2, 139.3, 141.8, 142.6, 145.1; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_5\text{OH}^+$: 302.0725, found 302.0745.

4-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-3,5-dimethylisoxazole (Scheme 3, entry 3h)²



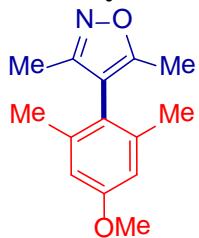
$R_f = 0.30$ (Hexane:EA = 2:1); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.02 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 6H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.66 – 7.71 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.3, 11.1, 20.2, 114.6, 127.4, 128.2, 128.5, 138.1, 159.4, 165.0

4-Mesityl-3,5-dimethylisoxazole (Scheme 3, entry 3i)⁵



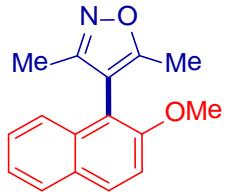
$R_f = 0.30$ (Hexane:EA = 2:1); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.00 (s, 6H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 6.95 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.3, 11.1, 20.1, 21.0, 114.5, 125.5, 128.2, 137.78, 137.85, 159.6, 165.0

4-(4-Methoxy-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-3,5-dimethylisoxazole (Scheme 3, entry 3j)



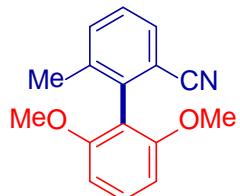
$R_f = 0.47$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); White solid; Melting point 112.2 – 113.3 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.00 (s, 9H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 6.67 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.3, 11.1, 20.2, 20.5, 55.0, 112.8, 114.3, 120.7, 139.5, 159.2, 159.8, 165.2; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2\text{NH}^+$: 232.1332, found 232.1339.

4-(2-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-3,5-dimethylisoxazole (Scheme 3, entry 3k)



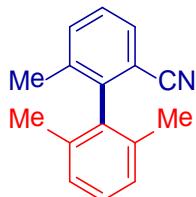
$R_f = 0.30$ (Hexane:EA = 2:1); Light pink solid; Melting point 141.3 – 143.4 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 7.33 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.85 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.5, 11.6, 56.1, 110.4, 112.0, 113.0, 123.6, 124.1, 126.9, 128.2, 128.9, 130.2, 133.4, 155.2, 160.7, 166.6; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$: 276.0995, found 276.1003.

2',6'-Dimethoxy-6-methylbiphenyl-2-carbonitrile (Scheme 3, entry 3l)



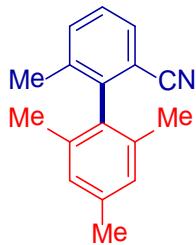
$R_f = 0.31$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); White solid; Melting point 137.2 – 139.0 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.12 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 19.7, 55.8, 104.1, 114.5, 114.8, 118.8, 127.3, 129.9, 130.3, 133.7, 138.6, 139.2, 157.4; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$: 276.0995, found 276.1003.

2',6,6'-Trimethylbiphenyl-2-carbonitrile (Scheme 3, entry 3m)



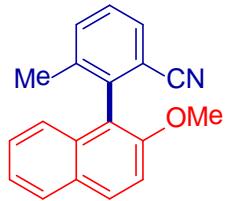
$R_f = 0.62$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.97 (s, 6H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 7.22 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 19.4, 19.8, 113.0, 117.8, 127.6, 127.7, 128.3, 130.6, 134.4, 135.3, 136.7, 137.6, 144.4; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNa}$: 244.1097, found 244.1104.

2',4',6,6'-Tetramethylbiphenyl-2-carbonitrile (Scheme 3, entry 3n)



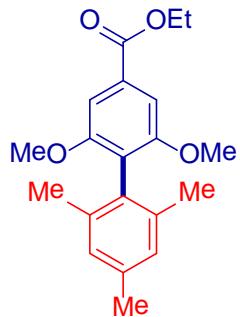
$R_f = 0.63$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); White solid; Melting point 58.3 – 63.5 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.91 (s, 6H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 19.5, 19.8, 21.2, 113.3, 118.0, 127.5, 128.6, 130.6, 133.9, 134.3, 135.1, 137.8, 137.9, 144.7; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NNa}$: 258.1253, found 258.1260.

2-(2-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-3-methylbenzonitrile (Scheme 3, entry 3o)



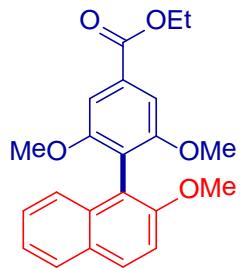
$R_f = 0.32$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); Light yellow solid; Melting point 147.0 – 150.8 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.02 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 7.09 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.99 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 19.8, 56.4, 113.3, 114.7, 118.4, 119.9, 123.6, 123.7, 127.1, 127.8, 128.3, 128.9, 130.4, 130.6, 132.5, 134.1, 139.4, 140.3, 153.9; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NONa}$: 296.1046, found 296.1041.

Ethyl 2,6-dimethoxy-2',4',6'-trimethylbiphenyl-4-carboxylate (Scheme 3, entry 3p)



$R_f = 0.44$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); White solid; Melting point 114.3 – 119.6 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.49 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 2.00 (s, 6H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 6H), 4.50 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.99 (s, 2H), 7.42 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.3, 19.7, 21.1, 55.8, 61.0, 105.1, 122.6, 127.8, 130.1, 130.8, 136.4, 136.7, 157.3, 166.5; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$: 351.1567, found 351.1579.

Ethyl 3,5-dimethoxy-4-(2-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)benzoate (Scheme 3, entry 3q)



$R_f = 0.19$ (Hexane:EA = 9:1); White solid; Melting point 181.8 – 183.4 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.48 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.50 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H) 7.46 (s, 2H), 7.83 – 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 14.3, 56.0, 56.8, 61.0, 105.4, 114.1, 117.4, 118.8, 123.3, 124.6, 126.0, 127.9, 129.0, 129.3, 131.2, 133.0, 154.4, 158.4, 166.5; HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$: 389.1359, found 389.1365.

6. X-ray crystallographic data of ligand L6

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **L6**.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|
| Empirical formula | C ₃₄ H ₂₄ N P | | |
| Formula weight | 477.51 | | |
| Temperature | 298(2) K | | |
| Wavelength | 0.71073 Å | | |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | | |
| Space group | P-1 | | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 9.9764(5) Å | α= 115.716(2)°. | |
| | b = 11.8382(6) Å | β= 100.125(2)°. | |
| | c = 12.5698(6) Å | γ = 93.876(2)°. | |
| Volume | 1299.22(11) Å ³ | | |
| Z | 2 | | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.221 Mg/m ³ | | |
| Absorption coefficient | 0.129 mm ⁻¹ | | |
| F(000) | 500 | | |
| Crystal size | 0.32 x 0.26 x 0.24 mm ³ | | |
| Theta range for data collection | 2.10 to 30.60°. | | |
| Index ranges | -14<=h<=14, -16<=k<=16, -17<=l<=17 | | |
| Reflections collected | 115406 | | |
| Independent reflections | 7967 [R(int) = 0.0308] | | |
| Completeness to theta = 30.60° | 99.8 % | | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.7461 and 0.7174 | | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 7967 / 12 / 326 | | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.002 | | |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] | R1 = 0.0595, wR2 = 0.1549 | | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0766, wR2 = 0.1680 | | |
| Extinction coefficient | 0.032(3) | | |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.423 and -0.328 e.Å ⁻³ | | |

Table S2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for **L6**. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| P(1) | 2821(1) | 7025(1) | 4449(1) | 57(1) |
| N(1) | 2000(1) | 6258(1) | 1757(1) | 48(1) |
| C(1) | 2537(1) | 5397(1) | 3206(1) | 45(1) |
| C(2) | 2142(1) | 5201(1) | 2008(1) | 45(1) |
| C(3) | 1897(2) | 3990(1) | 1044(1) | 56(1) |
| C(4) | 2048(2) | 2954(1) | 1258(1) | 58(1) |
| C(5) | 2427(1) | 3122(1) | 2430(1) | 52(1) |
| C(6) | 2668(1) | 4327(1) | 3388(1) | 51(1) |
| C(7) | 2950(1) | 6808(1) | 1371(1) | 47(1) |
| C(8) | 4204(1) | 6447(2) | 1115(1) | 60(1) |
| C(9) | 4987(2) | 7173(2) | 773(2) | 71(1) |
| C(10) | 4554(2) | 8217(2) | 684(2) | 71(1) |
| C(11) | 3311(1) | 8577(1) | 926(1) | 58(1) |
| C(12) | 2475(1) | 7860(1) | 1276(1) | 44(1) |
| C(13) | 1167(1) | 7942(1) | 1623(1) | 41(1) |
| C(14) | 192(1) | 8790(1) | 1737(1) | 43(1) |
| C(15) | 319(2) | 9817(1) | 1449(1) | 56(1) |
| C(16) | -662(2) | 10590(1) | 1576(2) | 70(1) |
| C(17) | -1808(2) | 10393(2) | 1995(2) | 74(1) |
| C(18) | -1963(2) | 9416(2) | 2288(1) | 65(1) |
| C(19) | -985(1) | 8582(1) | 2158(1) | 49(1) |
| C(20) | -1180(1) | 7539(1) | 2420(1) | 56(1) |
| C(21) | -260(1) | 6724(1) | 2301(1) | 53(1) |
| C(22) | 921(1) | 6945(1) | 1910(1) | 43(1) |
| C(23) | 4683(2) | 7495(1) | 4718(1) | 56(1) |
| C(24) | 5601(2) | 6686(1) | 4268(1) | 60(1) |
| C(25) | 7001(2) | 7121(2) | 4546(2) | 74(1) |
| C(26) | 7508(2) | 8384(2) | 5280(2) | 93(1) |

| | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| C(27) | 6625(3) | 9199(2) | 5731(2) | 102(1) |
| C(28) | 5223(2) | 8777(2) | 5461(2) | 83(1) |
| C(29) | 2704(1) | 6683(1) | 5725(1) | 53(1) |
| C(30) | 3835(2) | 6732(1) | 6562(1) | 59(1) |
| C(31) | 3681(2) | 6516(2) | 7536(1) | 71(1) |
| C(32) | 2400(2) | 6239(2) | 7691(2) | 78(1) |
| C(33) | 1261(2) | 6174(2) | 6868(2) | 78(1) |
| C(34) | 1402(2) | 6400(2) | 5896(2) | 70(1) |

Table S3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for **L6**.

| | |
|-------------|------------|
| P(1)-C(23) | 1.8306(16) |
| P(1)-C(29) | 1.8364(16) |
| P(1)-C(1) | 1.8423(11) |
| N(1)-C(7) | 1.3826(17) |
| N(1)-C(22) | 1.3833(16) |
| N(1)-C(2) | 1.4264(16) |
| C(1)-C(6) | 1.3920(18) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.3978(17) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.3872(16) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.377(2) |
| C(3)-H(3A) | 0.9300 |
| C(4)-C(5) | 1.376(2) |
| C(4)-H(4A) | 0.9300 |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.3802(16) |
| C(5)-H(5A) | 0.9300 |
| C(6)-H(6A) | 0.9300 |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.3941(19) |
| C(7)-C(12) | 1.4064(18) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.371(2) |
| C(8)-H(8A) | 0.9300 |
| C(9)-C(10) | 1.380(3) |
| C(9)-H(9A) | 0.9300 |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.379(2) |

| | |
|--------------|------------|
| C(10)-H(10A) | 0.9300 |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.4030(19) |
| C(11)-H(11A) | 0.9300 |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.4431(16) |
| C(13)-C(22) | 1.3944(17) |
| C(13)-C(14) | 1.4247(17) |
| C(14)-C(15) | 1.4145(19) |
| C(14)-C(19) | 1.4182(18) |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.368(2) |
| C(15)-H(15A) | 0.9300 |
| C(16)-C(17) | 1.386(3) |
| C(16)-H(16A) | 0.9300 |
| C(17)-C(18) | 1.364(3) |
| C(17)-H(17A) | 0.9300 |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.414(2) |
| C(18)-H(18A) | 0.9300 |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.419(2) |
| C(20)-C(21) | 1.356(2) |
| C(20)-H(20A) | 0.9300 |
| C(21)-C(22) | 1.4044(18) |
| C(21)-H(21A) | 0.9300 |
| C(23)-C(24) | 1.381(2) |
| C(23)-C(28) | 1.3958(19) |
| C(24)-C(25) | 1.383(2) |
| C(24)-H(24A) | 0.9300 |
| C(25)-C(26) | 1.371(3) |
| C(25)-H(25A) | 0.9300 |
| C(26)-C(27) | 1.358(3) |
| C(26)-H(26A) | 0.9300 |
| C(27)-C(28) | 1.383(3) |
| C(27)-H(27A) | 0.9300 |
| C(28)-H(28A) | 0.9300 |
| C(29)-C(30) | 1.3798(19) |
| C(29)-C(34) | 1.395(2) |
| C(30)-C(31) | 1.386(2) |

| | |
|------------------|------------|
| C(30)-H(30A) | 0.9300 |
| C(31)-C(32) | 1.365(3) |
| C(31)-H(31A) | 0.9300 |
| C(32)-C(33) | 1.369(3) |
| C(32)-H(32A) | 0.9300 |
| C(33)-C(34) | 1.386(3) |
| C(33)-H(33A) | 0.9300 |
| C(34)-H(34A) | 0.9300 |
| C(23)-P(1)-C(29) | 101.83(6) |
| C(23)-P(1)-C(1) | 101.76(6) |
| C(29)-P(1)-C(1) | 100.22(6) |
| C(7)-N(1)-C(22) | 108.14(10) |
| C(7)-N(1)-C(2) | 125.79(11) |
| C(22)-N(1)-C(2) | 126.01(11) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(2) | 117.18(10) |
| C(6)-C(1)-P(1) | 123.61(9) |
| C(2)-C(1)-P(1) | 119.19(9) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 121.16(12) |
| C(3)-C(2)-N(1) | 118.77(11) |
| C(1)-C(2)-N(1) | 120.06(10) |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 120.06(12) |
| C(4)-C(3)-H(3A) | 120.0 |
| C(2)-C(3)-H(3A) | 120.0 |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3) | 119.86(11) |
| C(5)-C(4)-H(4A) | 120.1 |
| C(3)-C(4)-H(4A) | 120.1 |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6) | 120.04(13) |
| C(4)-C(5)-H(5A) | 120.0 |
| C(6)-C(5)-H(5A) | 120.0 |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(1) | 121.69(12) |
| C(5)-C(6)-H(6A) | 119.2 |
| C(1)-C(6)-H(6A) | 119.2 |
| N(1)-C(7)-C(8) | 128.38(13) |
| N(1)-C(7)-C(12) | 109.07(11) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(12) | 122.55(13) |

| | |
|--------------------|------------|
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | 117.33(15) |
| C(9)-C(8)-H(8A) | 121.3 |
| C(7)-C(8)-H(8A) | 121.3 |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(10) | 121.42(14) |
| C(8)-C(9)-H(9A) | 119.3 |
| C(10)-C(9)-H(9A) | 119.3 |
| C(11)-C(10)-C(9) | 121.75(15) |
| C(11)-C(10)-H(10A) | 119.1 |
| C(9)-C(10)-H(10A) | 119.1 |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(12) | 118.74(15) |
| C(10)-C(11)-H(11A) | 120.6 |
| C(12)-C(11)-H(11A) | 120.6 |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(7) | 118.21(12) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13) | 135.16(12) |
| C(7)-C(12)-C(13) | 106.61(11) |
| C(22)-C(13)-C(14) | 119.28(11) |
| C(22)-C(13)-C(12) | 106.43(10) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(12) | 134.28(11) |
| C(15)-C(14)-C(19) | 118.11(12) |
| C(15)-C(14)-C(13) | 124.23(12) |
| C(19)-C(14)-C(13) | 117.66(11) |
| C(16)-C(15)-C(14) | 121.04(15) |
| C(16)-C(15)-H(15A) | 119.5 |
| C(14)-C(15)-H(15A) | 119.5 |
| C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | 120.88(16) |
| C(15)-C(16)-H(16A) | 119.6 |
| C(17)-C(16)-H(16A) | 119.6 |
| C(18)-C(17)-C(16) | 119.76(15) |
| C(18)-C(17)-H(17A) | 120.1 |
| C(16)-C(17)-H(17A) | 120.1 |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19) | 121.41(15) |
| C(17)-C(18)-H(18A) | 119.3 |
| C(19)-C(18)-H(18A) | 119.3 |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(14) | 118.78(13) |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(20) | 121.04(13) |

| | |
|--------------------|------------|
| C(14)-C(19)-C(20) | 120.17(12) |
| C(21)-C(20)-C(19) | 122.23(12) |
| C(21)-C(20)-H(20A) | 118.9 |
| C(19)-C(20)-H(20A) | 118.9 |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(22) | 117.66(12) |
| C(20)-C(21)-H(21A) | 121.2 |
| C(22)-C(21)-H(21A) | 121.2 |
| N(1)-C(22)-C(13) | 109.76(11) |
| N(1)-C(22)-C(21) | 127.27(12) |
| C(13)-C(22)-C(21) | 122.98(11) |
| C(24)-C(23)-C(28) | 117.31(16) |
| C(24)-C(23)-P(1) | 125.55(10) |
| C(28)-C(23)-P(1) | 117.12(14) |
| C(23)-C(24)-C(25) | 121.57(14) |
| C(23)-C(24)-H(24A) | 119.2 |
| C(25)-C(24)-H(24A) | 119.2 |
| C(26)-C(25)-C(24) | 120.10(19) |
| C(26)-C(25)-H(25A) | 120.0 |
| C(24)-C(25)-H(25A) | 120.0 |
| C(27)-C(26)-C(25) | 119.39(19) |
| C(27)-C(26)-H(26A) | 120.3 |
| C(25)-C(26)-H(26A) | 120.3 |
| C(26)-C(27)-C(28) | 121.16(17) |
| C(26)-C(27)-H(27A) | 119.4 |
| C(28)-C(27)-H(27A) | 119.4 |
| C(27)-C(28)-C(23) | 120.47(19) |
| C(27)-C(28)-H(28A) | 119.8 |
| C(23)-C(28)-H(28A) | 119.8 |
| C(30)-C(29)-C(34) | 117.31(15) |
| C(30)-C(29)-P(1) | 123.84(12) |
| C(34)-C(29)-P(1) | 118.81(12) |
| C(29)-C(30)-C(31) | 121.23(15) |
| C(29)-C(30)-H(30A) | 119.4 |
| C(31)-C(30)-H(30A) | 119.4 |
| C(32)-C(31)-C(30) | 120.78(16) |

| | |
|--------------------|------------|
| C(32)-C(31)-H(31A) | 119.6 |
| C(30)-C(31)-H(31A) | 119.6 |
| C(31)-C(32)-C(33) | 119.15(18) |
| C(31)-C(32)-H(32A) | 120.4 |
| C(33)-C(32)-H(32A) | 120.4 |
| C(32)-C(33)-C(34) | 120.58(16) |
| C(32)-C(33)-H(33A) | 119.7 |
| C(34)-C(33)-H(33A) | 119.7 |
| C(33)-C(34)-C(29) | 120.93(15) |
| C(33)-C(34)-H(34A) | 119.5 |
| C(29)-C(34)-H(34A) | 119.5 |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table S4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for fwc3. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^*{}^2 U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

| | U ¹¹ | U ²² | U ³³ | U ²³ | U ¹³ | U ¹² |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| P(1) | 68(1) | 42(1) | 45(1) | 12(1) | -6(1) | 17(1) |
| N(1) | 45(1) | 54(1) | 51(1) | 29(1) | 10(1) | 11(1) |
| C(1) | 44(1) | 41(1) | 40(1) | 14(1) | -3(1) | 8(1) |
| C(2) | 41(1) | 46(1) | 43(1) | 20(1) | 2(1) | 7(1) |
| C(3) | 61(1) | 55(1) | 38(1) | 15(1) | 1(1) | 5(1) |
| C(4) | 63(1) | 42(1) | 49(1) | 8(1) | 0(1) | 1(1) |
| C(5) | 53(1) | 41(1) | 56(1) | 19(1) | 1(1) | 5(1) |
| C(6) | 57(1) | 47(1) | 43(1) | 19(1) | -2(1) | 10(1) |
| C(7) | 42(1) | 51(1) | 39(1) | 16(1) | 6(1) | 4(1) |
| C(8) | 48(1) | 67(1) | 58(1) | 21(1) | 14(1) | 15(1) |
| C(9) | 47(1) | 89(1) | 70(1) | 25(1) | 22(1) | 9(1) |
| C(10) | 55(1) | 83(1) | 75(1) | 33(1) | 25(1) | -4(1) |
| C(11) | 54(1) | 59(1) | 60(1) | 26(1) | 15(1) | -2(1) |
| C(12) | 41(1) | 46(1) | 37(1) | 14(1) | 6(1) | 0(1) |
| C(13) | 40(1) | 42(1) | 34(1) | 15(1) | 4(1) | 1(1) |
| C(14) | 44(1) | 41(1) | 36(1) | 12(1) | 3(1) | 2(1) |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| C(15) | 59(1) | 43(1) | 58(1) | 19(1) | 8(1) | 3(1) |
| C(16) | 75(1) | 45(1) | 81(1) | 24(1) | 9(1) | 11(1) |
| C(17) | 71(1) | 50(1) | 84(1) | 16(1) | 12(1) | 20(1) |
| C(18) | 56(1) | 63(1) | 67(1) | 19(1) | 18(1) | 16(1) |
| C(19) | 46(1) | 53(1) | 43(1) | 16(1) | 9(1) | 9(1) |
| C(20) | 45(1) | 76(1) | 56(1) | 36(1) | 17(1) | 10(1) |
| C(21) | 49(1) | 66(1) | 57(1) | 40(1) | 12(1) | 7(1) |
| C(22) | 41(1) | 50(1) | 40(1) | 23(1) | 5(1) | 6(1) |
| C(23) | 78(1) | 42(1) | 38(1) | 17(1) | -1(1) | -2(1) |
| C(24) | 70(1) | 53(1) | 55(1) | 27(1) | 7(1) | -1(1) |
| C(25) | 74(1) | 87(1) | 66(1) | 41(1) | 14(1) | -5(1) |
| C(26) | 91(1) | 106(1) | 62(1) | 34(1) | 3(1) | -35(1) |
| C(27) | 124(2) | 70(1) | 69(1) | 9(1) | 2(1) | -41(1) |
| C(28) | 112(1) | 48(1) | 63(1) | 8(1) | 10(1) | -9(1) |
| C(29) | 53(1) | 46(1) | 44(1) | 7(1) | 7(1) | 13(1) |
| C(30) | 52(1) | 73(1) | 47(1) | 23(1) | 12(1) | 14(1) |
| C(31) | 75(1) | 86(1) | 50(1) | 29(1) | 13(1) | 10(1) |
| C(32) | 92(1) | 71(1) | 62(1) | 19(1) | 29(1) | -1(1) |
| C(33) | 68(1) | 63(1) | 86(1) | 14(1) | 31(1) | 1(1) |
| C(34) | 52(1) | 60(1) | 72(1) | 11(1) | 5(1) | 4(1) |

Table S5. Hydrogen coordinates (x 10⁴) and isotropic displacement parameters (Å²x 10³) for **L6**.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|------|------|------|-------|
| H(3A) | 1631 | 3878 | 253 | 67 |
| H(4A) | 1894 | 2143 | 611 | 70 |
| H(5A) | 2520 | 2422 | 2576 | 63 |
| H(6A) | 2925 | 4426 | 4175 | 61 |
| H(8A) | 4496 | 5743 | 1173 | 72 |
| H(9A) | 5829 | 6956 | 598 | 85 |
| H(10A) | 5114 | 8691 | 455 | 86 |

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|------|-----|
| H(11A) | 3033 | 9282 | 858 | 70 |
| H(15A) | 1082 | 9969 | 1170 | 67 |
| H(16A) | -559 | 11258 | 1378 | 83 |
| H(17A) | -2469 | 10924 | 2077 | 89 |
| H(18A) | -2727 | 9296 | 2579 | 78 |
| H(20A) | -1966 | 7410 | 2682 | 67 |
| H(21A) | -405 | 6043 | 2473 | 63 |
| H(24A) | 5270 | 5827 | 3765 | 72 |
| H(25A) | 7599 | 6557 | 4234 | 89 |
| H(26A) | 8449 | 8680 | 5468 | 111 |
| H(27A) | 6969 | 10056 | 6231 | 122 |
| H(28A) | 4635 | 9352 | 5775 | 100 |
| H(30A) | 4717 | 6912 | 6470 | 70 |
| H(31A) | 4459 | 6562 | 8092 | 86 |
| H(32A) | 2303 | 6096 | 8346 | 94 |
| H(33A) | 385 | 5977 | 6961 | 94 |
| H(34A) | 618 | 6362 | 5350 | 84 |

Table S6. Torsion angles [°] for **L6**.

| | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| C(23)-P(1)-C(1)-C(6) | 87.11(12) |
| C(29)-P(1)-C(1)-C(6) | -17.39(13) |
| C(23)-P(1)-C(1)-C(2) | -94.20(11) |
| C(29)-P(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 161.31(10) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3) | -0.27(19) |
| P(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3) | -179.05(10) |
| C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-N(1) | -179.45(11) |
| P(1)-C(1)-C(2)-N(1) | 1.77(16) |
| C(7)-N(1)-C(2)-C(3) | -77.85(15) |
| C(22)-N(1)-C(2)-C(3) | 105.29(14) |
| C(7)-N(1)-C(2)-C(1) | 101.34(14) |
| C(22)-N(1)-C(2)-C(1) | -75.52(15) |
| C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | -0.2(2) |
| N(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | 178.94(12) |

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5) | 0.7(2) |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6) | -0.6(2) |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(1) | 0.1(2) |
| C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5) | 0.4(2) |
| P(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5) | 179.08(11) |
| C(22)-N(1)-C(7)-C(8) | 179.21(12) |
| C(2)-N(1)-C(7)-C(8) | 1.88(19) |
| C(22)-N(1)-C(7)-C(12) | 0.04(12) |
| C(2)-N(1)-C(7)-C(12) | -177.29(10) |
| N(1)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9) | -178.30(12) |
| C(12)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9) | 0.77(19) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10) | -0.1(2) |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11) | -0.4(2) |
| C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12) | 0.3(2) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(7) | 0.36(18) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13) | 178.19(13) |
| N(1)-C(7)-C(12)-C(11) | 178.33(10) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(12)-C(11) | -0.90(17) |
| N(1)-C(7)-C(12)-C(13) | -0.08(12) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(12)-C(13) | -179.30(11) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(22) | -177.92(13) |
| C(7)-C(12)-C(13)-C(22) | 0.09(11) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14) | 0.7(2) |
| C(7)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14) | 178.72(11) |
| C(22)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15) | -178.66(10) |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15) | 2.85(19) |
| C(22)-C(13)-C(14)-C(19) | 0.83(15) |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(19) | -177.66(11) |
| C(19)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16) | 0.18(18) |
| C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16) | 179.67(12) |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | 0.3(2) |
| C(15)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18) | 0.1(2) |
| C(16)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19) | -0.9(2) |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(14) | 1.3(2) |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20) | -177.55(14) |

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| C(15)-C(14)-C(19)-C(18) | -0.92(16) |
| C(13)-C(14)-C(19)-C(18) | 179.56(11) |
| C(15)-C(14)-C(19)-C(20) | 177.92(11) |
| C(13)-C(14)-C(19)-C(20) | -1.60(16) |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21) | 179.87(12) |
| C(14)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21) | 1.05(18) |
| C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(22) | 0.31(19) |
| C(7)-N(1)-C(22)-C(13) | 0.02(12) |
| C(2)-N(1)-C(22)-C(13) | 177.34(10) |
| C(7)-N(1)-C(22)-C(21) | -179.42(11) |
| C(2)-N(1)-C(22)-C(21) | -2.10(18) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(22)-N(1) | -178.94(9) |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(22)-N(1) | -0.06(12) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(22)-C(21) | 0.53(16) |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(22)-C(21) | 179.41(10) |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-N(1) | 178.26(11) |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-C(13) | -1.11(17) |
| C(29)-P(1)-C(23)-C(24) | 90.27(13) |
| C(1)-P(1)-C(23)-C(24) | -12.95(14) |
| C(29)-P(1)-C(23)-C(28) | -88.48(13) |
| C(1)-P(1)-C(23)-C(28) | 168.29(13) |
| C(28)-C(23)-C(24)-C(25) | 0.5(2) |
| P(1)-C(23)-C(24)-C(25) | -178.25(12) |
| C(23)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26) | -0.3(3) |
| C(24)-C(25)-C(26)-C(27) | 0.1(3) |
| C(25)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28) | -0.1(3) |
| C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-C(23) | 0.4(3) |
| C(24)-C(23)-C(28)-C(27) | -0.6(3) |
| P(1)-C(23)-C(28)-C(27) | 178.30(16) |
| C(23)-P(1)-C(29)-C(30) | -3.49(13) |
| C(1)-P(1)-C(29)-C(30) | 100.95(12) |
| C(23)-P(1)-C(29)-C(34) | 174.07(11) |
| C(1)-P(1)-C(29)-C(34) | -81.49(11) |
| C(34)-C(29)-C(30)-C(31) | -0.4(2) |
| P(1)-C(29)-C(30)-C(31) | 177.19(12) |

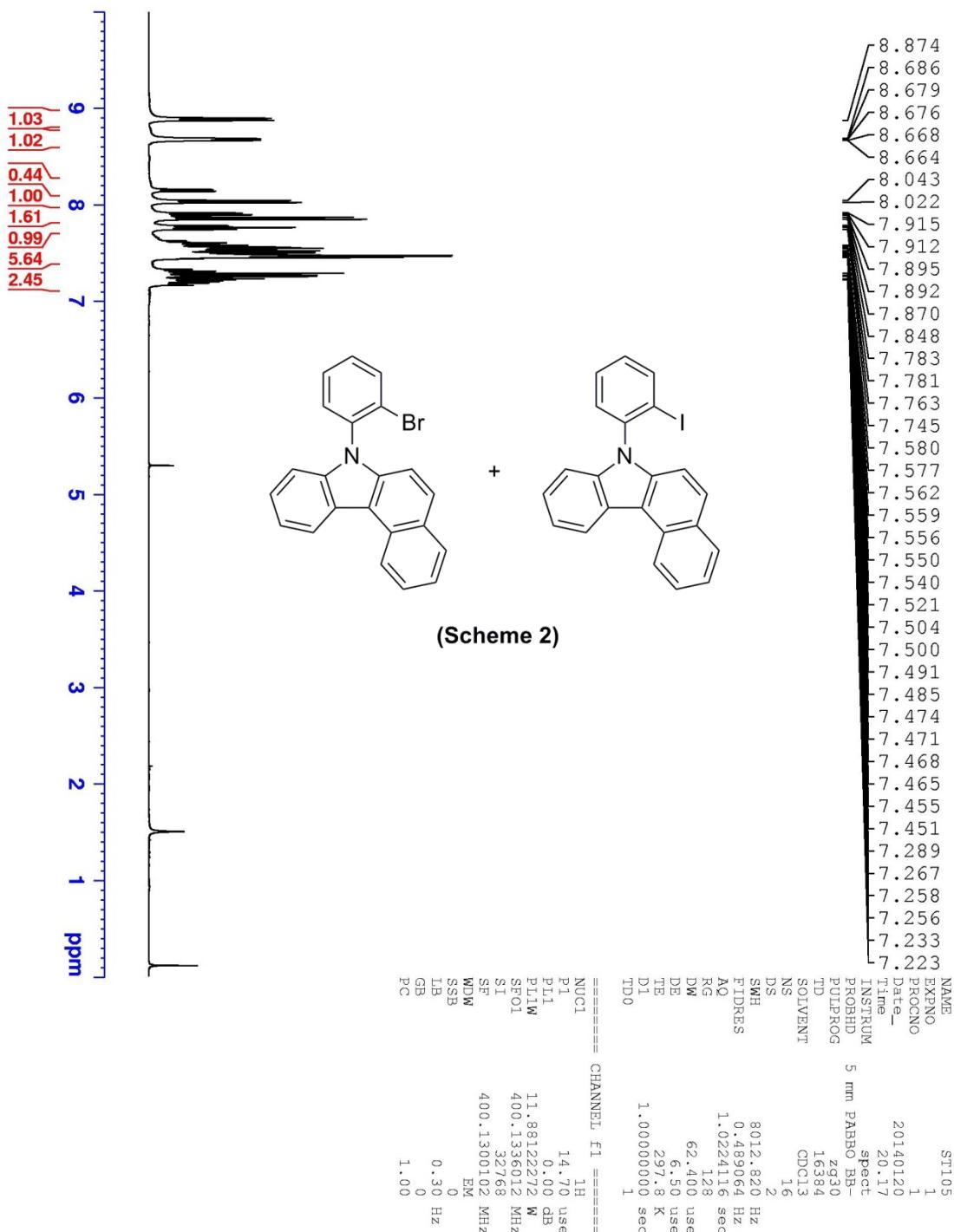
| | |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| C(29)-C(30)-C(31)-C(32) | 0.5(2) |
| C(30)-C(31)-C(32)-C(33) | 0.0(3) |
| C(31)-C(32)-C(33)-C(34) | -0.6(3) |
| C(32)-C(33)-C(34)-C(29) | 0.8(2) |
| C(30)-C(29)-C(34)-C(33) | -0.2(2) |
| P(1)-C(29)-C(34)-C(33) | -177.94(12) |

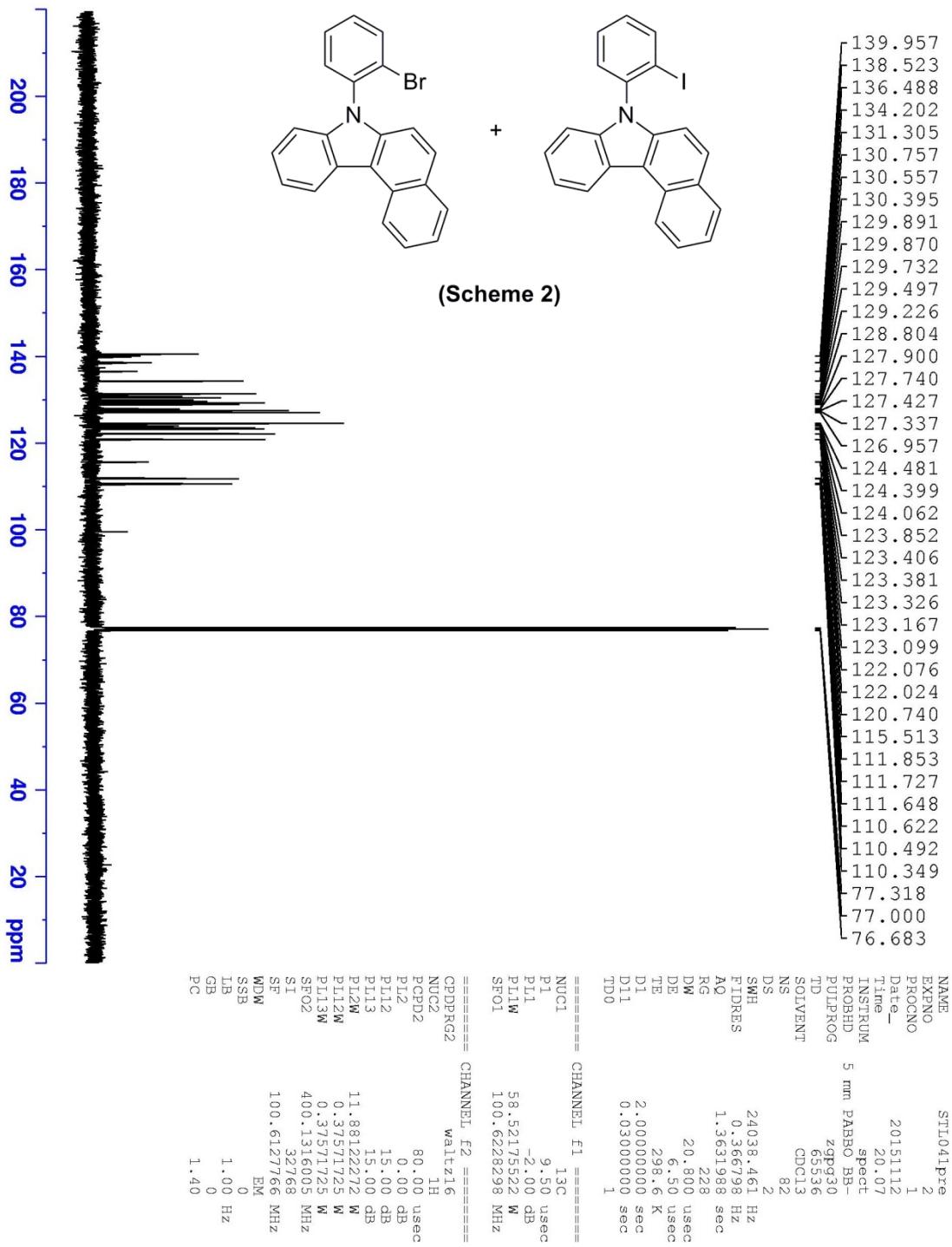
Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

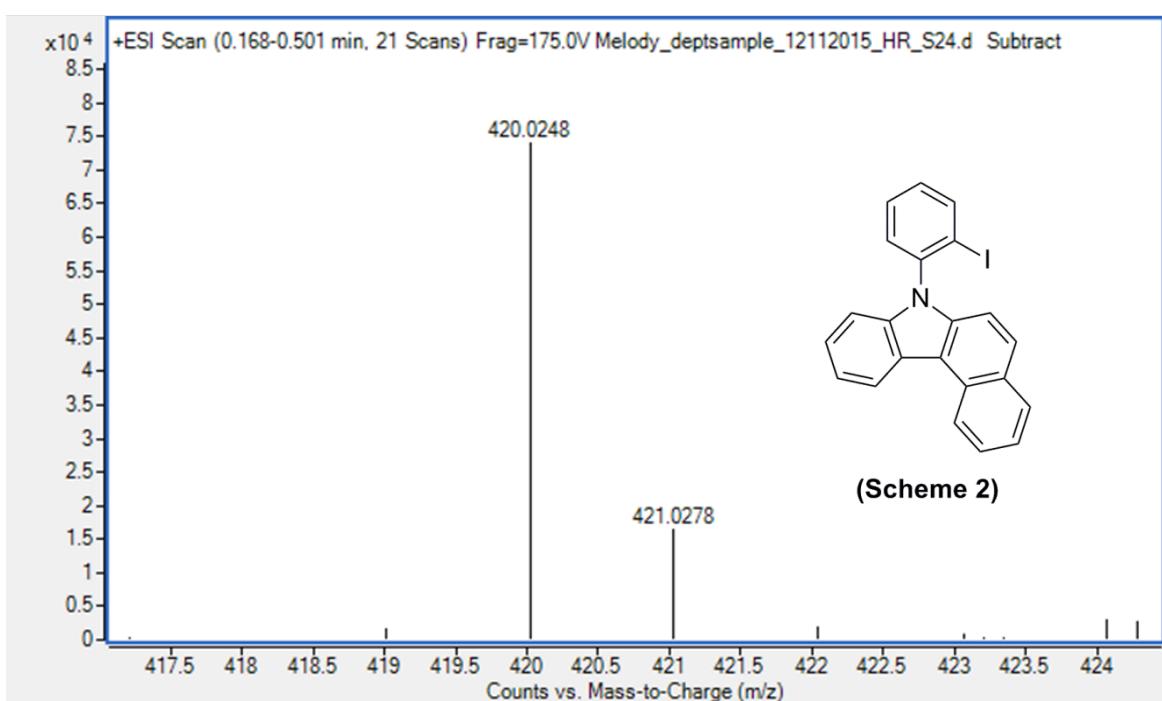
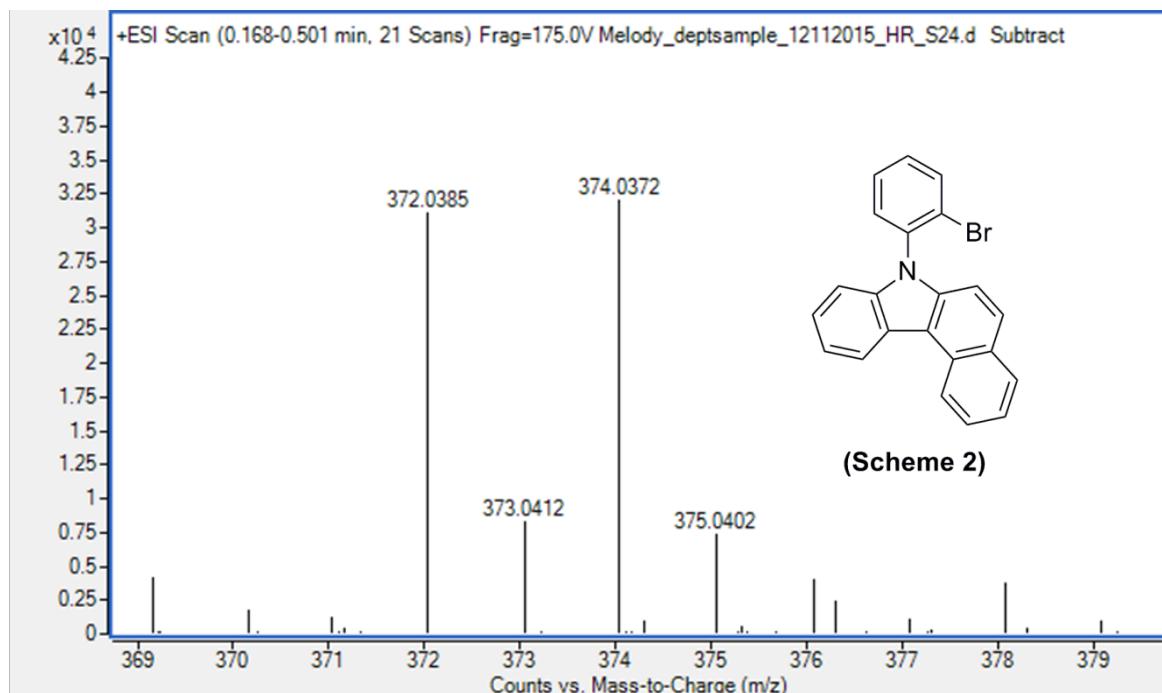
7. References

- 1 S. C. To and F. Y. Kwong, *Chem. Commun.*, 2011, **47**, 5079-5081.
- 2 M. G. Organ, S. Calimsiz, M. Sayah, K. H. Hoi and A. J. Lough, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2009, **121**, 2419-2423.
- 3 G. Gottarelli and G. P. Spada, *J. Org. Chem.* 1991, **56**, 2096-2098.
- 4 V. N. Kovtomyuk, L. S. Kobrina and G. Haufe, *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **57**, 1686-1688
- 5 S. Calimsiz, M. Sayah, D. Mallik and M. G. Organ, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2010, **49**, 2014-2017.

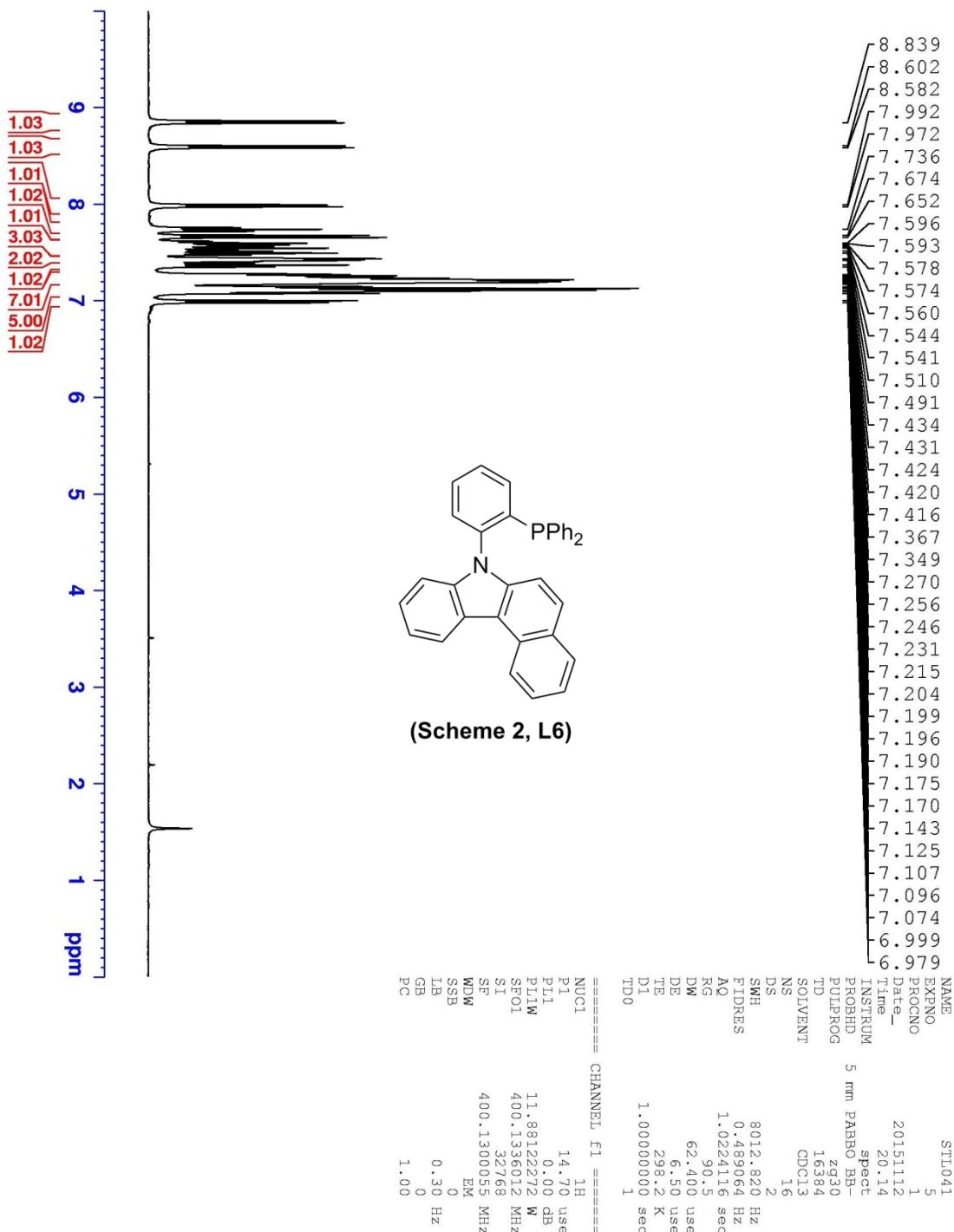
8. ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{31}P NMR, HRMS spectra

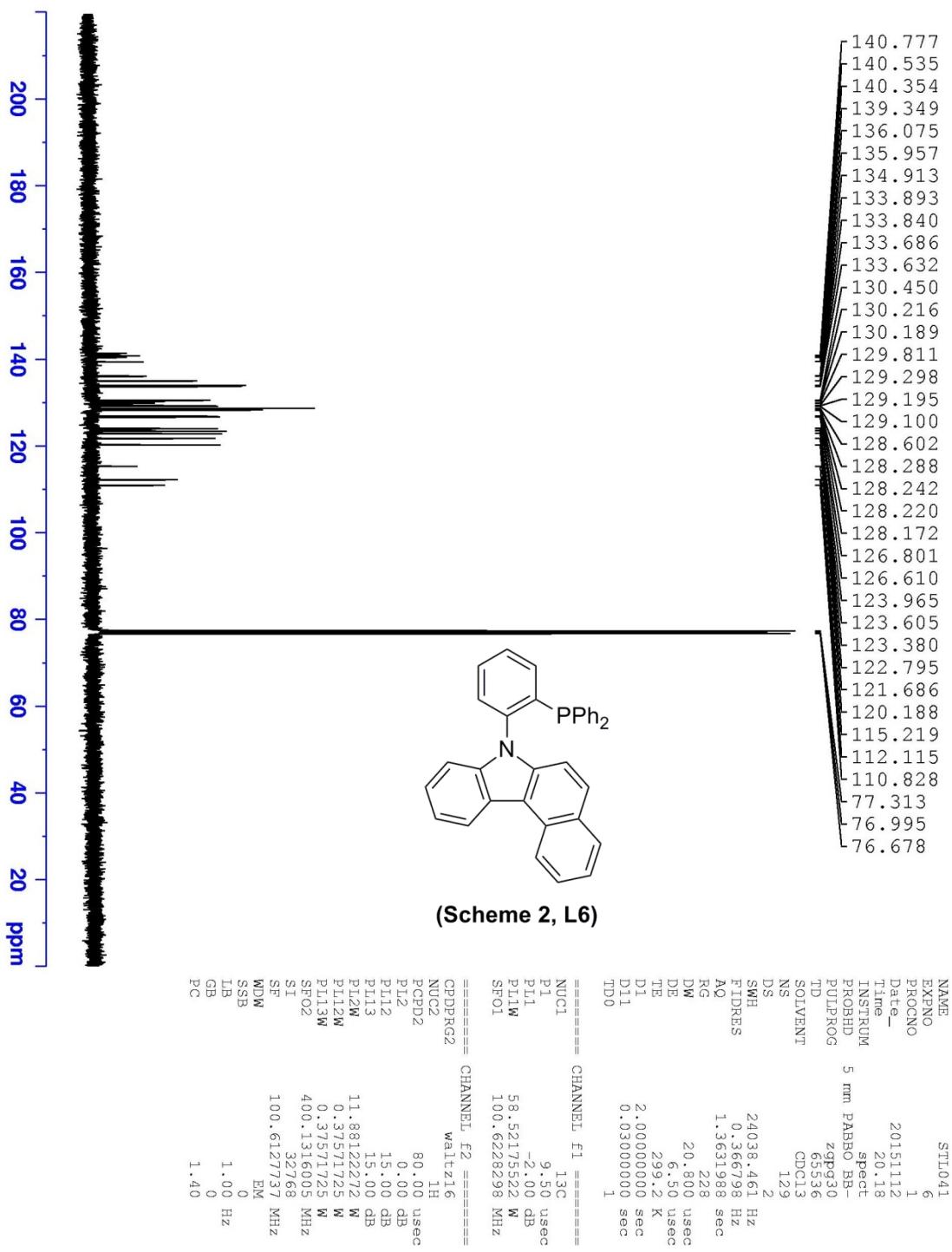


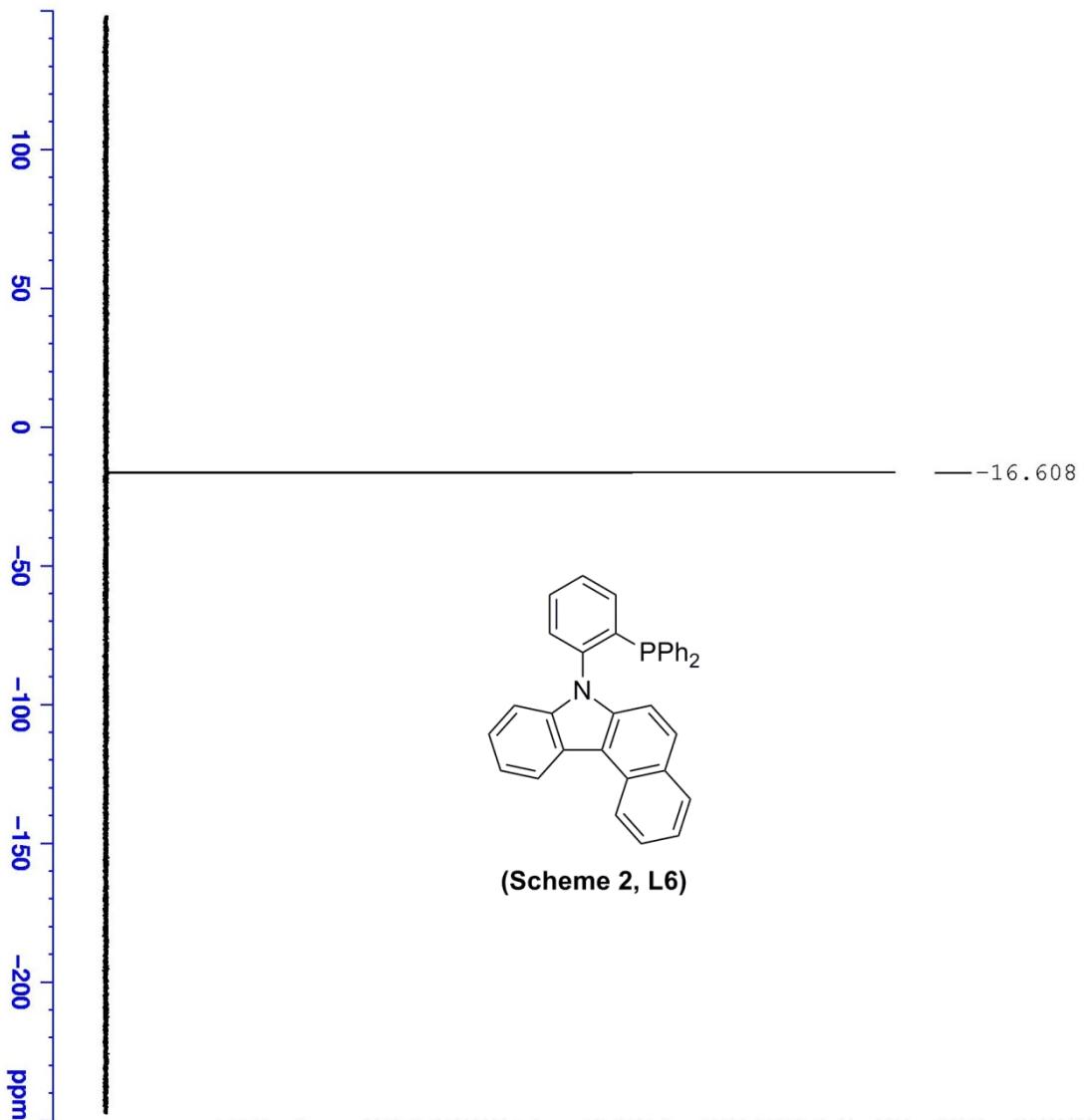




| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S24 | 12112015 | C ₂₂ H ₁₅ I N | 420.0244 | 420.0248 | 0.4 | 1.0 | |
| S24 | 12112015 | C ₂₂ H ₁₅ Br N | 372.0382 | 372.0385 | 0.3 | 0.8 | |







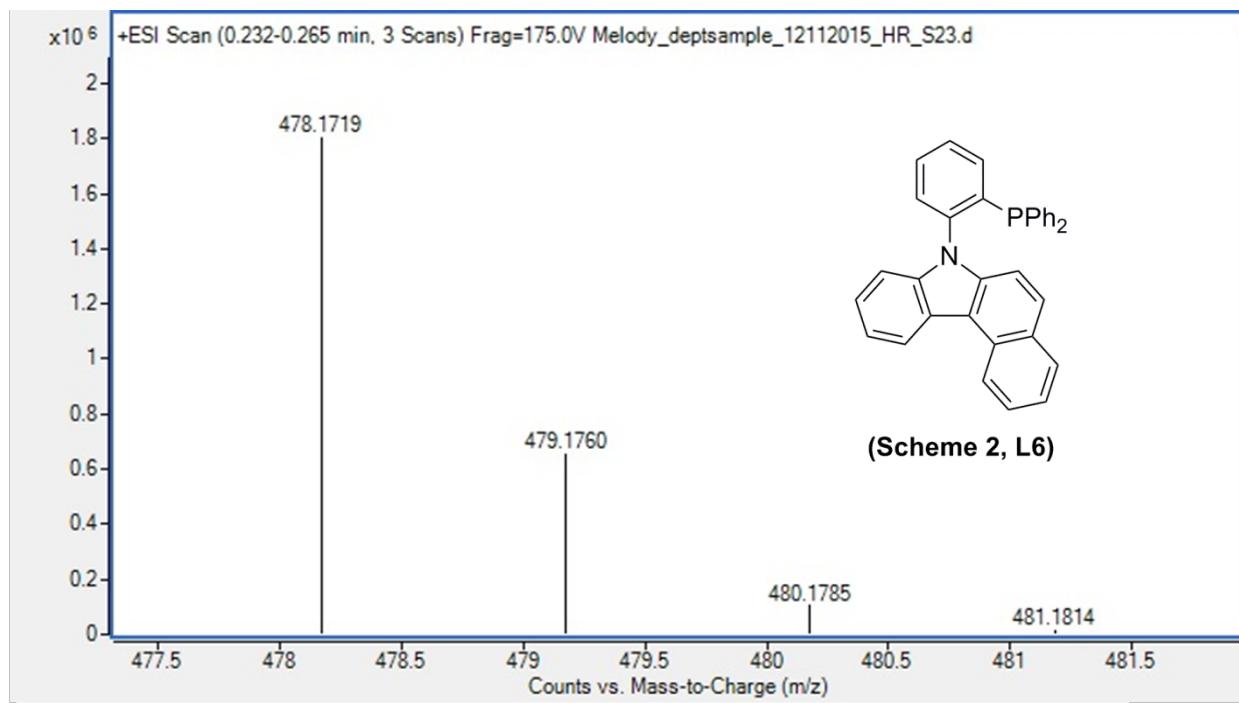
```

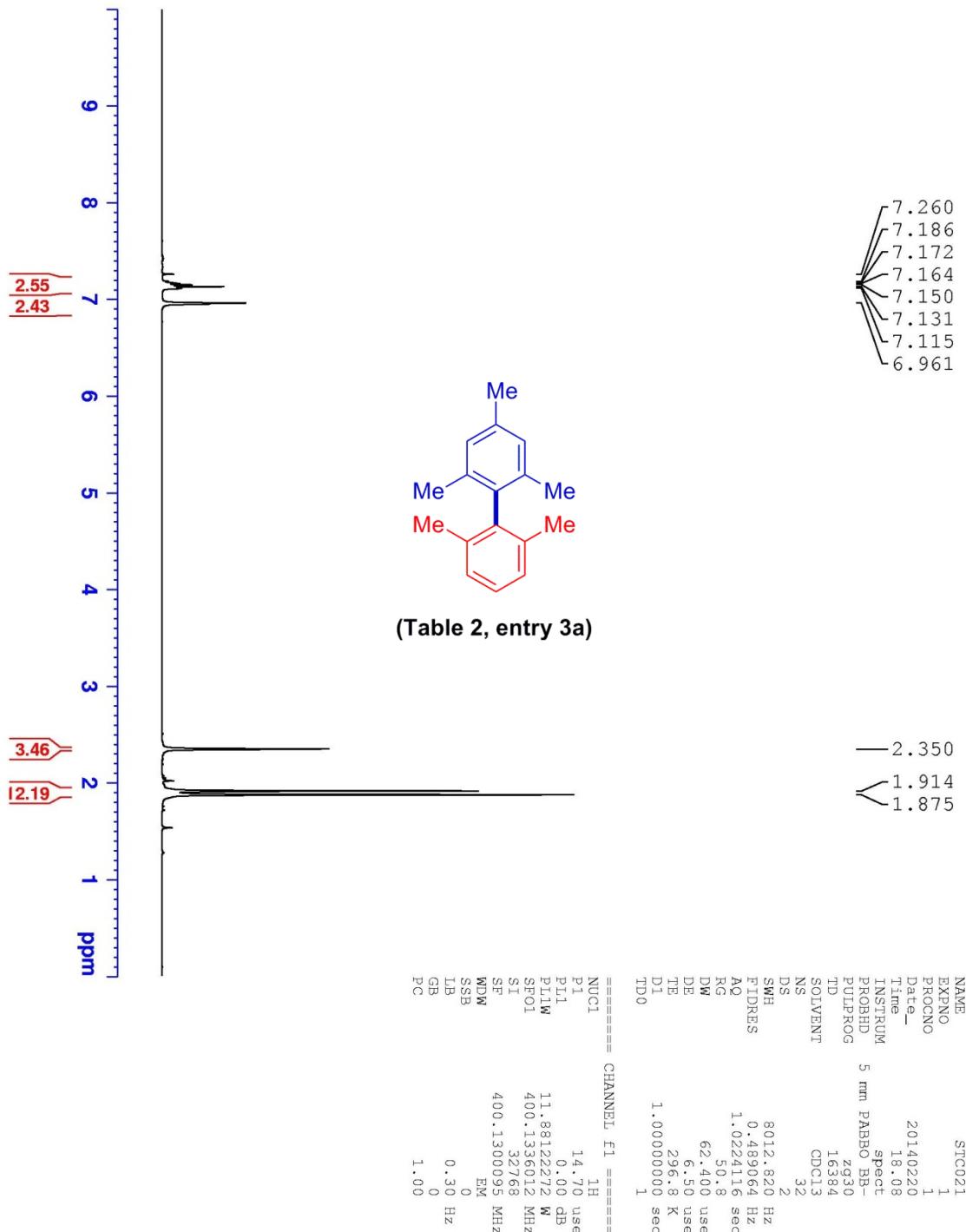
=====
NAME          STL041
EXPNO         7
PROCNO        1
Date_        20151112
Time       20.24
INSTRUM      spect
PROBID       PABBO BB-
PULPROG      zqppg30
TD           65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            32
DS             4
SWH          64102.563 Hz
FIDRES       0.978127 Hz
AQ           0.5112308 sec
RG            2050
DW           7.800 usec
DE            6.50 usec
TE            298.8 K
D1          2.0000000 sec
D11         0.03000000 sec
TDO          1

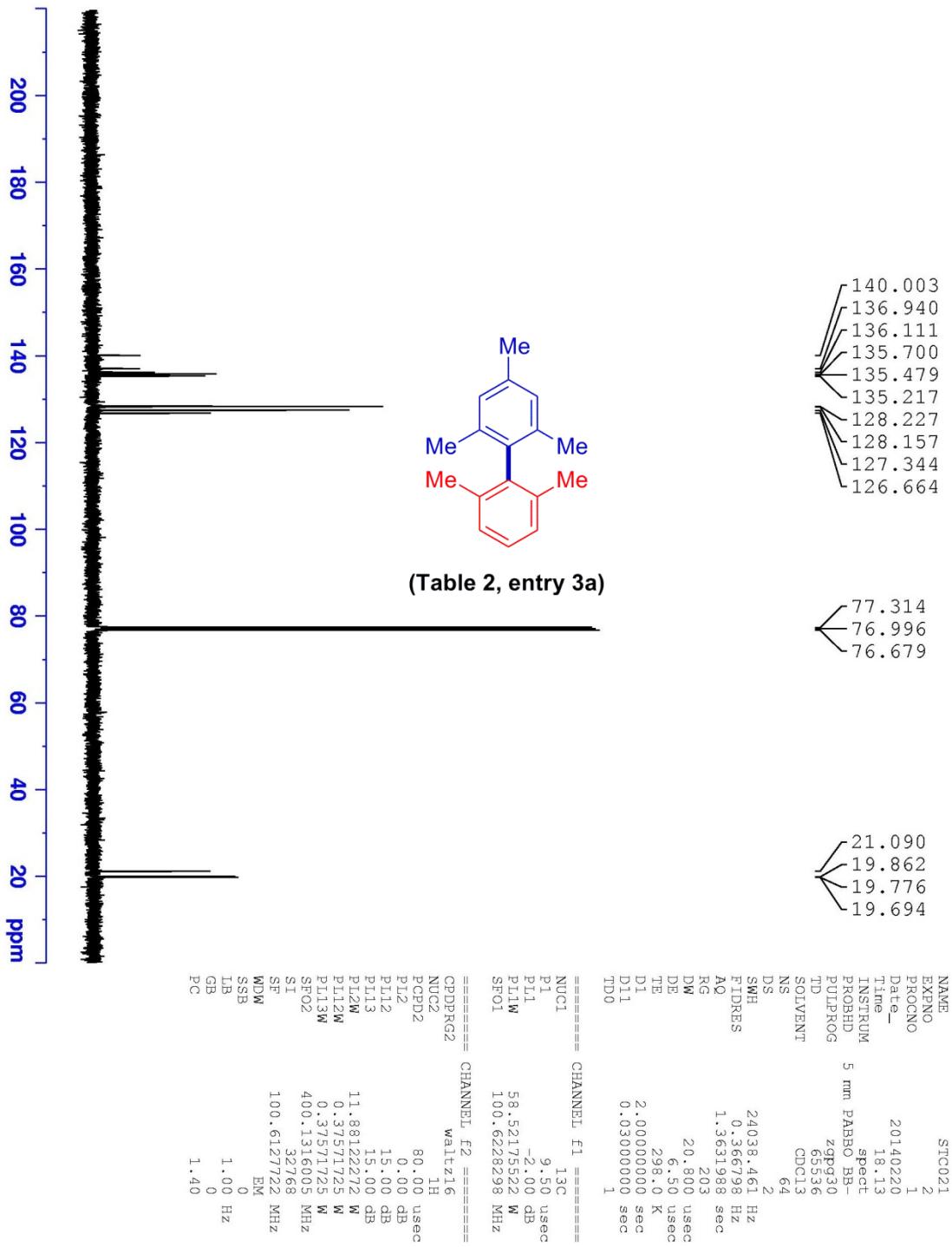
=====
CHANNEL1 f1 =====
NUC1          31P
P1           14.70 usec
P1L          3.00 dB
P1W        12.96693134 W
SF01        161.9674942 MHz

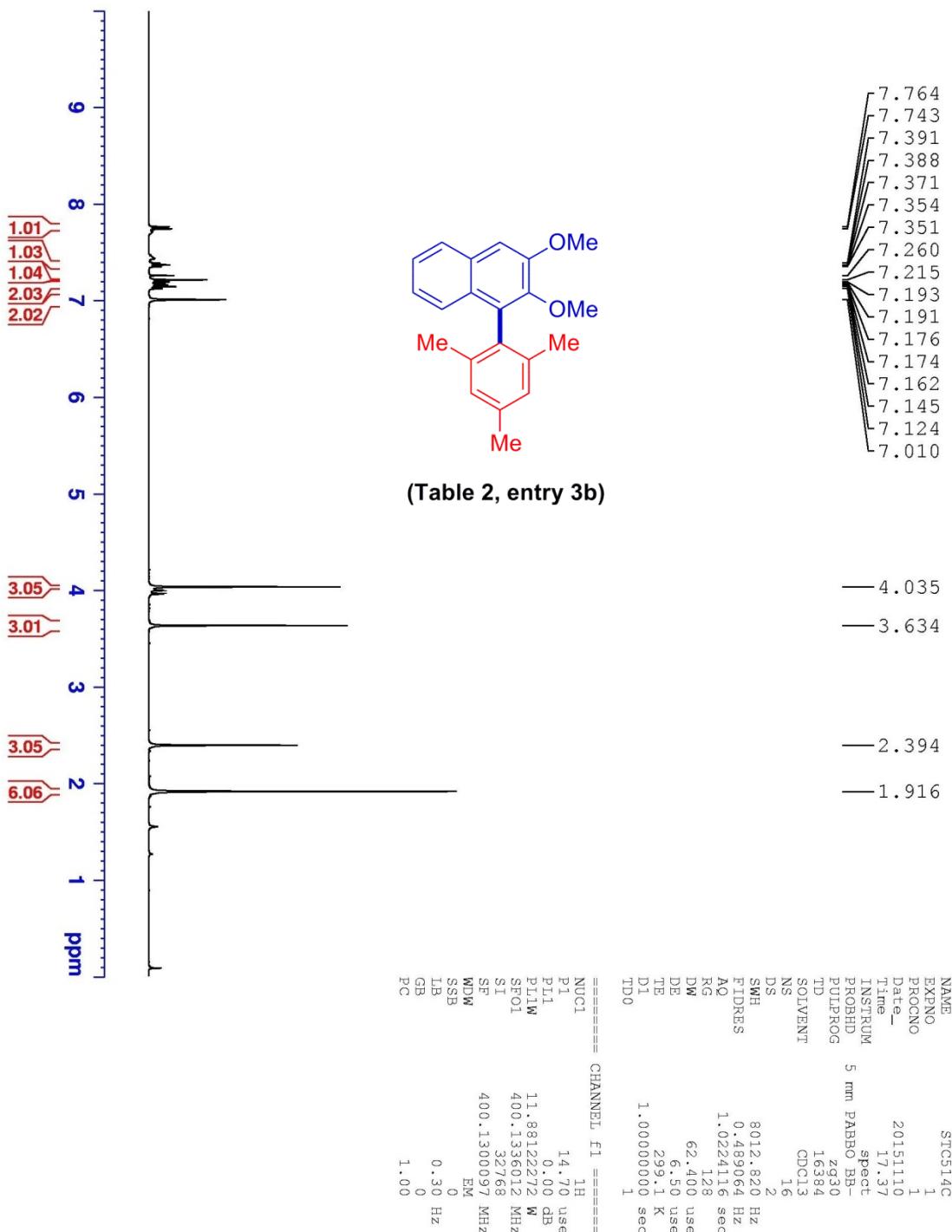
=====
CHANNEL1 f2 =====
CPDPKG2      waltz16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2        80.00 usec
PL2          0.00 dB
PL12         15.00 dB
PL13         15.00 dB
PL2W        11.88122272 W
PL12W       0.37571725 W
PL13W       0.37571725 W
SFO2        400.1316005 MHz
SI            32768
SF          161.9755930 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB           0
LB            1.00 Hz
GB            0
PC           1.40

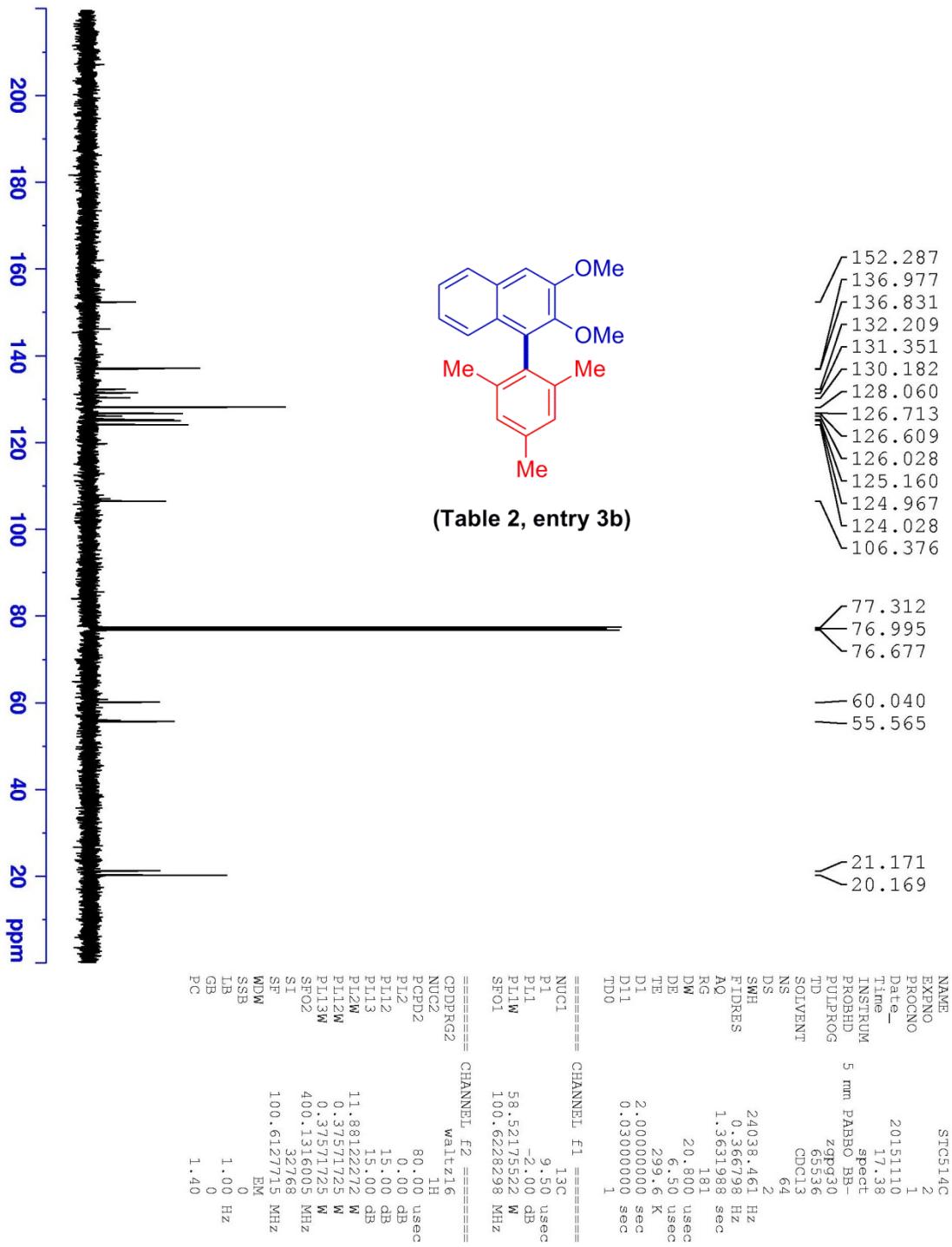
```

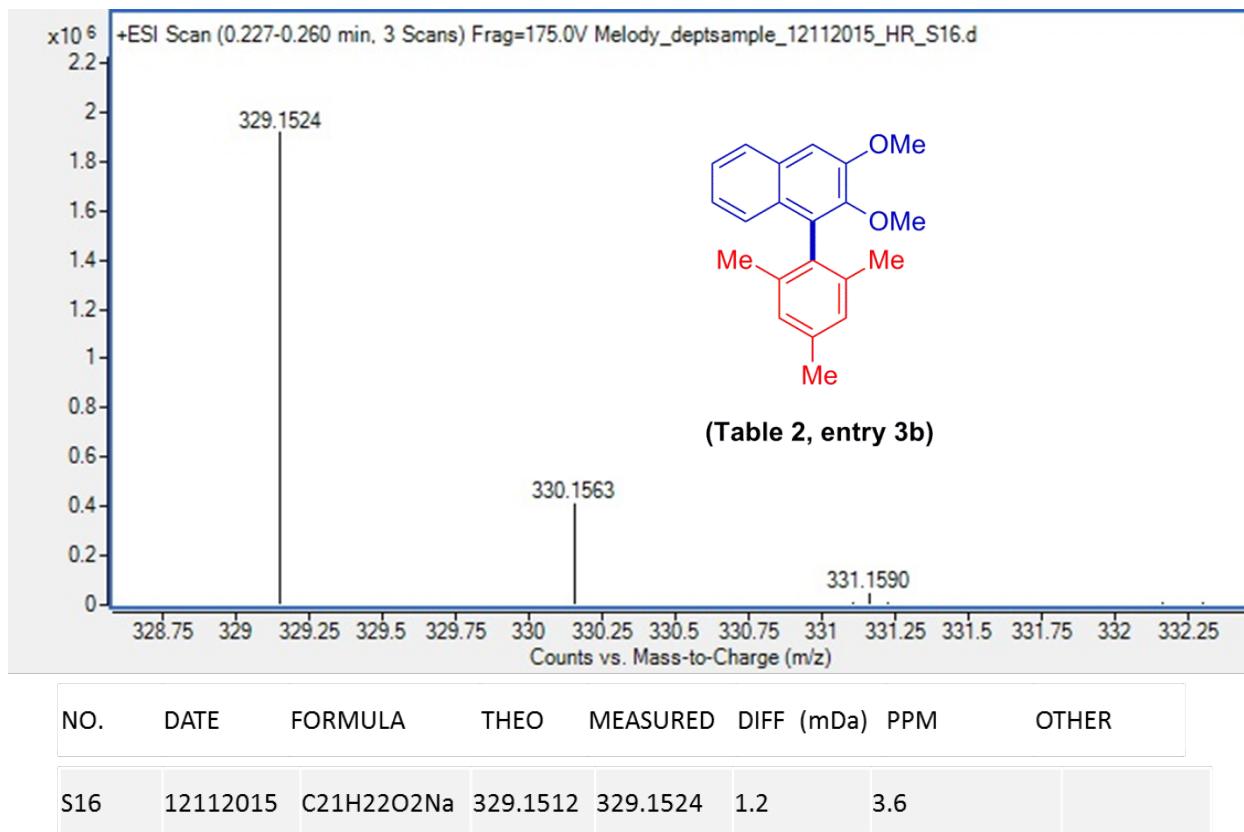


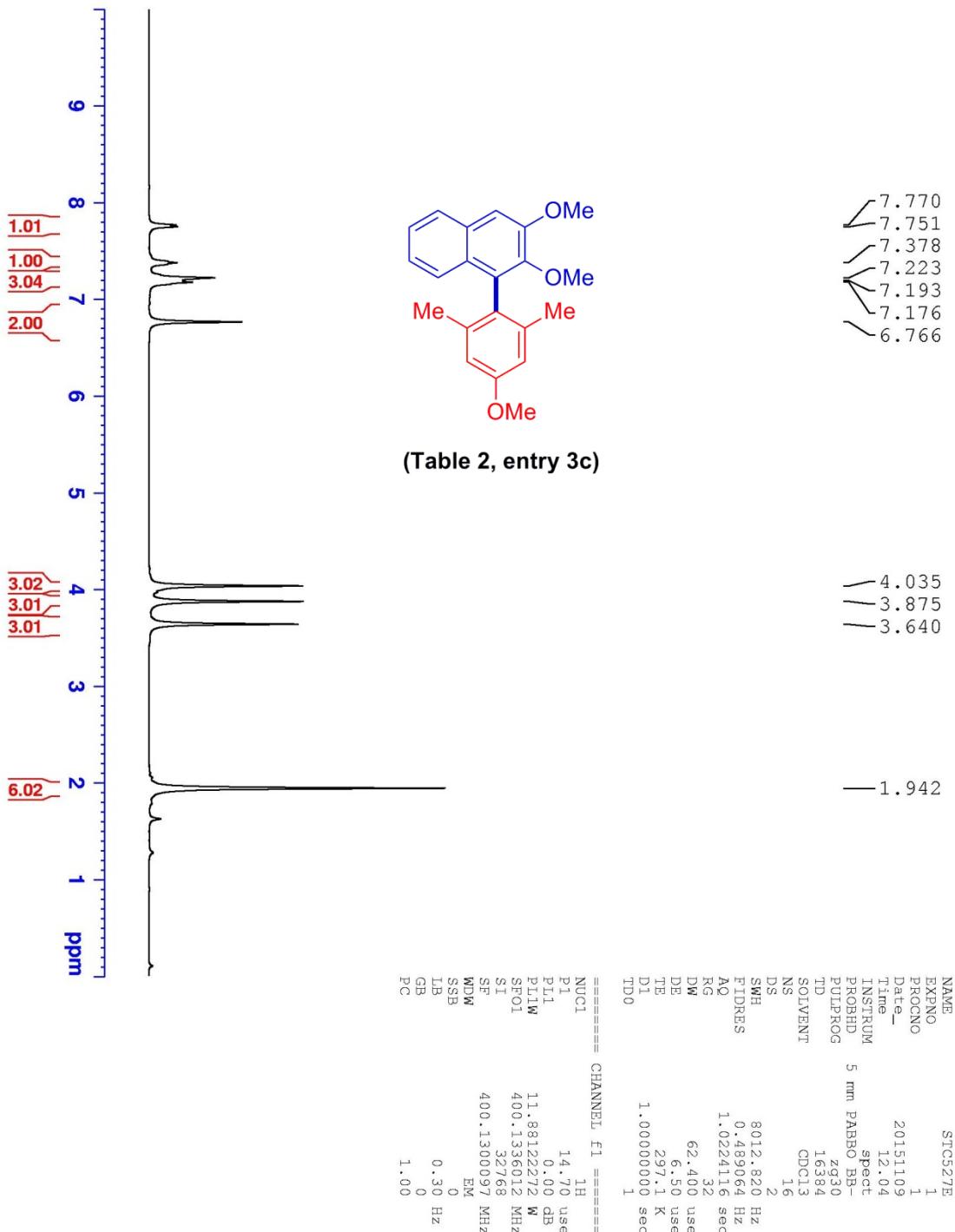


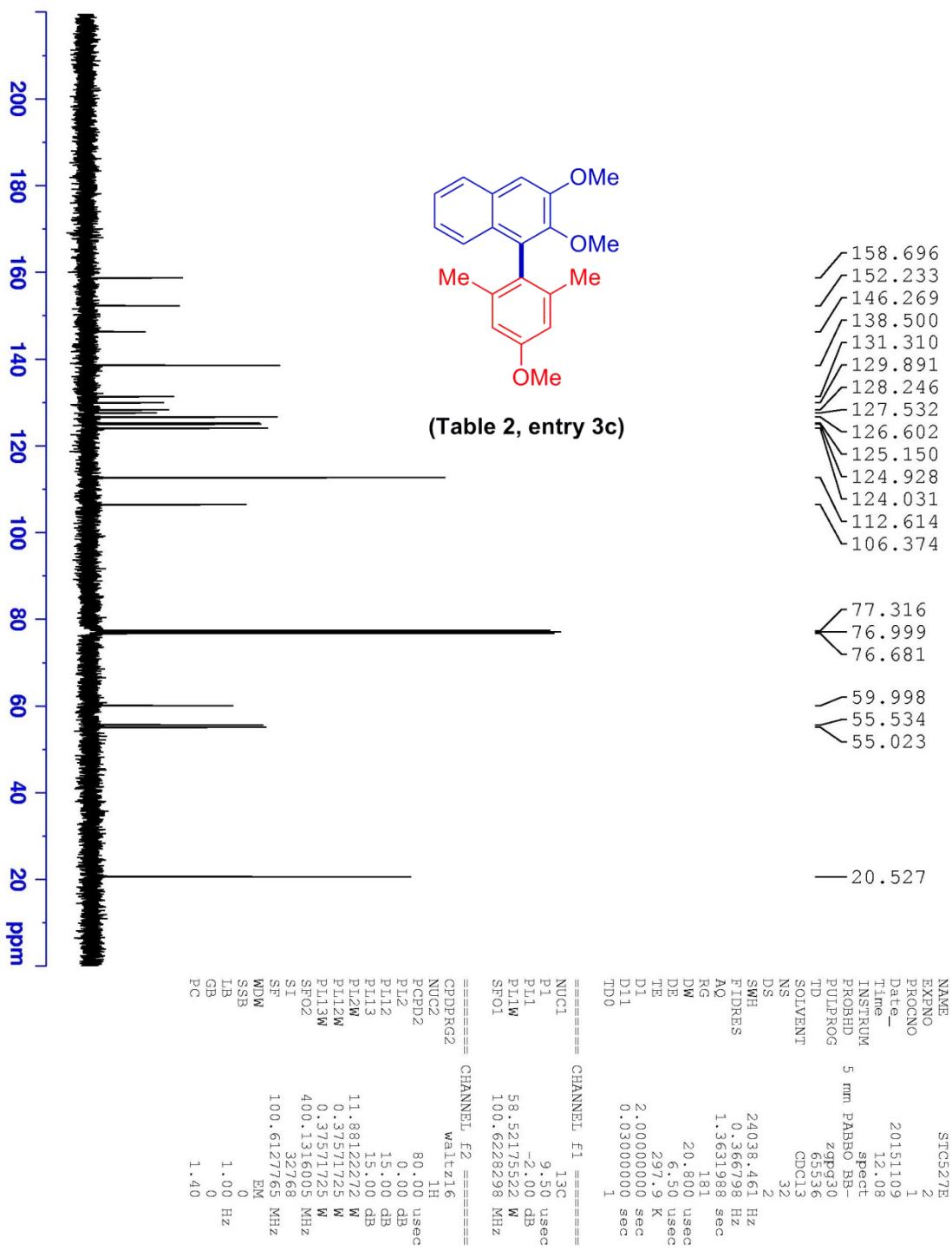


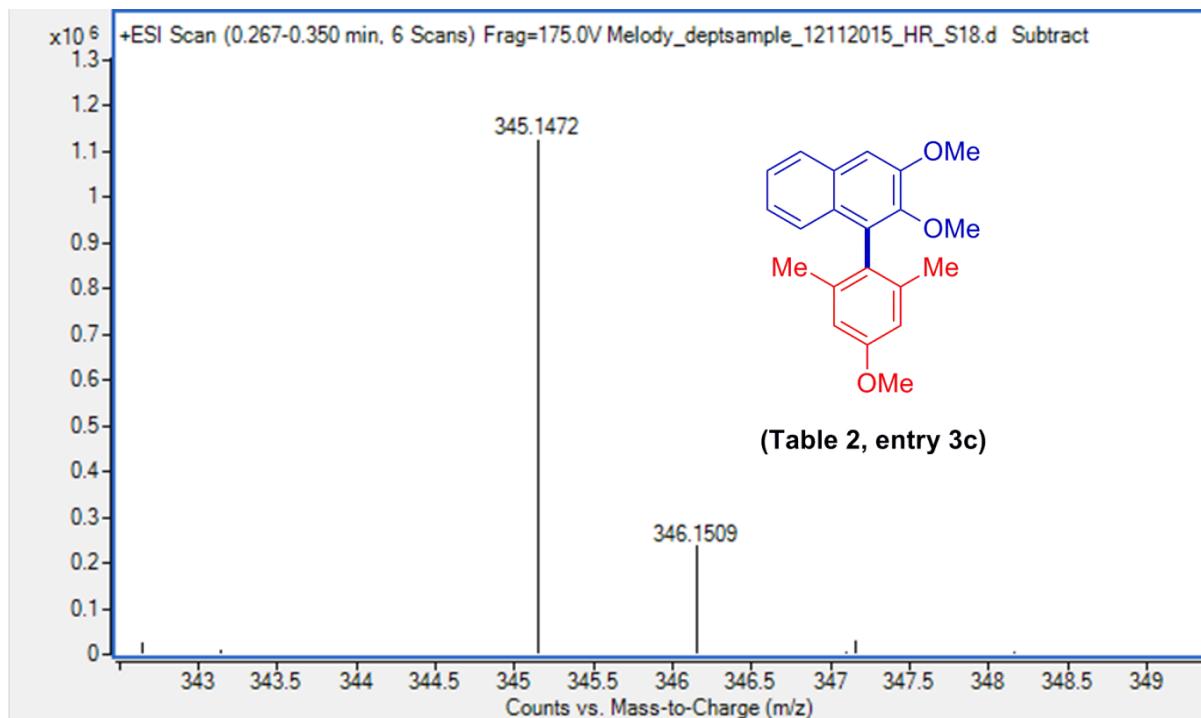




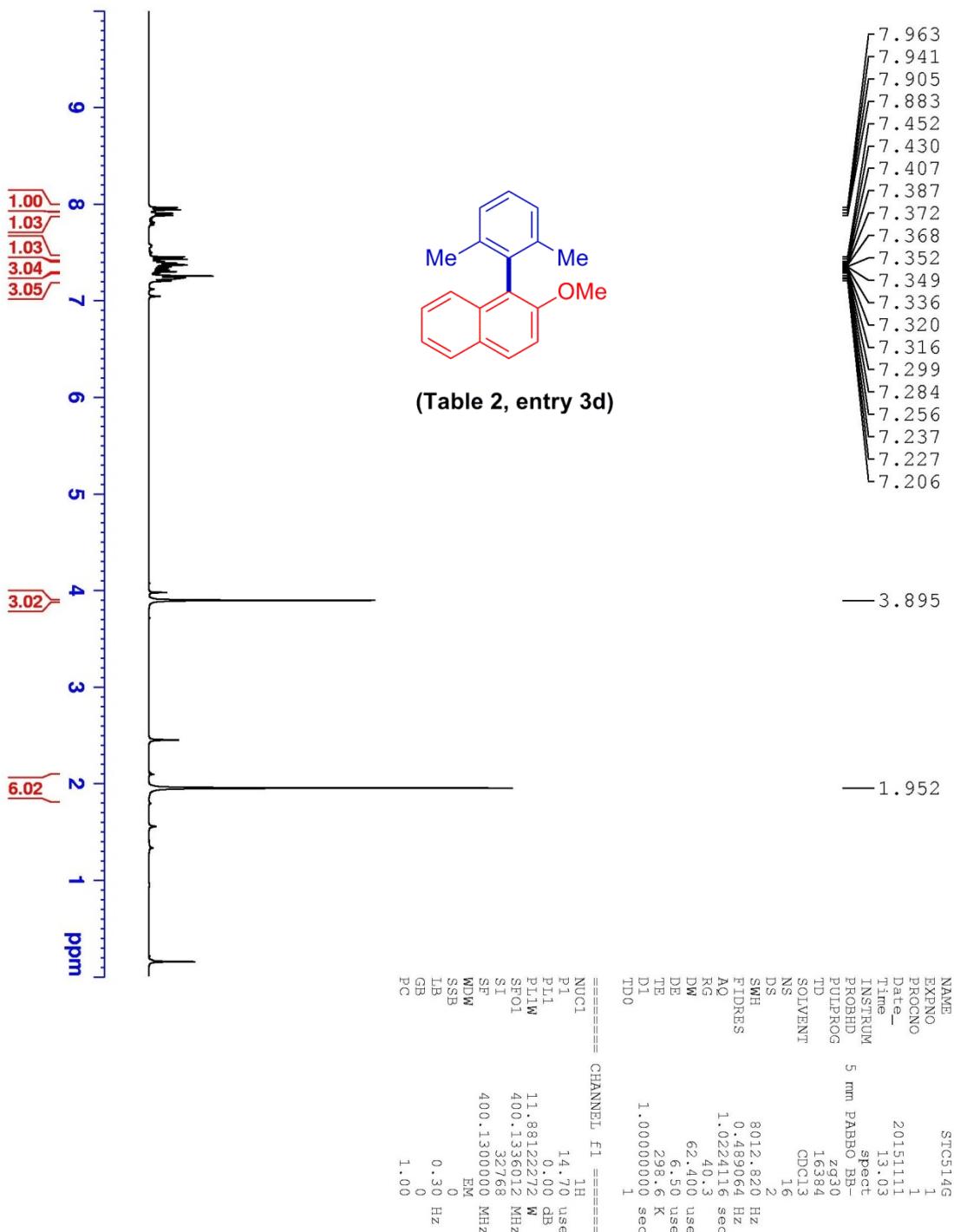


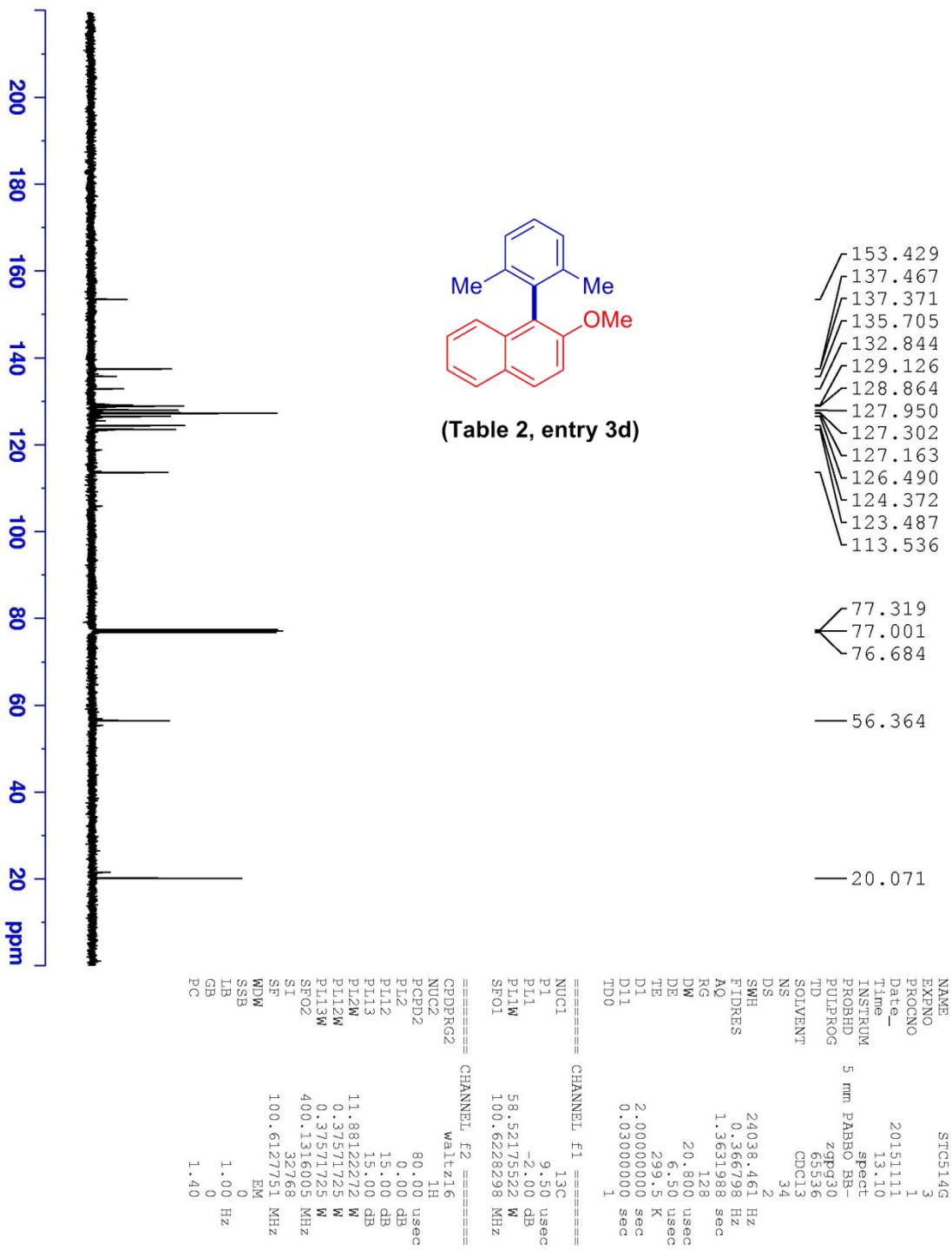


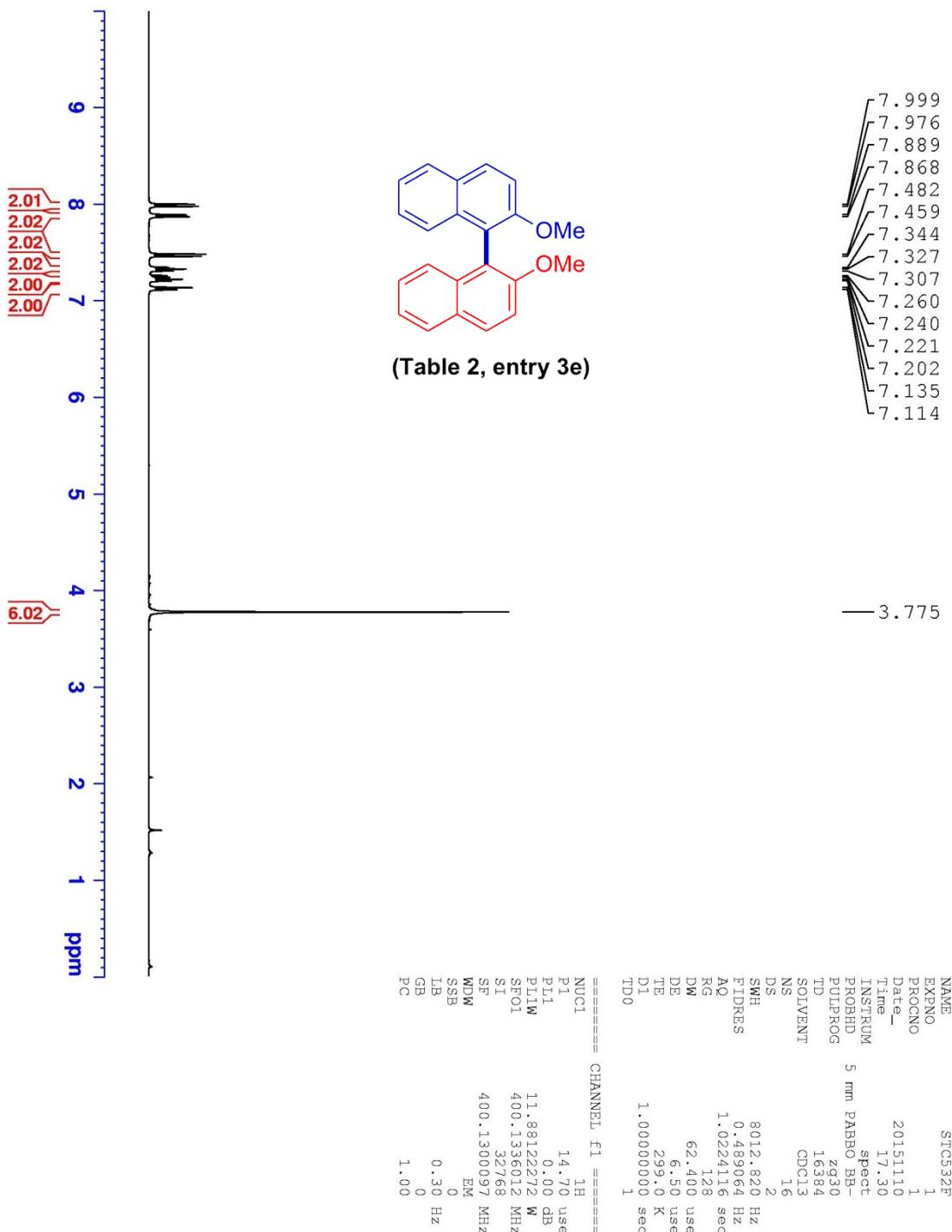


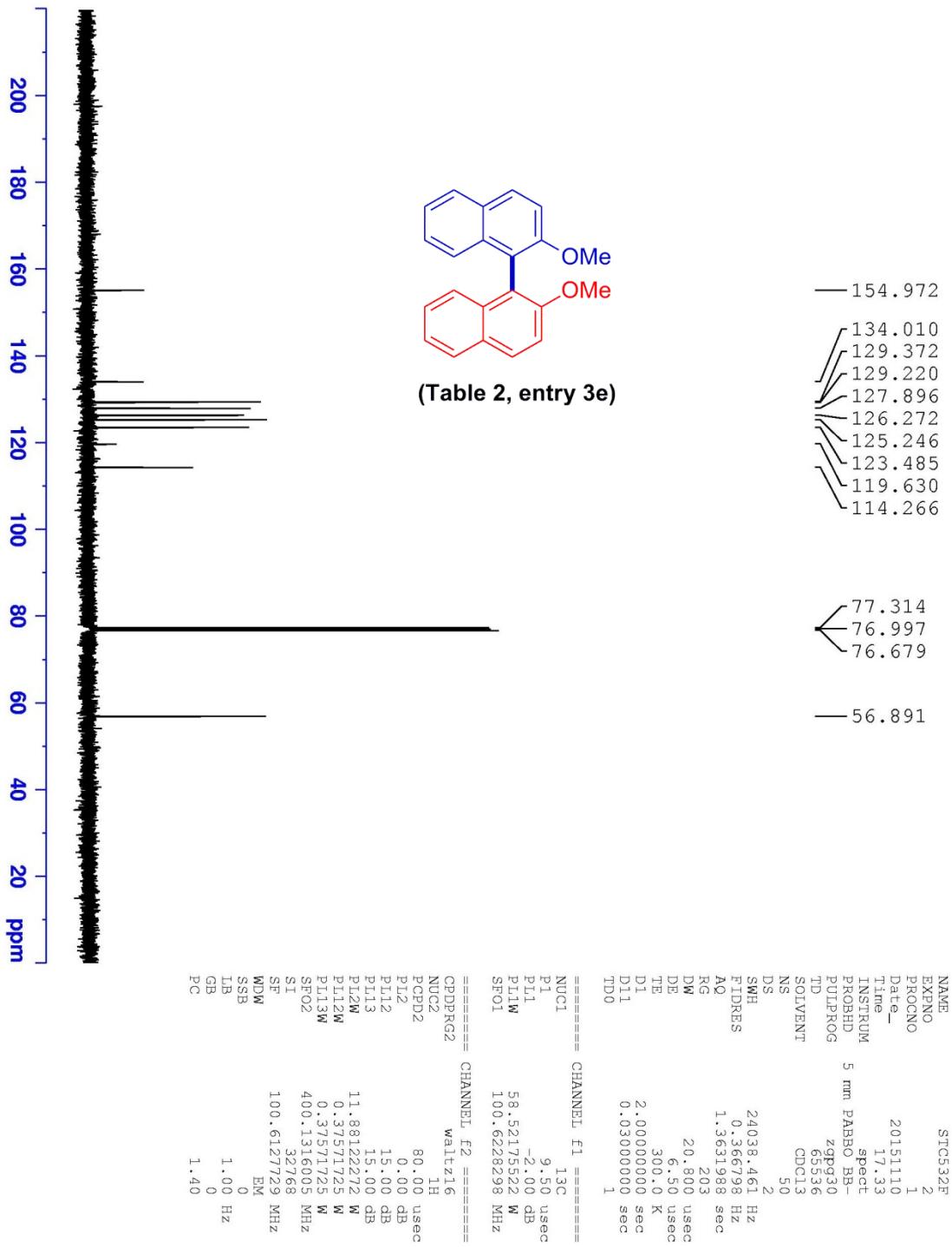


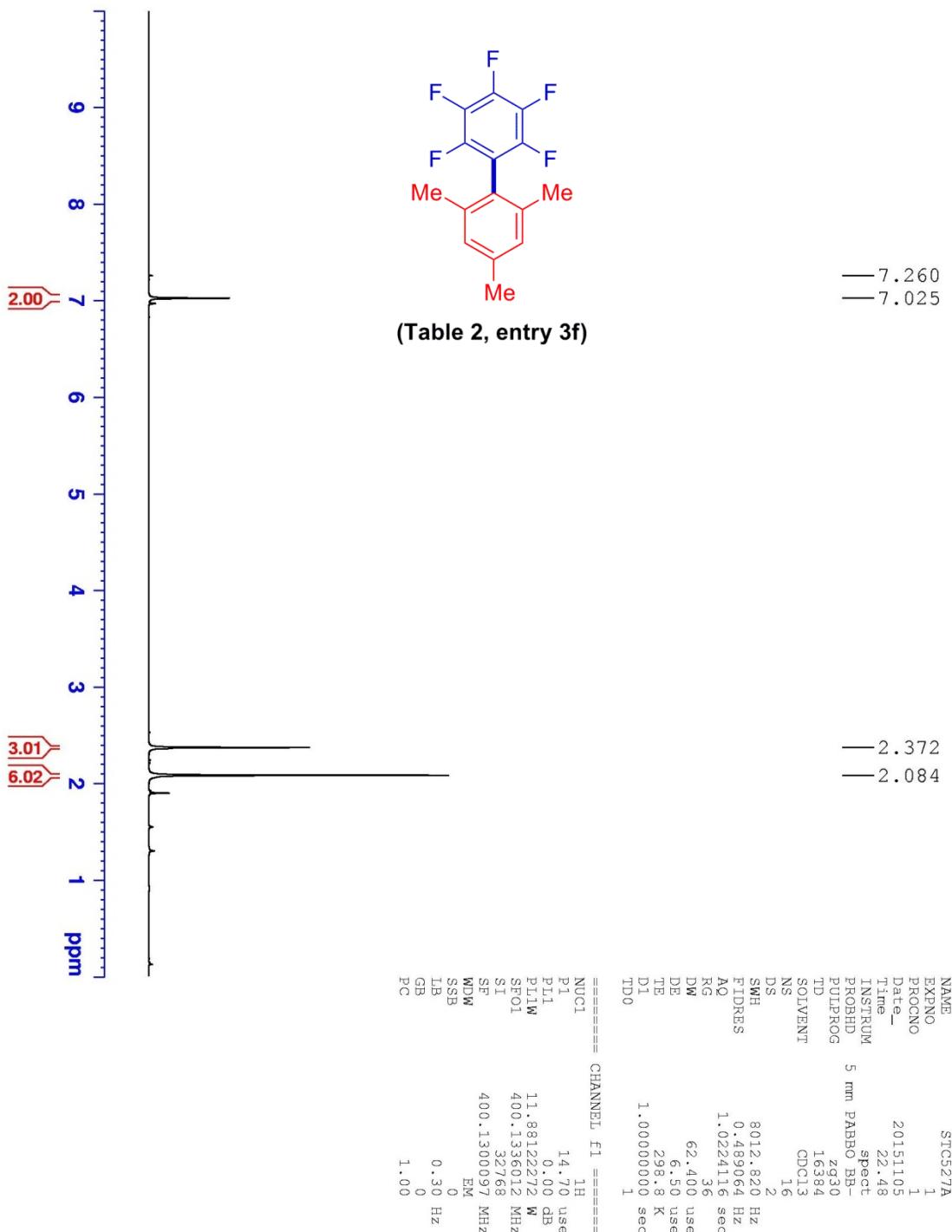
| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|---|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S18 | 12112015 | C ₂₁ H ₂₂ O ₃ Na | 345.1461 | 345.1472 | 1.1 | 3.2 | |

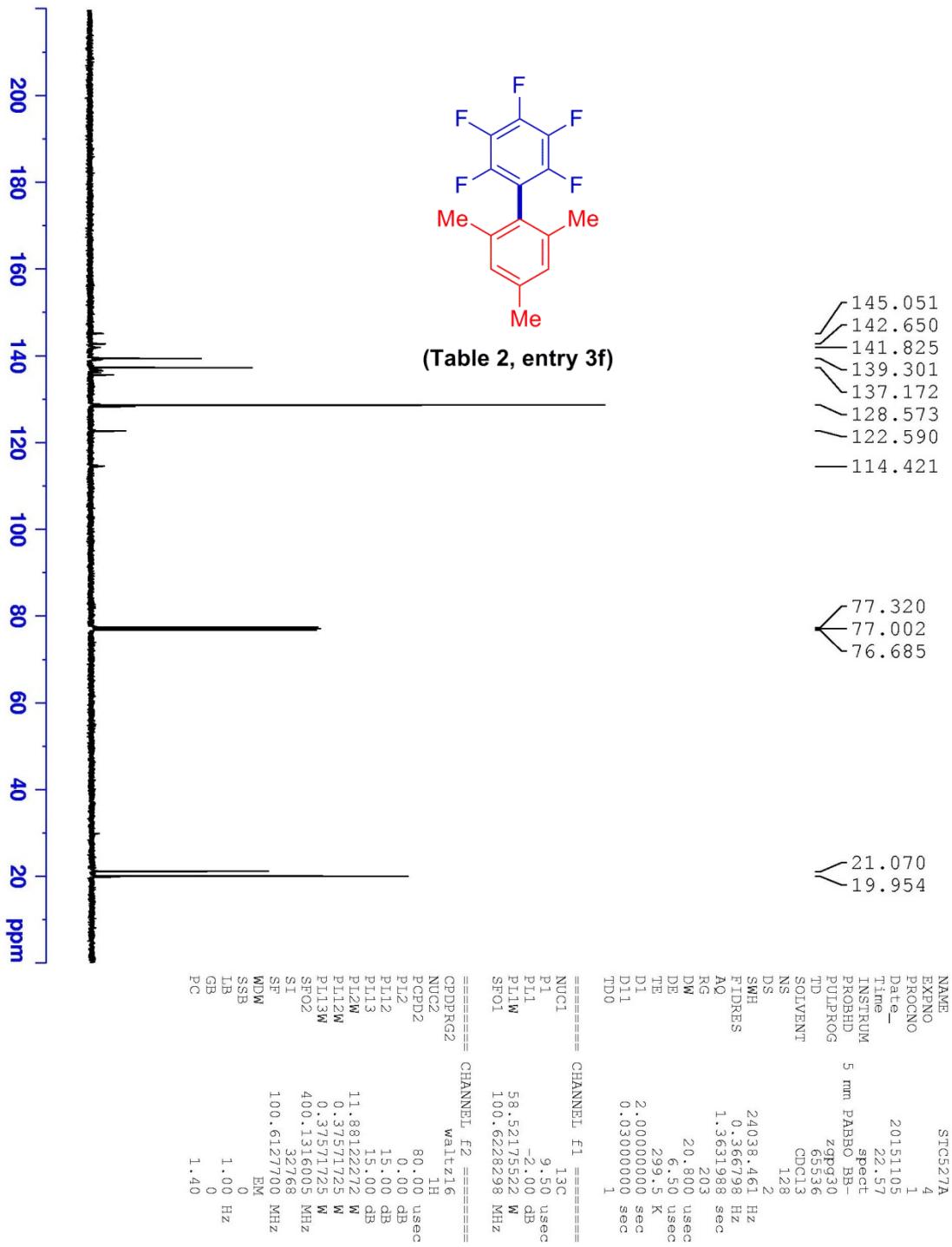


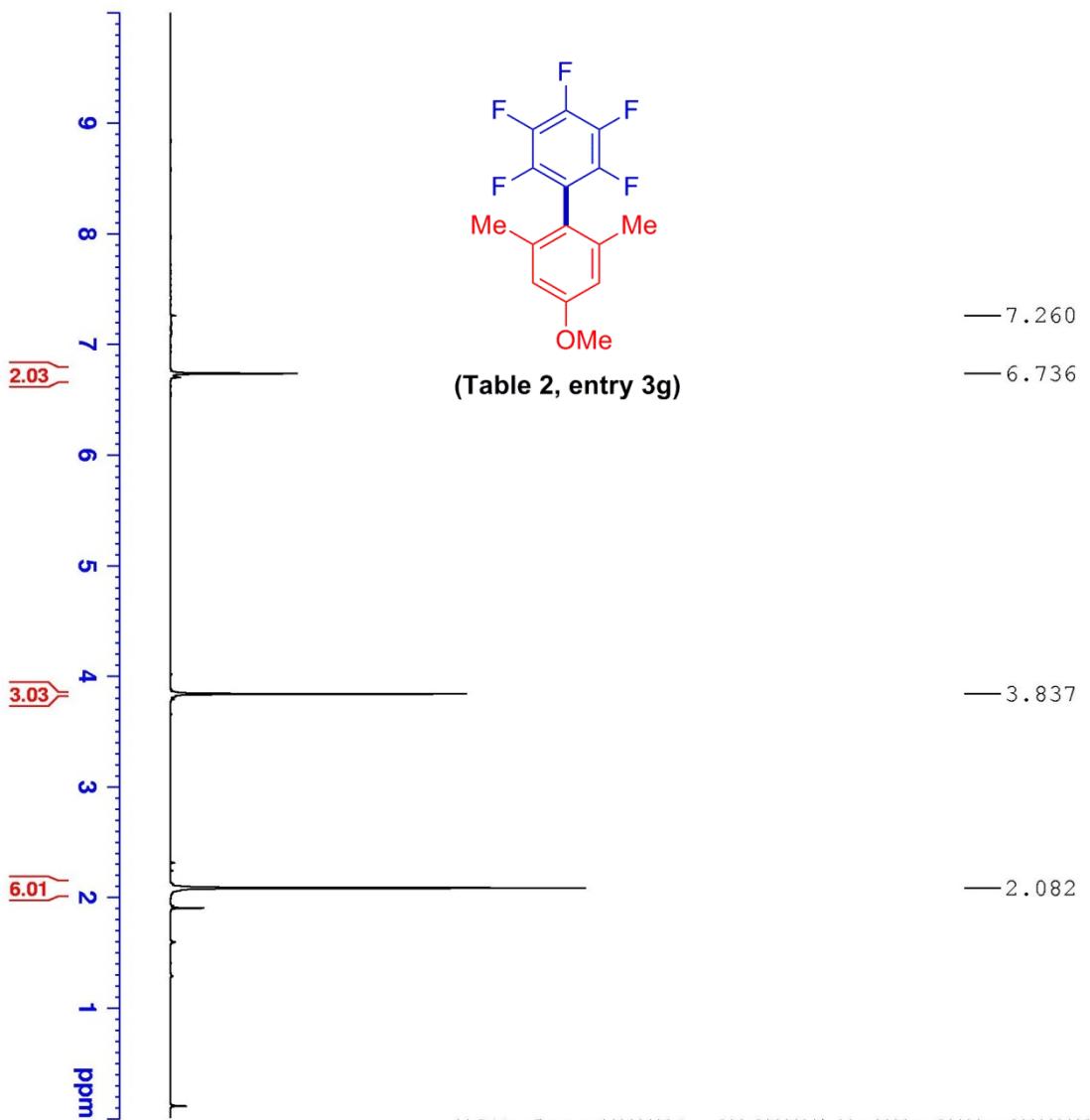










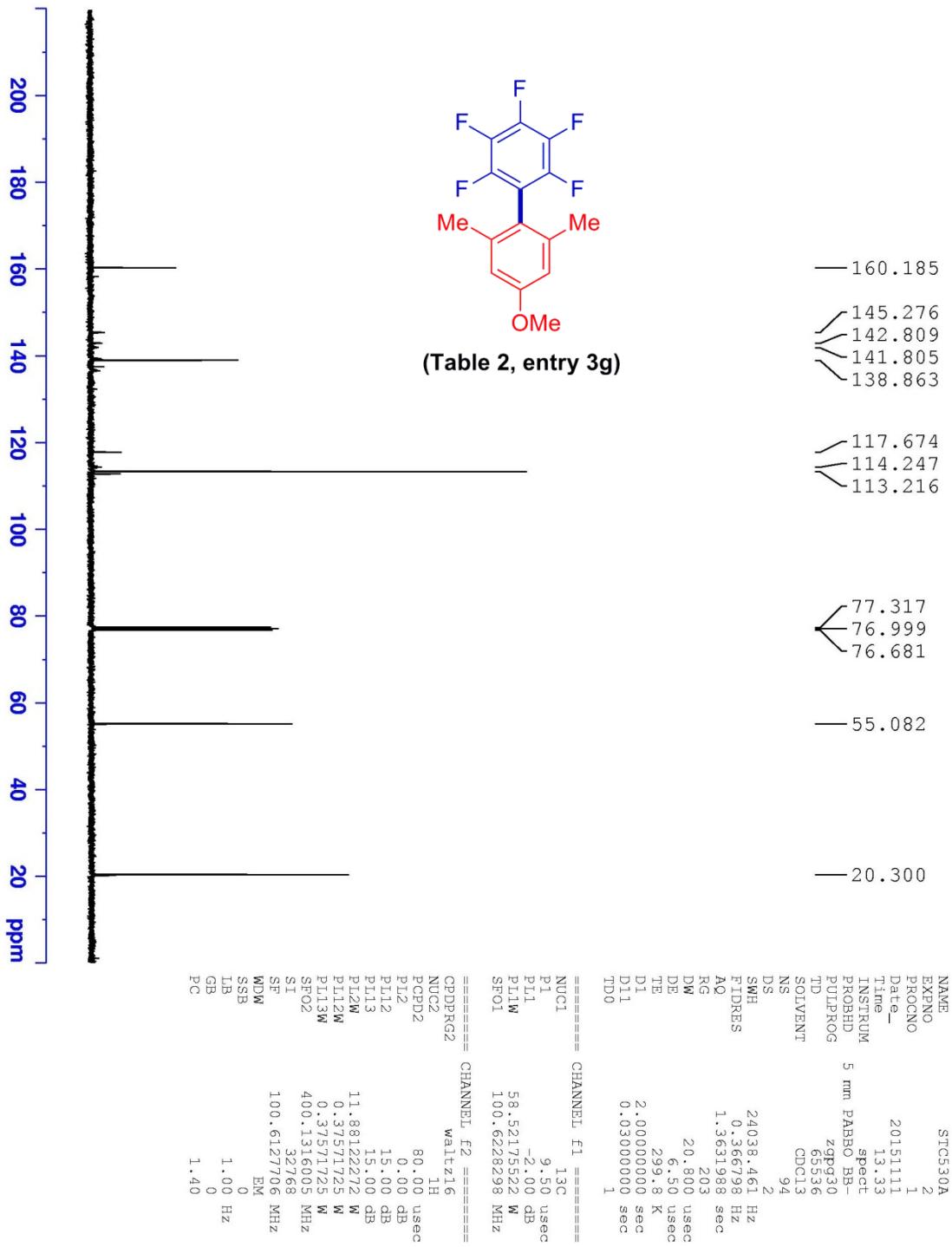


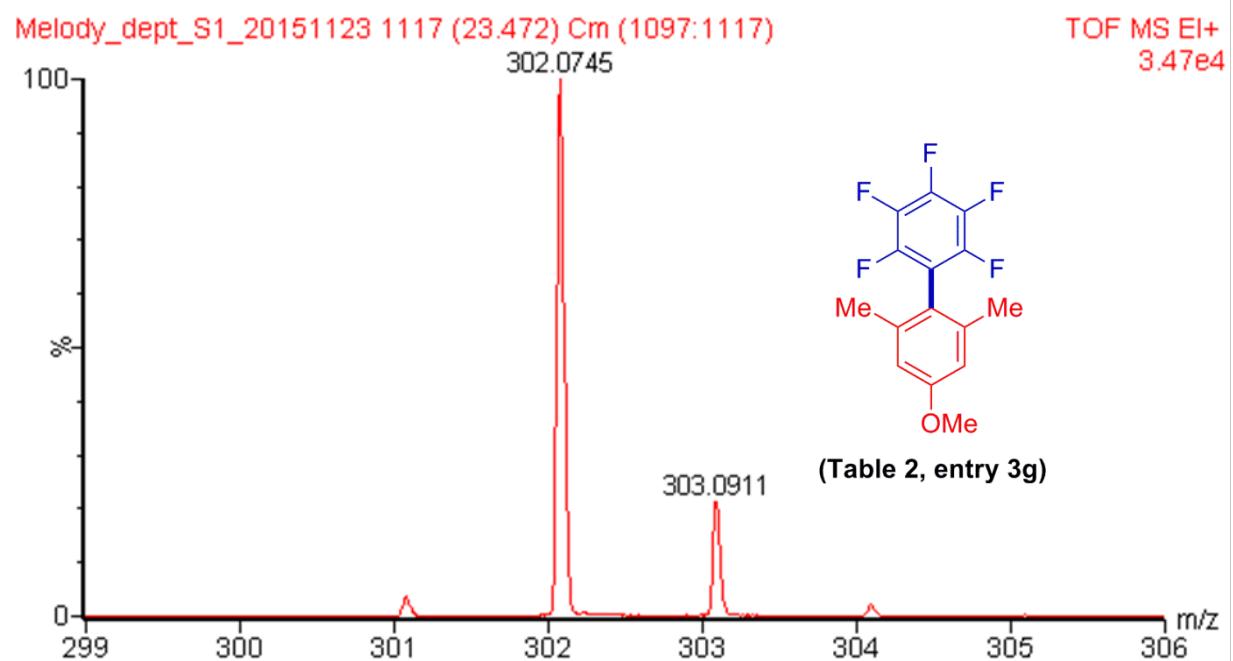
(Table 2, entry 3g)

```

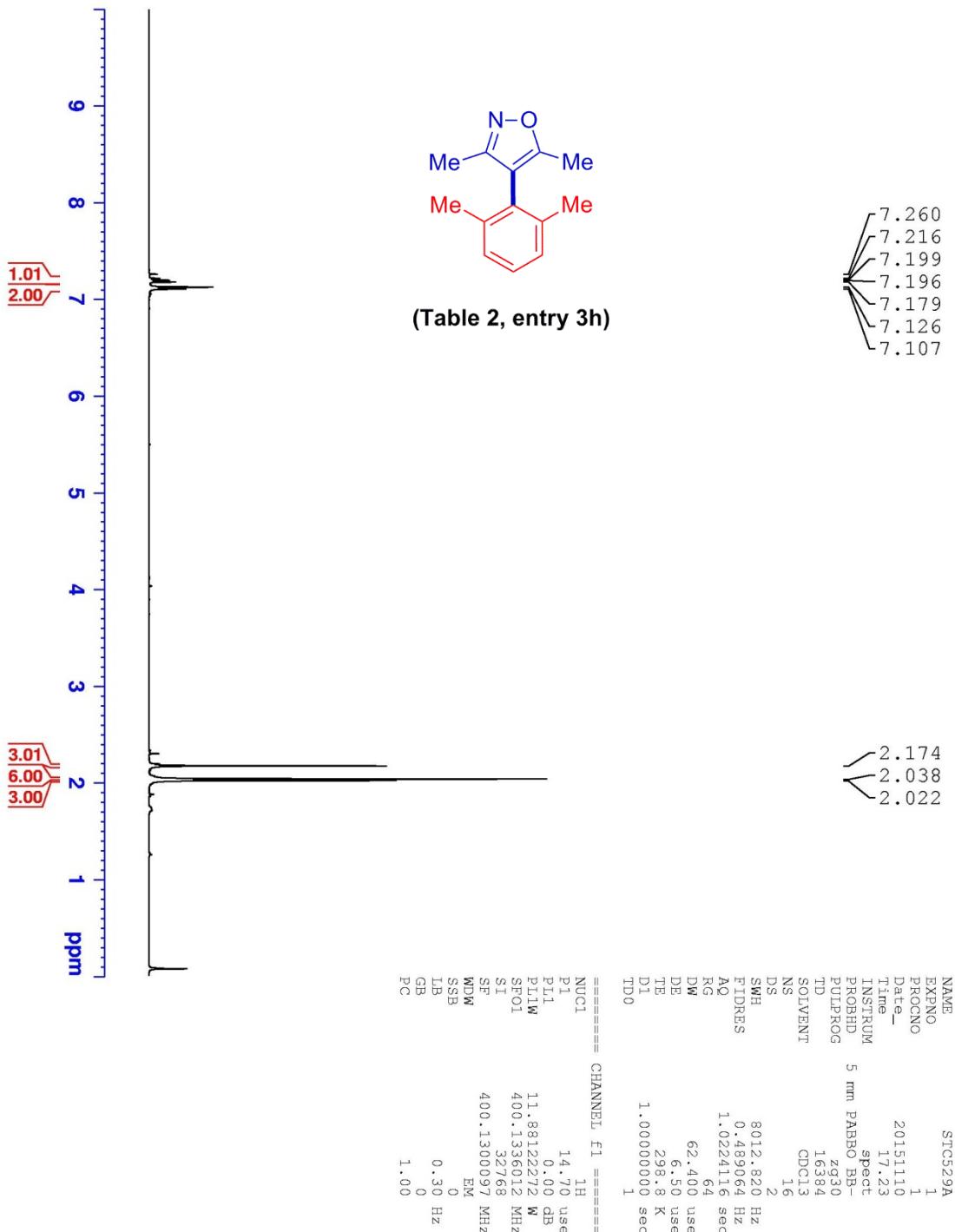
=====
 CHANNEL F1 =====
 NUC1      1H
 P1        14.70 usec
 P11       0.00 dB
 P11W     11.88122272 W
 SF01      400.1336012 MHz
 SI        32768
 SF      400.1300097 MHz
 WDW      EM
 SSB      0
 LB       0.30 Hz
 GB       0
 PC      1.00

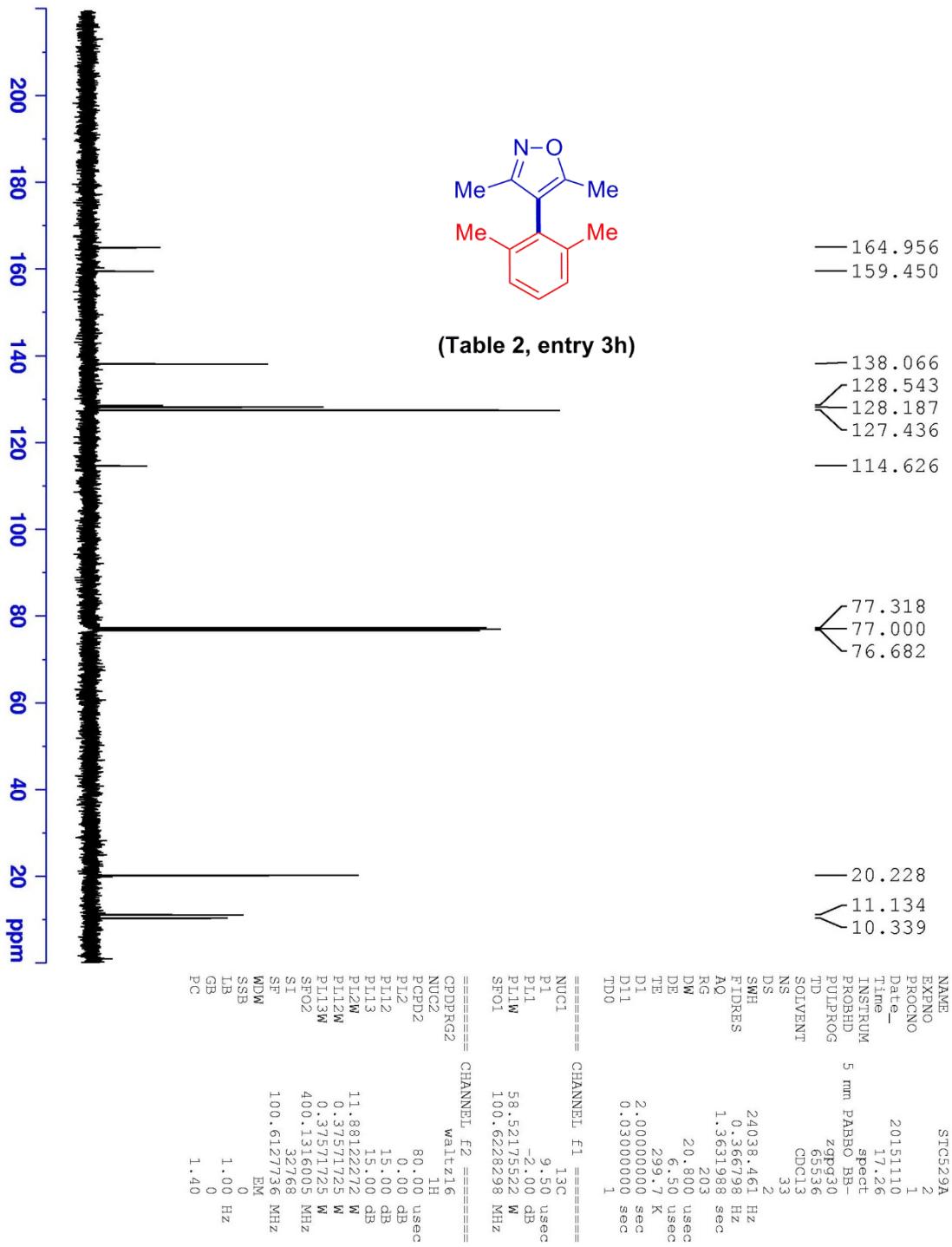
```

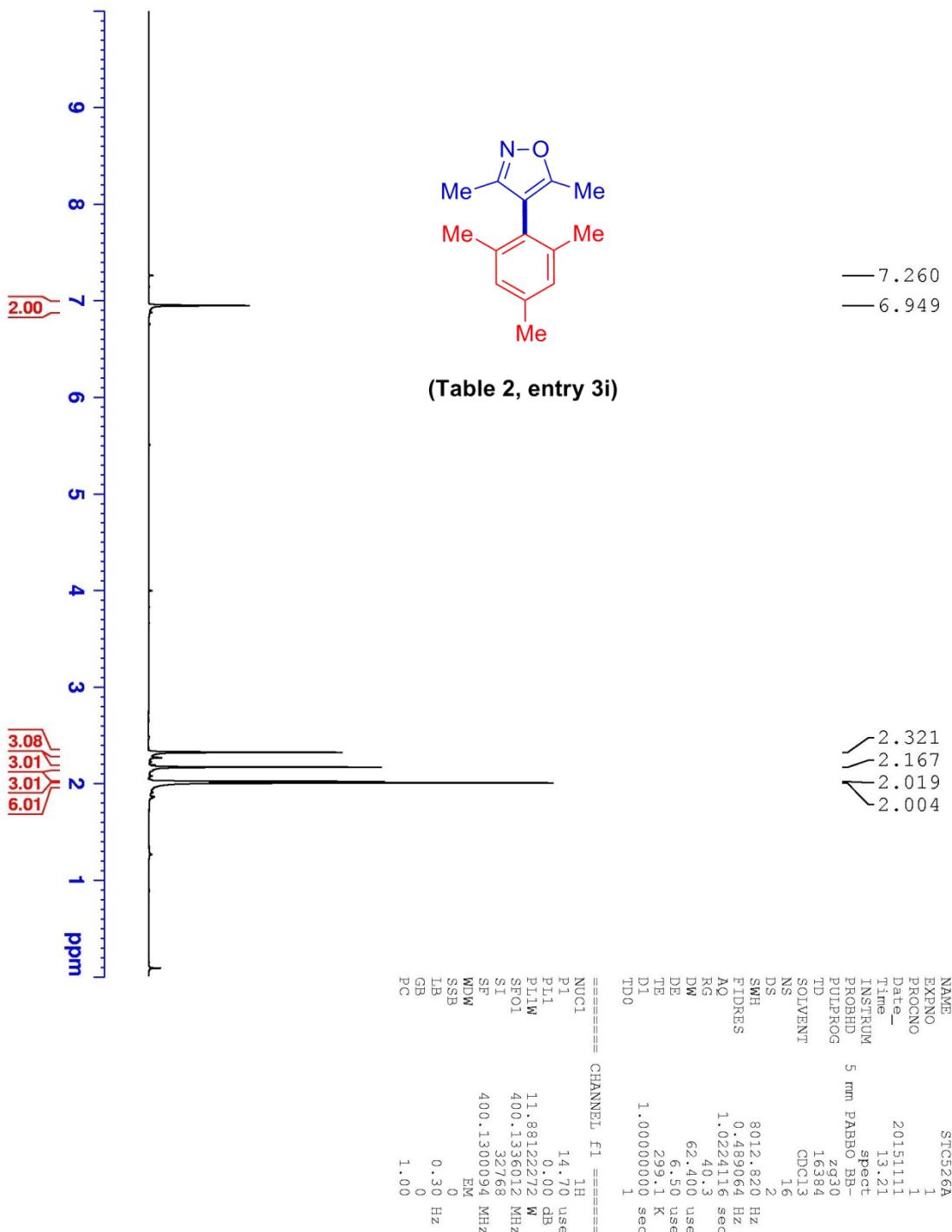




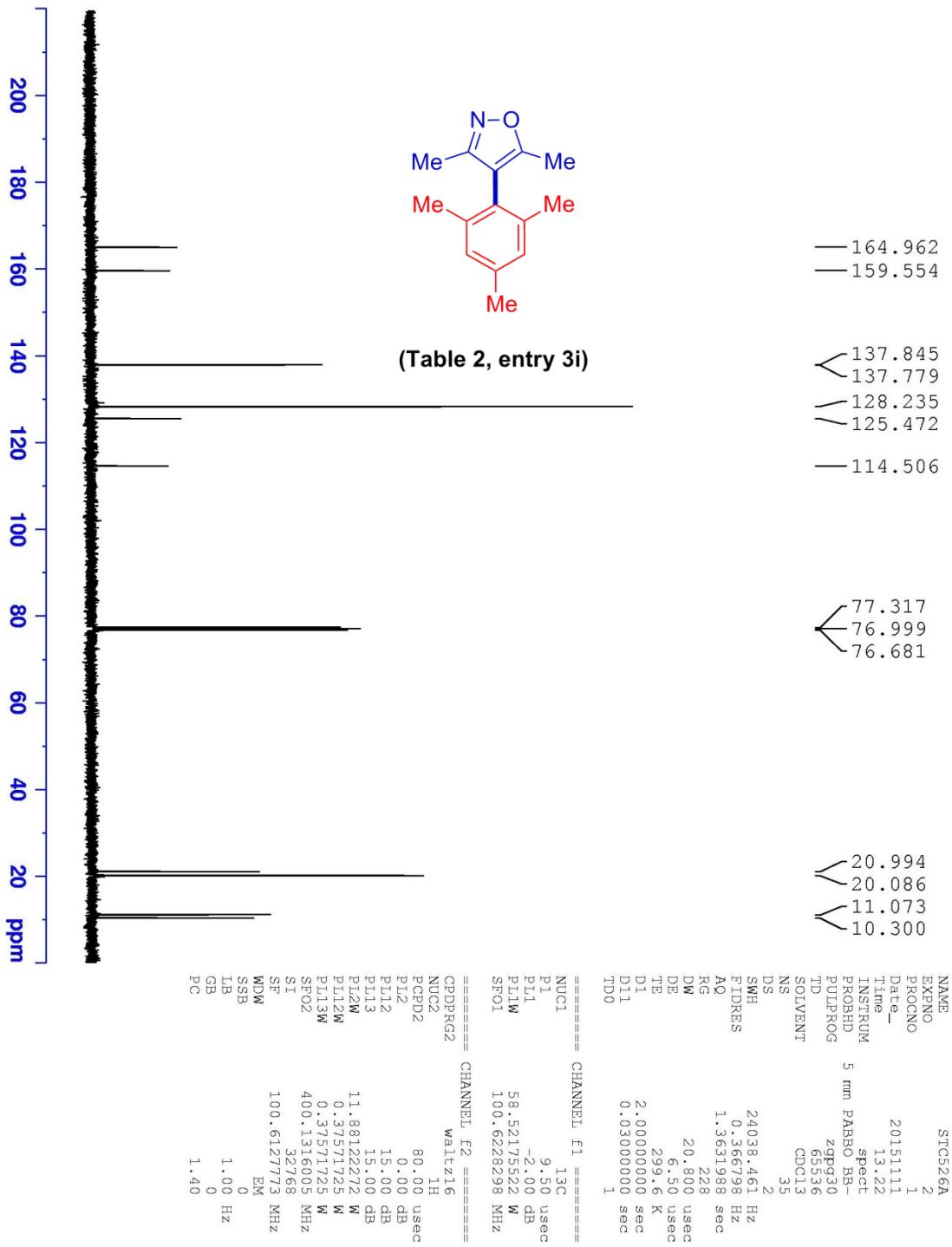
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | Formula |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|--|
| 302.0745 | 302.0725 | 2.0 | 6.6 | C ₁₅ H ₁₁ F ₅ O |

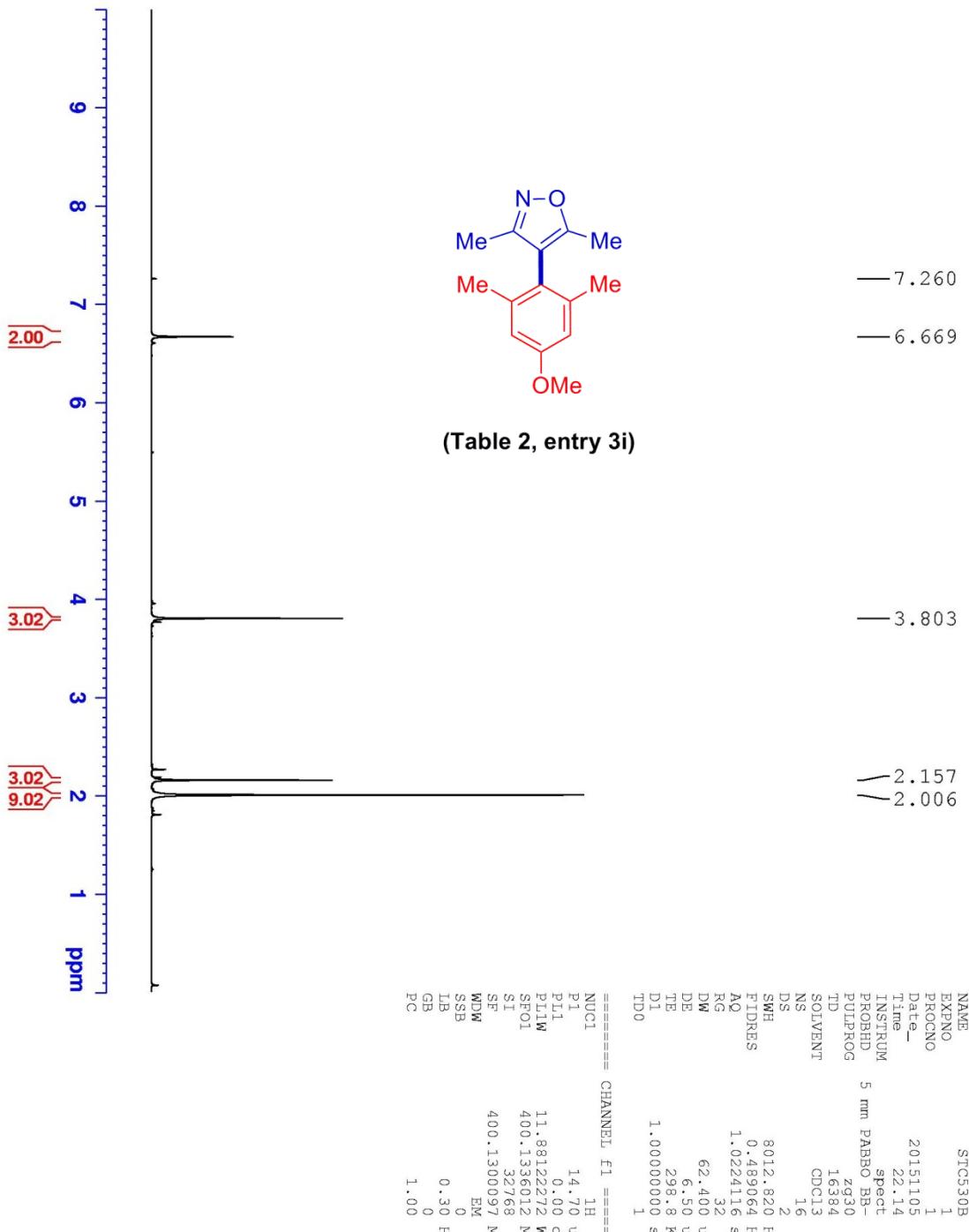


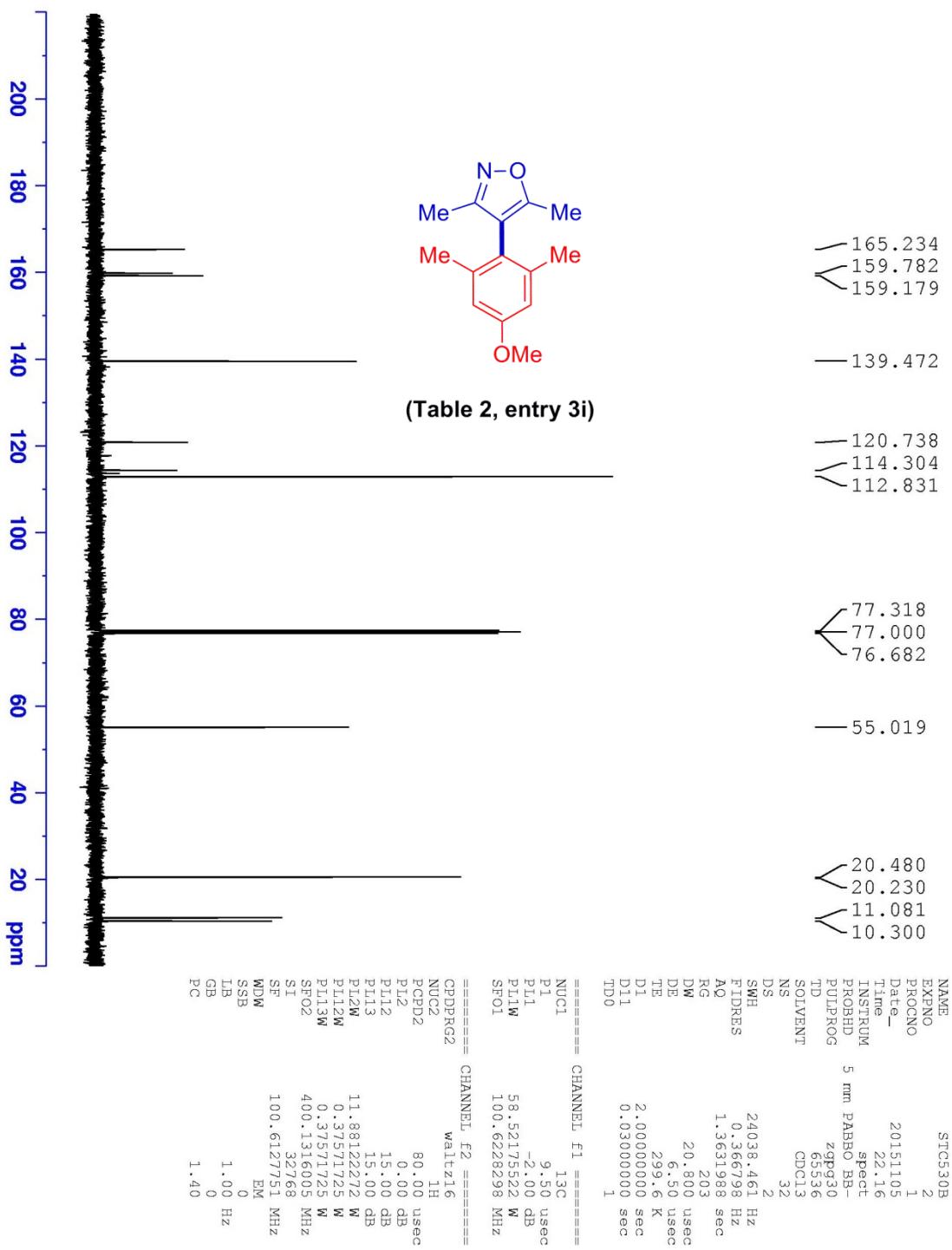


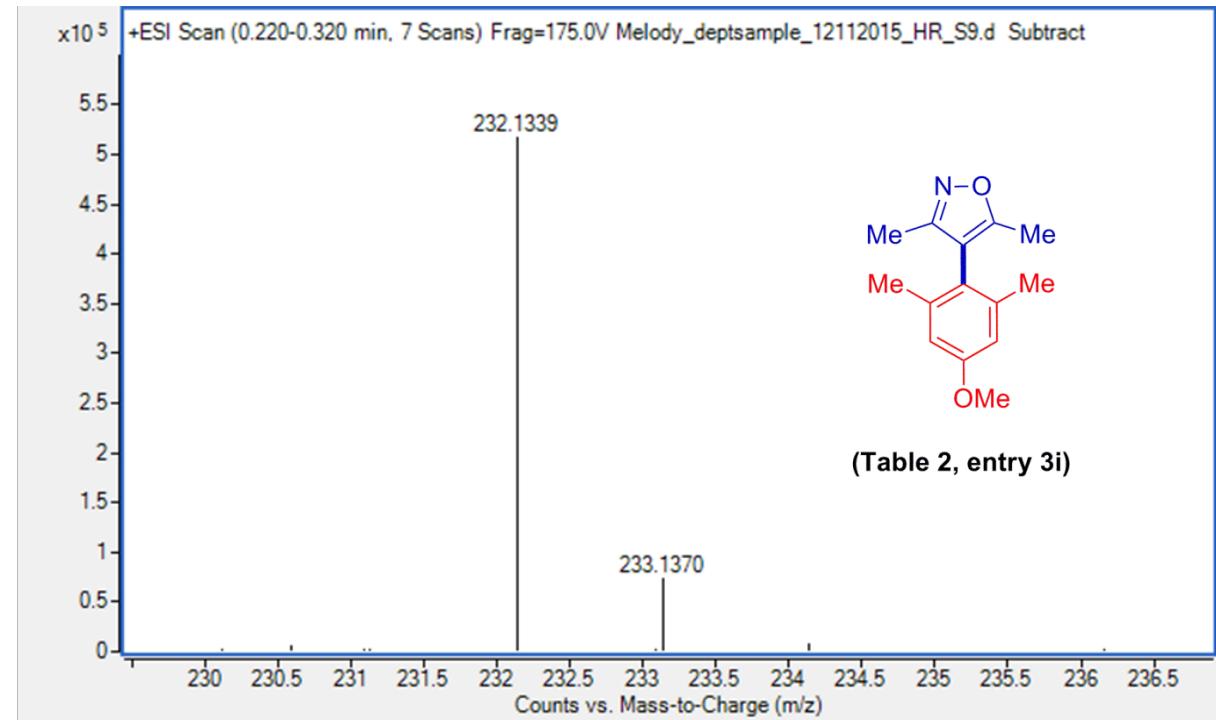


(Table 2, entry 3i)

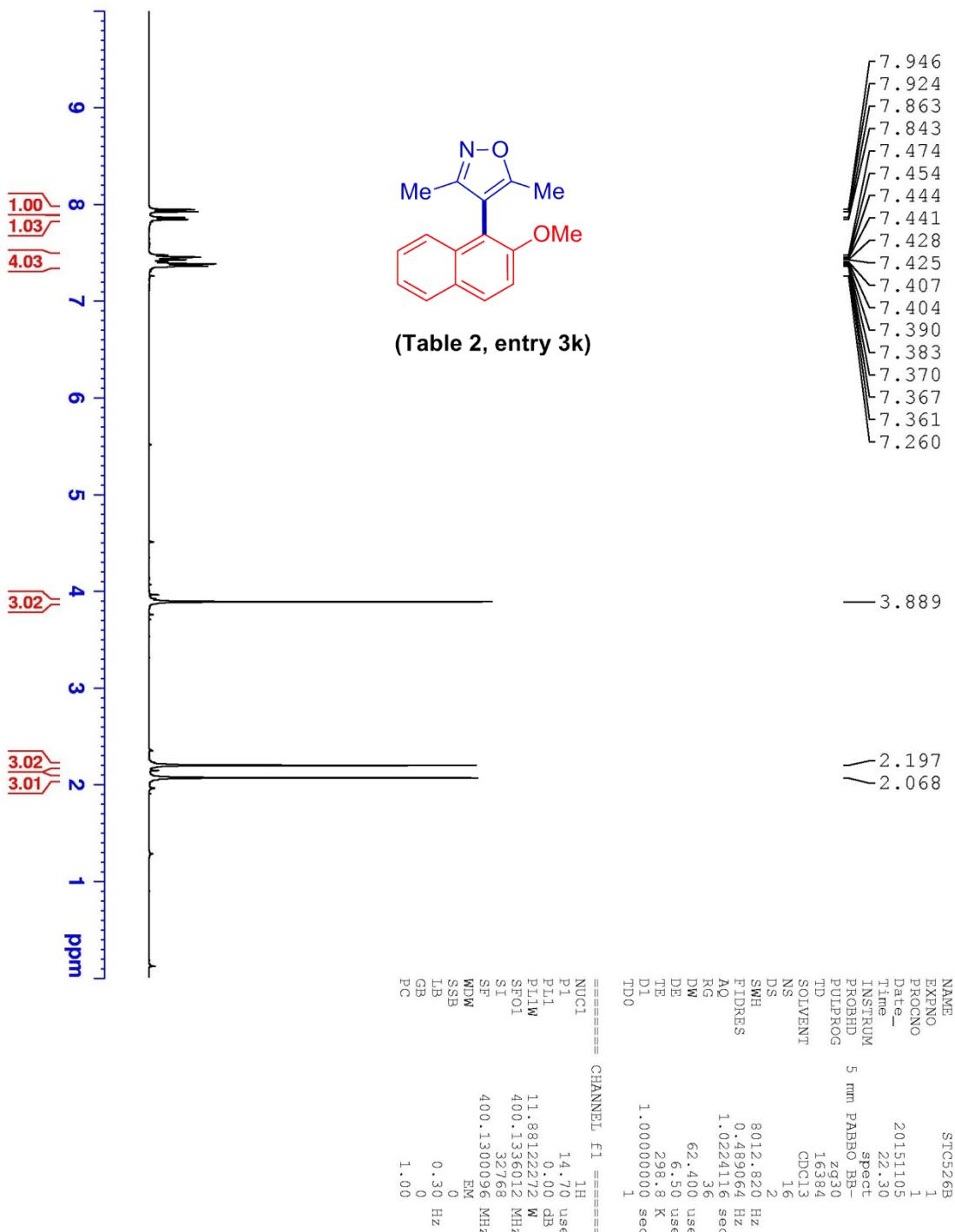


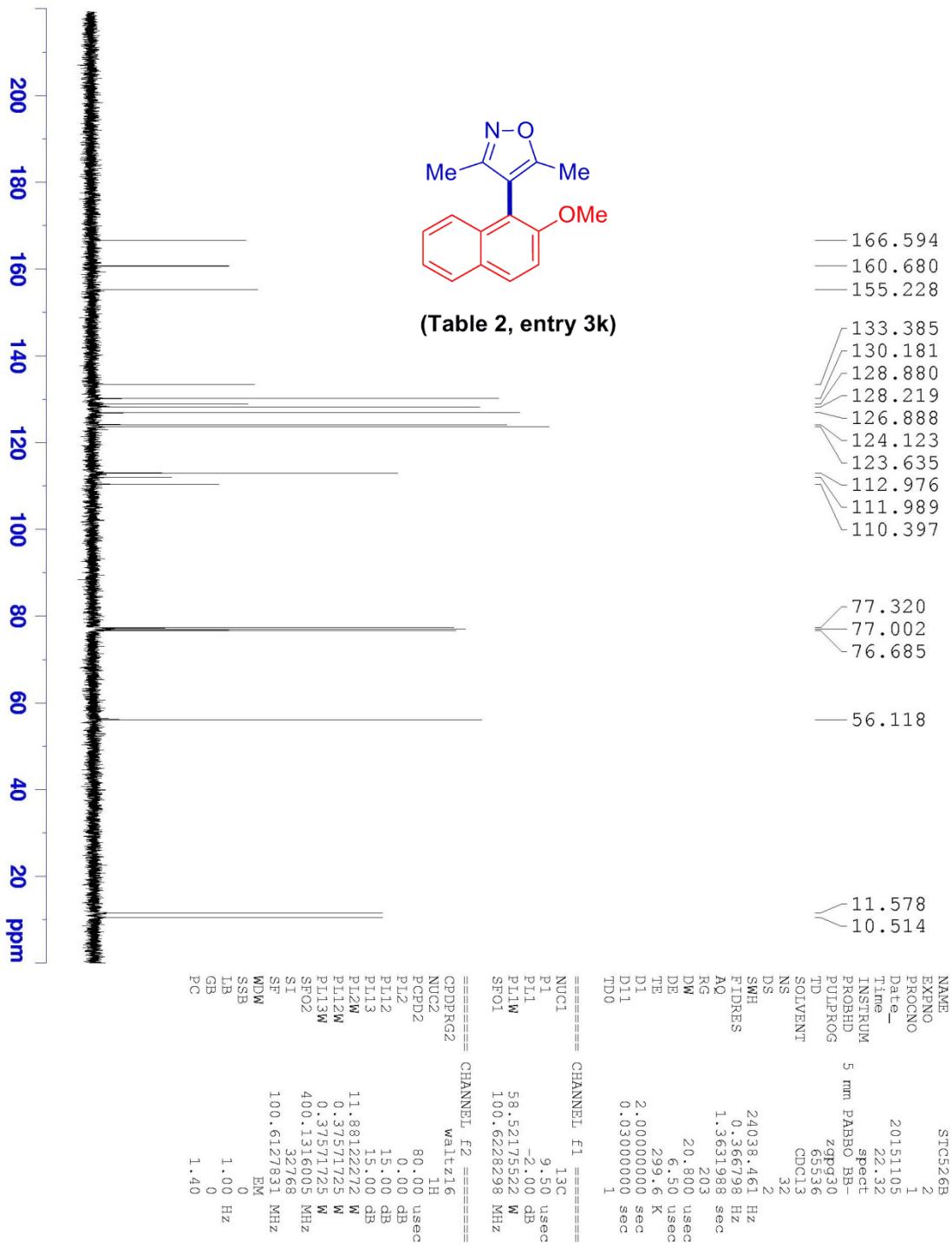


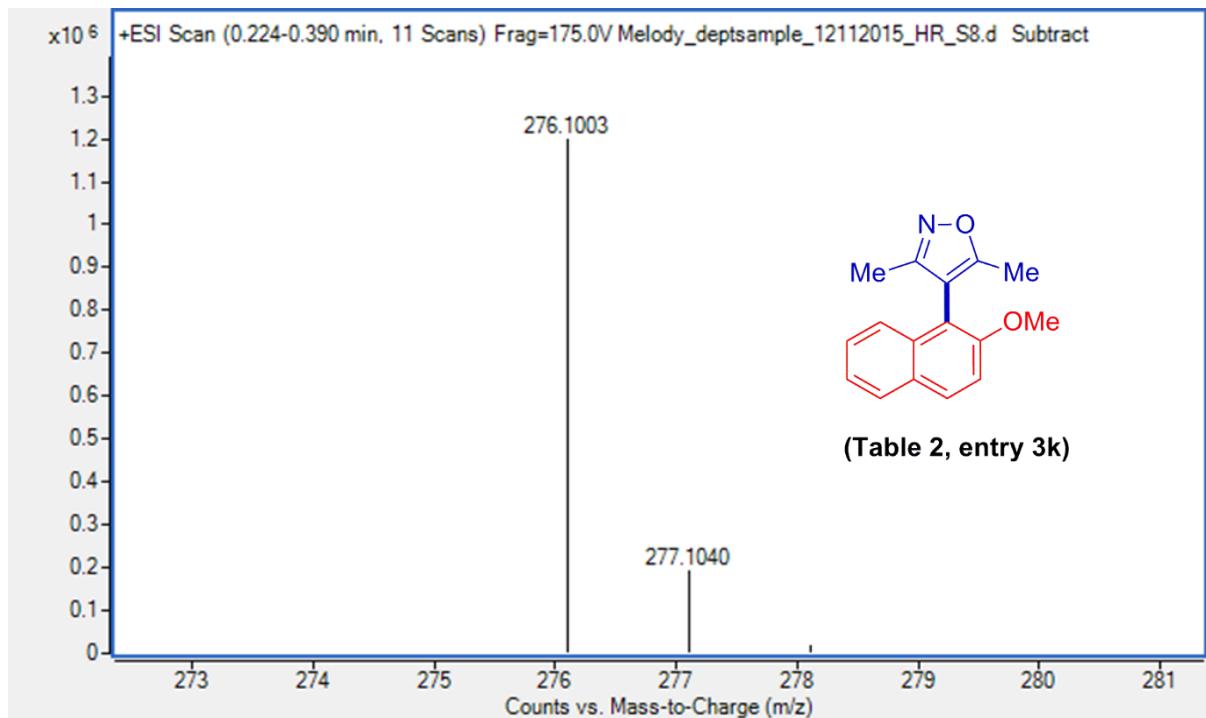




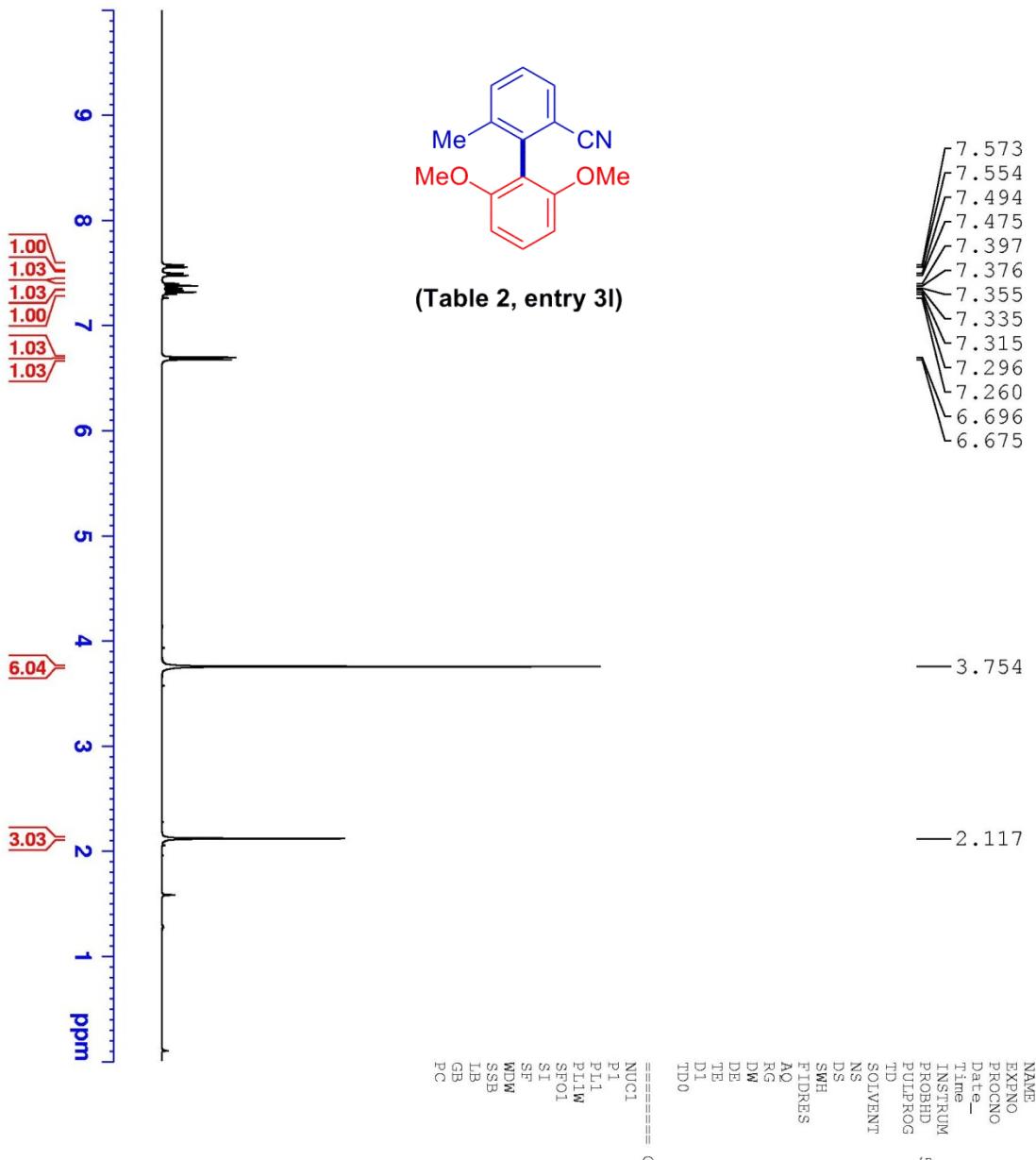
| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|--------------|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S9 | 12112015 | C14 H18 N O2 | 232.1332 | 232.1339 | 0.7 | 3.0 | |

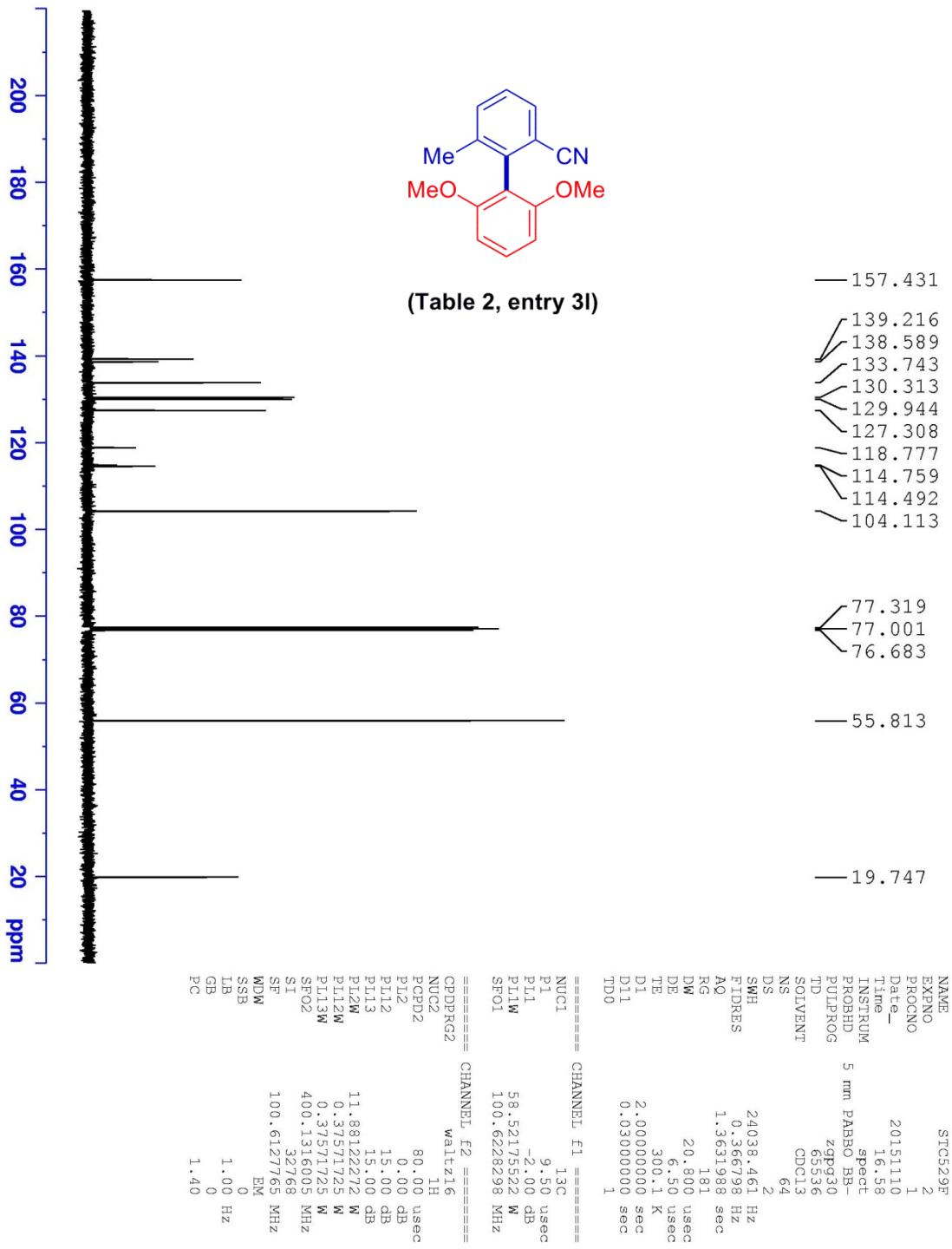


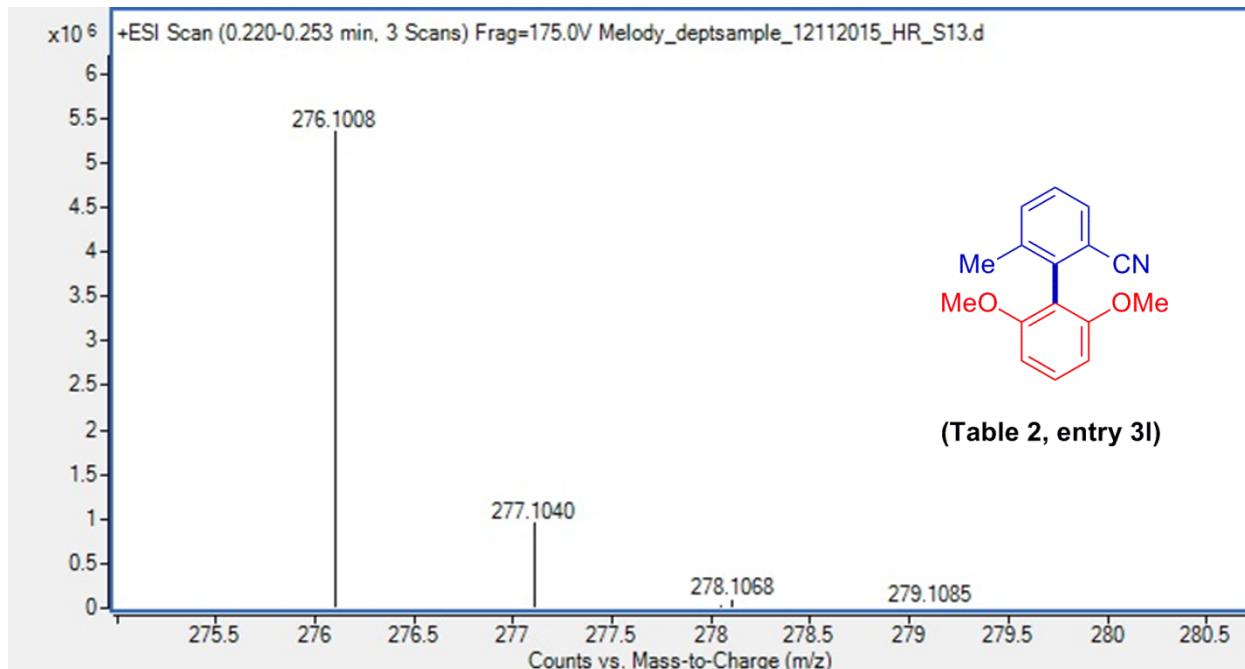




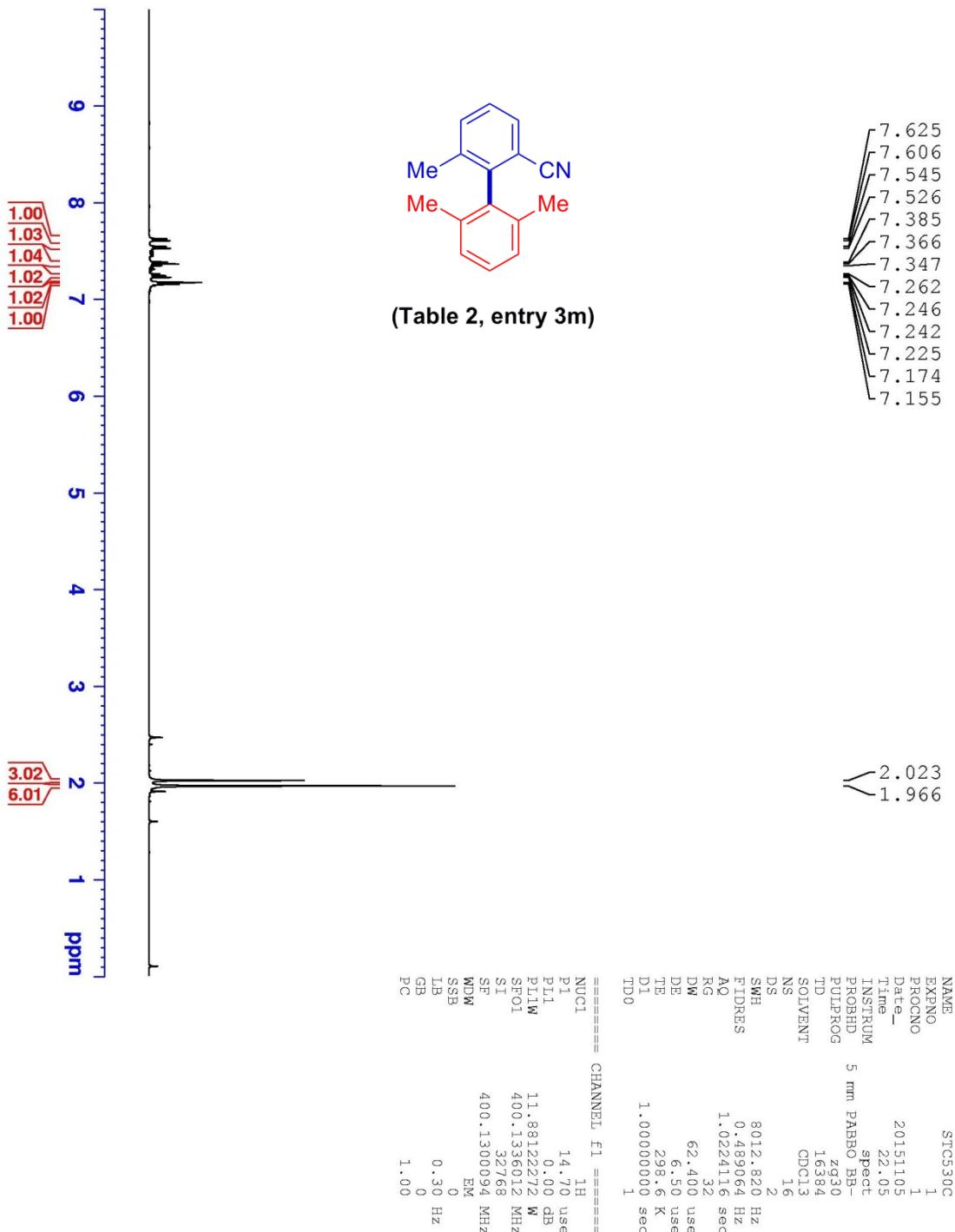
| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S8 | 12112015 | C16H15NO2Na | 276.0995 | 276.1003 | 0.8 | 2.9 | |

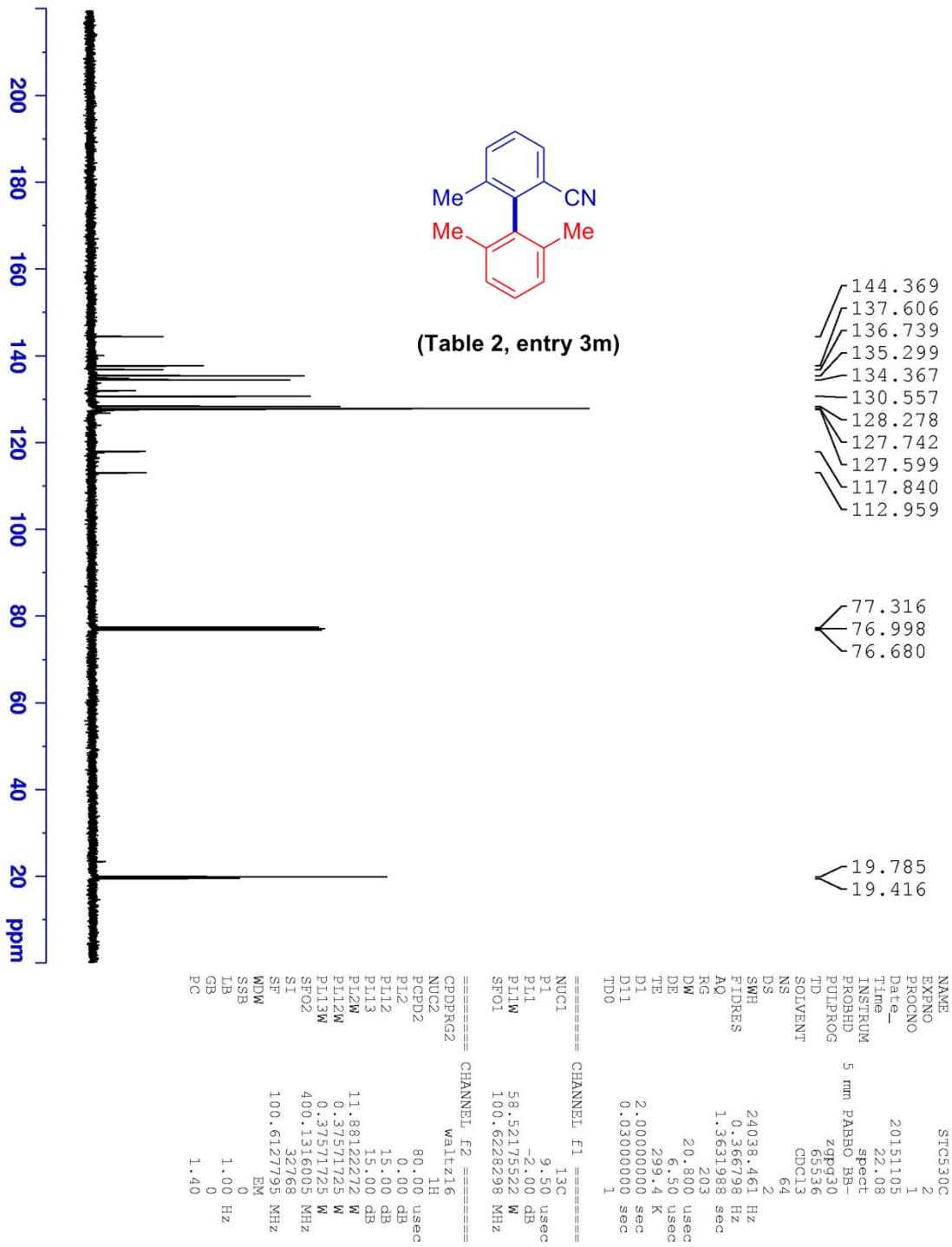


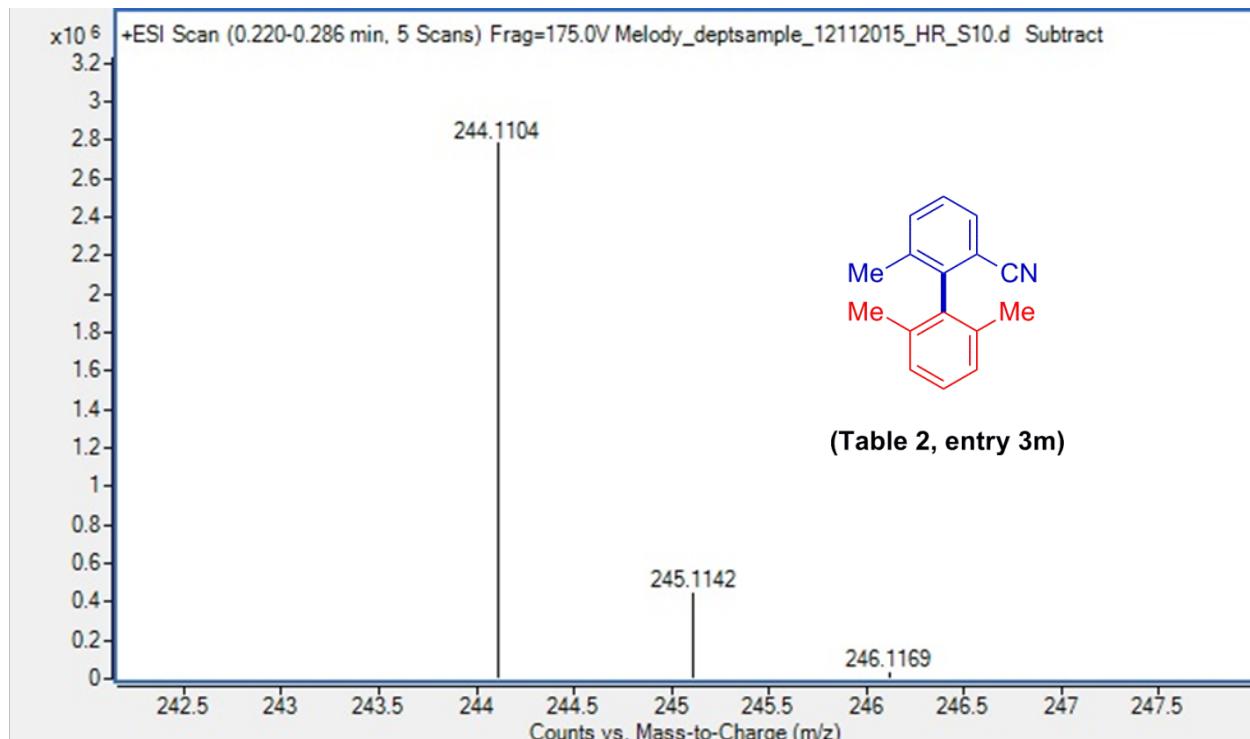




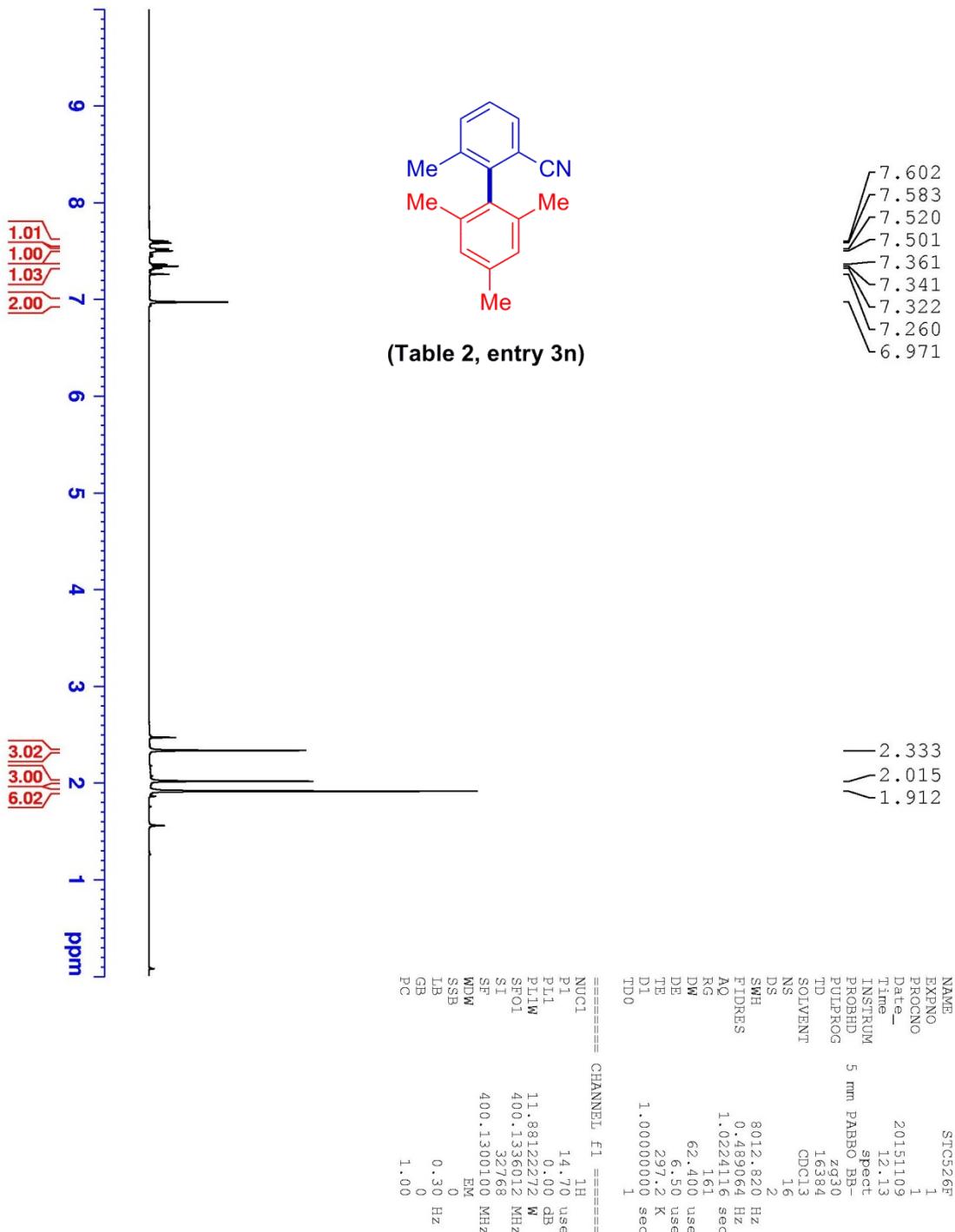
| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S13 | 12112015 | C16H15NO2Na | 276.0995 | 276.1008 | 1.3 | 4.7 | |

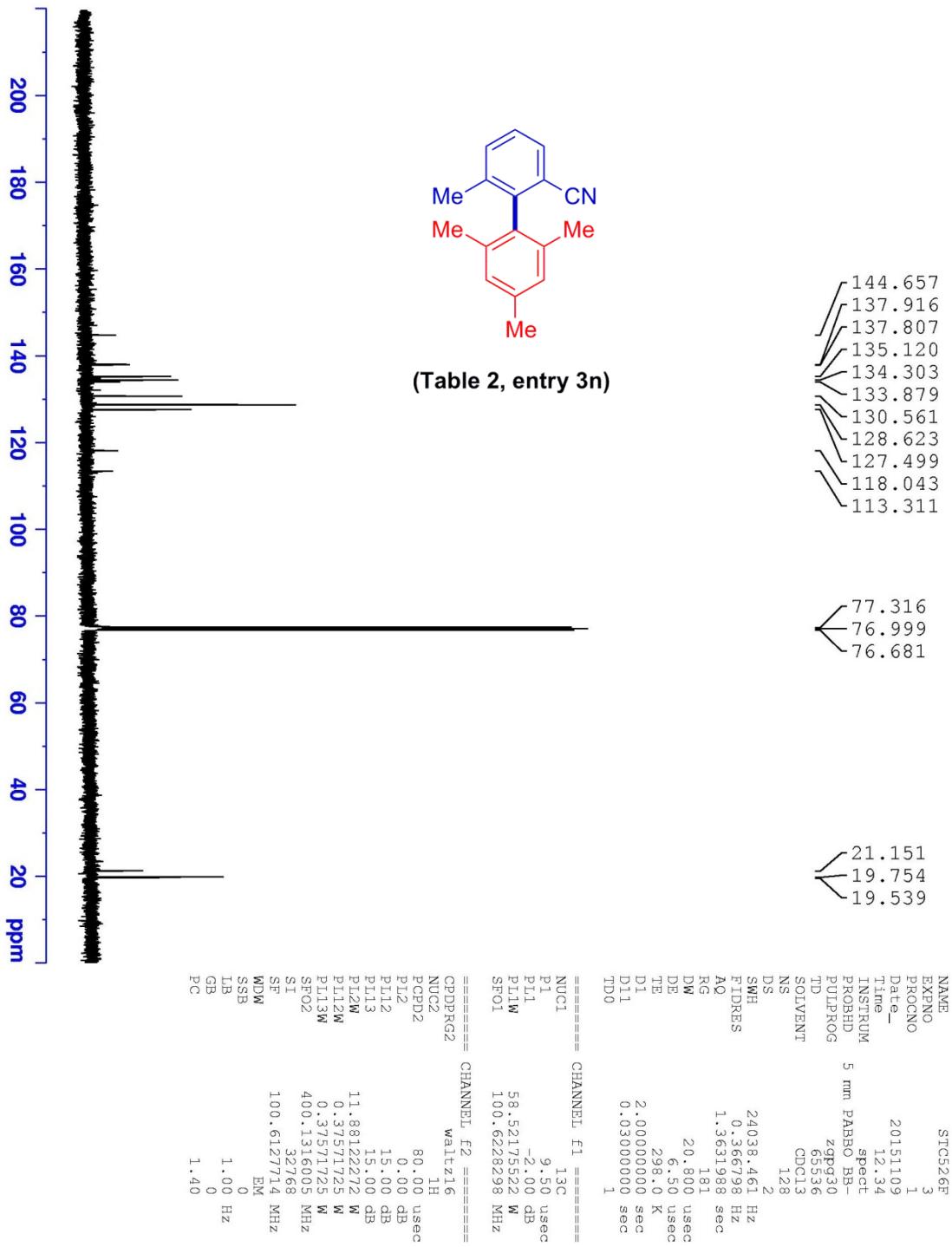


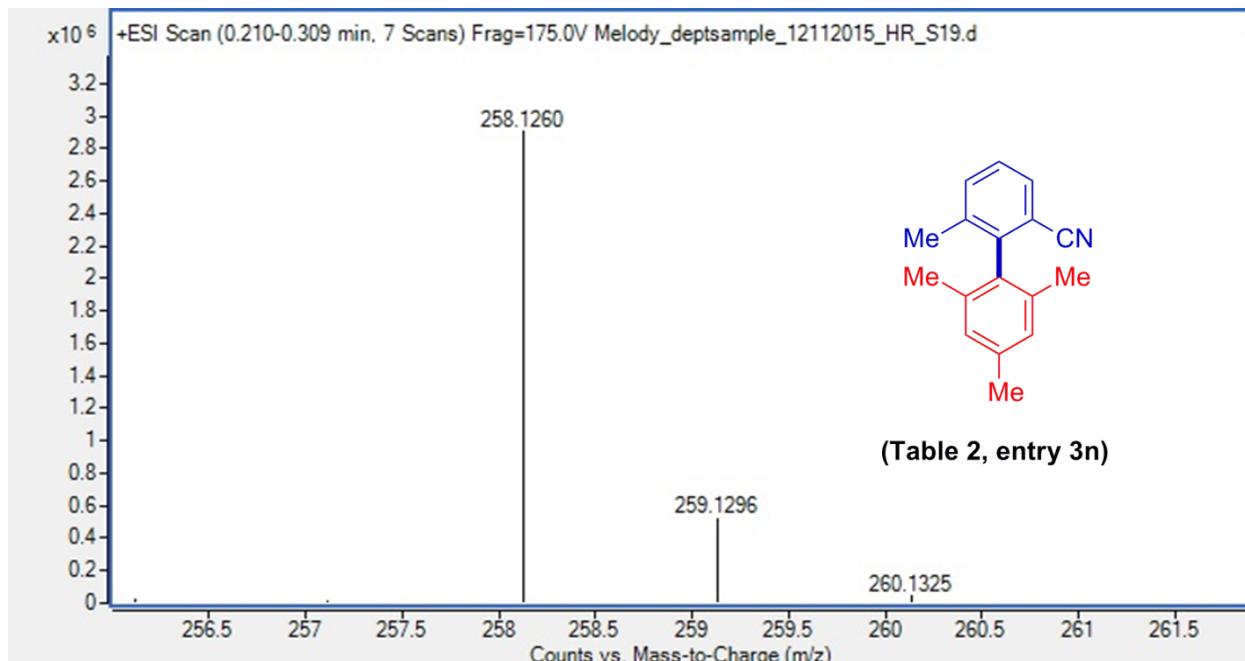




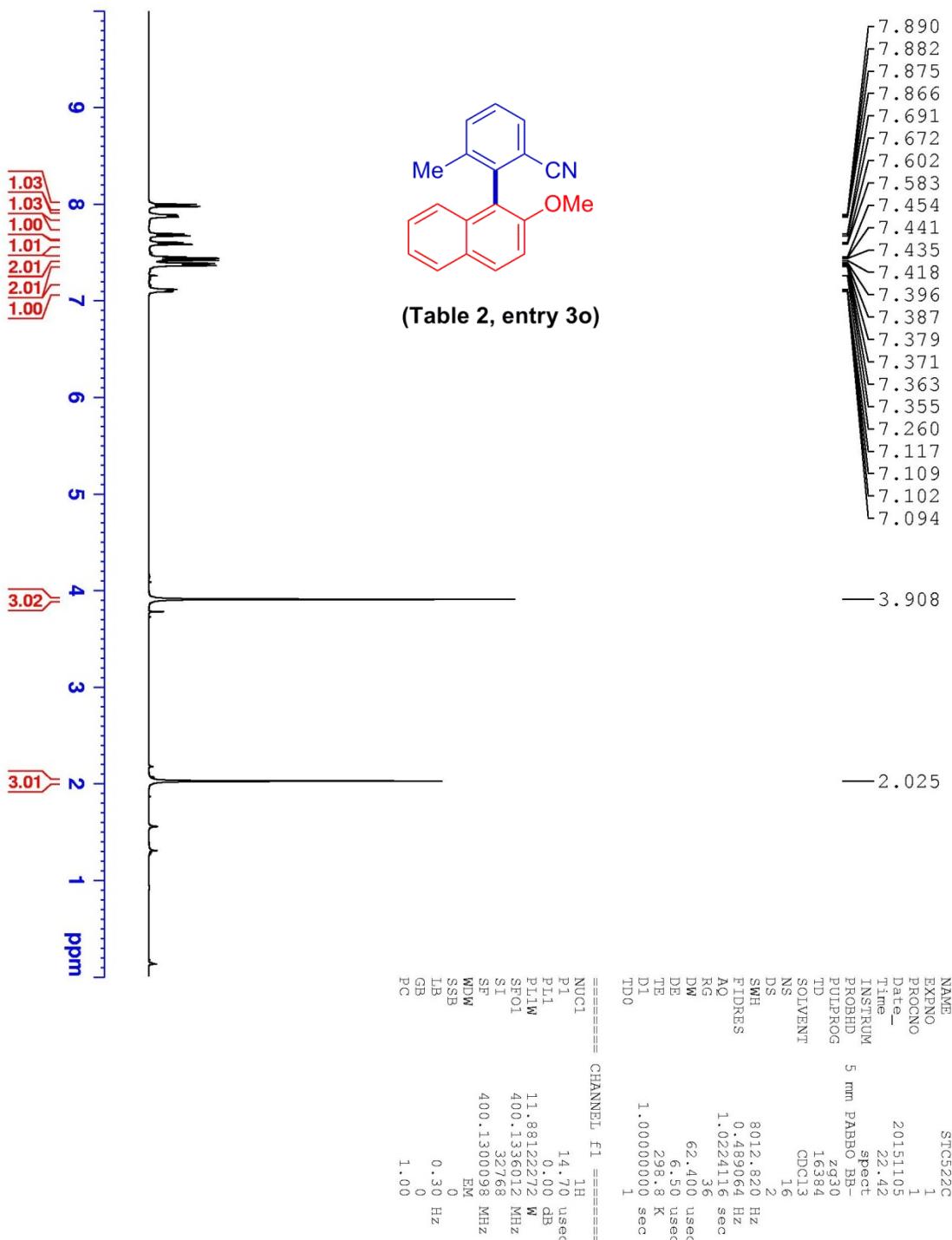
| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S10 | 12112015 | C16H15NNa | 244.1097 | 244.1104 | 0.7 | 2.9 | |

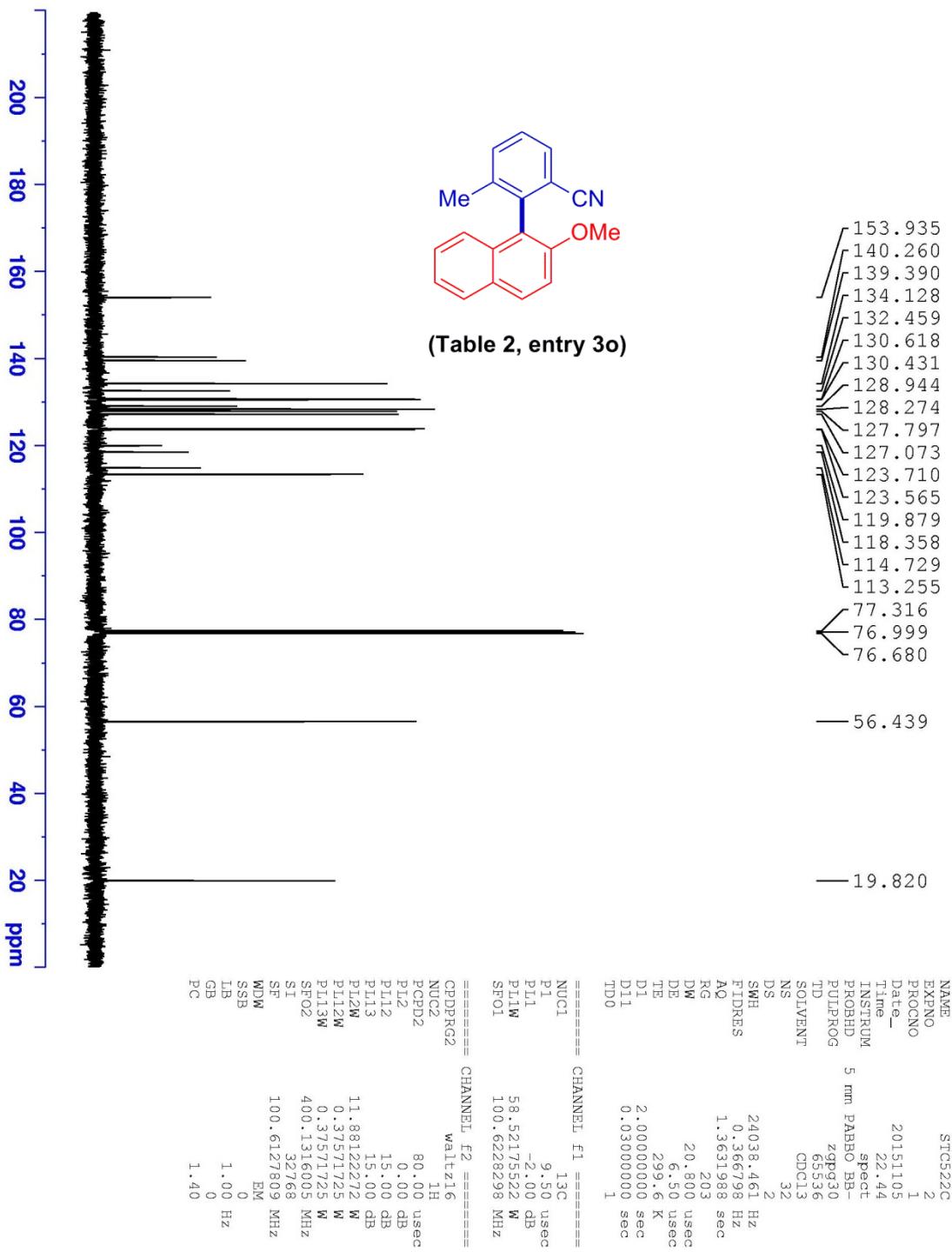


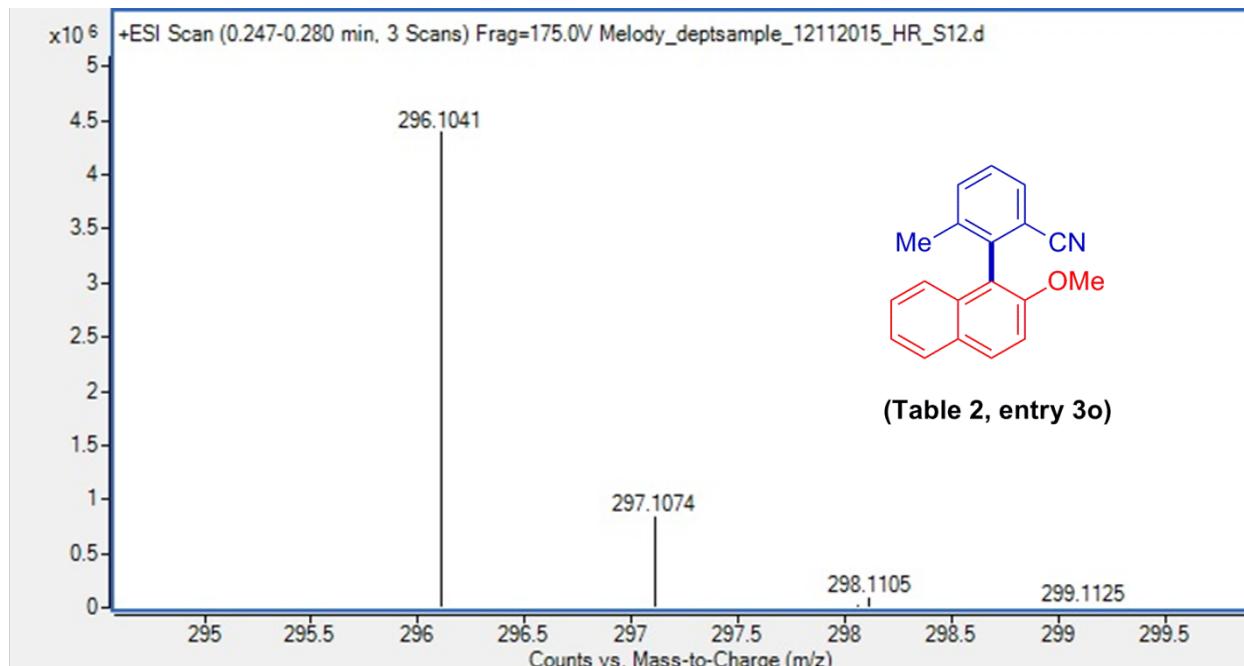


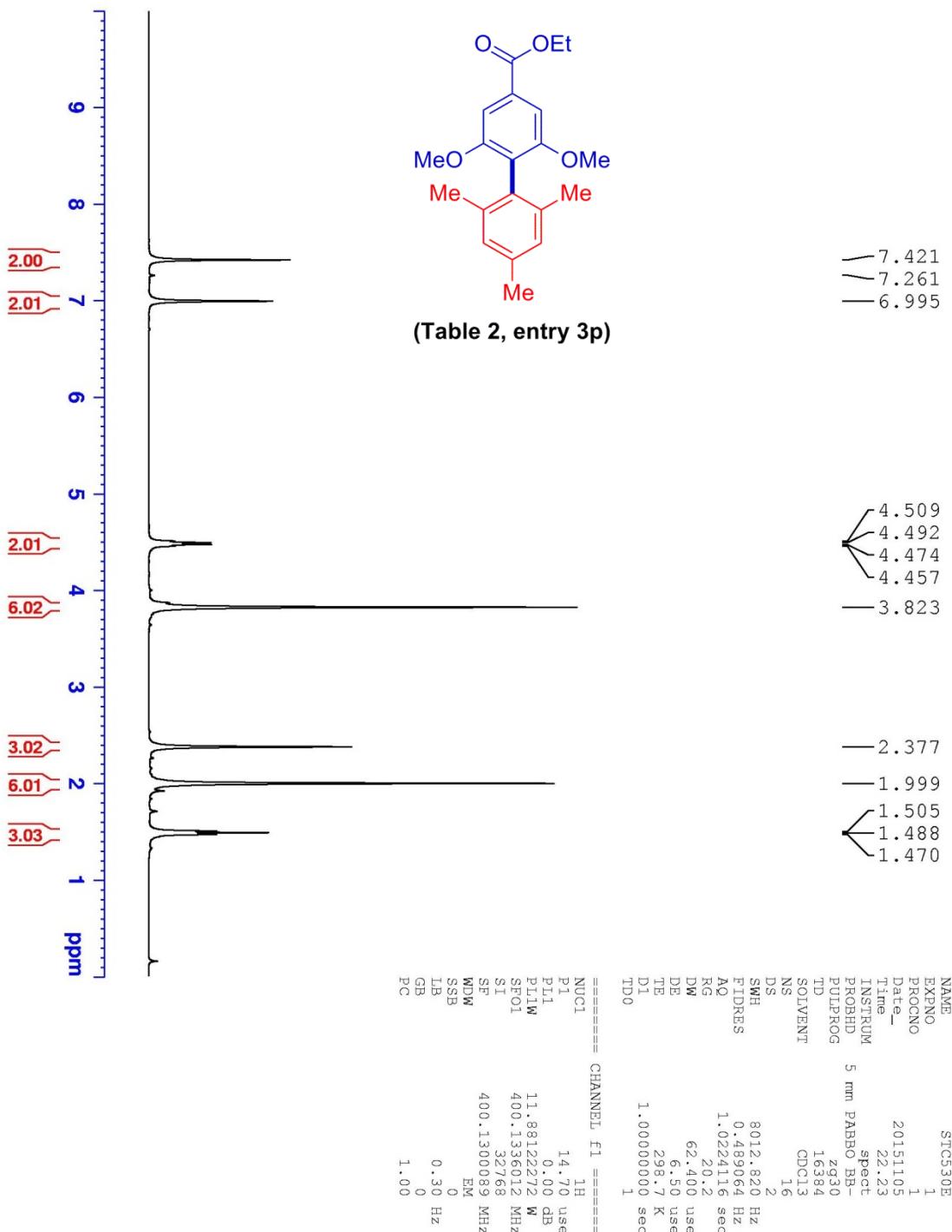


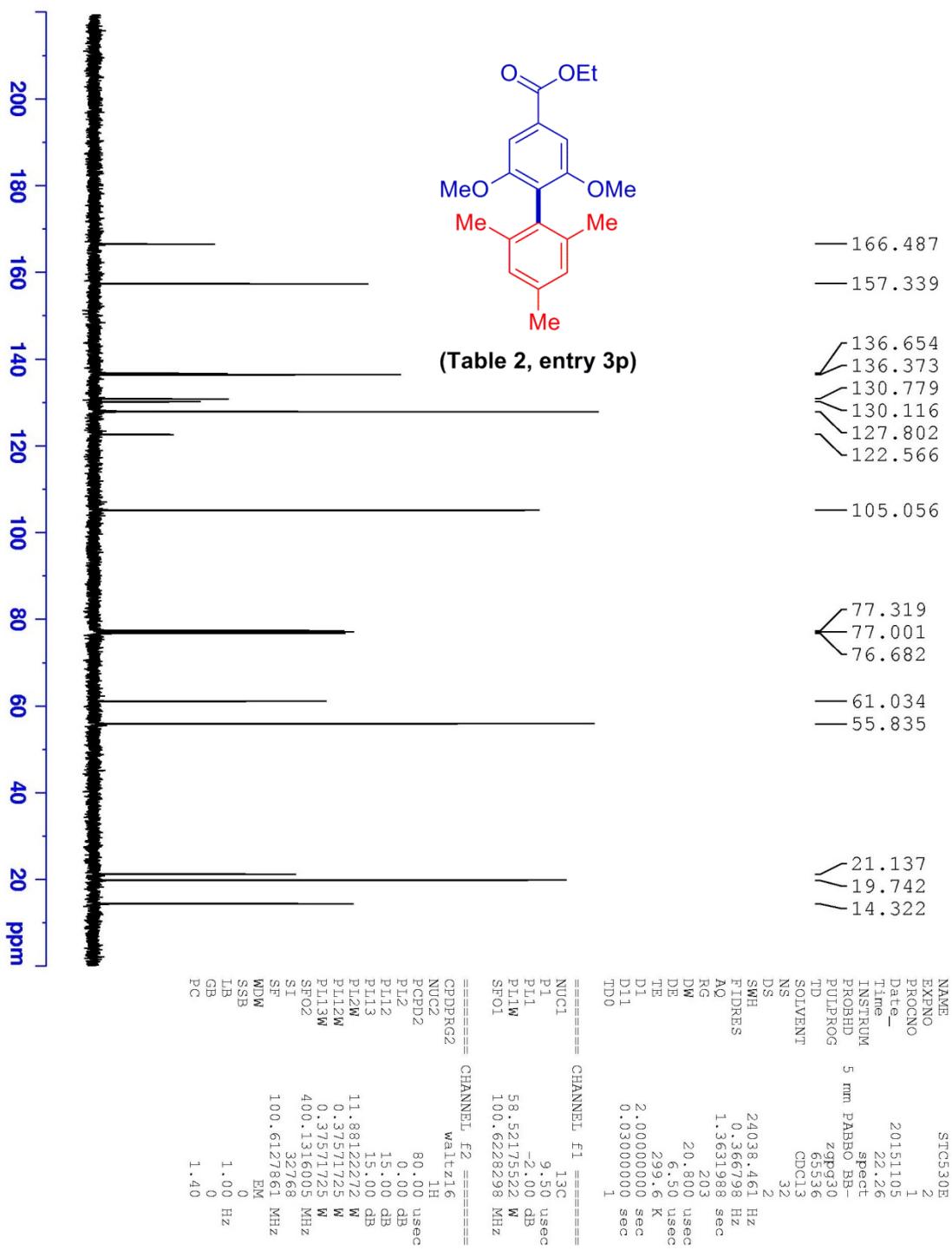
| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S19 | 12112015 | C17H17NNa | 258.1253 | 258.126 | 0.7 | 2.7 | |

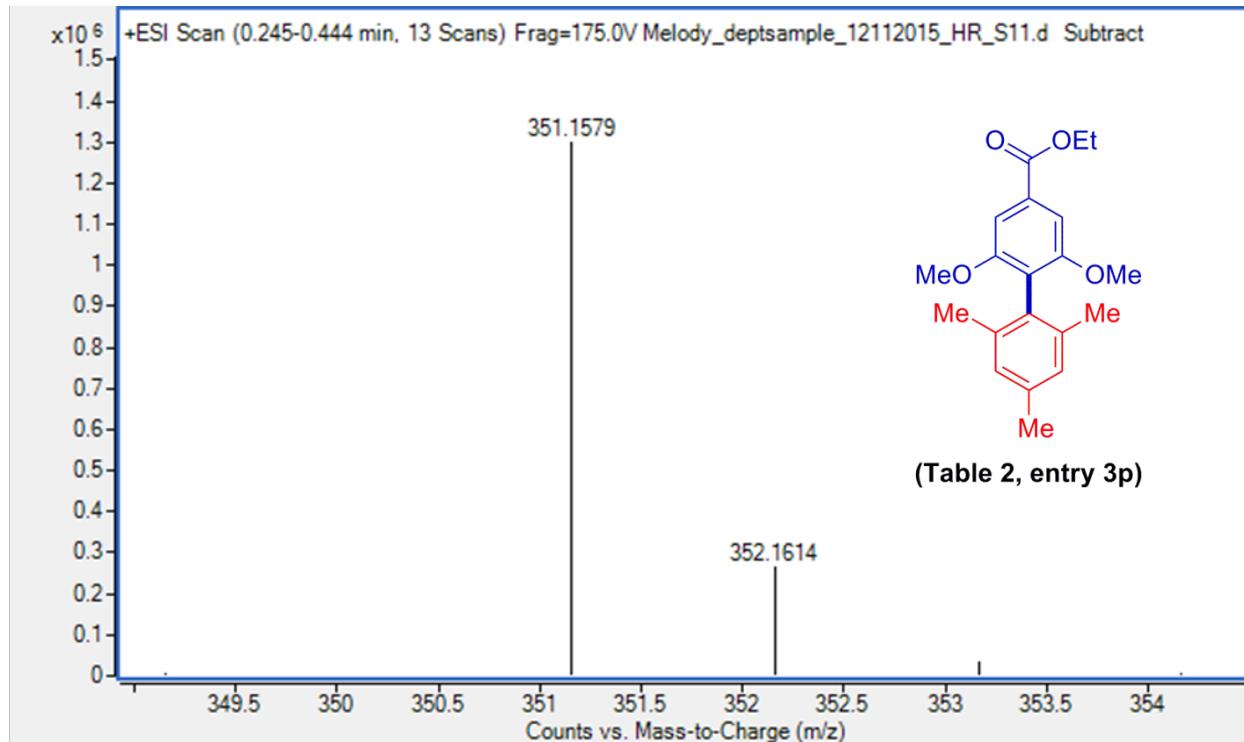












| NO. | DATE | FORMULA | THEO | MEASURED | DIFF (mDa) | PPM | OTHER |
|-----|----------|---|----------|----------|------------|-----|-------|
| S11 | 12112015 | C ₂₀ H ₂₄ O ₄ Na | 351.1567 | 351.1579 | 1.2 | 3.4 | |

