## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## Well-dispersed magnetic iron oxide nanocrystals on sepiolites

## nanofibers for arsenic removal

Na Tian,<sup>a</sup> Xike Tian,<sup>\*,a</sup> Longlong Ma,<sup>a</sup> Chao Yang,<sup>a</sup> Yanxin Wang,<sup>b</sup> Zhenyang Wang,<sup>c</sup> and Lide Zhang<sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Faculty of Materials Science and Chemistry, China University of Geosciences, Wuhan 430074, China. Fax: +86 027 67884574; Tel: +86 027 67884574; E-mail: xktian@cug.edu.cn

<sup>b</sup> School of Environmental Studies, China University of Geosciences, Wuhan 430074, China.

<sup>c</sup> Hefei Institutes of Physical Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Hefei 230031, China.

\*Corresponding auther e-mail: xktian@cug.edu.cn



**Fig. S1** SEM images of the MI/SEPs-250 (a) and MI/SEPs-500 (d), and corresponding elemental mappings of iron (b, e) and oxygen (c, f), suggesting the homogeneous dispersion of Fe and O in these MI/SEPs.



Fig. S2 FT-IR spectra of the pristine SEPs (a), MI/SEPs-250 (b), and MI/SEPs-500 (c).



**Fig. S3** UV-vis absorption spectra of As(III) solution (a), As(III) solution with dispersed MI/SEPs (b), and As(III) solution after magnetic separation (c).



**Fig. S4** Pseudo-first order kinetic (a) and pseudo-second order kinetic (b) adsorption curves of arsenic (III) on MI/SEPs. The initial concentration was 1 mg L<sup>-1</sup>, the dosage of adsorbents was 0.5 g L<sup>-1</sup>, and the initial pH values for the solutions were 7.0.



Fig. S5 Adsorption isotherms of arsenic (III) and fluoride on MI/SEPs-250.



Fig. S6 The comparison of arsenic uptake of MI/SEPs in the first and second cycle.

Table S1 The specific surface area, pore size and pore volume of samples.

Samples	Surface area (m <sup>2</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	Pore size (nm)	Pore volume (cm <sup>3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )
SEPs	297.19	6.19	0.46
MI/SEPs-250	125.75	9.78	0.31
MI/SEPs-500	104.96	10.65	0.28

Table S2 Saturation Magnetization ( $M_S$ ), Coercivity (Hc), Remanence ( $M_R$ ) for MI/SEPs at 300K.

Samples	$\mathbf{M}_{\mathrm{S}}$ (emu g <sup>-1</sup> )	$\mathbf{M}_{\mathrm{R}}$ (emu g <sup>-1</sup> )	Hc (Oe)
MI/SEPs-250	31.95	0.40	5.65
MI/SEPs-500	29.53	0.24	4.58

Table S3 The calculated Langmuir and Freundlich isotherm parameters for arsenic adsorption on MI/SEPs.

Samples Langmuir isotherm			Freundlich	Freundlich isotherm			
	$q_m$ (mg g <sup>-1</sup> )	$\frac{K_L}{(L mg^{-1})}$	<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	$K_F$ (mg g <sup>-1</sup> ) (L <sup>3</sup> mg <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>-1/n</sup>	п	$R^2$	
MI/SEPs-250	35.15	0.2126	0.9959	6.208	1.952	0.9656	
MI/SEPs-500	50.35	0.1039	0.9984	5.080	1.597	0.9750	

Table S4 Comparison of arsenic (III) adsorption capacities.

Adsorbents	Concentration(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	Q <sub>max</sub> (mg g <sup>-1</sup> )	Reference
γ-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> @Carbon	0-18	29.4	1
Graphene-CNT-γ-Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0-10	6.4	2
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -RGO	3-7	13.1	3
Iron oxide/CNTs	0-12	8.13	4
Cellulose@Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0-30	23.16	5
MI/SEPs	0-50	50.35	This study

Table S5 The calculated kinetic parameters for arsenic adsorption on MI/SE	Ps.
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Samples	q <sub>e,exp</sub>	Pseudo-first order		Pseudo	-second orde	r		
	(mg g <sup>-1</sup> )	<i>k</i> <sub>1</sub> (min <sup>-1</sup> )	$q_{e,cal} \ (\mathrm{mg~g^{-1}})$	<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>		<i>k</i> <sub>2</sub> (g mg <sup>-1</sup> min <sup>-1</sup> )	$q_{e,cal} \ ({ m mg~g^{-1}})$	<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>
MI/SEPs-250	3.15	3.111× 10 <sup>-2</sup>	5.474	0.6312		2.300× 10 <sup>-2</sup>	3.192	0.9915
MI/SEPs-500	7.900	1.950 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	7.053	0.9417		1.500 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	8.979	0.9940

Composition	Concentration (µg L-1)		
Chromium	73.14		
Nickel	23.11		
Copper	5.36		
Plumbum	4.32		
Arsenic	456.5		
TOC (Total organic carbon)	3013.2		
UV <sub>254</sub>	0.05		

Table S6 Composition of real groundwater in Jianghan Plain, Hubei.

## Reference

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