

Supporting Information

Tandem Catalytic Conversion of 1-Butene and Ethene to Propene over Combined Mesoporous W-FDU-12 and MgO Catalysts

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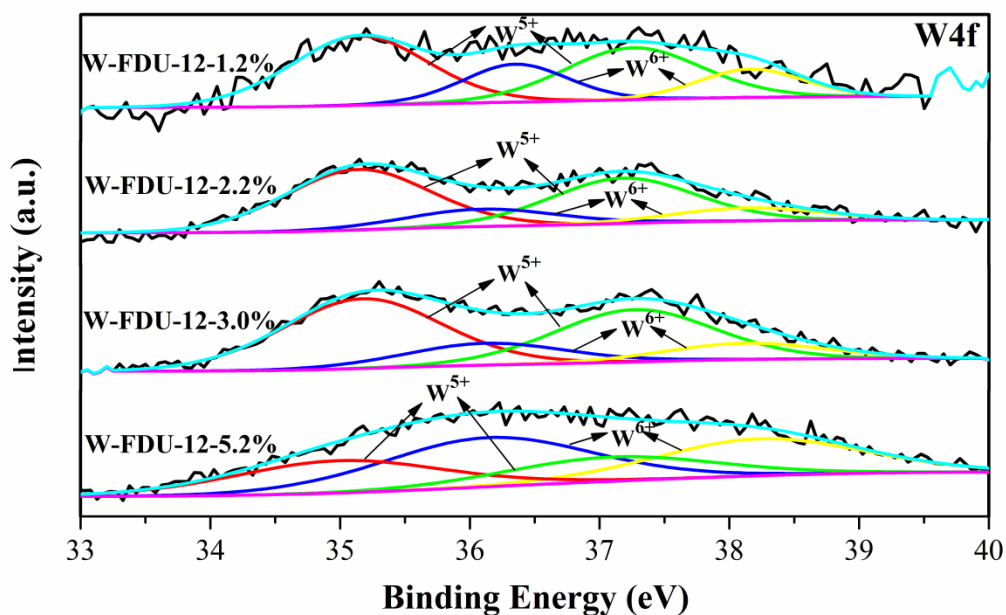


Figure S1 XPS spectra of W-FDU-12 catalysts with various W contents.

Table S1. Binding energies and molar percentages of W^{6+} and W^{5+} species in different catalysts.

Catalysts	Binding energies of W_{4f} (eV)				W^{5+} (%)	W^{6+} (%)
	$W^{6+}4f_{5/2}$	$W^{6+}4f_{7/2}$	$W^{5+}4f_{5/2}$	$W^{5+}4f_{7/2}$		
W-FDU-12-1.2	38.3	36.2	37.2	35.1	70.5	29.5
W-FDU-12-2.2	38.2	36.2	37.3	35.1	77.0	23.0
W-FDU-12-3.0	38.3	36.2	37.2	35.0	75.9	24.1
W-FDU-12-5.2	38.4	36.3	37.2	35.1	40.3	59.7

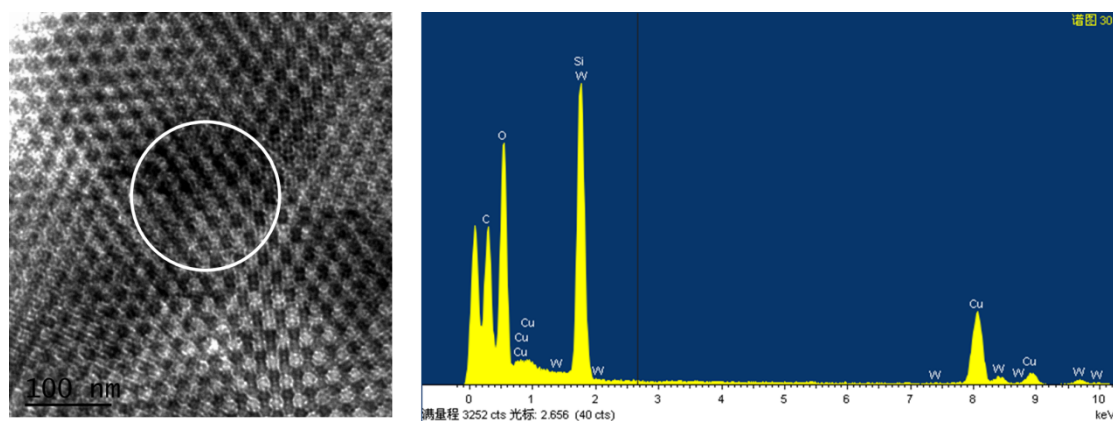


Figure S2 TEM image of W-FDU-12-4.0% (left panel) and corresponding EDX spectra (right panel).

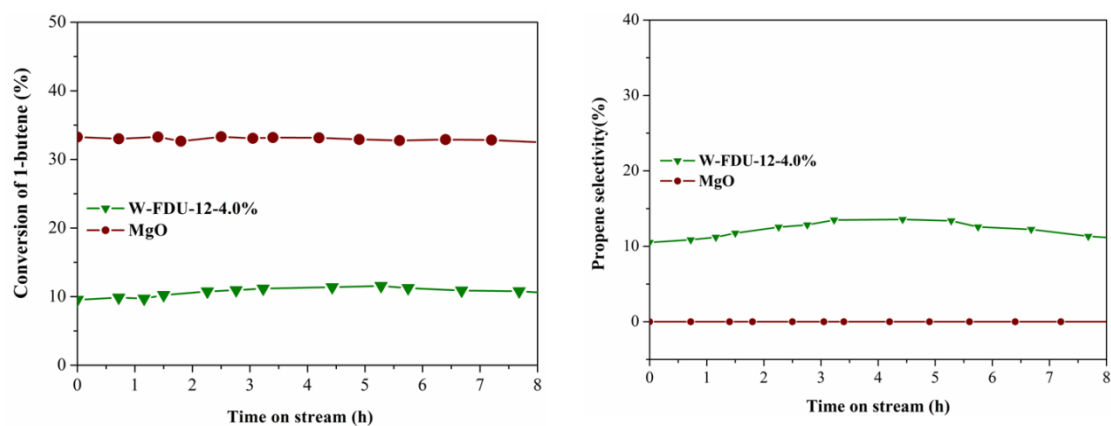


Figure S3 1-butene conversion and propene selectivity over individual MgO or W-FDU-12-4.0% catalyst. Reaction conditions: $T=450^{\circ}\text{C}$; $P=0.1\text{MPa}$; $1\text{-C}_4\text{H}_8/\text{C}_2\text{H}_4=1/2$; WHSV ($1\text{-C}_4\text{H}_8+\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$) of 0.9 h^{-1} .

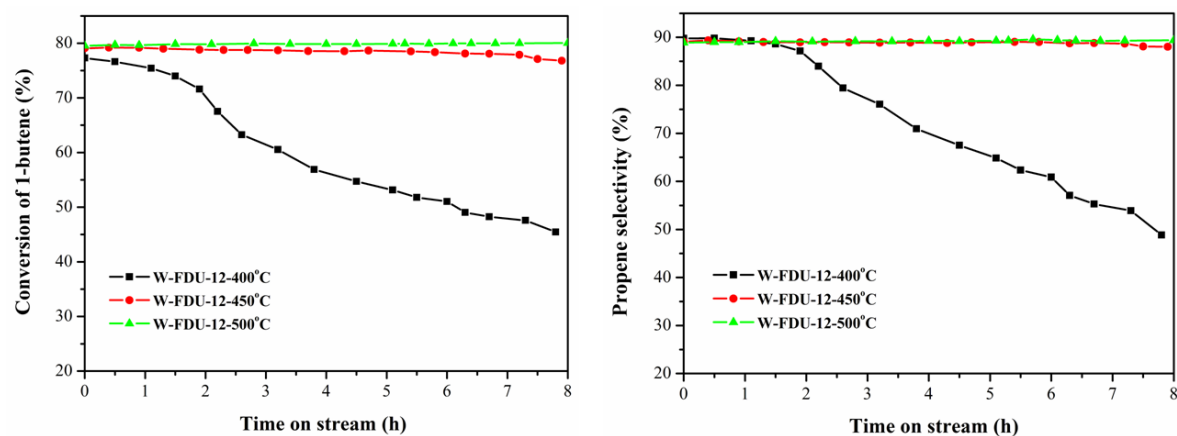


Figure S4. 1-Butene conversion (left panel) and propene selectivity (right panel) over W-FDU-12-4.0% catalysts at different reaction temperatures. Reaction conditions: $P=0.1\text{MPa}$; $1\text{-C}_4\text{H}_8/\text{C}_2\text{H}_4=1/2$; WHSV ($1\text{-C}_4\text{H}_8+\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$) of 0.9 h^{-1} ; W-contained catalyst=1.0 g.

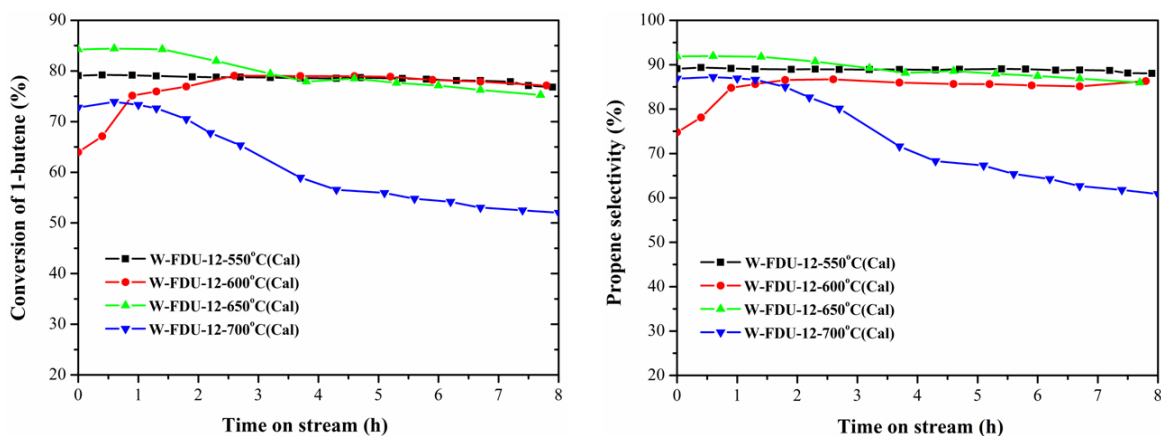


Figure S5. 1-Butene conversion (left panel) and propene selectivity (right panel) over W-FDU-12-4.0% catalysts at different calcinated temperatures. Reaction conditions: T=450 °C; P=0.1MPa; 1-C₄H₈/C₂H₄=1/2; WHSV (1-C₄H₈+C₂H₄) of 0.9 h⁻¹; W-contained catalyst=1.0 g.

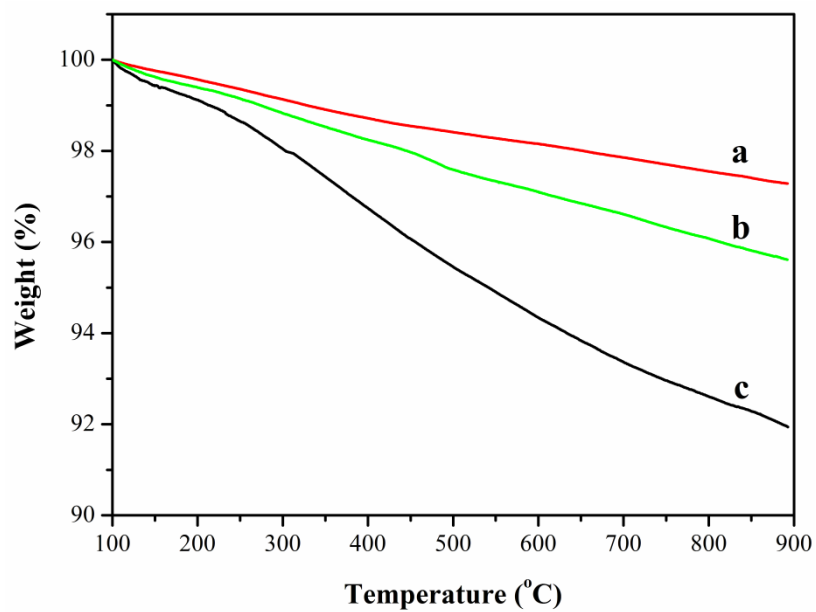


Figure S6. The TG curves of different used catalysts after 8 hours of reaction showing (a) W-FDU-12-4.0%; (b) WO₃/FDU-12-4.0%; and (c) WO₃/SiO₂-4.0%.