## Investigation of interfacial and photoelectrochemical characteristics of thermally treated PbS/TiO<sub>2</sub> photoanodes

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## **Supplementary Materials**



Fig.S<sub>1</sub>. XRD peak charts of (b) U-PbS/TNAs and (e) N-PbS/TNAs.



Fig.S<sub>2</sub>. TEM and HRTEM images of the A-PbS/TNAs after dipping into electrolytes containing 0.1M Na<sub>2</sub>S and 0.1M Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>



**Fig.S**<sub>3</sub>**.** J-V curves for the pristime TNSAs, U-PbS/TNAs and the PbS/TNAs annealed in air at at different temperatures for 2 h.



Fig.S<sub>4</sub>. PL emission sprctra of the samples



Fig.S<sub>5</sub>. Equivalent circuit simulation diagram of the pristine TNAs



Fig.S<sub>6</sub>. Equivalent circuit simulation diagram of the N-PbS/TNAs



Fig.S7. Equivalent circuit simulation diagram of the U-PbS/TNAs



Fig.S<sub>8</sub>. The schematics of carriers trasmission between different interfaces

Sample	a	b	c
Pb	63.82	61.65	60.84
S	36.18	38.35	39.16

Tab.S1. Atom percentages of Pb and S of (a) A-PbS/TNAs, (b) V-PbS/TNAs and (c) N- PbS/TNAs.

 $\label{eq:Tab.S2} Tab.S2. Flat band potentials of (a) Pristine TNAs, (b) U-PbS/TNAs, (c) A-PbS/TNAs, (d) V-PbS/TNAs and (e) N-PbS/TNAs. (vs SCE )$ 

Sample	a	b	c	d	e
$E_{fb}(V)$	-0.575	-0.124	-0.404	-0.449	-0.521