Electronic Supplementary Information

Phosphine-catalyzed [4 + 3] Cycloaddition Reaction of Aromatic Azomethine Imines with Allenoates

Zhen Li, Hao Yu, Yalin Feng, Zhanfeng Hou, Lei Zhang, Wenjun Yang, Yang Wu, Yumei Xiao, and Hongchao Guo*

Department of Applied Chemistry, China Agricultural University, Beijing 100193, P.R. China

Contents

General Information	S2
Preparation of C, N-Cyclic Aromatic Azomethine Imines	S2
General Procedure for the [4 + 3] Cycloaddition Reaction	S2
General Procedure for the Hydrolysis of the Product 8a	S3
Characterization Data for the Products	S3 – S12
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra of the Cycloadducts	S13 – S45
X-ray Structures of 5j, 8a, 9a, 11 and 13	S46 - S50

General Information:

All reactions were performed under a Nitrogen atmosphere in oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring. Unless otherwise stated, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Dichloromethane employed in the reactions was freshly distilled from CaH₂. Organic solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure using a rotary evaporator or oil pump. Reactions were monitored through thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on silica gel-precoated glass plates. Chromatograms were visualized by fluorescence quenching under UV light at 254 nm. Flash column chromatography was performed using Qingdao Haiyang flash silica gel (200-300 mesh). Infrared spectra were recorded using a Bruker Optics TENSOR 27 instrument. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃, CDCl₂ or DMSO-d₆ using a Bruker 300 M spectrometer, as indicated. Chemical shifts (δ , ppm) are relative to tetramethylsilane (TMS) with the resonance of the non-deuterated solvent or TMS as the internal standard. ¹H NMR data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s =singlet; d = doublet; t = triplet; q = quartet; p = pentet; m = multiplet; br = broad), coupling constant (Hz), and integral. Data for ¹³C NMR spectra are reported in terms of chemical shift. Accurate mass measurements were performed using an Agilent instrument with the ESI-MS technique. Data were analyzed using instrument-supplied software. X-ray crystallographic data were collected using a Bruker SMART CCD-based diffractometer equipped with a low-temperature apparatus operated at 100 K.

Preparation of C, N-Cyclic Aromatic Azomethine Imines: N-acetyliminoisoquinolinium betaine 1,¹ N-acetyliminoquinolinium betaine 2,¹ N-acetyliminophenanthridinium betaine 3^2 were prepared by the reported procedure.

General Procedure for Phosphine-Catalyzed [4 + 3] Annulation Reactions

An oven-dried 15 mL of Schlenk tube was charged with azomethine imine (0.125 mmol), 3 mL or 5 mL of CH_2Cl_2 and the allenoate (0.15 mmol) at room temperature, then catalyst (0.025 mmol) was added to the above solution. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 48 h, and then was concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column (ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to afford the corresponding product.

¹ (a) C. Legault and A. B. Charette, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2003, **68**, 7119; (b) M. Alvarez and J. A. Joule, *Sci. Synth.*, 2005, **15**, 661; (c) J. J. Mousseau, J. A. Bull, C. L. Ladd, A. Fortier, D. Sustac Roman and A. B. Charette, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2011, **76**, 8243; (d) P. N. Anderson and J. T. Sharp, *J. Chem. Soc.*, *Perkin Trans. 1*, 1980, 1331.

² (a) B. Agai, K. Lempert and J. Hegedus-Vajda, *Acta Chim. Acad. Sci. Hung.*, 1976, **91**, 91; (b) B. Agai and K. Lempert, *Tetrahedron*, 1972, **28**, 2069; (c) Y. Tamura, H. Ishibashi, N. Tsujimoto and M. Ikeda, *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, 1971, **19**, 1285; (d) Y. Tamura, Y. Miki and M. Ikeda, *J. Chem. Soc.*, *Perkin Trans. 1*, 1976, 1702.

General procedure for the hydrolysis of 8a

To the product **8a** (0.15 mmol, 65 mg) in 1 mL of THF was added 4 mL of 20% NaOH solution and 2 mL of ethanol, the solution was stirred at 40 °C for about 6 h. The mixture was then neutralized with 1 M hydrochloric acid, and the layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL), and the organic layers were combined, dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column (ethyl acetate/ methanol) to afford the corresponding product **13**.

Characterization Data for all Products

Compounds 5a + 6a

88% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 6.91 (m, 7H), 6.83 (dd, *J* =1.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 2.3, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.17 – 4.00 (m, 2H), 3.39 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 2.58 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.63, 174.66, 148.8, 141.0, 136.0, 134.1, 131.9, 130.6, 130.0, 129.7, 129.6, 129.1, 128.5, 128.0, 126.2, 124.4, 122.8, 122.5, 122.2, 121.4, 121.0, 120.9, 119.2, 112.5, 74.2, 23.2, 22.0; IR (film) v_{max} 2920, 2850, 1691, 1632, 1529, 1495, 1454, 1373, 1290, 1235, 1210, 1133, 1079, 1029, 770, 744, 703, 575 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 389.1860, found 389.1862.

Compounds **5b** + **6b**

80% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.41 (dd, J = 4.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.99 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.83 – 6.77 (m, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 – 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 3.91 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.20 (m, 1H), 2.58 – 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 172.4, 165.6, 142.5, 136.9, 134.5, 134.2, 134.0, 131.6, 130.8, 129.9, 128.4, 128.4, 127.6, 125.9, 125.6, 125.5, 123.2, 97.2, 61.6, 60.8, 55.4, 34.1, 20.7, 19.2, 14.0; IR (film) v_{max} 2920, 2850, 1691, 1632, 1529, 1495, 1454, 1373, 1235, 1210, 1136, 770, 744, 703, 575 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 403.2016, found 403.2012.

Compounds 5c + 6c

70% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.05 (m, 7H), 7.03 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.89 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.17 – 4.07 (m, 2H), 3.41 – 3.27 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.26 (m, 4H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 172.8, 166.1, 141.7, 138.5, 137.4, 134.0, 133.8, 131.4, 130.1, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5, 127.9, 125.6, 125.5, 125.5, 123.6, 97.6, 62.7, 61.2, 58.0, 35.7, 21.3, 20.9, 13.9; IR (film) v_{max} 2920, 1731, 1529, 1389, 1290, 1267, 1232, 1129, 1032, 744, 703, 576 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 403.2016, found 403.2020.

Compounds 5d + 6d

85% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.02 (m, 8H), 6.87 – 6.79 (m, 1H), 5.18 (dd, J = 1.1, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.13 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.24 – 3.10 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 172.3, 165.7, 143.1, 137.5, 134.3, 134.2, 132.8, 131.0, 130.4, 129.5, 128.3, 127.7, 125.9, 125.4, 123.2, 97.0, 61.5, 61.0, 56.9, 35.7, 20.8, 20.7, 14.1; IR (film) v_{max} 2920, 1691, 1632, 1529, 1495, 1373, 1290, 1235, 1210, 1133, 1079, 1029, 770, 744, 703, 578 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺403.2016, found 403.2019.

Compounds **5e** + **6e**

90% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.49 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 6.95 (m, 7H), 6.81 (dd, J = 1.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.03 – 4.88 (m, 2H), 4.18 – 3.87 (m, 2H), 3.30 – 3.16 (m, 1H), 2.61 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 171.8, 165.4, 143.8, 134.0, 132.4, 131.4, 130.7 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 130.03, 129.97, 127.7, 125.7, 124.4 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 123.9, 123.7, 123.3, 115.7 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 97.8, 61.6, 60.9, 51.8 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 34.2, 20.6, 14.0; IR (film) ν_{max} 3445, 1707, 1680, 1624, 1488, 1457, 1372, 1294, 1240, 1095, 1057, 1036, 897, 838, 762, 636, 582, 529 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄FN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 407.1765, found 407.1760.

Compounds 5f + 6f

87% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.35 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.10 – 6.82 (m, 5H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.06 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.30 – 3.14 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.23 (m, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 173.5, 166.8, 142.6, 134.7, 134.6, 134.5, 132.2, 131.3, 131.2, 130.9, 128.7, 126.5, 126.3, 124.4, 116.5, 116.2, 98.8, 63.5, 62.1, 58.2, 36.4, 21.5, 14.7; IR (film) v_{max} 3446, 1709 ,1674, 1621, 1507 ,1391, 1372, 1295, 1238, 1159, 1056, 835, 763, 741, 609, 579, 523 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄FN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 407.1765, found 407.1763.

Compounds **5g** + **6g**

78% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 6.98 (m, 5H), 6.93 – 6.86 (m, 1H), 5.29 – 5.18 (m, 1H), 5.09 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.07 (m, 2H), 3.42 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 2.50 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 172.7, 165.9, 141.8, 133.8, 130.5, 130.4, 130.1, 127.9, 125.6, 125.4, 123.6, 115.6, 115.3, 97.9, 62.6, 61.2, 57.3, 35.5, 20.7, 13.8; IR (film) v_{max} 3451, 1643, 1489, 1296, 1239, 1090, 1056, 1016, 799, 764 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄ClN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 423.1470, found 423.1467.

Compounds 5h + 6h

89% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.47 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.01 (m, 4H), 6.90 – 6.76 (m, 1H), 5.26 – 5.19 (m, 1H), 5.07 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 4.14 – 3.95 (m, 2H), 3.26 – 3.08 (m, 1H), 2.46 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 172.5, 165.6, 143.6, 136.4, 134.2, 132.9, 132.2, 131.0, 130.3, 128.9, 127.7, 125.8, 125.6, 123.3, 97.5, 61.5, 61.0, 56.8, 35.3, 20.7, 14.1; IR (film) v_{max}3444, 1643, 1489, 1371, 1296, 1239, 1090, 1056, 1016, 799, 764 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄ClN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 423.1470, found 423.1473.

Compounds 5i + 6i

83% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.58 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.09 (m, 5H), 7.06 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 5.25 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.20 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 3.42 – 3.27 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 172.8, 165.8, 142.3, 140.3, 133.7, 133.0, 131.6, 131.3, 130.3, 130.0, 127.9, 127.3, 125.7, 125.4, 123.7, 122.6, 98.1, 62.6, 61.3, 57.6, 35.4, 20.7, 13.8; IR (film) v_{max} 3439, 1529, 1475, 1370, 1293, 1239, 1057 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄BrN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 467.0965, found 467.0968.

Compounds 5j + 6j

90% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.60 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 6.97 (m, 6H), 6.92 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 5.32 – 5.20 (m, 1H), 5.08 – 4.91 (m, 2H), 4.15 – 3.91 (m, 2H), 3.23 – 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 172.5, 165.6, 143.7, 136.9, 134.2, 132.2, 131.8, 131.0, 130.6, 130.3, 127.7, 125.8, 125.6, 123.3, 121.5, 97.5, 61.5, 61.0, 56.8, 35.3, 20.7, 14.1; IR (film) v_{max} 3437, 1640, 1529, 1474, 1370, 1293, 1239, 1057 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄BrN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 467.0965, found 467.0970.

Compounds 5k + 6k

69% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.86 – 7.51 (m, 4H), 7.49 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.08 – 6.82 (m, 3H), 6.73 – 6.64 (m, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.08 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.43 – 3.18 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 173.7, 166.9, 143.1, 135.7, 134.7, 134.5, 134.1, 134.0, 132.2, 131.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.6, 127.2, 127.2, 127.1, 126.4, 126.4, 124.4, 98.5, 63.5, 62.1, 58.8, 36.5, 21.6, 14.7; IR (film) v_{max} 3436, 1637, 1294, 1238, 526 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 439.2016, found 439.2019.

Compounds 5l + 6l

81% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.21 – 6.99 (m, 4H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (dd, *J* = 1.1, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.27 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 3.27 – 3.09 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 172.2, 166.2, 141.4, 137.1, 136.2, 131.5, 130.9, 128.0, 126.5, 125.7, 123.4, 97.0, 61.8, 61.1, 50.5, 35.4, 21.2, 17.8, 14.5; IR (film) v_{max} 2255, 2128, 1666, 1526, 1373, 1243, 1027, 825, 764, 629 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₂N₂O₃Na⁺[M + Na]⁺ 349.1523, found 349.1523.

Compounds 5m + 6m

78% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.19 – 6.99 (m, 4H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, *J* = 1.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.24 – 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.24 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.24 – 2.08 (m, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.83 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO) δ 173.0, 166.5, 141.7, 136.3, 135.6, 131.4, 131.0, 128.1, 126.5, 125.8, 123.4, 97.1, 62.2, 61.1, 56.3, 35.7, 24.4, 21.3, 14.5, 11.6; IR (film) v_{max} 2255, 2128, 1662, 1239, 1051, 1026, 1006, 825, 764, 629 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂O₃Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 363.1679, found 363.1676.

Compounds 5n + 6n

79% yield, pale-yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.30 – 7.02 (m, 6H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (dd, J = 1.0, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.05 (m, 4H), 3.14 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.37 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.25 – 1.12 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 172.5, 168.0, 165.6, 143.7, 133.6, 130.9, 130.5, 130.3, 127.8, 125.9, 125.8, 123.4, 98.8, 61.9, 61.7, 61.1, 57.1, 34.9, 20.4, 14.1, 13.9; IR (film) v_{max} 2980, 1740, 1698, 1634, 1530, 1484, 1464, 1369, 1325, 1272, 1231, 1210, 1169, 1135, 1083, 779, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₅NaS ⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 407.1577, found 407.1575.

Compounds 7a

89% yield, white solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.31 – 6.61 (m, 11H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 50/100×1H), 6.45 – 6.30 (m, 50/100×2H), 6.24 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 50/100×1H), 5.52 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 9.9 Hz, 50/100×1H), 5.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 50/100×1H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 50/100×1H), 4.69 – 4.50 (m, 50/100×1H), 4.08 – 3.84 (m, 50/100×2H+50/100×2H), 2.94 – 2.76 (m, 50/100×1H), 2.71 – 2.53 (m, 50/100×1H), 1.89 (s, 50/100×3H), 1.66 (s, 50/100×3H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 50/100×3H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 50/100×3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 174.3, 173.1, 166.9, 166.6, 149.9, 143.2, 142.2, 139.5, 138.8, 136.2, 135.6, 135.1, 131.0, 130.7, 130.2, 130.0, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.2, 127.7, 126.9, 126.6, 125.8, 124.6, 123.8, 123.5, 120.6, 119.2, 113.7, 111.7, 97.1, 65.2, 63.1, 61.8, 61.0, 60.1, 37.1, 22.0, 20.7, 14.9, 14.5; IR (film) v_{max} 1691, 1535, 1483, 1369, 1295, 1245, 1226, 1078, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄N₂O₃NaS⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 411.1679, found 411.1682.

Compounds 7n

77% yield, white solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.41 – 6.81 (m, 5H), 6.69 – 6.51 (m, 2H), 6.40 (s, 60/100×1H), 6.30 – 6.25 (m, 60/100×1H), 5.46 (dd, J = 3.3, 9.9 Hz, 60/100×1H), 5.03 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 40/100×1H), 4.69 – 4.61 (m, 60/100×1H), 4.16 – 4.00 (m, 60/100×4H), 3.89 – 3.64 (m, 40/100×4H), 2.88 – 2.74 (m, 60/100×1H), 2.53 – 2.41 (m, 60/100×1H), 2.00 (s, 60/100×3H), 1.66 (s, 40/100×3H), 1.24 – 1.13 (m, 60/100×3H+40/100×3H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 60/100×3H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 40/100×3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 174.8, 173.2, 168.5, 167.1, 166.4, 148.6, 142.8, 142.0, 135.8, 132.7, 131.1, 130.4, 129.9, 128.6, 128.3, 126.9, 126.8, 125.2, 124.4, 124.0, 121.4, 120.2, 114.3, 111.5, 96.8, 63.4, 62.4, 62.3, 62.0, 61.2, 59.2, 35.3, 21.7, 20.2, 15.0, 14.7, 14.3, 14.2; IR (film) v_{max} 3453 ,1639, 1245, 1226, 750, 488 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₅NaS⁺[M + Na]⁺407.1577, found 407.1578.

Compound 8a

57% yield; yellow solid; m.p. 200 – 202 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.10 (m, 5H), 7.05 – 6.79 (m, 5H), 6.78 – 6.53 (m, 2H), 5.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.06 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 3.34 – 3.14 (m, 1H), 3.02 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 0.94 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.6, 165.8, 141.4, 137.6, 137.5, 134.3, 132.7, 131.2, 128. 8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.6, 124.3, 123.0, 122.8, 120.2, 119.1, 112.8, 63.1, 60.7, 60.3, 29.8, 21.5, 13.7; IR (film) v_{max} 3437, 1639, 1241, 735, 700, 511 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 439.2016, found 439.2021.

Compound 9a

29% yield; yellow solid; m.p. 182 – 184 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.09 (m, 10H), 7.02 (dd, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.84 (m, 1H), 6.57 (dd, J = 1.0, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (dd, J = 5.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.33 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 2.88 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.5, 165.9, 144.3, 143.6, 139.4, 136.8, 132.6, 129.7, 129.2, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.0, 126.1, 125.4, 123.7, 122.9, 120.6, 120.1, 111.9, 61.3, 60.1, 57.0, 35.8, 21.7, 14.2; IR (film) v_{max} 3449, 1688.,1639, 1442, 1368, 1325, 1233, 754, 701 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 439.2016, found 439.2018.

Compound 8e

76%yield, yellow solid; m.p. 181 – 183 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 6.95 – 6.20 (m, 7H), 5.00 (t, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.07 – 3.78 (m, 2H), 3.35 – 3.13 (m, 1H), 3.04 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.7, 165.4 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 160.0 (d, J = 247.0 Hz), 144.3, 142.1 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 136.5, 132.0 (d, J = 1.3 Hz), 129.9, 129.2, 128.9 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 128.2, 128.0 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 127.8, 126.0, 125.9, 125.7, 123.6, 123.5, 123.4, 122.8, 120.2, 120.2, 116.3 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 111.7, 61.2, 60.8 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 55.5, 35.9, 29.7, 21.7, 14.1; IR (film) v_{max} 3436, 1644, 1489, 1443, 1384, 1243, 1094, 750 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₆FN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 457.1922, found 457.1920.

Compound 9e

15%yield,yellow solid; m.p. 198 – 201 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.76 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 6.92 (m, 8H), 6.91 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dd, J = 4.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 4.01 (m, 3H), 2.91 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); 13C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.7, 165.38 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 144.3, 142.1, 136.5, 132.1, 129.9, 129.2, 128.89 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 128.2, 127.95 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 127.8, 125.7, 123.6, 123.44 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 122.8, 120.24, 120.19, 116.27 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 111.7, 61.2, 60.78 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 55.5, 35.9, 21.70, 14.1; IR (film) v_{max} 3437, 2059, 1638, 1486, 1441, 1375, 1260, 1017 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₆FN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 457.1922, found 457.1927.

Compound 8h

71% yield; yellow solid; m.p. 145 – 147 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 6.95 – 6.62 (m, 6H), 5.96 (dd, J = 1.3, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.07 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.33 – 3.18 (m, 1H), 2.99 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.4, 165.2, 141.0, 137.6, 135.8, 133.6, 133.2, 132.3, 131.0, 129.8, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 123.9, 122.8, 122.8, 120.3, 119.3, 112.5, 62.6, 60.6, 59.5, 28.6, 21.2, 13.4; IR (film) v_{max} 3448, 1638, 1489, 1442, 1241, 1015 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₆ClN₂O₃⁺[M + H]⁺473.1626, found 473.1623.

Compound 9h

26% yield; yellow solid; m.p. 151 – 153 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 6.99 (m, 11H), 6.95 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.53 (dd, *J* = 1.0, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.05 (m, 2H), 2.85 – 2.65 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.3, 165.4, 143.8, 143.2, 137.8, 136.3, 132.6, 132.0, 129.5, 128.9, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 127.3, 125.2, 123.5, 122.6, 120.4, 120.0, 111.4, 61.1, 60.0, 56.6, 35.5, 29.3, 21.4, 13.8; IR (film) v_{max} 3448, 1639, 1489, 1441, 1373, 1260, 1093, 1014, 801, 753 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₆ClN₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 473.1626, found 473.1627.

Compound 8k

61%yield, yellow solid; m.p.151 – 153 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.55 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.02 (m, 13H), 6.48 – 6.28 (m, 2H), 5.92 (dd, J = 1.1, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.16 (m, 1H), 2.95 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 175.6, 166.5, 142.4, 138.6, 135.6, 135.2, 133.8, 133.6, 133.6, 132.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 126.5, 126.3, 125.2, 124.1, 123.5, 121.6, 119.8, 113.9, 63.7, 61.6, 61.4, 29.5, 22.2, 14.4; IR (film) v_{max} 3448, 1644, 1537, 1442, 1367, 1237, 750, 479 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₉N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 489.2172, found 489.2169.

Compound 9k

19%yield; yellow solid; m.p. 251 – 253 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 7.87 – 7.63 (m, 6H), 7.47 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.03 (m, 4H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.87 – 6.77 (m, 1H), 6.49 (dd, *J* = 0.9, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 2.77 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.24 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 174.2, 166.9, 145.5, 144.7, 138.0, 137.8, 134.0, 133.49, 133.47, 130.7, 130.1, 129.0, 128.96, 128.89, 128.6, 128.4, 127.1, 126.8, 126.5, 125.5, 125.3, 124.7, 123.7, 121.7, 121.0, 112.8, 62.3, 61.2, 58.0, 36.7, 22.4, 14.9; IR (film) v_{max} 3437, 1635, 1238, 753, 728, 477 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₉N₂O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 489.2172, found 489.2174.

Compounds 81 + 91

81% yield; yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.96 – 4.88 (m, 1H), 4.29 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.10 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.55 (m, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.4, 166.0, 142.3, 138.3, 137.8, 132.8, 130.2, 129.2, 128.1, 127.8, 125.4, 123.3, 122.6, 119.3, 119.2, 112.6, 63.1, 61.0, 52.2, 33.9, 21.3, 17.1, 14.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2926, 1706, 1538, 1487, 1442, 1371, 1302, 1275, 1260, 1240, 1084, 1052, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₃Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 399.1679, found 399.1682.

Compound 8m

71%yield; yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.07 (m, 5H), 6.93 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.02 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.31 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.26 – 3.10 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.67 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.7, 166.3, 142.2, 138.6, 137.5, 132.8, 130.0, 129.0, 128.0, 127.7, 125.6, 123.2, 122.4, 119.2, 118.9, 112.5, 63.1, 60.9, 57.5, 34.5, 23.6, 21.3, 14.1; IR (film) v_{max} 3064, 2977, 2937, 2905, 2878, 1681, 1603, 1567, 1537, 1488, 1443, 1372, 1240, 1186, 1159, 1130, 1094. 1049, 946, 903, 863, 753, 702, 617, 581 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₃Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 413.1836, found 413.1834.

Compound 9m

23%yield; yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.00 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.57 – 2.42 (m, 1H), 2.37 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.8, 166.7, 143.2, 142.7, 137.4, 130.8, 129.7, 129.4, 128.0, 127.4, 124.8, 123.6, 123.4, 121.1, 120.0, 112.6, 61.1, 59.8, 56.2, 36.0, 29.0, 21.8, 14.2, 10.7; IR (film) v_{max} 2966, 2931, 1707, 1668, 1602, 1485, 1456, 1442, 1376, 1302, 1275, 1261, 1237, 1097, 1072, 1046, 800, 752, 730 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₃Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 413.1836, found 413.1832.

Compound 8n

49%yield; yellow solid; m.p.169 – 171 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 5.02 (dd, *J* = 4.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.37 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 3.91 – 3.57 (m, 2H), 3.39 – 3.15 (m, 1H), 2.80 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174. 6, 167.5, 165.47, 141.1, 140.3, 133.0, 131.2, 130.5, 129.1, 128.1, 127.8, 124.7, 123.5, 122.9, 120.6, 120.1, 112.3, 63.1, 61.4, 61.1, 58.7, 30.8, 21.1, 14.0, 13.4; IR (film) v_{max} 2982, 1743, 1677, 1486, 1443, 1392, 1325, 1285, 1197, 1051, 1025 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₅⁺ [M + H]⁺ 435.1914, found 435.1918.

Compound 9n

40%yield; yellow solid; m.p.165 – 167 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 6.98 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 1.0, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 5.56 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 3.06 – 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.53 – 2.37 (m, 1H)., 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.31-1.23 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.0, 169.7, 165.2, 145.1, 143.2, 137.2, 129.6, 129.3, 128.0, 127.6, 125.4, 125.2, 123.6, 123.2, 121.0, 120.2, 112.0, 61.8, 61.5, 58.5, 57.8, 35.7, 20.8, 14.2, 14.0; IR (film) v_{max} 3548, 2980, 1743, 1713, 1680, 1603, 1486, 1443, 1382, 1325, 1285, 1231, 1197, 1051, 1025, 757 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₇N₂O₅⁺ [M + H]⁺ 435.1914, found 435.1915.

Compound 10

49% yield; yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.21 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.01 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.8, 166.0, 148.4, 136.1, 135.2, 134.6, 131.6, 130.1, 129.4, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 126.5, 124.1, 123.4, 106.5, 91.5, 64.0, 60.2, 19.7, 14.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2920, 2850, 1691, 1632, 1529, 1495, 1454, 1373, 1290, 1235, 1210, 1133, 1079, 1029, 770, 744, 703, 575 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂N₂NaO₃⁺[M + Na]⁺409.1523, found 409.1526.

Compound 11

52% yield; yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.05 – 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.13 – 6.02 (m, 2H), 4.05 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 171.0, 165.1, 148.0, 134.5, 133.8, 131.4, 131.0, 130.5, 130.4, 129.7, 127.14, 127.08, 125.8, 122.9, 122.8, 114.7, 114.4, 106.1, 90.4, 62.6, 59.5, 18.8, 13.4; IR (film) v_{max} 2961, 2927,1755, 1690, 1603, 1528, 1509, 1374, 1328, 1277, 1261, 1234, 1210, 1158, 1133, 1096, 1078, 1016, 799, 747 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₁FN₂NaO₃⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 427.1428, found 427.1427.

Compound 12

46% yield; yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.14 – 6.99 (m, 5H), 6.91 – 6.76 (m, 3H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.4, 165.9, 148.8, 141.3, 135.2, 134.3, 130.0, 129.8, 129.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 125.7, 125.3, 122.9, 122.4, 112.7, 96.4, 64.4, 60.2, 20.1, 14.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2962, 2924, 2851, 1691, 1625, 1594, 1535, 1483, 1454, 1409, 1369, 1342, 1294, 1246, 1226, 1194, 1144, 1079, 801, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂N₂NaO₃⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 409.1523, found 409.1519.

Compound 13

91% yield; yellow solid; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 12.45 (s, 1H), 7.77 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.01 – 6.83 (m, 5H), 6.73 – 6.50 (m, 2H), 5.88 (dd, J = 1.1, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (t, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.63 – 3.10 (m, 2H), 2.90 – 2.69 (m, 1H), 2.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 174.3, 167.3, 141.8, 138.7, 137.8, 134.1, 133.4, 131.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 125.2, 123.3, 123.1, 120.3, 119.1, 112.7, 62.7, 59.9, 29.5, 21.4; IR (film) v_{max} 2254, 2127, 1659, 1027, 825, 763, 629 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂N₂O₃Na⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 433.1523, found 433.1524.





























f1 (ppm)













S24











S27

































































f1 (ppm)



S43











X-ray structure of 5j, 8a, 9a, 11 and 13:

Crystallographic data for **5j**, **8a**, **9a**, **11**, and **13** have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary numbers CCDC 1049475–1049479. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif, or by emailing data_request@ccdc.cam.ac.uk, or by contacting The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: +44 1223 336033.

X-ray structure of 5j





Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **5***j*.

Identification code	5j	
Empirical formula	$C_{24}H_{23}BrN_2O_3$	
Formula weight	466.09	
Temperature	173.1500 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P -1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.3145(19) Å	$\alpha = 103.68(3)^{\circ}$.
	b = 9.4037(19) Å	$\beta = 92.51(3)^{\circ}$.
	c = 12.365(3) Å	$\gamma = 95.23(3)^{\circ}$.
Volume	1045.6(4) Å ³	•
Ζ	2	
Density (calculated)	1.484 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	1.995 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	480	
Crystal size	0.39 x 0.25 x 0.09 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.699 to 27.483°.	
Index ranges	-12<=h<=12, -12<=k<=12, -15<=l<=16	
Reflections collected	13133	
Independent reflections	4757 [R(int) = 0.0325]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.4 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.6897	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	4757 / 0 / 273	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.106	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0378, $wR2 = 0.0779$	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0424, $wR2 = 0.0802$	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.346 and -0.432 e.Å ⁻³	

X-ray structure of the product 8a



Table 3. Crystal data and structure refinement for 8a.				
Identification code	8a			
Empirical formula	$C_{28}H_{26}N_2O_3$			
Formula weight	438.51			
Temperature	173(2) K			
Wavelength	0.71073 Å			
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, P2 (1)/n			
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.4797(19) Å alpha = 90 deg.			
	b = 27.330(6) Å beta = 117.10(3) deg.			
	c = 9.775(2) Å gamma = 90 deg.			
Volume	2254.6(8) Å ³			
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.292 Mg/m ³			
Absorption coefficient	0.084 mm^{-1}			
F (000)	928			
Crystal size	0.29 x 0.28 x 0.25 mm			
Theta range for data collection	2.46 to 27.48 deg.			
Limiting indices	-12<=h<=12, -34<=k<=35, -12<=l<=12			
Reflections collected / unique	15051 / 5138 [R (int) = 0.0401]			
Completeness to theta $= 27.48$	99.4 %			
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents			
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.6199			
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²			
Data / restraints / parameters	5138 / 568 / 357			
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.135			
Final R indices [I>2sigma (I)]	R1 = 0.0823, $wR2 = 0.2255$			
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0938, $wR2 = 0.2419$			
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.693 and -0.334 e. Å ⁻³			

X-ray structure of the product **9a**



Table 2. Crystal data and structure refin	ement for 9a .			
Identification code	9a			
Empirical formula	$C_{28}H_{26}N_2O_3$			
Formula weight	438.51			
Temperature	173.1500 K			
Wavelength	0.71073 Å			
Crystal system	Monoclinic			
Space group	P 1 21/c 1			
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.5503(19) Å	<i>α</i> = 90°.		
	b = 17.424(4) Å	β= 97.211(3)°.		
	c = 15.187(3) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$.		
Volume	2244.6(9) Å ³			
Z	4			
Density (calculated)	1.298 Mg/m ³	1.298 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.085 mm ⁻¹	0.085 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	928	928		
Crystal size	0.51 x 0.28 x 0.25 mm ³	0.51 x 0.28 x 0.25 mm ³		
Theta range for data collection	1.787 to 27.484°.	1.787 to 27.484°.		
Index ranges	-11<=h<=11, -22<=k<=	-11<=h<=11, -22<=k<=22, -19<=l<=18		
Reflections collected	14344	14344		
Independent reflections	5103 [R(int) = 0.0310]	5103 [R(int) = 0.0310]		
Completeness to theta = 26.000°	99.4 %	99.4 %		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from eq	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.8314	1.0000 and 0.8314		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-square	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data / restraints / parameters	5103 / 116 / 338	5103 / 116 / 338		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.196			
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0606, wR2 = 0.1	R1 = 0.0606, $wR2 = 0.1260$		
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0661, wR2 = 0.1	R1 = 0.0661, $wR2 = 0.1298$		
Extinction coefficient	n/a			
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.228 and -0.185 e.Å ⁻³	0.228 and -0.185 e.Å ⁻³		

X-ray structure of the product 11



Table 4. Crystal data and structure refinement for 11. Identification code 11 Empirical formula $C_{24} H_{21} F N_2 O_3$ Formula weight 404.43 Temperature 173(2) K Wavelength 0.71073 Å Crystal system, space group Triclinic, P-1 Unit cell dimensions a = 8.5283(17) Åalpha = 112.58(3) deg.b = 11.326(2) Å beta = 97.17(3) deg.c = 11.349(2) Ågamma = 97.42(3) deg.985.3(3) Å³ Volume 0.097 mm^{-1} Absorption coefficient 424 F (000) Crystal size 0.37 x 0.32 x 0.20 mm Theta range for data collection 2.84 to 27.48 deg. Limiting indices -10<=h<=11, -14<=k<=14, -14<=l<=14 Reflections collected / unique 8769 / 4483 [R (int) = 0.0402] Completeness to theta = 27.4899.1 % Absorption correction Semi-empirical from equivalents Max. and min. transmission 1.0000 and 0.56725 Full-matrix least-squares on F^2 Refinement method Data / restraints / parameters 4483 / 0 / 273 Goodness-of-fit on F^2 1.121 Final R indices [I>2sigma (I)] R1 = 0.0596, wR2 = 0.1294R1 = 0.0689, wR2 = 0.1349R indices (all data) 0.235 and -0.229 e. Å $^{\text{-3}}$ Largest diff. peak and hole

X-ray structure of the product 13



Table 5. Crystal data and structure refinement for	13.	
Identification code	13	
Empirical formula	$C_{26}H_{22}N_2O_3$	
Formula weight	410.16	
Temperature	173.1500 K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P -1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.4629(19) Å	a= 97.33(3)°.
	b = 10.003(2) Å	b= 104.20(3)°.
	c = 14.426(3) Å	$g = 110.31(3)^{\circ}$.
Volume	1207.1(5) Å ³	
Ζ	2	
Density (calculated)	1.344 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.172 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	516	
Crystal size	0.42 x 0.31 x 0.04 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.498 to 27.504°.	
Index ranges	-11<=h<=12, -12<=k<=12, -18<=l<=18	
Reflections collected	15687	
Independent reflections	5523 [R(int) = 0.0326]	
Completeness to theta = 26.000°	99.7 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.8984	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	5523 / 0 / 320	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.151	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0553, $wR2 = 0.1086$	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0661, WR2 = 0.1145	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.258 and -0.289 e.Å ⁻³	