

Supplementary Information

Mechanistic Study of Hydrolytic Degradation and Protonation of Temozolomide

Saber Mirzaei^a, M. H. Khalilian^a, and Avat (Arman) Taherpour^{a,b}*

^aFaculty of Chemistry, Razi University, P.O.Box: 67149-67346, Kermanshah, Iran.

^bMedical Biology Research Center, Kermanshah University of Medical Sciences, Kermanshah, Iran.

E-mail: avatarman.taherpour@gmail.com

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Figure S1. The path-1 relative energy profile of TMZ decomposition for rotamer B (also see table s1).

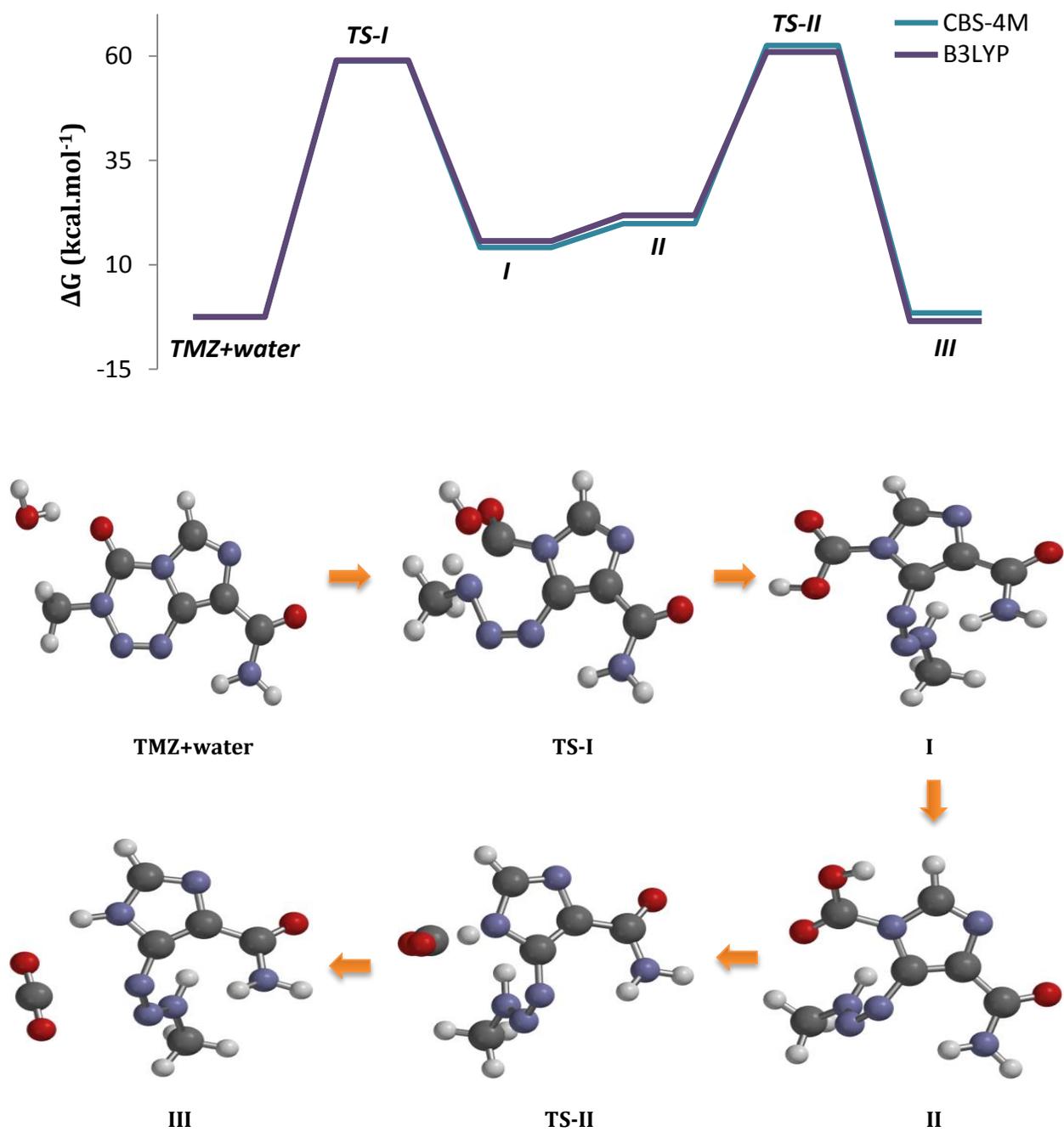


Figure S2. The path-2 relative energy profile of TMZ decomposition for rotamer B (also see table s1).

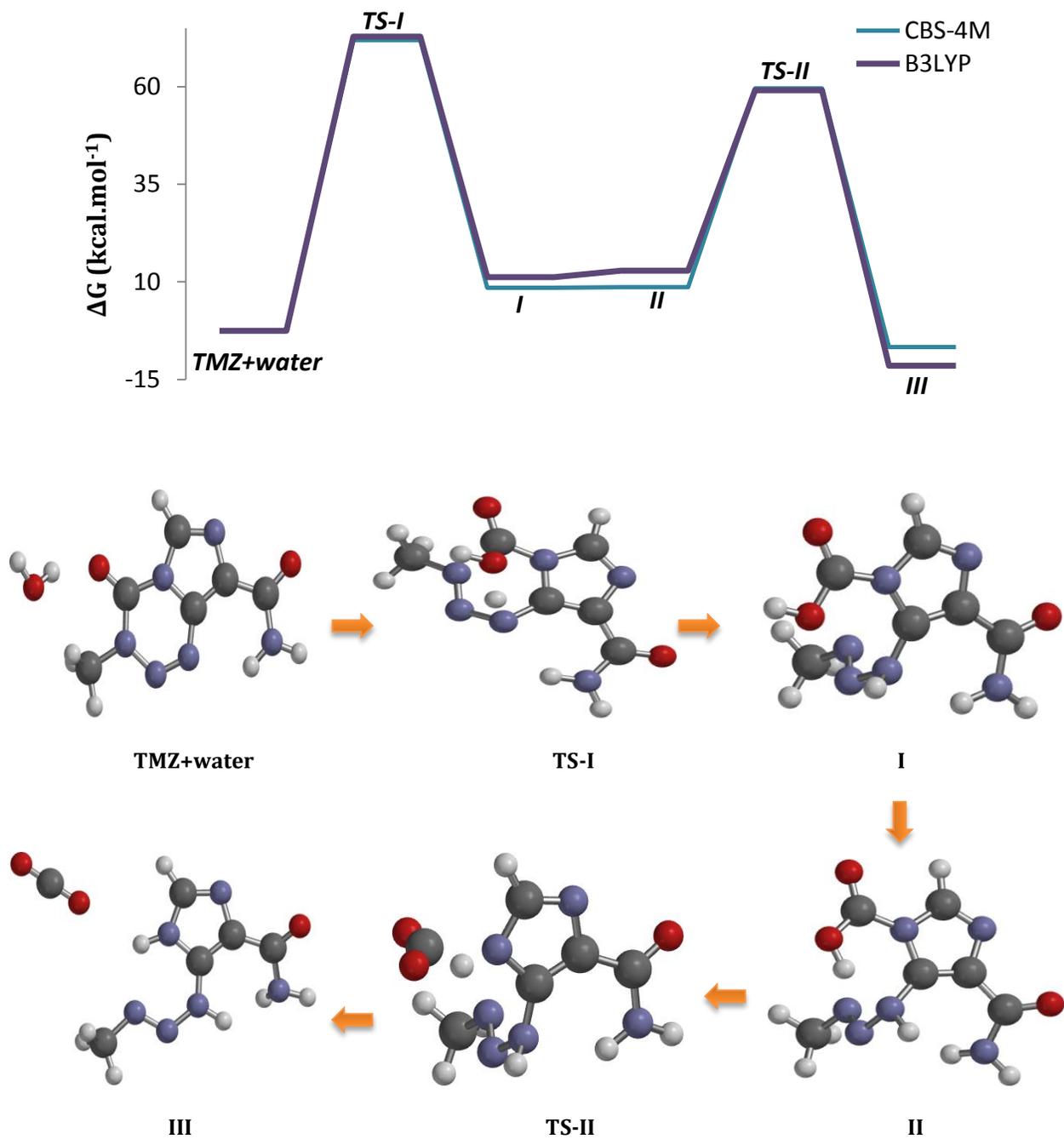


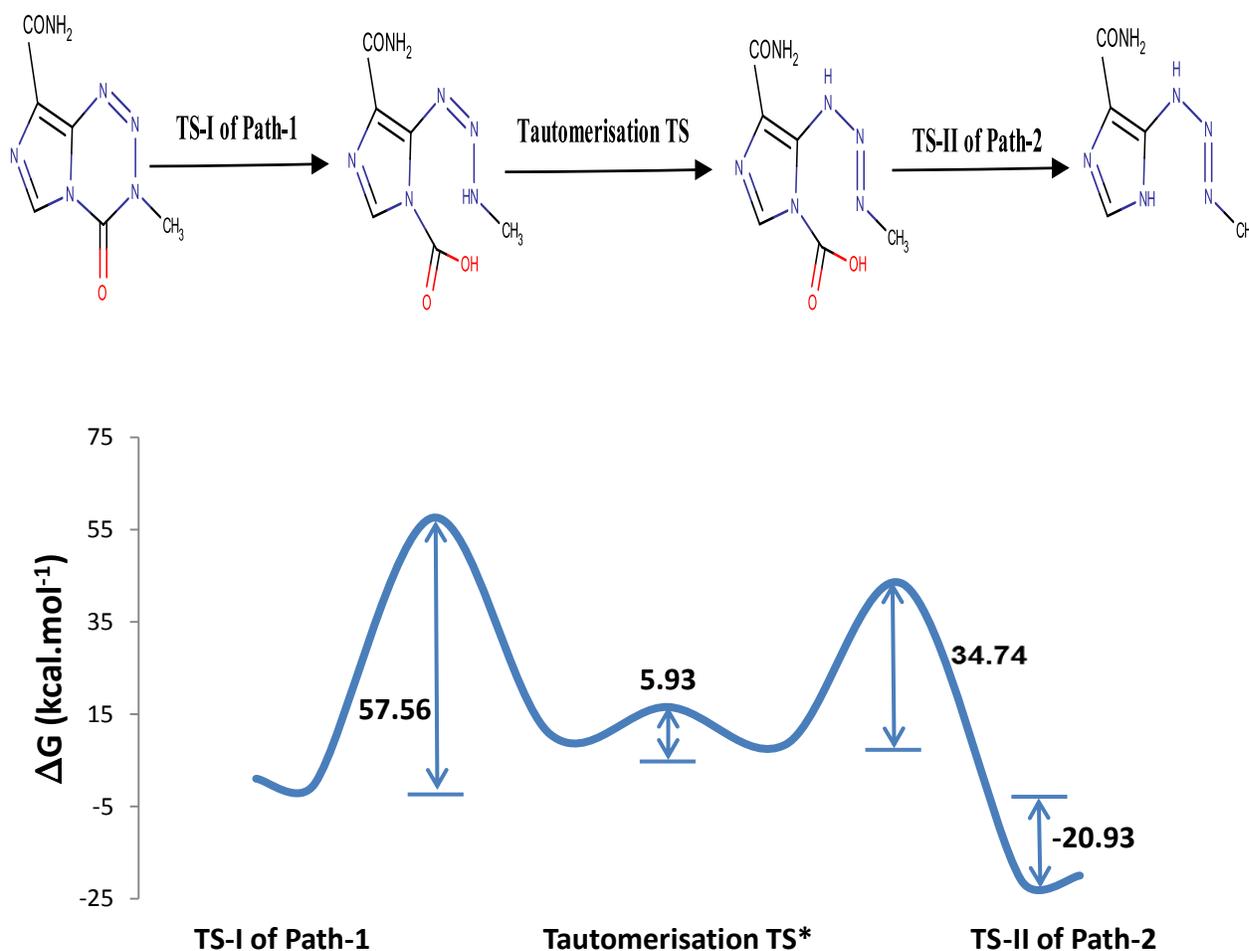
Table S1. Calculated relative free energies (ΔG) for both TMZ-B degradation paths (in kcal.mol⁻¹)

| Structure ^a | PATH-1 | | PATH-2 | |
|------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
| | CBS-4M | B3LYP/6-31+G(d) | CBS-4M | B3LYP/6-31+G(d) |
| SR ^b | -7.71 | -3.61 | -7.71 | -3.61 |
| TS-I | 58.82 | 58.94 | 71.96 | 72.85 |
| I | 14.15 | 15.68 | 8.53 | 11.23 |
| II | 19.83 | 21.87 | 8.66 | 12.87 |
| TS-II | 62.51 | 60.97 | 59.59 | 59.12 |
| III | -1.49 | -3.43 | -6.67 | -11.47 |

^a The TMZ+water structure has been optimized as a reactant and all other energies were compared to this structure relatively.

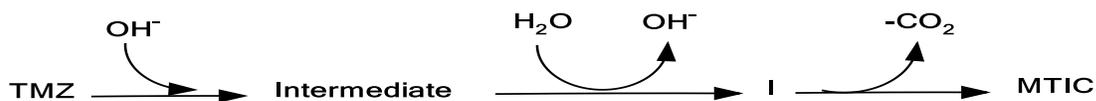
^b Separated reactants.

Figure S3. The overall mechanism of TMZ decomposition.



*The energy of tautomerization TS is adopted from ref.36 (Doucet, K. G.; Glister, J. F.; Pye, C. C., Can. J. Chem. 2010).

Figure S4. The base-catalysed degradation of TMZ.



| | TS-I | Intermediate | I | II | TS-II | III |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ΔG (kcal.mol ⁻¹)* | 7.23 (20.58)** | -29.49 | 30.23 | 36.57 | 75.41 | 14.29 |

*Calculated at CBS-4M. **For second detected transition state.

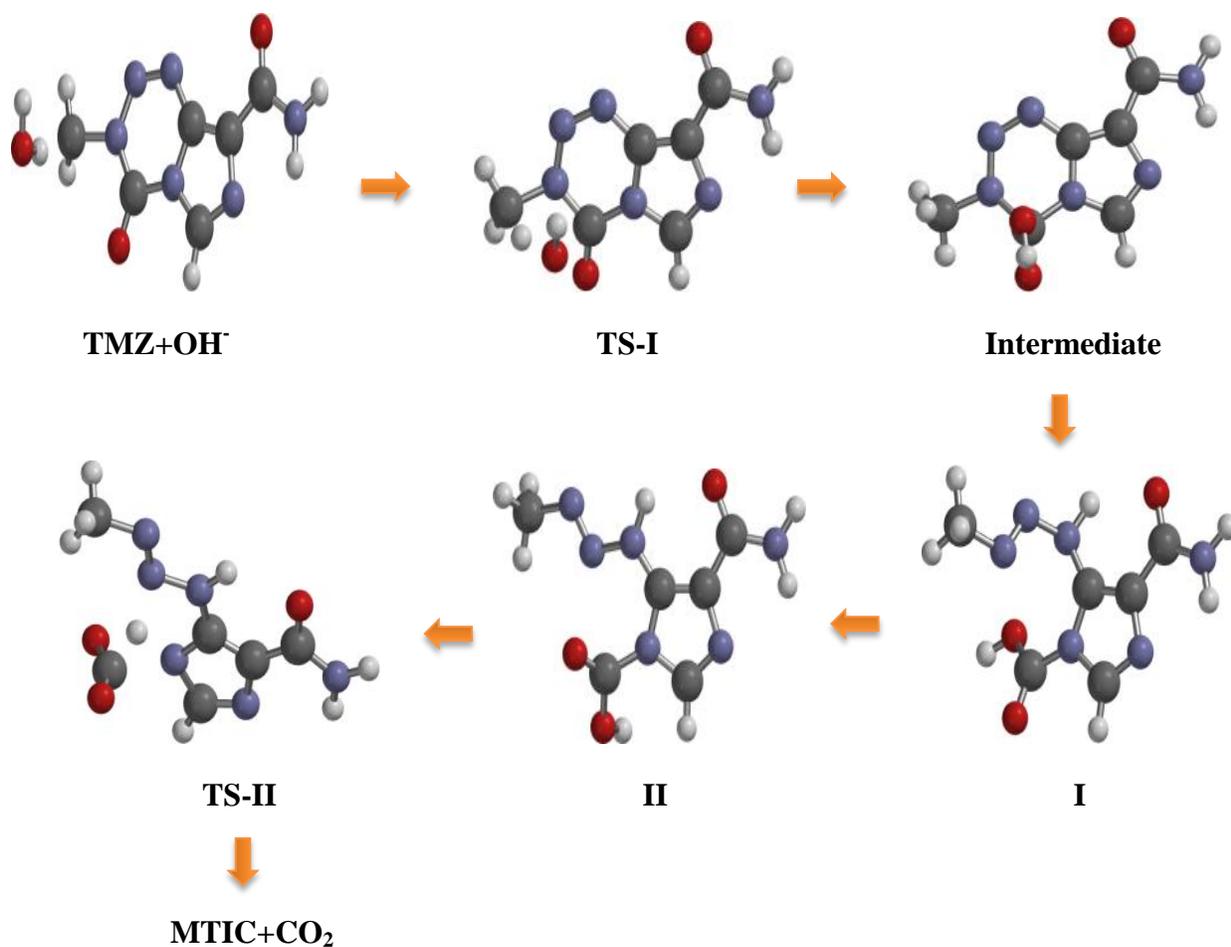


Figure S5. Atom numbering assignment of TMZ.

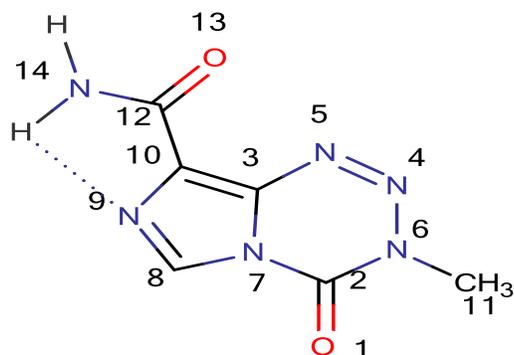


Table S2. Protonation free energies for all protonated atoms.

| Position | B3LYP/6-311++g(2d,p) | | CBS-4M | |
|-------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | TMZA | TMZB | TMZA | TMZB |
| O13 | -217.83 | -219.44 | -215.99 | -217.72 |
| N-9 | -205.72 | -217.21 | -205.13 | -216.61 |
| N-5 | -210.61 | -196.14 | -209.32 | -195.21 |
| N-6 | -210.62 | ----- | -206.35 | ----- |
| N-14 | -201.59 | -200.61 | -200.66 | -200.59 |
| N-4 | -197.06 | ----- | -191.99 | -185.31 |
| O-1 | -186.45 | -184.01 | -183.59 | -180.68 |
| N-7 | -153.20 | -152.80 | -150.97 | -149.79 |

Table S3. NPA partial atomic charges for TMZ.

| Atom | TMZ-A | TMZ-B | O13-A | O13-B | N9-B |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| O1 | -0.591 | -0.582 | -0.513 | -0.516 | -0.512 |
| C2 | 0.830 | 0.832 | 0.833 | 0.832 | 0.833 |
| C3 | 0.289 | 0.270 | 0.351 | 0.356 | 0.309 |
| N4 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.084 | 0.077 | 0.077 |
| N5 | -0.174 | -0.237 | -0.292 | -0.268 | -0.223 |
| N6 | -0.309 | -0.308 | -0.258 | -0.259 | -0.276 |
| N7 | -0.448 | -0.452 | -0.440 | -0.438 | -0.414 |
| C8 | 0.255 | 0.255 | 0.286 | 0.288 | 0.320 |
| N9 | -0.476 | -0.413 | -0.427 | -0.452 | -0.439 |
| C10 | 0.059 | 0.065 | -0.019 | -0.021 | 0.107 |
| C11 | -0.352 | -0.351 | -0.354 | -0.355 | -0.354 |
| C12 | 0.640 | 0.641 | 0.682 | 0.684 | 0.635 |
| O13 | -0.608 | -0.595 | -0.611 | -0.596 | -0.595 |
| N14 | -0.795 | -0.806 | -0.672 | -0.681 | -0.755 |

Table S4. Absolute free energies (a.u.) for both TMZ degradation paths of rotamer A.

| Structure | PATH-1 | | | | PATH-2 | | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | CBS-4M (gas) | B3LYP/6-31+g* (gas) | B3LYP/6-31+g* (PCM) | B3LYP/6-31+g* (SM8) | CBS-4M (gas) | B3LYP/6-31+g* (gas) | B3LYP/6-31+g* (PCM) | B3LYP/6-31+g* (SM8) |
| TMZ+water | -786.646167 | -787.518630 | -787.548922 | -787.549956 | -786.646167 | -787.518630 | -787.548922 | -787.549956 |
| TS-I | -786.545939 | -787.426907 | -787.457139 | -787.455377 | -786.523393 | -787.403733 | -787.438539 | -787.438138 |
| I | -786.618428 | -787.501717 | -787.532145 | -787.528112 | -786.634829 | -787.512654 | -787.537259 | -787.536004 |
| II | -786.603787 | -787.481047 | -787.516100 | -787.516491 | -786.624735 | -787.505216 | -787.532861 | -787.534928 |
| TS-II | -786.536257 | -787.419554 | -787.448036 | -787.447824 | -786.562884 | -787.449846 | -787.471182 | -787.473231 |
| III | -786.636772 | -787.521400 | -787.553524 | -787.543671 | -786.660227 | -787.551999 | -787.577221 | -787.566180 |

Table S5. Absolute free energies (a.u.) for the gas and water-mediated interconversion between N9 and O13 protonated forms of Temozolomide.

| Structure | G3MP2 | CBS-4M | B3LYP/6-311++G(2d,p) |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O13 | -710.601333 | -710.627420 | -711.644300 |
| TS-1 | -710.580392 | -710.607327 | -711.624740 |
| N9 | -710.597618 | -710.625645 | -711.640749 |
| O13w | -786.972511 | -787.001170 | -788.108999 |
| TSw | -786.962851 | -786.994410 | -788.102395 |
| N9w | -786.970553 | -787.002554 | -788.107598 |

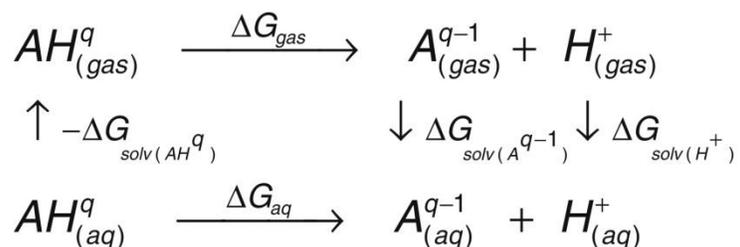
Table S6. Absolute free energies (a.u.) for all protonated atoms.

| Position | B3LYP/6-311++g(2d,p) | | CBS-4M | |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | TMZA | TMZB | TMZA | TMZB |
| O13 | -711.644159 | -711.644300 | -710.627151 | -710.627420 |
| N-9 | -711.624863 | -711.640749 | -710.609854 | -710.625645 |
| N-5 | -711.632656 | -711.607161 | -710.616524 | -710.591552 |
| N-6 | -711.632668 | ----- | -710.611783 | ----- |
| N-14 | -711.618276 | -711.614288 | -710.602727 | -710.600124 |
| N-4 | -711.611060 | ----- | -710.588907 | -710.575774 |
| O-1 | -711.594145 | -711.587837 | -710.575510 | -710.568389 |
| N-7 | -711.541160 | -711.538096 | -710.523529 | -710.519158 |

| position | O13 | N9 | N5 | O1 |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| G3MP2 / TMZA | -710.601291 | -710.581320 | -710.587670 | -710.552008 |
| G3MP2 / TMZB | -710.601333 | -710.597618 | -710.562370 | -710.545997 |

S1. pK_a calculations procedure and methods.

The reported pK_a values were obtained using the direct thermodynamic cycle (as follows).¹



On the basis of this cycle the ΔG obtained by this formula:

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta G_{aq} = & G_{gas}(H^+) + G_{gas}(A^{q-1}) - G_{gas}(AH^q) \\ & + \Delta G_{solv}(H^+) + \Delta G_{solv}(A^{q-1}) - \Delta G_{solv}(AH^q) + RT \ln 24.46 \end{aligned}$$

Eventually, from the ΔG , the pK_a could be achieved. Following methods were used for this calculation:

The B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) level was used for both solvation and gas phase calculations. The -265.9 kcal.mol⁻¹ value was used for free energy of solvation of H⁺ from Tissandier and coworkers.² It should be mentioned that the mono-hydrated TMZs were used for these computations to give better results.

As there is no experimental data available for pK_a of TMZ, imidazole ring is selected to see the certainty of the used methods. The calculated imidazole pK_a is 7.35, which is in notable agreement to the experimental, 6.97, value.

| | Exp. pK _a | Calc. pK _a |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Imidazole | 6.97 | 7.35 |
| TMZ | --- | -2.625* |

* Average value of O13 and N9 protonated species.

¹R. Casasnovas, J. Ortega-Castro, J. Frau, J. Donoso, F. Muñoz. Int. J. Quantum Chem., 2014.

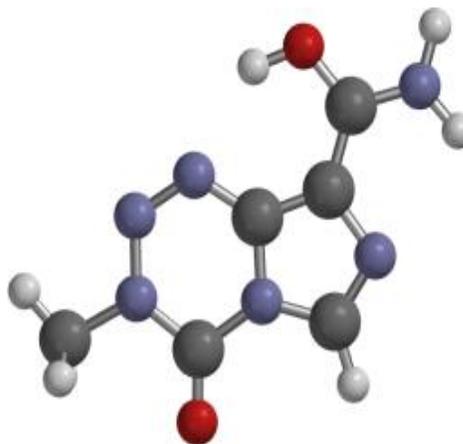
²M.D. Tissandier, K.A. Cowen, W.Y. Feng, E. Gundlach, M.H. Cohen, A.D. Earhart, J.V. Coe, J. Phys. Chem. A., 1998.

S2. Figure and Cartesian coordinates of all optimized protonated species at the B3LYP/6-311++G(2d,p) level of theory.

O13A

V1=74.22* cm⁻¹

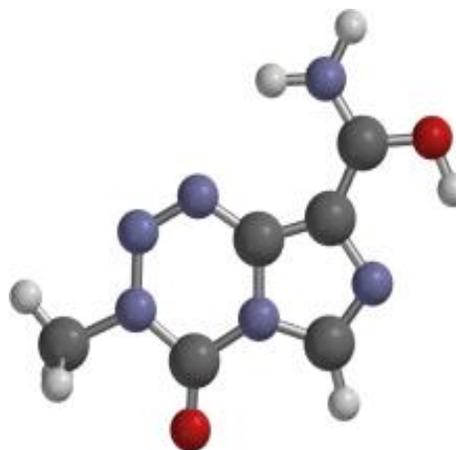
| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.76842800 | 1.60403200 | 0.00024800 |
| C | -1.96531100 | 0.72198900 | 0.00022400 |
| C | 0.27338500 | -0.17452100 | -0.00017000 |
| N | -1.41259700 | -1.68051400 | -0.00018900 |
| N | -0.15657000 | -1.45969800 | -0.00027000 |
| N | -2.27916700 | -0.65175500 | 0.00004200 |
| N | -0.56983400 | 0.90559000 | -0.00008800 |
| C | 0.22228700 | 2.04412700 | -0.00037500 |
| N | 1.48794300 | 1.72711700 | 0.00014900 |
| C | 1.55209000 | 0.35450400 | 0.00003100 |
| C | -3.70606900 | -1.01987900 | 0.00002400 |
| C | 2.76648400 | -0.40231900 | 0.00015100 |
| O | 2.74825300 | -1.70863700 | 0.00030300 |
| N | 3.93406700 | 0.18822300 | -0.00008300 |
| H | -0.19932200 | 3.03675600 | -0.00043100 |
| H | -4.18398800 | -0.61061200 | 0.88841000 |
| H | -3.75478200 | -2.10414900 | -0.00055500 |
| H | -4.18420900 | -0.60963400 | -0.88778700 |
| H | 4.78780600 | -0.35552300 | -0.00008500 |
| H | 3.97943400 | 1.19982700 | -0.00004300 |
| H | 1.83237200 | -2.06597100 | -0.00016500 |



O13B

V1=73.73 cm⁻¹

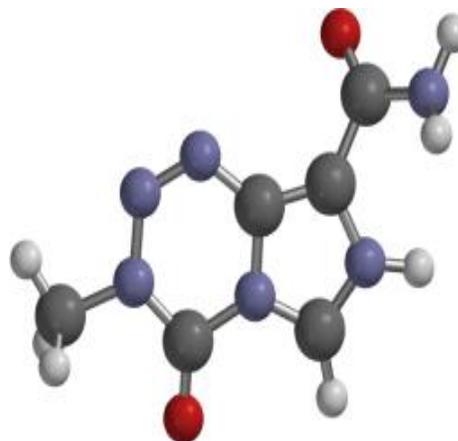
| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.74830600 | 1.62624600 | 0.00075600 |
| C | 1.97067400 | 0.72067600 | 0.00074300 |
| C | -0.25600000 | -0.22874200 | -0.00051400 |
| N | 1.46884400 | -1.68916400 | -0.00051300 |
| N | 0.20745200 | -1.50322900 | -0.00069100 |
| N | 2.31585800 | -0.64099500 | 0.00013500 |
| N | 0.56998400 | 0.86925800 | 0.00018700 |
| C | -0.22918600 | 1.99835300 | -0.00023700 |
| N | -1.49019800 | 1.66362300 | -0.00054700 |
| C | -1.54103600 | 0.29051900 | -0.00019500 |
| C | 3.74943400 | -0.97903200 | 0.00010800 |
| C | -2.80560500 | -0.37928100 | 0.00001800 |
| O | -3.89948600 | 0.32951100 | 0.00030800 |
| N | -2.92231500 | -1.68427400 | 0.00012800 |
| H | 0.18114000 | 2.99557600 | -0.00012500 |
| H | 4.21939300 | -0.55937700 | -0.88777400 |
| H | 3.82070300 | -2.06206200 | -0.00013400 |
| H | 4.21930800 | -0.55976500 | 0.88821400 |
| H | -3.83918700 | -2.11365800 | 0.00038100 |
| H | -2.09412200 | -2.27043600 | 0.00025100 |
| H | -3.67486000 | 1.28218400 | 0.00024900 |



*The lowest frequency from the optimized structure.

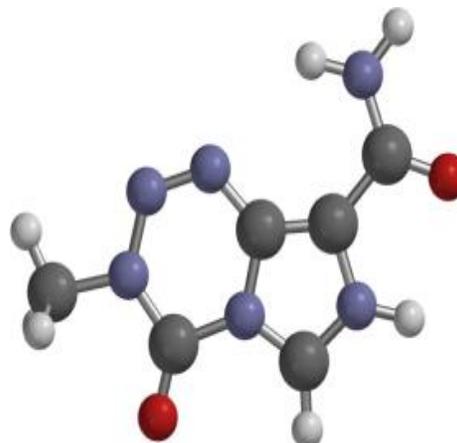
N9 A**V1=39.34 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.73409500 | 1.62364300 | -0.11205800 |
| C | 1.99607200 | 0.68744500 | -0.03510200 |
| C | -0.27848600 | -0.26526400 | 0.03969700 |
| N | 1.45984600 | -1.70692000 | 0.17377800 |
| N | 0.21194400 | -1.53254500 | 0.15916700 |
| N | 2.33023500 | -0.64368500 | 0.06985900 |
| N | 0.57038700 | 0.83480300 | -0.04143800 |
| C | -0.14503400 | 1.95893000 | -0.13364000 |
| N | -1.42857200 | 1.59377900 | -0.09804100 |
| C | -1.56567500 | 0.22217100 | 0.00253800 |
| C | 3.75839200 | -1.00364500 | 0.08812200 |
| C | -2.87877300 | -0.51216200 | -0.08306200 |
| O | -2.96639400 | -1.46682700 | -0.81342000 |
| N | -3.89950400 | 0.05326200 | 0.62339600 |
| H | 0.25167600 | 2.95662500 | -0.22875600 |
| H | 4.22776600 | -0.67288900 | -0.83686300 |
| H | 3.80930200 | -2.08427900 | 0.17902000 |
| H | 4.24419900 | -0.52213600 | 0.93517400 |
| H | -4.78277700 | -0.44126700 | 0.58638600 |
| H | -3.71494700 | 0.55513400 | 1.48042300 |
| H | -2.20615000 | 2.23856600 | -0.18992000 |



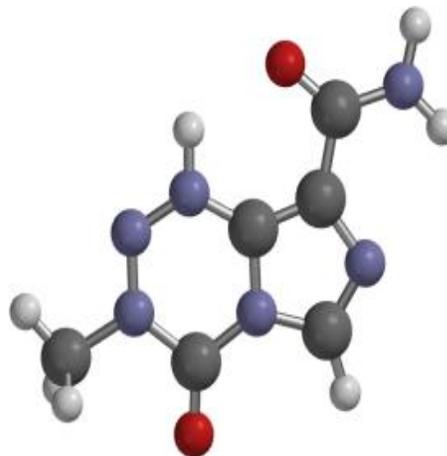
N9 B**V1=70.15 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.73032700 | 1.63304900 | 0.00006000 |
| C | -1.98337700 | 0.70263100 | -0.00021900 |
| C | 0.27769400 | -0.26037000 | -0.00001500 |
| N | -1.46461500 | -1.70521700 | -0.00003900 |
| N | -0.21259800 | -1.53125600 | -0.00005800 |
| N | -2.32261900 | -0.64033400 | -0.00007800 |
| N | -0.56246300 | 0.84902700 | -0.00008600 |
| C | 0.17441500 | 1.97081500 | 0.00006700 |
| N | 1.44609000 | 1.58667100 | -0.00001800 |
| C | 1.56588900 | 0.21820900 | 0.00004200 |
| C | -3.75515100 | -0.98850400 | 0.00015300 |
| C | 2.95006400 | -0.35198100 | 0.00008000 |
| O | 3.86955300 | 0.44672800 | 0.00002600 |
| N | 3.04636700 | -1.69013100 | 0.00002100 |
| H | -0.20949000 | 2.97805200 | 0.00007200 |
| H | -4.22813200 | -0.57591100 | 0.88966500 |
| H | -3.81625200 | -2.07229200 | -0.00034300 |
| H | -4.22857300 | -0.57504800 | -0.88871700 |
| H | 3.96763100 | -2.10504000 | -0.00005900 |
| H | 2.23593400 | -2.29296100 | -0.00007700 |
| H | 2.27673400 | 2.17885600 | -0.00006400 |



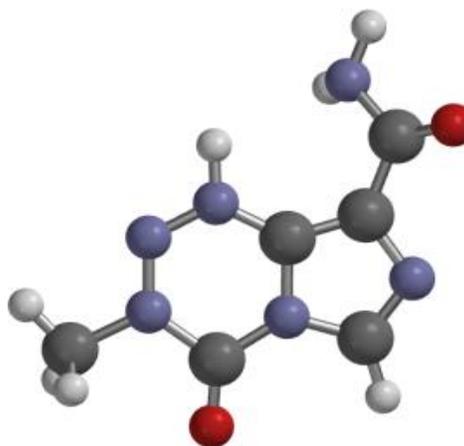
N5-A**V1=70.96 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.74788500 | 1.60019900 | -0.00012700 |
| C | -1.92221600 | 0.74653200 | -0.00019100 |
| C | 0.33684700 | -0.13306300 | 0.00004700 |
| N | -1.42457300 | -1.66620100 | 0.00013700 |
| N | -0.17251000 | -1.39512300 | 0.00015500 |
| N | -2.26015900 | -0.65444700 | -0.00000700 |
| N | -0.53918100 | 0.93583000 | -0.00010400 |
| C | 0.25099400 | 2.06769200 | -0.00006800 |
| N | 1.52304600 | 1.74472100 | 0.00017600 |
| C | 1.60772700 | 0.38155700 | 0.00002800 |
| C | -3.69822100 | -0.99850900 | 0.00012000 |
| C | 2.79900800 | -0.50482800 | 0.00006000 |
| O | 2.58660800 | -1.71735500 | -0.00048500 |
| N | 3.99937900 | 0.08213900 | 0.00018800 |
| H | -0.16943000 | 3.06093500 | -0.00009600 |
| H | -4.16295900 | -0.57688300 | 0.88935000 |
| H | -3.76924200 | -2.08157800 | -0.00009700 |
| H | -4.16317200 | -0.57650100 | -0.88881300 |
| H | 4.82983700 | -0.49272800 | 0.00000900 |
| H | 4.09119800 | 1.08725900 | 0.00043700 |
| H | 0.50713700 | -2.16796900 | 0.00032100 |



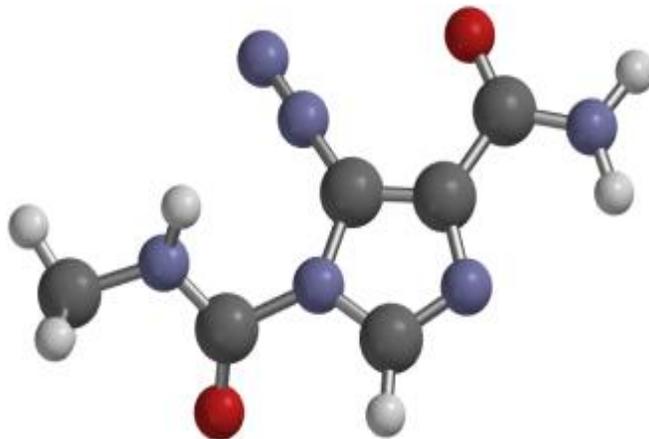
N5-B**V1=56.98 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.78213000 | 1.53699900 | 0.05981200 |
| C | -1.93685500 | 0.70346700 | 0.03166000 |
| C | 0.35850400 | -0.12051300 | 0.05899000 |
| N | -1.38641500 | -1.68563800 | -0.12244100 |
| N | -0.13821200 | -1.38951200 | -0.05466000 |
| N | -2.24606100 | -0.70078300 | -0.07468700 |
| N | -0.56181200 | 0.91902700 | 0.08987500 |
| C | 0.18671000 | 2.07595700 | 0.14736300 |
| N | 1.46674800 | 1.80351400 | 0.13872400 |
| C | 1.61283300 | 0.44672300 | 0.08911200 |
| C | -3.67493900 | -1.07402300 | -0.15326100 |
| C | 2.92101500 | -0.26972800 | -0.07140200 |
| O | 3.78086500 | 0.15214100 | -0.79581800 |
| N | 2.94346000 | -1.51101600 | 0.55696300 |
| H | -0.27009600 | 3.05228900 | 0.19420500 |
| H | -4.18123700 | -0.72195700 | 0.74346100 |
| H | -3.72185800 | -2.15582200 | -0.22853500 |
| H | -4.11556500 | -0.60183400 | -1.02931500 |
| H | 3.82914800 | -1.99373500 | 0.43983800 |
| H | 2.61559800 | -1.53260200 | 1.51633600 |
| H | 0.50655800 | -2.17990700 | -0.09912600 |



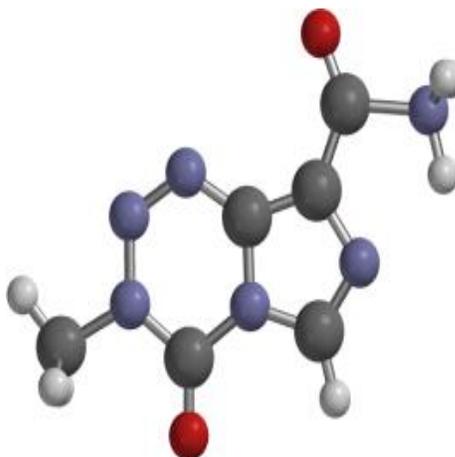
N6-A**V1=46.13 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.70389100 | -1.41389500 | 0.81805100 |
| C | 2.15094500 | -0.59058400 | 0.15223400 |
| C | -0.34795400 | 0.24461000 | 0.01586000 |
| N | -0.00597200 | 2.63487700 | 0.42092700 |
| N | -0.16071900 | 1.55261000 | 0.23631700 |
| N | 2.65772900 | 0.48368600 | -0.47562100 |
| N | 0.66790900 | -0.70646600 | -0.00662800 |
| C | 0.02419800 | -1.89088900 | -0.10094200 |
| N | -1.29848900 | -1.76029000 | -0.15859400 |
| C | -1.56041400 | -0.45257200 | -0.07654700 |
| C | 4.10481000 | 0.74553400 | -0.41926800 |
| C | -2.89404800 | 0.22567600 | -0.06031400 |
| O | -2.89743400 | 1.44307300 | 0.03478600 |
| N | -3.95767100 | -0.58166600 | -0.15103000 |
| H | 0.56837000 | -2.82366900 | -0.12553600 |
| H | 4.45114100 | 0.58043200 | 0.59783700 |
| H | 4.27595600 | 1.78284600 | -0.69774700 |
| H | 4.65019200 | 0.08523300 | -1.09444900 |
| H | -4.88349400 | -0.17772200 | -0.13921300 |
| H | -3.85376300 | -1.58358600 | -0.21673200 |
| H | 2.15521200 | 0.85312800 | -1.27059400 |



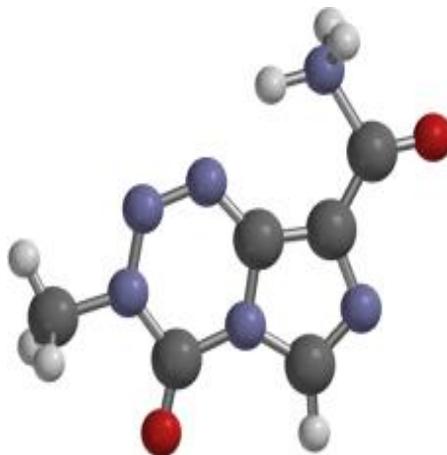
N14-A**V1=67.49 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.68766600 | 1.71095700 | 0.00003200 |
| C | 1.97701300 | 0.74975900 | -0.00027600 |
| C | -0.20161400 | -0.33178500 | -0.00004000 |
| N | 1.61079400 | -1.67860300 | -0.00002500 |
| N | 0.34236600 | -1.57436200 | -0.00008800 |
| N | 2.40241500 | -0.57962100 | -0.00003900 |
| N | 0.56720500 | 0.80863800 | -0.00010000 |
| C | -0.27526200 | 1.90089700 | 0.00001900 |
| N | -1.51987500 | 1.51336900 | 0.00012900 |
| C | -1.51729800 | 0.13198000 | -0.00000800 |
| C | 3.85085900 | -0.83905500 | 0.00019400 |
| C | -2.74185700 | -0.60857700 | -0.00002100 |
| O | -3.00601000 | -1.75950500 | 0.00003100 |
| N | -3.97029900 | 0.41180900 | 0.00003400 |
| H | 0.09363100 | 2.91410200 | 0.00003300 |
| H | 4.29828900 | -0.39584600 | -0.88799800 |
| H | 3.97969900 | -1.91686300 | 0.00064000 |
| H | 4.29812700 | -0.39511900 | 0.88810100 |
| H | -4.54516300 | 0.23819000 | 0.82830100 |
| H | -3.61179900 | 1.37792000 | -0.00006500 |
| H | -4.54532000 | 0.23807700 | -0.82809300 |



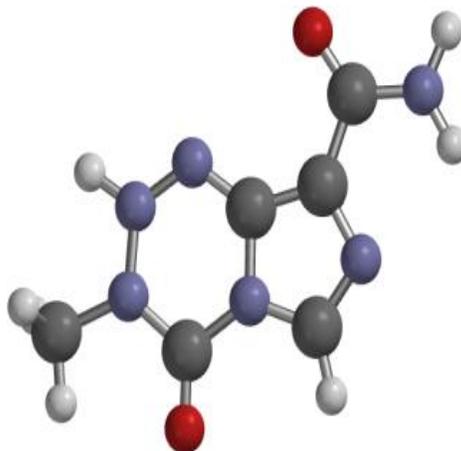
N14-B**V1=63.06 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.81706500 | 1.52893000 | -0.00000600 |
| C | -1.97456800 | 0.68466600 | 0.00004700 |
| C | 0.30991700 | -0.10412000 | 0.00009200 |
| N | -1.32138700 | -1.68600900 | 0.00007100 |
| N | -0.07587900 | -1.40673300 | 0.00011500 |
| N | -2.23219100 | -0.70267100 | 0.00001500 |
| N | -0.59086400 | 0.92836500 | -0.00001800 |
| C | 0.14010000 | 2.10979400 | -0.00001200 |
| N | 1.41765000 | 1.86599300 | -0.00014600 |
| C | 1.56624900 | 0.49855600 | -0.00006300 |
| C | -3.64201300 | -1.13063200 | -0.00003900 |
| C | 2.85326500 | -0.14195200 | -0.00003200 |
| O | 3.95375600 | 0.28307400 | 0.00025100 |
| N | 2.72653900 | -1.73266500 | -0.00018400 |
| H | -0.33769100 | 3.07698100 | -0.00002800 |
| H | -4.13653800 | -0.74143000 | 0.88830300 |
| H | -3.64642700 | -2.21598400 | -0.00109600 |
| H | -4.13695700 | -0.73964800 | -0.88735100 |
| H | 3.21945600 | -2.08557700 | 0.82474400 |
| H | 1.74053600 | -2.06696200 | -0.00013800 |
| H | 3.21932700 | -2.08525000 | -0.82531200 |



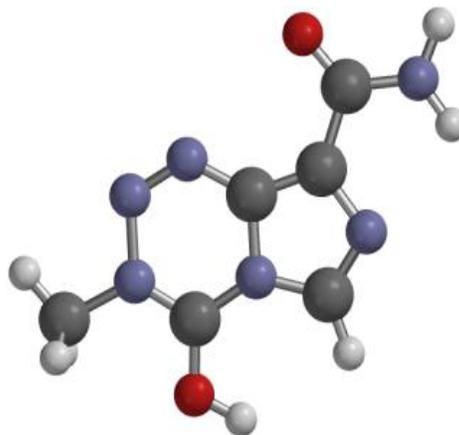
N4-A**V1=50.26 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.67231500 | 1.71657800 | 0.00003100 |
| C | -1.93551700 | 0.77937800 | 0.00000800 |
| C | 0.31974200 | -0.25278600 | 0.00005700 |
| N | -1.43705700 | -1.58413700 | -0.00005500 |
| N | -0.17105900 | -1.48326200 | -0.00001500 |
| N | -2.35036500 | -0.55489000 | -0.00012100 |
| N | -0.52780700 | 0.87228300 | 0.00009200 |
| C | 0.27023200 | 1.96246700 | 0.00014100 |
| N | 1.55344800 | 1.61764800 | 0.00010800 |
| C | 1.62342500 | 0.27325200 | 0.00004500 |
| C | -3.77374000 | -0.92478100 | -0.00011100 |
| C | 2.90098700 | -0.51784900 | -0.00000300 |
| O | 2.84706900 | -1.73153100 | 0.00041300 |
| N | 4.01714300 | 0.23583900 | -0.00053700 |
| H | -0.11963700 | 2.96932200 | 0.00018400 |
| H | -4.00936900 | -1.49414200 | 0.89949200 |
| H | -4.00921200 | -1.49457700 | -0.89947400 |
| H | -4.33826100 | 0.00313000 | -0.00037000 |
| H | 4.91387400 | -0.22748500 | -0.00013200 |
| H | 3.97606300 | 1.24348800 | -0.00027600 |
| H | -1.83239800 | -2.52256500 | -0.00010500 |



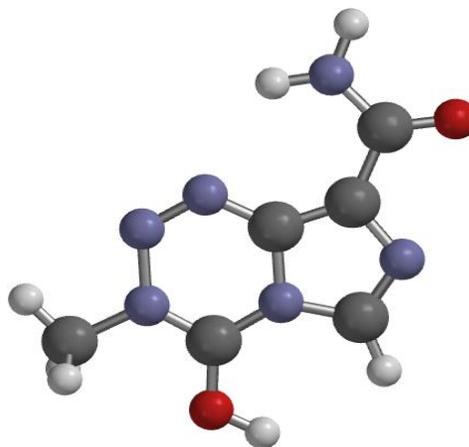
O1-A**V1=47.79 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.77546200 | 1.57214900 | 0.00002800 |
| C | -1.88869100 | 0.61097200 | -0.00000300 |
| C | 0.33621700 | -0.28402900 | 0.00000000 |
| N | -1.37340500 | -1.78275300 | 0.00001400 |
| N | -0.15755700 | -1.54148400 | 0.00003000 |
| N | -2.29835000 | -0.62959100 | -0.00002600 |
| N | -0.54964400 | 0.83069300 | -0.00002700 |
| C | 0.24869500 | 1.95550400 | -0.00006800 |
| N | 1.50988300 | 1.62448800 | 0.00008200 |
| C | 1.60422800 | 0.25846400 | -0.00001200 |
| C | -3.71844900 | -1.01336700 | 0.00000400 |
| C | 2.90670700 | -0.49252100 | 0.00002000 |
| O | 2.90065000 | -1.70515200 | -0.00004200 |
| N | 3.99983200 | 0.29924500 | 0.00001100 |
| H | -0.13426000 | 2.96544200 | -0.00008000 |
| H | -4.20548200 | -0.62606100 | 0.89356100 |
| H | -3.73928000 | -2.09965700 | -0.00097400 |
| H | -4.20596200 | -0.62441300 | -0.89256500 |
| H | 4.90906800 | -0.13849300 | -0.00001900 |
| H | 3.93058700 | 1.30462200 | 0.00000800 |
| H | -2.40371900 | 2.46826200 | -0.00005500 |



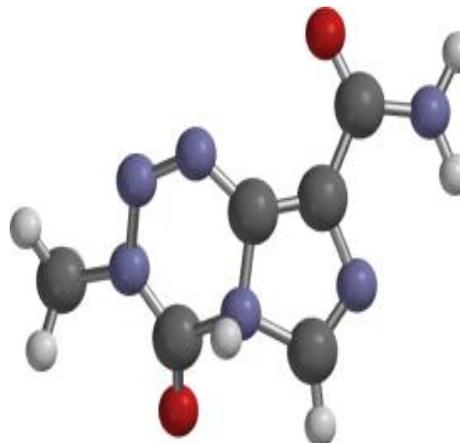
O1B**V1=31.94 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.82306200 | 1.50138300 | 0.00013100 |
| C | 1.89059200 | 0.58755800 | 0.00025200 |
| C | -0.35313700 | -0.22237400 | -0.00032700 |
| N | 1.31387100 | -1.77318300 | 0.00000000 |
| N | 0.09542200 | -1.49195100 | -0.00012900 |
| N | 2.25224600 | -0.67695500 | 0.00024700 |
| N | 0.56809400 | 0.86305800 | -0.00017100 |
| C | -0.21012800 | 2.00790000 | -0.00095000 |
| N | -1.47640100 | 1.70831700 | 0.00035800 |
| C | -1.61070700 | 0.34760000 | -0.00034700 |
| C | 3.66504500 | -1.10091000 | 0.00026500 |
| C | -2.98863600 | -0.28040500 | -0.00004000 |
| O | -3.96069500 | 0.43674900 | 0.00031400 |
| N | -3.01401200 | -1.63447400 | 0.00014500 |
| H | 0.19709400 | 3.00859200 | -0.00098100 |
| H | 4.16118200 | -0.72522700 | -0.89290100 |
| H | 3.65531300 | -2.18685900 | 0.00020500 |
| H | 4.16109900 | -0.72531400 | 0.89351300 |
| H | -3.91780300 | -2.08407800 | 0.00051800 |
| H | -2.18512600 | -2.20753100 | -0.00003700 |
| H | 2.49659300 | 2.41546600 | -0.00013300 |



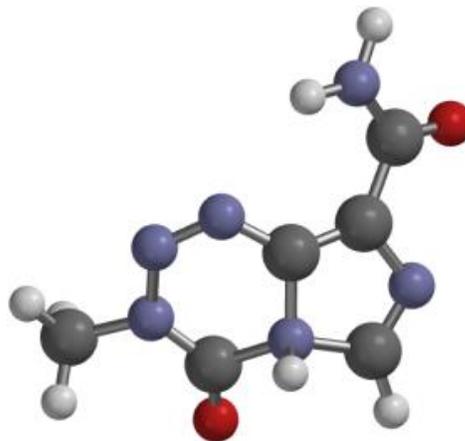
N7-A**V1=50.31 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.45812300 | 1.64793600 | -0.57415500 |
| C | 1.90874100 | 0.70311400 | -0.11860500 |
| C | -0.31370300 | -0.23769900 | 0.51856800 |
| N | 1.43891600 | -1.67031500 | 0.42670400 |
| N | 0.23022300 | -1.48339200 | 0.66519000 |
| N | 2.23768100 | -0.60076900 | -0.06725900 |
| N | 0.57289200 | 0.92863800 | 0.68260400 |
| C | -0.31826700 | 2.05877300 | 0.29403700 |
| N | -1.47733200 | 1.64405300 | 0.00965100 |
| C | -1.51637000 | 0.23413200 | 0.11597400 |
| C | 3.53214900 | -1.03626100 | -0.63267800 |
| C | -2.73125400 | -0.58205100 | -0.23299700 |
| O | -2.65384000 | -1.79059700 | -0.21316600 |
| N | -3.82173200 | 0.15108600 | -0.54000000 |
| H | 0.05910000 | 3.07099600 | 0.33051000 |
| H | 3.47106700 | -1.06202200 | -1.71964400 |
| H | 3.72093900 | -2.03304800 | -0.24378600 |
| H | 4.31044000 | -0.34504600 | -0.31795000 |
| H | -4.67379000 | -0.33619400 | -0.77813800 |
| H | -3.81287700 | 1.15907100 | -0.54192900 |
| H | 0.85854900 | 1.06238700 | 1.66548100 |



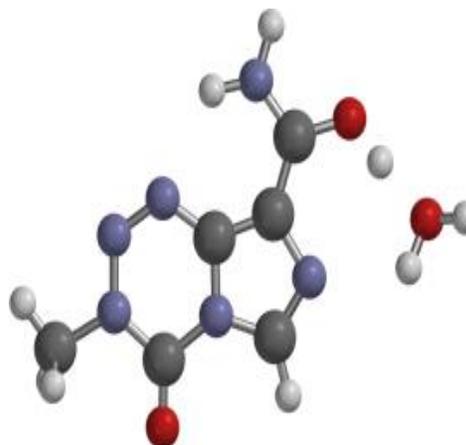
N7-B**V1=13.65 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -2.54675800 | 1.57805500 | 0.50176800 |
| C | -1.92778500 | 0.65911100 | 0.08387600 |
| C | 0.33321500 | -0.19671200 | -0.49978400 |
| N | -1.34466600 | -1.71422500 | -0.30005400 |
| N | -0.14045300 | -1.47627000 | -0.54786800 |
| N | -2.20164300 | -0.66952100 | 0.07871300 |
| N | -0.60797500 | 0.92060700 | -0.68690700 |
| C | 0.26454400 | 2.10134100 | -0.33661500 |
| N | 1.44079100 | 1.73367700 | -0.07732100 |
| C | 1.53202400 | 0.32676400 | -0.15356600 |
| C | -3.49948900 | -1.12354800 | 0.62528900 |
| C | 2.81928900 | -0.34038900 | 0.28341700 |
| O | 3.59806200 | 0.31365800 | 0.93711700 |
| N | 2.97242000 | -1.62832200 | -0.08789700 |
| H | -0.15168100 | 3.09703800 | -0.40026600 |
| H | -3.48455400 | -1.06023800 | 1.71229600 |
| H | -3.62706200 | -2.15488200 | 0.30937500 |
| H | -4.29282300 | -0.49607700 | 0.22618500 |
| H | 3.80318800 | -2.11178300 | 0.22326500 |
| H | 2.25886400 | -2.15355200 | -0.56976500 |
| H | -0.87647500 | 1.02477400 | -1.67852800 |



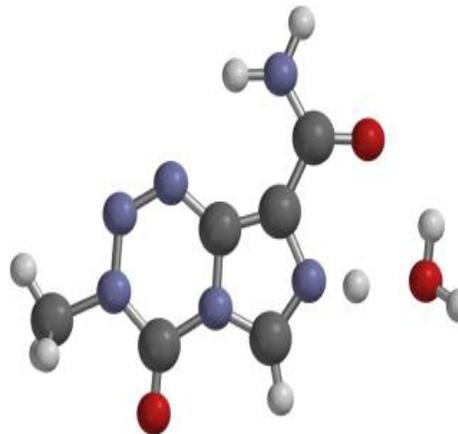
O13w**V1=41.93 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.80268200 | -1.96291800 | -0.01742900 |
| C | 2.20463000 | -0.92846100 | -0.00742900 |
| C | 0.18000100 | 0.40612900 | -0.00790500 |
| N | 2.14643800 | 1.53068400 | 0.02875500 |
| N | 0.87496200 | 1.57379600 | 0.01568700 |
| N | 2.79164500 | 0.34332800 | 0.01948700 |
| N | 0.80110100 | -0.82041000 | -0.02134600 |
| C | -0.18201900 | -1.78214000 | -0.04837400 |
| N | -1.36746800 | -1.22977700 | -0.05307600 |
| C | -1.18035100 | 0.13423100 | -0.02606000 |
| C | 4.26174900 | 0.41786200 | 0.03795200 |
| C | -2.25929900 | 1.10449200 | -0.02243900 |
| N | -1.97112300 | 2.39071800 | -0.02445500 |
| O | -3.49979900 | 0.77995900 | -0.02192900 |
| O | -4.19080800 | -1.62853900 | 0.16208100 |
| H | -3.41454800 | -2.17207800 | -0.03891100 |
| H | -4.95560500 | -1.99014100 | -0.30291900 |
| H | -1.00693500 | 2.70878800 | -0.02384400 |
| H | -2.72521900 | 3.06473300 | -0.01279900 |
| H | 4.63919900 | -0.09160200 | 0.92294000 |
| H | 4.52654500 | 1.47033500 | 0.05686400 |
| H | 4.66035800 | -0.06513400 | -0.85257800 |
| H | 0.04422400 | -2.83618700 | -0.06309800 |
| H | -3.74176300 | -0.22776900 | 0.02271400 |



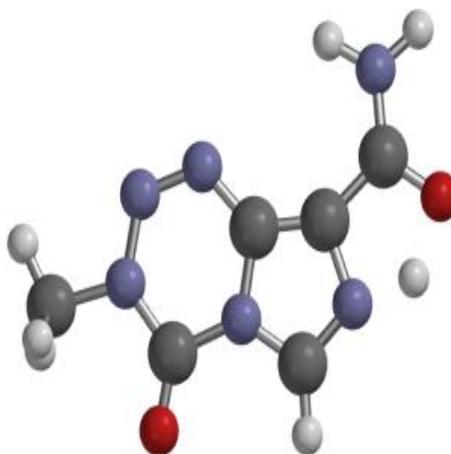
N9w**V1=56.65 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.69608400 | -1.99880100 | -0.00925100 |
| C | 2.15846000 | -0.93259800 | -0.00479100 |
| C | 0.15738500 | 0.48408400 | -0.00913600 |
| N | 2.16655100 | 1.52998000 | 0.01314300 |
| N | 0.90562600 | 1.62273700 | 0.00396900 |
| N | 2.77818400 | 0.30781300 | 0.00952000 |
| N | 0.74394100 | -0.77401500 | -0.01421800 |
| C | -0.22348100 | -1.70880900 | -0.02508400 |
| N | -1.38747700 | -1.07692800 | -0.02890500 |
| C | -1.20499500 | 0.28745200 | -0.01800300 |
| C | 4.25091200 | 0.34258300 | 0.02228900 |
| C | -2.37442000 | 1.21916400 | -0.01062200 |
| O | -3.50516900 | 0.75693900 | -0.00986700 |
| N | -2.07405500 | 2.52746600 | -0.00542600 |
| O | -3.84801800 | -2.01781300 | 0.10796500 |
| H | -4.37802500 | -2.67415100 | -0.35912000 |
| H | -0.05982700 | -2.77394300 | -0.02750600 |
| H | -2.34802600 | -1.54502600 | -0.03124400 |
| H | 4.61826900 | -0.16793500 | 0.91088200 |
| H | 4.63352000 | -0.15596200 | -0.86665000 |
| H | 4.54215900 | 1.38824500 | 0.03189500 |
| H | -2.83579800 | 3.19077600 | 0.00450200 |
| H | -1.12221400 | 2.86740800 | -0.00260800 |
| H | -4.30578000 | -1.16264800 | 0.05456200 |



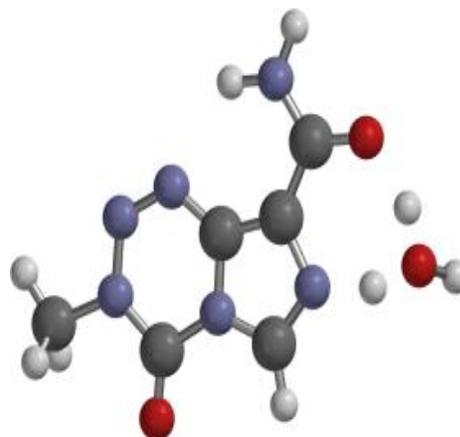
TS-1**V1= -1398.73 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.67132000 | 1.69357900 | 0.00004000 |
| C | 1.96672200 | 0.72966300 | 0.00002000 |
| C | -0.22212300 | -0.36379900 | 0.00001500 |
| N | 1.59800000 | -1.70505200 | 0.00003500 |
| N | 0.33422500 | -1.60515200 | 0.00003500 |
| N | 2.38817800 | -0.59728000 | 0.00001400 |
| N | 0.54930200 | 0.79426200 | -0.00000800 |
| C | -0.27132300 | 1.88193700 | -0.00003100 |
| N | -1.51031200 | 1.44480100 | -0.00002000 |
| C | -1.52243900 | 0.07628200 | 0.00000300 |
| C | 3.83838900 | -0.85652300 | 0.00006700 |
| C | -2.93595700 | -0.34869200 | -0.00004100 |
| O | -3.70644700 | 0.64554300 | -0.00010500 |
| N | -3.32177200 | -1.60810200 | -0.00002000 |
| H | 0.07342900 | 2.90313600 | -0.00004600 |
| H | 4.28577300 | -0.41363800 | -0.88814800 |
| H | 3.96691400 | -1.93434700 | -0.00062000 |
| H | 4.28554100 | -0.41482000 | 0.88899400 |
| H | -4.30955000 | -1.82758300 | -0.00005900 |
| H | -2.65186200 | -2.36453400 | 0.00003300 |
| H | -2.75218200 | 1.56124900 | -0.00008500 |



TSw**V1= -488.87 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | 2.76717900 | -1.93726900 | 0.00367000 |
| C | 2.17816500 | -0.89746400 | 0.00214100 |
| C | 0.13148200 | 0.43370300 | 0.00633100 |
| N | 2.09706800 | 1.56249500 | -0.00444100 |
| N | 0.83101800 | 1.60269000 | 0.00103900 |
| N | 2.75356500 | 0.36949200 | -0.00457900 |
| N | 0.76589800 | -0.79544200 | 0.00757300 |
| C | -0.18349700 | -1.76446100 | 0.01188900 |
| N | -1.37446600 | -1.20182000 | 0.01527100 |
| C | -1.22302300 | 0.17024700 | 0.01077600 |
| C | 4.22320300 | 0.45815300 | -0.01212100 |
| C | -2.37790400 | 1.10551400 | 0.00563200 |
| O | -3.54813300 | 0.69340700 | -0.00053600 |
| N | -2.08362100 | 2.40696100 | 0.00960900 |
| O | -3.76971300 | -1.79632400 | -0.10879300 |
| H | -4.23033500 | -2.25443700 | 0.60888700 |
| H | 0.03785800 | -2.81933200 | 0.00963200 |
| H | -2.63121400 | -1.73407200 | -0.00466600 |
| H | 4.62135400 | -0.03057700 | 0.87546200 |
| H | 4.61238600 | -0.03500400 | -0.90123500 |
| H | 4.47696000 | 1.51357500 | -0.01608900 |
| H | -2.84639000 | 3.06960800 | -0.00053300 |
| H | -1.12897300 | 2.74373400 | 0.01065400 |
| H | -3.92308100 | -0.77678700 | -0.05604200 |



S3. Cartesian coordinates of all optimized structures of Temozolomide degradation at the B3LYP/6-31+G(d) level of theory.

TMZ+water (rotamer A)

V1= 29.69 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.39914700 | -0.18320400 | -0.30449400 |
| N | -0.41418800 | 0.94150800 | -0.15115800 |
| C | 0.40149100 | 2.00615000 | 0.11593900 |
| N | 1.66436700 | 1.63420600 | 0.13032900 |
| C | 1.69636100 | 0.28152700 | -0.12335700 |
| C | -1.81084800 | 0.86340300 | -0.21687700 |
| N | -2.21560500 | -0.41870600 | -0.53679800 |
| N | -1.39769100 | -1.52948500 | -0.67763400 |
| N | -0.14073800 | -1.41180000 | -0.56796200 |
| C | -3.64905200 | -0.70259600 | -0.59781900 |
| O | -2.55238000 | 1.80949000 | -0.03750300 |
| C | 2.97726600 | -0.47839300 | -0.16147100 |
| N | 4.08000300 | 0.30646000 | 0.00325300 |
| O | 3.02225900 | -1.69380700 | -0.32219800 |
| H | 0.01534700 | 3.00111100 | 0.28256300 |
| H | -4.13378100 | -0.01044800 | -1.28967000 |
| H | -4.09423300 | -0.59126500 | 0.39510800 |
| H | -3.75504800 | -1.72965900 | -0.94606500 |
| H | 4.99037600 | -0.13126600 | 0.00133200 |
| H | 3.99298700 | 1.30322900 | 0.14889900 |
| H | -0.76754200 | -1.79968300 | 2.31114300 |
| O | -1.24694300 | -0.95832700 | 2.37555000 |
| H | -1.15080600 | -0.67745500 | 3.29815600 |

TS-I of path-1(rotamer A)

V1= -1305.02 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.03863900 | 1.59295300 | 0.01752500 |
| N | 2.18200300 | 0.77912300 | 0.06341900 |
| N | 0.37178100 | -0.79091100 | -0.14608000 |
| C | 1.80112100 | -0.70769400 | -0.13674500 |
| C | -0.48288600 | 0.29742800 | -0.00885400 |
| N | 1.16273100 | 1.90141200 | -0.00603100 |
| C | -1.76837500 | -0.23418600 | -0.05516400 |
| N | -1.69325900 | -1.59403300 | -0.21271900 |
| C | -0.40869700 | -1.89674300 | -0.26945100 |
| O | 2.50857000 | -1.47320800 | -0.75536600 |
| C | 3.38840700 | 1.19612400 | -0.67953300 |
| C | -3.08148300 | 0.47589300 | 0.03084600 |
| O | -3.16565200 | 1.68860600 | 0.18532700 |
| N | -4.15160600 | -0.35849000 | -0.08099600 |
| H | 0.01145000 | -2.88526600 | -0.38955500 |
| H | 4.22265300 | 0.55687400 | -0.38903700 |
| H | 3.59006300 | 2.23458700 | -0.41376800 |
| H | 3.21851600 | 1.10684200 | -1.75496400 |
| H | -5.08054000 | 0.03258800 | -0.01040600 |
| H | -4.02497400 | -1.35627500 | -0.18695600 |
| H | 2.37203900 | 0.45319700 | 1.18809300 |
| O | 2.07556900 | -0.75162000 | 1.73400200 |
| H | 2.82328900 | -1.34807000 | 1.91247600 |

I of path-1(rotamer A)V1= 48.75 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.03423300 | -1.20569300 | 0.85123500 |
| N | -1.83706700 | -1.74071700 | -0.40830000 |
| N | 1.62236200 | 0.25757900 | -0.00724100 |
| C | 2.65866000 | -0.69767200 | -0.05142600 |
| C | 0.25272000 | 0.00507900 | 0.21933100 |
| N | -0.98419100 | -1.99686100 | 0.57826500 |
| C | -0.34496500 | 1.24803500 | 0.01441500 |
| N | 0.60607900 | 2.21040900 | -0.31023200 |
| C | 1.75405200 | 1.60384000 | -0.31790100 |
| O | 2.51602100 | -1.88683500 | -0.15888100 |
| C | -2.96878800 | -2.65696600 | -0.49958400 |
| C | -1.76329800 | 1.63903000 | 0.10973000 |
| O | -2.68290700 | 0.81125700 | 0.20854300 |
| N | -1.98889700 | 2.97485500 | 0.06394900 |
| H | 2.71203900 | 2.03889800 | -0.56109900 |
| H | -3.33490700 | -2.66236500 | -1.53014800 |
| H | -3.78418400 | -2.35884900 | 0.17228800 |
| H | -2.62681200 | -3.65892700 | -0.23345500 |
| H | -2.94310300 | 3.30669700 | 0.06009100 |
| H | -1.22206500 | 3.61703000 | -0.08757900 |
| H | -2.06724400 | -0.74858500 | -0.55446600 |
| O | 3.85538100 | -0.06502000 | 0.02190500 |
| H | 4.53964200 | -0.75420200 | -0.05929500 |

II of path-1(rotamer A)V1= 50.12 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 0.16318700 | 1.10950200 | -1.12516000 |
| N | -1.01303100 | 2.55925500 | 0.18218100 |
| N | 1.35369300 | -0.66015000 | -0.03754200 |
| C | 2.62836700 | -0.02400500 | 0.00500400 |
| C | 0.13940400 | -0.01850400 | -0.31488800 |
| N | -0.44422600 | 2.20285600 | -0.95212400 |
| C | -0.83062700 | -0.97005600 | -0.01345000 |
| N | -0.24037200 | -2.13652200 | 0.45805300 |
| C | 1.04365500 | -1.93419800 | 0.43875800 |
| O | 2.78947200 | 1.12048800 | 0.32432200 |
| C | -0.90861700 | 1.96663200 | 1.51163800 |
| C | -2.28996700 | -0.86016900 | -0.21116900 |
| O | -2.82758000 | 0.18805400 | -0.57504000 |
| N | -2.98367100 | -2.00506700 | 0.05031500 |
| H | 1.80182100 | -2.61050200 | 0.81236700 |
| H | -1.55608300 | 1.09278100 | 1.62017000 |
| H | -1.21776400 | 2.73498600 | 2.22484100 |
| H | 0.12974200 | 1.69139100 | 1.72246600 |
| H | -3.98451700 | -2.00756400 | -0.08543400 |
| H | -2.50526900 | -2.84989900 | 0.33186100 |
| H | -1.44642900 | 3.46738100 | 0.09140300 |
| O | 3.65091900 | -0.84860300 | -0.30862800 |
| H | 3.33364900 | -1.64540400 | -0.76832300 |

TS-II of path-1(rotamer A)**V1= -1874.66 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.12974500 | -0.10432600 | -0.48217700 |
| N | 1.30531500 | -0.88833500 | -0.33169300 |
| C | 0.86046000 | -2.10215100 | 0.23501300 |
| N | -0.42327300 | -2.14807900 | 0.37996900 |
| C | -0.91568500 | -0.90906100 | -0.06219900 |
| N | 0.25619100 | 1.05104900 | -1.22678600 |
| N | -0.27210700 | 2.18330000 | -1.00958000 |
| C | 2.81335200 | -0.13234900 | 0.21894900 |
| O | 3.43673600 | -0.42603900 | -0.84057100 |
| O | 2.89829400 | 0.39991700 | 1.26948300 |
| C | -2.36491900 | -0.63792700 | -0.13052400 |
| O | -2.81367200 | 0.44404600 | -0.51692000 |
| H | 1.55828700 | -2.88932400 | 0.49268000 |
| H | 2.31424700 | -0.88253700 | -1.17941300 |
| N | -0.77985600 | 2.54197800 | 0.15139400 |
| H | -1.15350000 | 3.47970000 | 0.09777200 |
| C | -0.63982400 | 1.92764700 | 1.46715100 |
| H | -0.84588700 | 2.70811400 | 2.20371400 |
| H | 0.38489300 | 1.56923100 | 1.61283400 |
| H | -1.34009700 | 1.10108000 | 1.61050100 |
| N | -3.15493700 | -1.67343300 | 0.27650200 |
| H | -4.15668200 | -1.58000800 | 0.18458200 |
| H | -2.75022600 | -2.56599100 | 0.52548200 |

III of path-1(rotamer A)**V1= 20.95 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.05145500 | -0.41768900 | 0.16751600 |
| N | 0.46068300 | -1.58045600 | 0.70676600 |
| C | -0.54661400 | -2.50562600 | 0.76034500 |
| N | -1.66650000 | -2.02272600 | 0.27944500 |
| C | -1.38783900 | -0.72154900 | -0.10821300 |
| N | 0.86497000 | 0.56460900 | -0.21769600 |
| N | 0.75356100 | 1.81775000 | -0.05853700 |
| C | 3.75728900 | -0.28248400 | -0.50562400 |
| O | 3.49693500 | -1.13168200 | 0.26225600 |
| O | 4.07121000 | 0.54279100 | -1.26545000 |
| C | -2.38724500 | 0.10624200 | -0.80980700 |
| O | -2.15113800 | 1.25677800 | -1.18969600 |
| H | -0.40414500 | -3.49848700 | 1.16558800 |
| H | 1.44106700 | -1.71174800 | 0.92849100 |
| N | -0.14009900 | 2.39607400 | 0.72531100 |
| H | -0.05644700 | 3.40101400 | 0.66520400 |
| C | -0.97089300 | 1.84095800 | 1.78862300 |
| H | -1.25131000 | 2.67610500 | 2.43592100 |
| H | -0.40224900 | 1.11531500 | 2.37932600 |
| H | -1.87442700 | 1.36497600 | 1.40228300 |
| N | -3.59693300 | -0.50267300 | -0.98908500 |
| H | -4.28538300 | -0.03870000 | -1.56447100 |
| H | -3.71238900 | -1.47871800 | -0.74968600 |

TMZ+water (rotamer B)**V1= 8.69 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.83546000 | 0.23249600 | -0.04113300 |
| N | 0.16887300 | -0.72405300 | -0.20926600 |
| C | -0.45613200 | -1.94654400 | -0.24536100 |
| N | -1.75823800 | -1.81804900 | -0.11386300 |
| C | -2.02871800 | -0.47985100 | 0.01552500 |
| C | 1.51330000 | -0.36244600 | -0.30487100 |
| O | 2.41689600 | -1.16833100 | -0.45443800 |
| C | -3.42911800 | 0.02773700 | 0.18627900 |
| N | -3.53738800 | 1.38429900 | 0.30052800 |
| O | -4.38822800 | -0.73014700 | 0.21741800 |
| N | -0.53898200 | 1.56137700 | 0.03170200 |
| N | 0.66615600 | 1.94864200 | -0.05249700 |
| N | 1.67494500 | 1.00886600 | -0.21534300 |
| C | 3.02688200 | 1.57763700 | -0.31609900 |
| H | 0.09254500 | -2.86899600 | -0.36836300 |
| H | -2.73586300 | 2.00353900 | 0.27161800 |
| H | -4.46257700 | 1.77418700 | 0.41796000 |
| H | 3.66657700 | 1.18631100 | 0.47774000 |
| H | 2.91642100 | 2.65744100 | -0.22585000 |
| H | 3.46309100 | 1.32111000 | -1.28487900 |
| H | 5.50054600 | -1.49388600 | 1.19611700 |
| O | 4.95453000 | -0.75771200 | 0.88487700 |
| H | 4.22158500 | -1.15193500 | 0.37793200 |

TS-I of path-1(rotamer B)**V1= -1355.74 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.13879500 | 1.50590900 | 0.04321900 |
| N | 2.10344800 | 0.84776200 | 0.05618000 |
| N | 0.39014000 | -0.85334800 | -0.13904300 |
| C | 1.80921500 | -0.69566100 | -0.10992900 |
| C | -0.50982700 | 0.19255500 | 0.00240200 |
| N | 1.05180000 | 1.88832100 | 0.00949500 |
| C | -1.78018900 | -0.38557900 | -0.06865200 |
| N | -1.65089100 | -1.73339400 | -0.24243600 |
| C | -0.35538000 | -1.98501000 | -0.28711900 |
| O | 2.57231800 | -1.41277300 | -0.71893600 |
| C | 3.27863700 | 1.31318900 | -0.70996800 |
| C | -3.13494500 | 0.26187300 | 0.00631900 |
| O | -4.16040000 | -0.40252500 | -0.03356200 |
| N | -3.12331000 | 1.62132800 | 0.12337900 |
| H | 0.09980000 | -2.95672500 | -0.41855100 |
| H | 4.13741600 | 0.69630200 | -0.44537000 |
| H | 3.45518200 | 2.35482100 | -0.43867700 |
| H | 3.08597600 | 1.22838800 | -1.78205100 |
| H | -4.01419800 | 2.09640800 | 0.17569700 |
| H | -2.26649400 | 2.16104800 | 0.14303300 |
| H | 2.33154900 | 0.51899300 | 1.18509300 |
| O | 2.09235400 | -0.68402100 | 1.71873500 |
| H | 2.86479200 | -1.24892400 | 1.89706100 |

I of path-1 (rotamer B)V1= 23.70 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.02140000 | 0.89902000 | -1.17985300 |
| N | -0.38782500 | 2.18568500 | 0.63173400 |
| N | -1.00259400 | -1.06317900 | 0.02031400 |
| C | -2.38733000 | -0.92555700 | -0.16850500 |
| C | 0.08251500 | -0.24396100 | -0.35169400 |
| N | -0.22289800 | 2.04443300 | -0.67023200 |
| C | 1.20764800 | -0.92604700 | 0.06830000 |
| N | 0.85191900 | -2.11354500 | 0.69715800 |
| C | -0.44119900 | -2.17943300 | 0.64721400 |
| O | -3.18325900 | -1.78178500 | 0.14365700 |
| C | -0.40938900 | 3.52764300 | 1.19263100 |
| C | 2.64571300 | -0.54937100 | -0.08729000 |
| O | 3.53621600 | -1.12117100 | 0.52787100 |
| N | 2.89115800 | 0.49663500 | -0.94221800 |
| H | -1.07101000 | -2.97121700 | 1.02687200 |
| H | 0.57178000 | 3.81175000 | 1.59244200 |
| H | -1.15487800 | 3.57821900 | 1.99179400 |
| H | -0.68689500 | 4.21938000 | 0.39533500 |
| H | 3.86242100 | 0.67491800 | -1.16320200 |
| H | 2.18531400 | 0.81938000 | -1.59479600 |
| H | -0.19028200 | 1.38835700 | 1.23975200 |
| O | -2.70207800 | 0.25892800 | -0.71603600 |
| H | -3.66975100 | 0.26845100 | -0.83439400 |

II of path-1 (rotamer B)V1= 33.36 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.19696000 | -0.18403000 | 0.30688500 |
| N | 0.71618100 | -1.20721500 | 0.00140300 |
| C | -0.02956100 | -2.21430700 | -0.61977300 |
| N | -1.28579700 | -1.90305600 | -0.71338400 |
| C | -1.42511000 | -0.65848000 | -0.12020200 |
| N | 0.09636600 | 0.89829600 | 1.16855500 |
| N | 0.61205900 | 1.97633300 | 0.72973300 |
| N | 0.88247100 | 2.13227000 | -0.54271000 |
| C | 1.64280100 | 3.29638100 | -0.96715600 |
| C | 2.12468300 | -1.16443300 | 0.17694900 |
| O | 2.69122300 | -2.37095700 | 0.37514400 |
| O | 2.76516400 | -0.14859600 | 0.12645200 |
| C | -2.77344100 | -0.02394900 | 0.00817500 |
| O | -3.74526200 | -0.43802400 | -0.61116500 |
| N | -2.83139500 | 1.05463500 | 0.84969100 |
| H | 0.43640600 | -3.10092800 | -1.03187000 |
| H | 0.79205300 | 1.33435800 | -1.17240300 |
| H | 1.54160200 | 4.06230500 | -0.19634600 |
| H | 1.23744000 | 3.67347200 | -1.91072700 |
| H | 2.70273300 | 3.04663900 | -1.09487900 |
| H | 2.03100800 | -3.04634500 | 0.60945000 |
| H | -3.74709100 | 1.44192400 | 1.03540300 |
| H | -2.06682100 | 1.28325500 | 1.47564500 |

TS-II of path-1(rotamer B)**VI= -1869.44 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.20610900 | -0.30307000 | 0.49170200 |
| N | 0.77509300 | -1.30492800 | 0.28015900 |
| C | 0.09006600 | -2.29519800 | -0.47018300 |
| N | -1.15137300 | -2.01252800 | -0.67790000 |
| C | -1.37030700 | -0.76644400 | -0.07084000 |
| N | 0.05298000 | 0.78810000 | 1.35100600 |
| N | 0.48501500 | 1.89341800 | 0.88463500 |
| N | 0.67904600 | 2.05632000 | -0.40303500 |
| C | 1.22351300 | 3.30930400 | -0.89825500 |
| C | 2.47281900 | -0.94699400 | -0.07973800 |
| O | 2.89602600 | -1.52567700 | 0.96105200 |
| O | 2.79680900 | -0.34428300 | -1.04302000 |
| C | -2.72660800 | -0.13919100 | -0.09024300 |
| O | -3.60825300 | -0.52235000 | -0.84777900 |
| N | -2.89218200 | 0.90995400 | 0.77640900 |
| H | 0.60135500 | -3.19217500 | -0.79873400 |
| H | 0.49542300 | 1.28560000 | -1.04753400 |
| H | 1.31101000 | 3.99117700 | -0.05071100 |
| H | 0.55390600 | 3.74358700 | -1.64805600 |
| H | 2.21239600 | 3.14923300 | -1.34201200 |
| H | 1.66330100 | -1.68924100 | 1.17245000 |
| H | -3.82678000 | 1.28802900 | 0.86107900 |
| H | -2.22755700 | 1.09947900 | 1.51792500 |

III of path-1(rotamer B)**VI= 20.19 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.07602000 | -0.62616600 | -0.10826800 |
| N | 0.49801000 | -1.74192900 | -0.67355200 |
| C | -0.48867600 | -2.67687500 | -0.83741300 |
| N | -1.64849400 | -2.24122300 | -0.40972400 |
| C | -1.42191600 | -0.96486800 | 0.06517100 |
| N | 0.78246800 | 0.42869900 | 0.27599300 |
| N | 0.57823100 | 1.62651600 | -0.11327600 |
| N | -0.42449600 | 1.92806500 | -0.91195600 |
| C | -0.66996100 | 3.31893600 | -1.24671900 |
| C | 3.75200500 | -0.19513300 | 0.44467800 |
| O | 3.51710300 | -1.08458000 | -0.28394400 |
| O | 4.03593200 | 0.67511200 | 1.16572600 |
| C | -2.51732700 | -0.19064100 | 0.71117300 |
| O | -3.70101500 | -0.36235700 | 0.44935700 |
| N | -2.09893200 | 0.78269100 | 1.59605700 |
| H | -0.30041000 | -3.64754900 | -1.27647500 |
| H | -1.09538700 | 1.20917100 | -1.18167900 |
| H | 0.21172500 | 3.89406600 | -0.95743800 |
| H | -1.54677000 | 3.70397500 | -0.71211800 |
| H | -0.83188600 | 3.42087400 | -2.32464400 |
| H | 1.48674400 | -1.82498900 | -0.88293600 |
| H | -2.83097100 | 1.22292100 | 2.14017000 |
| H | -1.18534400 | 0.72486700 | 2.02949500 |

TMZ+water (rotamer A)**V1= 29.69 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | 0.39914700 | -0.18320400 | -0.30449400 |
| N | -0.41418800 | 0.94150800 | -0.15115800 |
| C | 0.40149100 | 2.00615000 | 0.11593900 |
| N | 1.66436700 | 1.63420600 | 0.13032900 |
| C | 1.69636100 | 0.28152700 | -0.12335700 |
| C | -1.81084800 | 0.86340300 | -0.21687700 |
| N | -2.21560500 | -0.41870600 | -0.53679800 |
| N | -1.39769100 | -1.52948500 | -0.67763400 |
| N | -0.14073800 | -1.41180000 | -0.56796200 |
| C | -3.64905200 | -0.70259600 | -0.59781900 |
| O | -2.55238000 | 1.80949000 | -0.03750300 |
| C | 2.97726600 | -0.47839300 | -0.16147100 |
| N | 4.08000300 | 0.30646000 | 0.00325300 |
| O | 3.02225900 | -1.69380700 | -0.32219800 |
| H | 0.01534700 | 3.00111100 | 0.28256300 |
| H | -4.13378100 | -0.01044800 | -1.28967000 |
| H | -4.09423300 | -0.59126500 | 0.39510800 |
| H | -3.75504800 | -1.72965900 | -0.94606500 |
| H | 4.99037600 | -0.13126600 | 0.00133200 |
| H | 3.99298700 | 1.30322900 | 0.14889900 |
| H | -0.76754200 | -1.79968300 | 2.31114300 |
| O | -1.24694300 | -0.95832700 | 2.37555000 |
| H | -1.15080600 | -0.67745500 | 3.29815600 |

TS-I of path-2(rotamer A)**V1= -1503.41 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.18805300 | -1.44683200 | 0.44717600 |
| N | -2.06715000 | -0.69611100 | -0.50208200 |
| N | -0.39336600 | 0.90237500 | -0.02767600 |
| C | -1.78482900 | 0.71700300 | 0.21169800 |
| C | 0.42033300 | -0.20954200 | 0.10636400 |
| N | -1.33682500 | -1.70775800 | -0.28065700 |
| C | 1.70757800 | 0.25009600 | -0.08262500 |
| N | 1.66594800 | 1.61456600 | -0.33369300 |
| C | 0.40812700 | 1.98524500 | -0.28381200 |
| O | -2.65236200 | 1.55586600 | 0.11981400 |
| C | -3.32405700 | -0.86440800 | -1.23050600 |
| C | 2.99101000 | -0.50170500 | -0.05433200 |
| O | 3.05078800 | -1.70764400 | 0.16645000 |
| N | 4.08378900 | 0.27697300 | -0.29977500 |
| H | 0.01362900 | 2.97952700 | -0.43681800 |
| H | -3.47343900 | -1.93024500 | -1.40552000 |
| H | -3.26155800 | -0.32090100 | -2.17736300 |
| H | -4.13226700 | -0.43248000 | -0.63636500 |
| H | 4.99810900 | -0.15174500 | -0.28176500 |
| H | 3.98752600 | 1.27046300 | -0.46119200 |
| H | -0.82357500 | -0.99907000 | 1.43851700 |
| O | -1.60707800 | 0.02089800 | 1.81621000 |
| H | -2.49857700 | -0.23112900 | 2.11694200 |

I of path-2(rotamer A)**V1= 40.78 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 0.12554900 | 1.17844700 | 0.85535900 |
| N | 1.78972300 | 1.43736000 | -0.58657500 |
| N | 0.45150100 | -1.14073600 | 0.00638100 |
| C | 1.79550800 | -1.45357500 | 0.29671300 |
| C | -0.32027400 | -0.01598700 | 0.29852400 |
| N | 1.06888100 | 1.99568200 | 0.26020100 |
| C | -1.60513100 | -0.35649800 | -0.07013700 |
| N | -1.64234000 | -1.64235000 | -0.59046800 |
| C | -0.41674400 | -2.07793700 | -0.54983500 |
| O | 2.38992100 | -2.34882900 | -0.25713900 |
| C | 2.77694100 | 2.35120300 | -1.15902600 |
| C | -2.79202200 | 0.50513300 | 0.08162900 |
| O | -2.72264700 | 1.60327100 | 0.65073000 |
| N | -3.94021700 | 0.00282800 | -0.43940900 |
| H | -0.05226200 | -3.03915200 | -0.88167100 |
| H | 2.69654100 | 3.36229000 | -0.74262200 |
| H | 2.62954100 | 2.37673700 | -2.24455600 |
| H | 3.77813900 | 1.94533400 | -0.97146800 |
| H | -4.79808000 | 0.52573000 | -0.33267100 |
| H | -3.95399500 | -0.91672200 | -0.86064700 |
| H | -0.65766400 | 1.74280300 | 1.18481200 |
| O | 2.27636600 | -0.70075700 | 1.29407300 |
| H | 3.20730800 | -0.95916200 | 1.42186100 |

II of path-2(rotamer A)**V1= 46.97 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 0.39715900 | -1.10071700 | 0.29555400 |
| N | 2.20090100 | -2.26383700 | -0.04078300 |
| N | 0.13410700 | 1.30228900 | -0.08510700 |
| C | 1.42331400 | 1.80756600 | 0.30273600 |
| C | -0.36204100 | 0.01834000 | 0.09238000 |
| N | 1.68871100 | -1.13178700 | -0.13900900 |
| C | -1.73742000 | 0.12353600 | -0.02634800 |
| N | -2.09939000 | 1.44428100 | -0.24992800 |
| C | -0.99308600 | 2.12282600 | -0.28425000 |
| O | 2.00878200 | 1.46927400 | 1.28883200 |
| C | 3.58703400 | -2.28958700 | -0.49717500 |
| C | -2.67281700 | -1.00440600 | 0.04960900 |
| O | -2.26653200 | -2.15512300 | 0.27034000 |
| N | -3.98296500 | -0.69854500 | -0.14106300 |
| H | -0.89605500 | 3.19403700 | -0.40000200 |
| H | 3.92911800 | -1.31111500 | -0.85485900 |
| H | 3.67191500 | -3.03668400 | -1.29462000 |
| H | 4.21473400 | -2.62409200 | 0.33690900 |
| H | -4.67325500 | -1.43211500 | -0.06422600 |
| H | -4.27418300 | 0.25847900 | -0.28813600 |
| H | -0.12000800 | -1.97556900 | 0.43158400 |
| O | 1.87389300 | 2.76557200 | -0.53349500 |
| H | 1.37902100 | 2.75783700 | -1.37143200 |

TS-II of path-2(rotamer A)V1= -1783.59 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.30642300 | 1.15257100 | -0.11532000 |
| N | -2.18622600 | 2.23987800 | -0.05185100 |
| N | -0.12877700 | -1.26042600 | -0.41952900 |
| C | -1.73169300 | -1.84678500 | 0.40345300 |
| C | 0.42643800 | 0.00180800 | -0.19657400 |
| N | -1.65678000 | 1.11237900 | -0.15878700 |
| C | 1.79192100 | -0.15299600 | -0.09261000 |
| N | 2.12104300 | -1.50666200 | -0.23065300 |
| C | 0.99484900 | -2.12334100 | -0.40486900 |
| O | -1.84527400 | -1.88262200 | 1.56655400 |
| C | -3.64311200 | 2.18003600 | -0.09523600 |
| C | 2.75058600 | 0.93250800 | 0.12400600 |
| O | 2.36543800 | 2.10779500 | 0.23314300 |
| N | 4.05744400 | 0.56577000 | 0.19399500 |
| O | -2.23591800 | -2.06974400 | -0.72840500 |
| H | 0.20054600 | 2.02951000 | 0.04212000 |
| H | 0.87335000 | -3.18978900 | -0.54809300 |
| H | -4.03260800 | 2.60320400 | 0.83812600 |
| H | -3.98910700 | 2.81998300 | -0.91529400 |
| H | -4.01960300 | 1.15885700 | -0.23020200 |
| H | 4.75887000 | 1.27483000 | 0.35432100 |
| H | 4.32696600 | -0.40498000 | 0.10740700 |
| H | -1.22828100 | -1.60699500 | -1.17272300 |

III of path-2(rotamer A)V1= 12.48 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 0.30199200 | 1.14006900 | 0.00104600 |
| N | -1.36261200 | 2.53366400 | 0.00317600 |
| N | 0.11675000 | -1.28363400 | 0.00795300 |
| C | -3.96923500 | -1.40533700 | -0.00626800 |
| C | 0.83961200 | -0.12266500 | 0.00283900 |
| N | -1.03244800 | 1.32531000 | 0.00419100 |
| C | 2.17347300 | -0.50453600 | 0.00020700 |
| N | 2.26277200 | -1.88823900 | 0.00381700 |
| C | 1.02926900 | -2.32305100 | 0.00797100 |
| O | -4.98741400 | -0.83689300 | -0.01339900 |
| C | -2.80738300 | 2.72391000 | 0.00633700 |
| C | 3.30657300 | 0.42093200 | -0.00486200 |
| O | 3.12991000 | 1.65073500 | -0.00742300 |
| N | 4.53913300 | -0.15304500 | -0.00658000 |
| O | -2.94973000 | -1.98289400 | 0.00093400 |
| H | 0.95359200 | 1.93053700 | -0.00168400 |
| H | 0.71401800 | -3.35729600 | 0.01146500 |
| H | -3.07877800 | 3.31496600 | 0.88910000 |
| H | -3.08335100 | 3.31024000 | -0.87818500 |
| H | -3.36049600 | 1.77599900 | 0.01024000 |
| H | 5.35786300 | 0.43810600 | -0.00992500 |
| H | 4.63563100 | -1.15964800 | -0.00416000 |
| H | -0.89356600 | -1.35488100 | 0.00969400 |

TMZ+water (rotamer B)**V1= 8.69 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.83546000 | 0.23249600 | -0.04113300 |
| N | 0.16887300 | -0.72405300 | -0.20926600 |
| C | -0.45613200 | -1.94654400 | -0.24536100 |
| N | -1.75823800 | -1.81804900 | -0.11386300 |
| C | -2.02871800 | -0.47985100 | 0.01552500 |
| C | 1.51330000 | -0.36244600 | -0.30487100 |
| O | 2.41689600 | -1.16833100 | -0.45443800 |
| C | -3.42911800 | 0.02773700 | 0.18627900 |
| N | -3.53738800 | 1.38429900 | 0.30052800 |
| O | -4.38822800 | -0.73014700 | 0.21741800 |
| N | -0.53898200 | 1.56137700 | 0.03170200 |
| N | 0.66615600 | 1.94864200 | -0.05249700 |
| N | 1.67494500 | 1.00886600 | -0.21534300 |
| C | 3.02688200 | 1.57763700 | -0.31609900 |
| H | 0.09254500 | -2.86899600 | -0.36836300 |
| H | -2.73586300 | 2.00353900 | 0.27161800 |
| H | -4.46257700 | 1.77418700 | 0.41796000 |
| H | 3.66657700 | 1.18631100 | 0.47774000 |
| H | 2.91642100 | 2.65744100 | -0.22585000 |
| H | 3.46309100 | 1.32111000 | -1.28487900 |
| H | 5.50054600 | -1.49388600 | 1.19611700 |
| O | 4.95453000 | -0.75771200 | 0.88487700 |
| H | 4.22158500 | -1.15193500 | 0.37793200 |

TS-I of path-2(rotamer B)**V1= -1543.36 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.06847900 | -1.36684600 | 0.47051200 |
| N | -1.97811000 | -0.76765500 | -0.50552300 |
| N | -0.41667900 | 0.96946700 | -0.01353600 |
| C | -1.78840200 | 0.71122400 | 0.23105700 |
| C | 0.45609700 | -0.09529000 | 0.11215300 |
| N | -1.18598000 | -1.72317200 | -0.28295400 |
| C | 1.71864700 | 0.41326800 | -0.11031100 |
| N | 1.61229600 | 1.76777500 | -0.37599400 |
| C | 0.34378600 | 2.08292300 | -0.30525500 |
| O | -2.71656400 | 1.47375100 | 0.12295900 |
| C | -3.21192000 | -1.01236800 | -1.24915700 |
| C | 3.03301600 | -0.29644500 | -0.10132900 |
| O | 4.09102400 | 0.27349900 | -0.33390800 |
| N | 2.95254000 | -1.63282400 | 0.18450100 |
| H | -0.09497500 | 3.05741300 | -0.46582700 |
| H | -3.30976000 | -2.08586900 | -1.41533300 |
| H | -3.16154200 | -0.47584400 | -2.20100000 |
| H | -4.04880400 | -0.61183200 | -0.67244100 |
| H | 3.81262100 | -2.16278500 | 0.20654700 |
| H | 2.07124400 | -2.09375600 | 0.38097900 |
| H | -0.76146600 | -0.93485700 | 1.45091300 |
| O | -1.59351200 | 0.00962800 | 1.81205300 |
| H | -2.47136100 | -0.29459000 | 2.10534700 |

I of path-2(rotamer B)V1= 28.55 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.05094500 | 0.94996500 | -1.13815400 |
| N | -0.50342800 | 2.05060700 | 0.73217100 |
| N | -0.88201900 | -1.10522700 | 0.01888500 |
| C | -2.26728400 | -1.08516900 | -0.18464900 |
| C | 0.14776100 | -0.24925800 | -0.43188200 |
| N | -0.54445100 | 2.09874500 | -0.50522200 |
| C | 1.31147000 | -0.79911100 | 0.05352400 |
| N | 1.04288000 | -1.95506900 | 0.76984800 |
| C | -0.24644600 | -2.10900600 | 0.73944400 |
| O | -3.03412300 | -1.84595800 | 0.35795800 |
| C | -0.94828700 | 3.29511000 | 1.35708500 |
| C | 2.72926000 | -0.32448100 | -0.08939700 |
| O | 3.65543500 | -0.90390100 | 0.46118000 |
| N | 2.90885800 | 0.77353100 | -0.88309800 |
| H | -0.81427100 | -2.91368900 | 1.18515600 |
| H | -1.26400200 | 4.04367900 | 0.62070100 |
| H | -0.12233600 | 3.68457500 | 1.96273100 |
| H | -1.77254000 | 3.05759000 | 2.03845400 |
| H | 3.84399900 | 1.15011700 | -0.95599400 |
| H | 2.12644300 | 1.28622600 | -1.26958700 |
| H | -0.48365700 | 0.88296600 | -2.05267900 |
| O | -2.62979200 | -0.13378700 | -1.07014000 |
| H | -3.60090200 | -0.17865900 | -1.14652900 |

II of path-2(rotamer B)V1= 39.01 cm⁻¹

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.15500500 | 0.86272000 | -1.16011300 |
| N | -0.86588800 | 2.01214000 | 0.60181000 |
| N | -0.83155500 | -1.14838900 | 0.06423500 |
| C | -2.23752200 | -1.18413500 | -0.21899900 |
| C | 0.15883100 | -0.25937800 | -0.35858400 |
| N | -0.42528600 | 2.12048400 | -0.54851100 |
| C | 1.34481400 | -0.75267900 | 0.14402500 |
| N | 1.11105600 | -1.91364000 | 0.85584300 |
| C | -0.17790600 | -2.11366500 | 0.80682300 |
| O | -2.95898900 | -1.97284800 | 0.33233300 |
| C | -1.20949300 | 3.29937100 | 1.20407700 |
| C | 2.73375800 | -0.24569000 | -0.06916300 |
| O | 3.70345900 | -0.98518600 | -0.08681600 |
| N | 2.83164300 | 1.11105300 | -0.33432500 |
| H | -0.72405600 | -2.92449600 | 1.26694500 |
| H | -0.99033600 | 4.14419900 | 0.54142400 |
| H | -0.65429000 | 3.39000400 | 2.14363000 |
| H | -2.27609100 | 3.27613900 | 1.45262000 |
| H | 3.78373400 | 1.45866300 | -0.37573900 |
| H | 2.16247800 | 1.74603700 | 0.08421800 |
| H | 0.50444700 | 1.03329300 | -1.91422700 |
| O | -2.64929600 | -0.30868200 | -1.13640600 |
| H | -1.89691700 | 0.23637900 | -1.47341500 |

TS-II of path-2(rotamer B)**V1= -1811.96 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 0.01460700 | 0.85032700 | 1.29689500 |
| N | 0.76613700 | 1.95624700 | -0.46371500 |
| N | 0.68671700 | -1.30816300 | 0.28484900 |
| C | 2.48519900 | -1.00757800 | -0.08782900 |
| C | -0.27394300 | -0.30165900 | 0.53659400 |
| N | 0.73095800 | 1.93331200 | 0.77493500 |
| C | -1.44226900 | -0.70147900 | -0.05915200 |
| N | -1.25579900 | -1.92831300 | -0.69914400 |
| C | -0.01621400 | -2.24472400 | -0.48937100 |
| O | 2.84949800 | -0.47175800 | -1.06327300 |
| C | 1.47229800 | 3.12328800 | -0.98660900 |
| C | -2.78709700 | -0.03651200 | -0.10175700 |
| O | -3.70756600 | -0.49418800 | -0.76487400 |
| N | -2.90893300 | 1.09201000 | 0.66021100 |
| H | 0.46496300 | -3.14836200 | -0.84564600 |
| H | 1.84466100 | 3.77929800 | -0.19071300 |
| H | 0.78441500 | 3.67090500 | -1.64039300 |
| H | 2.30201800 | 2.76453500 | -1.60535000 |
| H | -3.77482800 | 1.60936400 | 0.59235500 |
| H | -2.11131200 | 1.51087100 | 1.12147500 |
| H | 0.26817600 | 0.72543100 | 2.27079700 |
| O | 2.82369400 | -1.57727300 | 0.98898600 |
| H | 1.63326000 | -1.72224200 | 1.16129200 |

III of path-2(rotamer B)**V1= 3.53 cm⁻¹**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 1.18729100 | 1.50770400 | -0.02979600 |
| N | -0.91842400 | 2.16910800 | -0.05000600 |
| N | -0.23787400 | -0.47801100 | 0.02676500 |
| C | -4.59307700 | -1.19783600 | 0.04461000 |
| C | 0.98560200 | 0.13361000 | 0.02836300 |
| N | 0.29070800 | 2.50874500 | -0.11227500 |
| C | 1.92914900 | -0.89811000 | 0.03445000 |
| N | 1.27596300 | -2.11299900 | 0.02434100 |
| C | -0.00333300 | -1.83329100 | 0.02899400 |
| O | -5.69339000 | -1.58665200 | 0.05467100 |
| C | -1.81142100 | 3.32254400 | -0.13342400 |
| C | 3.39834900 | -0.77859800 | -0.02759600 |
| O | 4.13742000 | -1.59909800 | -0.54675700 |
| N | 3.89653600 | 0.43311900 | 0.49416700 |
| H | -0.81130600 | -2.55125100 | 0.04267100 |
| H | -1.25822900 | 4.26342900 | -0.23828700 |
| H | -2.43106100 | 3.35379900 | 0.77067700 |
| H | -2.48082200 | 3.18712900 | -0.99111400 |
| H | 4.91293200 | 0.45101000 | 0.49367600 |
| H | 3.50931700 | 0.71427900 | 1.39126300 |
| H | 2.14615400 | 1.81551800 | -0.14605700 |
| O | -3.48932300 | -0.80780600 | 0.03453300 |
| H | -1.11565700 | 0.03097400 | 0.01283300 |

S4. Cartesian coordinates of all optimized transition states of Temozolomide reaction with different nucleophiles at the CBS-4M level of theory.

OH⁻ first detected transition state

V1= -1069.25 cm⁻¹ **ΔG (kcal.mol⁻¹) = 7.23**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.52420600 | -0.33347700 | -0.19796500 |
| N | 0.32621500 | 0.74044000 | -0.30636400 |
| C | -0.41600200 | 1.88389000 | -0.19307500 |
| N | -1.66691900 | 1.58467300 | -0.03471600 |
| C | -1.76803500 | 0.19537900 | -0.03903300 |
| C | 1.70668500 | 0.61844400 | -0.47818100 |
| N | 2.08782200 | -0.70679300 | -0.49648100 |
| N | 1.23181700 | -1.76368100 | -0.37091900 |
| N | -0.02143500 | -1.61234800 | -0.25852200 |
| C | 3.50690400 | -0.96178400 | -0.02447400 |
| O | 2.39644100 | 1.56445500 | -0.75359400 |
| C | -3.06292400 | -0.46546700 | 0.11484400 |
| N | -4.07873300 | 0.42100200 | 0.27640000 |
| O | -3.23372700 | -1.67395300 | 0.09931200 |
| H | 0.02944300 | 2.84619800 | -0.22779200 |
| H | 3.31460600 | -0.29379600 | 1.09032400 |
| H | 4.18151900 | -0.55981200 | -0.76965500 |
| H | 3.60236600 | -2.03843100 | 0.03191100 |
| H | -5.00398800 | 0.07619500 | 0.39680500 |
| H | -3.88584000 | 1.39787300 | 0.28870500 |
| O | 2.56978100 | 0.42472500 | 1.89919900 |
| H | 2.09603400 | -0.21500500 | 2.47187800 |

OH⁻ second detected transition state

V1= -432.30 cm⁻¹ **ΔG (kcal.mol⁻¹) = 20.58**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C | -0.36367600 | -0.13591500 | -0.10541400 |
| N | 0.48825800 | 0.91225200 | -0.39484700 |
| C | -0.28744600 | 2.07208100 | -0.33498500 |
| N | -1.52844700 | 1.78264400 | -0.20400000 |
| C | -1.63366700 | 0.37882500 | -0.10699400 |
| C | 1.81030600 | 0.70575200 | -0.05733500 |
| N | 2.18430300 | -0.60558300 | -0.37821300 |
| N | 1.28428900 | -1.66503200 | -0.48356100 |
| N | 0.06872400 | -1.44731700 | -0.34787900 |
| C | 3.55155500 | -1.02864800 | -0.11545300 |
| O | 2.62898500 | 1.56935000 | 0.16967700 |
| C | -2.90624700 | -0.30401300 | -0.00175200 |
| N | -2.81367400 | -1.66819100 | 0.03318600 |
| O | -3.99809700 | 0.25214100 | 0.04183200 |
| H | 0.14903900 | 3.03537500 | -0.43223200 |
| H | 3.69875800 | -1.19731200 | 0.94487300 |
| H | 4.22269200 | -0.25285600 | -0.44543900 |
| H | 3.73078900 | -1.94253800 | -0.66074600 |
| H | -3.66055000 | -2.18442800 | 0.11274900 |
| H | -1.93807300 | -2.13952600 | -0.04029800 |
| O | 0.65183400 | -0.05088300 | 1.65881400 |
| H | 0.72644300 | -0.77348500 | 2.31730800 |

MeOH**VI= -1661.35 cm⁻¹ ΔG (kcal.mol⁻¹) = 55.91**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.38714900 | 1.64315900 | 0.37494800 |
| N | 1.86207600 | 1.14055700 | -0.02639100 |
| N | 0.21485000 | -0.55539800 | -0.41644000 |
| C | 1.62410900 | -0.35188900 | -0.40889000 |
| C | -0.72376800 | 0.35503000 | 0.02026600 |
| N | 0.75762400 | 2.08488900 | 0.32822900 |
| C | -1.92725200 | -0.25963600 | -0.10080900 |
| N | -1.73552400 | -1.52468900 | -0.61012300 |
| C | -0.45209200 | -1.67501200 | -0.79554400 |
| O | 2.36019500 | -0.90949400 | -1.21648900 |
| C | 2.83556700 | 1.85380600 | -0.88952000 |
| C | -3.27642800 | 0.25661500 | 0.21166000 |
| O | -3.46777200 | 1.36851400 | 0.66586300 |
| N | -4.24650700 | -0.63780900 | -0.06042300 |
| H | 0.04487500 | -2.52833900 | -1.18643400 |
| H | 3.67572000 | 1.20199600 | -1.05650700 |
| H | 3.13338800 | 2.75489000 | -0.37854200 |
| H | 2.37506100 | 2.09909900 | -1.83507300 |
| H | -5.19524400 | -0.39153600 | 0.11688200 |
| H | -4.01815700 | -1.53332200 | -0.43323200 |
| H | 2.26681000 | 0.55607000 | 1.02689900 |
| O | 2.04255900 | -0.64102200 | 1.16837600 |
| C | 2.87633800 | -1.77933100 | 1.47120100 |
| H | 3.26805300 | -2.16267300 | 0.53917600 |
| H | 3.68804700 | -1.46367300 | 2.11087900 |
| H | 2.28515200 | -2.52896000 | 1.97517500 |

MeNH₂**VI= -1787.00 cm⁻¹ ΔG (kcal.mol⁻¹) = 53.86**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | -0.45209900 | 1.63517300 | 0.38240000 |
| N | 1.80130600 | 1.20480200 | -0.03088700 |
| N | 0.20067200 | -0.60632200 | -0.29658200 |
| C | 1.63867700 | -0.40649600 | -0.31450000 |
| C | -0.75194800 | 0.32261600 | 0.07064500 |
| N | 0.68032200 | 2.11204900 | 0.30557800 |
| C | -1.95266500 | -0.30122500 | -0.06163600 |
| N | -1.74723700 | -1.57982300 | -0.52695100 |
| C | -0.45787100 | -1.73203900 | -0.67199400 |
| O | 2.32309100 | -0.89363400 | -1.22858000 |
| C | 2.69005600 | 1.89958900 | -0.99252100 |
| C | -3.31121900 | 0.21854000 | 0.19874000 |
| O | -3.52275000 | 1.33302800 | 0.63794100 |
| N | -4.27159700 | -0.67971300 | -0.09903300 |
| H | 0.04877100 | -2.59278500 | -1.03377200 |
| H | 3.54550500 | 1.27179400 | -1.17301000 |
| H | 2.98146300 | 2.84534100 | -0.56339100 |
| H | 2.16624300 | 2.06155100 | -1.92338600 |
| H | -5.22602900 | -0.43098900 | 0.03960400 |
| H | -4.02950700 | -1.57685800 | -0.45872900 |
| H | 2.29228300 | 0.65210500 | 1.00835100 |
| N | 2.16303400 | -0.64975700 | 1.16221500 |
| H | 1.41630800 | -0.88740300 | 1.79769200 |
| C | 3.31372600 | -1.58327900 | 1.26039900 |
| H | 2.97546700 | -2.59519400 | 1.44165400 |
| H | 3.82814400 | -1.55167100 | 0.31408800 |
| H | 3.96526500 | -1.27214600 | 2.06402700 |

CH₃COOH**VI= -484.75 cm⁻¹****ΔG (kcal.mol⁻¹) = 55.10**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 1.00492900 | 1.68023100 | -0.60570900 |
| N | 0.14519400 | -0.12021200 | 0.73580500 |
| N | -1.27108800 | 1.64251400 | 0.01910100 |
| C | -1.16207400 | 0.37482100 | 0.84925200 |
| N | -0.02526200 | 2.32833500 | -0.61490700 |
| C | 1.16340100 | 0.46096500 | -0.00362600 |
| C | 2.23348100 | -0.35934500 | 0.11983000 |
| N | 1.89015900 | -1.42878900 | 0.91412900 |
| C | 0.64715700 | -1.26414000 | 1.27326400 |
| C | 3.59196900 | -0.20664100 | -0.45257900 |
| N | 4.41002000 | -1.21972400 | -0.12064600 |
| O | 3.89682800 | 0.74582900 | -1.14265300 |
| C | -2.10264300 | 2.71277500 | 0.64995600 |
| O | -1.88084700 | 0.16667400 | 1.79048100 |
| C | -2.84238900 | -1.26691700 | -0.94651300 |
| O | -3.74156600 | -1.11854700 | -1.74141400 |
| O | -1.88177400 | -0.36263600 | -0.75951100 |
| C | -2.70879000 | -2.48546200 | -0.05747900 |
| H | 0.06907300 | -1.90482700 | 1.89247900 |
| H | 5.34687400 | -1.21658900 | -0.46053700 |
| H | 4.08655500 | -1.97026800 | 0.45012300 |
| H | -3.04919900 | 2.28240100 | 0.92839400 |
| H | -2.22695200 | 3.49307500 | -0.08167800 |
| H | -1.59185100 | 3.08759900 | 1.52214000 |
| H | -1.76440300 | 1.11798800 | -0.79276000 |
| H | -1.74458300 | -2.95212200 | -0.22368700 |
| H | -2.76623900 | -2.17477900 | 0.97968500 |
| H | -3.49872300 | -3.18585100 | -0.27640800 |

CH₃COOH product**VI= 22.93 cm⁻¹****ΔG (kcal.mol⁻¹) = 40.11**

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N | 0.83916600 | 1.36193100 | -1.03884200 |
| N | 0.01547800 | -0.17496600 | 0.62249500 |
| N | -1.13684300 | 1.83802800 | 0.13096900 |
| C | -1.38364300 | 0.24391800 | 0.56811200 |
| N | -0.10847800 | 2.12956100 | -1.00109300 |
| C | 1.02073300 | 0.29149600 | -0.19589700 |
| C | 2.12040200 | -0.45426200 | 0.09368800 |
| N | 1.80060400 | -1.35791500 | 1.07454400 |
| C | 0.53669300 | -1.17000400 | 1.37162300 |
| C | 3.48514400 | -0.36007400 | -0.47137600 |
| N | 4.31804700 | -1.28824900 | 0.03369000 |
| O | 3.79201300 | 0.47598900 | -1.29921900 |
| C | -0.82548700 | 2.68587100 | 1.32491300 |
| O | -2.06510500 | 0.10933300 | 1.59614200 |
| C | -2.92666600 | -1.05832400 | -0.89270600 |
| O | -3.68997300 | -0.86105700 | -1.78846700 |
| O | -1.88927000 | -0.15242800 | -0.70341200 |
| C | -2.93495600 | -2.23671500 | 0.03734500 |
| H | -0.03577400 | -1.70100500 | 2.09149000 |
| H | 5.26227900 | -1.31614100 | -0.28298100 |
| H | 3.99657200 | -1.93750000 | 0.71827200 |
| H | -1.54492700 | 2.42865100 | 2.08524800 |
| H | -0.88378600 | 3.72721200 | 1.05059600 |
| H | 0.16942900 | 2.44332000 | 1.66285600 |
| H | -2.00740800 | 2.11630600 | -0.30162300 |
| H | -1.99202900 | -2.76589700 | -0.04330200 |
| H | -3.04961400 | -1.88837700 | 1.05269100 |
| H | -3.74519700 | -2.89142500 | -0.24013700 |