

## Supporting Information (SI)

# Excellent tribological and anti-corrosion performance of polyurethane composite coatings reinforced with functionalized graphene and graphene oxide sheets

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**Fig. S1.** C1s peak of G (a), GO (b), PU(c), full XPS spectrum(d) and Si2p peak (e) of G, GO, FG, FGO, PU, FG/PU, FGO/PU

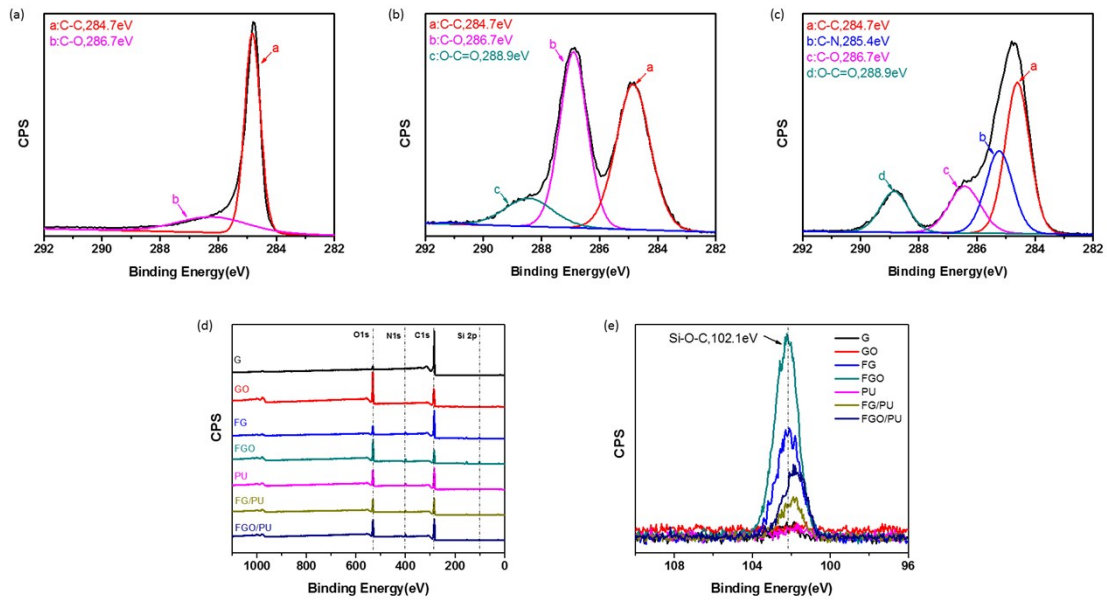
**Fig. S2.** AFM images and height profiles of G (a), GO (b), FG(c) and FGO (d)

**Fig. S3.** Morphology of wear trace of pure PU (a) and FG/PU composite coatings with 0.25 wt% FG (b), 0.5 wt% FG (c), 0.75 wt% FG (d), 1.0 wt% FG (e) under dry sliding, wear trace of pure PU (a) and FG/PU composite coatings with 0.25 wt% FG (b), 0.5 wt% FG (c), 0.75 wt% FG (d), 1.0 wt% FG (e) under seawater lubrication at different magnifications

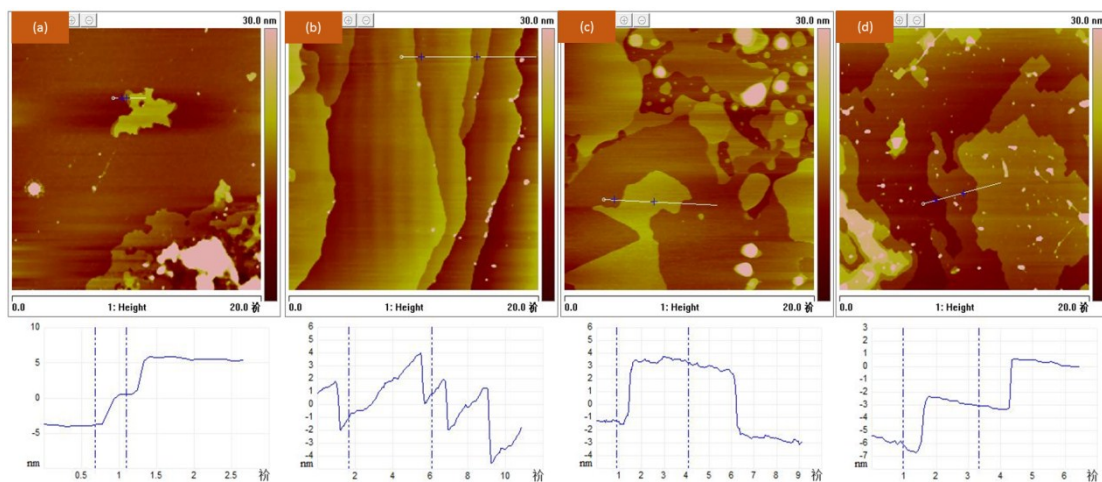
**Fig. S4.** Morphology of wear trace of pure PU (a) and FGO/PU composite coatings with 0.25 wt% FGO (b), 0.5 wt% FGO (c), 0.75 wt% FGO (d), 1.0 wt% FGO (e) under dry sliding, wear trace of pure PU (a) and FGO/PU composite coatings with 0.25 wt% FGO (b), 0.5 wt% FGO (c), 0.75 wt% FGO (d), 1.0 wt% FGO (e) under seawater lubrication at different magnifications

**Table S1.** Electrochemical model impedance parameters from EIS data fitting of FG/PU coatings

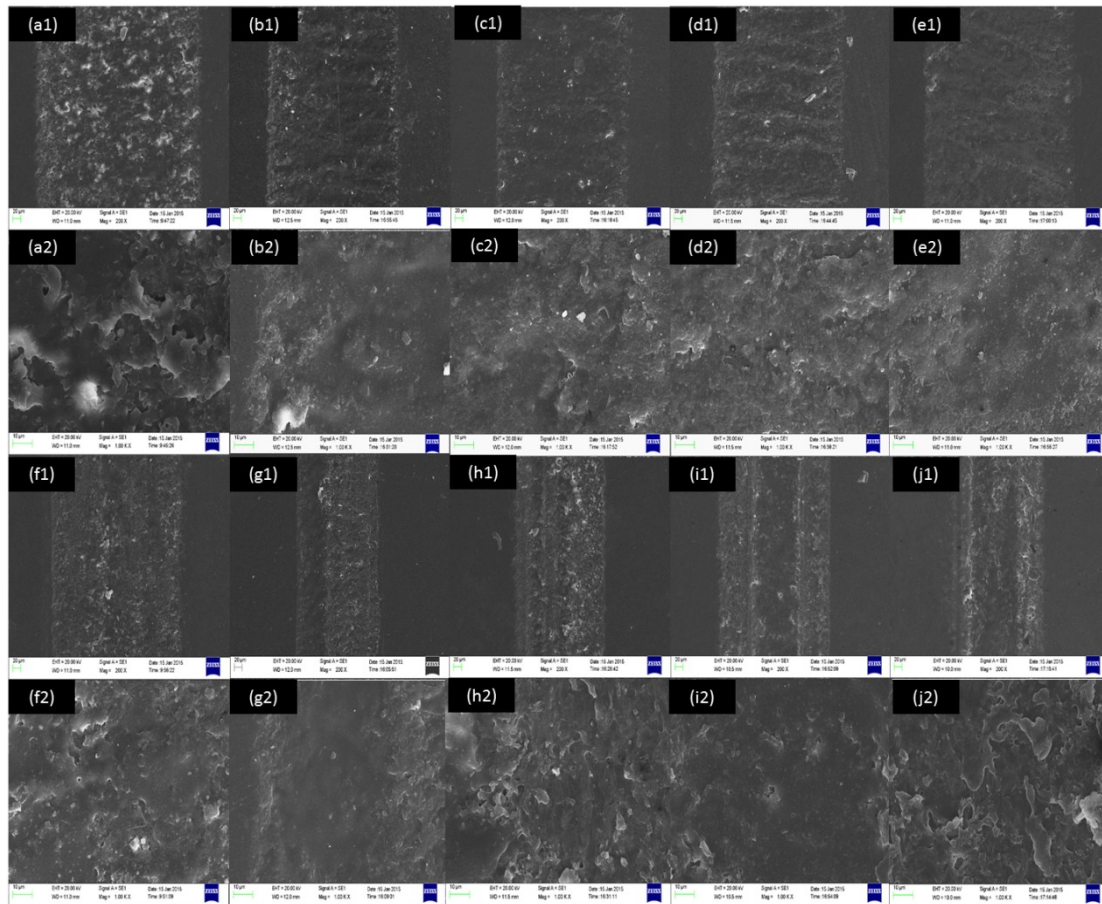
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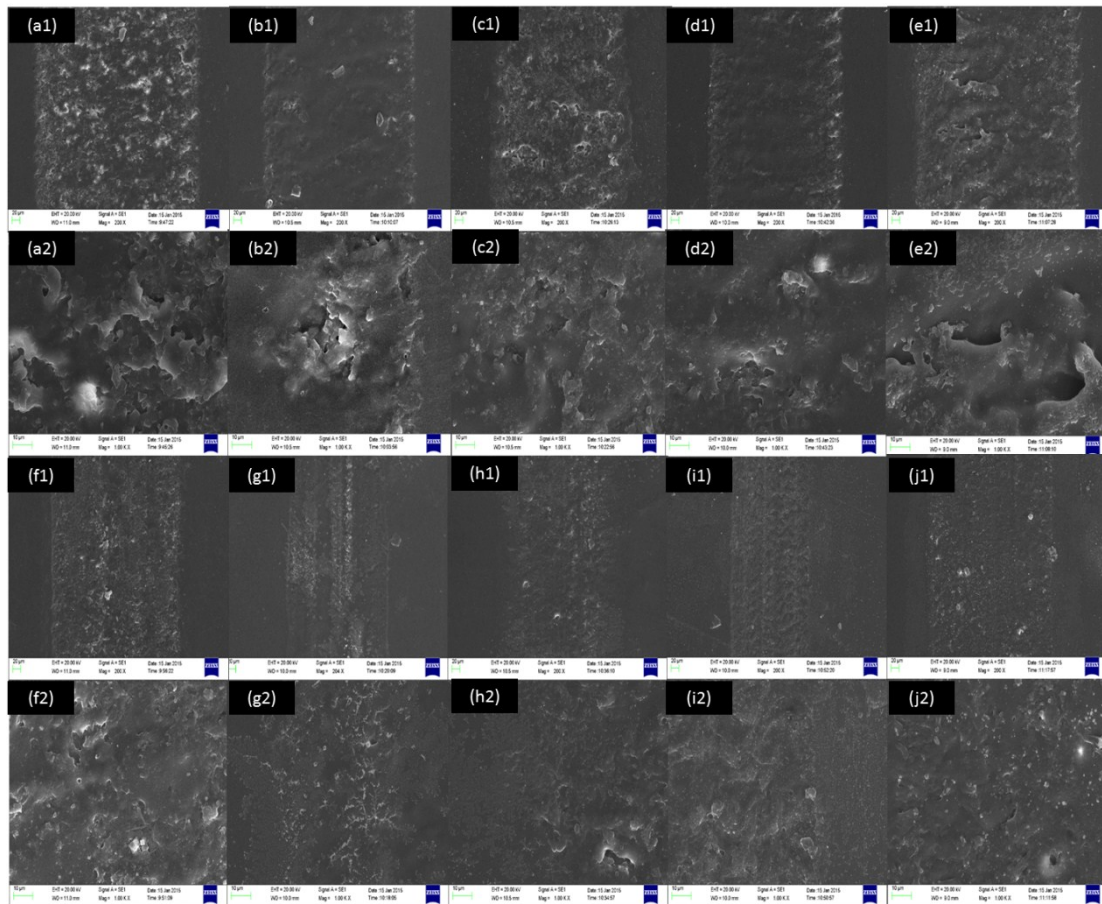
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**Fig. S4.** Morphology of wear trace of pure PU (a) and FGO/PU composite coatings with 0.25 wt% FGO (b), 0.5 wt% FGO (c), 0.75 wt% FGO (d), 1.0 wt% FGO (e) under dry sliding, wear trace of pure PU (a) and FGO/PU composite coatings with 0.25 wt% FGO (b), 0.5 wt% FGO (c), 0.75 wt% FGO (d), 1.0 wt% FGO (e) under seawater lubrication at different magnifications

**Table S1.** Electrochemical model impedance parameters from EIS data fitting of FG/PU coatings

Electrode	substrate	pure PU	0.25 wt%	0.5 wt%	0.75 wt%	1.0 wt%
$R_s/\Omega\cdot\text{cm}^2$	82.1	$9.97\times 10^{-8}$	$6.909\times 10^{-8}$	$1.257\times 10^{-4}$	$1\times 10^{-7}$	$3.318\times 10^{-5}$
$Q_{\text{film}}/F\cdot\text{cm}^2$		$1.749\times 10^{-10}$	$1.009\times 10^{-10}$	$1.655\times 10^{-10}$	$2.093\times 10^{-10}$	$1.526\times 10^{-10}$
$n_{\text{film}}$		0.9665	0.947	0.923	0.9407	0.9585
$R_{\text{film}}/\Omega\cdot\text{cm}^2$		$2.062\times 10^4$	$9.097\times 10^4$	$3.687\times 10^5$	$4.599\times 10^4$	$3.983\times 10^4$
$Q_{\text{dl}}/F\cdot\text{cm}^2$	$1.05\times 10^{-4}$	$2.153\times 10^{-3}$	$7.237\times 10^{-6}$		$2.483\times 10^{-5}$	$1.092\times 10^{-4}$
$n_{\text{dl}}$	0.8	0.7321	0.3902		0.4267	0.4151
$R_{\text{ct}}/\Omega\cdot\text{cm}^2$	5287	$3.515\times 10^9$	$4.115\times 10^4$		$2.197\times 10^4$	7371
Equivalent circuit	R(QR)	R(QR)(QR)	R(QR)(QR)	R(QR)	R(Q(R(QR)))	R(Q(R(QR)))

**Table S2.** Electrochemical model impedance parameters from EIS data fitting of FGO/PU coatings

Electrode	substrate	pure PU	0.25 wt%	0.5 wt%	0.75 wt%	1.0 wt%
$R_s/\Omega\cdot\text{cm}^2$	82.1	$9.970\times 10^{-8}$	$9.989\times 10^{-8}$	$1.001\times 10^{-7}$	$4.566\times 10^{-7}$	$1.311\times 10^{-7}$
$Q_{\text{film}}/F\cdot\text{cm}^2$		$1.749\times 10^{-10}$	$2.205\times 10^{-10}$	$2.228\times 10^{-10}$	$9.889\times 10^{-11}$	$1.318\times 10^{-10}$
$n_{\text{film}}$		0.9665	0.9446	0.972	0.9606	0.9798
$R_{\text{film}}/\Omega\cdot\text{cm}^2$		$2.062\times 10^4$	$3.182\times 10^4$	$5.744\times 10^4$	$3.078\times 10^4$	$2.391\times 10^4$
$Q_{\text{dl}}/F\cdot\text{cm}^2$	$1.05\times 10^{-4}$	$2.153\times 10^{-3}$	$8.105\times 10^{-4}$	$4.416\times 10^{-5}$	$2.481\times 10^{-4}$	$3.224\times 10^{-6}$
$n_{\text{dl}}$	0.8	0.7321	0.6844	0.8022	0.3638	0.0491
$R_{\text{ct}}/\Omega\cdot\text{cm}^2$	5287	$3.515\times 10^9$	1944	$4.778\times 10^2$	$1.43\times 10^3$	$5.625\times 10^3$
Equivalent circuit	R(QR)	R(QR)(QR)	R(QR)(QR)	R(QR)(QR)	R(Q(R(QR)))	R(Q(R(QR)))