

4*a*,8*a*-Azaboranaphthalene-4-yl Phosphine Ligands:

Synthesis and Electron Modulation in Suzuki-Miyaura Coupling Reactions

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Supporting Information (SI)

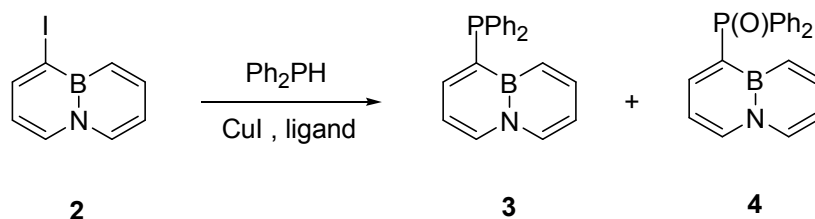
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EXPERIMENTAL SECTION

General Procedures. All chemicals were purchased at high purity (AR or HPLC grade) from Sigma-Aldrich and Titan (Shanghai) and were used without further purification, unless otherwise specified. All manipulations involving air- and moisture-sensitive compounds were performed under an inert atmosphere of nitrogen or argon using standard Schlenk-line techniques and an MBraun Labstar-MB10 glovebox. All solvents were dried and distilled prior to use (Et₂O/THF from Na/benzophenone; toluene from Na; pentane/hexane from Na/K alloy; CH₂Cl₂ from CaH₂). For flash chromatography, silica gel (40-60 μm) was used. The deuterated NMR solvents were purchased from the Cambridge Isotope Laboratories. CDCl₃ were distilled from CaH₂ and degassed prior to use. All ¹H/¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in δ units relative to deuterated solvent as an internal reference using a Bruker ARX400 spectrometer. The chemical shift values (δ) are reported in ppm, while the coupling constants (*J*) are in hertz (Hz). The ¹¹B, ³¹P and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were calibrated by using BF₃·Et₂O, 85% H₃PO₄ and CFC₃ as the reference standard respectively, all with the chemical shift value set at 0.00 ppm. Signal multiplicities are represented by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), m (multiplet), and bd (broad doublet). The high resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a Bruker micrOTOF II ESI-TOF mass spectrometer. The GC analysis was performed on a Varian 3900 GC system. The X-ray diffraction experiments were carried out at the X-ray facility center, Department of Chemistry, Xiamen University, People's Republic of China.



General Procedure for Table 2. In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a Schlenk bomb flask equipped with a Teflon magnetic stirrer was loaded with CuI (2.9 mg, 0.015 mmol), ligand (0.030 mmol) and toluene (0.5 mL). The colorless mixture was stirred for 10 min. at rt, and was further treated with diarylphosphine (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.60 mmol). The whole mixture was stirred 20 min and 4-iodo-ABN **2** (76 mg, 0.30 mmol), and additional toluene (1.0 mL) were added respectively into the mixture. The whole apparatus was sealed with a Teflon plug valve and taken out of the glovebox. The flask was heated in an oil bath with stirring at 100 °C for 12 h. After the reaction, the mixture was washed with brine and extracted with diethyl ether (3 x 4 mL). The organic layers were combined and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. After solvent removal, the crude product containing **3** or **4** was purified by flash chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane = 1/10) to afford colorless crystalline solid **3** or **4**. **3**: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.30 (m, 11H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dt, *J* = 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dt, *J* = 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.4 (d, *J*_{PC} = 2 Hz), 138.6, 138.2 (d, *J* =

5 Hz), 134.6, 134.4 (d, $J = 12$ Hz), 133.9, 132.5, 128.4 (d, $J = 18$ Hz), 114.7, 114.3 (d, $J = 5$ Hz). ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 29.9. ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -7.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}^{11}\text{BN}^{31}\text{P}$ [M+H], 314.1268; found, 314.1264.

Entry 1: Follow the general procedure with ligand **L1** (2.6 mg, 0.030 mmol) to afford the product **3** (17.8 mg, 19%) and **4** (13.8 mg, 14%).

Entry 2: Follow the general procedure with ligand **L2** (11.4 mg, 0.030 mmol) to afford the product **3** (23.4 mg, 25%).

Entry 3: Follow the general procedure with ligand **L3** (5.4 mg, 0.030 mmol) to afford the product **3** (44 mg, 47%) and **4** (10 mg, 10%).

Entry 4: Follow the general procedure with ligand **L4** (11.3 mg, 0.030 mmol) to afford the product **3** (80 mg, 85%).

Entry 5: Follow the general procedure with ligand **L5** (8.0 mg, 0.030 mmol) to afford the product **3** (72 mg, 77%) and **4** (9.0 mg, 9%).

General Procedure for Synthesis in Table 1. In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a Schlenk bomb flask equipped with a Teflon magnetic stirrer was loaded with CuX (0.015 mmol), diarylphosphine (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), base (0.60 mmol) and toluene (0.5 mL). The colorless mixture was stirred for 10 min at rt. 4-Iodo-ABN **2** (76 mg, 0.30 mmol), and additional toluene (1.0 mL) were added respectively into the above mixture. The whole apparatus was sealed with a Teflon plug valve and taken out of the glovebox. The flask was heated in an oil bath with stirring at 100 °C for 12 h. After the reaction, the mixture was washed with brine and extracted with diethyl ether (3 x 4 mL). The organic layers were combined and dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 . After solvent removal, the crude product containing **3** or **4** was purified by flash chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane = 1/10) to afford colorless crystalline solid **3** or **4**.

Entry 1: Follow the general procedure with CuCl and Cs_2CO_3 to afford no product of **3** and **4**.

Entry 2: Follow the general procedure with CuBr and Cs_2CO_3 to afford the product **3** (25 mg, 27%) and **4** (19 mg, 19%).

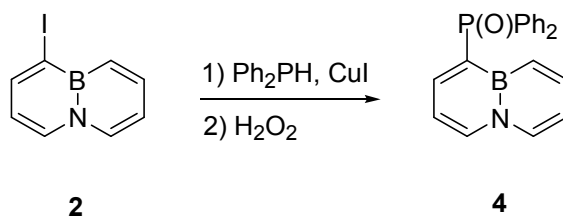
Entry 3: Follow the general procedure with CuI and Cs_2CO_3 to afford the product **3** (47 mg, 50%) and **4** (22 mg, 22%).

Entry 4: Follow the general procedure with CuI and K_2CO_3 to afford the product **3** (42 mg, 45%) and **4** (25 mg, 25%).

Entry 5: Follow the general procedure with CuI and K_3PO_4 to afford the product **3** (36 mg, 38%) and **4** (21 mg, 21%).

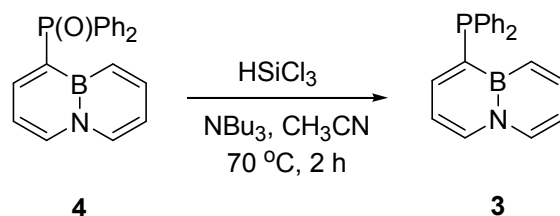
Entry 6: Follow the general procedure with CuI and NaOMe to afford the product **3** (21 mg, 22%) and **4** (trace).

Entry 7: Follow the general procedure with CuI and NEt_3 to afford no product of **3** and **4**.

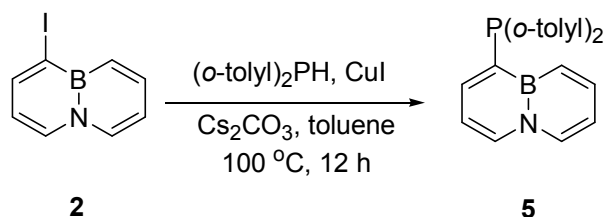


(4a,8a-Azaboranaphthalene-4-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4). In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a Schlenk bomb flask equipped with a Teflon magnetic stirrer was loaded with CuI

(2.9 mg, 0.015 mmol), toluene (0.5 mL), and Ph₂PH (0.36 mmol). The colorless mixture was stirred for 5 min at rt. Iodo-ABN **2** (76 mg, 0.30 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.6 mmol) and toluene (1.0 mL) were added respectively to the above mixture. The septa-sealed Schlenk flask was taken out of the glovebox and heated with stirring at 100 °C for 12 h. After the reaction, the suspension was treated with brine (2 mL) and extracted with Et₂O (3 x 4 mL). H₂O₂ (30% in H₂O, 1.8 mL) was added slowly into the mixture solution at -10 °C with stirring. The mixture was kept stirring 1 h at 0 °C and 3 h at rt. After brine-washing and MgSO₄-drying, the volatiles were removed by vacuum and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane = 3/1) to give the product as white solid (80 mg, 81%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84–7.78 (m, 2H), 7.74 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 7.57–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dt, *J* = 7.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 145.6 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 139.1, 138.5, 134.9, 133.8 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 10 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 12 Hz), 115.4, 113.1 (d, *J* = 20 Hz). ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 29.0. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 32.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈¹¹BN³¹PO [M+H], 330.1217; found, 330.1223.

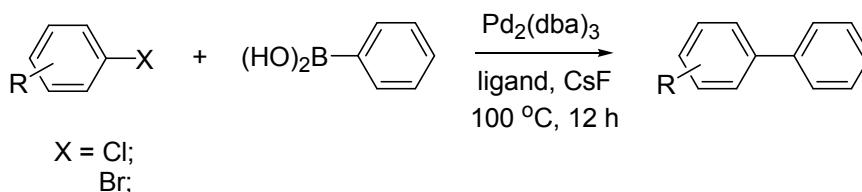


Alternative Synthesis of 3: Tributylamine (0.80 g, 4.3 mmol) was added into a solution of **4** (98.7 mg, 0.30 mmol) in CH₃CN (3mL) at 70 °C. HSiCl₃ (0.25 g, 1.8 mmol) was added dropwise via a syringe in 10 min and the mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. After the reaction, the mixture was treated with 1.0 mL of 25% NaOH solution and the organic layer was further treated with 0.5 mL of 25% NaOH solution under N₂. Volatiles were removed by vacuum and O₂-free methanol was added to facilitate the precipitation of **3**. The crude solid was carefully washed with O₂-free cold CH₃OH (3 x 0.5 mL) and dried under vacuum to afford the product **3** as white solid (41.2 mg, 44%).



(4*a*,8*a*-Azaboranaphthalene-4-yl)di(*o*-tolyl)phosphane (5**).** In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, a Schlenk bomb flask equipped with a Teflon magnetic stirrer was loaded with CuI (2.9 mg, 0.015 mmol), di(*o*-tolyl)phosphine (0.36 mmol) and toluene (0.5 mL). The colorless mixture was stirred for 5 min at rt. In the glovebox, 4-iodo-ABN **2** (76 mg, 0.30 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.60 mmol) and additional toluene (1.0 mL) were added respectively to the mixture. The whole apparatus was sealed with a Teflon plug valve and taken out of the glovebox. The flask was heated in an oil bath with stirring at 100 °C for 12 h. After the reaction, the volatiles were removed under vacuum and the residue was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL). The mixture was

filtrated and the solution was saturated by adding pentane to afford colorless crystals as the crude product, which can be recrystallized at $-35\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to give the product **5** (51 mg, 50%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (bd, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 11, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.16–7.05 (m, 5H), 7.01 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.5(b), 142.8 (d, $J = 18$ Hz), 138.6, 136.1, 134.0, 132.1(b), 130.8 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 129.5, 126.0 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 114.9, 114.1 (d, $J = 12$ Hz), 23.0. ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 30.1. ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -11.5 . HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}^{11}\text{BN}^{31}\text{P}$ [M+H], 342.1581; found, 342.1566.



General Procedures for Catalyst Evaluation in Table 3. An oven-dried Schlenk flask sealed with a rubber septa was charged with $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (13.7 mg, 0.015 mmol, 3 mol%), phosphine ligand (5 mol%), $\text{PhB}(\text{OH})_2$ (91.5 mg, 0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), and CsF (228 mg, 1.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv.). The apparatus was subject to the evacuate–refill cycle with nitrogen three times. A solution of aryl halide (0.5 mmol) in 2 mL of toluene was added into the flask via a syringe and the mixture was heated with magnetic stirring at $100\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 12 h. After the reaction, the volatiles were removed by vacuum and the residue was extracted by Et_2O (2 x 5 mL). The extract solution was concentrated and further purified by flash chromatography.

1,1'-Biphenyl (CAS Registry Number: 92-52-4). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 4H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H)

Entry 1: Follow the general coupling procedure with PhBr (0.50 mmol) and ligand **L6**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as white solid (68 mg, 88%).

Entry 2: Follow the general coupling procedure with PhBr (0.50 mmol) and ligand **L7**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as white solid (71 mg, 92%).

Entry 3: Follow the general coupling procedure with PhBr (0.50 mmol) and ligand **3**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as white solid (71 mg, 92%).

Entry 4: Follow the general coupling procedure with PhBr (0.50 mmol) without using phosphine ligand. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as white solid (47 mg, 61%).

Entry 17: Follow the general coupling procedure with PhCl (0.50 mmol) and ligand **3**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as white solid (9 mg, 12%).

2-Methyl-1,1'-biphenyl (CAS Registry Number: 643-58-3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.40–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 4H), 2.24 (s, 3H).

Entry 6: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1-bromo-2-methylbenzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **L7**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as colorless oil (65 mg, 78%).

Entry 13: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1-bromo-2-methylbenzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **3**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as colorless oil (73 mg, 87%).

4-Trifluoromethyl-1,1'-biphenyl (CAS Registry Number: 398-36-7). ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (s, 4H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.40 (m, 1H).
¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.3.

Entry 7: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)-benzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **L7**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/hexane = 1/10) as white solid (9 mg, 8%).

Entry 14: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)-benzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **3**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/hexane = 1/10) as white solid (69 mg, 62%).

4-Nitro-1,1'-biphenyl (CAS Registry Number: 92-93-3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.31 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.52–7.43 (m, 3H).

Entry 8: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **L6**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/hexane = 1/10) as white solid (12 mg, 12%).

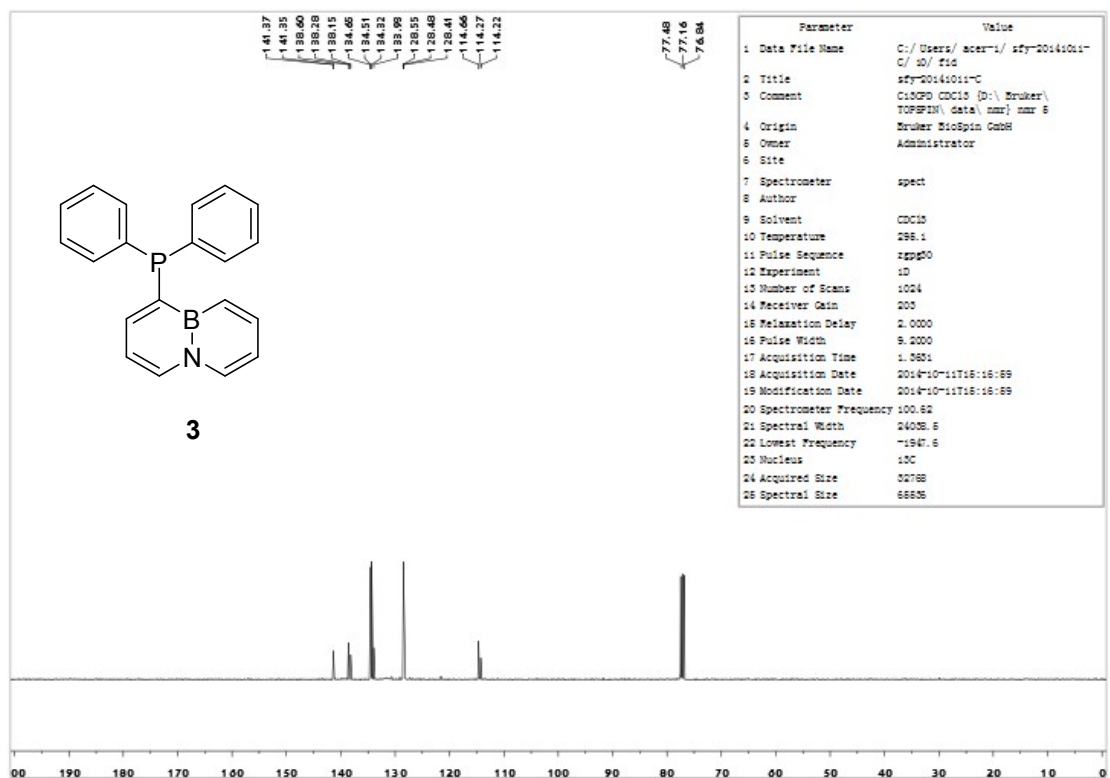
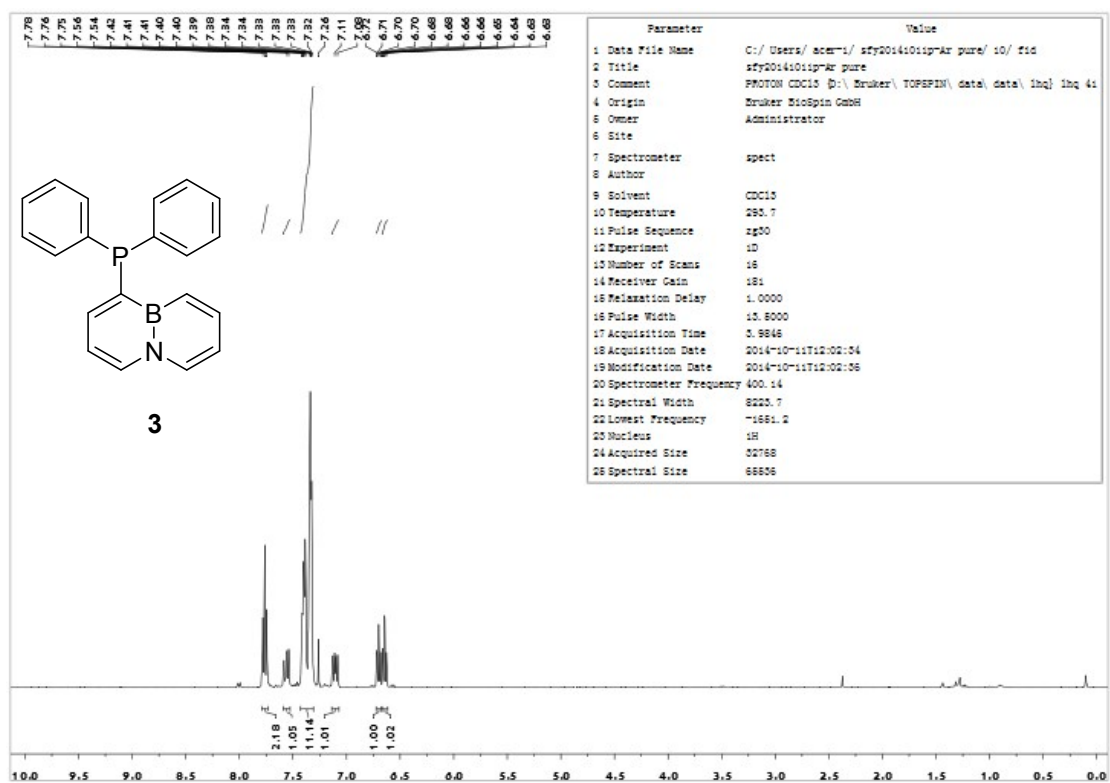
Entry 11: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **L7**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/hexane = 1/10) as white solid (21 mg, 21%).

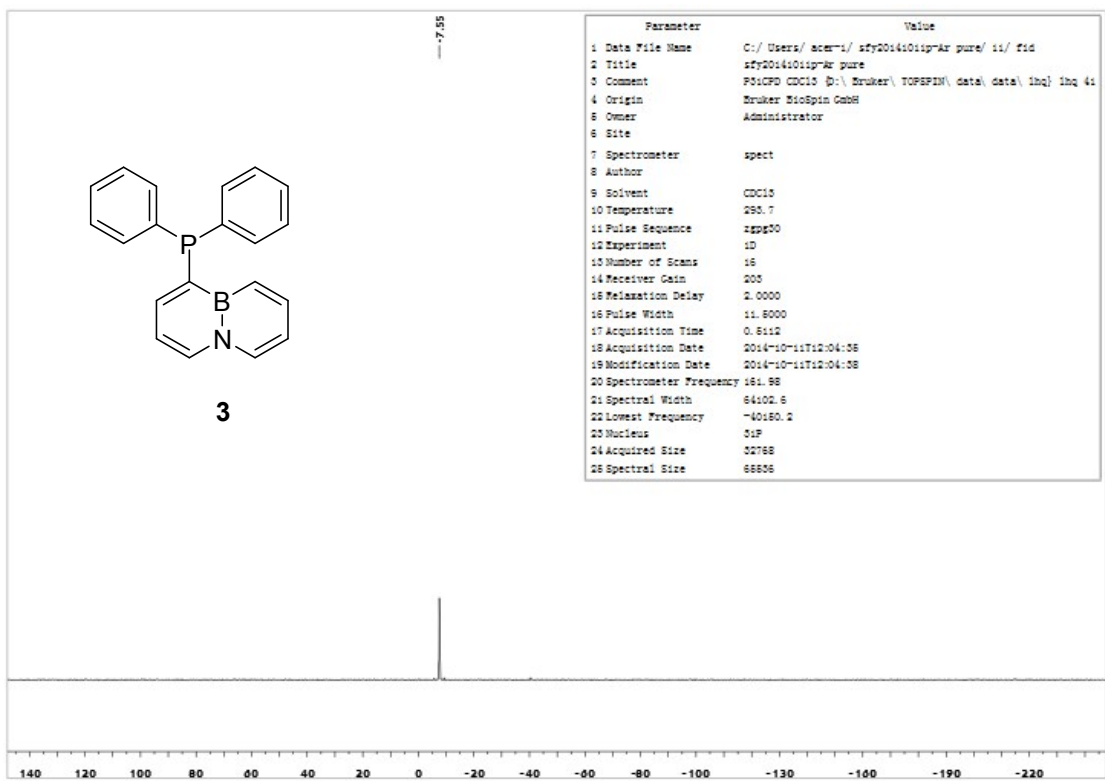
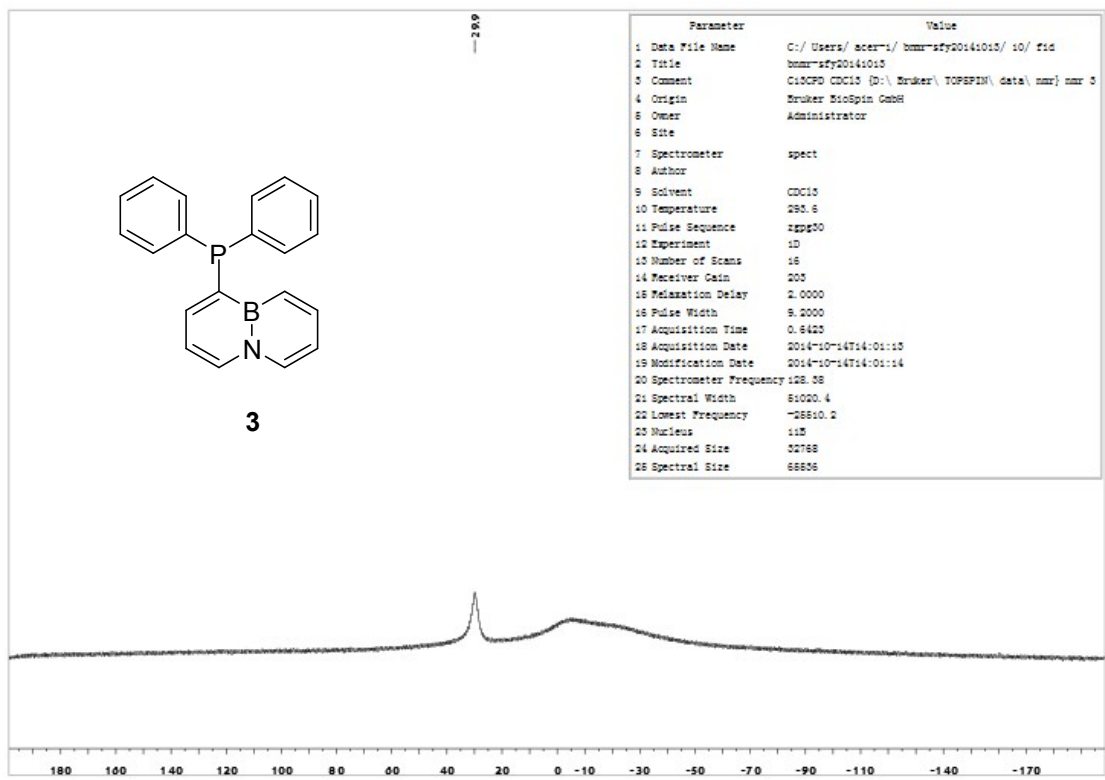
Entry 15: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1-chloro-4-nitrobenzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **3**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/hexane = 1/10) as white solid (54 mg, 54%).

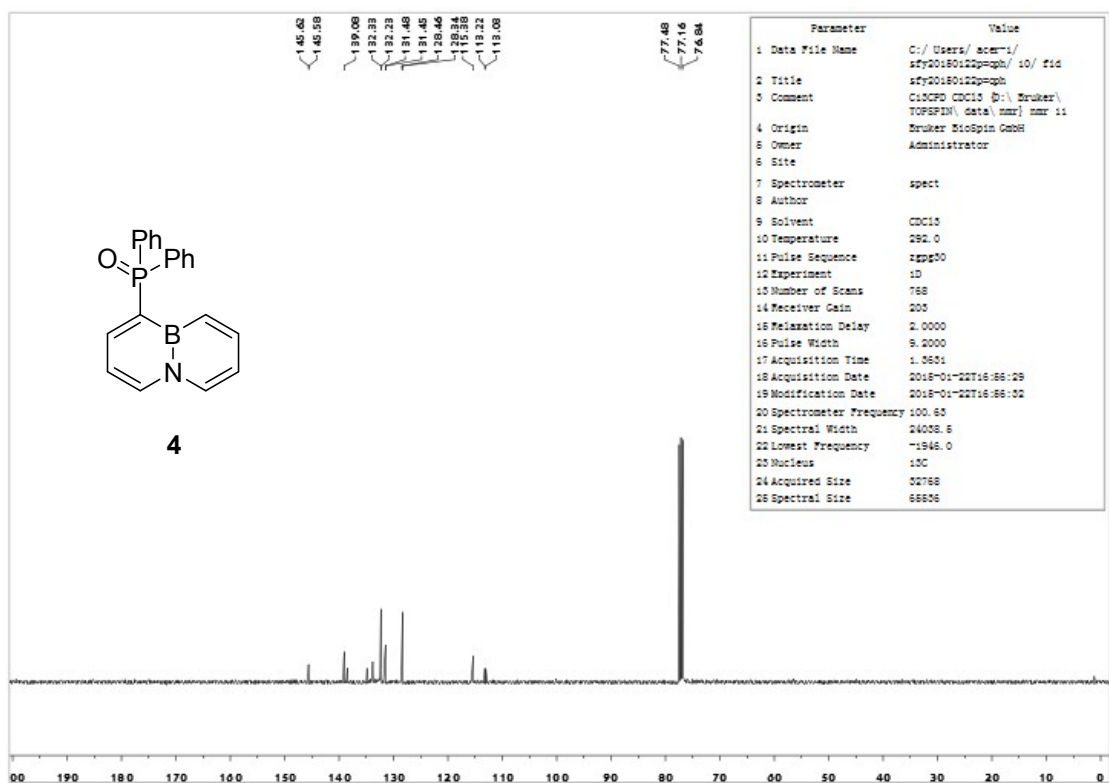
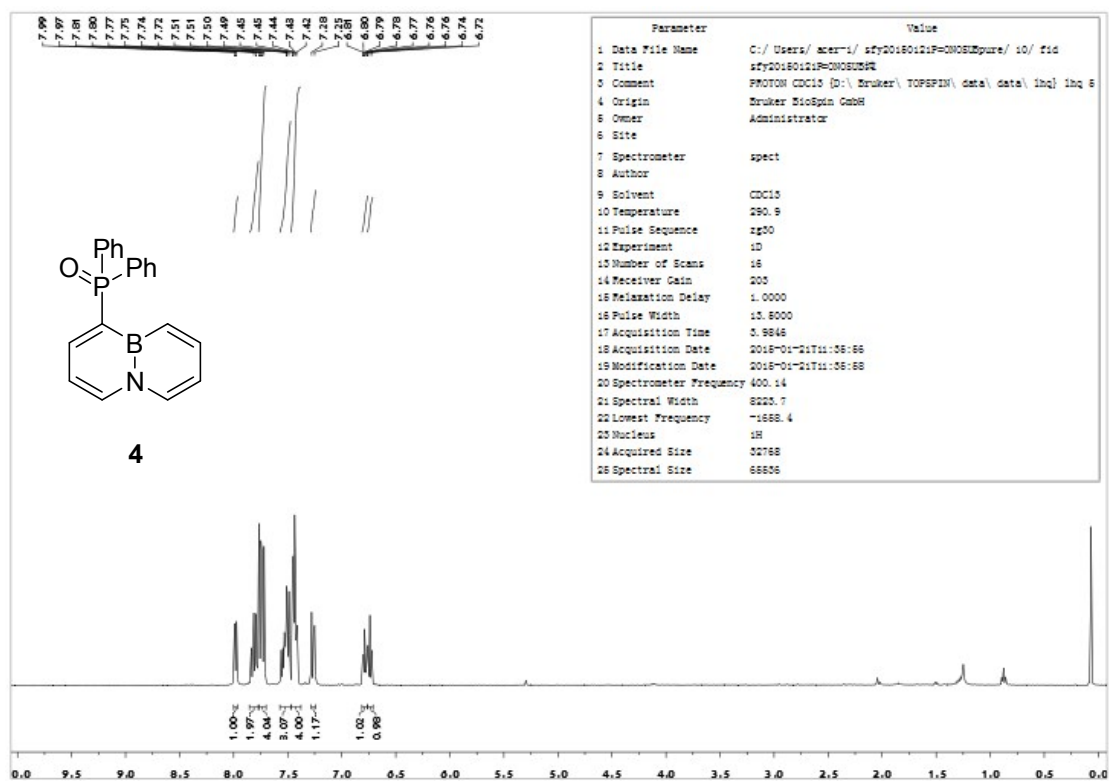
4-Chloro-1,1'-biphenyl (CAS Registry Number: 2501-61-9). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57–7.51 (m, 4H), 7.47–7.35 (m, 5H).

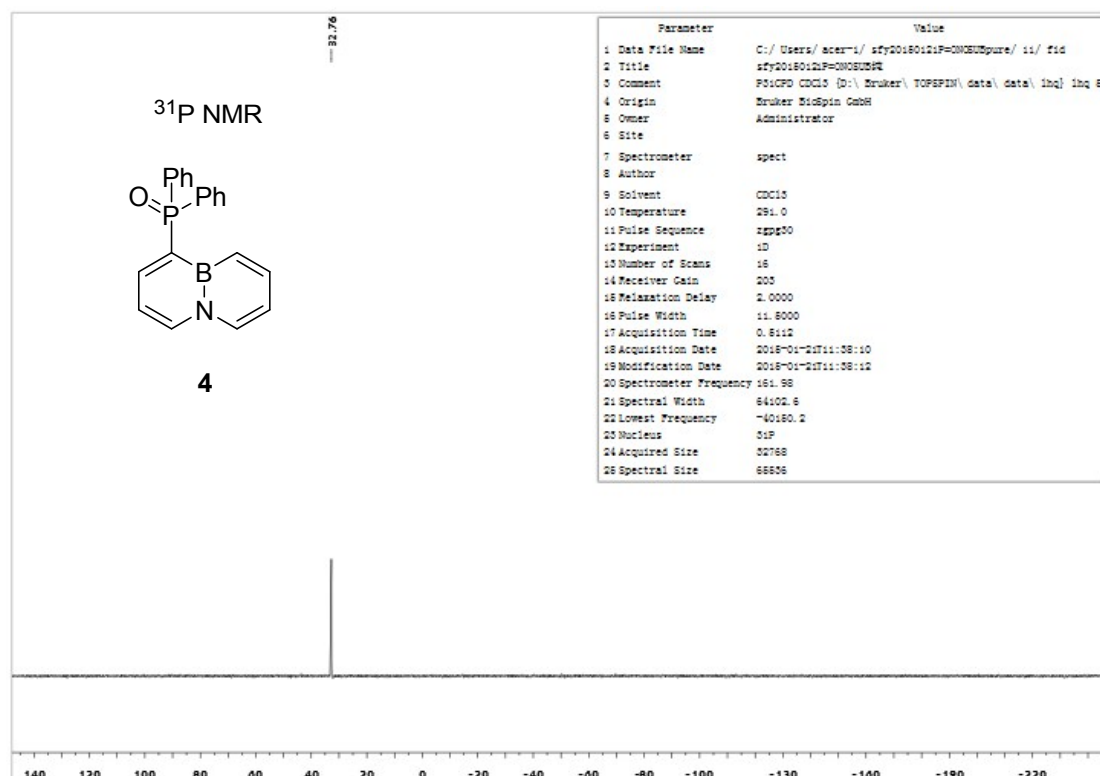
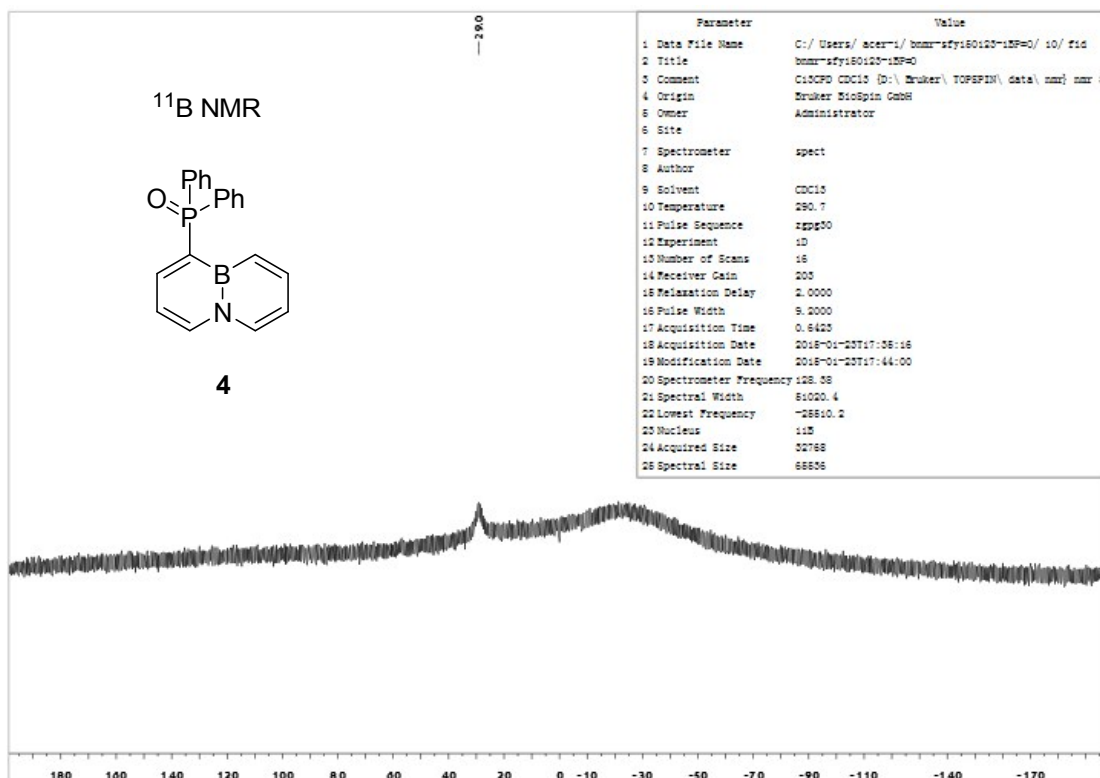
Entry 16: Follow the general coupling procedure with 1,4-dichlorobenzene (0.50 mmol) and ligand **3**. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (hexane) as white solid (22 mg, 23%).

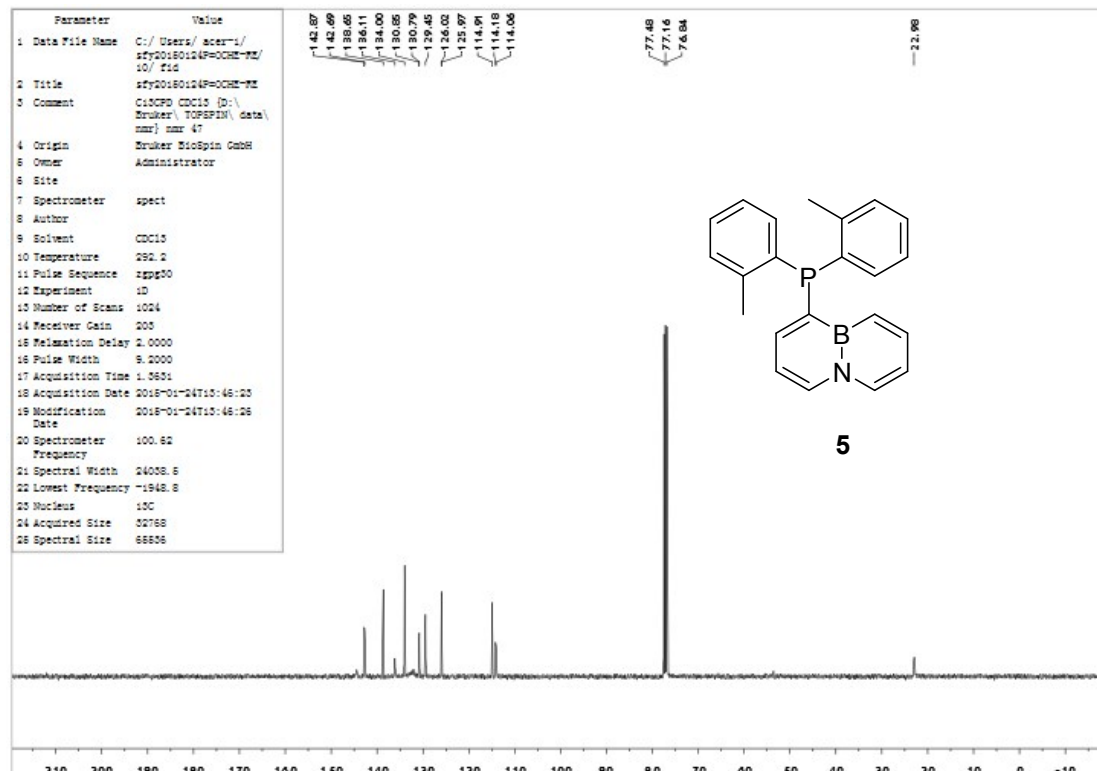
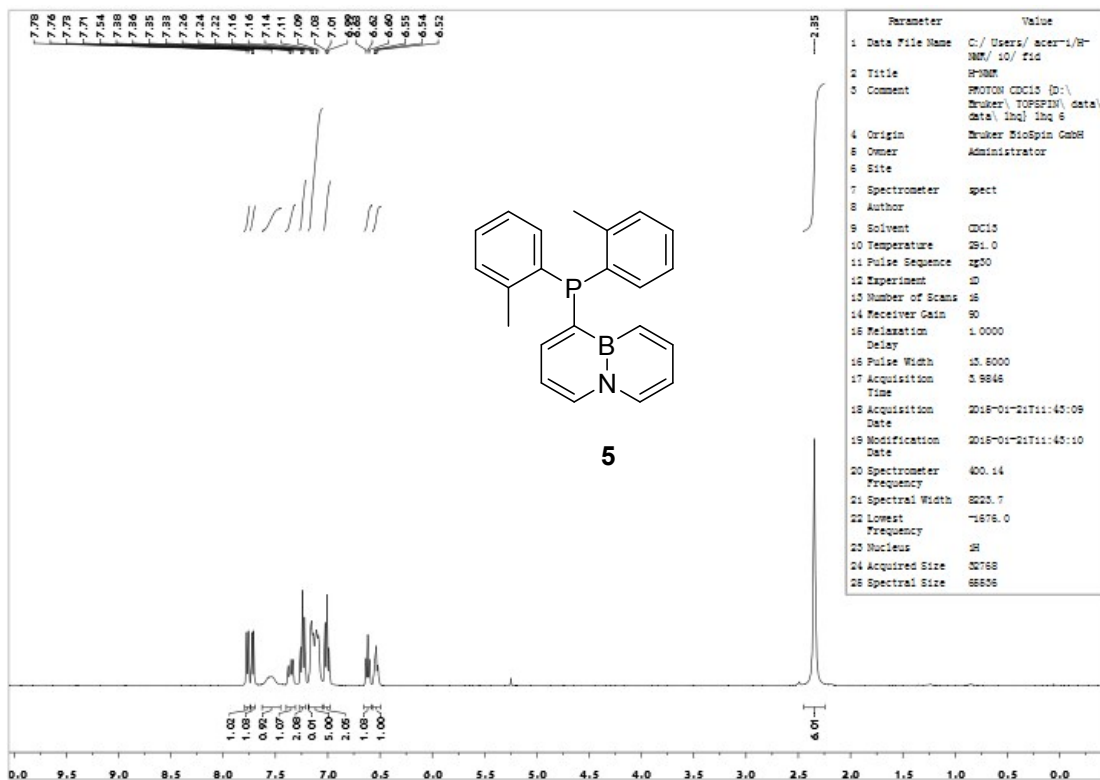
Single Crystal X-Ray Crystallography. The single crystals of **3** were immersed in FOMBLIN oil (HVAC 140/13, Sigma-Aldrich), mounted on a glass fiber, and examined on an Oxford Gemini CCD 1K detector diffractometer equipped with a Cryostream N₂ cooling device using graphite-monochromated Mo K α radiation (λ = 0.71073 Å) at 173 K. The determination of crystal class and unit cell was carried out by the SMART program package. The raw frame data were processed using SAINT and SADABS to yield the reflection data file. The structures were solved using SHELXTL program. Refinement was performed on F^2 anisotropically for all the non-hydrogen atoms by full-matrix least-squares methods. Analytical scattering factors for neutral atoms were used throughout the analysis.

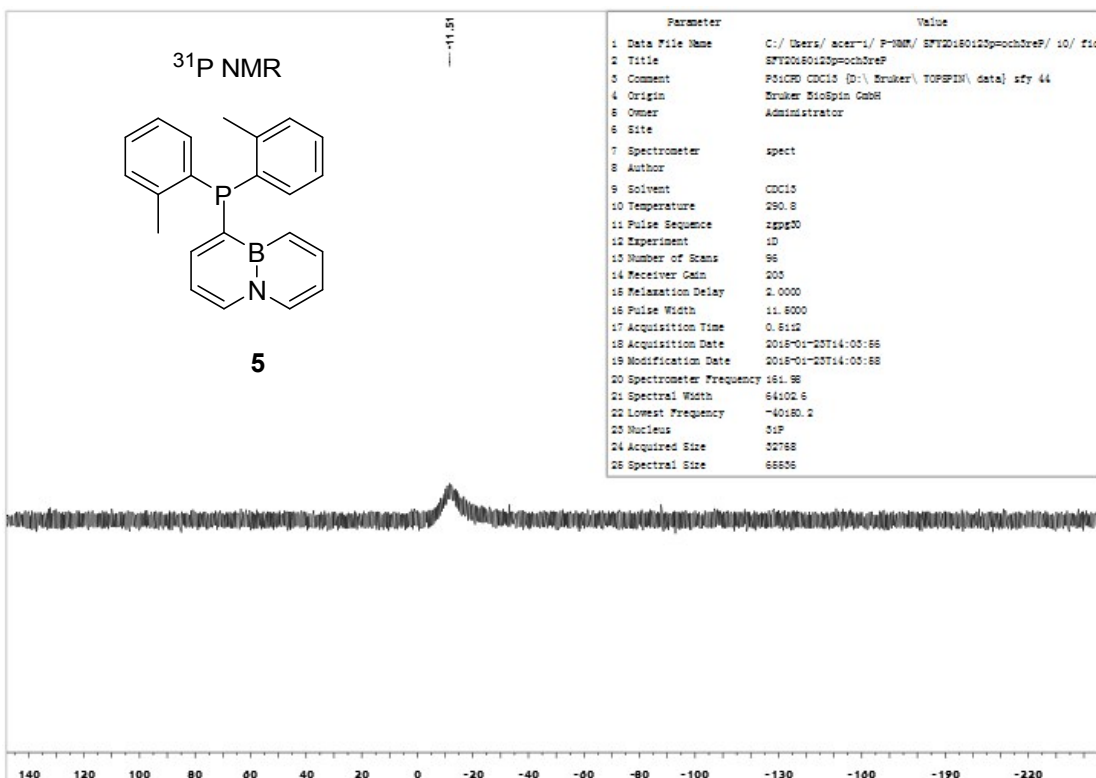
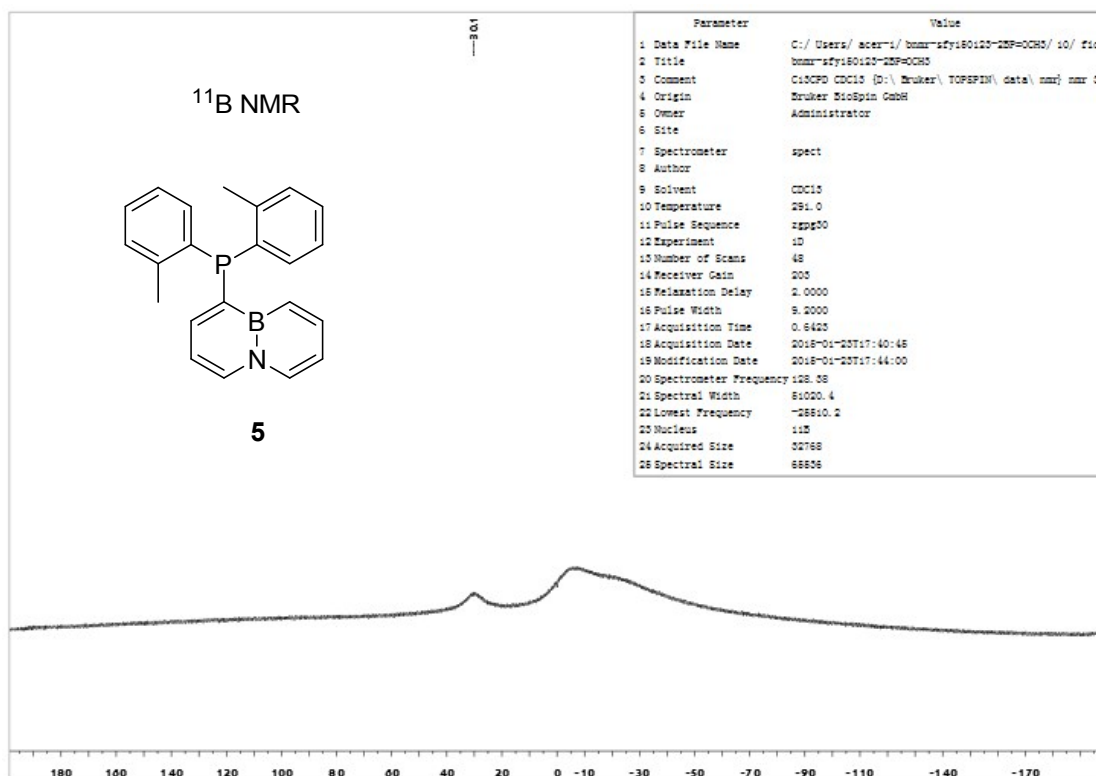


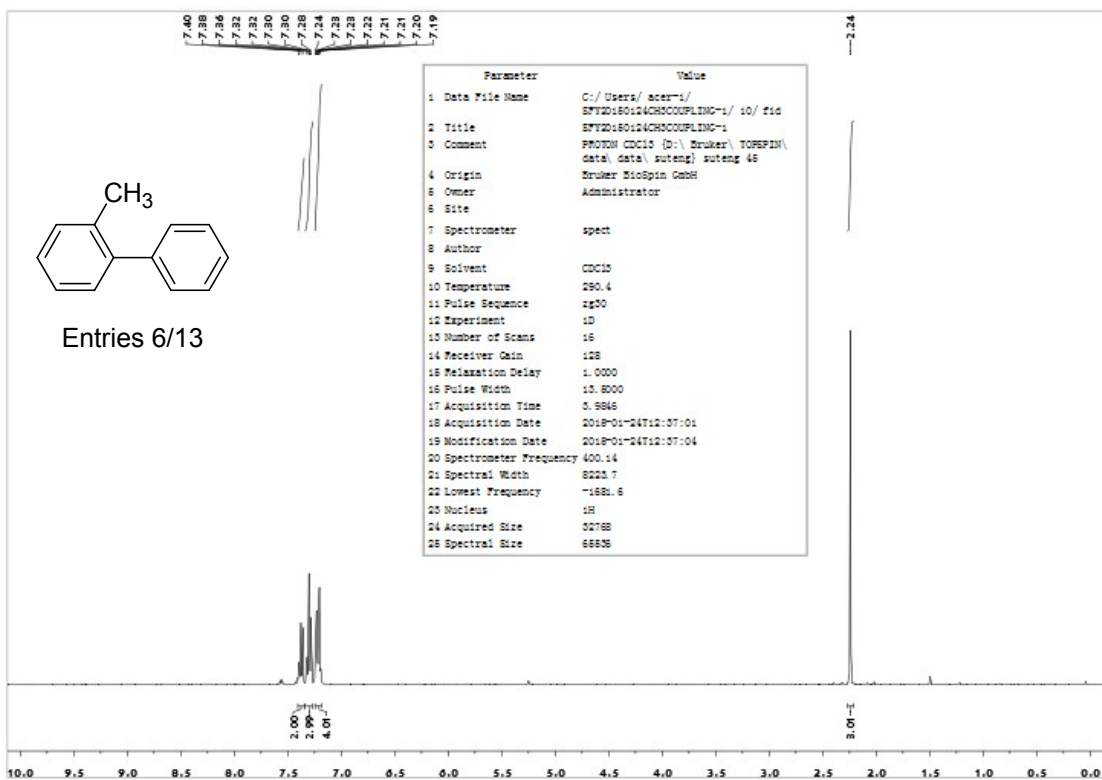
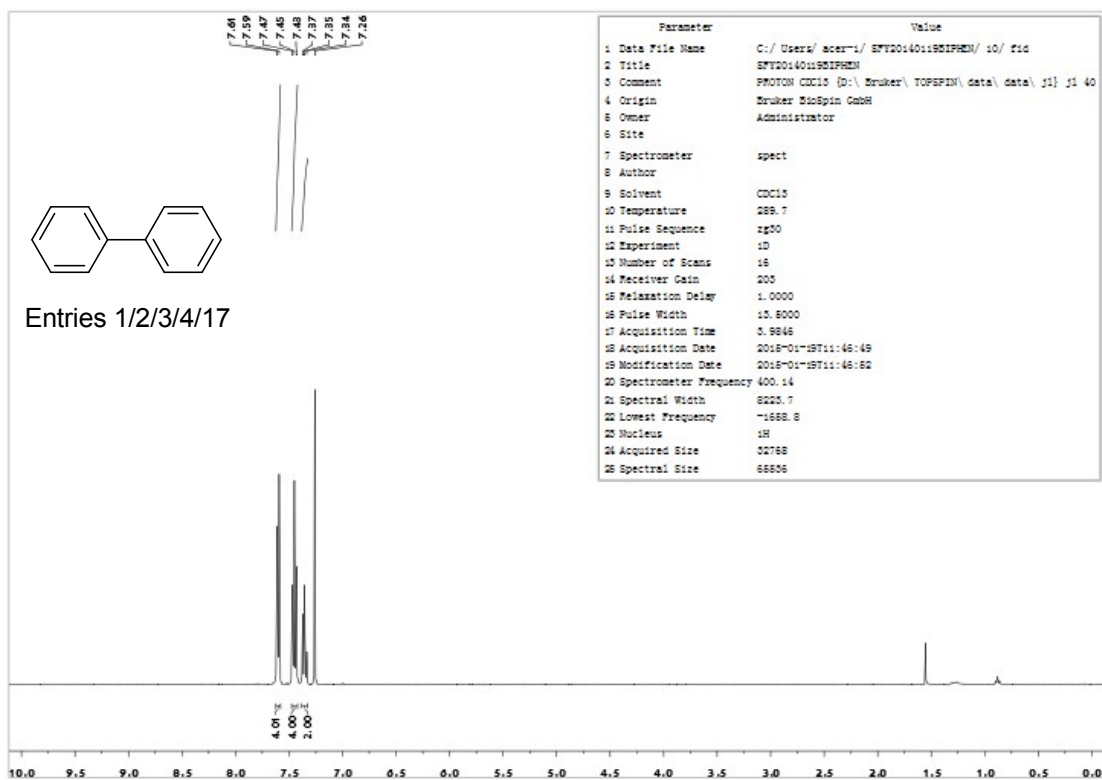


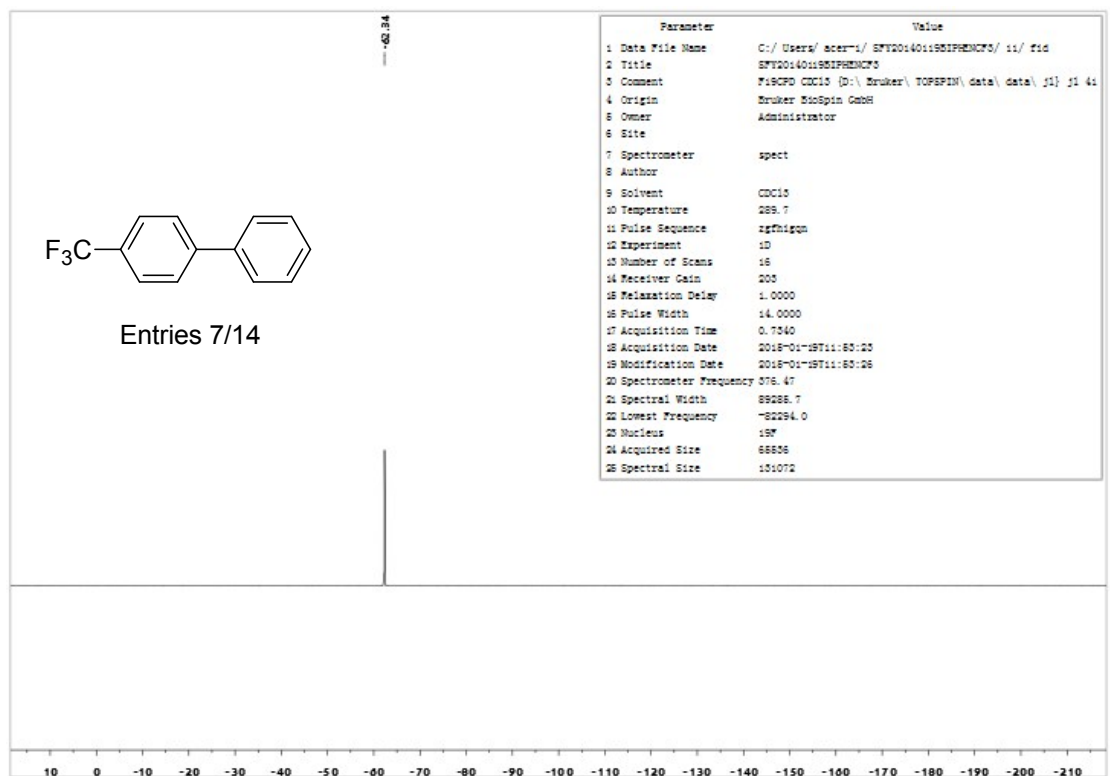
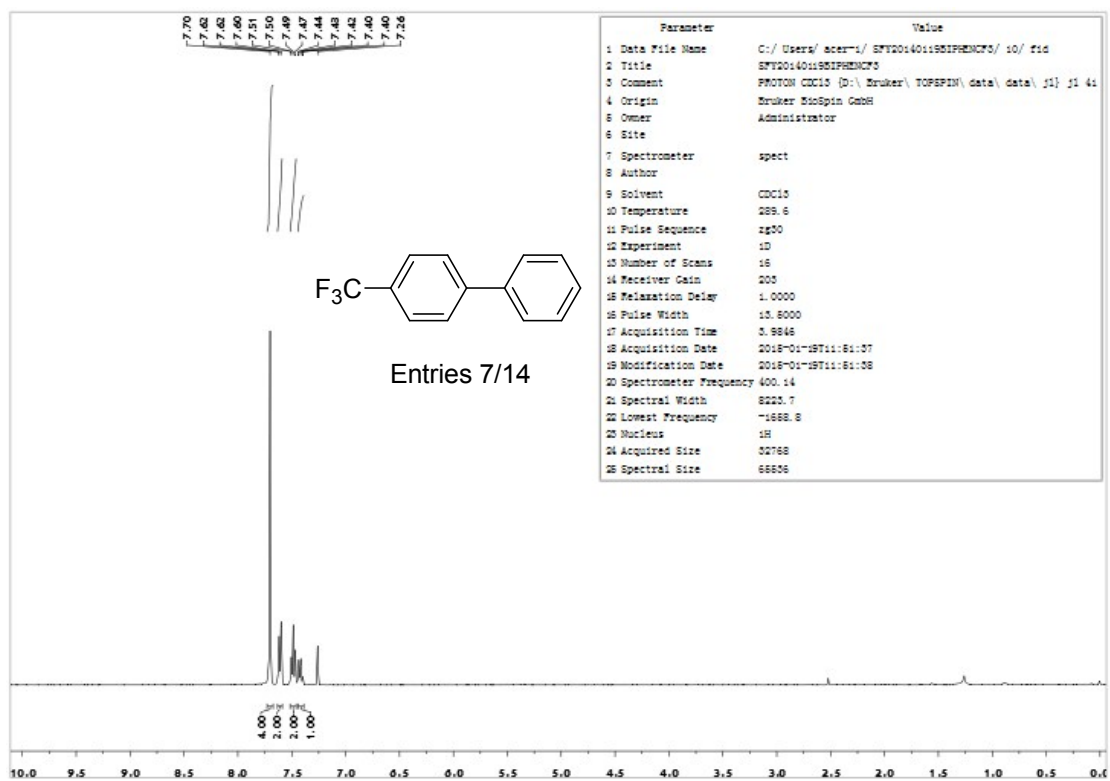


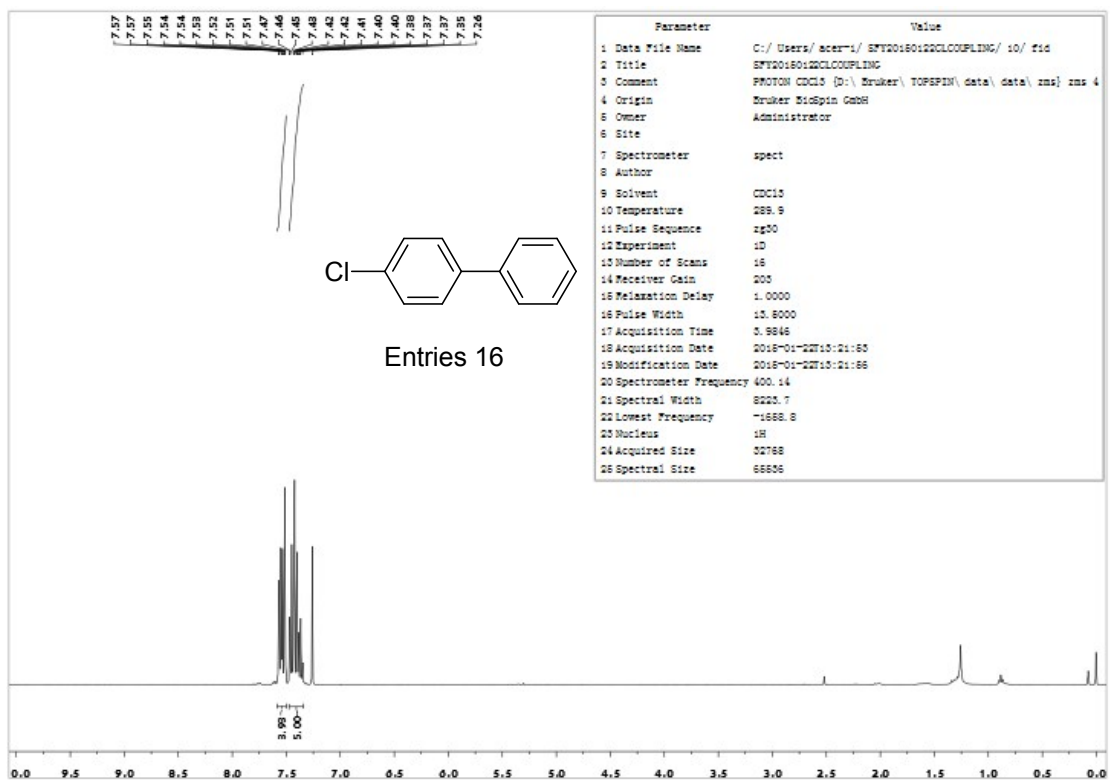
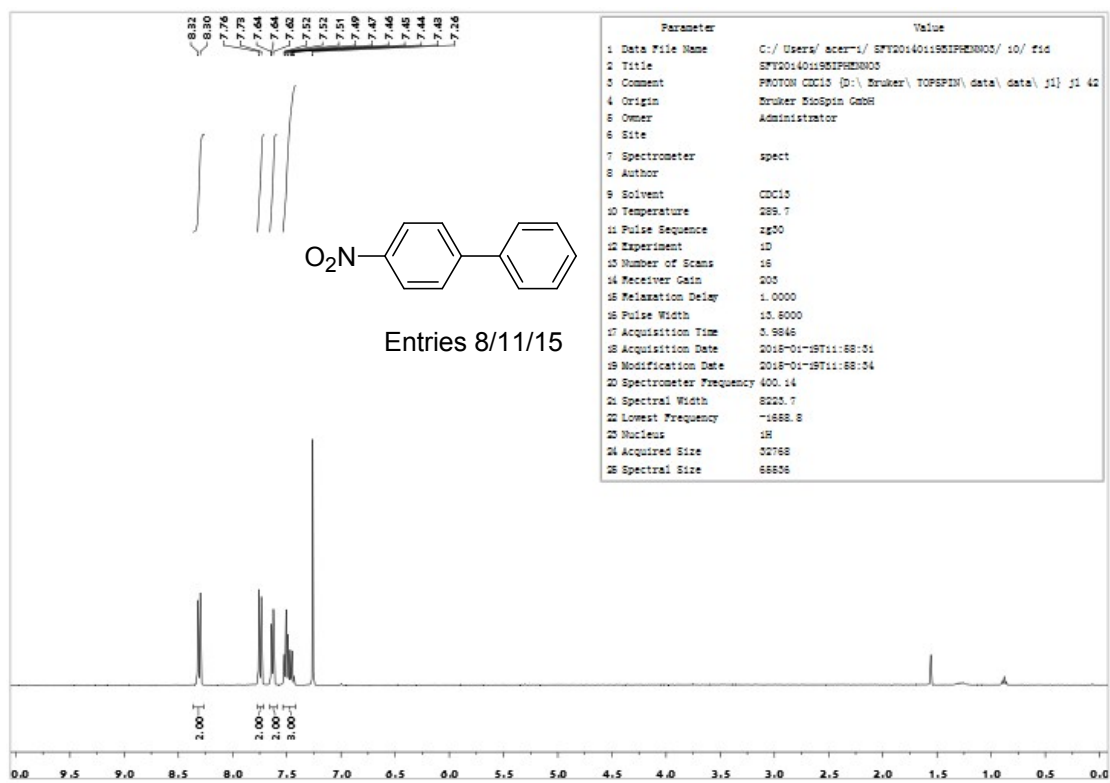


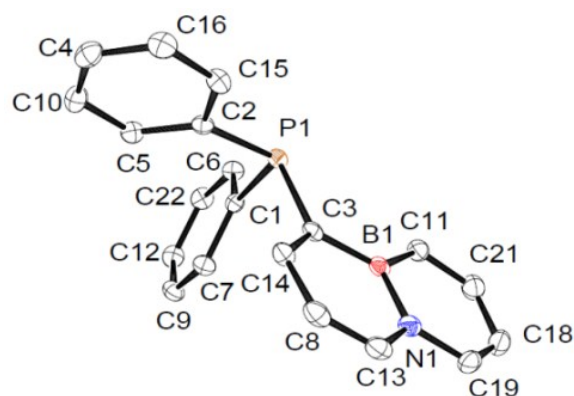










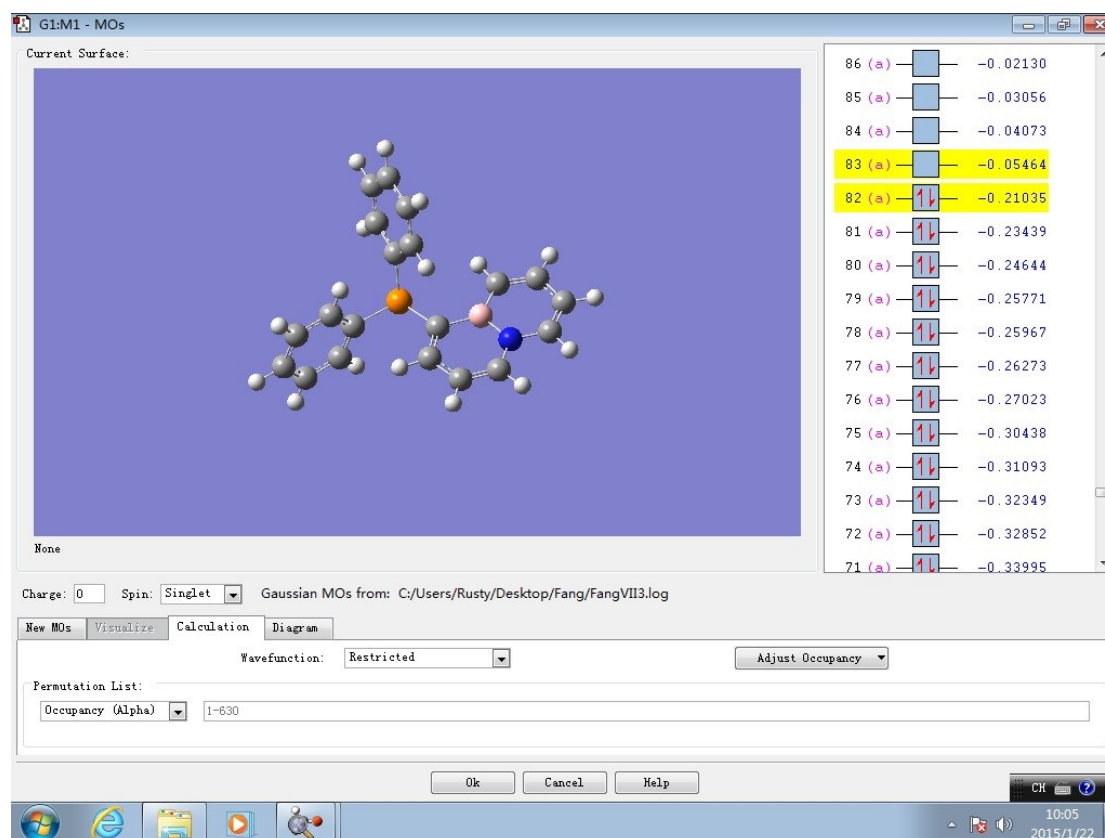
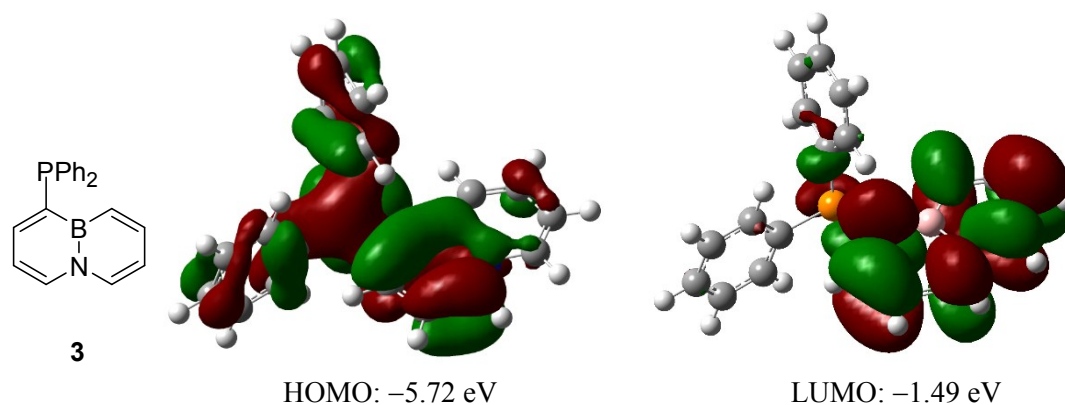


ORTEP Drawing of **3**. Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 30% probability; hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table 1. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for **3**

Identification code	3
Empirical formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₇ BNP
Formula weight	313.13
Temperature	173(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, <i>P</i> -1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.5406(9) Å alpha = 107.624(8) deg. b = 10.3138(9) Å beta = 90.711(8) deg. c = 10.8658(9) Å gamma = 113.671(9) deg.
Volume	825.56(13) Å ³
Z	2
Calculated density	1.260 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.164 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	328
Crystal size	0.30 x 0.30 x 0.30 mm
Theta range for data collection	3.50 to 26.50 deg.
Limiting indices	-10 ≤ h ≤ 8, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -13 ≤ l ≤ 13
Reflections collected / unique	5762 / 3413 [R(int) = 0.0385]
Completeness to theta = 26.50	99.5 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9525 and 0.9525
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3413 / 0 / 208
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.083
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0468, wR2 = 0.1027
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0575, wR2 = 0.1109
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.263 and -0.297 e.Å ⁻³

DFT Calculation



Filename = C:/Users/Rusty/Desktop/Fang/3.log

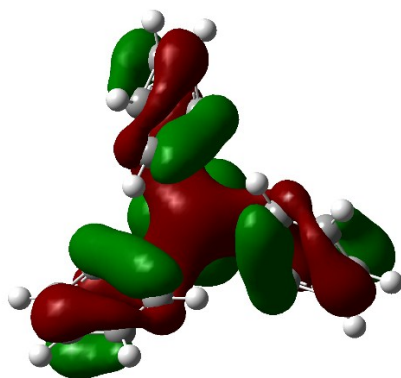
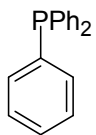
Sketch 5
File Name = 3
File Type = .log
Calculation Type = FOPT
Calculation Method = RB3LYP
Basis Set = 6-311++G(d,p)
Charge = 0
Spin = Singlet
E(RB3LYP) = -1193.60065081 a.u.
RMS Gradient Norm = 0.00000890 a.u.
Imaginary Freq =
Dipole Moment = 2.4655 Debye
Point Group = C1
Job CPU time: 3 days 19 hours 53 minutes 11.0 seconds

Table of Atom Coordinates of **3**

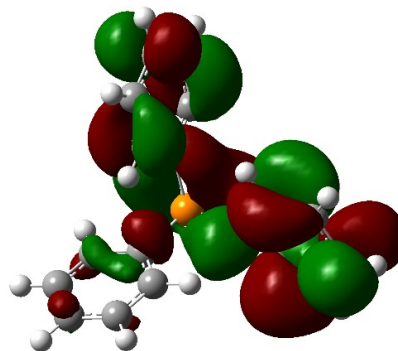
2.7302	0.6267	-1.2199 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.0826	0.8138	-1.2915 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.9780	-0.0017	-0.5342 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.5182	-0.9919	0.2753 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.5127	1.5834	-1.9269 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.0476	0.1558	-0.5987 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.1879	-1.6216	0.8497 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1674	-1.2573	0.4122 N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1636	-0.4614	-0.3217 B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.6945	-0.8401	-0.0838 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.4263	-1.8965	0.7512 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.4697	-2.6150	1.4104 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.7784	-2.2932	1.2417 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.6166	0.0311	-1.0451 P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.1819	-0.8082	-0.5049 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.9399	-0.4365	0.6129 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.1135	-1.1181	0.9340 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.5446	-2.1854	0.1477 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-3.8003	-2.5638	-0.9689 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.6348	-1.8739	-1.2961 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.3320	3.2160	1.6420 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.9915	4.2304	0.9508 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.5223	3.9716	-0.3127 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.3877	2.7066	-0.8800 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.7380	1.6733	-0.1892 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

-0.2081	1.9464	1.0778 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.5931	-2.2216	0.9375 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.2217	-3.4385	2.0690 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5745	-2.8321	1.7422 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.6178	0.3920	1.2327 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.6912	-0.8138	1.8003 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-5.4578	-2.7135	0.3989 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.1326	-3.3875	-1.5913 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.0706	-2.1612	-2.1778 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.0866	3.4111	2.6236 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.0868	5.2171	1.3904 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.0314	4.7569	-0.8608 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.7877	2.5178	-1.8713 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.3058	1.1652	1.6255 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.0919	1.2693	-1.8186 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	2	0	0	0	0								
1	9	1	0	0	0	0								
1	40	1	0	0	0	0								
2	3	4	0	0	0	0								
2	5	1	0	0	0	0								
3	4	2	0	0	0	0								
3	6	1	0	0	0	0								
4	7	1	0	0	0	0								
4	8	1	0	0	0	0								
8	9	1	0	0	0	0								
8	13	1	0	0	0	0								
9	10	1	0	0	0	0								
10	11	2	0	0	0	0								
10	14	1	0	0	0	0								
11	12	4	0	0	0	0								
11	27	1	0	0	0	0								
12	13	2	0	0	0	0								
12	28	1	0	0	0	0								
13	29	1	0	0	0	0								
14	15	1	0	0	0	0								
14	25	1	0	0	0	0								
15	16	4	0	0	0	0								
15	20	4	0	0	0	0								
16	17	4	0	0	0	0								
16	30	1	0	0	0	0								
17	18	4	0	0	0	0								
17	31	1	0	0	0	0								
18	19	4	0	0	0	0								
18	32	1	0	0	0	0								

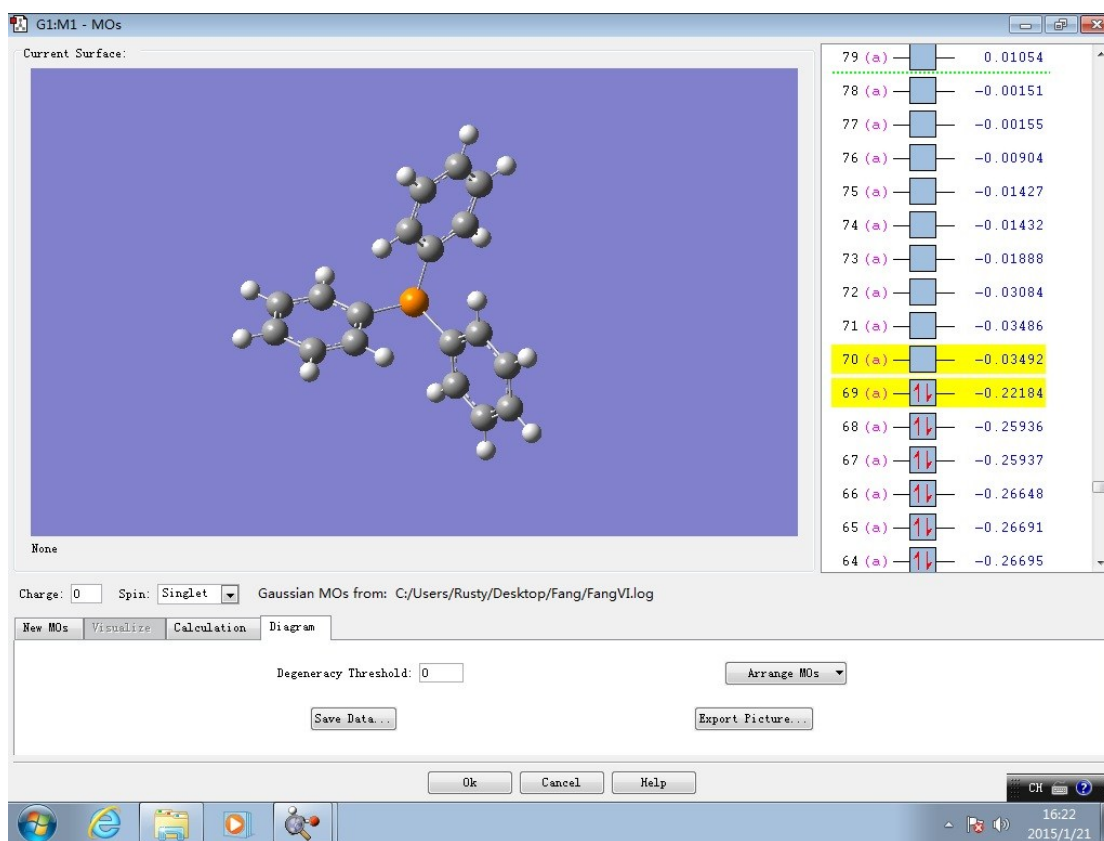
19	20	4	0	0	0	0
19	33	1	0	0	0	0
20	34	1	0	0	0	0
21	22	4	0	0	0	0
21	26	4	0	0	0	0
21	35	1	0	0	0	0
22	23	4	0	0	0	0
22	36	1	0	0	0	0
23	24	4	0	0	0	0
23	37	1	0	0	0	0
24	25	4	0	0	0	0
24	38	1	0	0	0	0
25	26	4	0	0	0	0
26	39	1	0	0	0	0



HOMO: -6.04 eV



LUMO: -0.95 eV



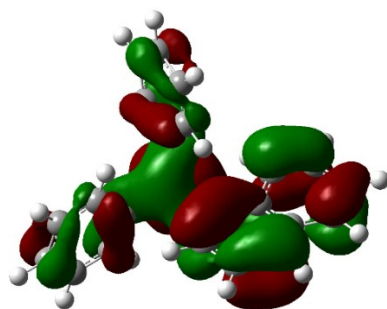
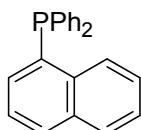
Filename = C:/Users/Rusty/Desktop/Fang/PPh3.log

Fang VI
 File Name = PPh3
 File Type = .log
 Calculation Type = FOPT
 Calculation Method = RB3LYP
 Basis Set = 6-311++G(d,p)
 Charge = 0
 Spin = Singlet
 E(RB3LYP) = -1036.49883599 a.u.
 RMS Gradient Norm = 0.00003731 a.u.
 Imaginary Freq =
 Dipole Moment = 1.3670 Debye
 Point Group = C1
 Job CPU time: 7 days 5 hours 32 minutes 13.9 seconds

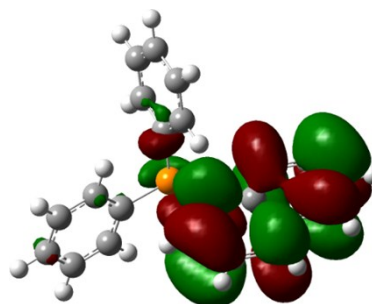
Table of Atom Coordinates of PPh₃

2.0872	-3.4547	-0.4622 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.2446	-2.4834	-0.9970 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.1454	-1.2140	-0.4081 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.9322	-0.9340	0.7158 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.7859	-1.9026	1.2438 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.8629	-3.1655	0.6602 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.0006	-0.0005	-1.2174 P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.4776	1.5985	-0.4081 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.1528	2.1368	0.7203 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.2611	3.3598	1.2487 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.3124	4.0601	0.6609 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.9449	3.5361	-0.4662 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.5235	2.3213	-1.0010 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-3.0414	-1.4555	1.2478 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.1735	-0.8933	0.6615 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.0359	-0.0815	-0.4642 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.7733	0.1603	-0.9997 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.6245	-0.3857	-0.4080 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.7755	-1.2021	0.7194 C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1468	-4.4321	-0.9283 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.6584	-2.7112	-1.8817 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.8822	0.0434	1.1806 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3903	-1.6683	2.1135 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5269	-3.9172	1.0722 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.9712	1.6031	1.1887 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.2398	3.7636	2.1220 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.6323	5.0108	1.0728 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.7586	4.0782	-0.9355 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

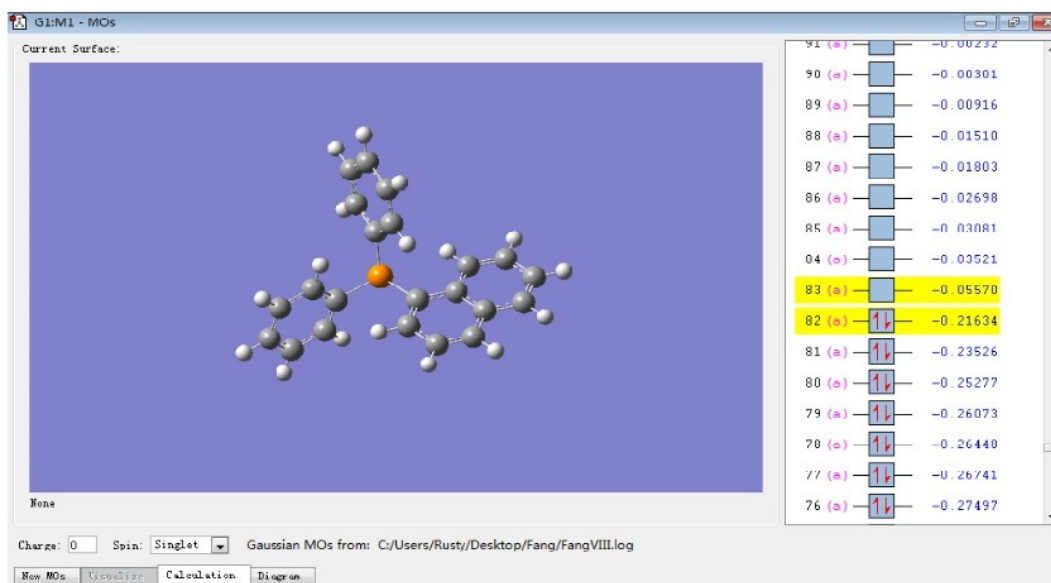
2.0094	1.9297	-1.8892 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-3.1407	-2.0914	2.1209 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-5.1565	-1.0905	1.0745 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.9121	0.3540	-0.9320 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.6774	0.7773	-1.8876 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.9041	-1.6452	1.1866 H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	4	0	0	0	0								
1	6	4	0	0	0	0								
1	20	1	0	0	0	0								
2	3	4	0	0	0	0								
2	21	1	0	0	0	0								
3	4	4	0	0	0	0								
3	7	1	0	0	0	0								
4	5	4	0	0	0	0								
4	22	1	0	0	0	0								
5	6	4	0	0	0	0								
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7	8	1	0	0	0	0								
7	18	1	0	0	0	0								
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14	30	1	0	0	0	0								
15	16	4	0	0	0	0								
15	31	1	0	0	0	0								
16	17	4	0	0	0	0								
16	32	1	0	0	0	0								
17	18	4	0	0	0	0								
17	33	1	0	0	0	0								
18	19	4	0	0	0	0								
19	34	1	0	0	0	0								



HOMO: -5.89 eV



LUMO: -1.52 eV



Filename = C:/Users/Rusty/Desktop/Fang/FangVIII.log

Sketch 5

File Name = FangVIII

File Type = .log

Calculation Type = FOPT

Calculation Method = RB3LYP

Basis Set = 6-311++G(d,p)

Charge = 0

Spin = Singlet

E(RB3LYP) = -1190.17397118 a.u.

RMS Gradient Norm = 0.00000880 a.u.

Imaginary Freq =

Dipole Moment = 1.2714 Debye

Point Group = C1

Job cpu time: 3 days 10 hours 11 minutes 23.1 seconds.

Table of Atom Coordinates of (1-Naphthyl)diphenylphosphine

2.5603	0.4154	-1.2509	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.8939	0.6783	-1.4599	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.8840	0.0068	-0.7088	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.5140	-0.9226	0.2323	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.1884	1.4040	-2.2097	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.9322	0.2236	-0.8810	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.2667	-1.4485	0.8107	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1462	-1.2189	0.4710	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1362	-0.5327	-0.2808	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.7518	-0.8233	-0.0207	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.4347	-1.7751	0.9287	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.4357	-2.4589	1.6563	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.7612	-2.1841	1.4375	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.5488	0.0338	-1.0381	P	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.1014	-0.8353	-0.5200	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.9192	-0.4312	0.5425	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.0892	-1.1290	0.8417	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.4556	-2.2426	0.0882	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-3.6515	-2.6517	-0.9750	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.4904	-1.9463	-1.2825	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.3041	3.2401	1.6252	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.0118	4.2286	0.9444	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.5631	3.9458	-0.3051	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.4019	2.6824	-0.8686	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.7061	1.6741	-0.1854	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.1538	1.9709	1.0664	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-0.6029	-2.0101	1.1303	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.1434	-3.1985	2.3936	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5335	-2.7007	1.9981	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.6451	0.4325	1.1367	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4.7139	-0.8010	1.6656	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-5.3657	-2.7837	0.3225	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-3.9340	-3.5117	-1.5723	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.8799	-2.2583	-2.1239	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.1321	3.4546	2.5949	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.1282	5.2144	1.3808	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-2.1094	4.7113	-0.8453	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1.8189	2.4758	-1.8493	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0.3979	1.2109	1.6069	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.8172	0.9341	-1.8444	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	2	0	0	0	0								
1	9	4	0	0	0	0								

1	40	1	0	0	0	0
2	3	4	0	0	0	0
2	5	1	0	0	0	0
3	4	2	0	0	0	0
3	6	1	0	0	0	0
4	7	1	0	0	0	0
4	8	4	0	0	0	0
8	9	4	0	0	0	0
8	13	4	0	0	0	0
9	10	4	0	0	0	0
10	11	2	0	0	0	0
10	14	1	0	0	0	0
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14	15	1	0	0	0	0
14	25	1	0	0	0	0
15	16	4	0	0	0	0
15	20	4	0	0	0	0
16	17	4	0	0	0	0
16	30	1	0	0	0	0
17	18	4	0	0	0	0
17	31	1	0	0	0	0
18	19	4	0	0	0	0
18	32	1	0	0	0	0
19	20	4	0	0	0	0
19	33	1	0	0	0	0
20	34	1	0	0	0	0
21	22	4	0	0	0	0
21	26	4	0	0	0	0
21	35	1	0	0	0	0
22	23	4	0	0	0	0
22	36	1	0	0	0	0
23	24	4	0	0	0	0
23	37	1	0	0	0	0
24	25	4	0	0	0	0
24	38	1	0	0	0	0
25	26	4	0	0	0	0
26	39	1	0	0	0	0
