

Supporting Information

Cyclometalated iridium (III) complexes of (aryl)ethenyl functionalized 2, 2'-bipyridine: synthesis, photophysical properties and *trans-cis* isomerization behavior

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Contents:

1. Time-dependent ^1H NMR spectra of L2 under photoirradiation.....	2
2. Expanded ^1H NMR data of L1	2 – 4
3. Variable temperature ^1H NMR spectra of L1 and L2	5 – 6
4. ^1H - ^1H COSY and ^1H - ^1H NOESY NMR spectra of L1 (before and after photoirradiation).....	7 – 9
5. Time dependent absorption spectra of L1 under photoirradiation	9
6. HPLC of complex for – (A) 1 (<i>trans, trans</i>) and 2 (<i>trans, trans</i>) (B) 1 and 2 after photoirradiation.....	10
7. ^1H - ^1H COSY and ^1H - ^1H NOESY NMR spectra of complex 1 (before and after photoirradiation).....	11 – 13
8. Expanded ^1H NMR of complex 1 and 2	14 – 21
9. Time-dependent ^1H NMR spectra of complex 2	21 – 22
10. ^{13}C NMR spectra of complexes 1 and 2	23
11. Temperature dependent ^1H NMR of 1 and 2 methanol- d_4	24
12. Time dependent electronic spectra of complex 2 under photoirradiation	25
13. Energy levels of the ground and excited states for L1 , L2 and complexes 1 , 2	26
14. ESI-MS of ligands L1 and L2	27
15. ESI-MS of complexes 1 and 2	28
16. Table S1: Selected bond distances and bond angles for 1 , 2 and 2_{final}	29

Figure S1. Time-dependent ^1H NMR spectra of **L2** under photoirradiation

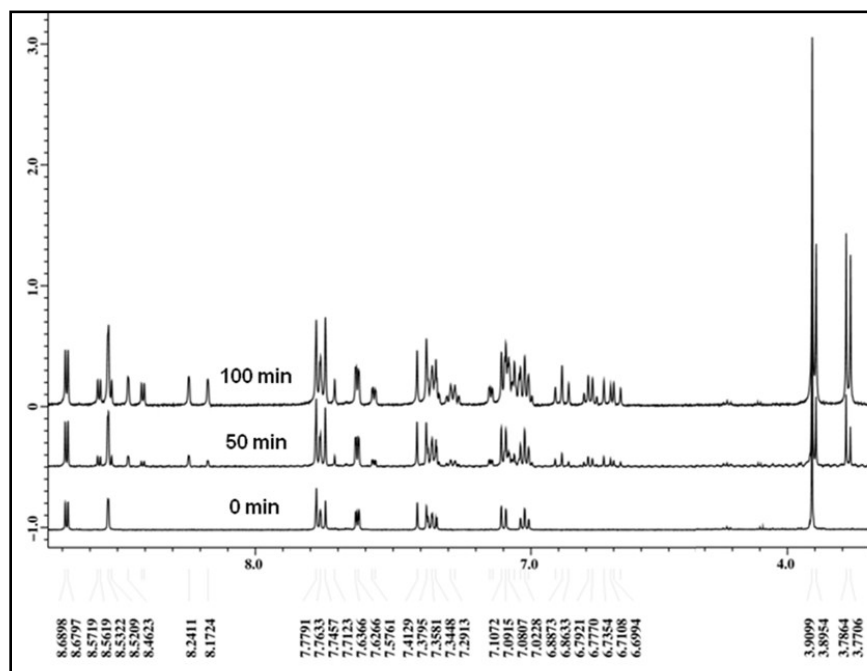
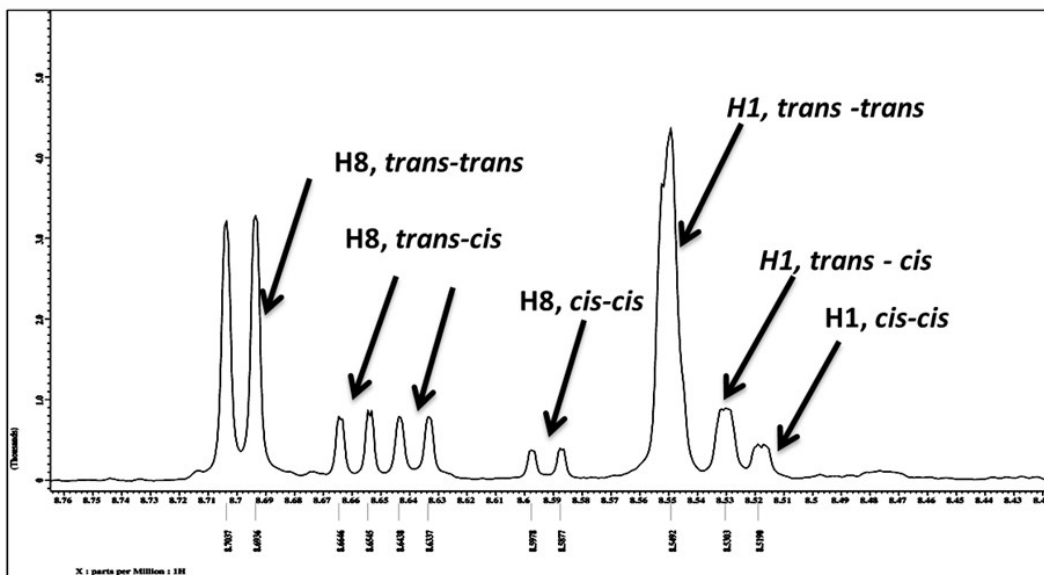
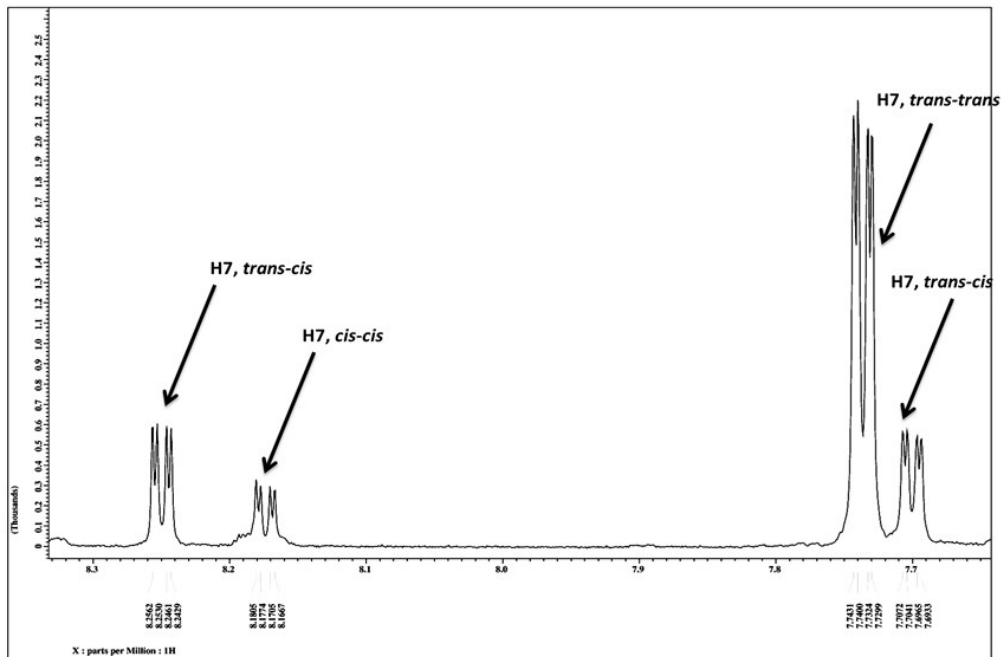


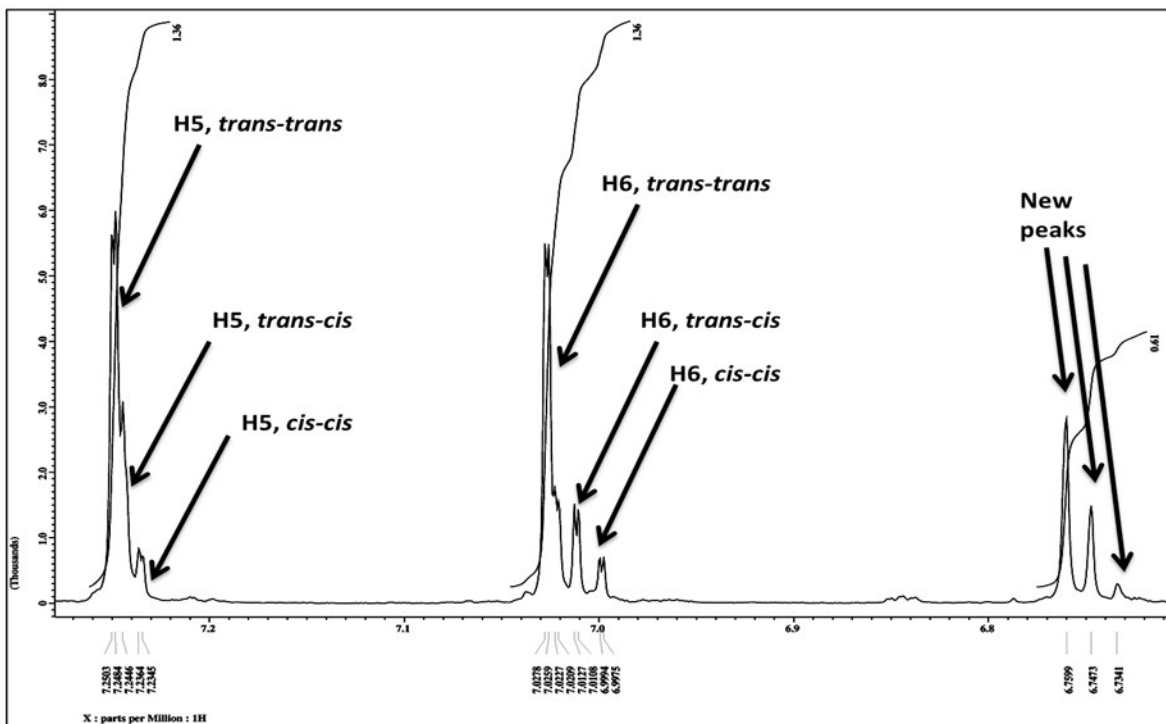
Figure S2: Expanded ^1H NMR data of **L1**



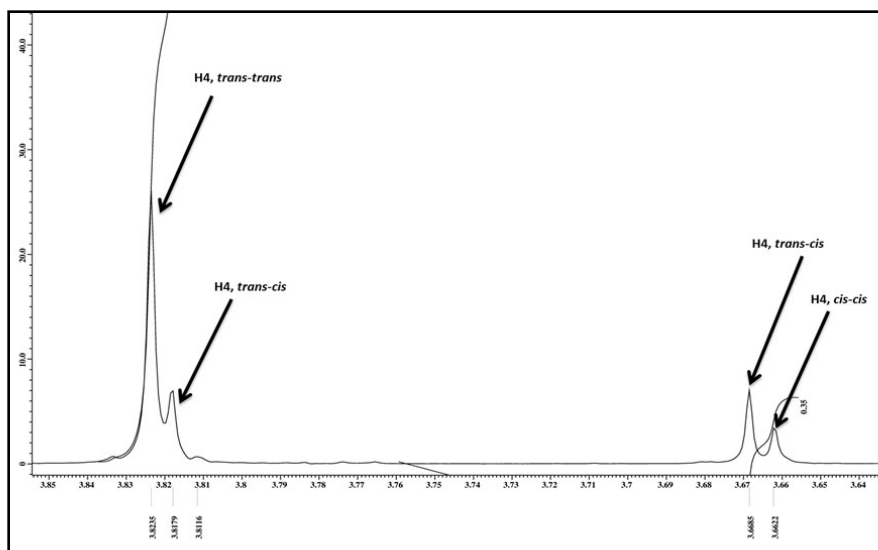
Note: H8, H1 (*tt*, *tc*, *cc*)



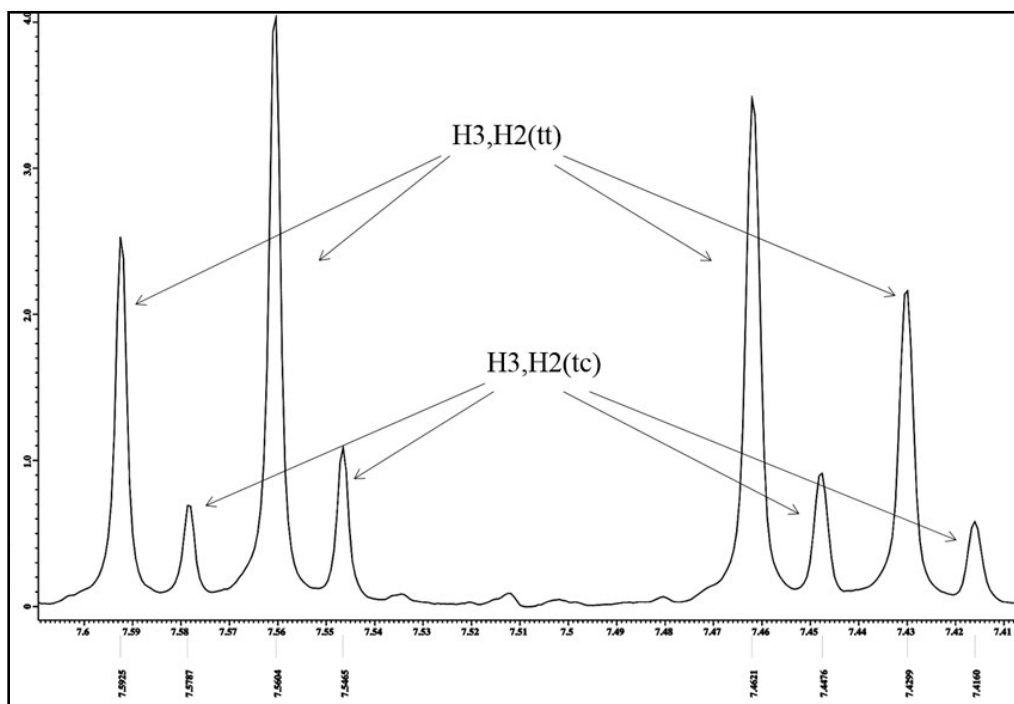
Note: H7(*tt*, *tc*, *cc*)



Note: H5(*tt*, *tc*, *cc*), H6(*tt*, *tc*, *cc*), H2-H3(*tc*, *cc*)



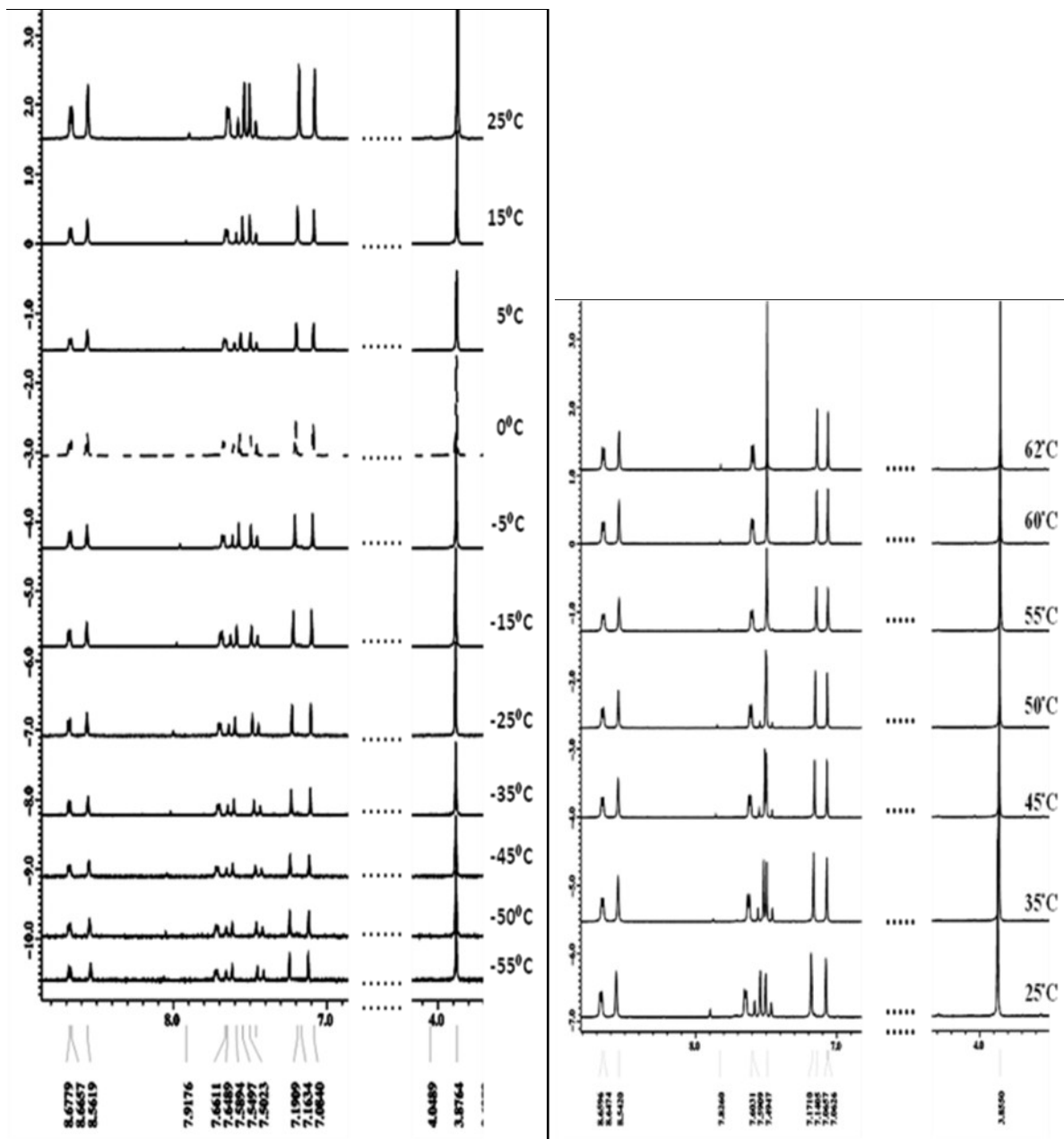
Note: H4(*tt*, *tc*, *cc*)



Note: H2-H3(*tt*, *tc*)

Figure S3: Variable temperature ^1H NMR spectra in Methanol- d_4

L1:



L2:

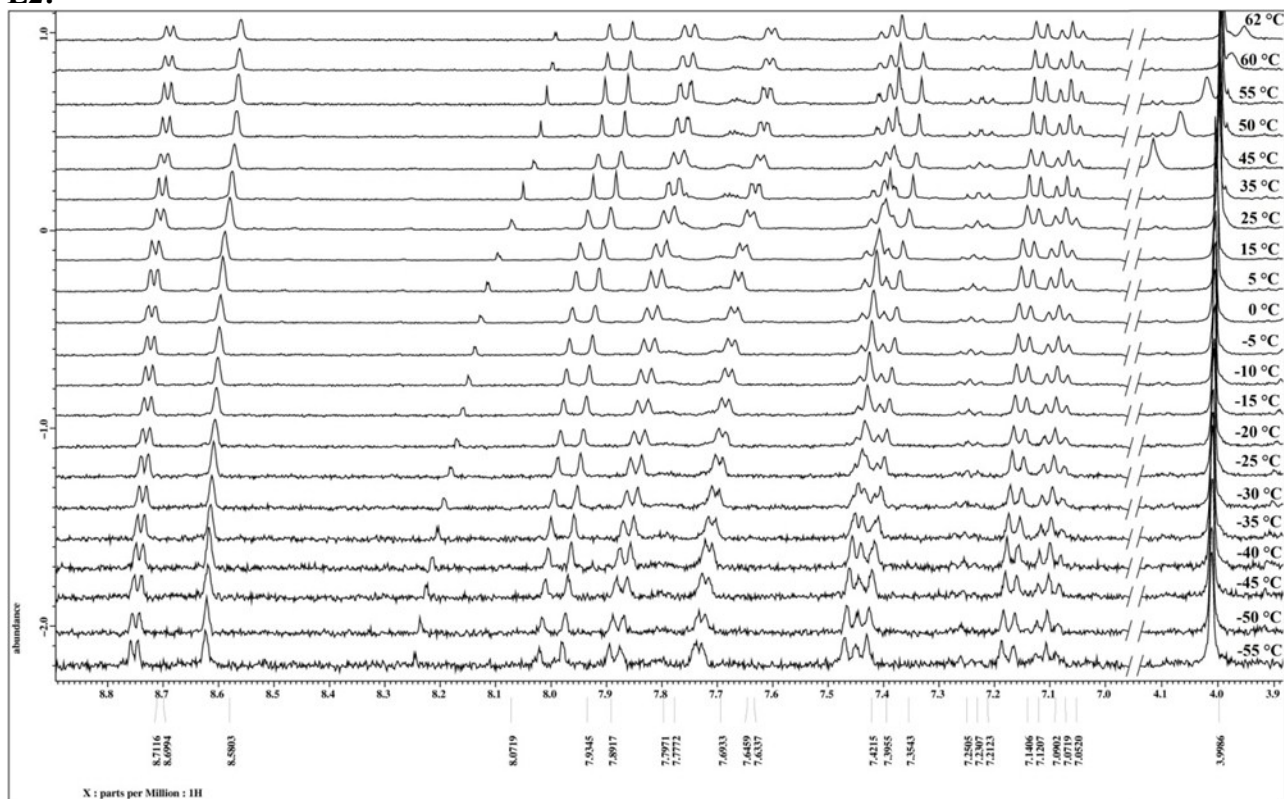
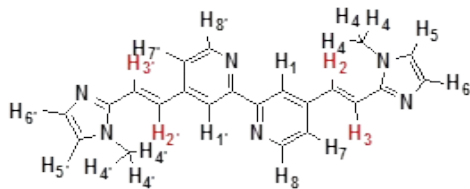
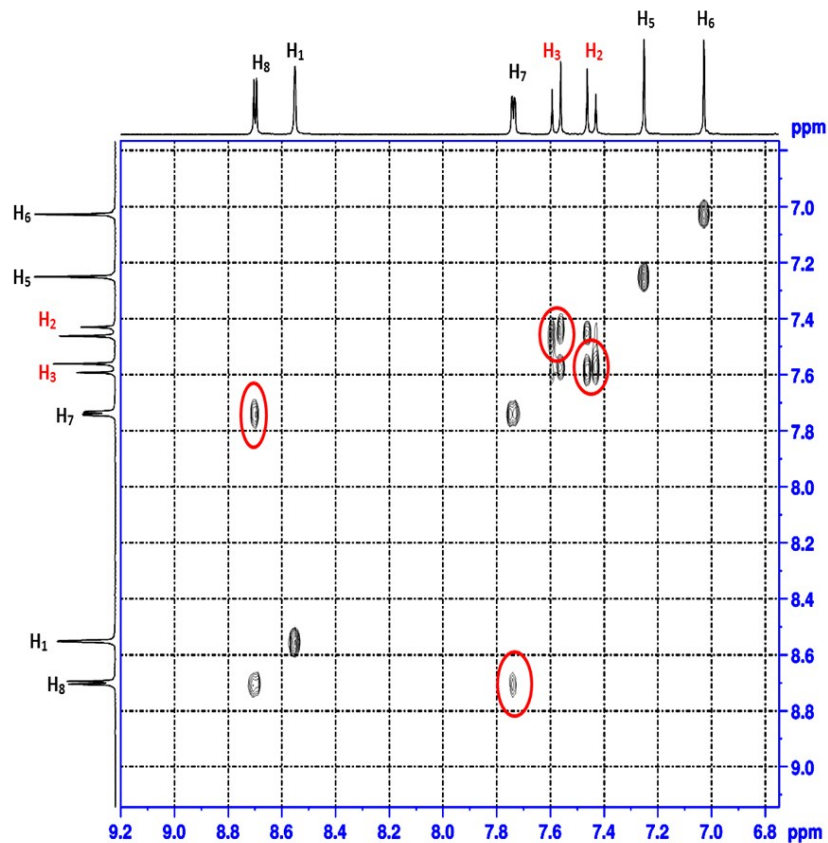


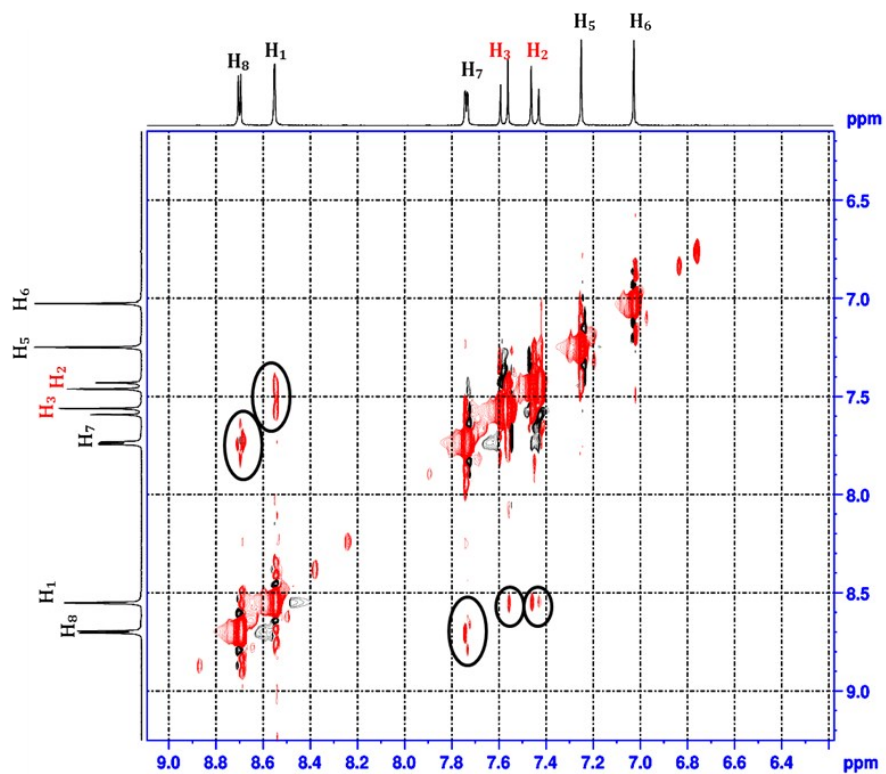
Figure S4: ^1H - ^1H COSY and ^1H - ^1H NOESY NMR spectra of L1 Before photoirradiation:



^1H - ^1H COSY NMR:

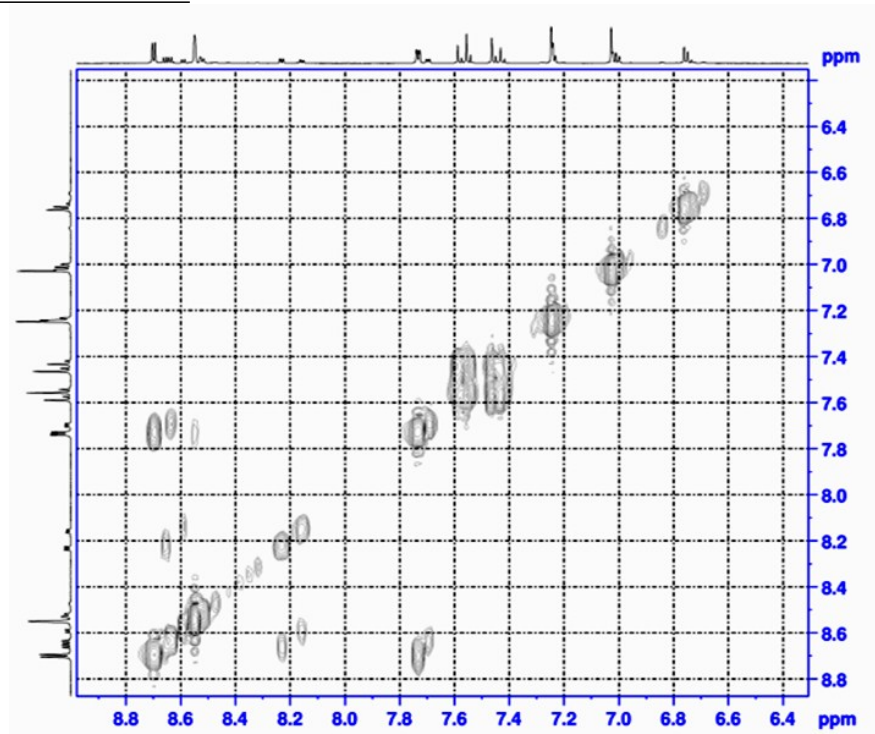


$^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ NOESY NMR:



After photoirradiation:

$^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ COSY NMR:



$^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ NOESY NMR:

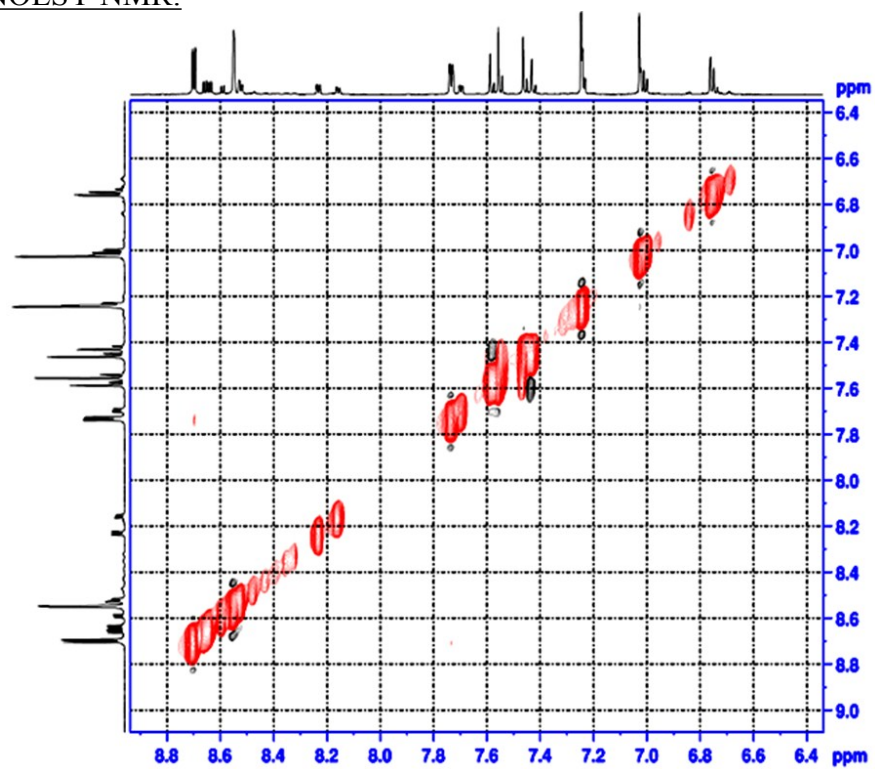


Figure S5: Time dependent absorption spectra of **L1** under photoirradiation

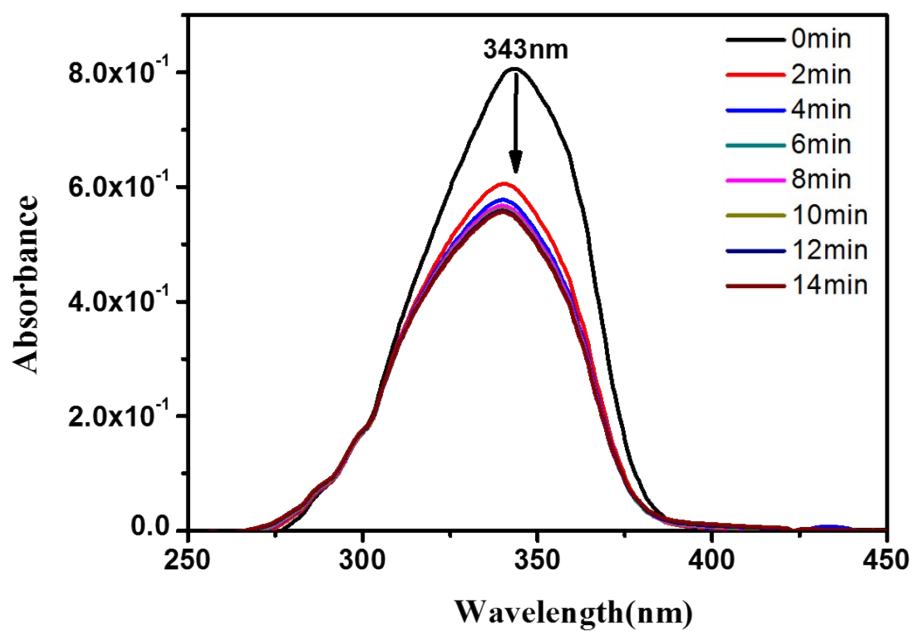


Figure S6: HPLC of complex for (A) **1** (*trans, trans*) and **2** (*trans, trans*) (B) **1** and **2** after photoirradiation

Retention Time

Complex	Retention Time (pure <i>trans-trans</i>) (minutes)	Retention Time (After photoirradiation)
1	9.84	10.45
2	9.53, 10.01	10.39

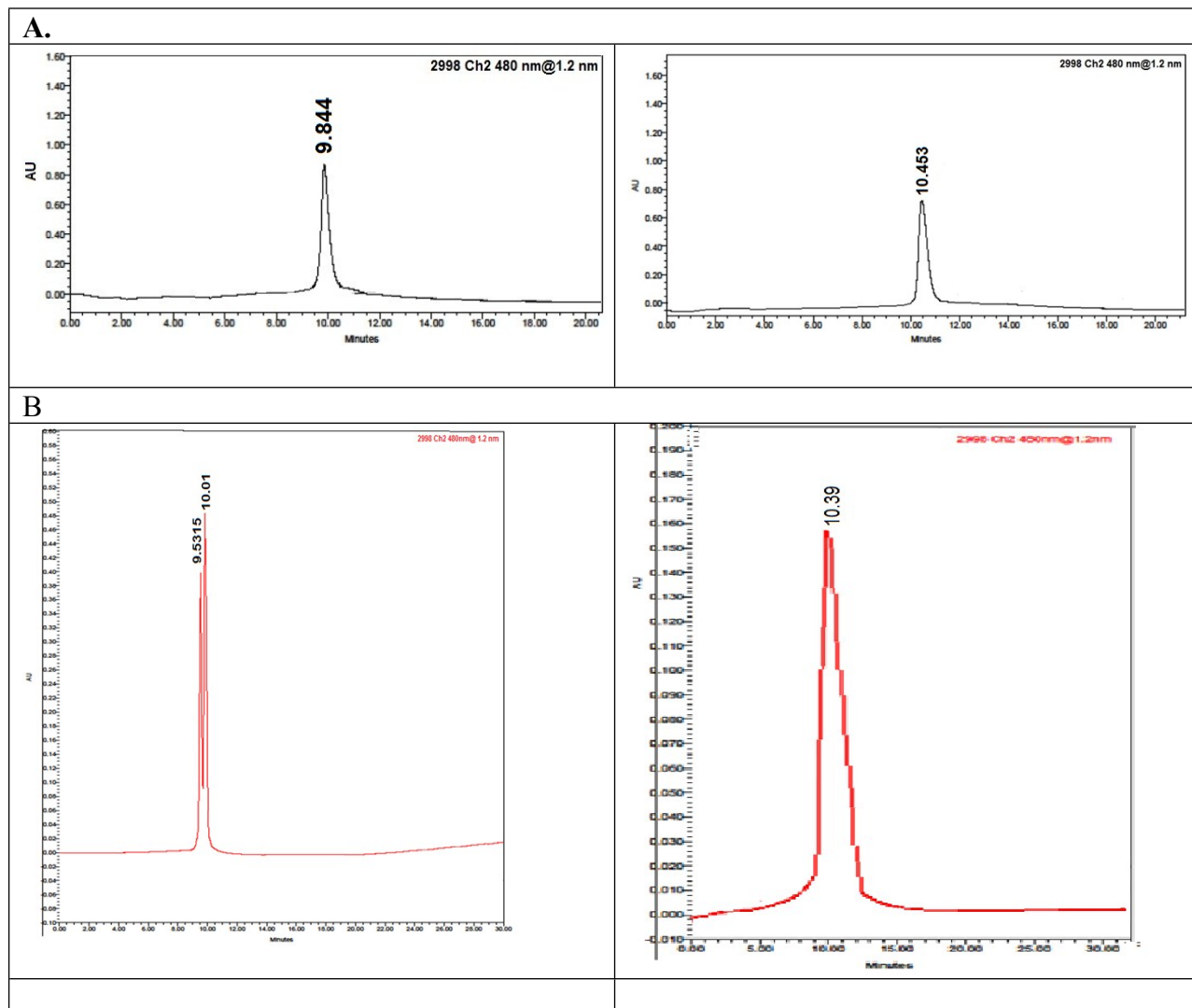
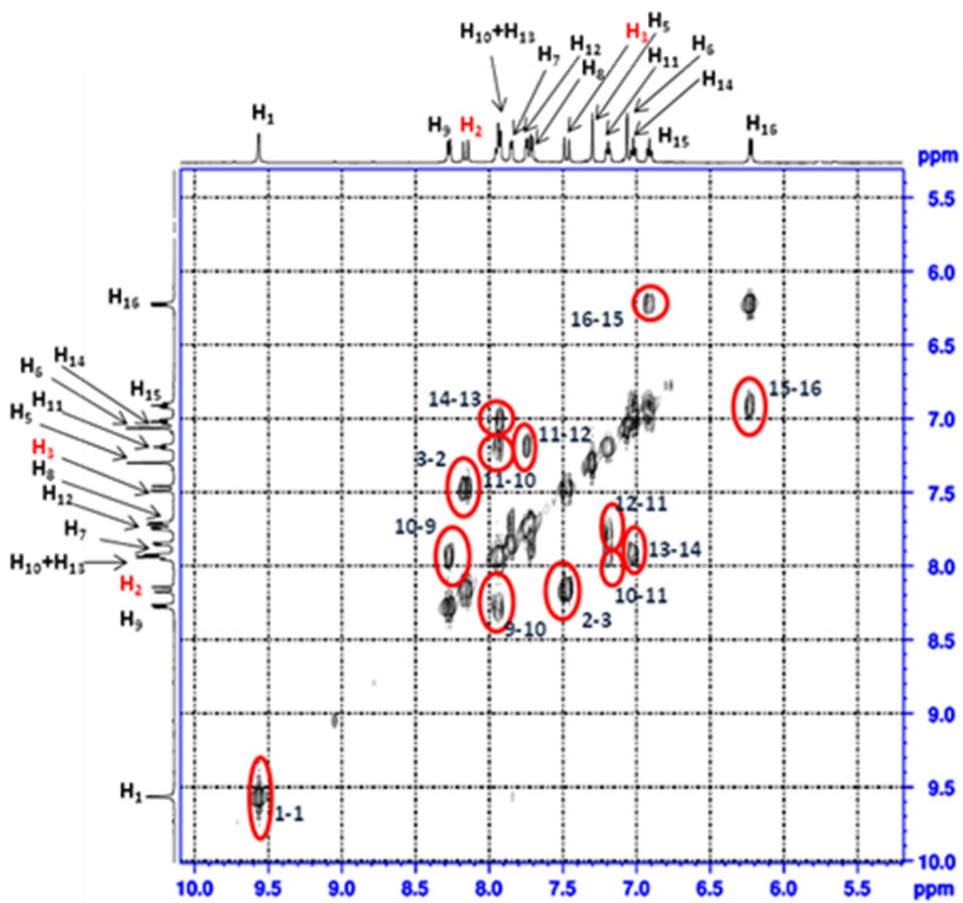


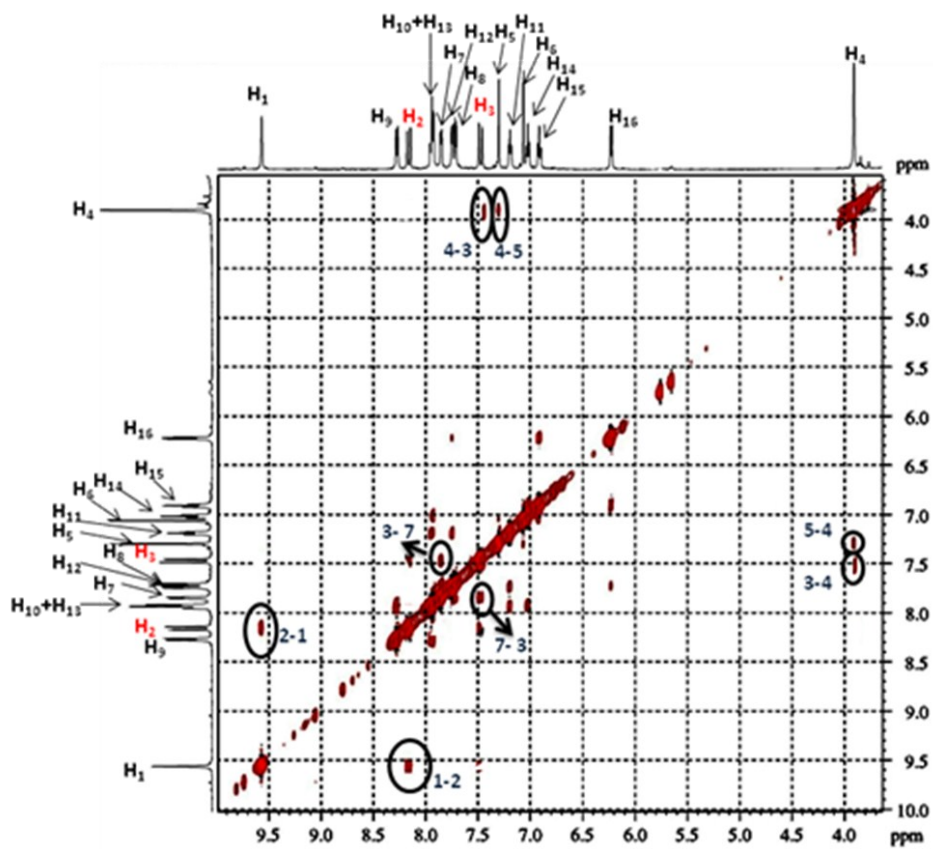
Figure S7: $^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ COSY and $^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ NOESY NMR spectra of Complex 1

A. Before photoirradiation:

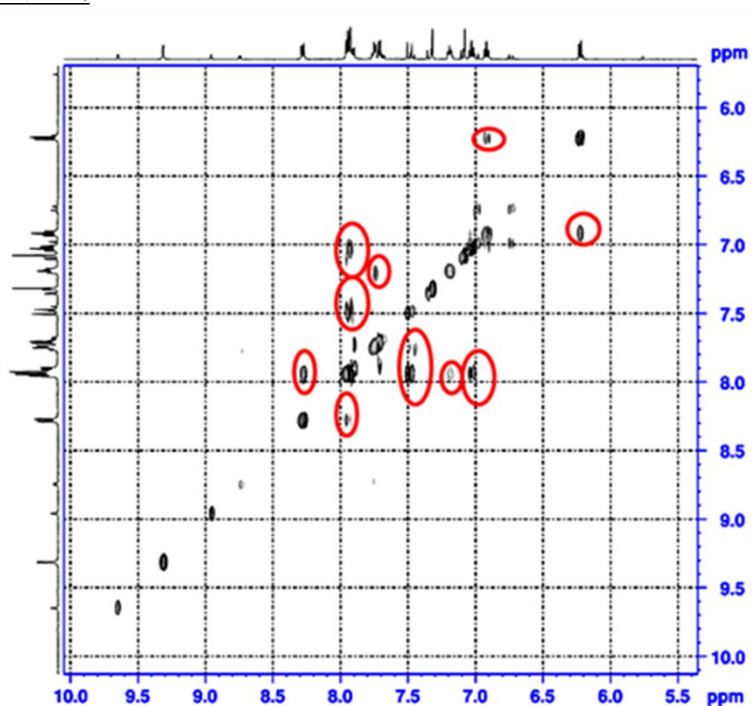
$^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ COSY NMR:



$^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ NOESY NMR:



B. After photoirradiation:
 $^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ COSY NMR:



$^1\text{H} - ^1\text{H}$ NOESY NMR:

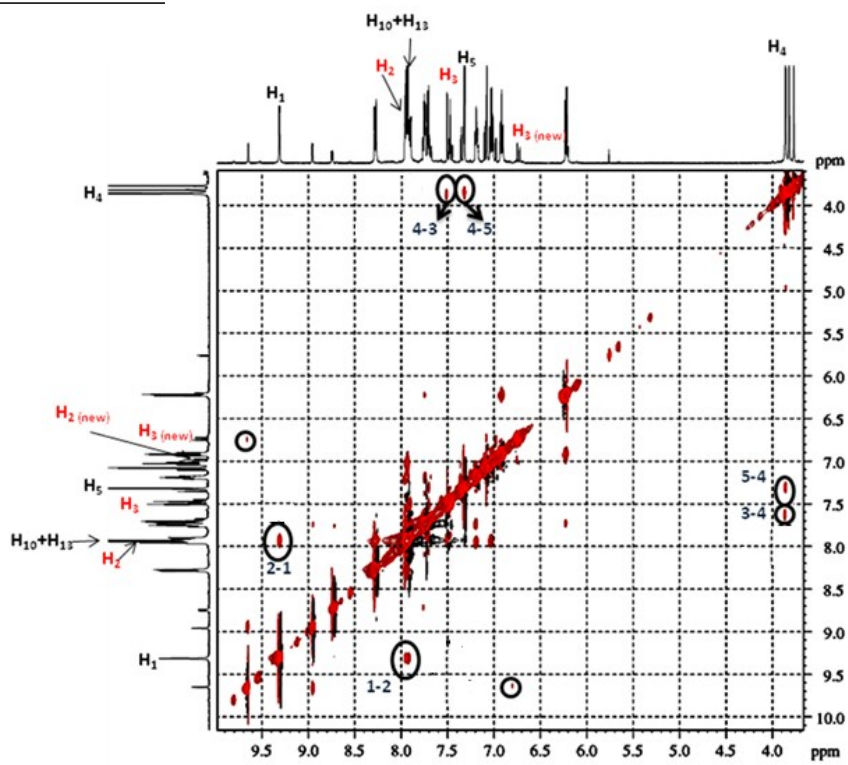
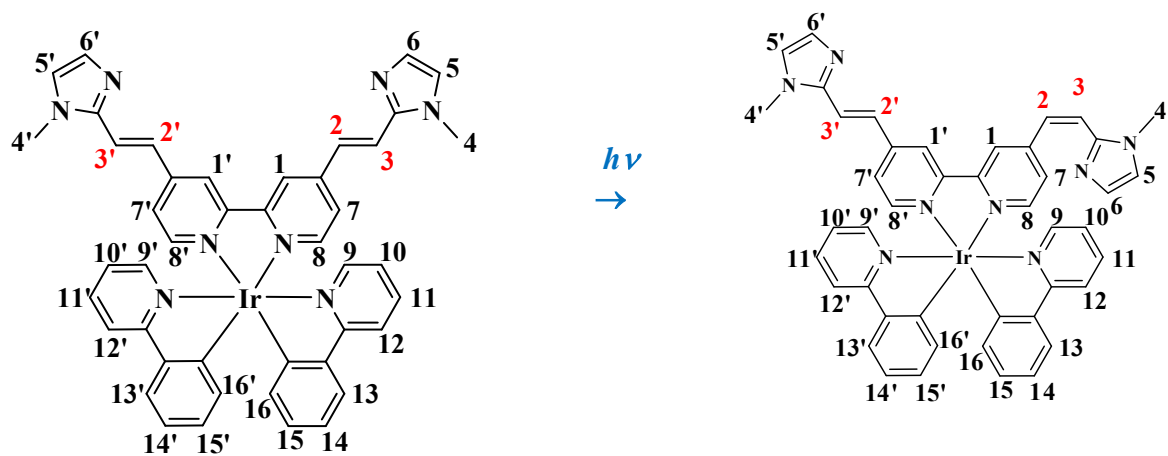
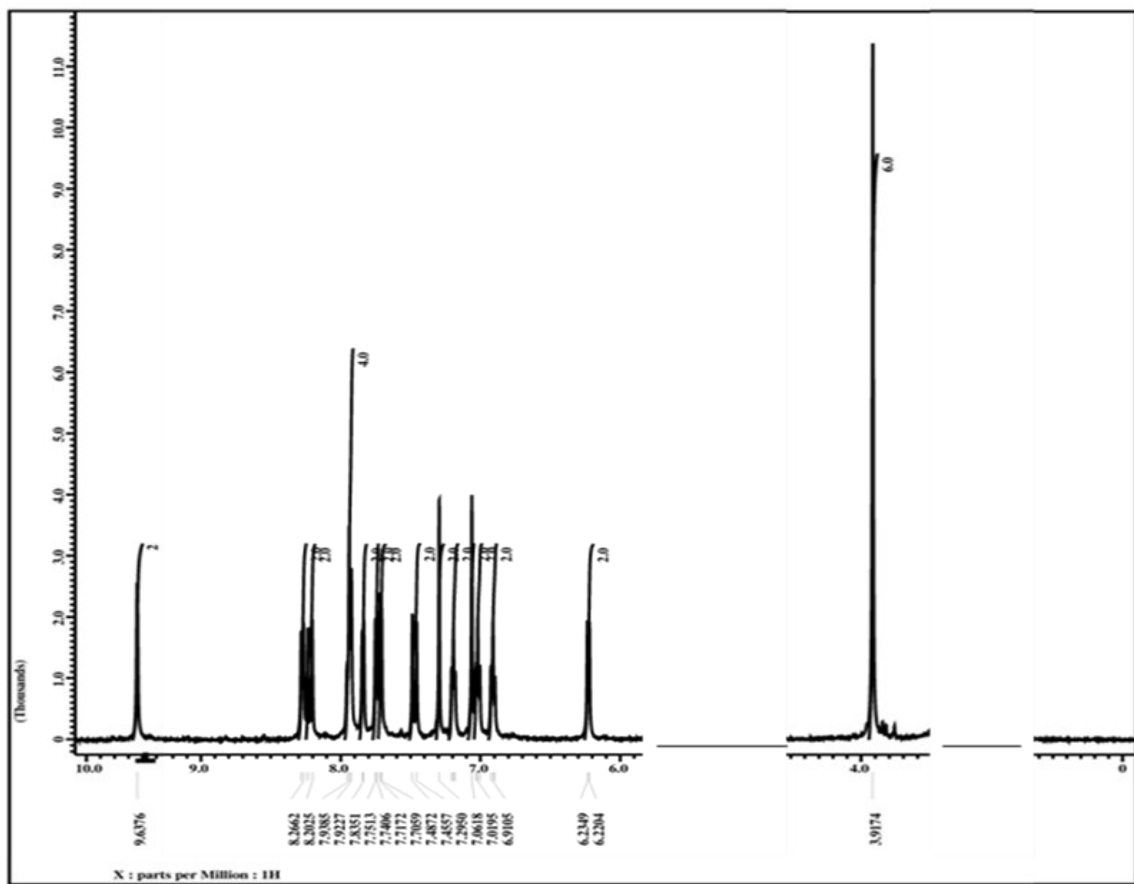
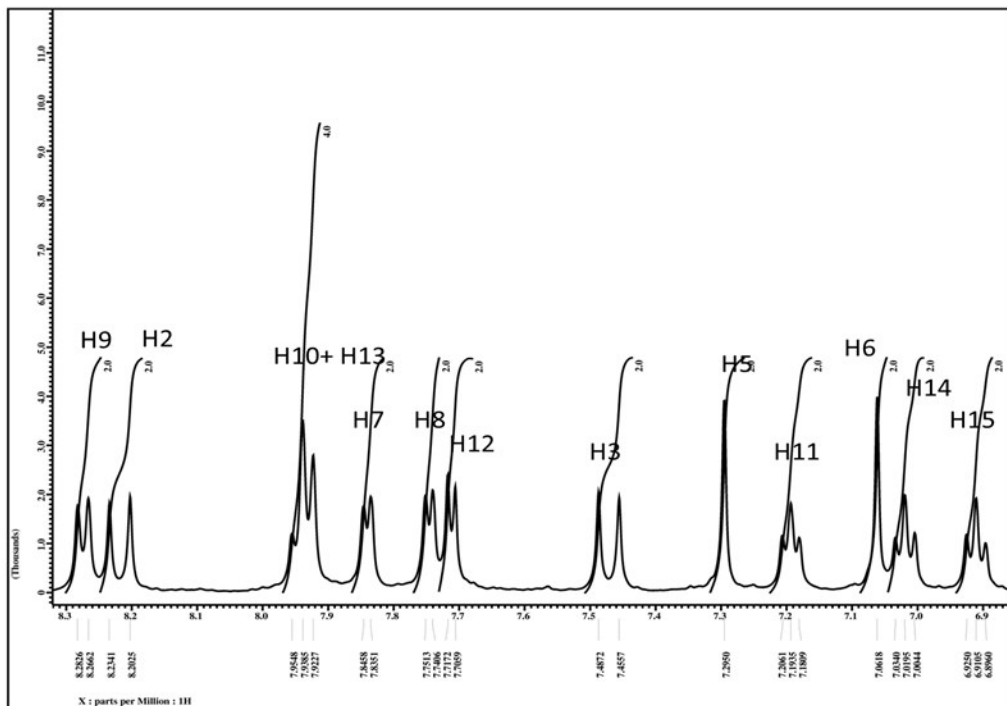


Figure S8: Expanded ^1H NMR of complex **1**(*trans,trans*) and **2**(*trans,trans*) in DMSO-d_6 .
Complex **1**:

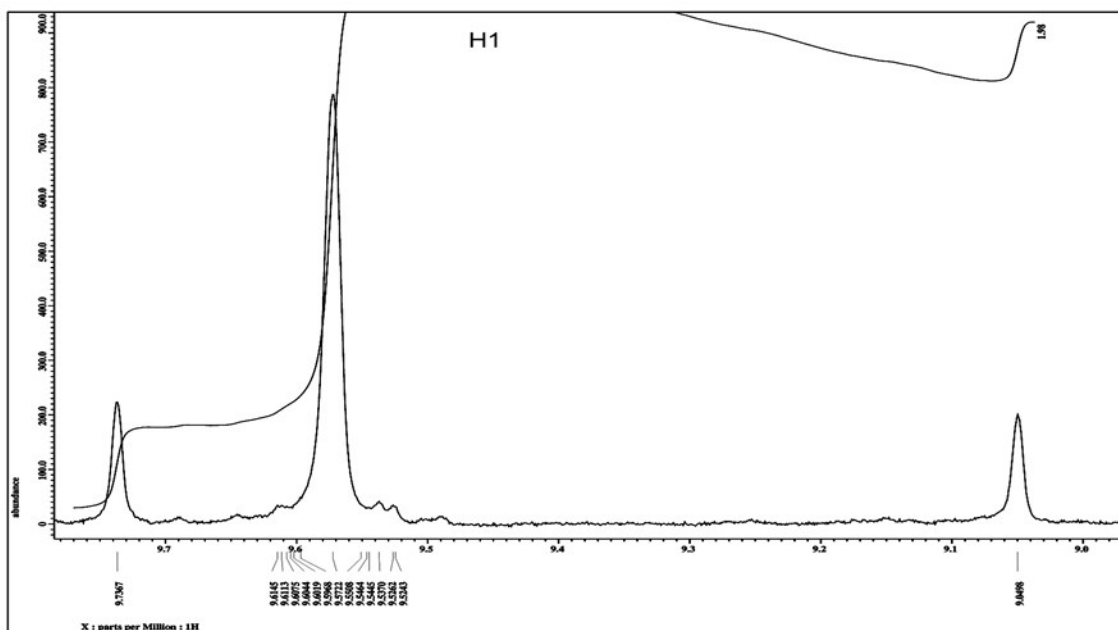


^1H NMR spectrum of **1** (entire spectrum)

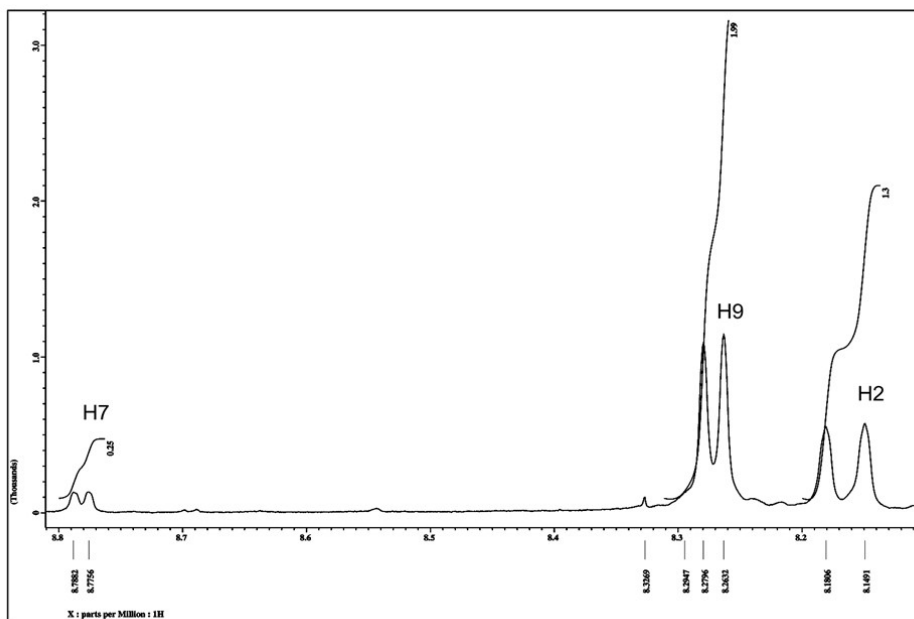




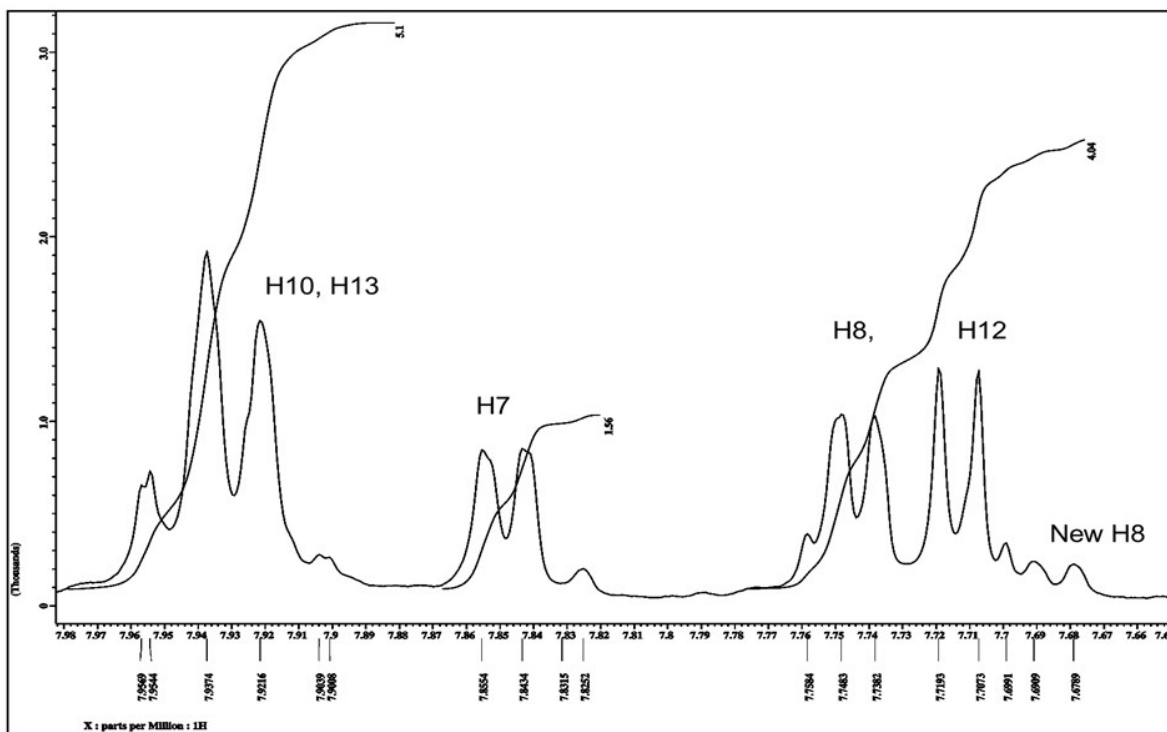
¹H NMR spectrum of 1 (Part A)



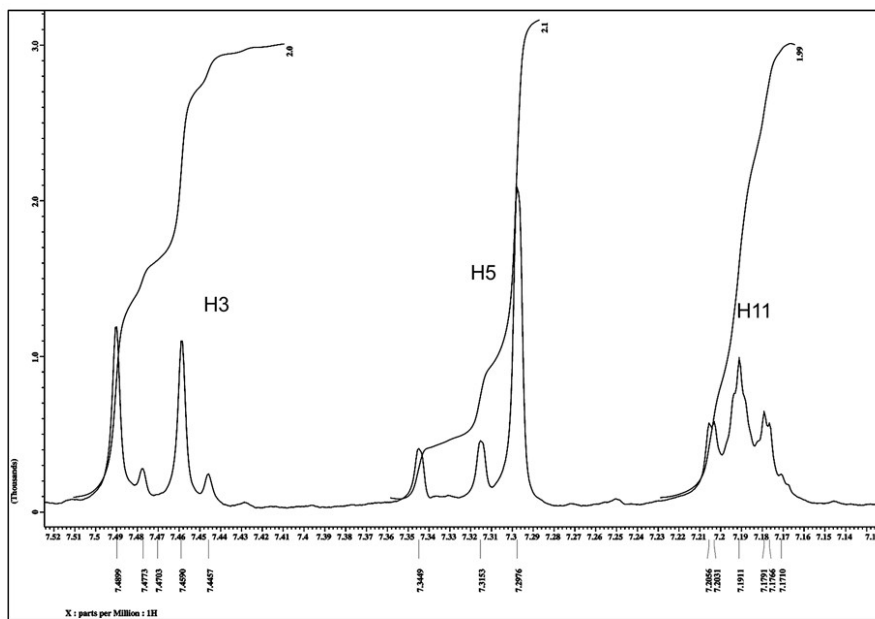
¹H NMR spectrum of 1 (Part B)



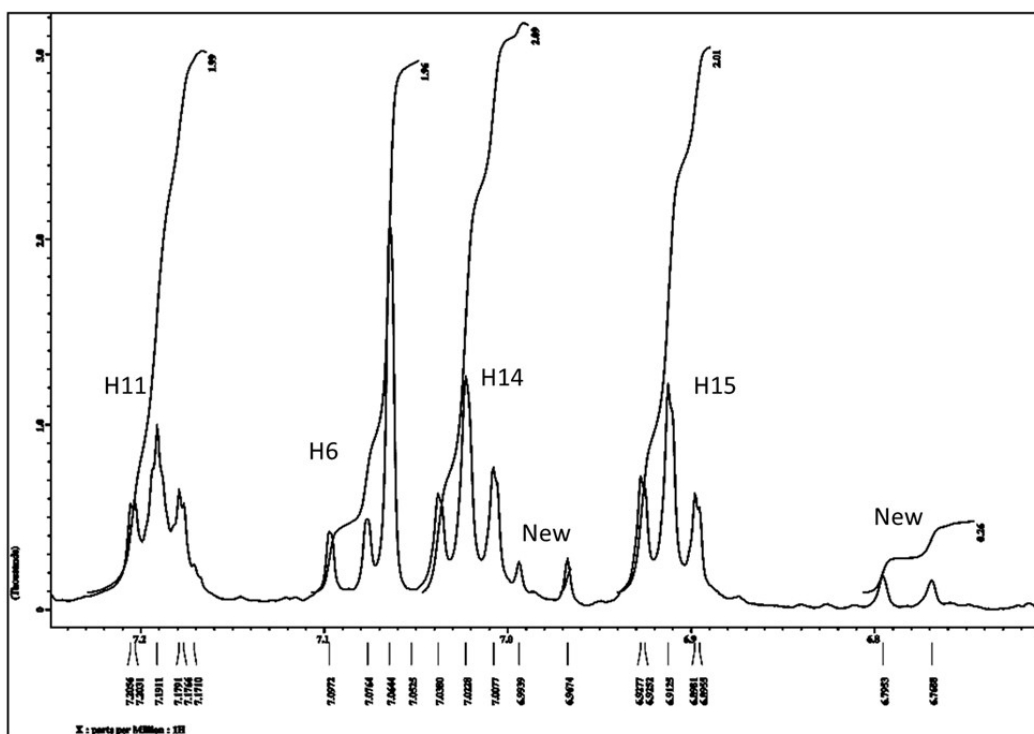
¹H NMR spectrum of **1** (Part C)



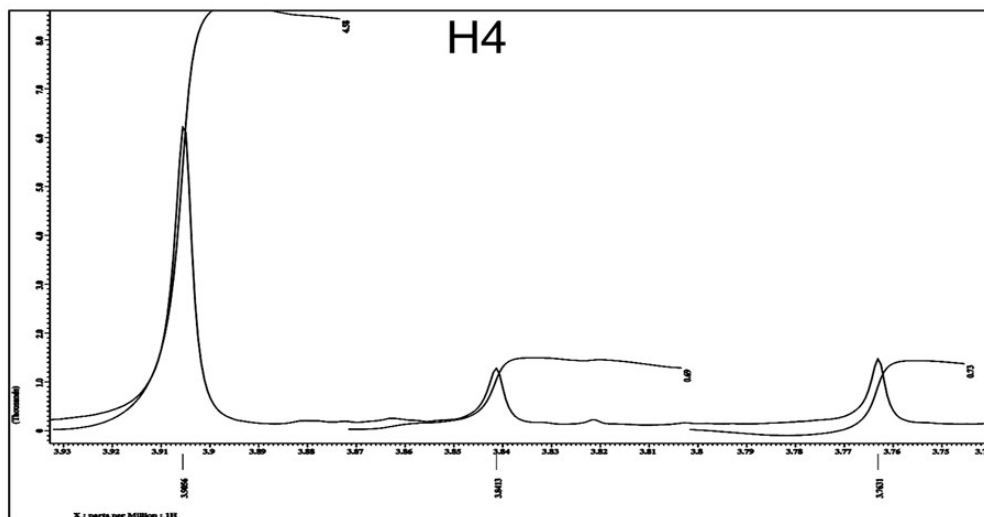
¹H NMR spectrum of **1** (Part D)



¹H NMR spectrum of **1** (Part E)

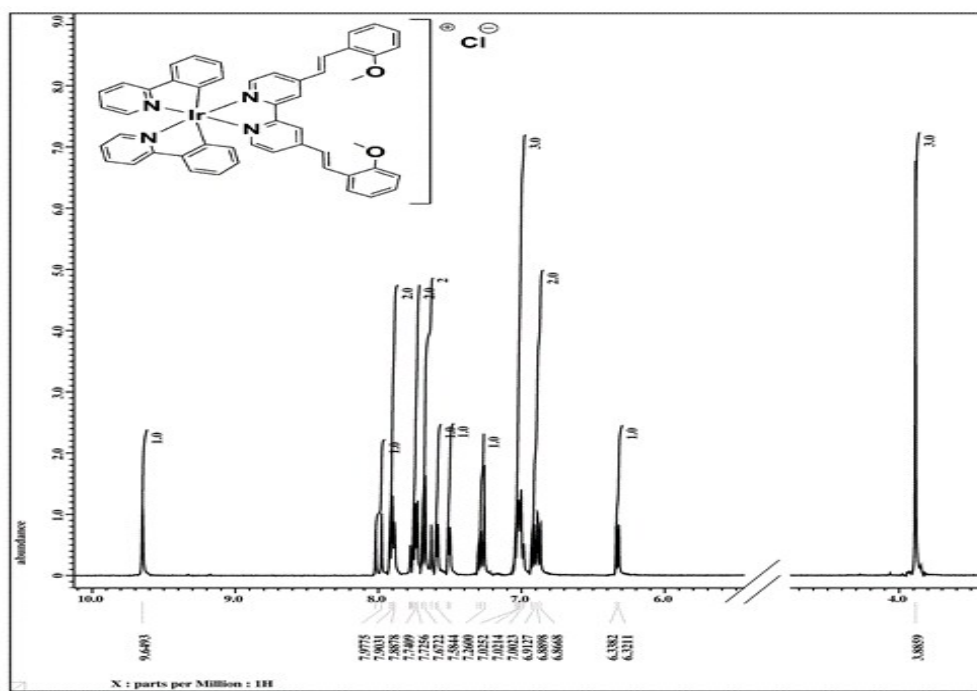


¹H NMR spectrum of **1** (Part F)

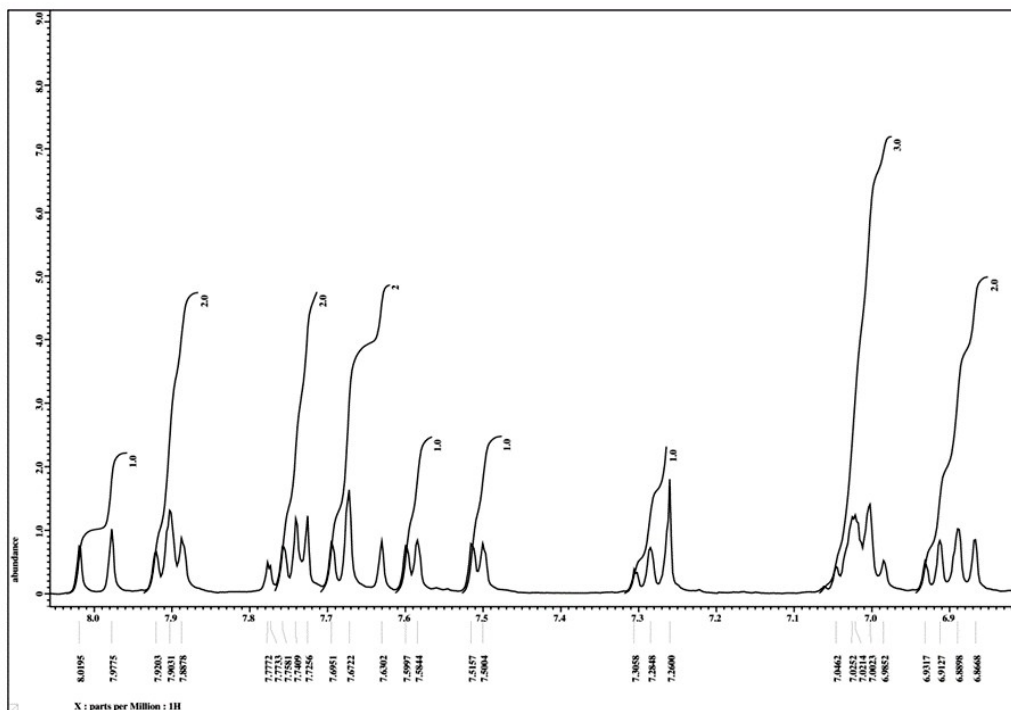


^1H NMR spectrum of **1** (Part E)

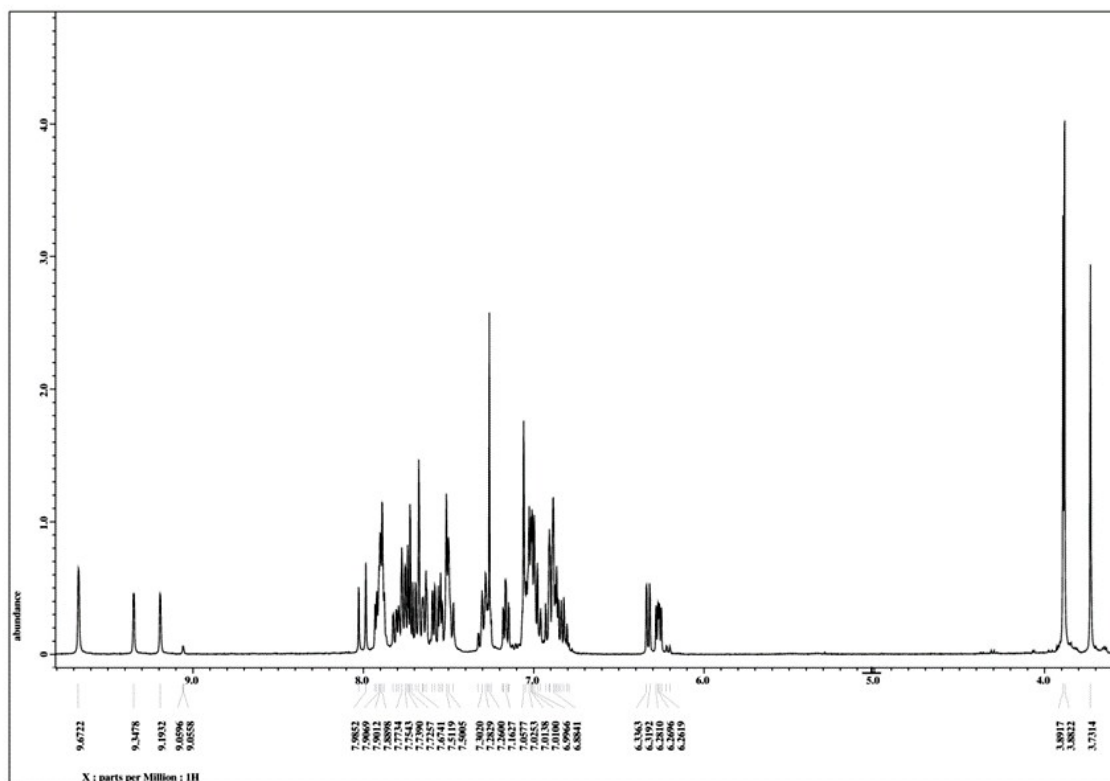
Complex **2**:



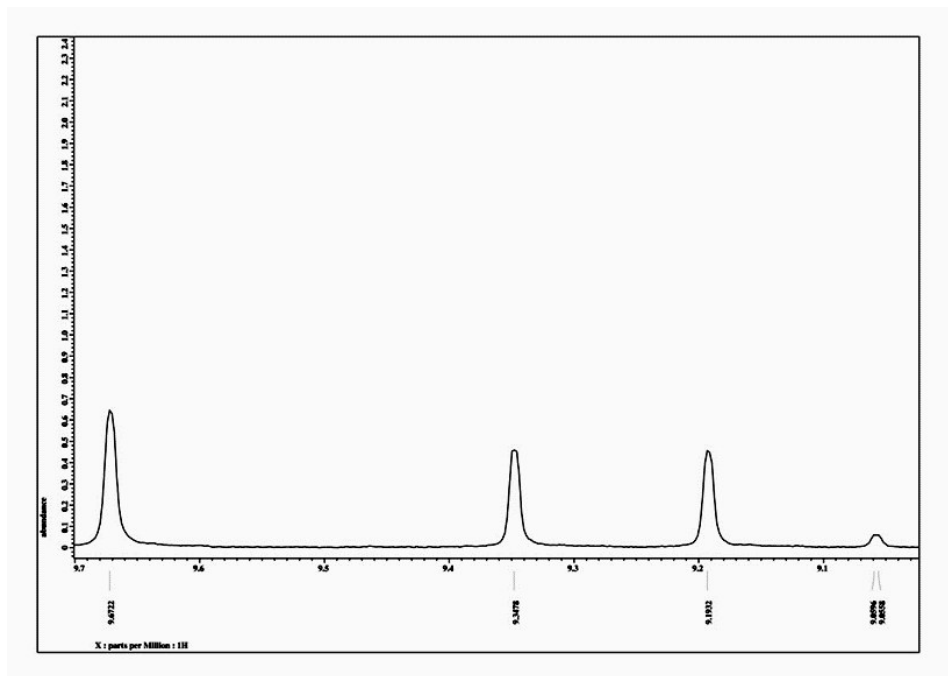
^1H NMR spectrum of **2** (entire spectrum)



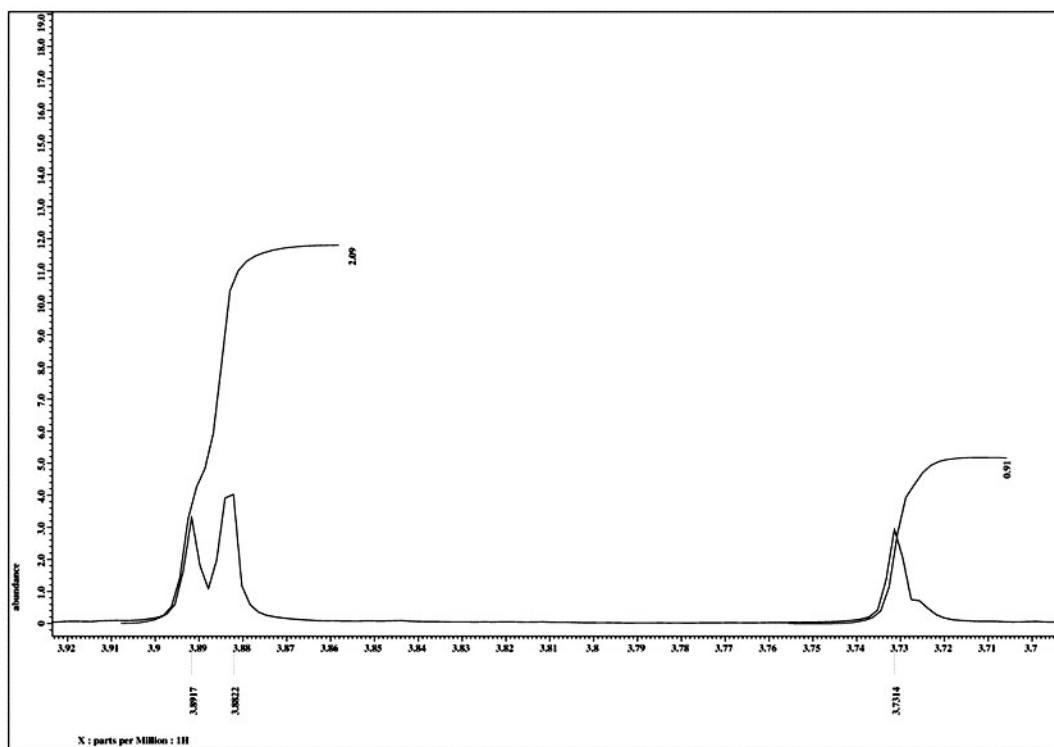
¹H NMR spectrum of 2 (Part A)



¹H NMR spectrum of 2 (Part B)



¹H NMR spectrum of **2** (Part C)

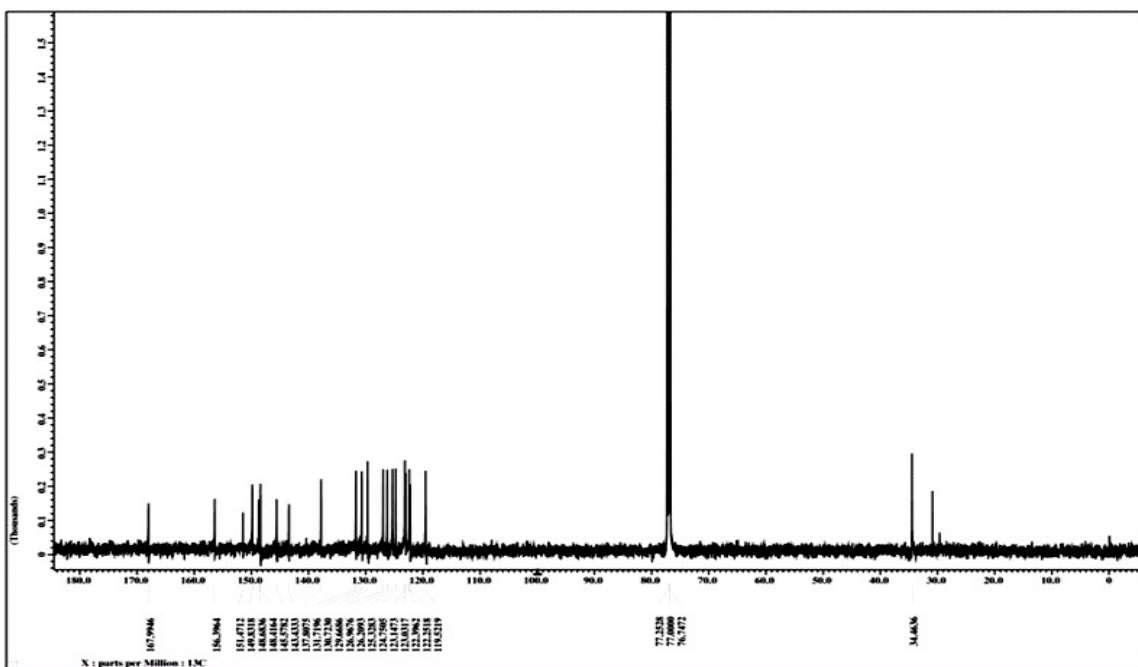


¹H NMR spectrum of **2** (Part D)



Figure S10: ^{13}C NMR spectra of complexes **1** and **2**

Complex **1**:



Complex **2**:

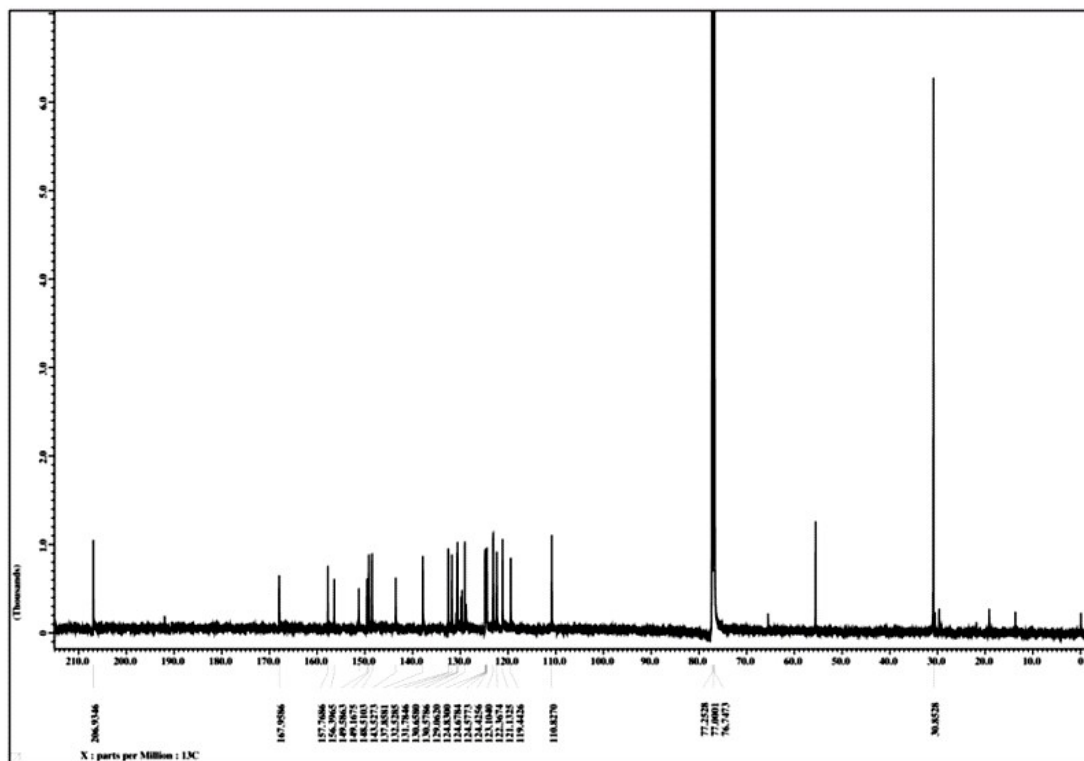
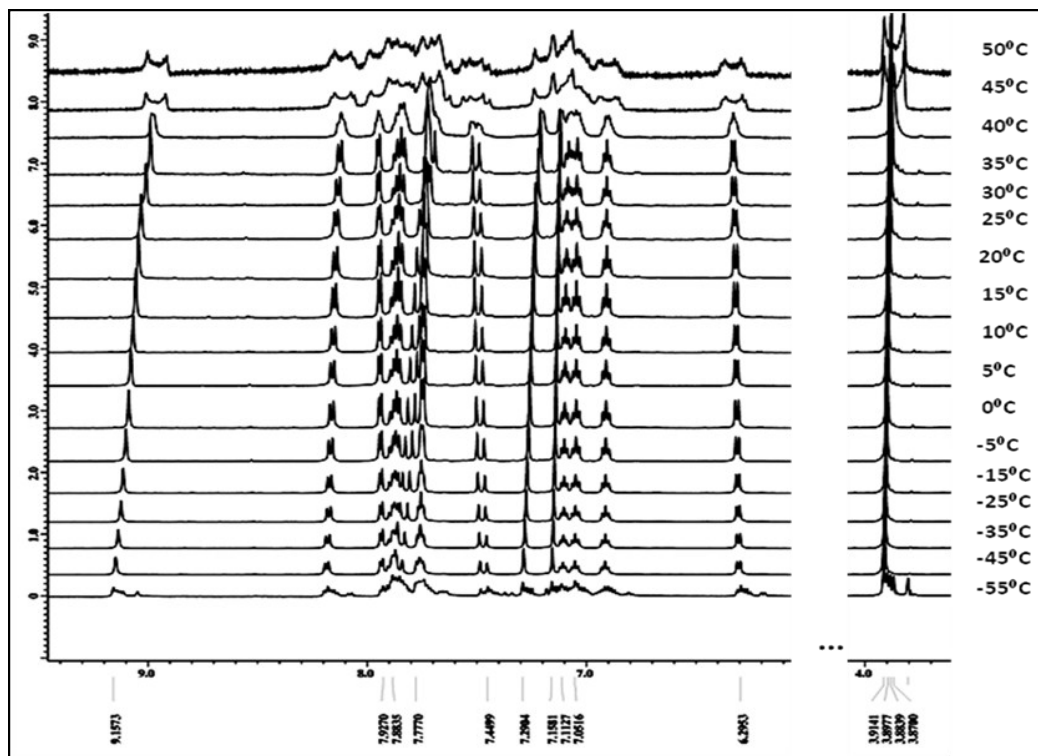


Figure S11: Temperature dependent ^1H NMR of **1** and **2** in Methanol- d_4

Complex 1:



Complex 2:

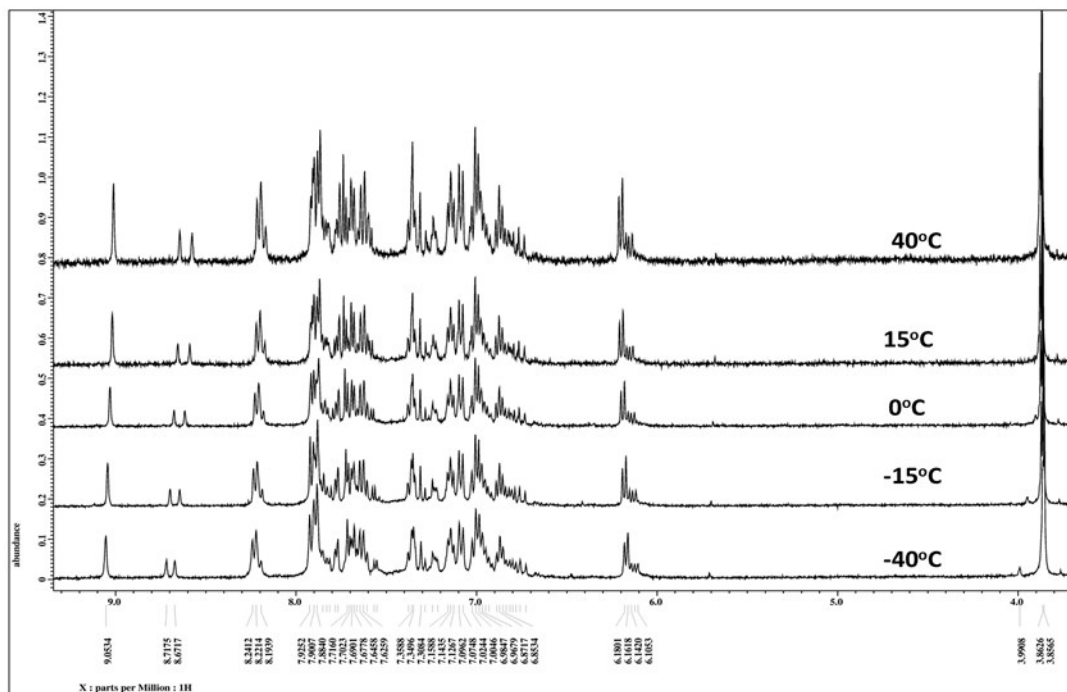
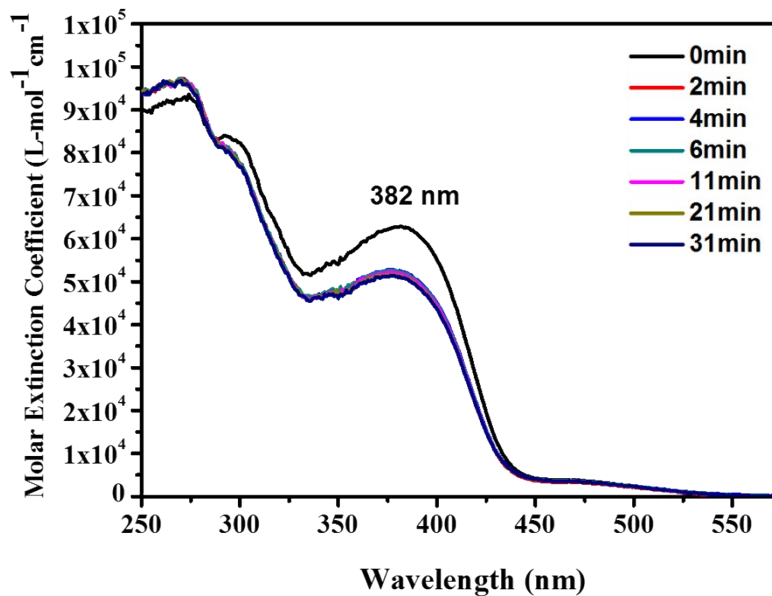


Figure S12: Time dependent electronic spectra of **2** (10 μM in dry DCM) under 366nm light exposure.

A. Absorption spectra:



B. Emission spectra ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 350 \text{ nm}$):

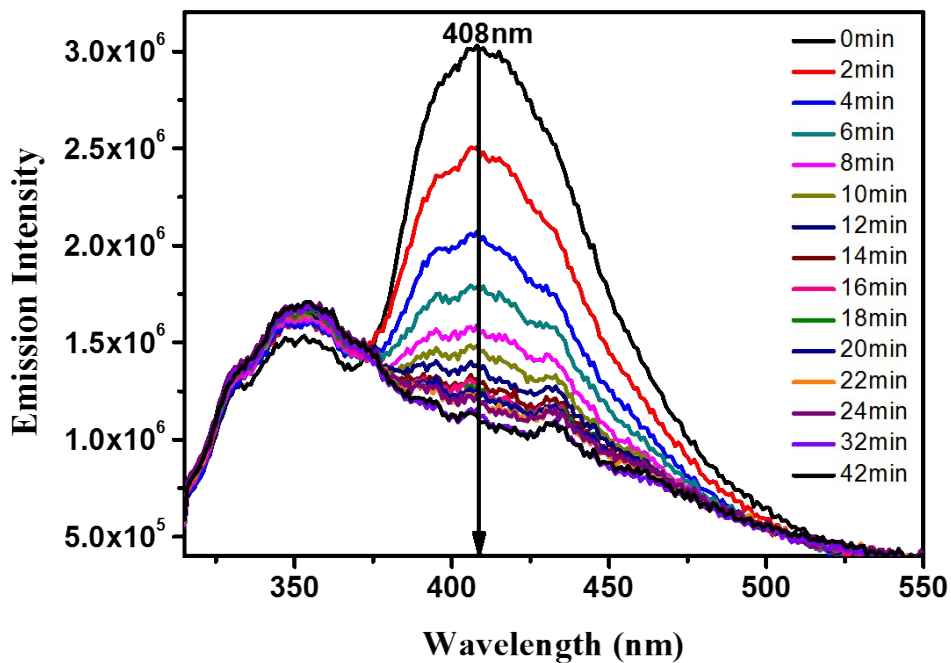


Figure S13: Energy levels of the ground and excited state for the ligands **L1**, **L2** and complexes **1**, **2**

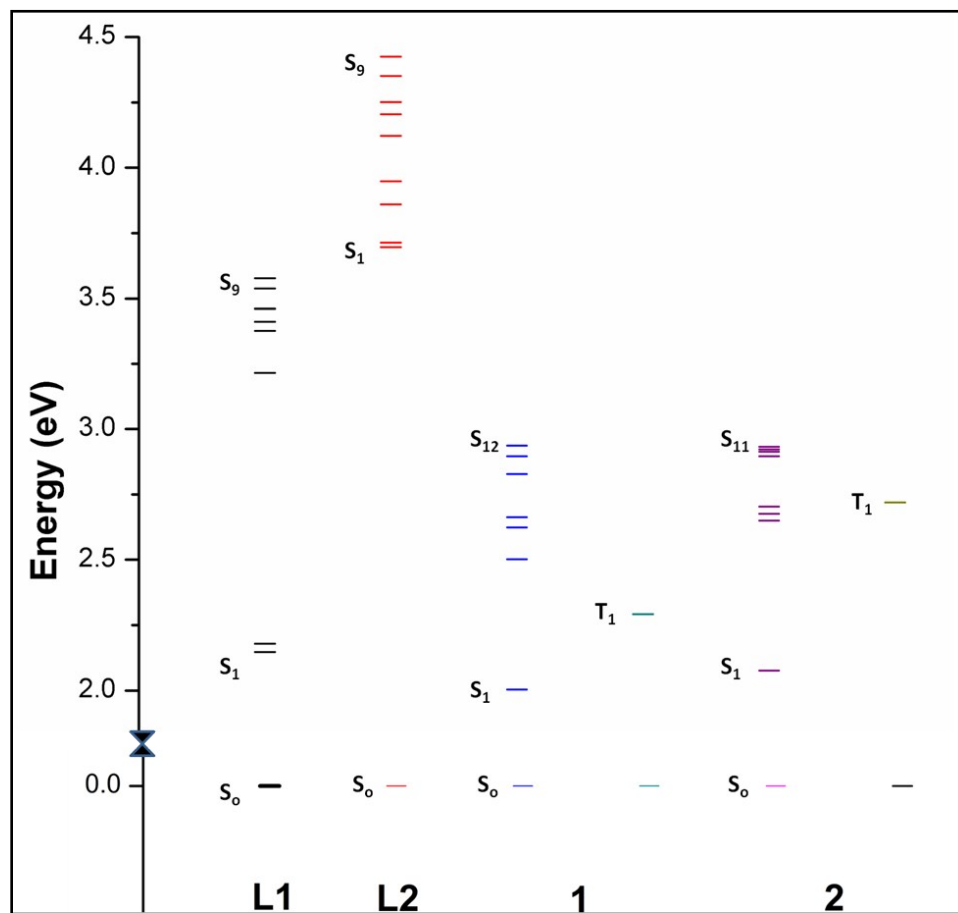
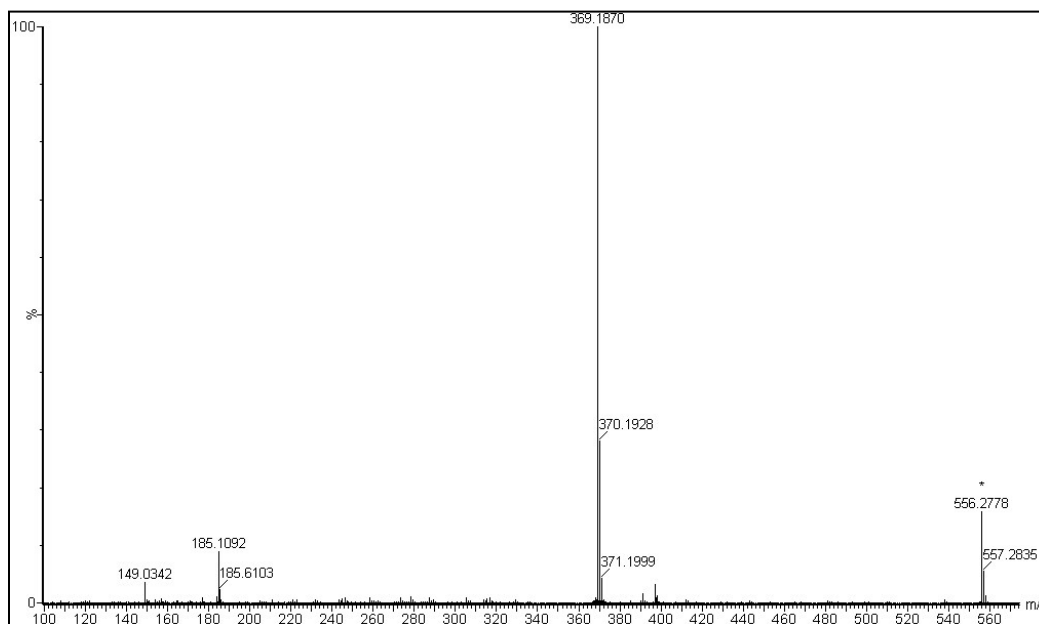


Figure S14: ESI-MS of ligands L1 and L2

L1:



L2:

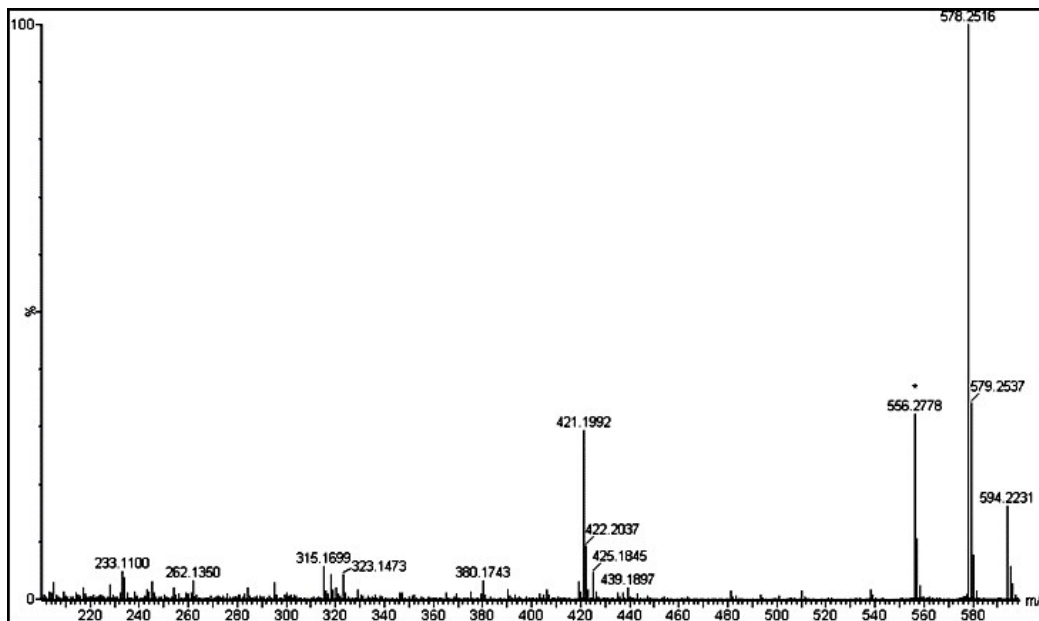
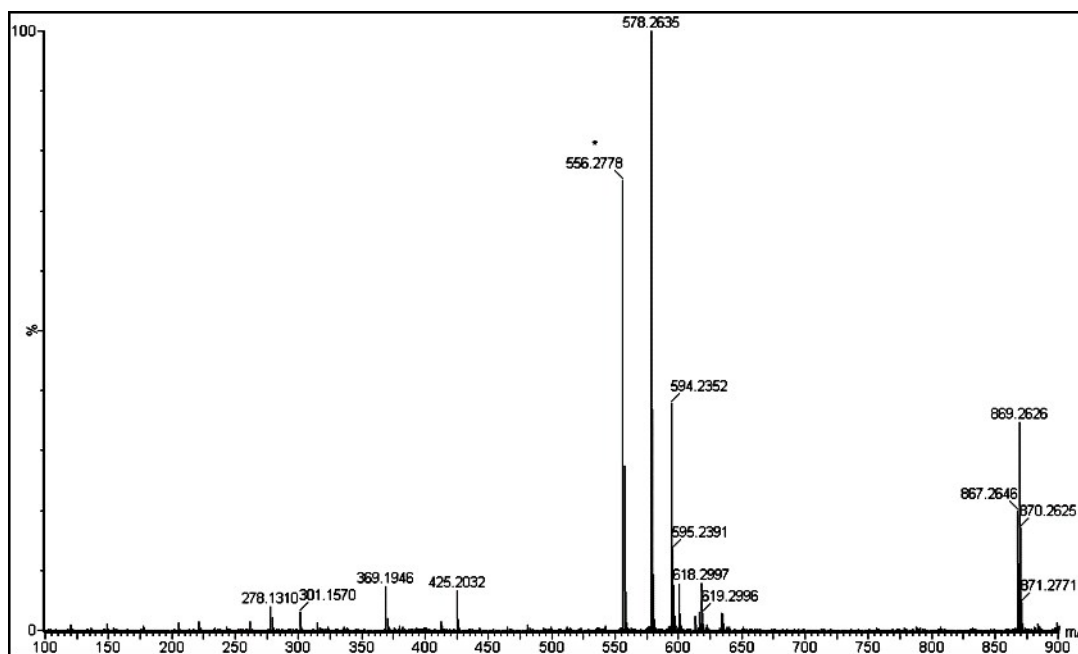


Figure S15: ESI-MS of complexes 1 and 2

Complex 1:



Complex 2.

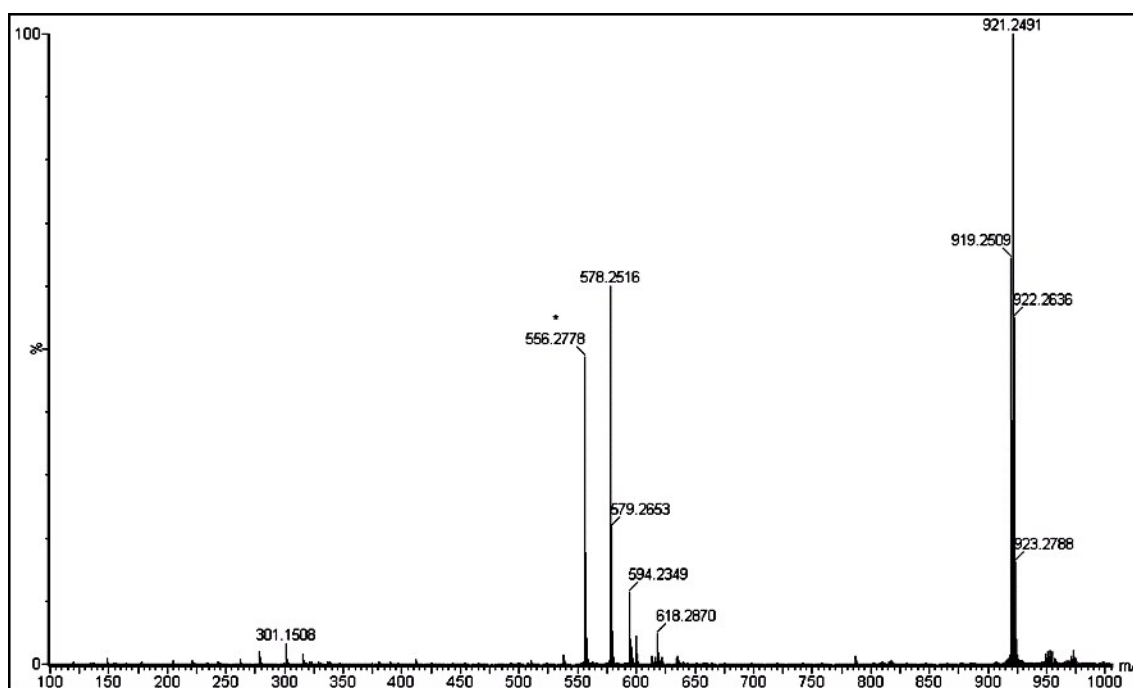


Table S1: Selected Bond Distances and Bond Angles for **1**, **2**, and **2_{final}**

Bond lengths(Å)	Bond angles(°)	Bond angles(°)
1		
Ir1 - N1 2.030(10)	N1 - Ir1 - N2 172.9(4)	N2 - Ir1 - C22 80.4(4)
Ir1 - N2 2.052(9)	N1 - Ir1 - N3 90.8(4)	N3 - Ir1 - N4 76.0(4)
Ir1 - N3 2.148(9)	N1 - Ir1 - N4 96.0(4)	N3 - Ir1 - C11 97.8(4)
Ir1 - N4 2.143(9)	N1 - Ir1 - C11 81.1(4)	N3 - Ir1 - C22 174.3(4)
Ir1 - C11 2.005(10)	N1 - Ir1 - C22 93.7(4)	N4 - Ir1 - C11 173.3(4)
Ir1 - C22 1.995(11)	N2 - Ir1 - N3 95.5(4)	N4 - Ir1 - C22 99.8(4)
	N2 - Ir1 - N4 88.9(3)	C11 - Ir1 - C22 86.5(4)
	N2 - Ir1 - C11 94.6(4)	
2		
Ir1 - N1 2.04(2)	N1 - Ir1 - N2 174.6(9)	N2 - Ir1 - C12 80.6(9)
Ir1 - N2 2.06(2)	N1 - Ir1 - N3 89.1(9)	N3 - Ir1 - N4 75.7(10)
Ir1 - N3 2.15(2)	N1 - Ir1 - N4 96.2(10)	N3 - Ir1 - C1 97.6(11)
Ir1 - N4 2.11(3)	N1 - Ir1 - C1 80.1(12)	N3 - Ir1 - C12 172.1(9)
Ir1 - C11 1.96(3)	N1 - Ir1 - C12 95.5(9)	N4 - Ir1 - C11 172.5(10)
Ir1 - C12 2.026(14)	N2 - Ir1 - N3 95.3(9)	N4 - Ir1 - C12 97.4(9)
	N2 - Ir1 - N4 88.0(9)	C1 - Ir1 - C12 89.5(10)
	N2 - Ir1 - C1 96.1(11)	
2_{Final}		
Ir1 - N1 1.936(18)	N1 - Ir1 - N2 173.6(7)	N2 - Ir1 - C22 81.8(8)
Ir1 - N2 2.014(19)	N1 - Ir1 - N3 96.6(7)	N3 - Ir1 - N4 75.9(7)
Ir1 - N3 2.132(18)	N1 - Ir1 - N4 89.6(7)	N3 - Ir1 - C11 175.5(8)
Ir1 - N4 2.127(17)	N1 - Ir1 - C11 82.5(9)	N3 - Ir1 - C22 99.9(8)
Ir1 - C11 2.00(2)	N1 - Ir1 - C22 92.7(8)	N4 - Ir1 - C11 199.7(8)
Ir1 - C22 2.04(2)	N2 - Ir1 - N3 87.6(7)	N4 - Ir1 - C22 175.4(8)
	N2 - Ir1 - N4 96.1(7)	C11 - Ir1 - C22 84.5(9)
	N2 - Ir1 - C11 93.7(8)	