

Supporting Information

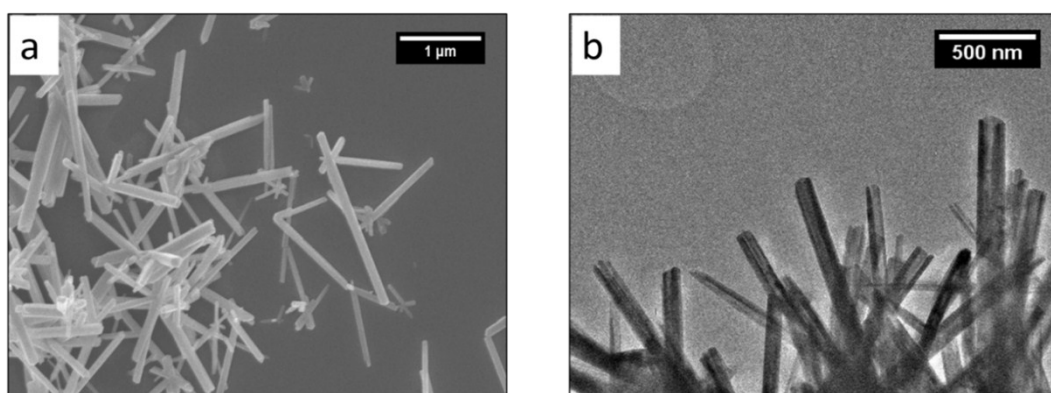


Figure S1 a) SEM image of MnO₂ nanotubes, b) TEM image of MnO₂ nanotubes

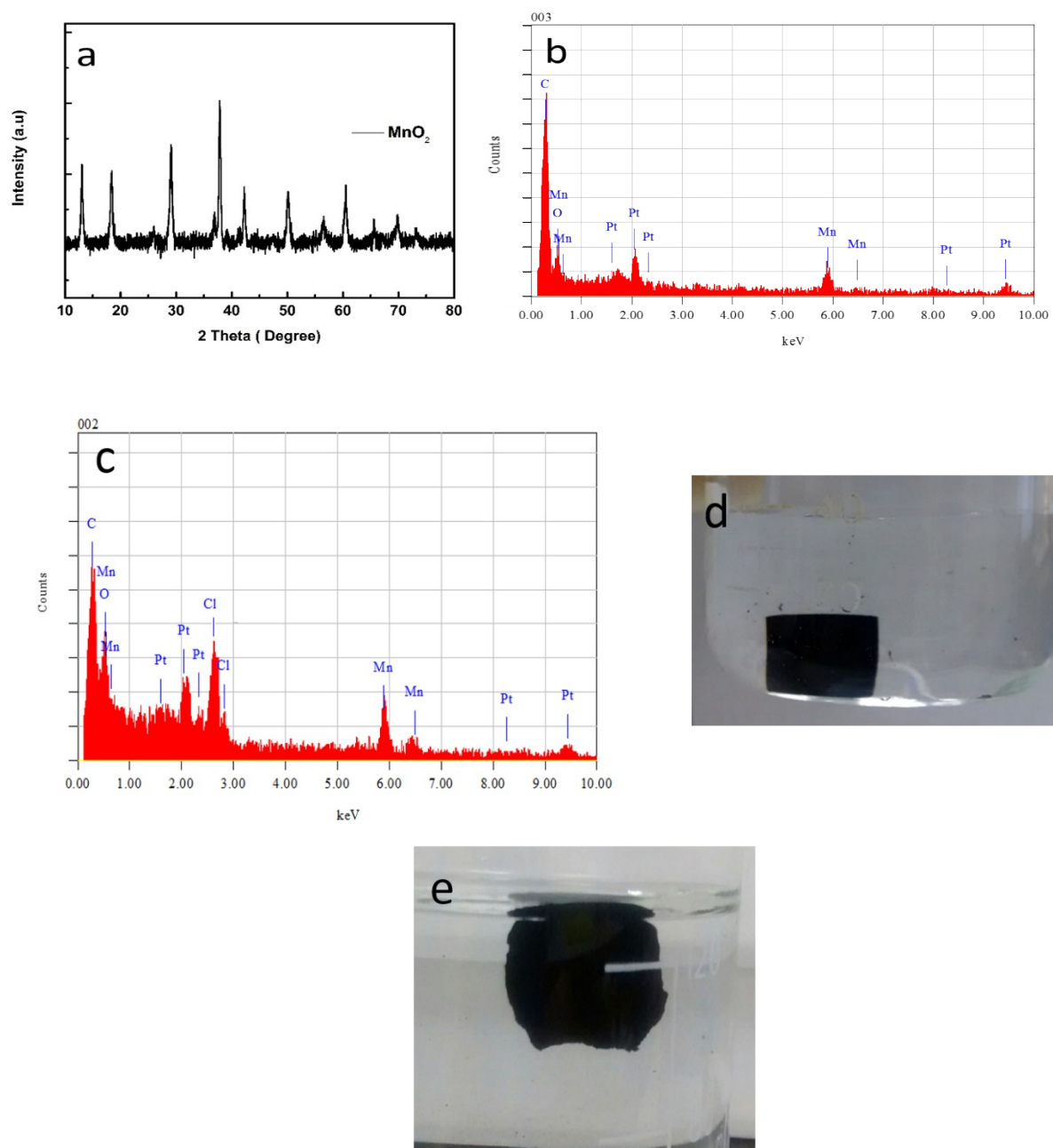


Figure S2 a) XRD analysis plot of the pre-synthesised MnO₂, b) EDX spectra of PGM, c) EDX spectra of PGM- HCl, d) A PGM-HCl hydrogel, e) A PGM hydrogel

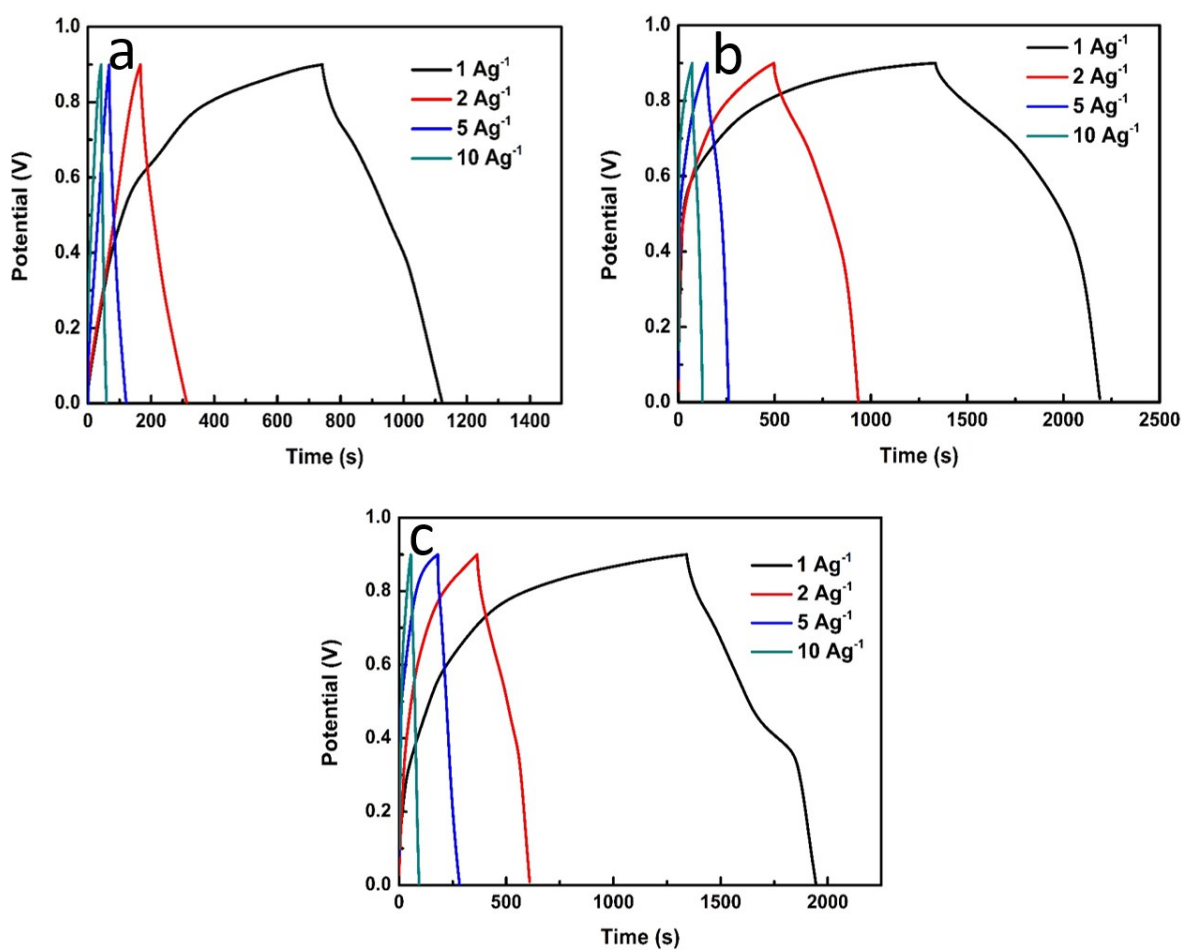


Figure S3 Charge Discharge plots at different current densities of a) PGM, b) PGM-HCl, c) PGM-HCl-2

Table S1: Comparison of our samples with the existing composites of Graphene/PANI/Mn₃O₄ or MnO₂

Reported By	Composite	Specific Capacitance	Binders used for electrode preparation	Capacitance retention
Our study	PGM-HCl	955 Fg ⁻¹ at 1 Ag ⁻¹	No	89% after 1000 cycles
	PGM-HCl-2	676.66 Fg ⁻¹ at 1 Ag ⁻¹		98% after 1000 cycles
	PGM	426 Fg ⁻¹ at 1 Ag ⁻¹		86% after 1000 cycles
Wang et al ¹	Sulfonated Graphene/MnO ₂ /PANI	276 Fg ⁻¹ at 1 Ag ⁻¹	Yes	88.3% after 3000 cycles
Yu et al ²	Graphene/MnO ₂ /PANI (on 2D- graphene sheets)	755 Fg ⁻¹ at 0.5 Ag ⁻¹	Yes	87% after 1000 cycles
Ge et al ³	Graphene/MnO ₂	450 Fg ⁻¹ at 2 mV s ⁻¹	No	90% after 10000 cycles
Zhou et al ⁴	Graphene/MnO ₂ films	446 Fg ⁻¹ at 5 mVs ⁻¹	Yes	96% after 1000 cycles
Rakhi et al ⁵	CNT/Graphene/MnO ₂	308 Fg ⁻¹ at 20 mVs ⁻¹	Yes	90% after 5000 cycles
Yu et al ⁶	3D Graphene network/PANI	751.3 Fg ⁻¹ at 1 Ag ⁻¹	No	93.2% after 1000 cycles
Zhou et al ⁷	Graphene/PANI	250 Fg ⁻¹ at 0.5 Ag ⁻¹	Yes	73.7% after 1000 cycles
Wu et al ⁸	Graphene/Mn ₃ O ₄	271.5 Fg ⁻¹ at 0.1 Ag ⁻¹	Yes	100% after 20000 cycles
Raj et al ⁹	Graphene/Mn ₃ O ₄	312 Fg ⁻¹ at 0.5 mA cm ⁻²	Yes	76% after 1000 cycles

References

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