

Supporting Information

H- β -Zeolite Catalyzed Transamidation of Carboxamides, Phthalimide, Formamides and Thioamides with Amines under neat Conditions

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I. General Experimental Section:

General: All commercially available chemicals and reagents were used without any further purification unless otherwise indicated. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 500/200, and 125/50 MHz, respectively. The spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 as solvent. Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet); d (doublet); t (triplet); m (multiplet); dd (doublet of doublets), etc. and coupling constants (J) were given in Hz. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to TMS as an internal standard. The peaks around delta values of ^1H NMR (7.2), and ^{13}C NMR (77.0) are correspond to deuterated solvents chloroform. Mass spectra were obtained using electron impact (EI) ionization method. Progress of the reactions was monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). All products were purified through column chromatography using silica gel 200-400 mesh size using dichloromethane (DCM)/ethyl acetate as (80:20) eluent unless otherwise indicated.

General experimental procedure: A mixture of amide (4 mmol), amine (4 mmol) and H- β Zeolite (20 wt. %) was stirred in sealed tube at indicated temperature for indicated reaction time (See Table 1 and Schemes 2-4). After being cooled to room temperature, the reaction mixture was dissolved with DCM (20 mL). After removal of solvent, the crude reaction mixture left out was purified by silica gel (200-400mesh) column chromatography (dissolved in dichloromethane, eluted with dichloromethane and ethyl acetate). The yields are mentioned in tables 2-4. The catalyst H- β Zeolite ($\text{SiO}_2/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 = 24$) was procured from zeochem, Switzerland.

The catalyst recycling experiment

The transamidation reaction was repeated up to four consecutive cycles with the H- β Zeolite catalyst, which was recovered after each reaction. Reactions were carried out for 24-36 h. After completion of the reaction, the catalyst was filtered off, washed with dichloromethane and then dried in oven for 20-30 min and catalyst was reused accordingly.

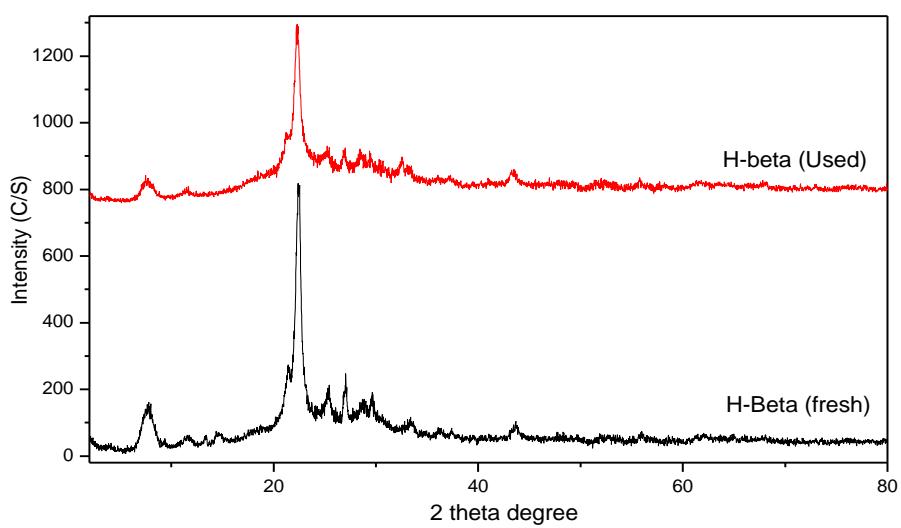


Figure S1: The XRD pattern of fresh and used H- β Zeolite

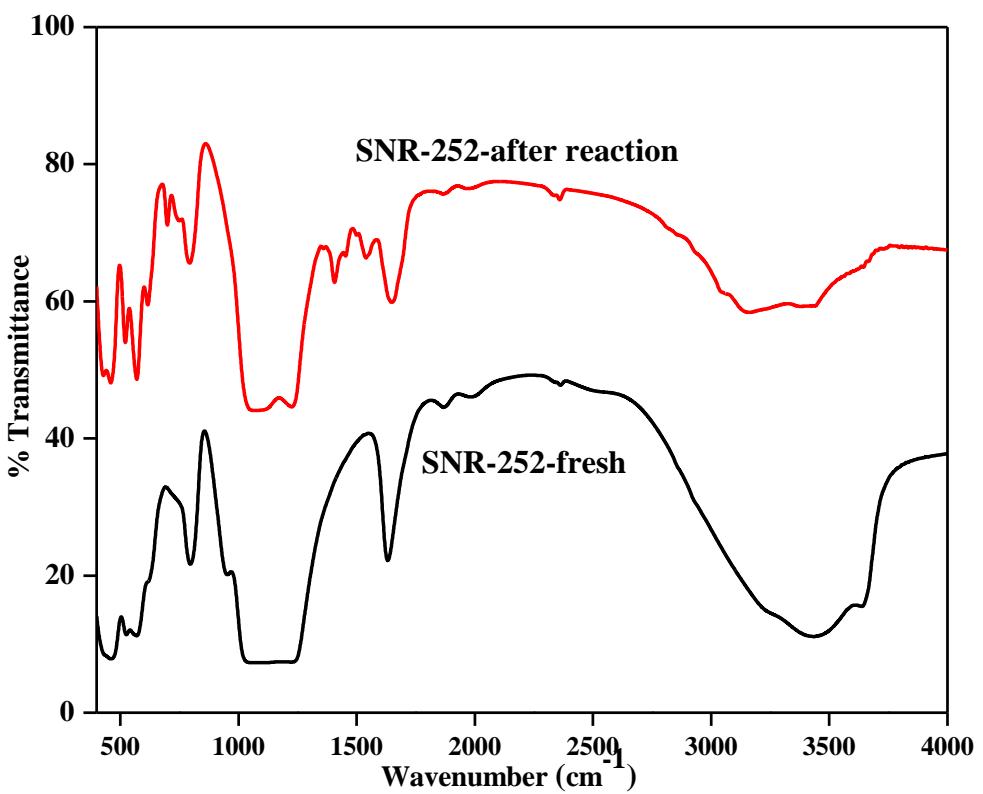
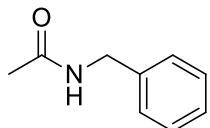


Figure S2: The FT-IR Spectrum of before and after used H- β Zeolite

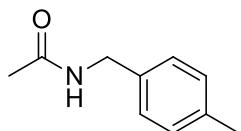
Characterization data of the compounds

N-benzylacetamide (3a)



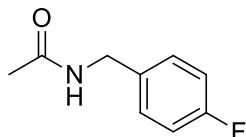
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 97% yield (578mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.19(br s, 1H, NH), 4.46(d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1, 142.4, 127.8, 125.5, 43.1, 23.1.

N-(4-methylbenzyl)acetamide(3b)



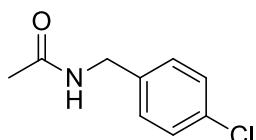
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 83% yield (541mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18-7.15 (m, 4H), 5.70(br s, 1H, NH), 4.39 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.00 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.7, 131.2, 129.1, 123.3, 121.8, 37.5, 17.2, 15.0.

N-(4-fluorobenzyl)acetamide(3c)



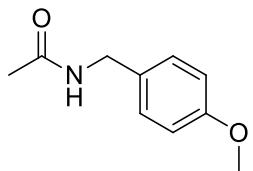
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 81% yield (538mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.02(t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.86 (br s, 1H, NH), 4.39 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.01 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8, 157.1, 155.1, 128.0, 123.4, 109.5, 109.3, 36.9, 17.1.

N-(4-chlorobenzyl)acetamide (3d)



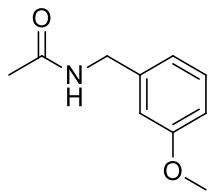
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 92% yield (674mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26-7.17 (m, 4H), 5.62 (br s, 1H, NH), 4.42 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.3, 136.0, 135.4, 130.1, 128.2, 127.4, 125.8, 41.4, 22.7, 18.5.

N-(4-methoxybenzyl)acetamide (3e)



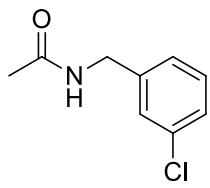
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 78% yield (559mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21(d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 6.86(d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.81 (br s, 1H, NH), 4.35 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 159.0, 130.3, 129.2, 114.0, 55.3, 43.2, 23.2.

N-(3-methoxybenzyl)acetamide(3f)



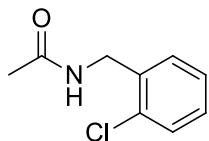
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 84% yield (601mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (m, 3H), 6.23 (br s, 1H, NH), 4.36 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.7, 159.4, 139.4, 129.2, 119.5, 113.0, 112.4, 54.8, 43.2, 22.7.

N-(3-chlorobenzyl)acetamide(3g)



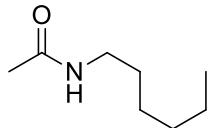
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 86% yield (631mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19-7.09 (m, 4H), 7.08 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.27 (s, 2H), 1.92 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1, 140.0, 133.7, 129.3, 127.0, 126.8, 125.1, 42.3, 22.3. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2$: 256.1338, found: 256.1336.

N-(2-chlorobenzyl)acetamide(3h)



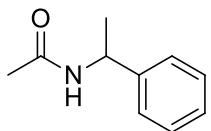
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 89% yield (655mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39-7.36(m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 5.89 (s, br, 1H, NH), 4.53 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.1, 135.6, 133.5, 130.0, 129.4, 128.8, 127.0, 41.4, 23.1.

N-hexylacetamide (3i)



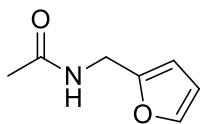
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); colorless liquid; 81% yield (461mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.12 (s, 1H, NH), 3.23-3.19 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 2.45 (s, 1H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.29 (s, 4H), 0.89 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.2, 39.6, 31.4, 29.4, 26.5, 22.5, 13.9.

N-(1-phenylethyl)acetamide(3j)



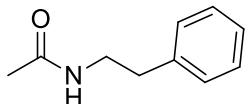
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 85% yield (557mg); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.26 (m, 5H), 5.85 (br, s, 1H, NH), 5.15-5.09 (q, *J*=7.0Hz, 1H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.48 (d, *J*=7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 142.8, 128.2, 126.9, 125.7, 48.3, 47.5, 22.9, 21.2.

N-(furan-2-ylmethyl)acetamide (3k)



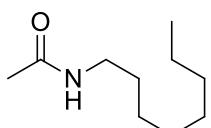
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); colorless liquid; 78% yield (432mg); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (br, 1H), 6.46 (br, s, 1H, NH), 6.31-6.30 (m, 1H), 6.21 (br, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J*=5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.2, 151.3, 142.1, 110.4, 107.3, 36.5, 22.9.

N-phenethylacetamide (3l)



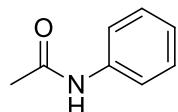
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 75% yield (492mg); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.18 (m, 5H), 5.68 (br, s, 1H, NH), 3.52 (q, *J*=7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.82 (t, *J*=7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.92 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1, 138.9, 128.7, 128.6, 126.5, 40.6, 35.6, 23.2.

N-octylacetamide (3m)



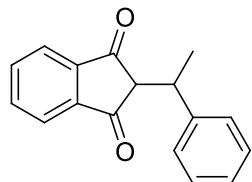
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 78% yield (536mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.82 (br, s, 1H, NH), 3.24 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.29-1.26 (br, 12H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.2, 39.6, 31.7, 29.5, 29.2, 29.1, 26.9, 23.1, 22.5, 14.0.

N-phenylacetamide (3n)



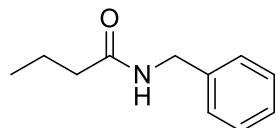
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 60% yield (326mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.4, 137.8, 128.9, 124.3, 119.9, 24.5.

N-(m-tolyl)acetamide (3o)



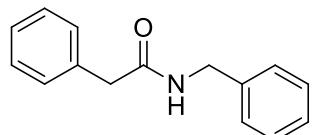
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 63% yield (374mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.2, 138.4, 137.5, 128.3, 124.6, 120.3, 116.7, 24.0, 21.0.

N-benzylbutyramide (3p)



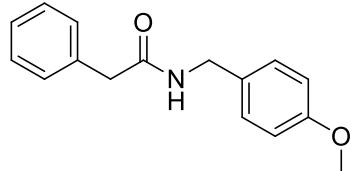
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 50% yield (355mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31-7.25 (m, 5H), 5.95 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.42 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.19 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.69 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.8, 138.4, 128.6, 127.7, 43.5, 38.6, 19.1, 13.7.

N-benzyl-2-phenylacetamide (3q)



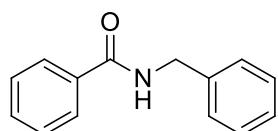
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 80% yield (724mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36-7.16 (m, 10H), 5.70 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.41 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.62 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8, 138.1, 134.7, 129.4, 129.0, 1128.6, 127.48, 127.42, 43.8, 43.5.

N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-2-phenylacetamide(3r)



(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 86% yield (882mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35-7.25 (m, 7H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.61 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.34 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 134.7, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 127.3, 114.0, 99.9, 55.2, 43.8, 43.1.

N-benzylbenzamide (4a)



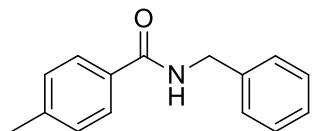
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 77% yield (647mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.30 (m, 8H), 6.51 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.63 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.3, 138.2, 134.3, 131.5, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 126.9, 44.1.

N-(4-(trifluoromethylbenzyl)benzamide(4b)



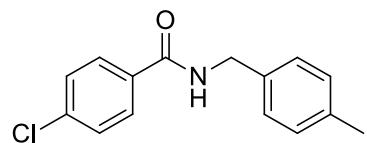
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 68% yield (681mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.43 (m, 5H), 6.53 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.71 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.5, 142.3, 134.0, 131.8, 128.7, 127.9, 126.9, 125.7, 43.5.

N-benzyl-4-methylbenzamide (4c)



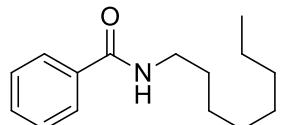
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 76% yield (682mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.21 (m, 7H), 6.38 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.64 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.2, 141.9, 138.3, 131.5, 129.2, 128.7, 127.9, 127.5, 126.9, 44.0, 21.4.

4-chloro-N-(4-methylbenzyl)benzamide (4d)



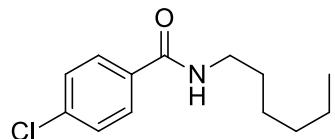
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 71% yield (741mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.32 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.59 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.1, 137.7, 137.4, 134.8, 132.8, 129.4, 128.8, 128.3, 127.9, 44.0, 30.8, 21.0.

N-octylbenzamide(4e)



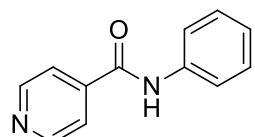
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 85% yield (796mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 3H), 6.29 (br, s, 1H, NH), 3.43 (br, 2H), 1.60 (br, 2H), 1.28 (br, 10H), 0.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.5, 134.8, 131.2, 128.5, 126.8, 40.1, 31.7, 29.6, 29.29, 29.21, 27.0, 22.6, 14.0.

4-chloro-N-hexylbenzamide (4f)



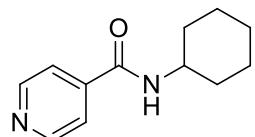
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 72% yield (689mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.17 (br, s, 1H, NH), 3.45 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.72-1.57 (m, 3H), 1.37-1.31 (m, 5H), 0.89 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 137.4, 133.2, 128.7, 128.3, 40.2, 31.4, 29.5, 26.6, 22.5, 14.0.

N-phenylisonicotinamide (4g)



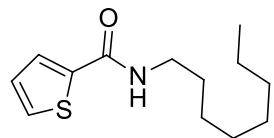
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); Grey solid; 55% yield (433mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.78 (s, 2H), 8.02 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.71 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8, 150.7, 142.1, 137.2, 129.2, 125.2, 120.8, 120.4.

N-cyclohexylisonicotinamide(4h)



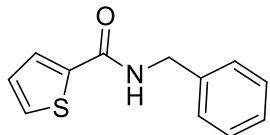
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 67% yield (552mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.72-8.71 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.14 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.00-3.94 (m, 1H), 2.04 (br, 2H), 1.79-1.65 (m, 4H), 1.46-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.22 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.6, 150.5, 142.1, 120.8, 49.0, 33.0, 25.4, 24.8.

N-octylthiophene-2-carboxamide(4i)



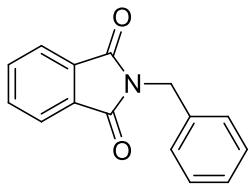
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 71% yield (682mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (br, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (br, s, 1H, NH), 3.43 (q, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.62 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.35-1.26 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.5, 138.9, 129.1, 127.4, 127.1, 39.6, 31.3, 29.2, 28.8, 28.7, 26.5, 22.1, 13.6.

N-benzylthiophene-2-carboxamide (4j)



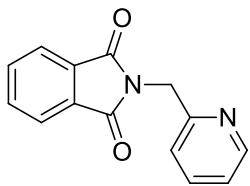
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 63% yield (550mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50-7.47 (br, 2H), 7.40-7.25 (br, 5H), 7.07-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.26 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.63 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.7, 138.7, 138.0, 130.0, 128.8, 128.1, 127.9, 127.69, 127.64, 44.0.

(2-benzylisoindoline-1,3-dione(4k)



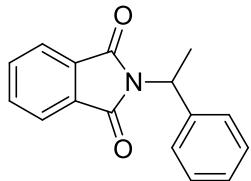
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 83% yield (786mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.26(m, 3H), 4.84(s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.0, 136.3, 133.9, 132.1, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 123.3, 41.5.

2-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (4l)



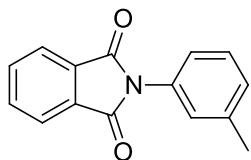
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); Yellow solid; 82% yield (777mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.52 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.63 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 155.3, 149.6, 136.6, 134.0, 132.2, 123.4, 122.4, 121.5, 42.9.

2-(1-phenylethyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (4m**)**



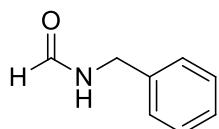
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 91% yield (910 mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.1, 140.3, 133.9, 132.0, 128.4, 127.6, 127.4, 123.1, 49.6, 17.5.

2-(m-tolyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione(4n**)**



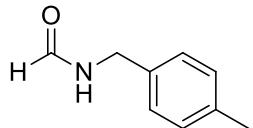
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 50% yield (478mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 139.1, 134.3, 131.8, 129.0, 128.9, 127.2, 123.7, 21.4.

N-benzylformamide (4o**)**



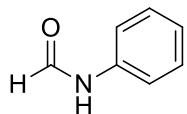
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 99% yield (532mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.27 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 138.9, 137.2, 128.3, 127.3, 41.7.

N-(4-methylbenzyl)formamide(4p)



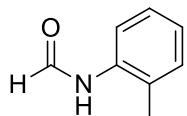
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 82% yield (491mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.19 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 5.81 (br, s, 1H, NH), 4.44 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 137.4, 134.5, 129.4, 127.8, 45.3, 41.9, 30.9, 21.0.

N-phenylformamide (4q)



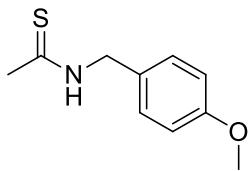
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 64% yield (310mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.69 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.08 (m, 5H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1, 159.6, 137.0, 136.8, 129.7, 129.0, 125.2, 124.7, 120.1, 118.8.

N-o-tolylformamide(4r)



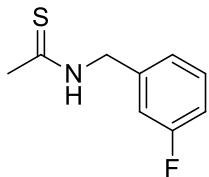
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); white solid; 65% yield (353mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.16 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.22-7.14 (m, 4H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.3, 159.1, 135.0, 131.2, 130.5, 129.7, 127.1, 126.8, 126.0, 125.5, 123.0, 120.7, 17.6.

N-(4-methoxybenzyl)ethanethioamide (5a)



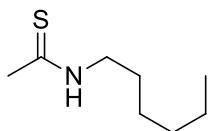
(Eluent: 5% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 74% yield (577mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.26 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H) 6.89 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.72 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.4, 159.4, 129.8, 128.0, 114.2, 60.4, 55.3, 50.1, 34.0.

N-(3-fluorobenzyl)ethanethioamide (5b)



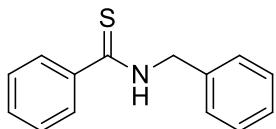
(Eluent: 5% EtOAc in DCM); yellow liquid; 70% yield (514mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.34-7.27 (m, 1H) 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.99 (m, 2H), 4.83 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.3, 163.9, 161.9, 138.56, 138.51, 130.5, 130.4, 123.8, 115.1, 115.0, 114.9, 60.4, 49.7, 34.0.

N-hexylethanethioamide (5c), (new compound).



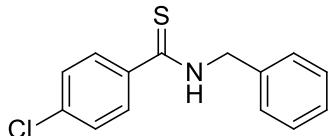
(Eluent: 5% EtOAc in DCM); yellow liquid; 63% yield (401mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.65 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 1.68-1.58 (m, 2H) 1.38-1.31 (m, 7H), 0.89 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.5, 45.5, 33.1, 30.3, 26.9, 25.6, 21.4, 12.9. HRMS calcd for C₈H₁₈NS: 160.1160, found: 160.1160.

N-benzylbenzothioamide(5d)



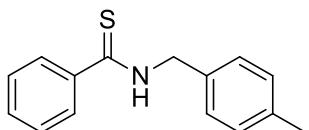
(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 89% yield (805mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.34 (m, 8H), 4.99 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H) 1.57 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.1, 135.6, 130.1, 125.1, 123.0, 122.4, 122.3, 122.2, 120.6, 45.0.

N-benzyl-4-chlorobenzothioamide (5e)



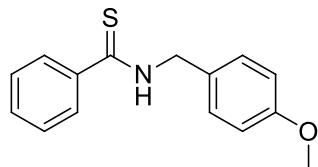
(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 80% yield (839mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 3H), 6.90 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H) 4.89 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.7, 159.5, 141.6, 131.1, 129.8, 128.5, 126.6, 114.3, 55.3, 50.6.

N-(4-methylbenzyl)benzothioamide (5f)



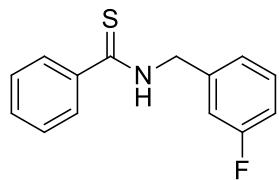
(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 86% yield (831mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.54-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H) 7.20-7.15 (m, 2H), 4.94 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.9, 141.6, 138.1, 133.1, 131.1, 129.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.6, 50.9, 21.1.

N-(4-methoxybenzyl)benzothioamide (5g)



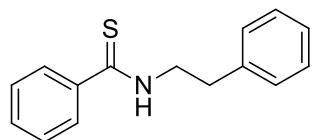
(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 76% yield (779mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H) 7.33 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.91 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.8, 159.5, 141.6, 131.1, 129.8, 128.5, 126.6, 114.3, 55.3, 50.6.

N-(3-fluorobenzyl)benzothioamide (5h)



(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 82% yield (806mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.75 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.01 (m, 3H) 5.00 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.5, 163.9, 162.0, 141.4, 138.68, 138.62, 131.3, 128.5, 126.6, 123.7, 115.2, 115.0, 50.1.

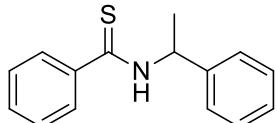
N-phenethylbenzothioamide (5i), (new compound).



(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 85% yield (817mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H),

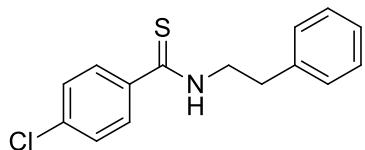
7.26 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H) 4.10 (7, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.08 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.2, 141.8, 138.2, 131.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 126.5, 47.4, 33.8. HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₆NS: 242.1003, found: 242.1005.

N-(1-phenylethyl) benzothioamide (5j**), (new compound).**



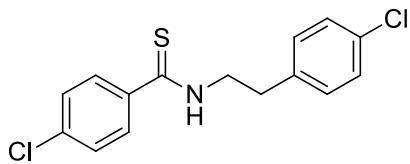
(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 72% yield (693mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.44-7.25 (m, 8H), 5.92 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.0, 136.0, 135.3, 125.0, 122.8, 122.4, 121.8, 120.6, 120.5, 49.0, 14.1. HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₆NS: 242.1003, found: 242.0993.

4-chloro-N-phenethylbenzothioamide (5k**), (new compound).**



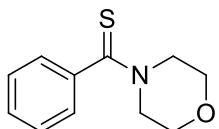
(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 79% yield (872mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.36-7.25 (m, 7H), 4.11 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.7, 134.0, 132.0, 131.2, 122.8, 122.68, 122.60, 121.8, 120.9, 41.4, 27.7.

4-chloro-N-(4-chlorophenethyl)benzothioamide, (5l**) (new compound).**



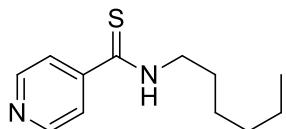
(Eluent: 20% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 70% yield (871mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.33 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.08 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.07 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.9, 133.9, 131.3, 130.5, 126.7, 124.0, 122.9, 122.6, 121.7, 41.2, 27.0. HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₄NSCl₂: 310.0224, found: 310.0238.

morpholino(phenyl)methanethione(5m)



(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow solid; 68% yield (561mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 4.37 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.56-3.51 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.0, 142.4, 128.5, 125.8, 66.7, 66.5, 52.4, 49.5.

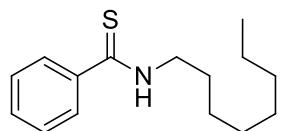
N-hexylpyridine-4-carbothioamide (5n),(new compound).



(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); yellow liquid; 69% yield (610mg); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.43 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.51 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.78 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.43-1.32 (m, 6H), 0.91 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 195.2, 148.8, 147.7, 119.7, 45.9, 30.3, 26.8, 25.7, 21.4, 12.9. HRMS calcd for C₁₂H₁₉N₂S: 223.1269, found: 223.1263.

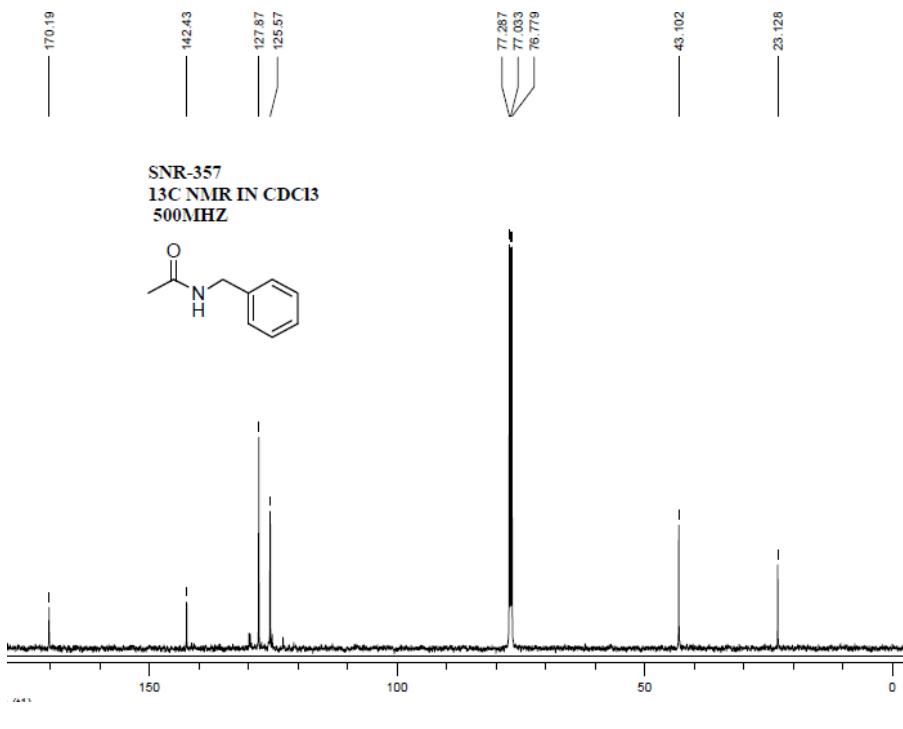
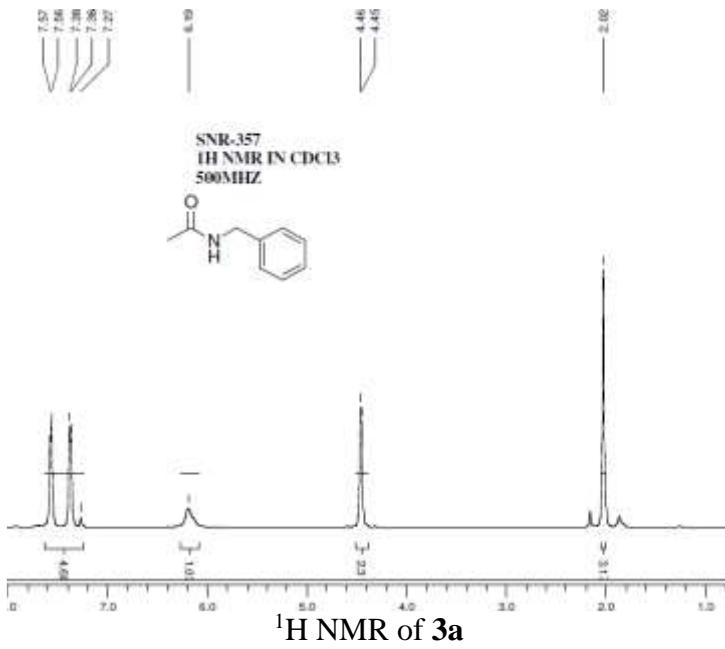
N-octylbenzothioamide (5o), (new compound).

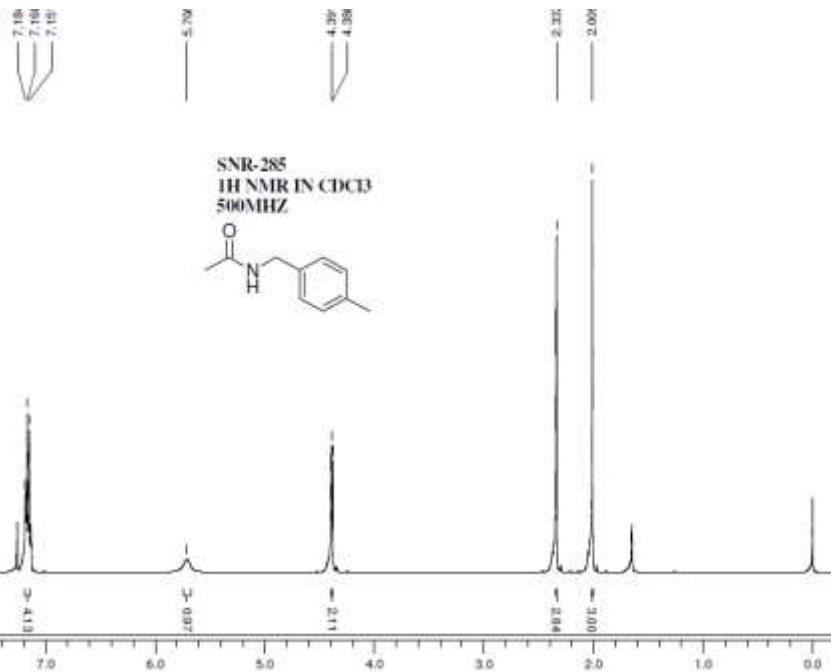


(Eluent: 10% EtOAc in DCM); Brown liquid; 68% yield (675mg); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (br, s, 1H, NH), 7.45 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.77 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41-1.28 (m, 10H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.0, 141.0, 127.4, 125.5, 45.9, 30.7, 28.2, 28.1, 27.1, 26.0, 21.6, 13.0. HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₂₄NS: 250.1629, found: 250.1621.

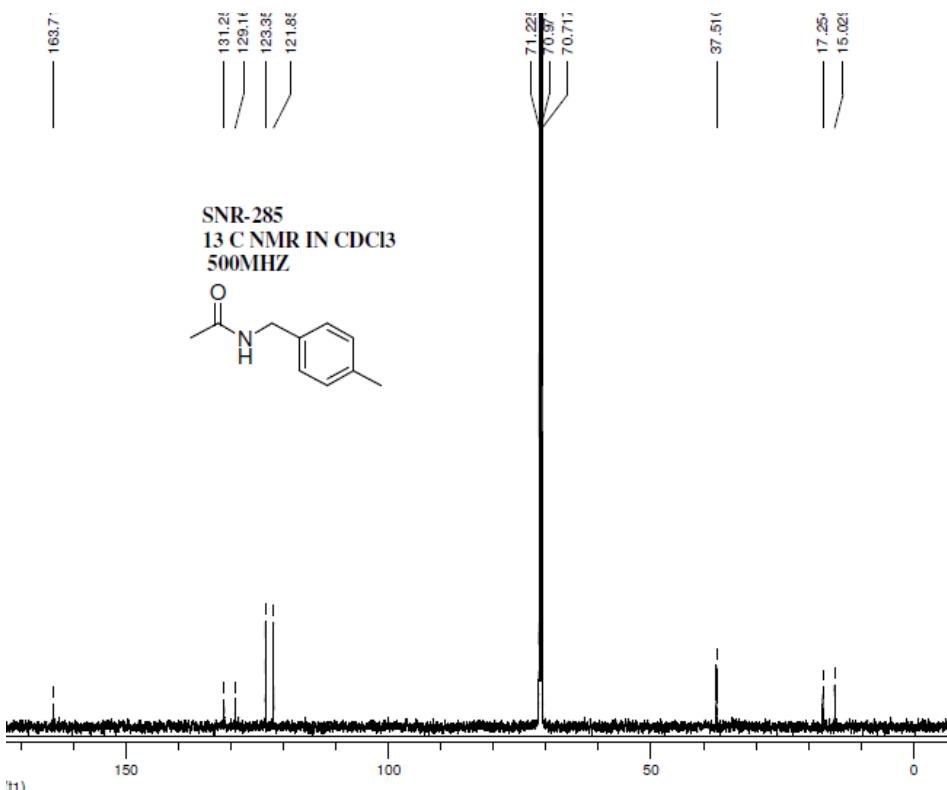
- References:**
1. Lillian, B-F.; Andrea, O-P.; Diego, G.-S, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2014, **79**, 4544.
 2. J.W. Wu, Y.D. Wu, J.J. Dai, H.J. Xua, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2014, **356**, 2429.
 3. O.P. Andrea, G.S. Diego, *Tetrahedron Letters.*, 2015, **56**, 4308.

Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra

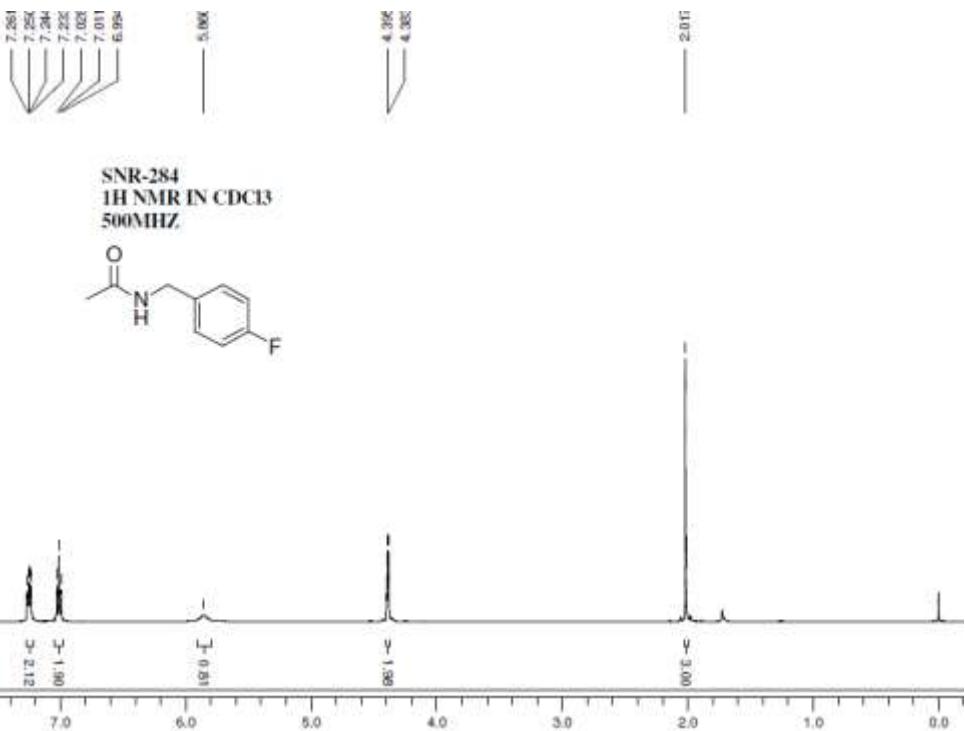




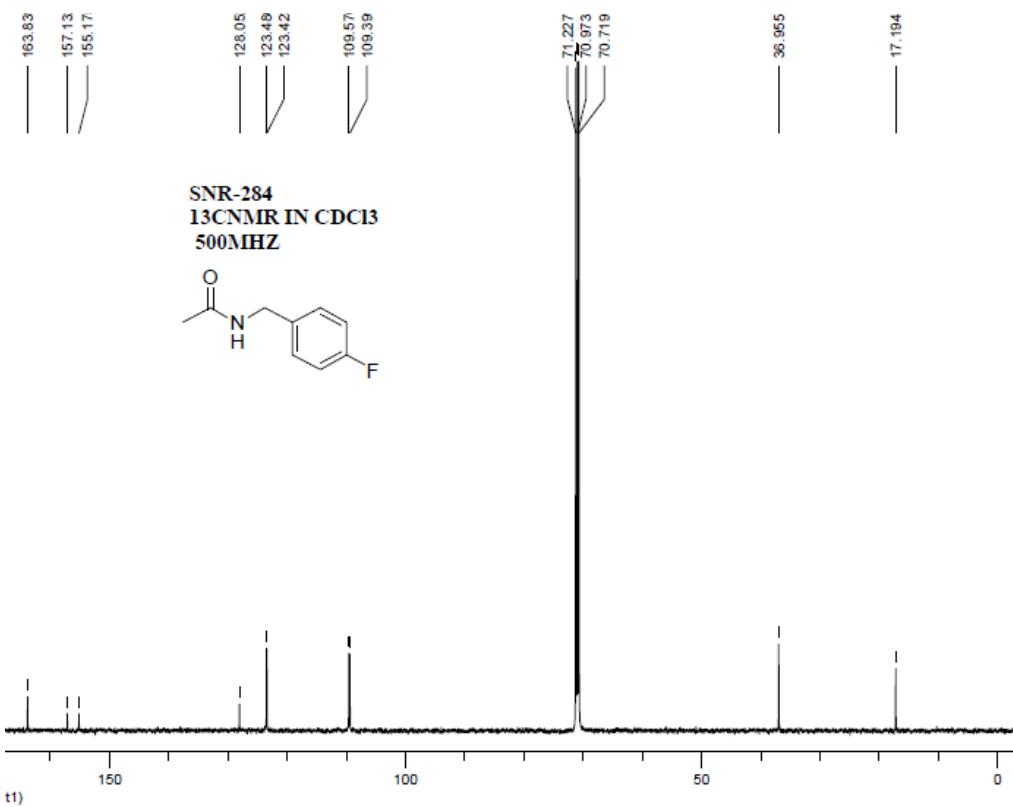
^1H NMR of **3b**



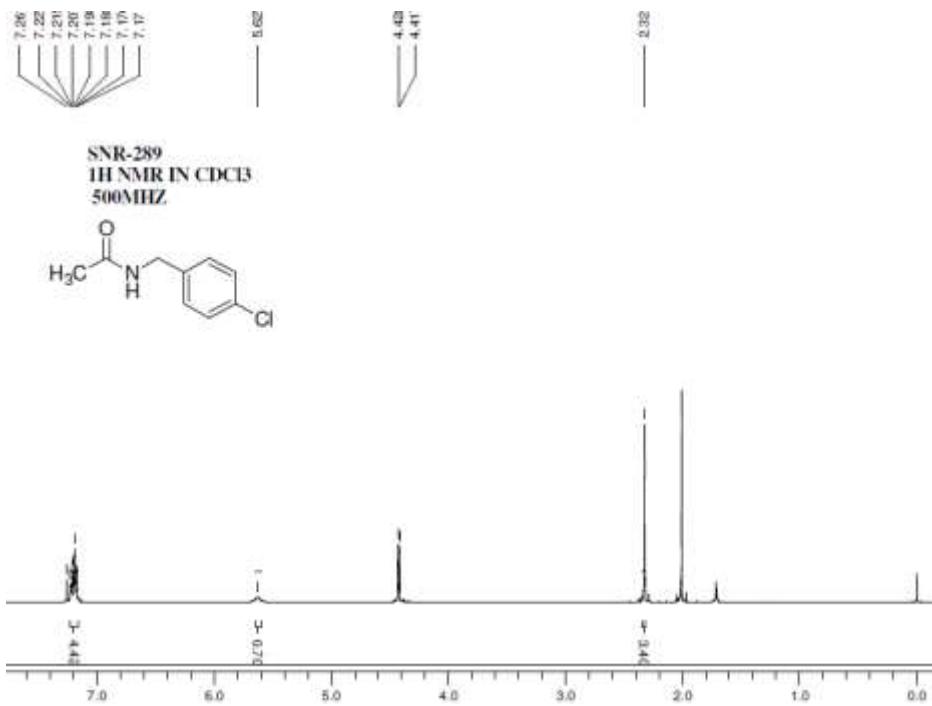
^{13}C NMR of **3b**



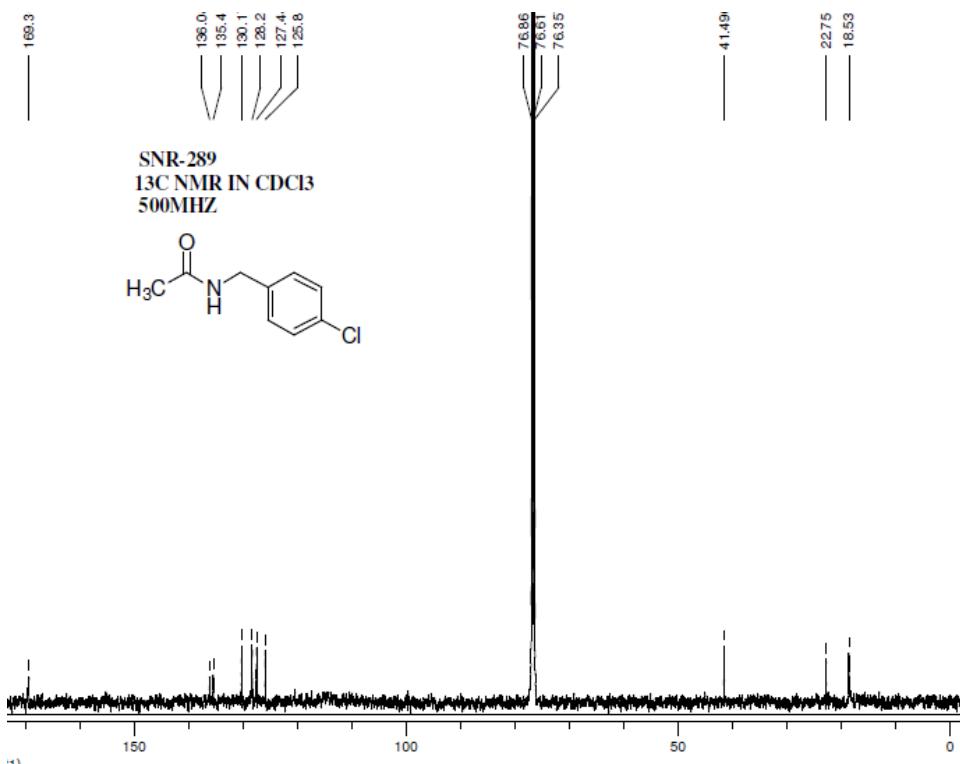
1H NMR of 3c



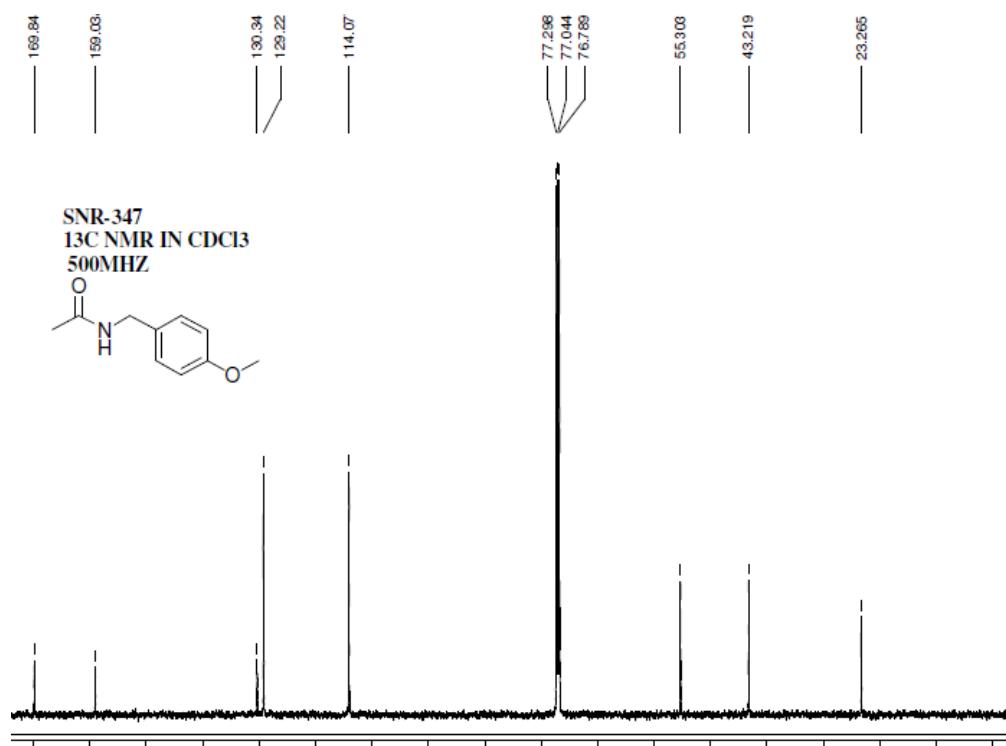
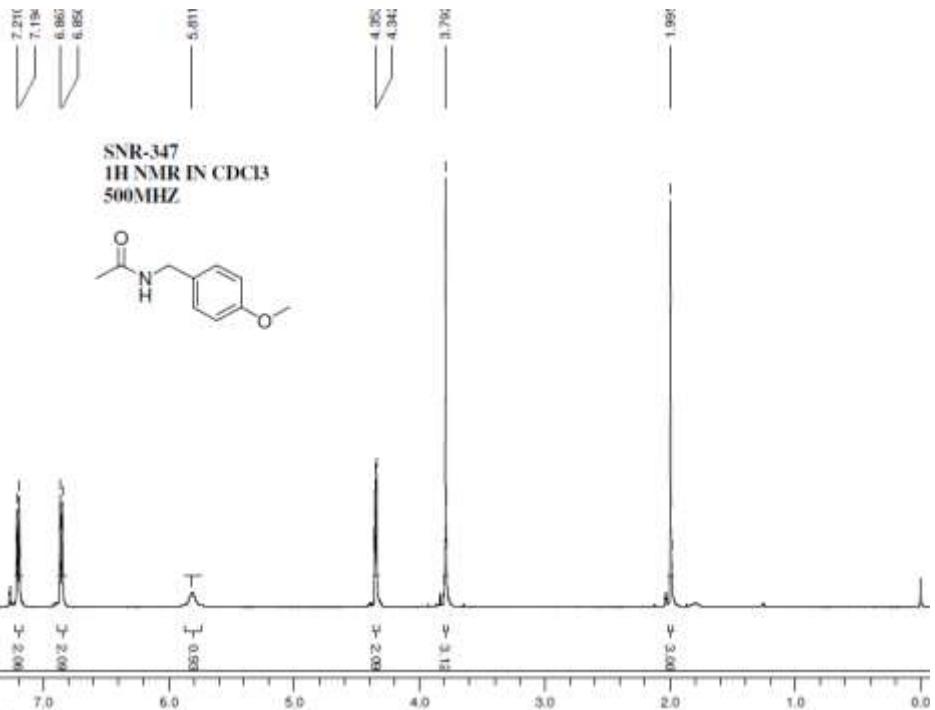
13C NMR of 3c

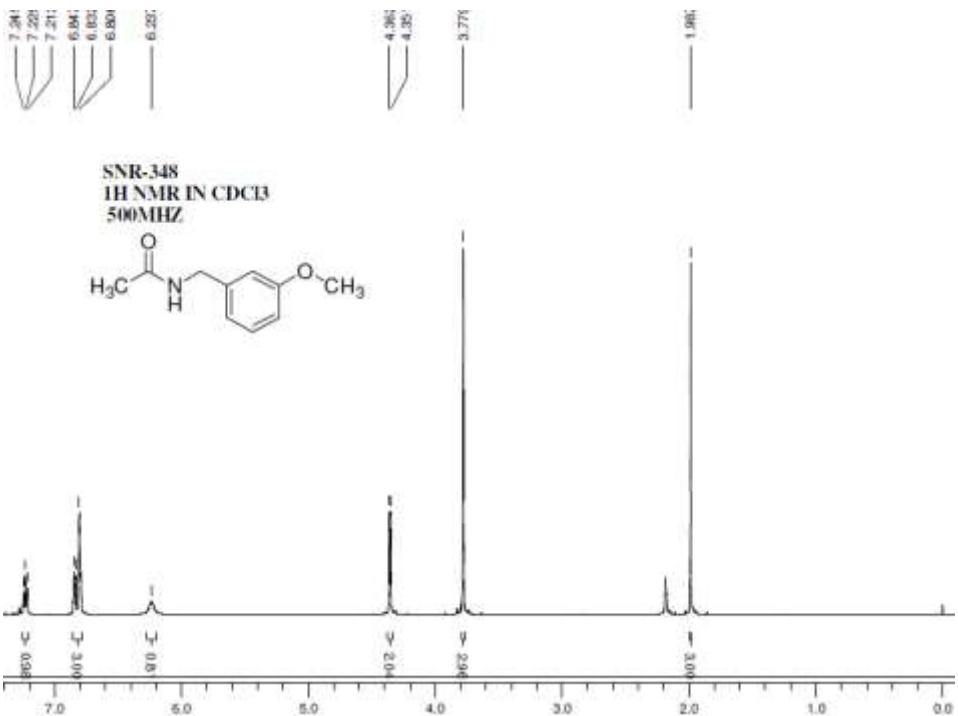


^1H NMR of **3d**

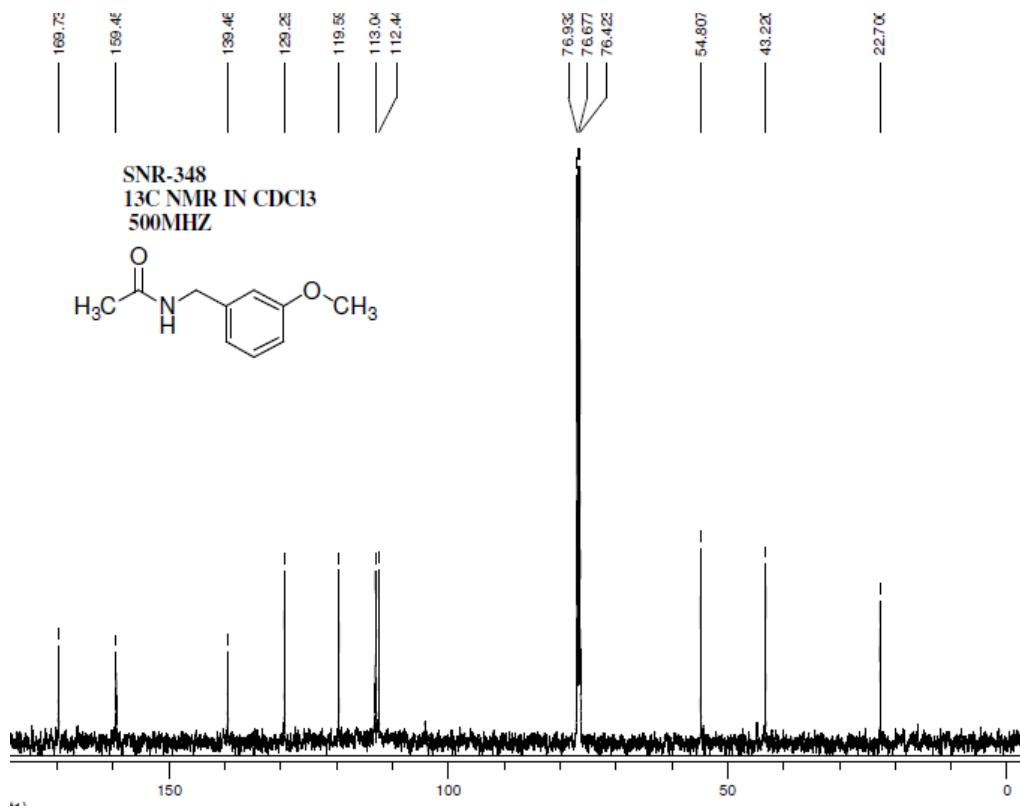


^{13}C NMR of **3d**

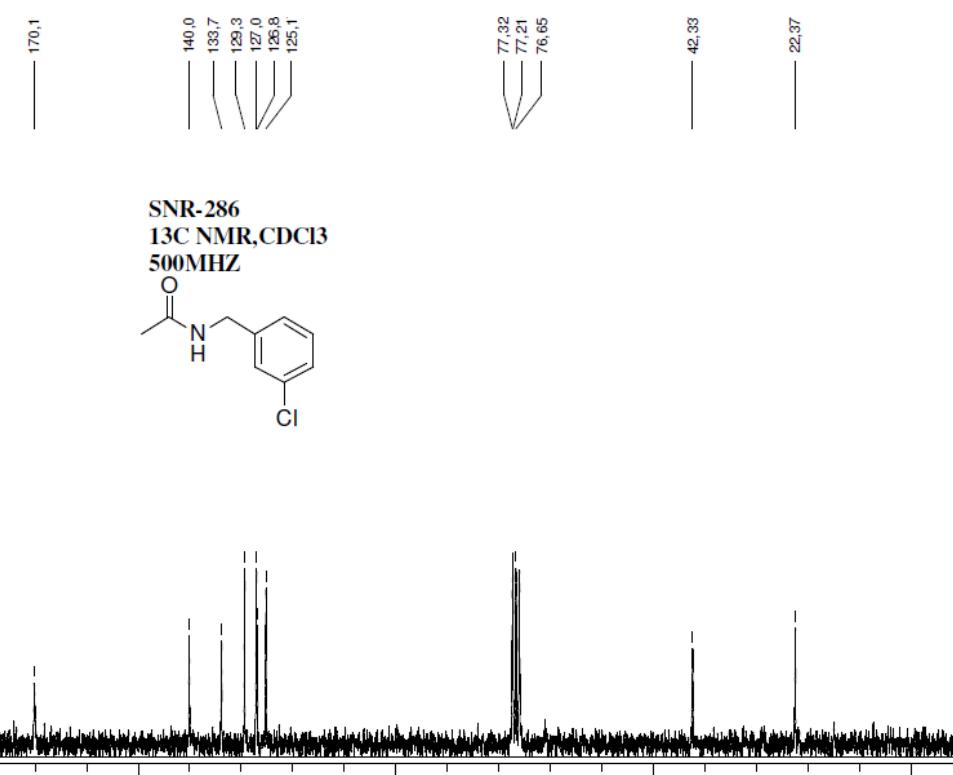
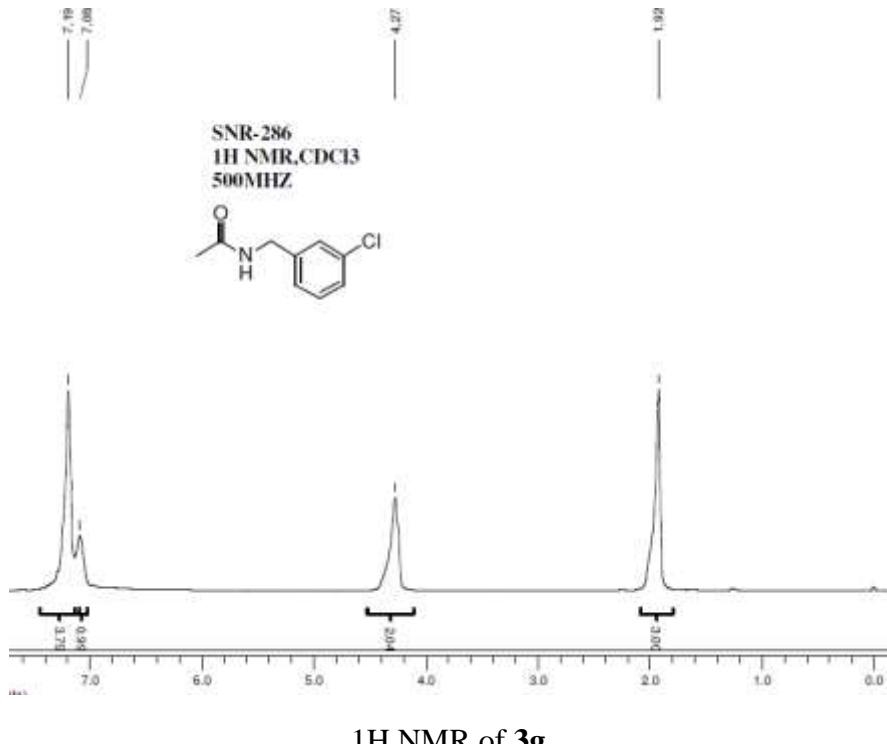




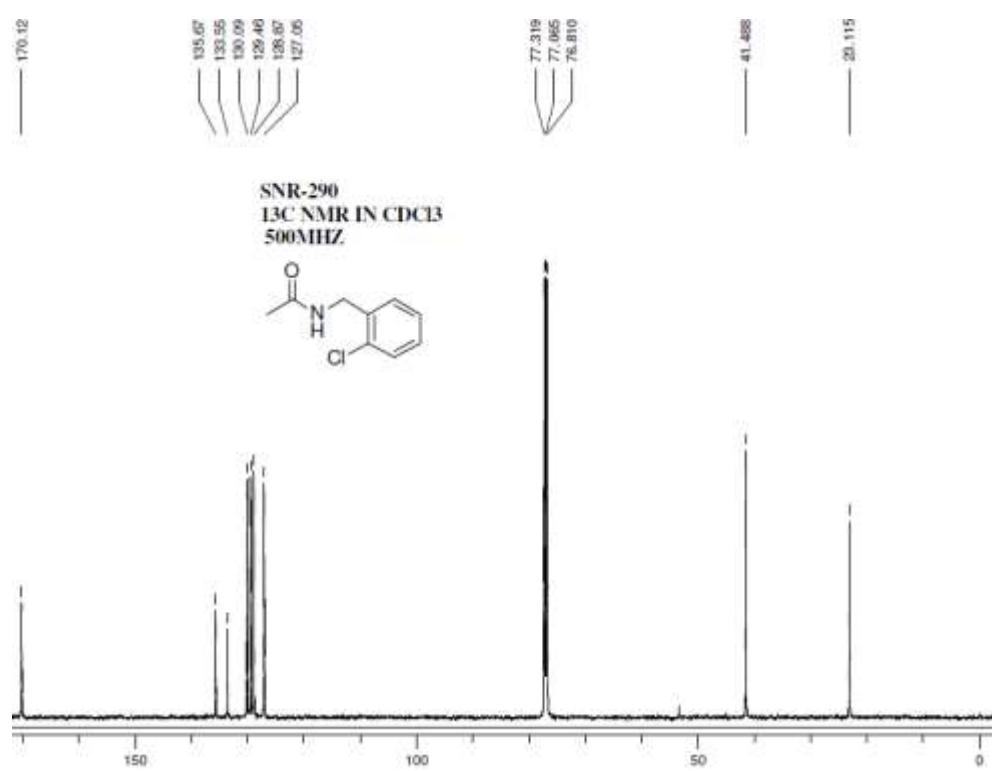
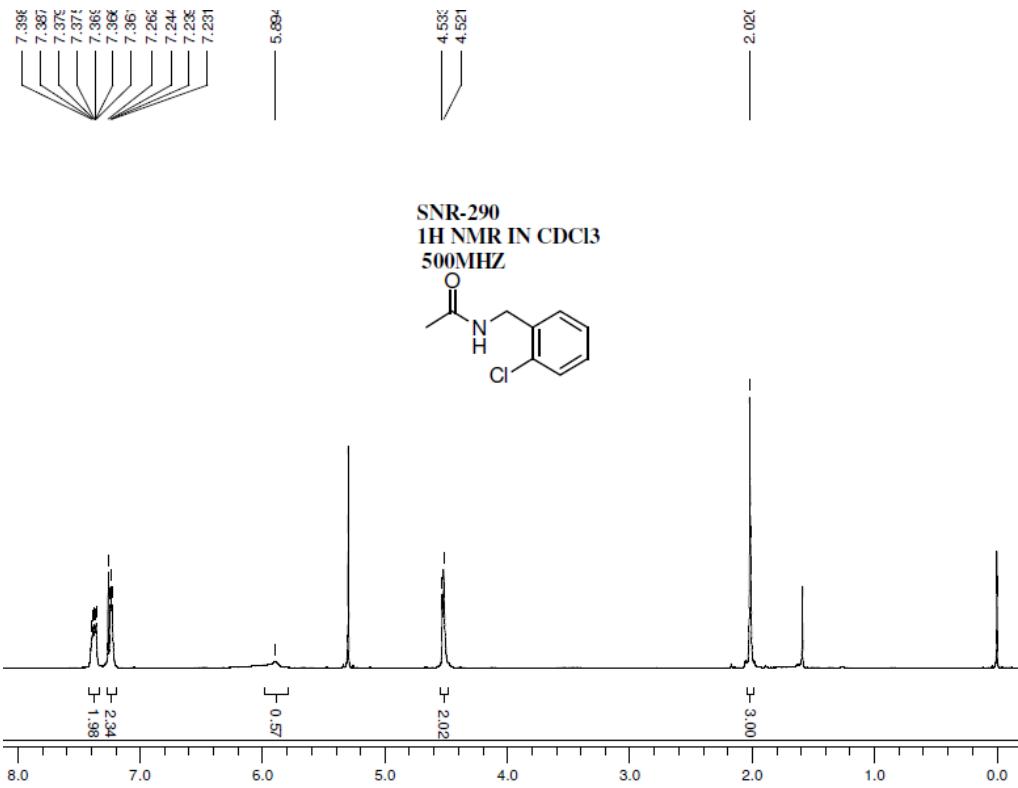
¹H NMR of 3f

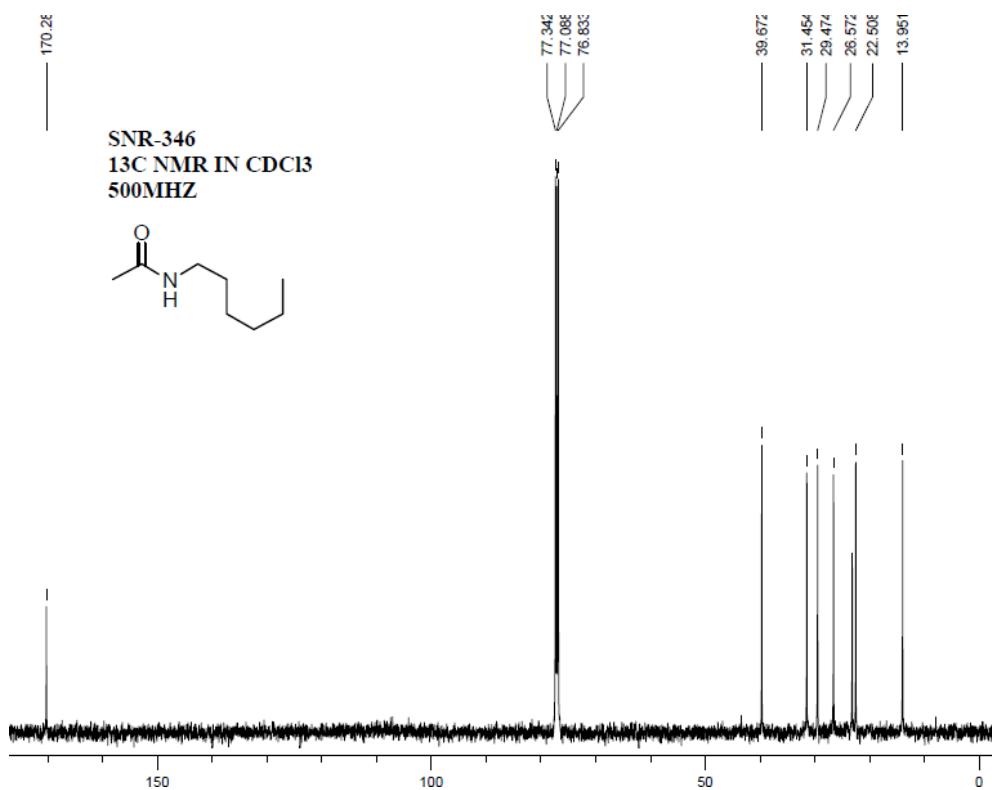
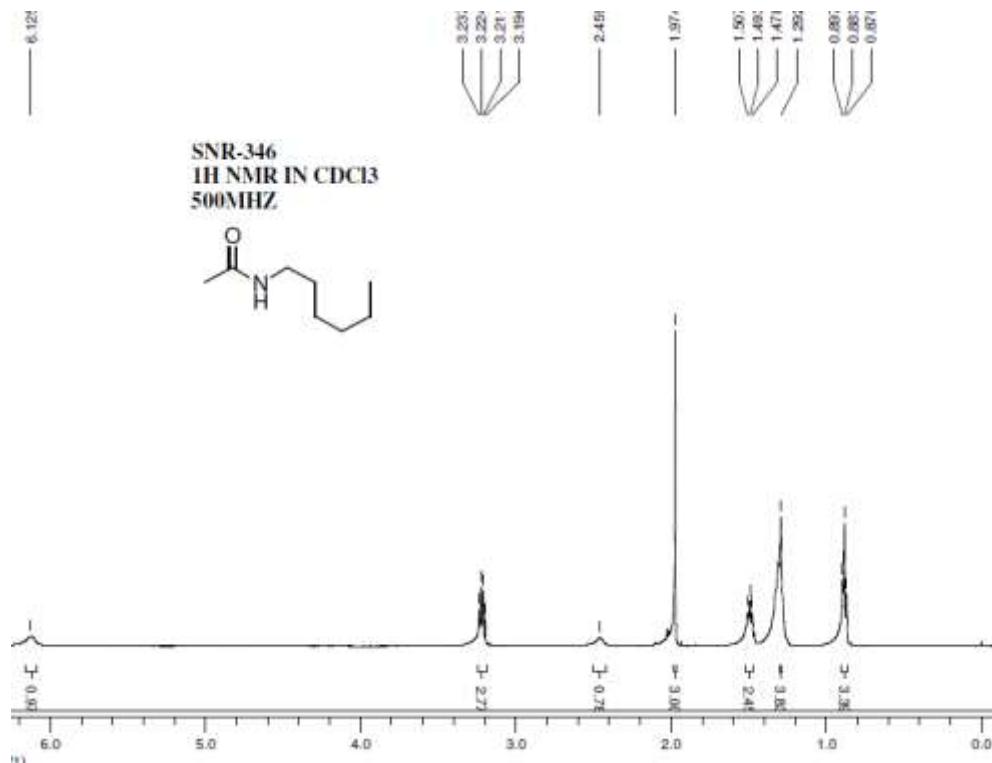


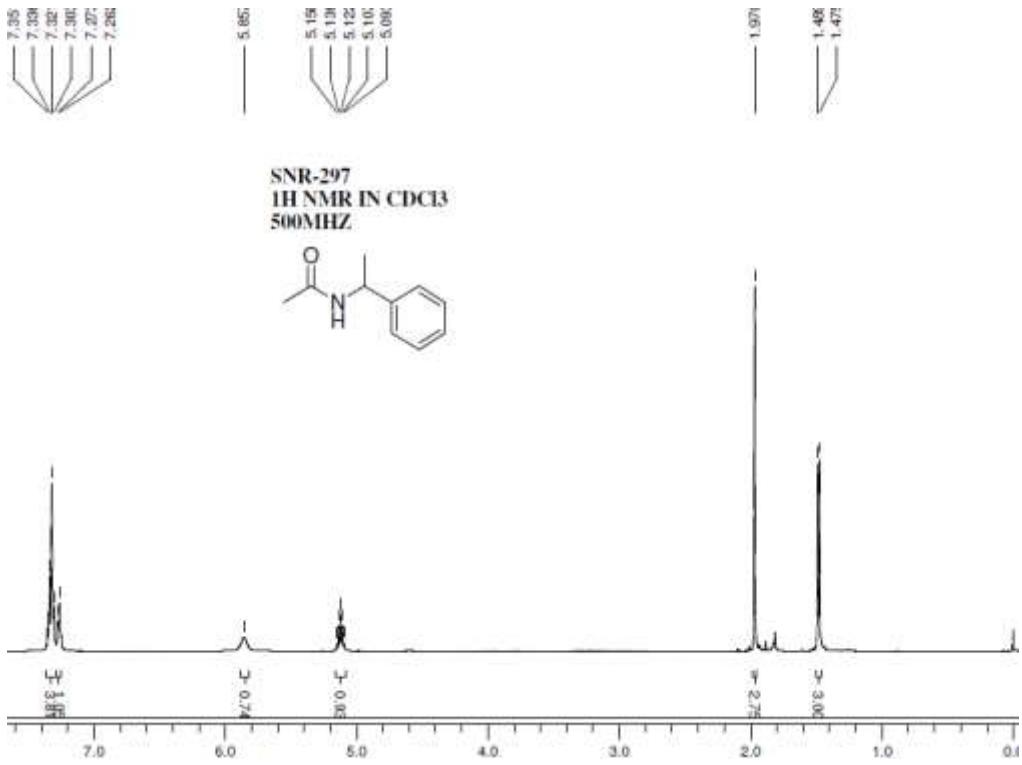
¹³C NMR of 3f



13C NMR of 3g



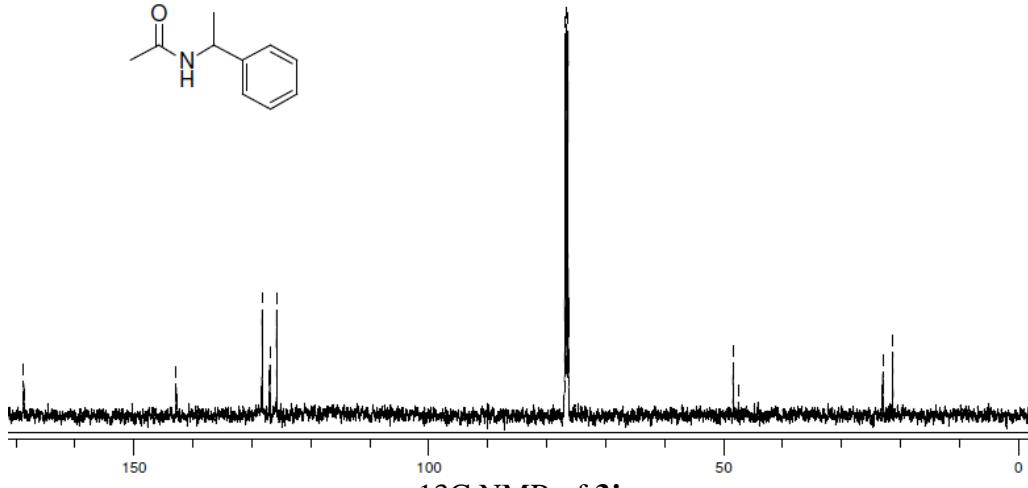
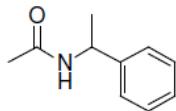




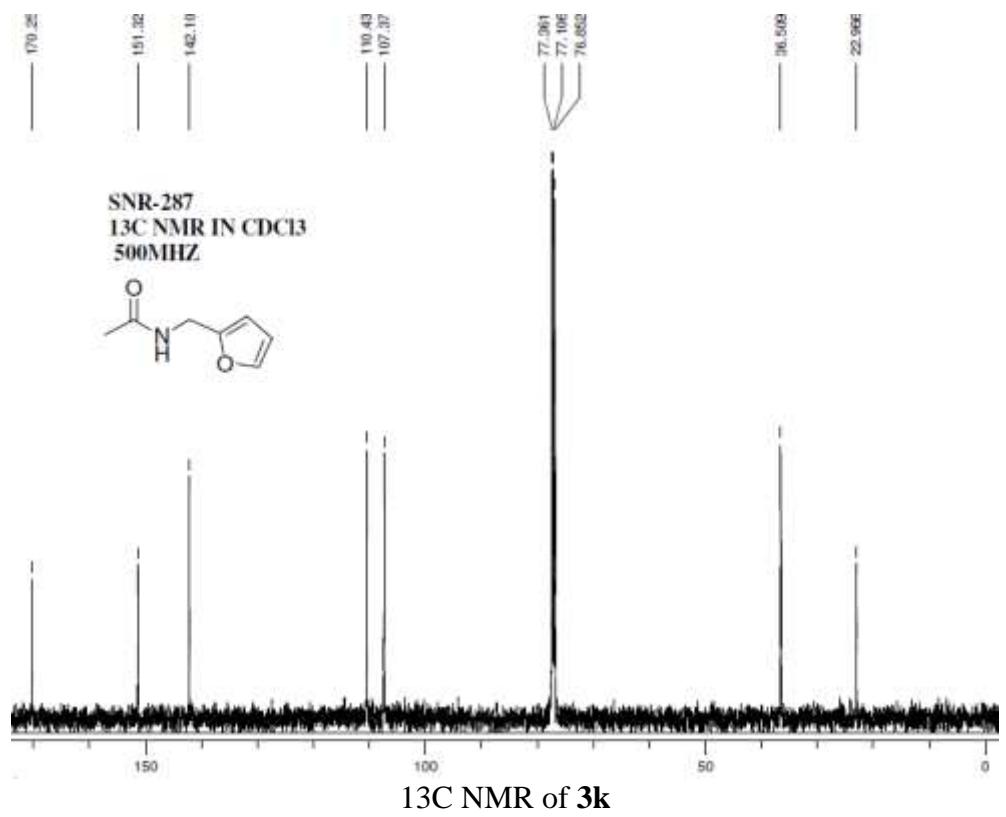
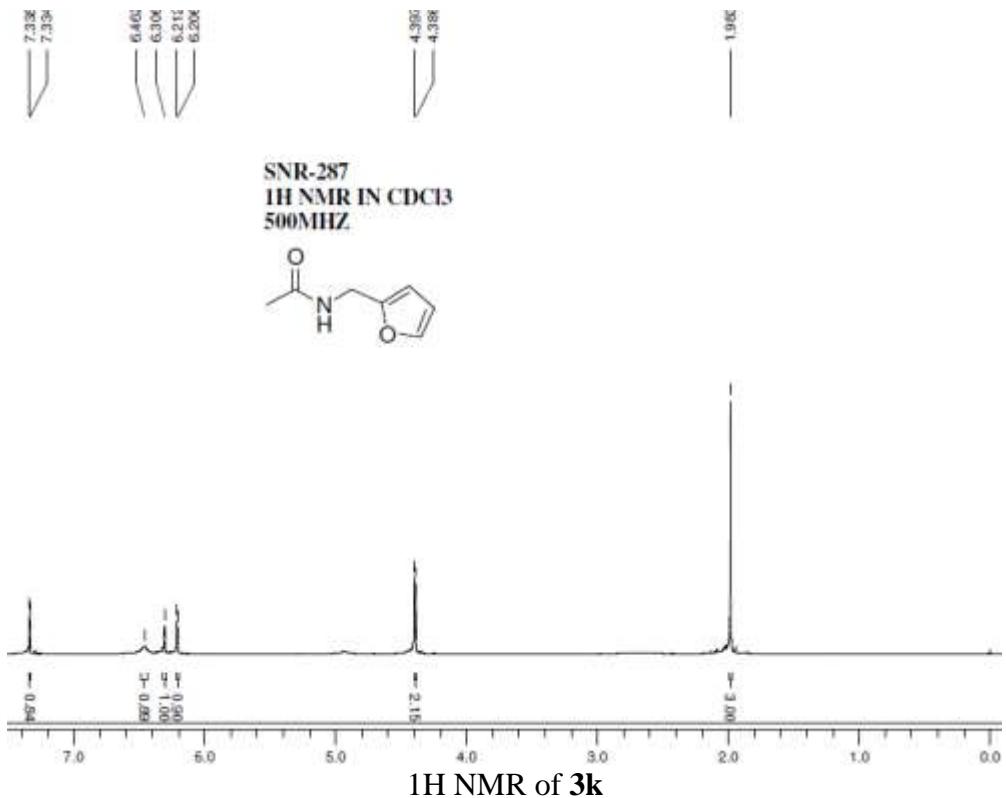
^1H NMR of **3j**

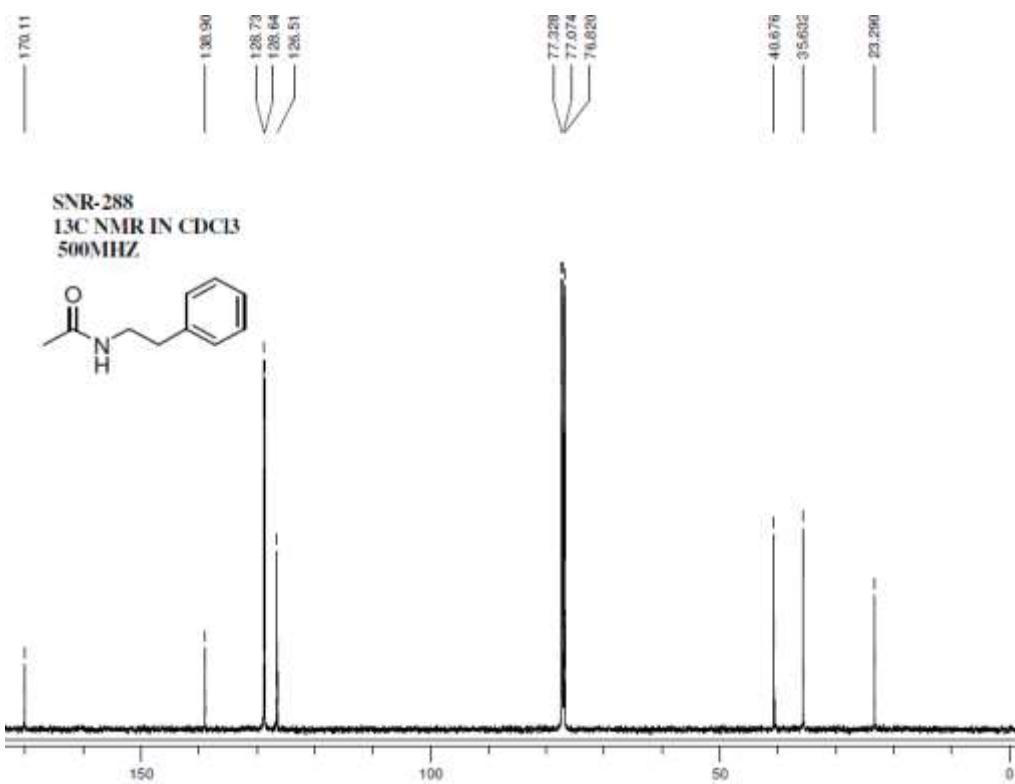
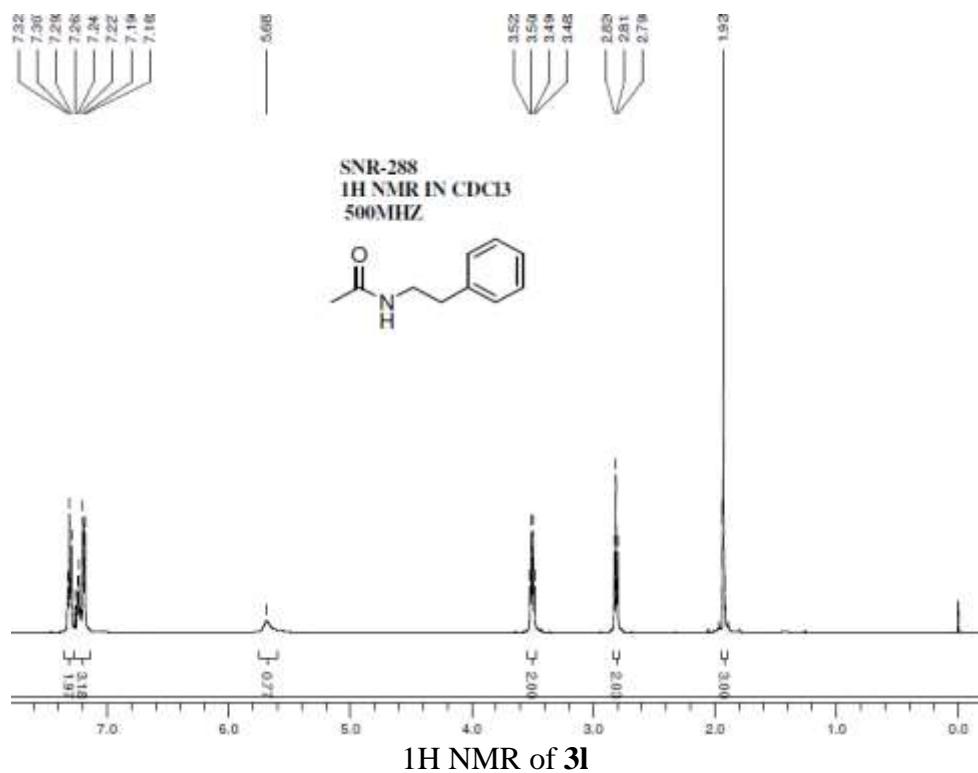


SNR-297
 ^{13}C NMR in CDCl_3
500MHz

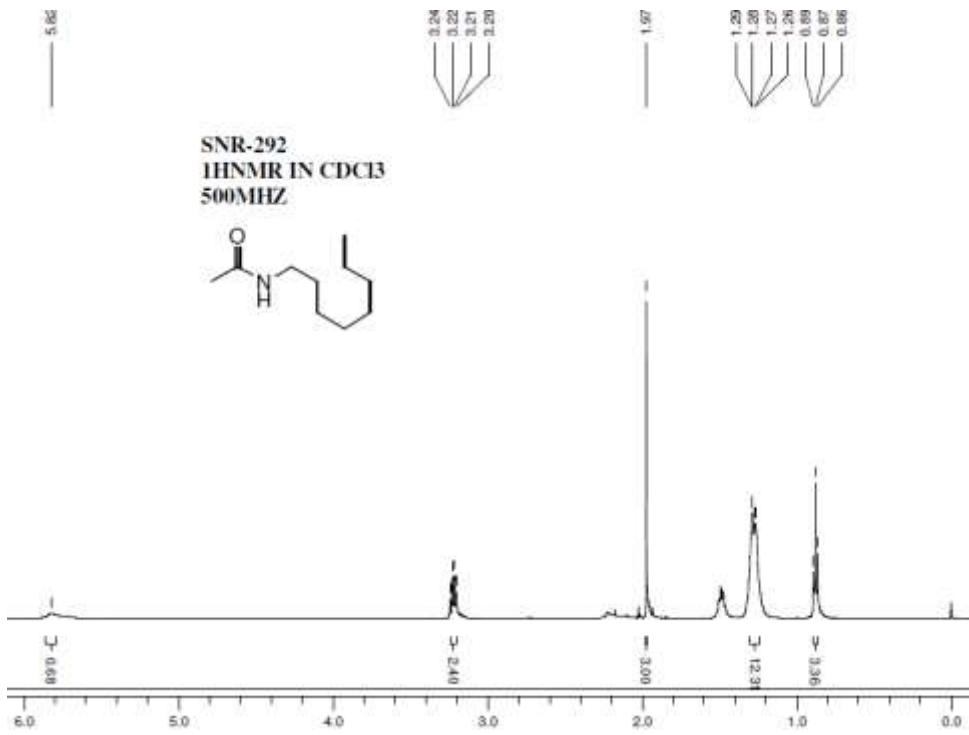


^{13}C NMR of **3j**

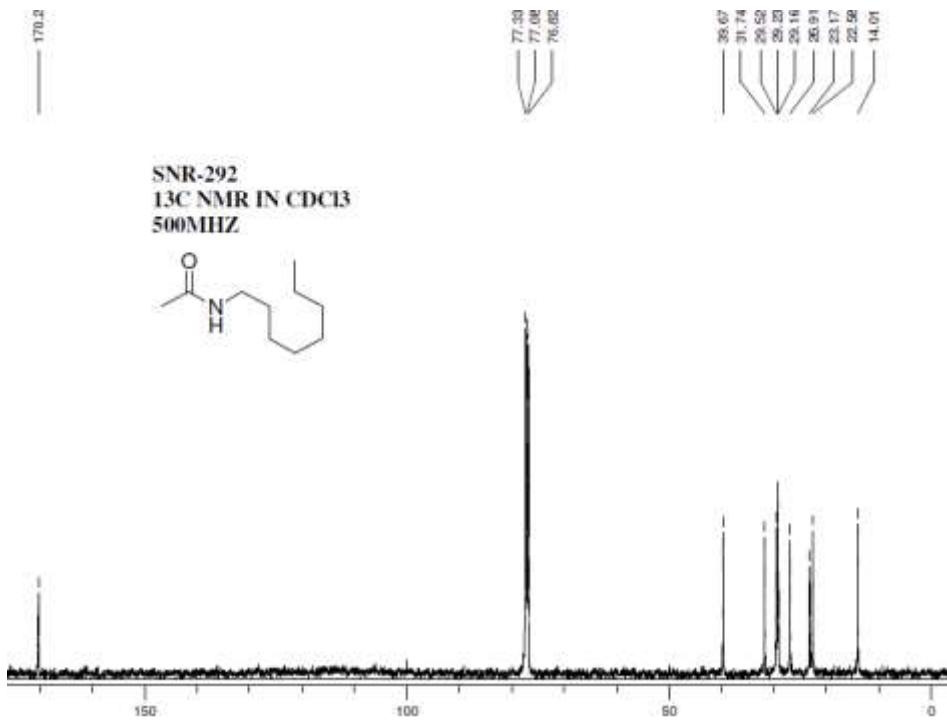




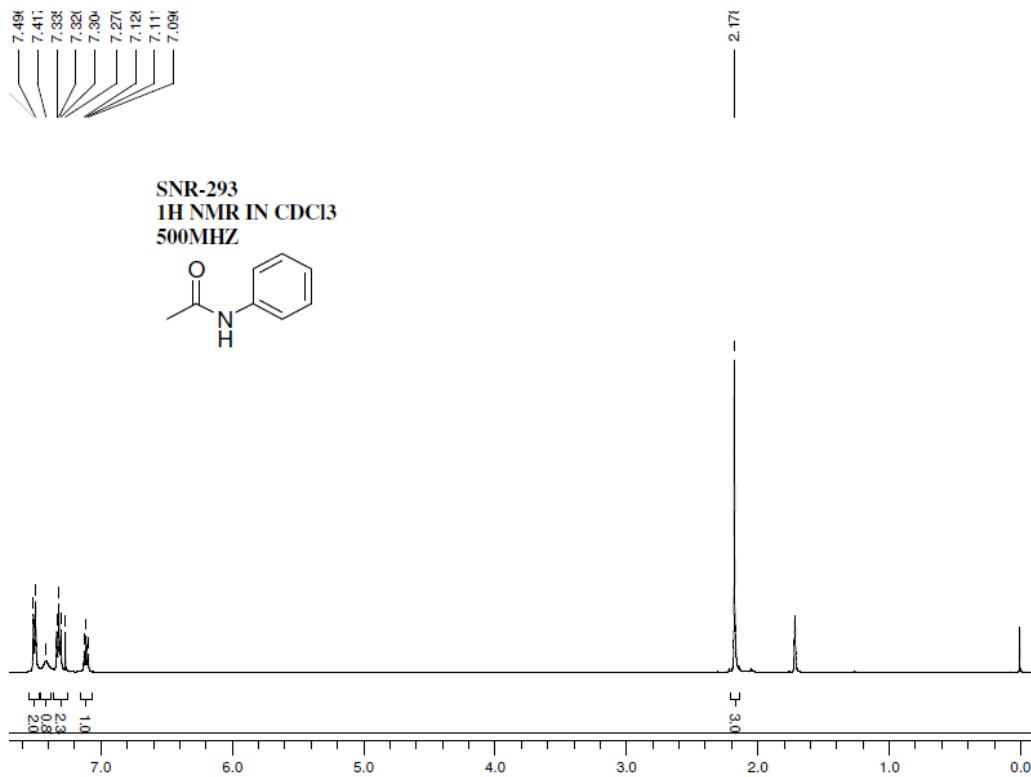
13C NMR of 3l



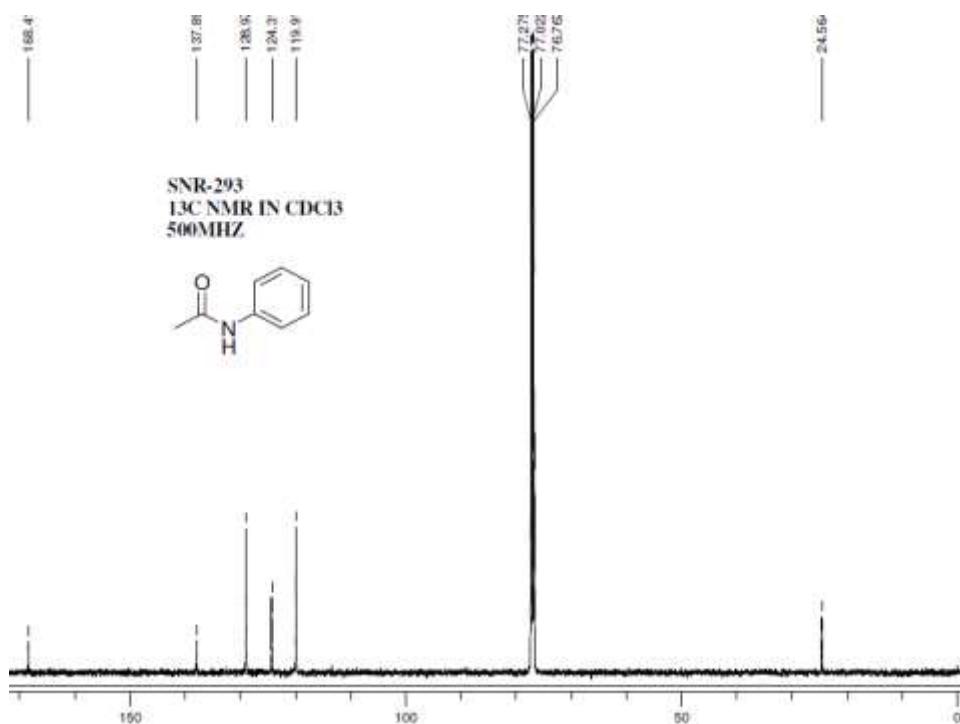
1H NMR of 3m



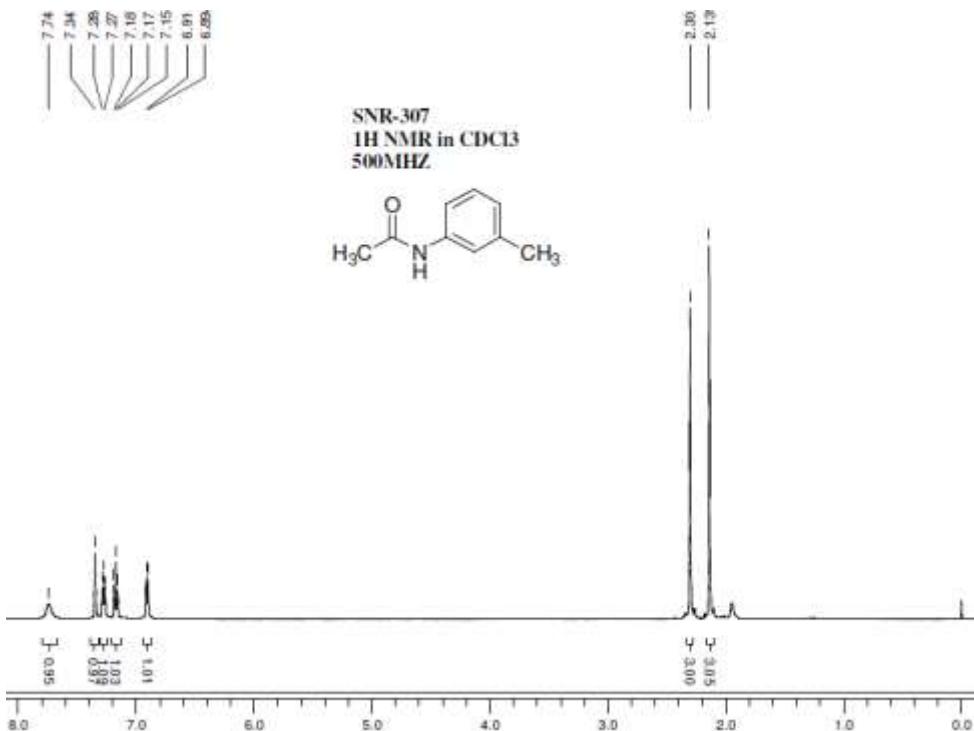
13C NMR of 3m



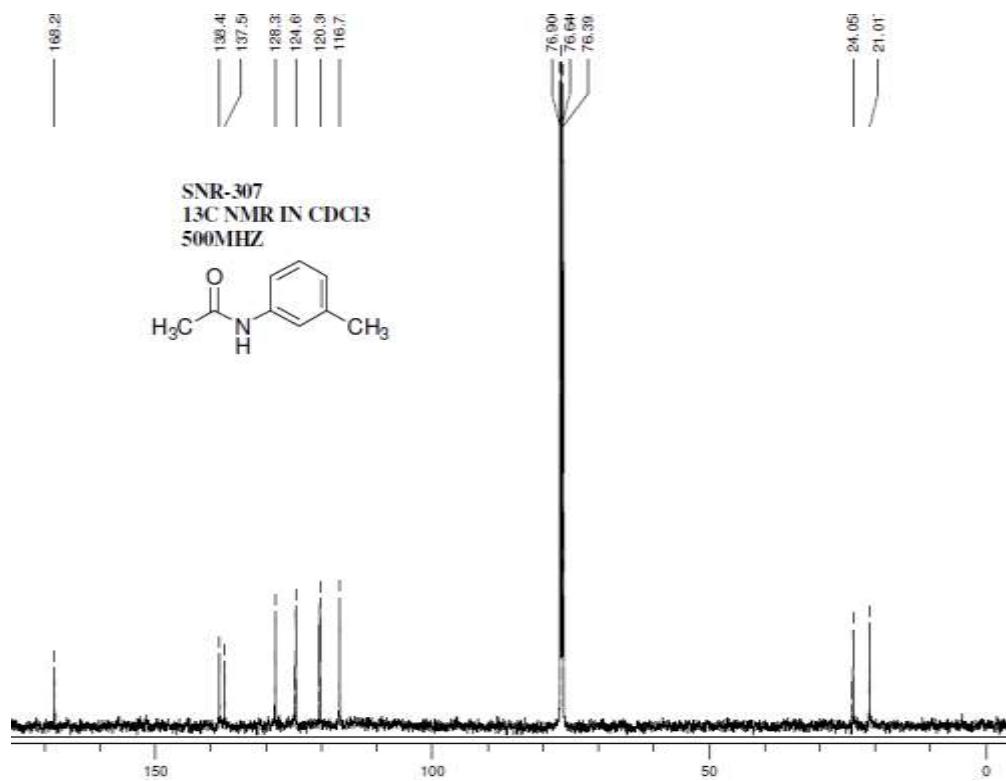
1H NMR of **3n**



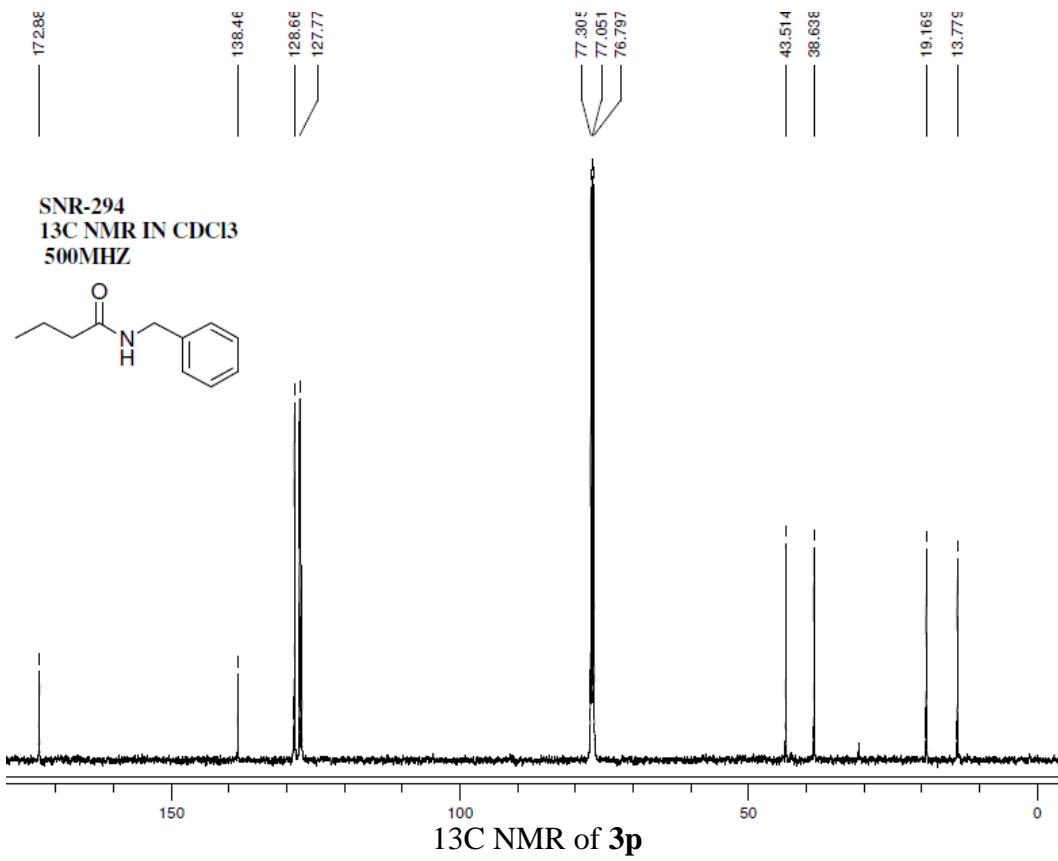
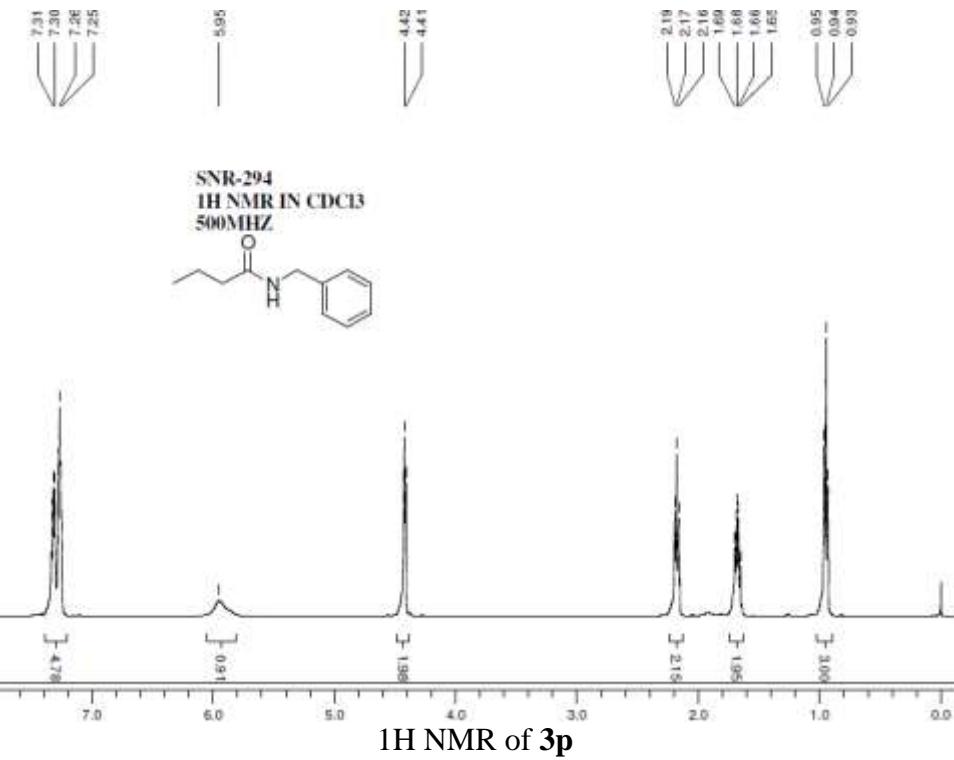
13C NMR of **3n**

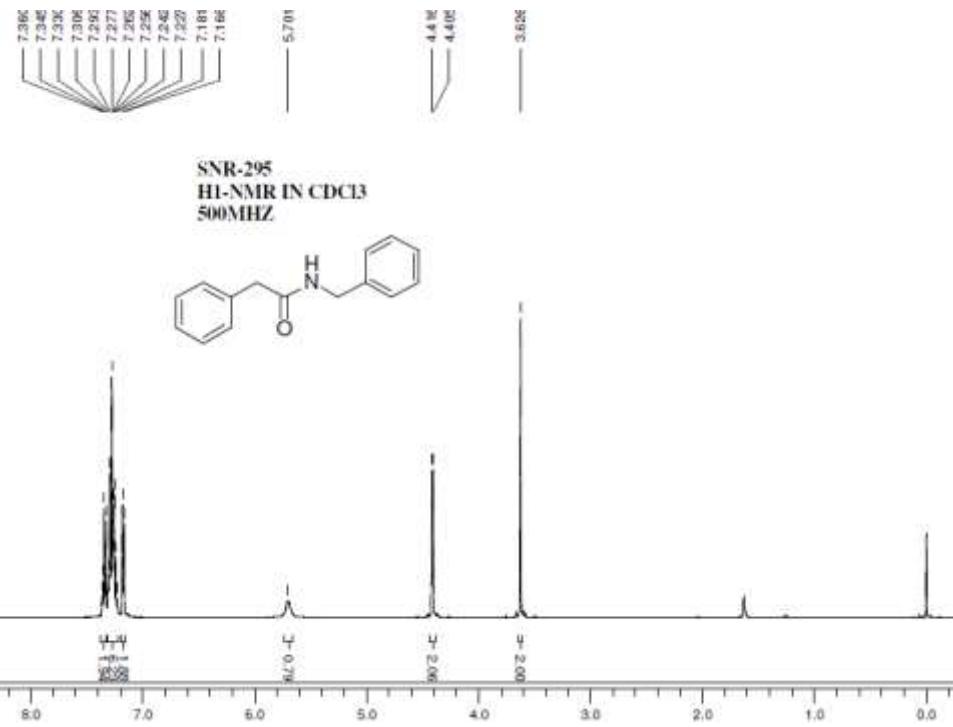


1H NMR of **3o**

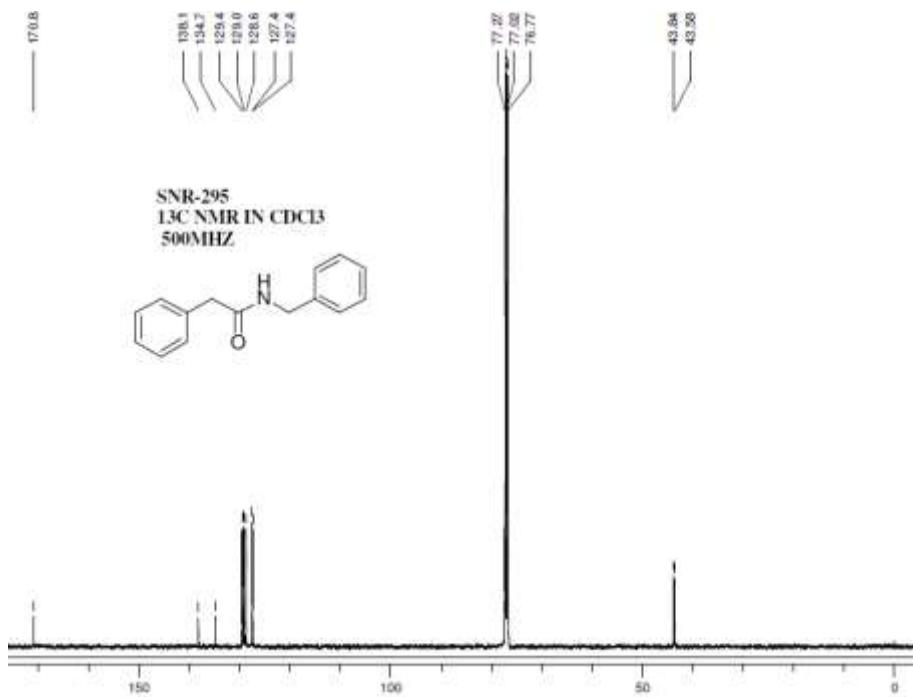


13C NMR of **3o**

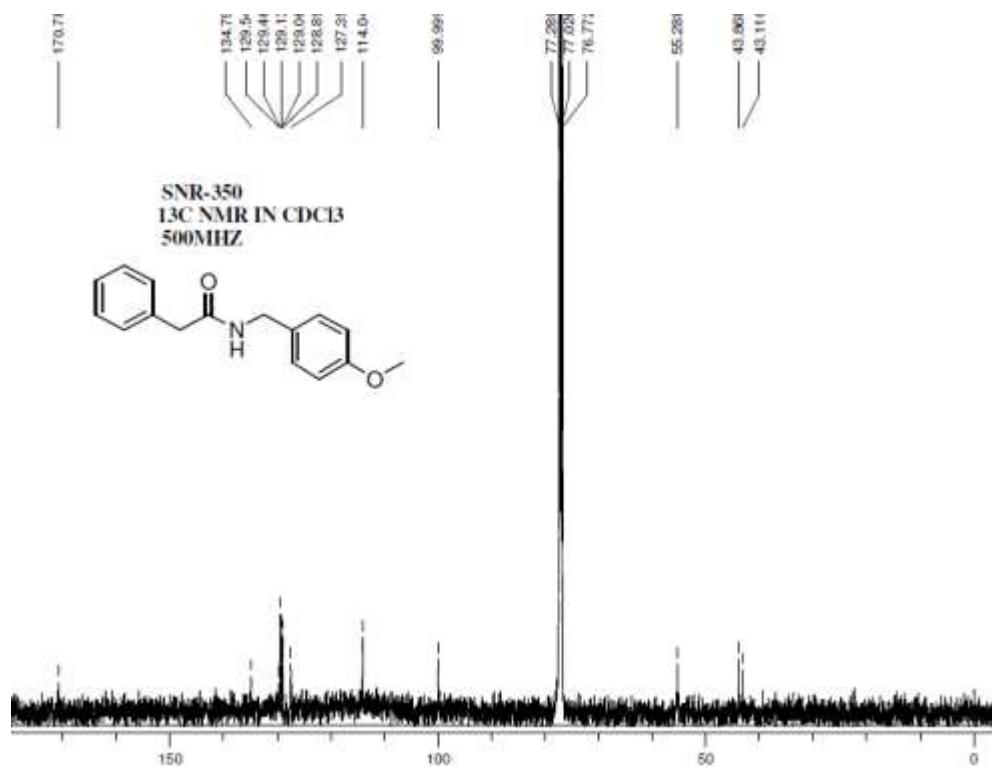
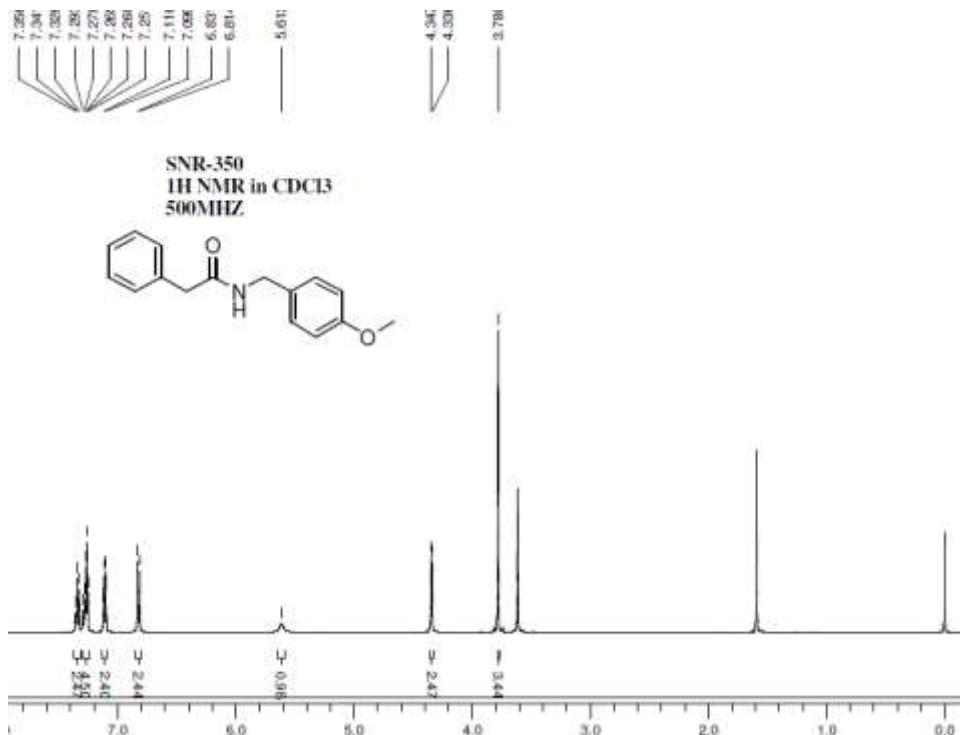


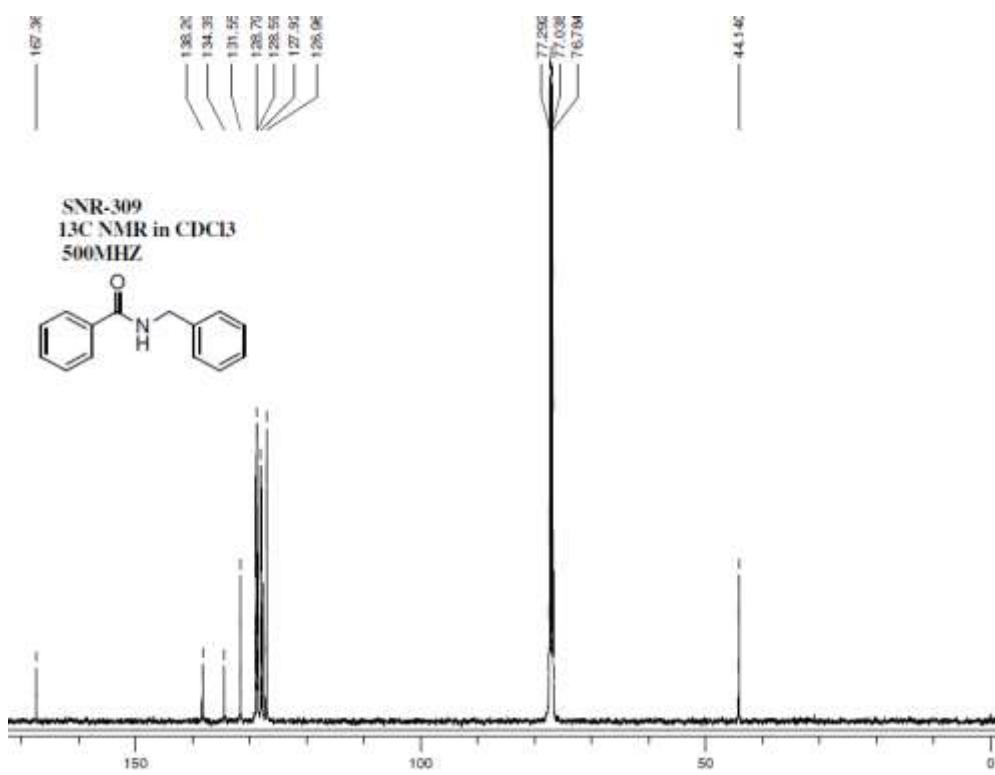
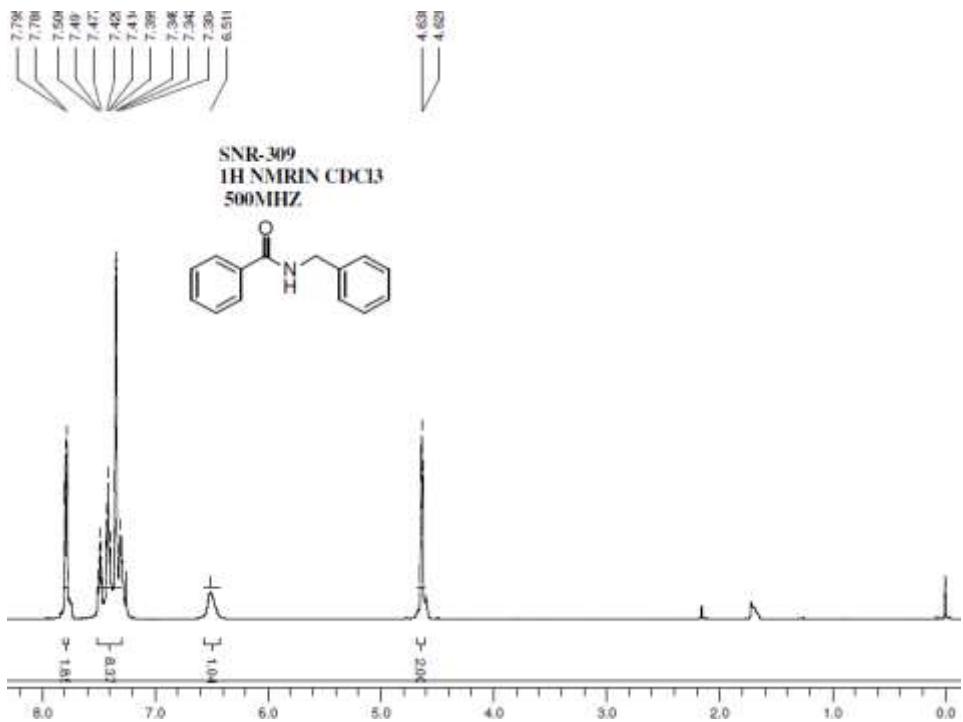


^1H NMR of **3q**

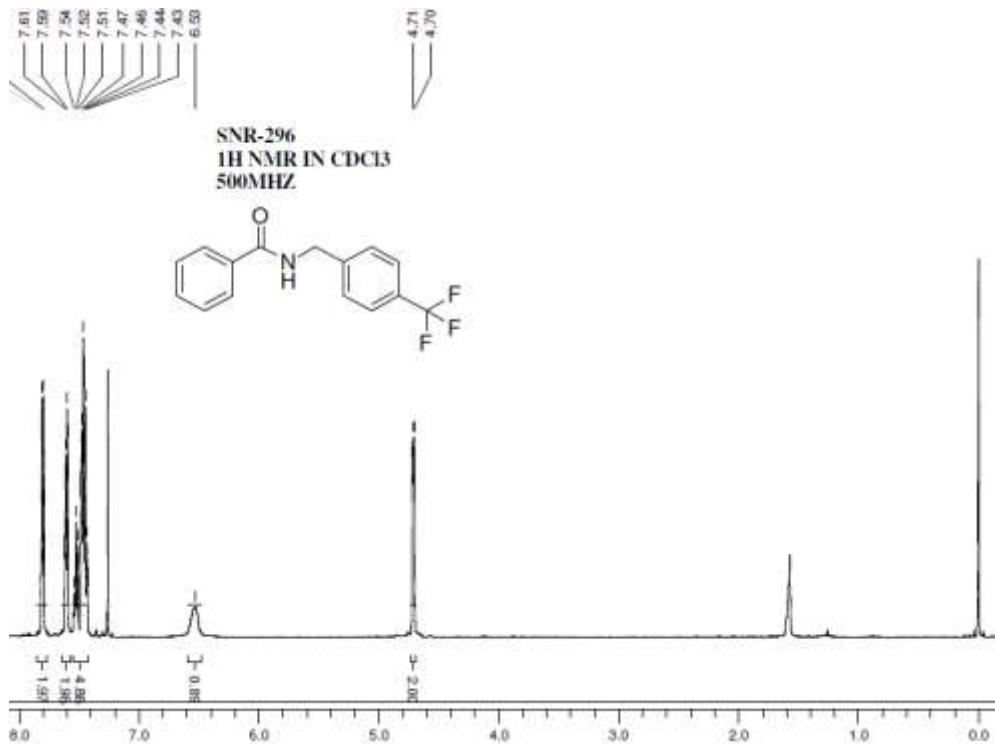


^{13}C NMR of **3q**

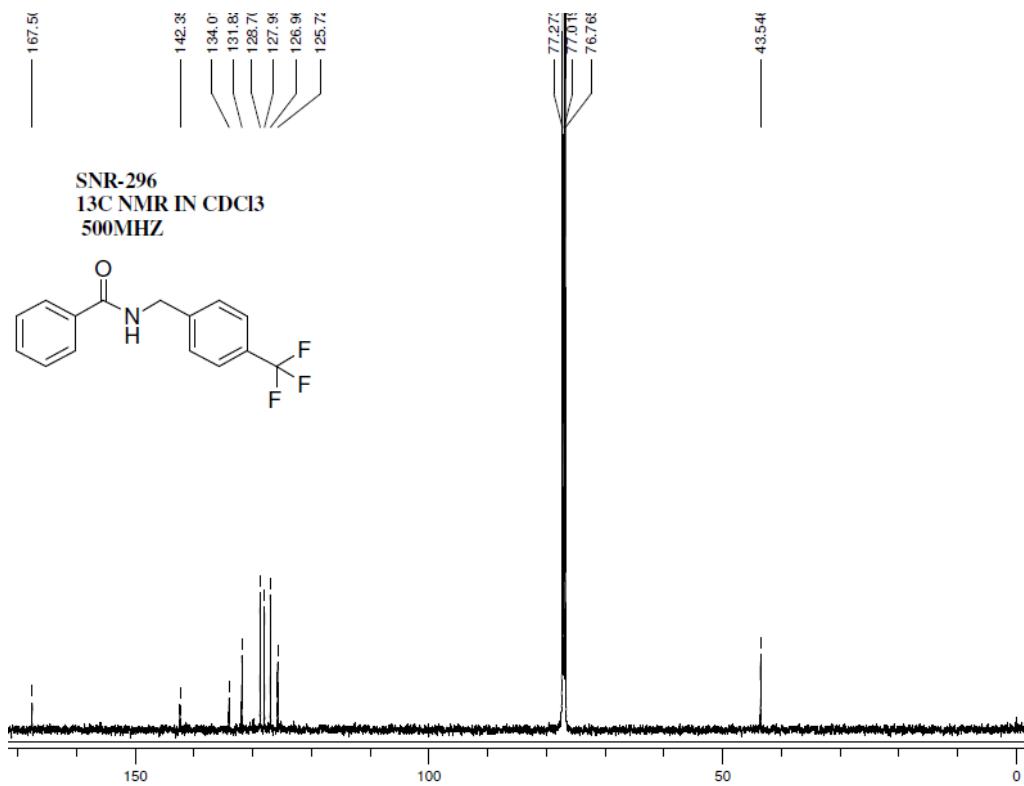




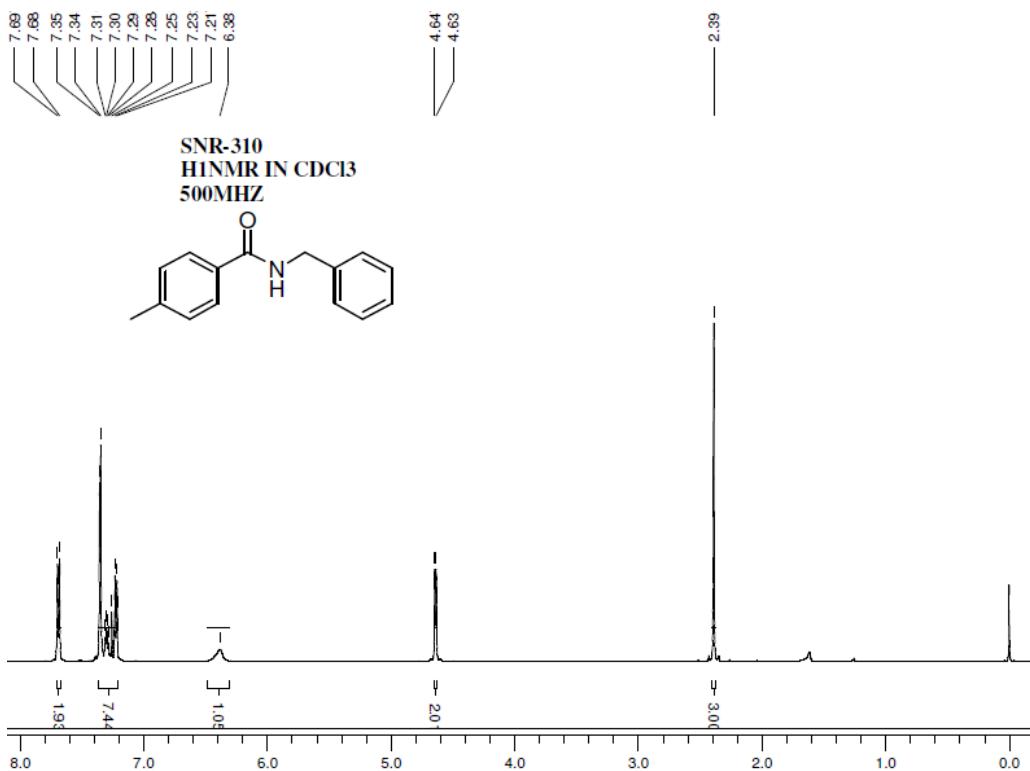
13C NMR of 4a



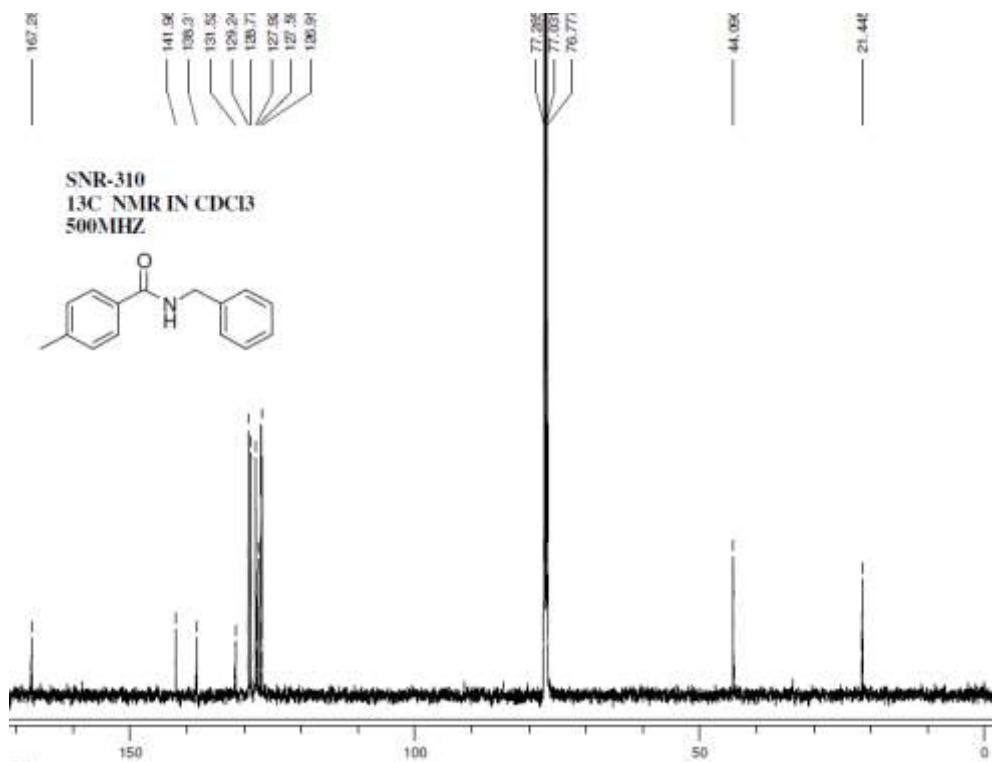
1H NMR of 4b



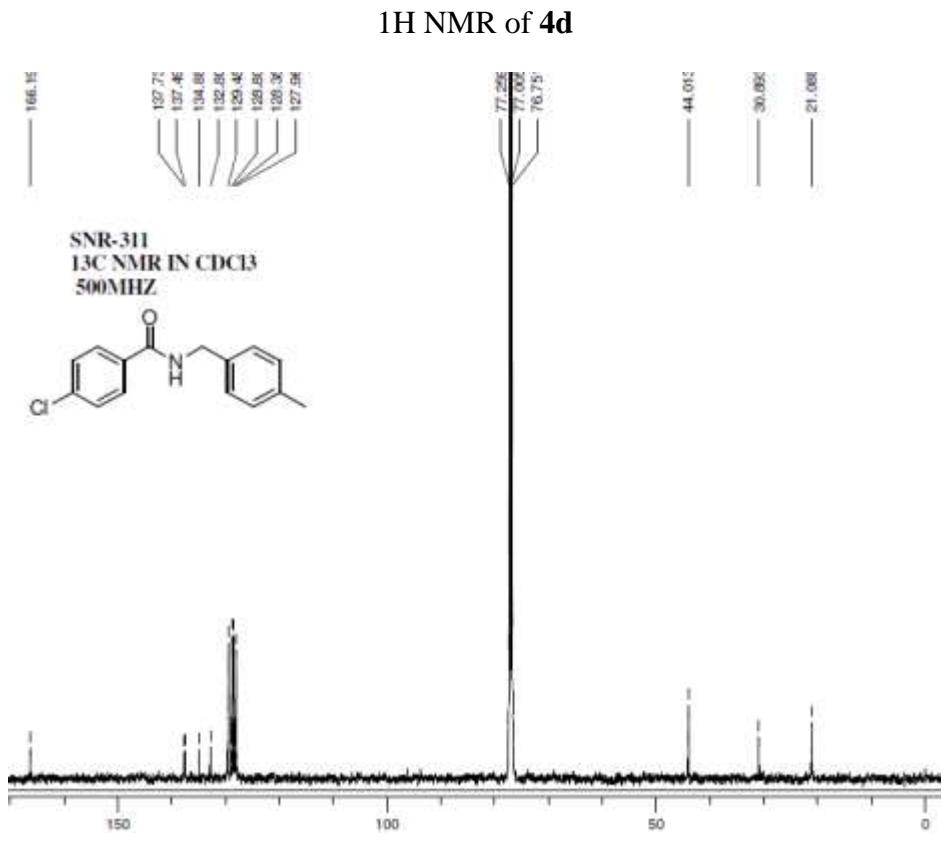
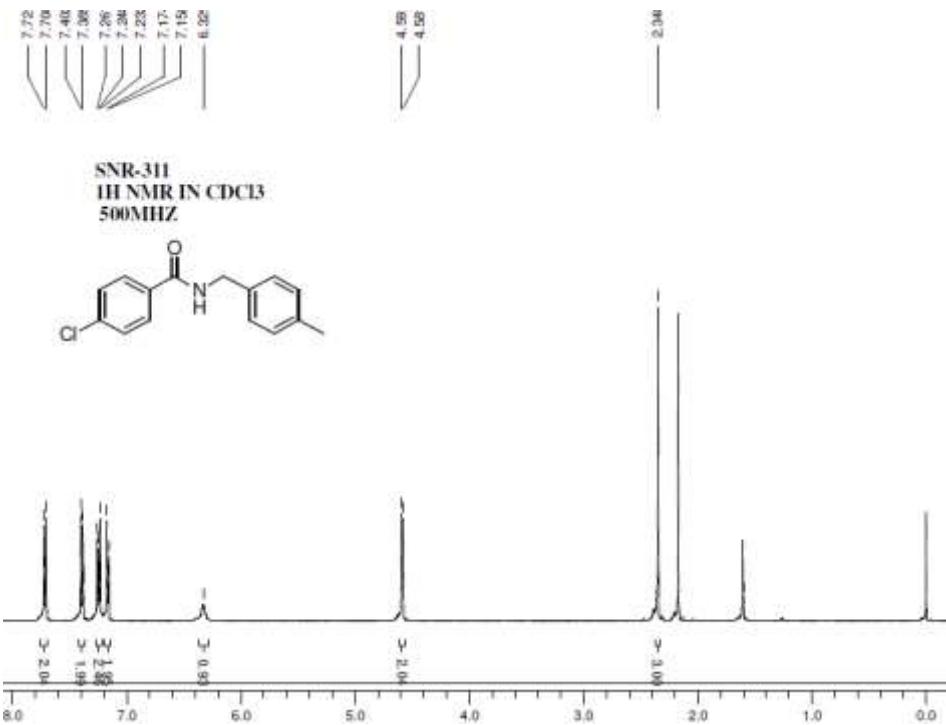
13C NMR of 4b

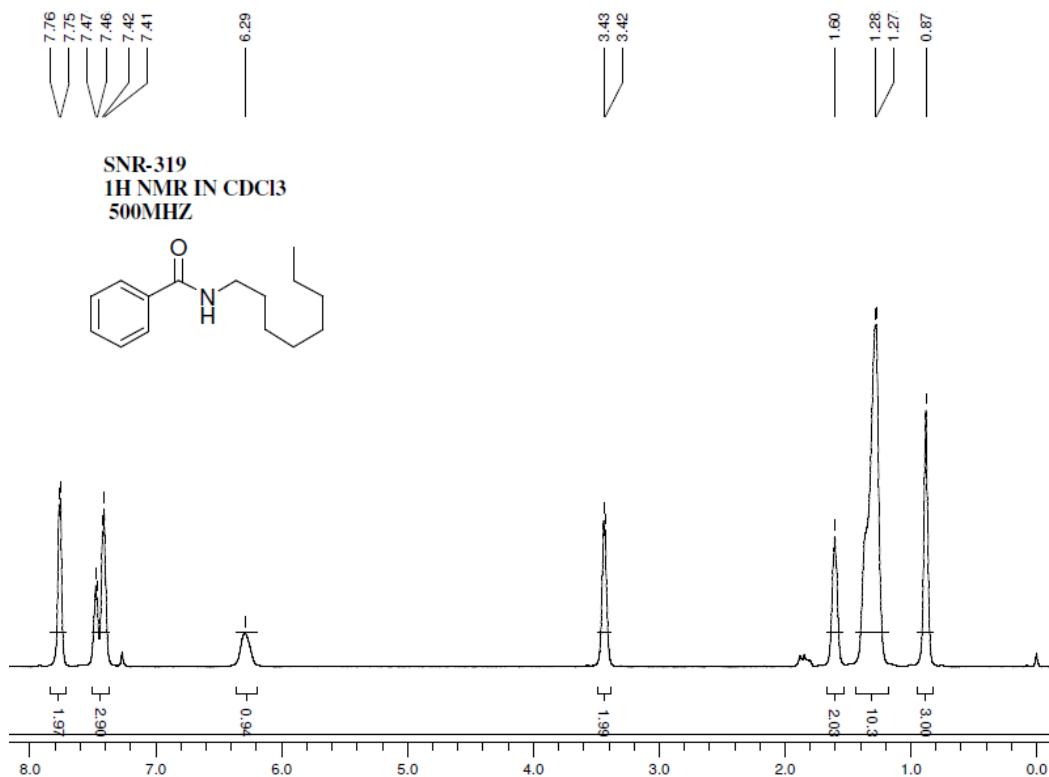


1H NMR of 4c

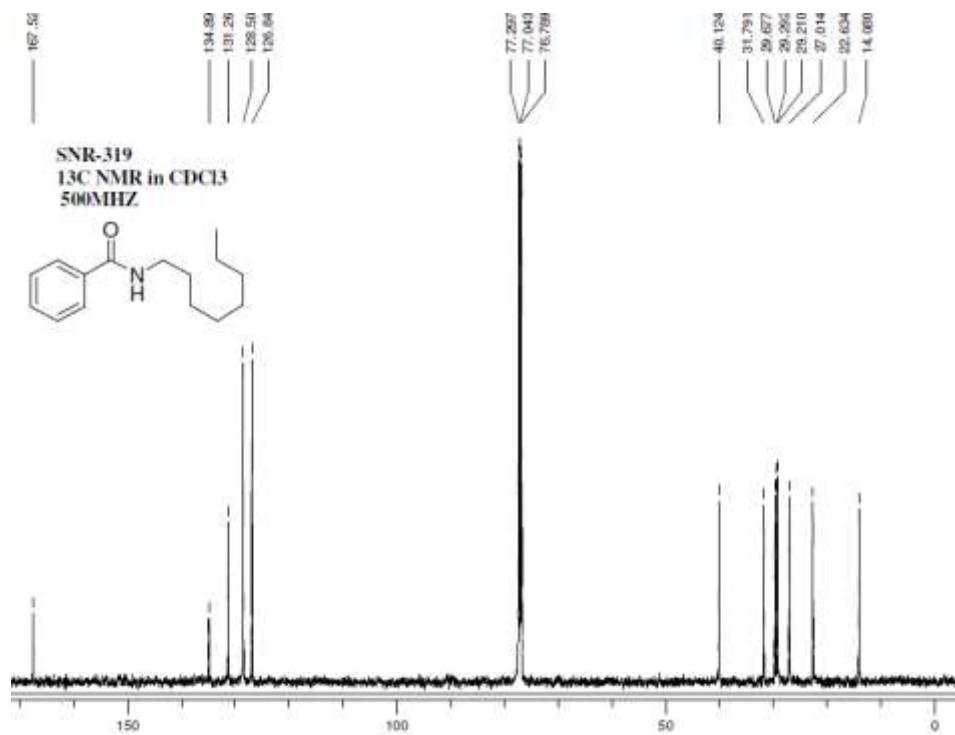


13C NMR of 4c

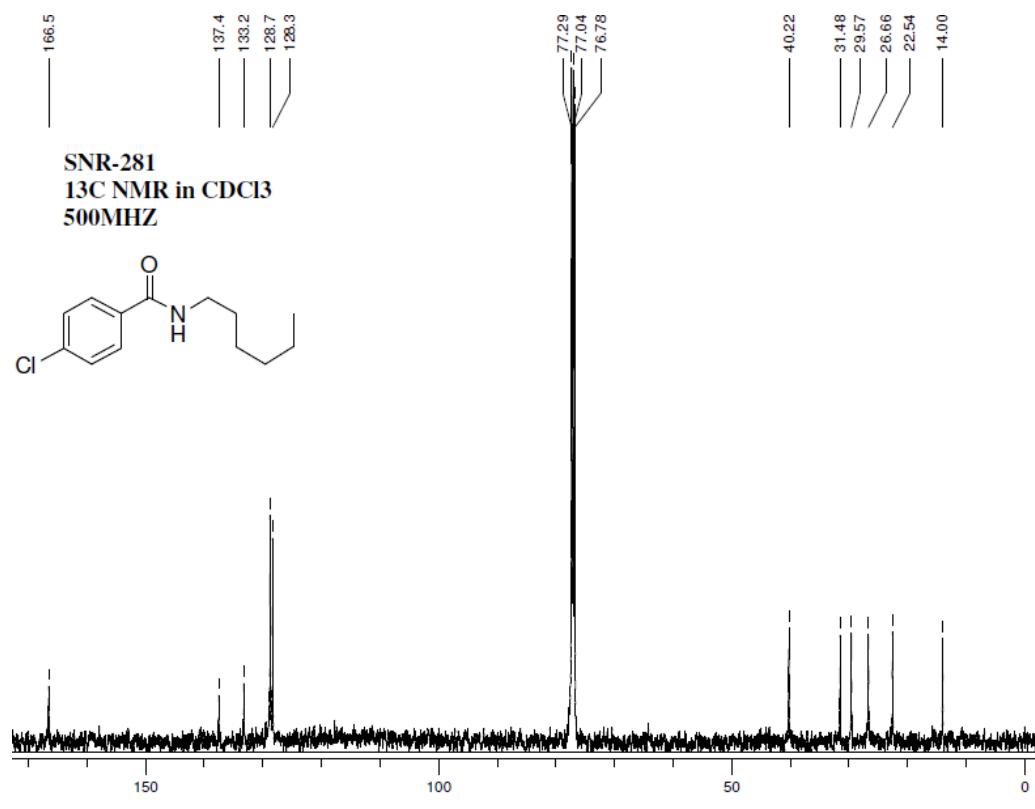
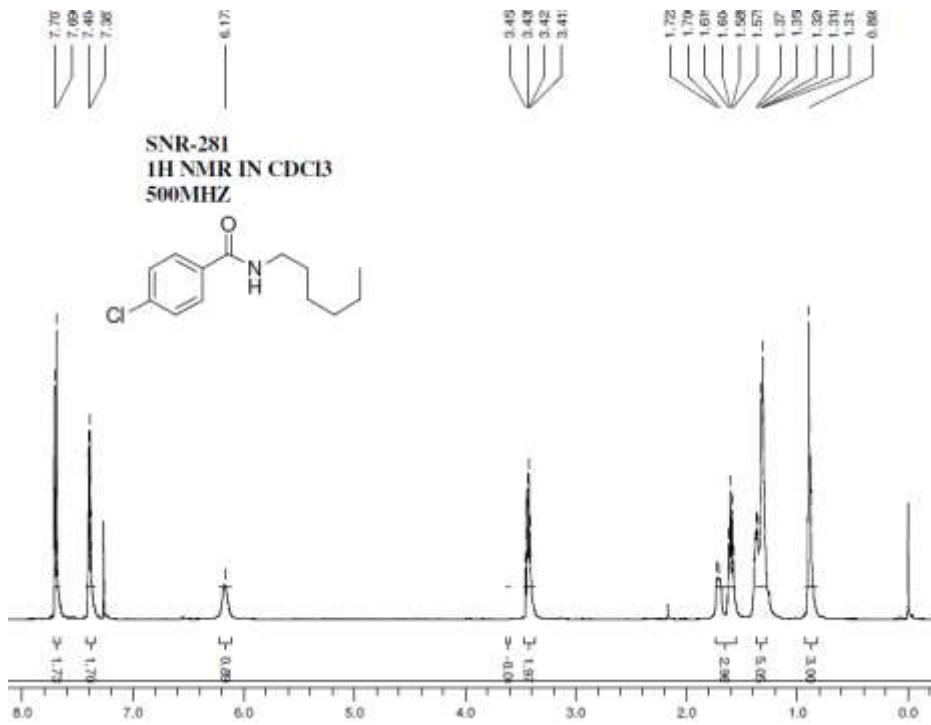


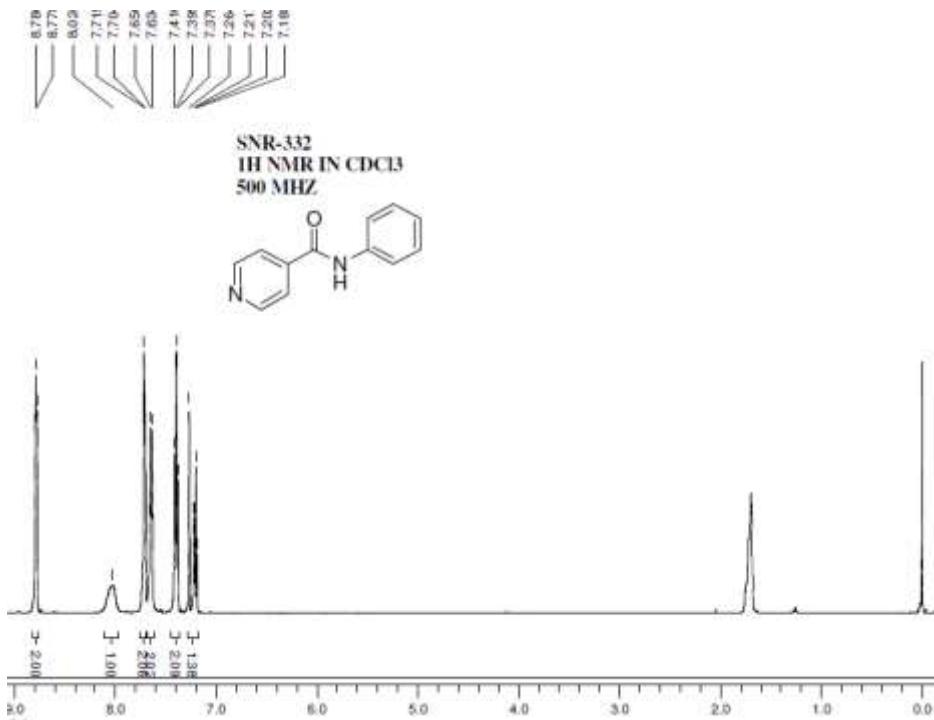


^1H NMR of **4e**

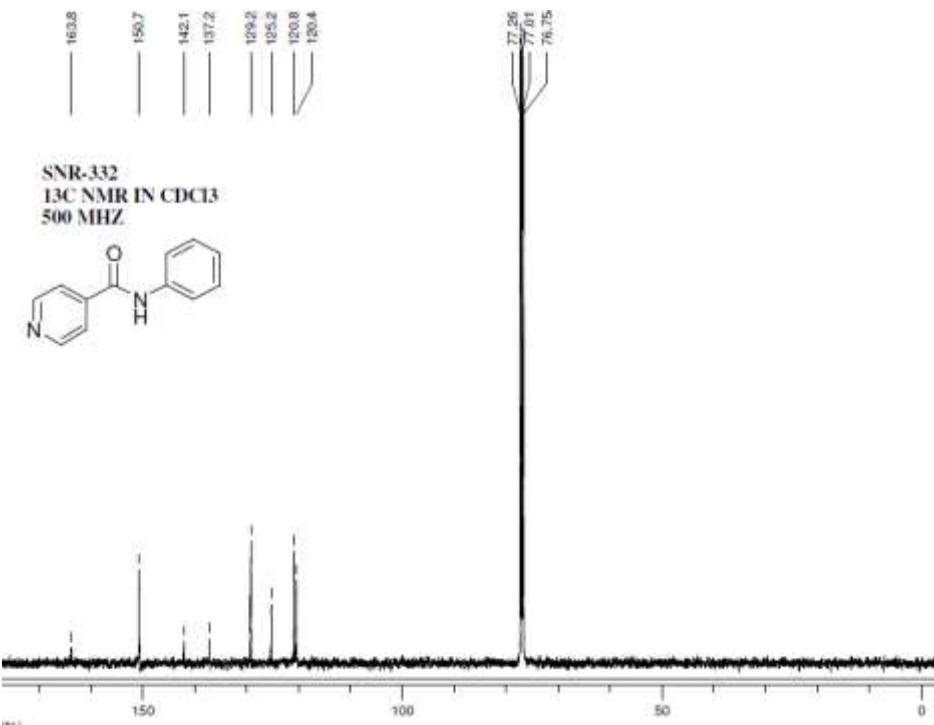


^{13}C NMR of **4e**





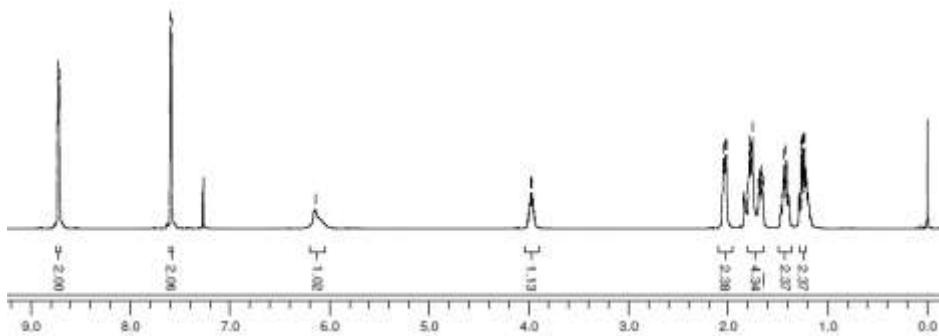
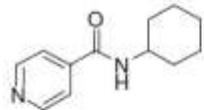
^1H NMR of **4g**



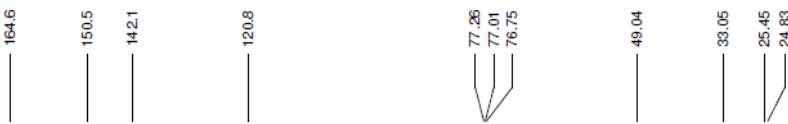
^{13}C NMR of **4g**



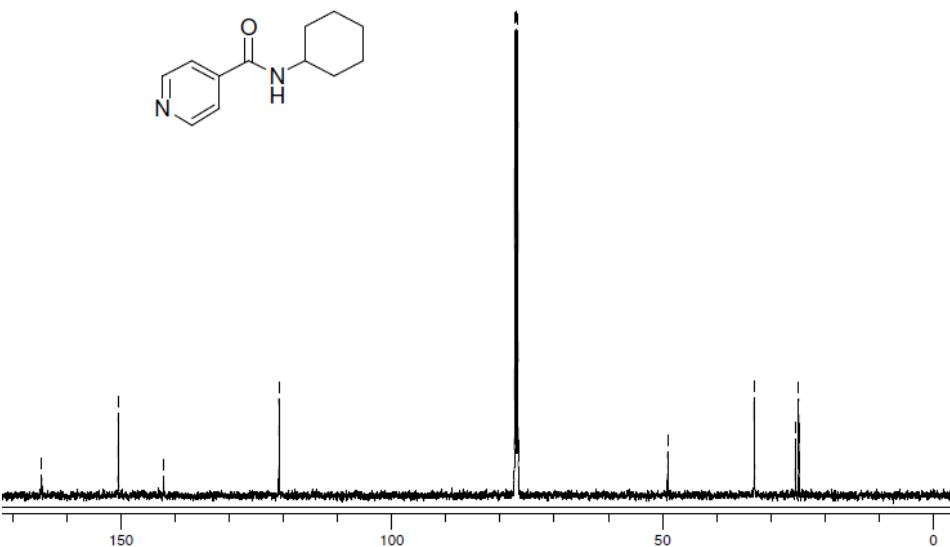
SNR-333
¹H NMR IN CDCl₃
500MHZ



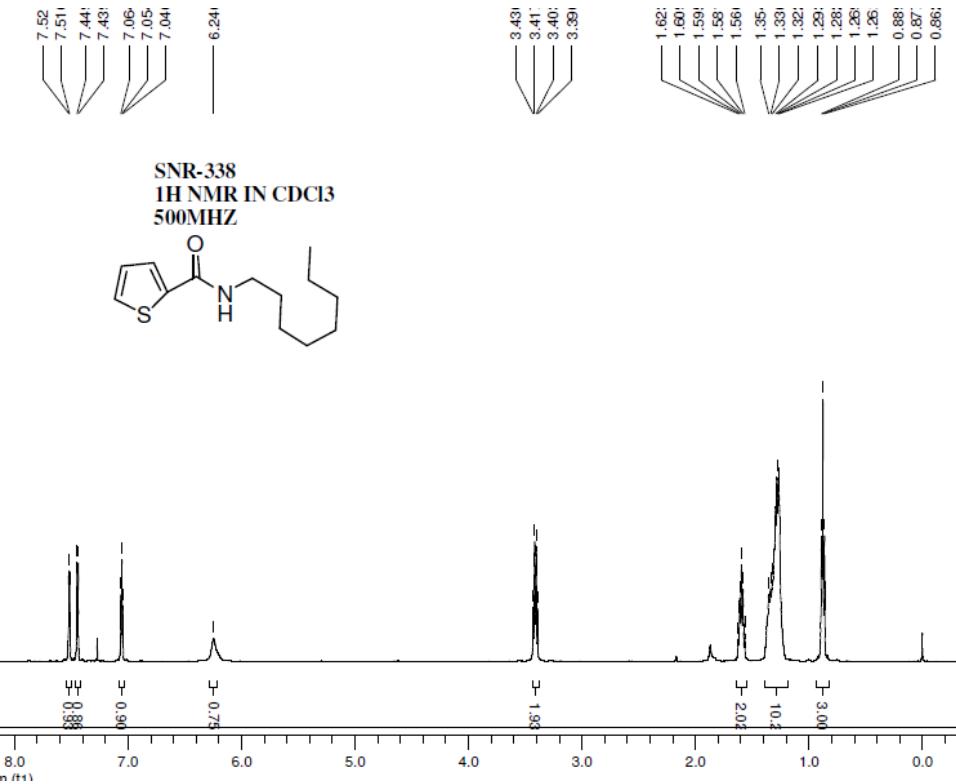
¹H NMR of 4h



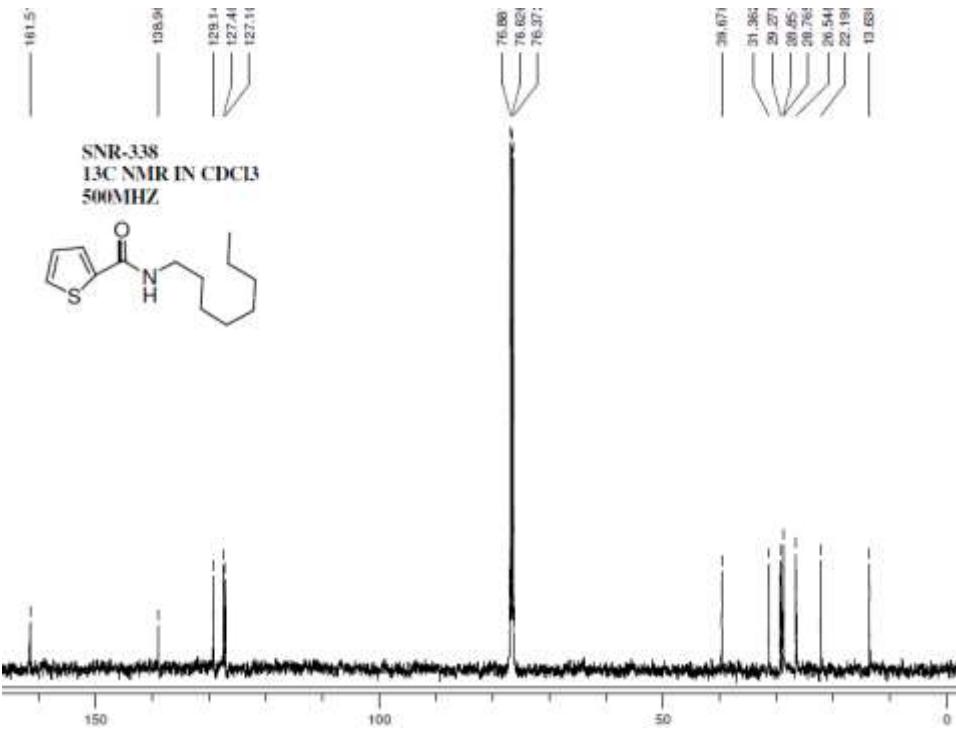
SNR-333
¹³C NMR IN CDCl₃
500MHZ



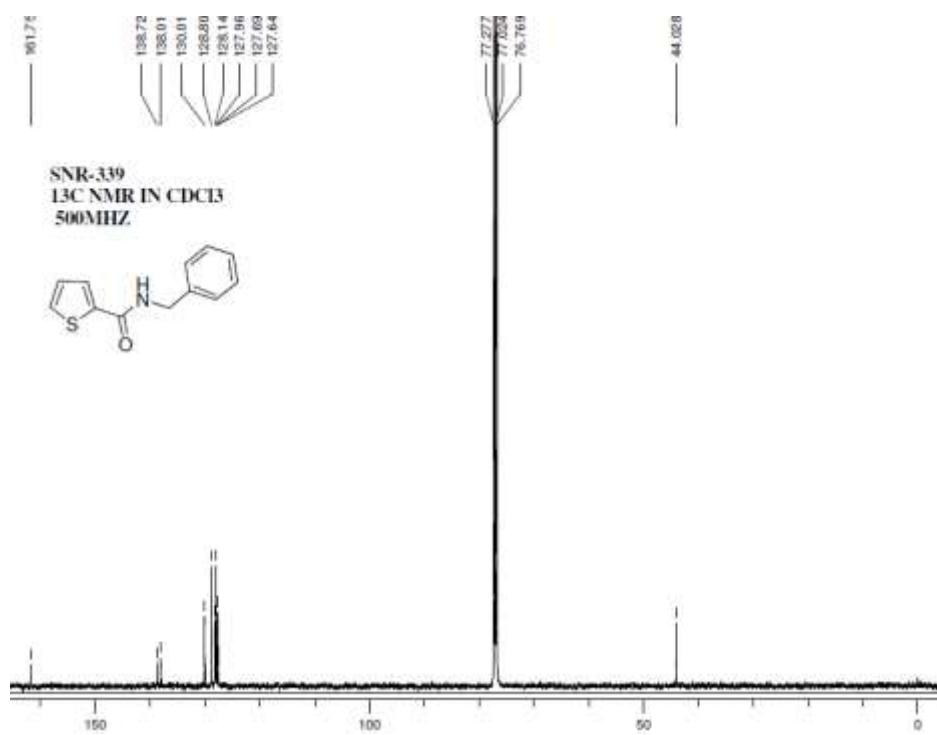
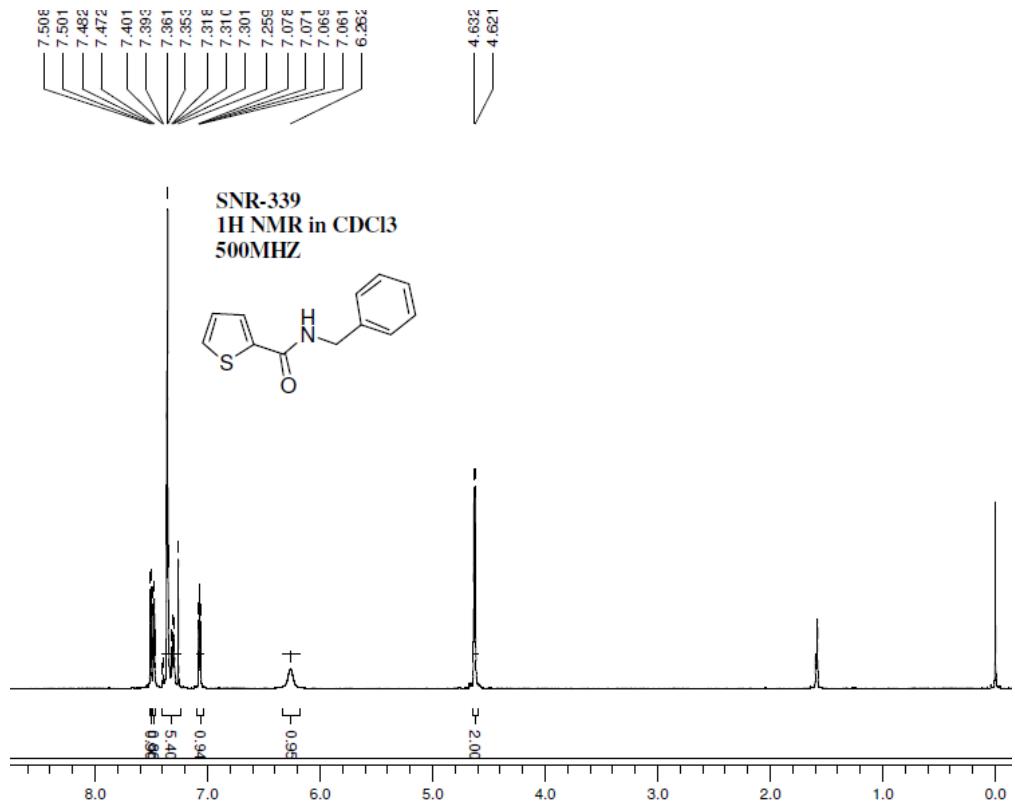
¹³C NMR of 4h



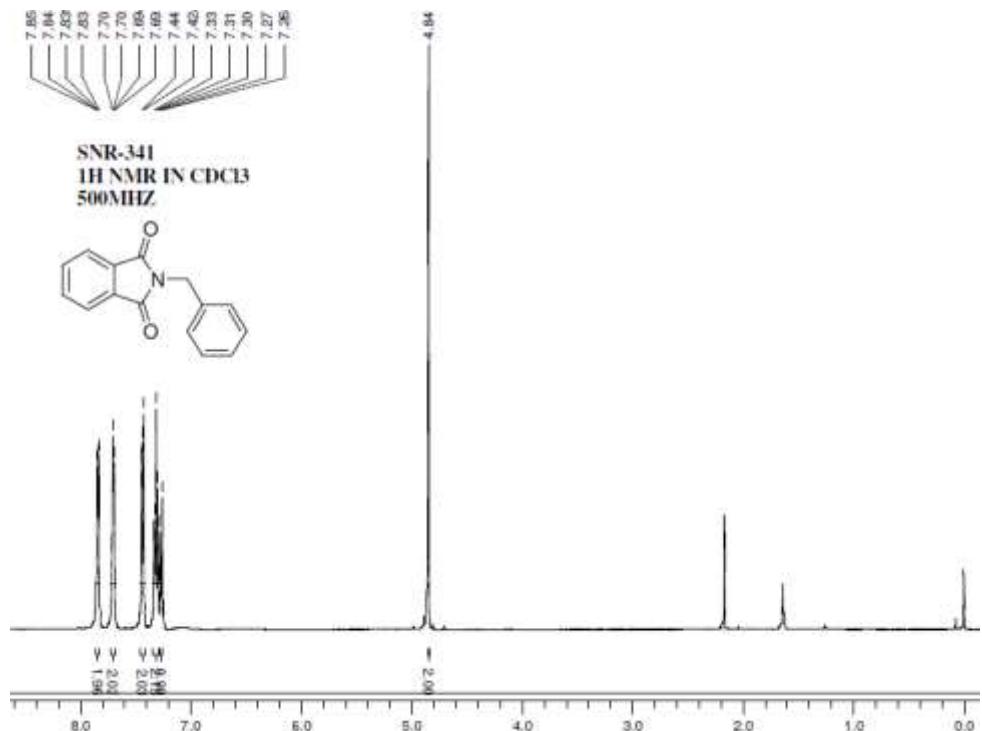
^1H NMR of **4i**



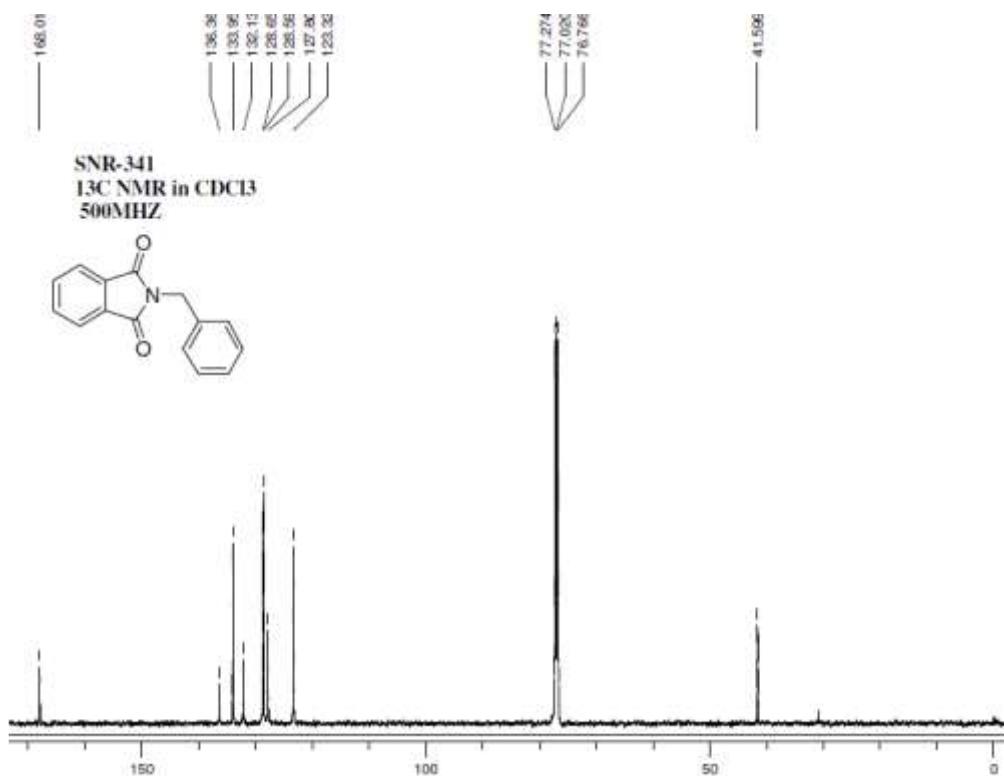
^{13}C NMR of **4i**



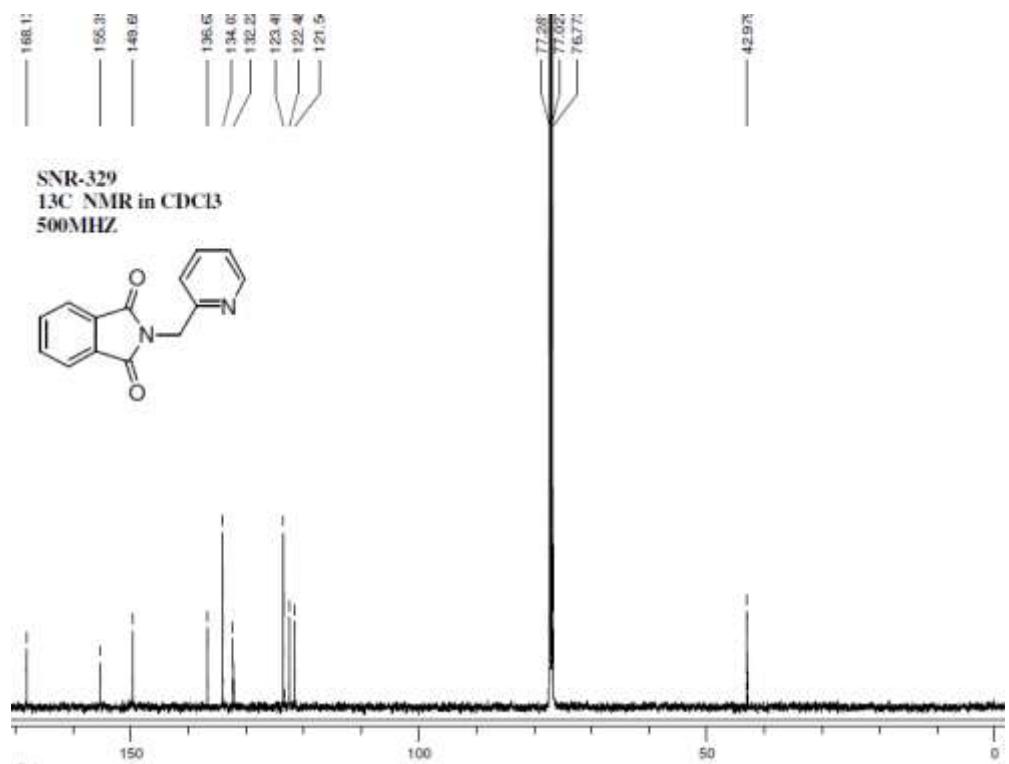
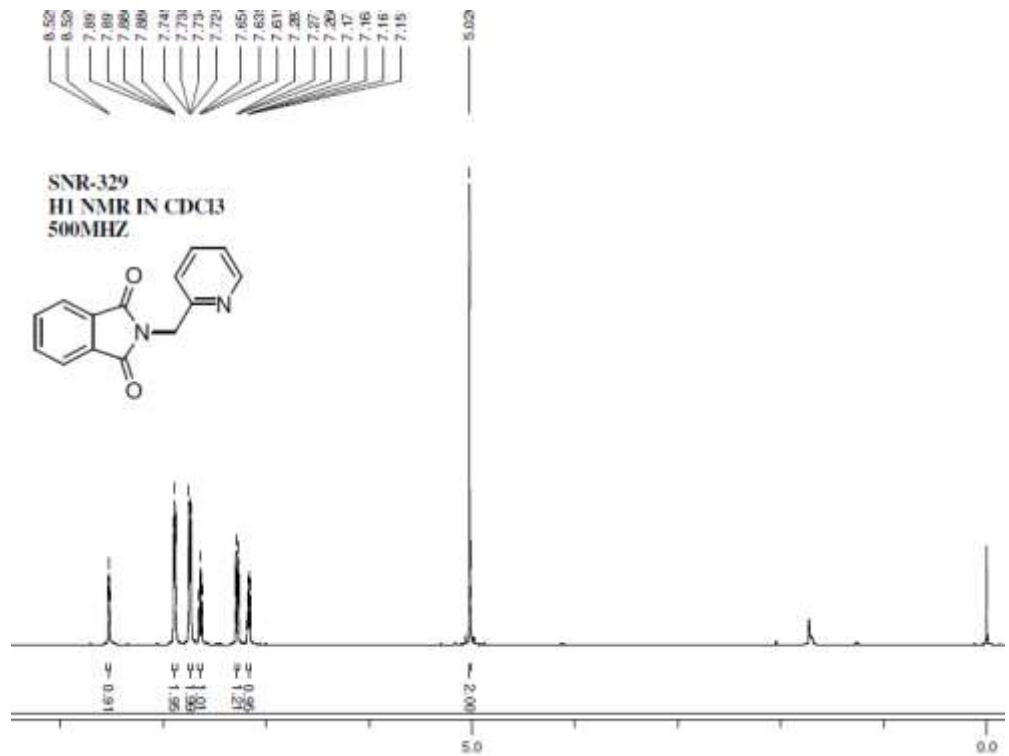
13C NMR of **4j**

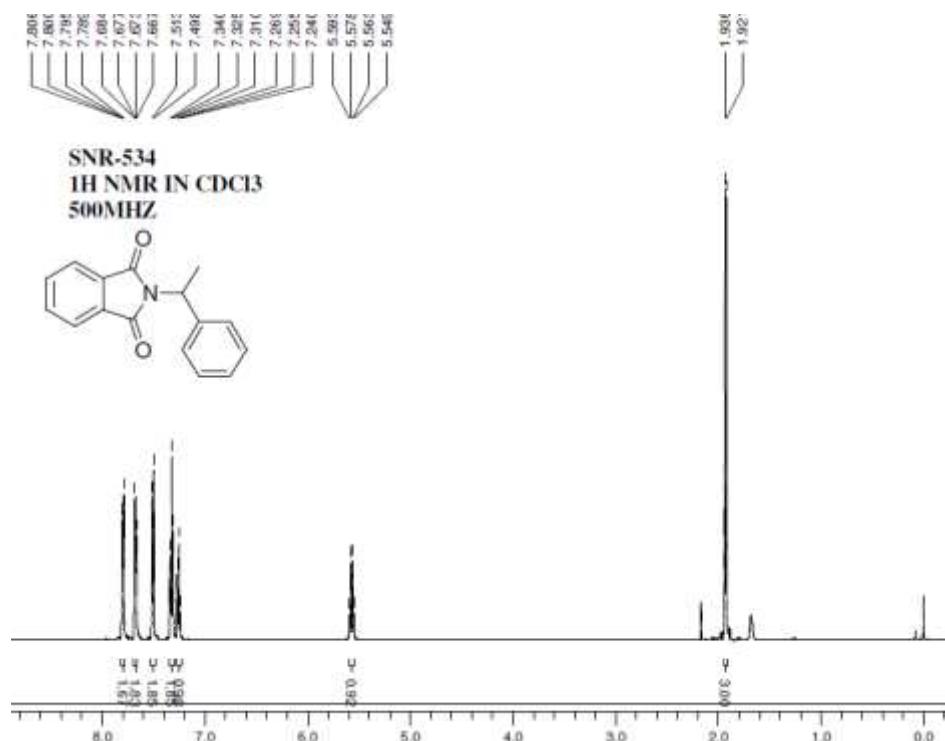


1H NMR of 4k

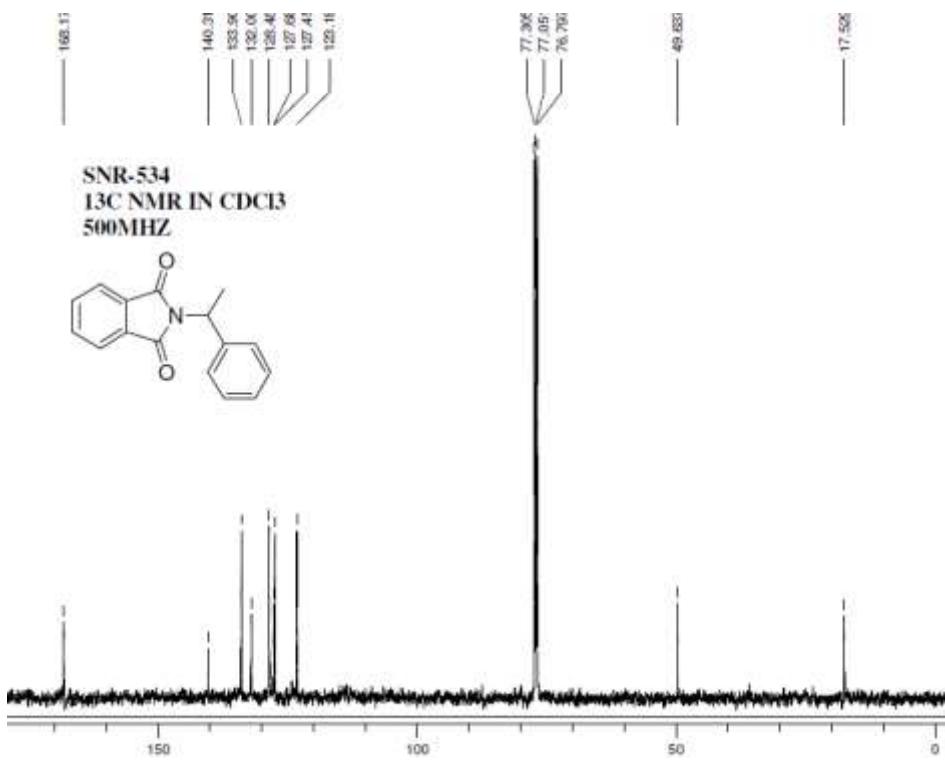


13C NMR of 4k

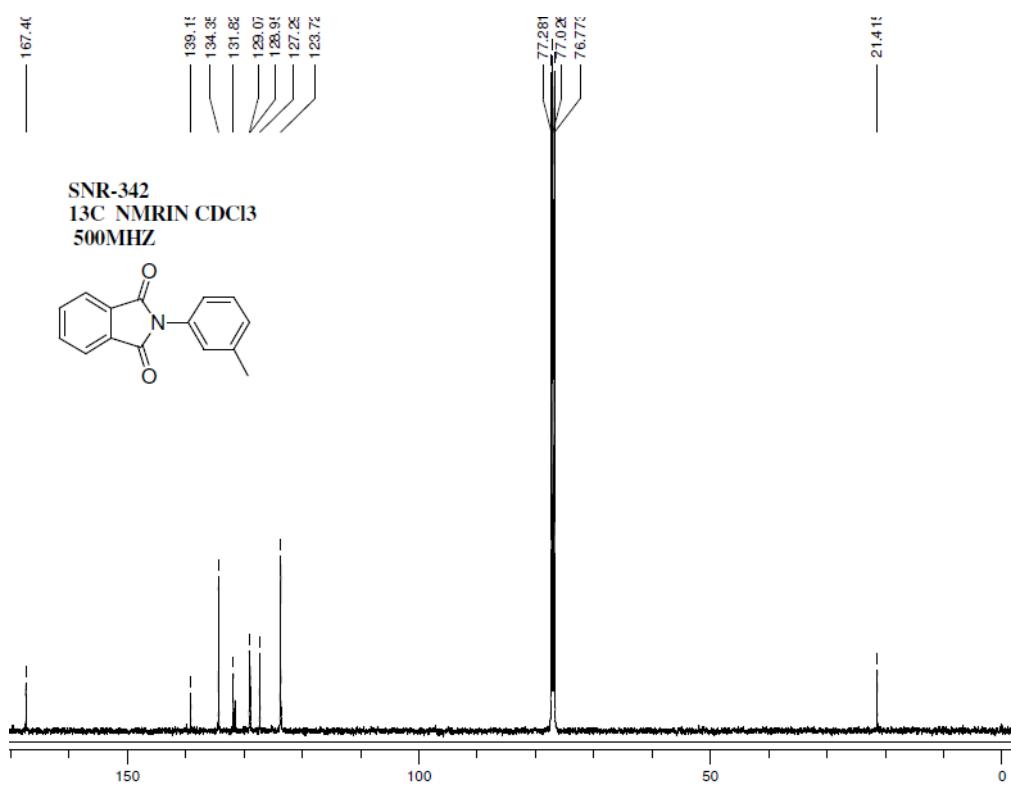
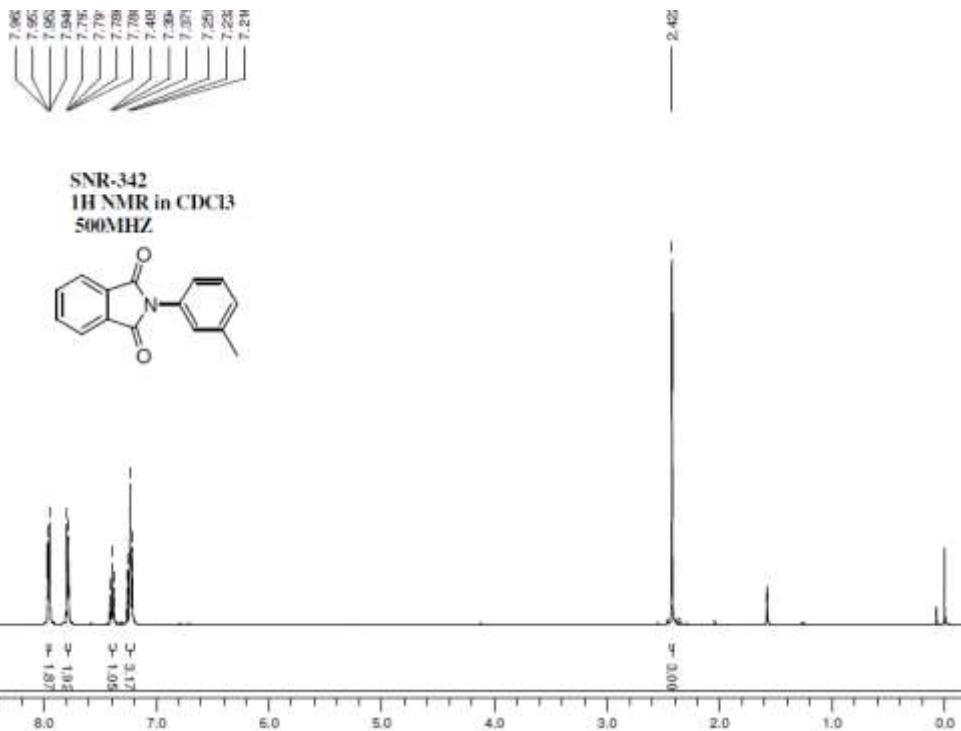


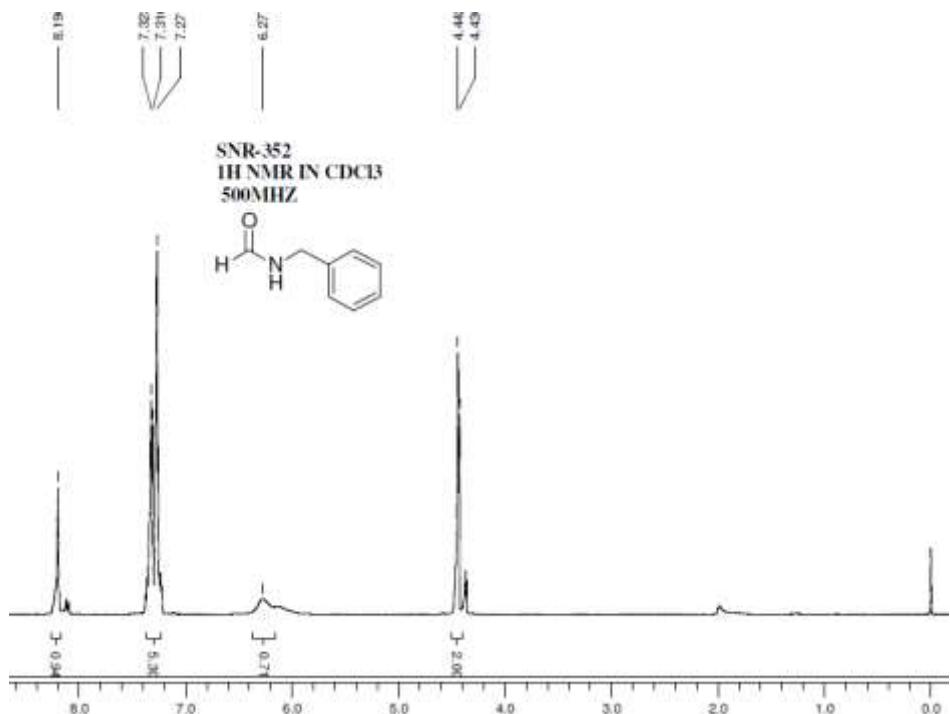


¹H NMR of 4m

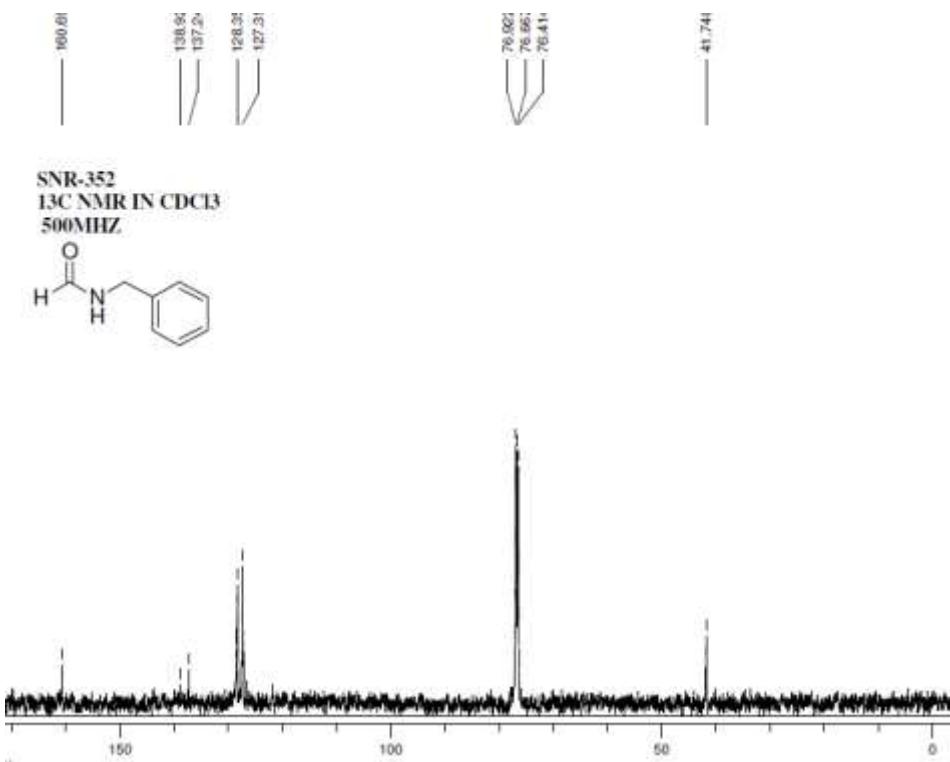


13C NMR of 4m

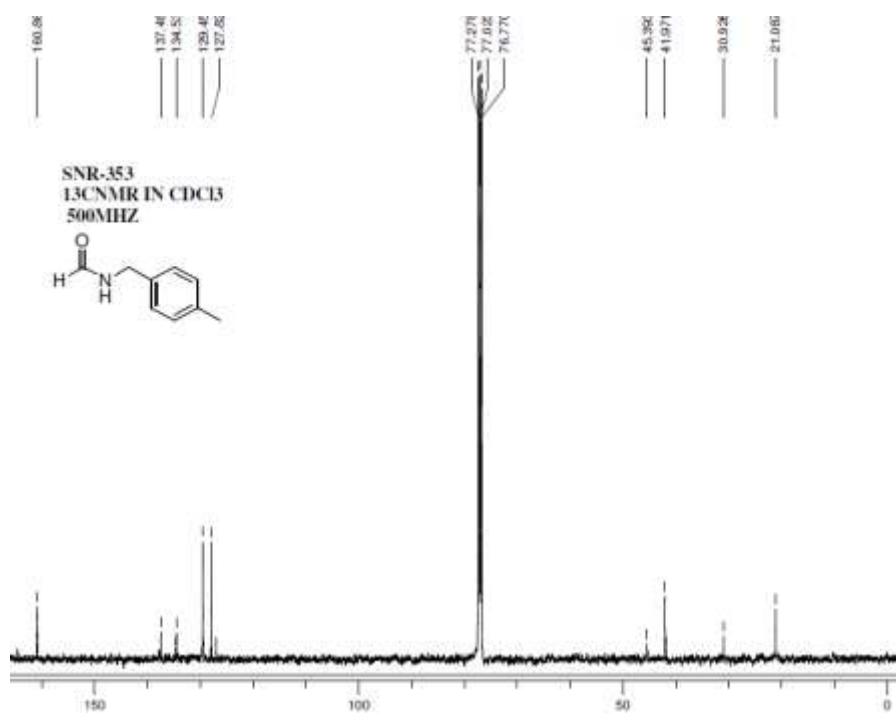
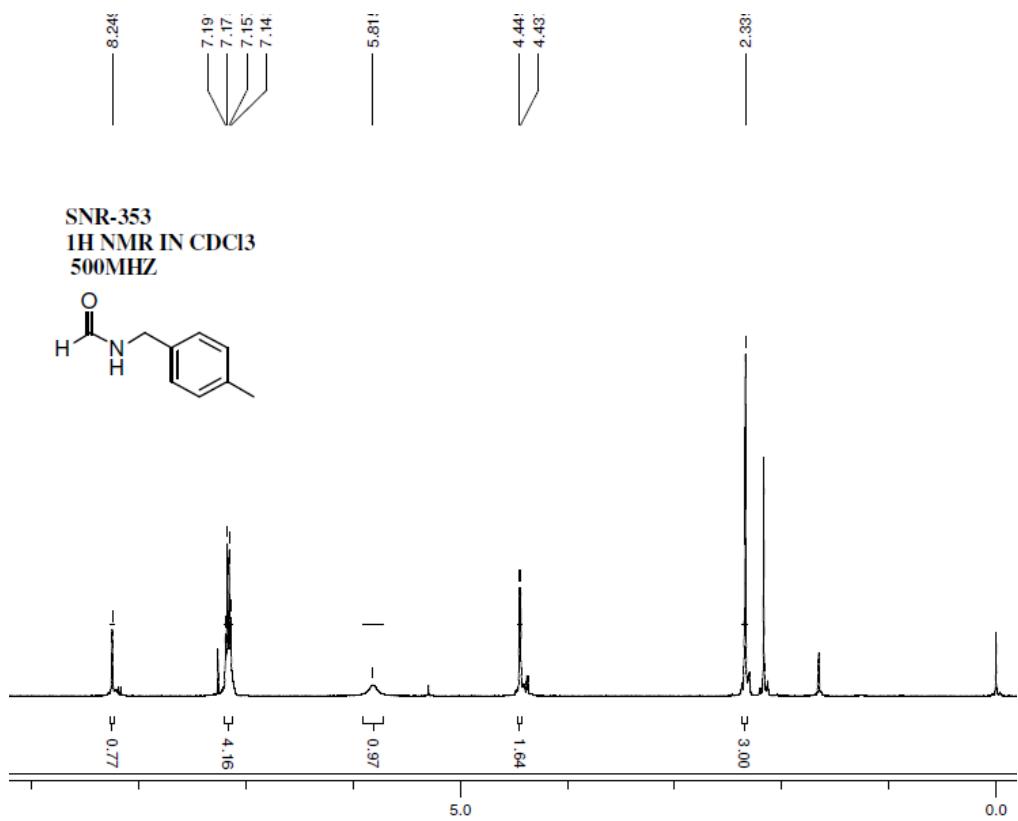


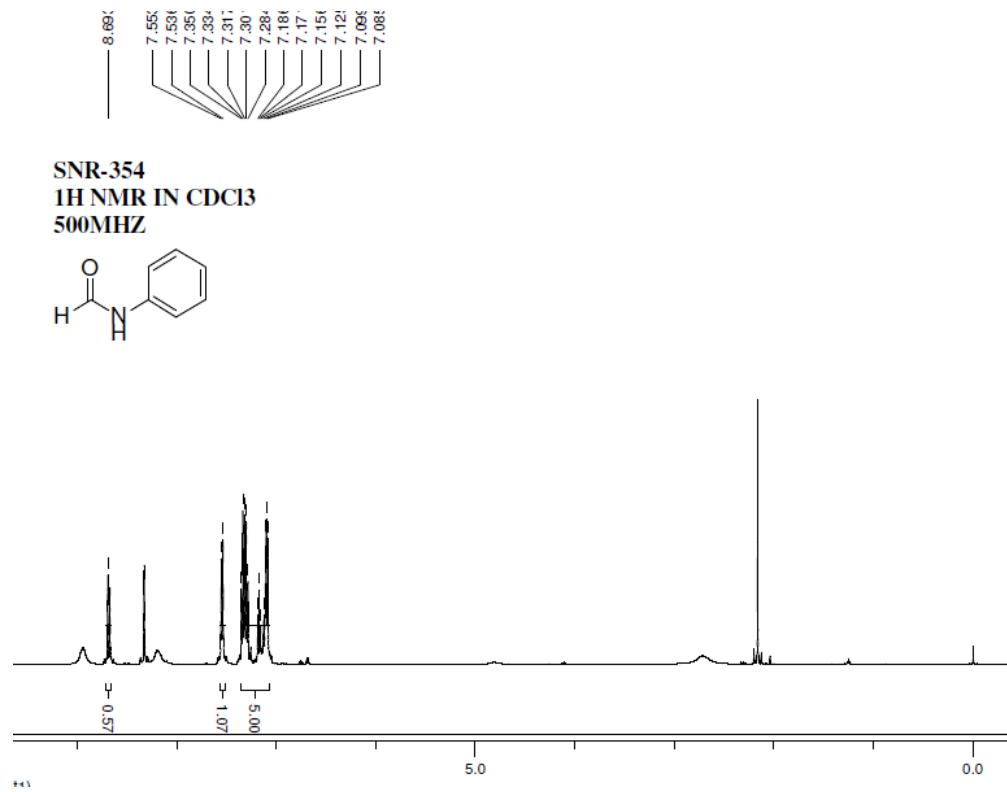


¹H NMR of **4o**

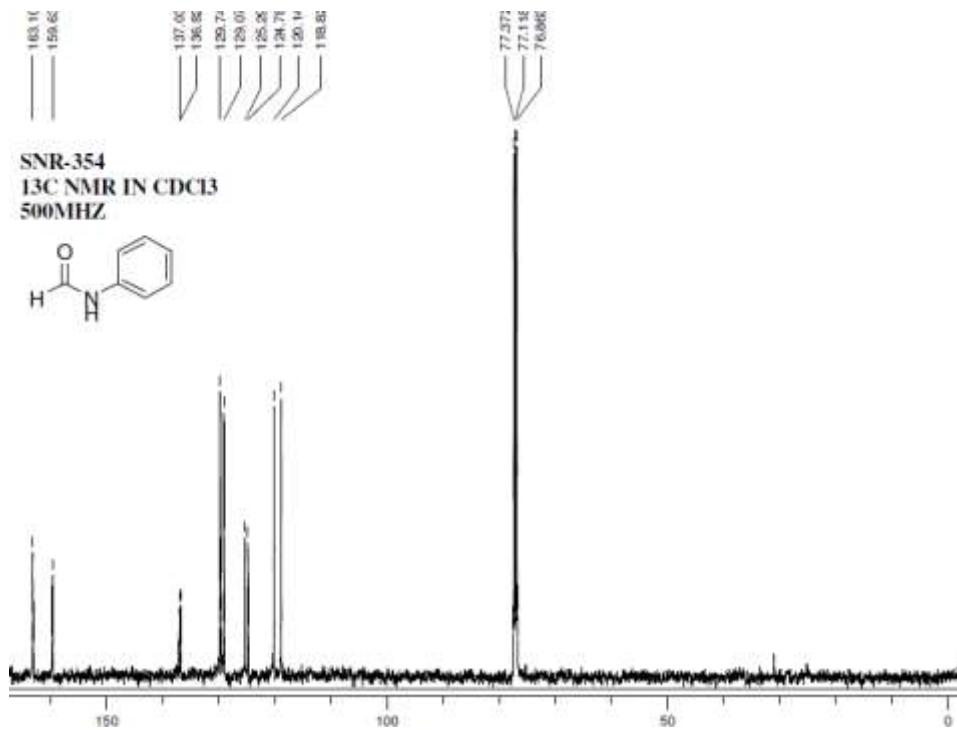


13C NMR of **4o**

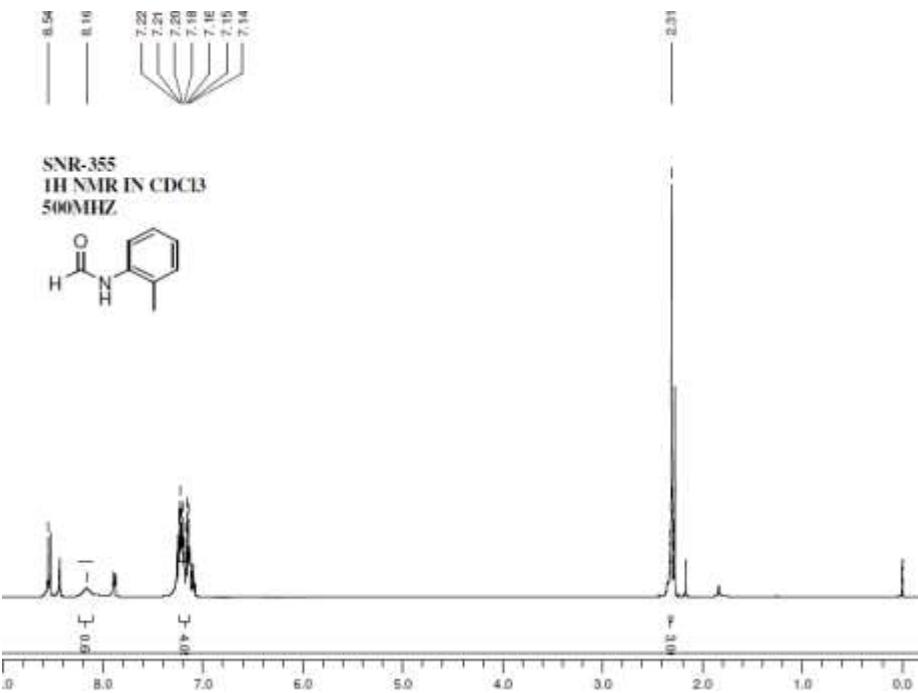




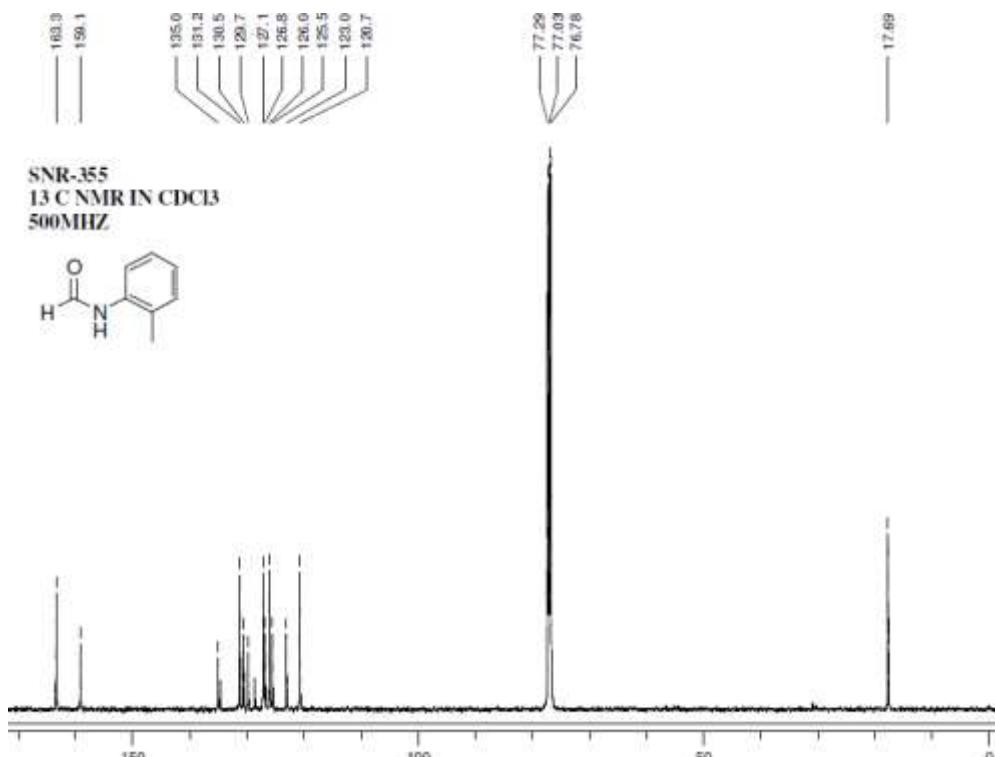
1H NMR of 4q



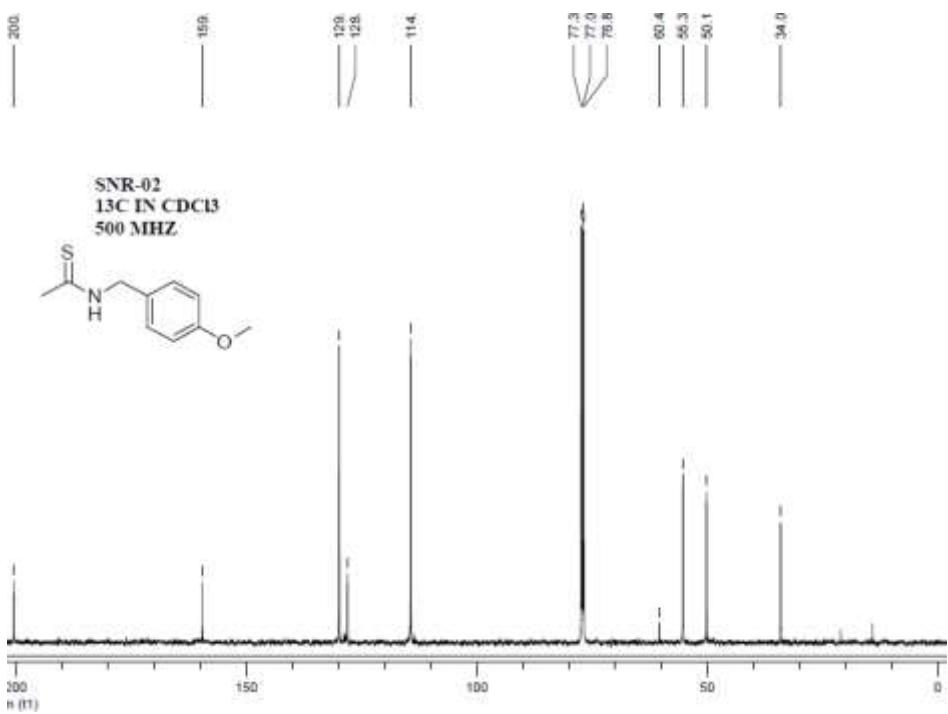
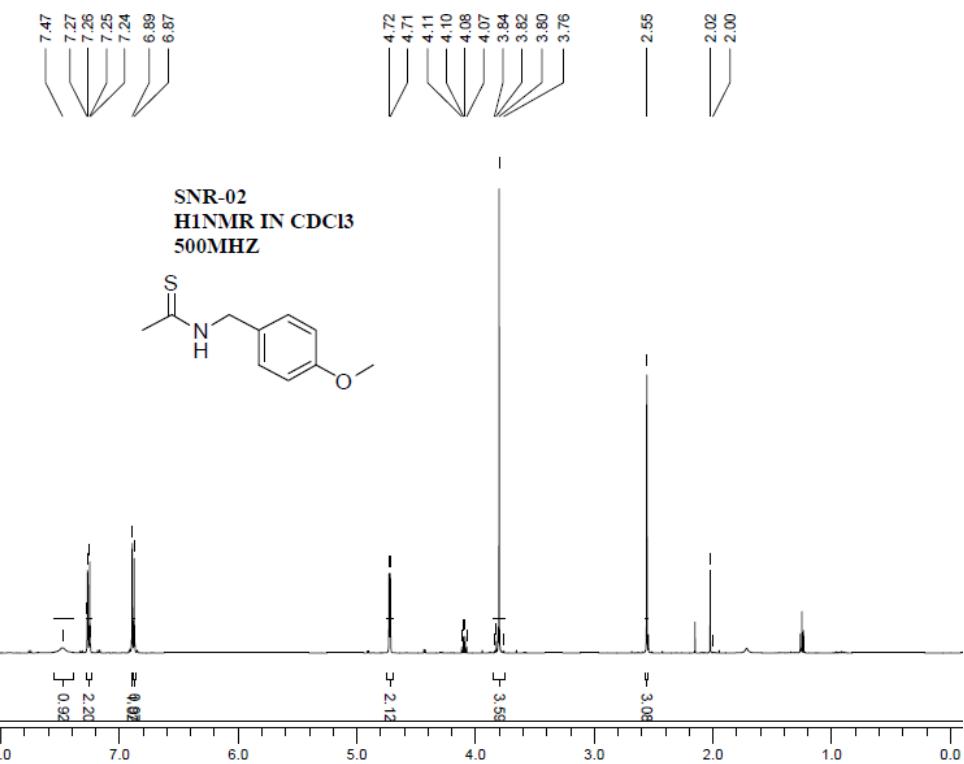
13C NMR of 4q



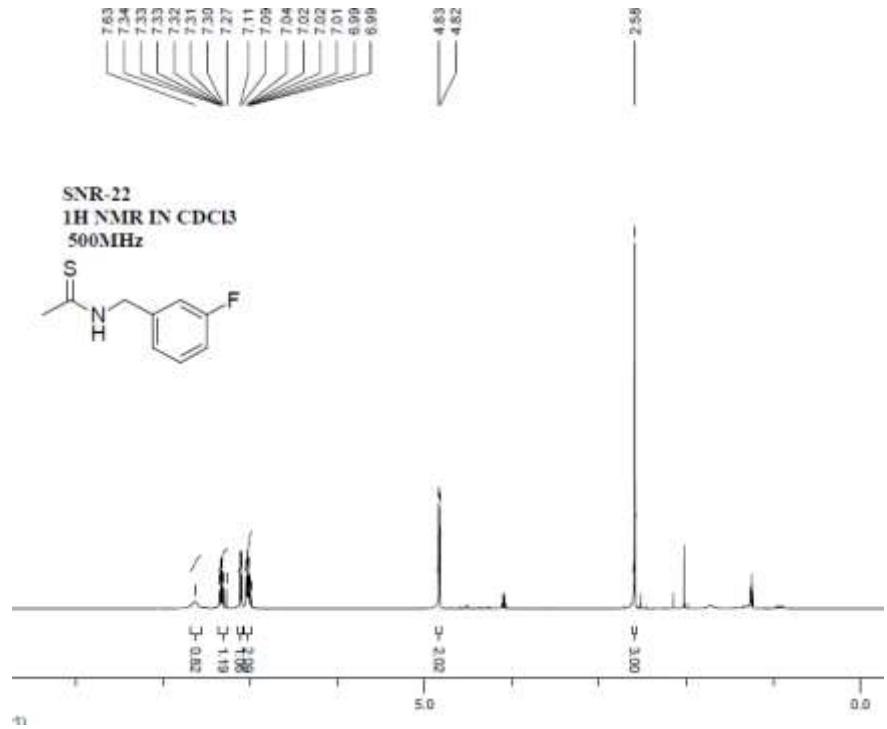
1H NMR of 4r



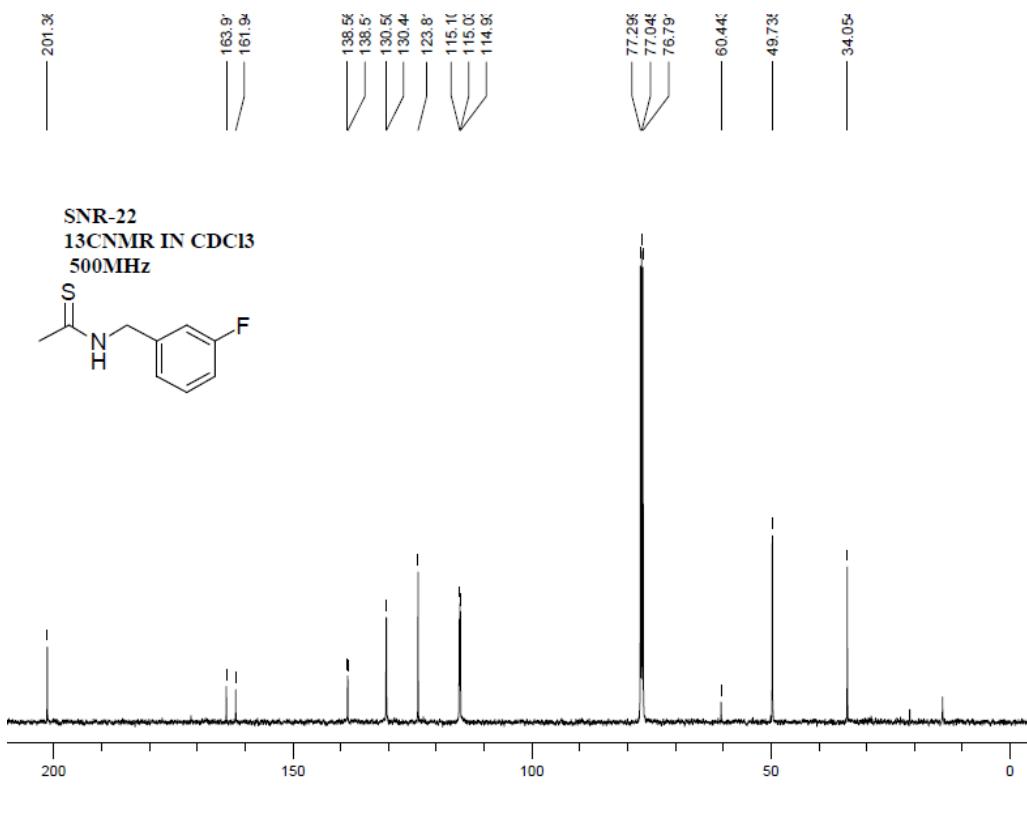
13C NMR of 4r



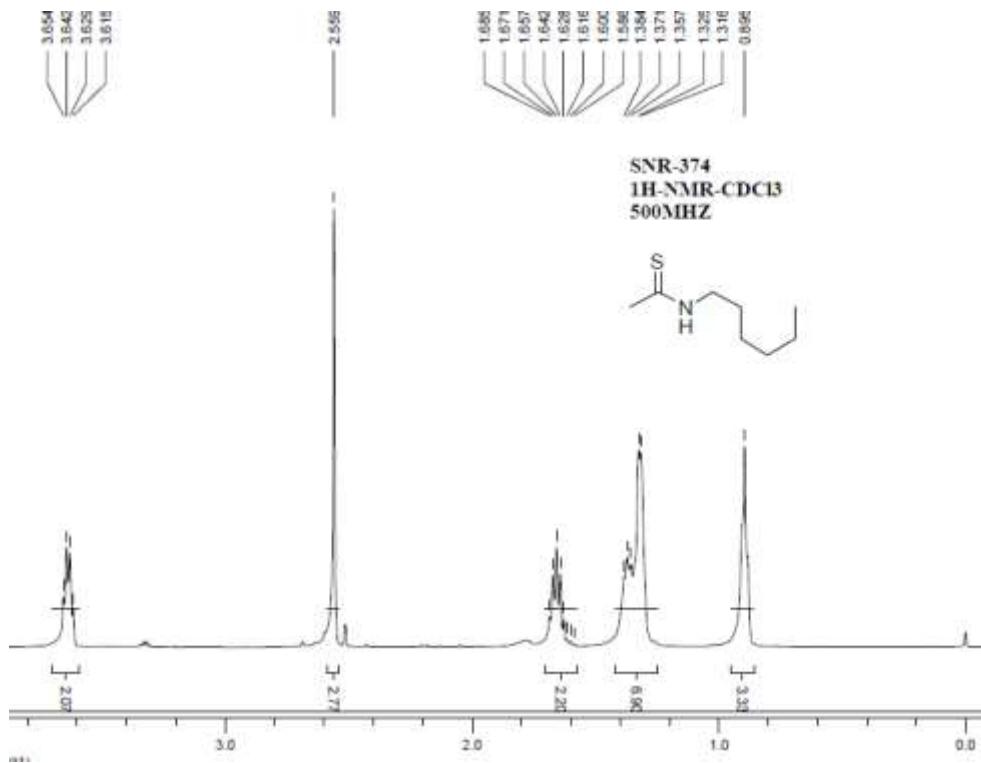
^{13}C NMR of **5a**



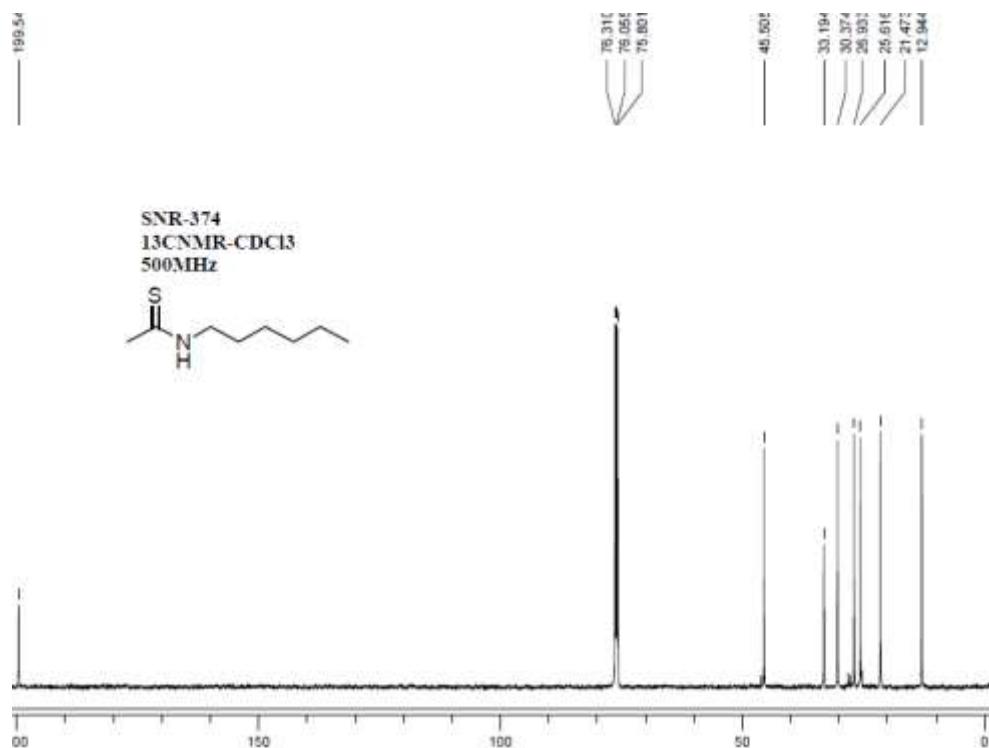
¹H NMR of 5b



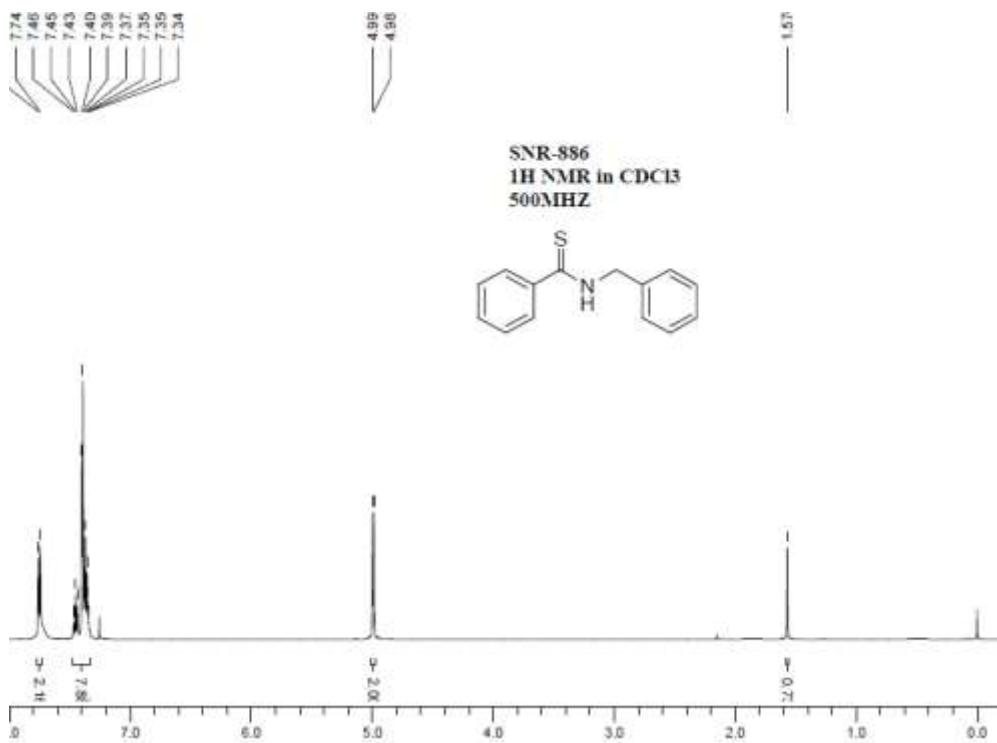
¹³C NMR of 5b



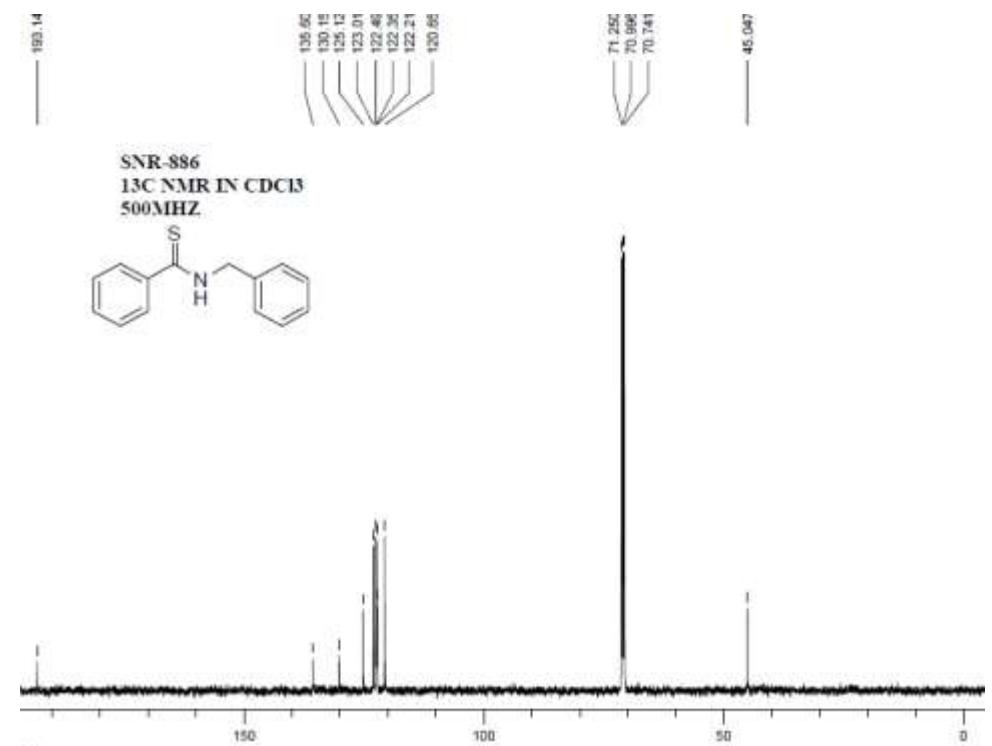
^1H NMR of **5c**



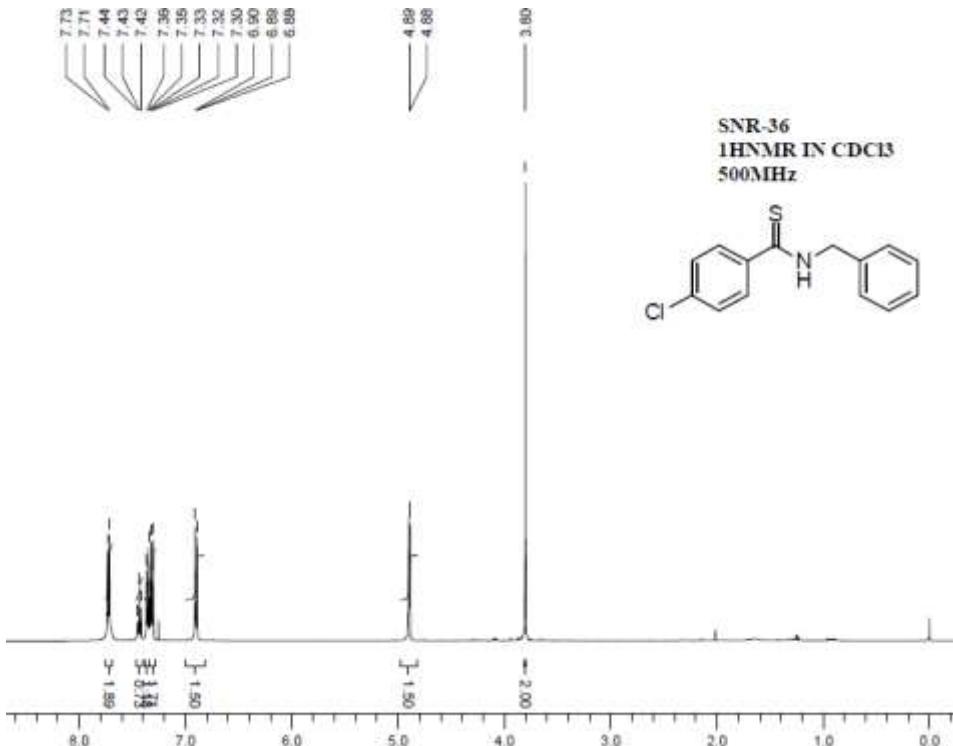
^{13}C NMR of **5c**



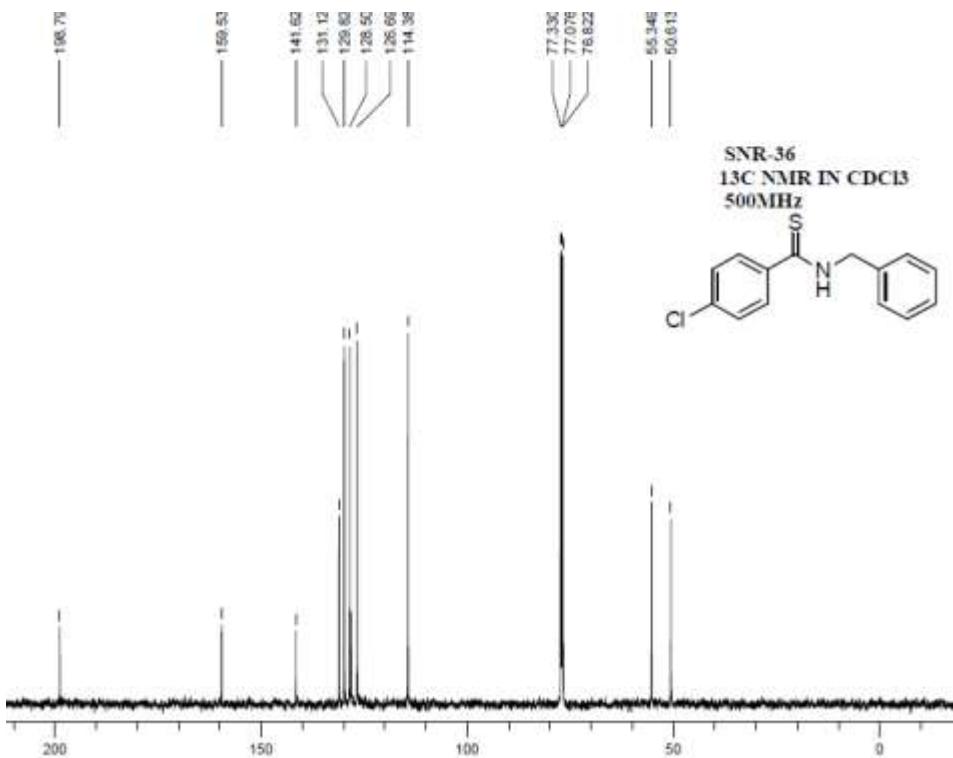
¹H NMR of 5d



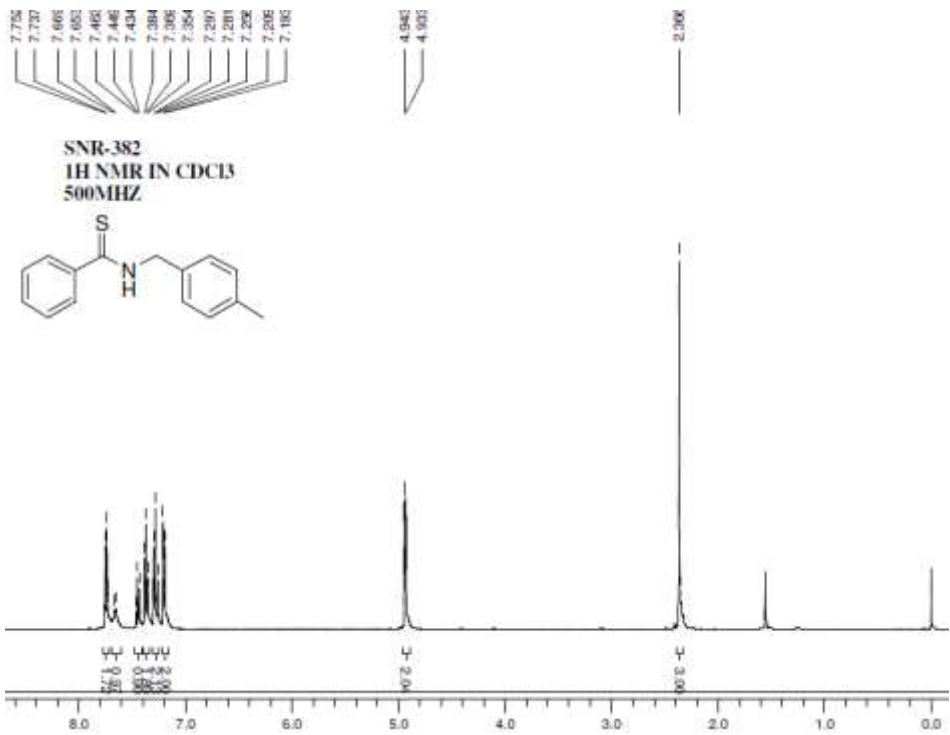
13C NMR of 5d



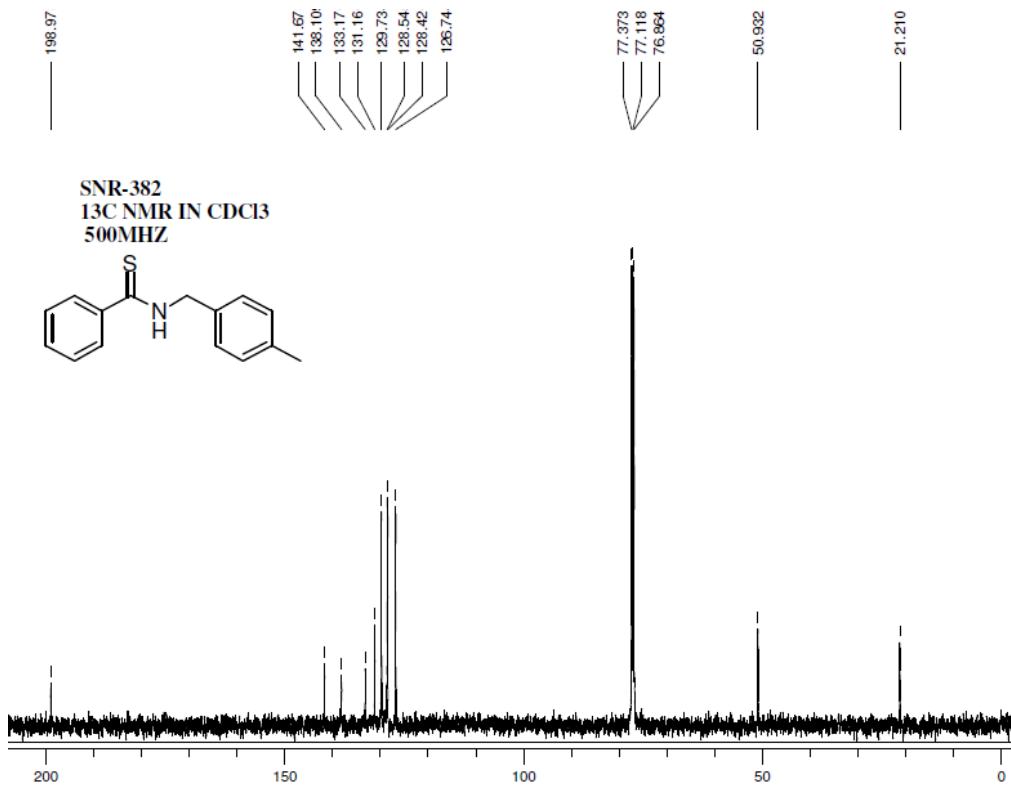
^1H NMR of **5e**



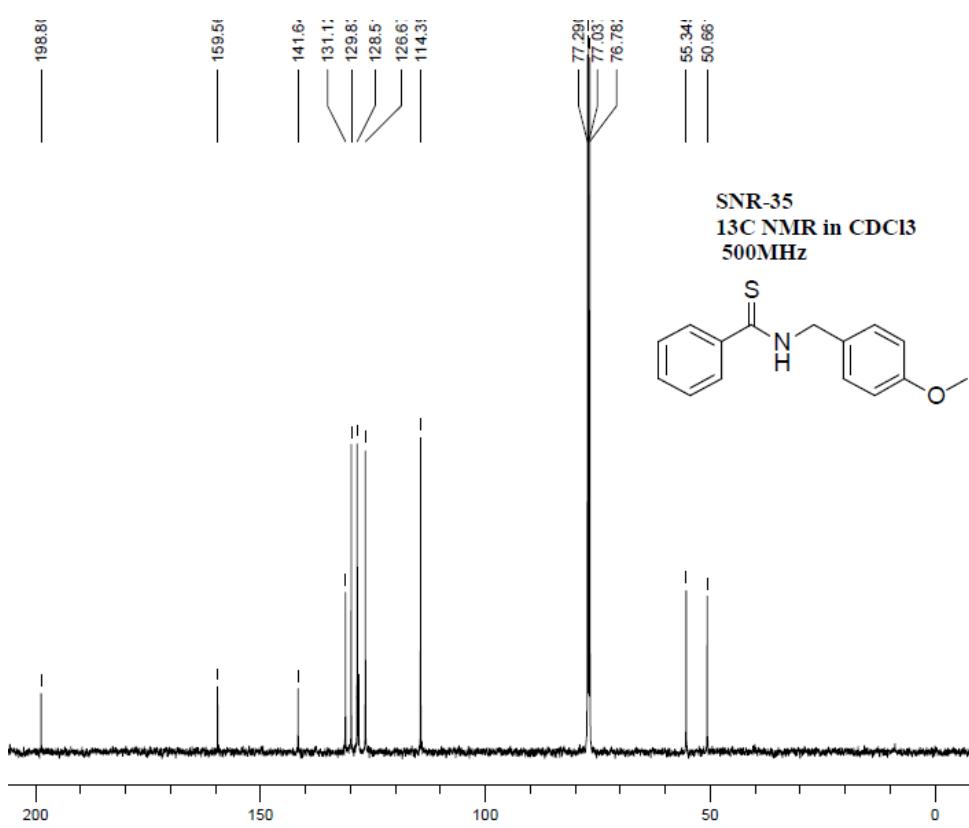
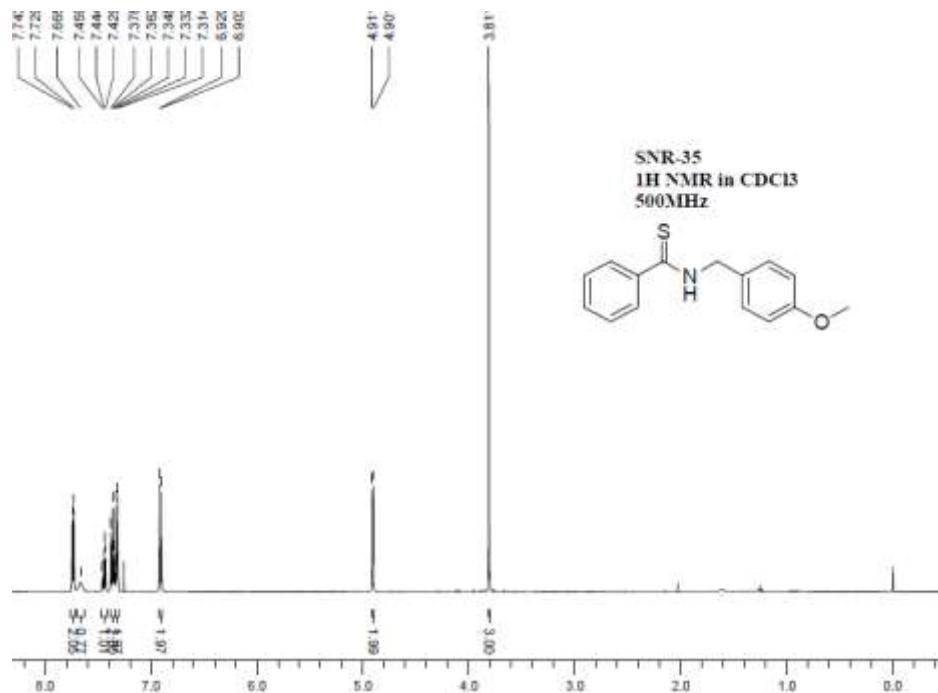
^{13}C NMR of **5e**

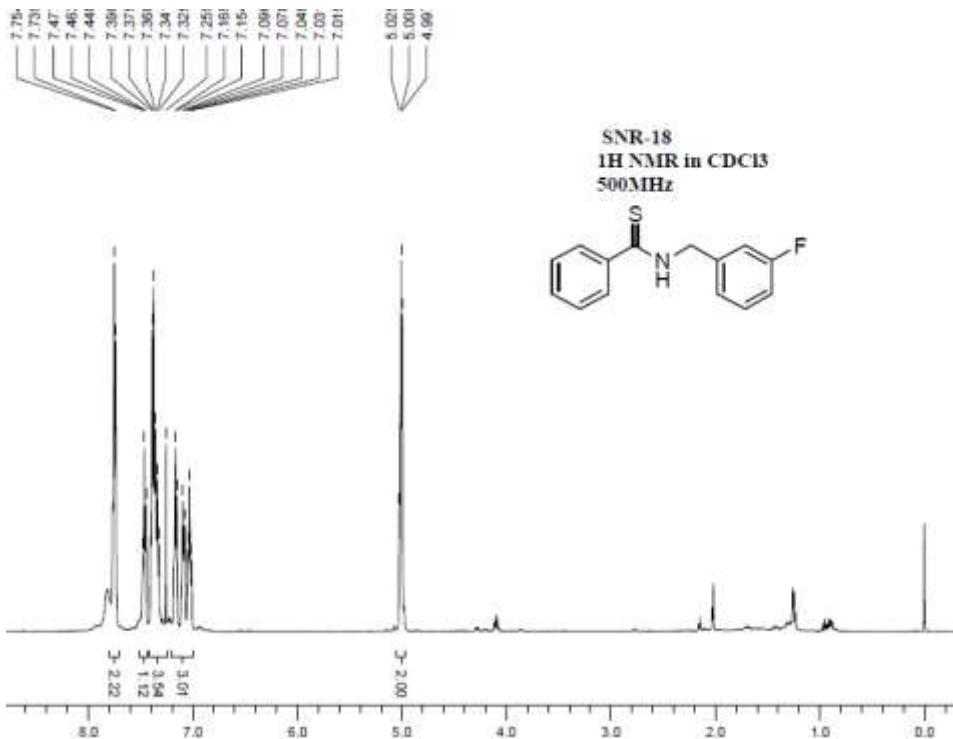


1H NMR of 5f

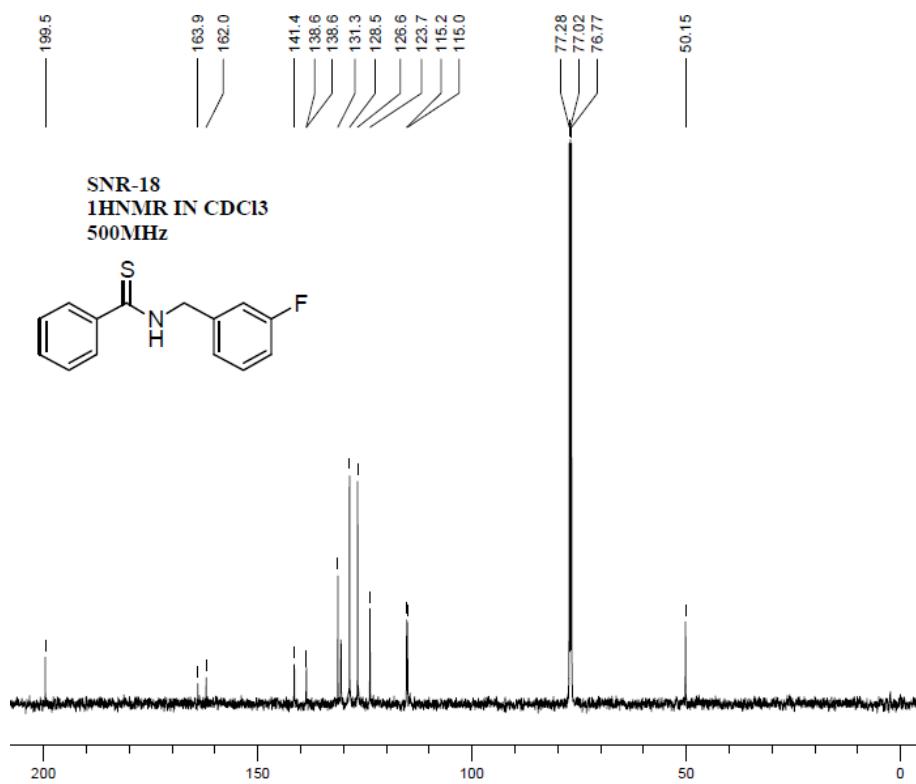


13C NMR of 5f

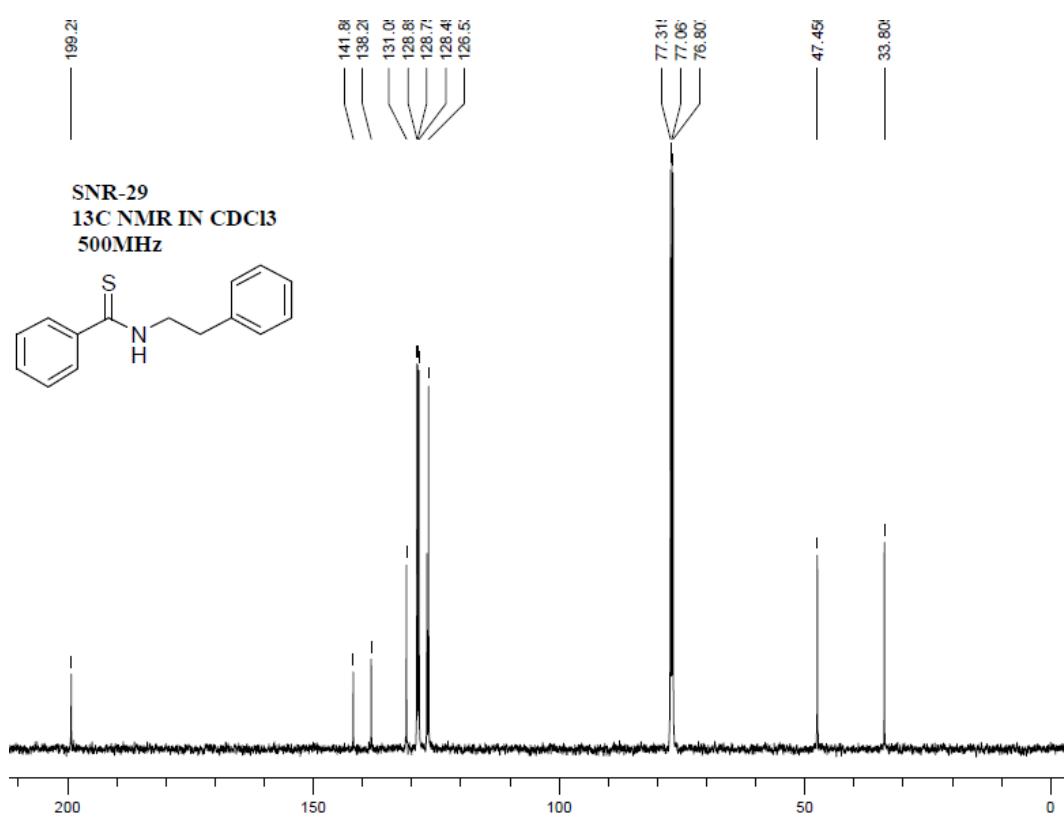
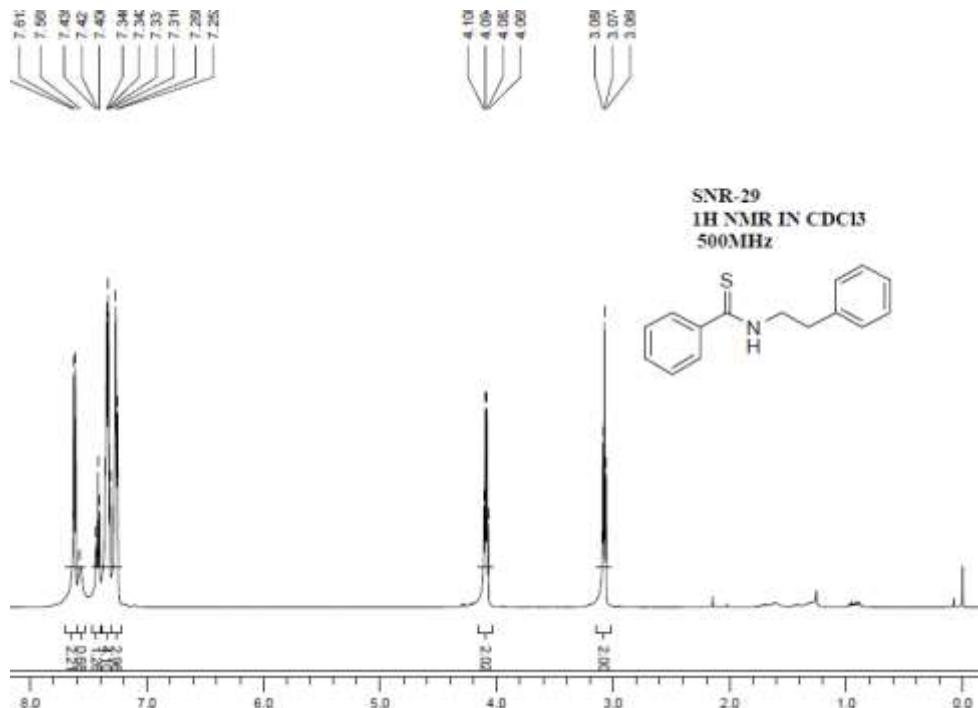


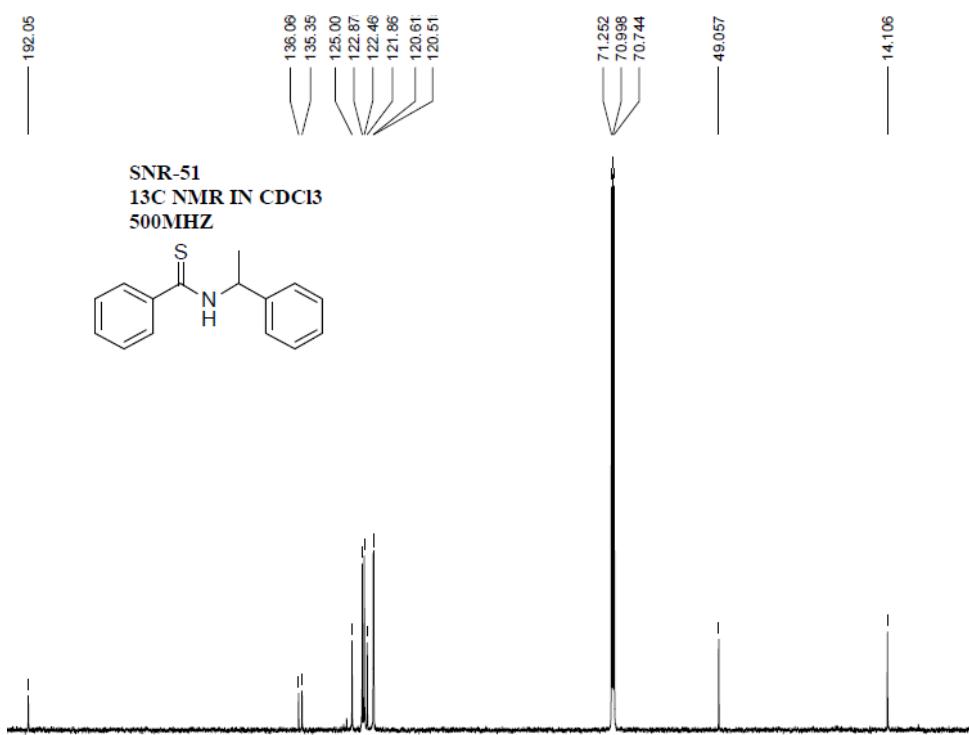
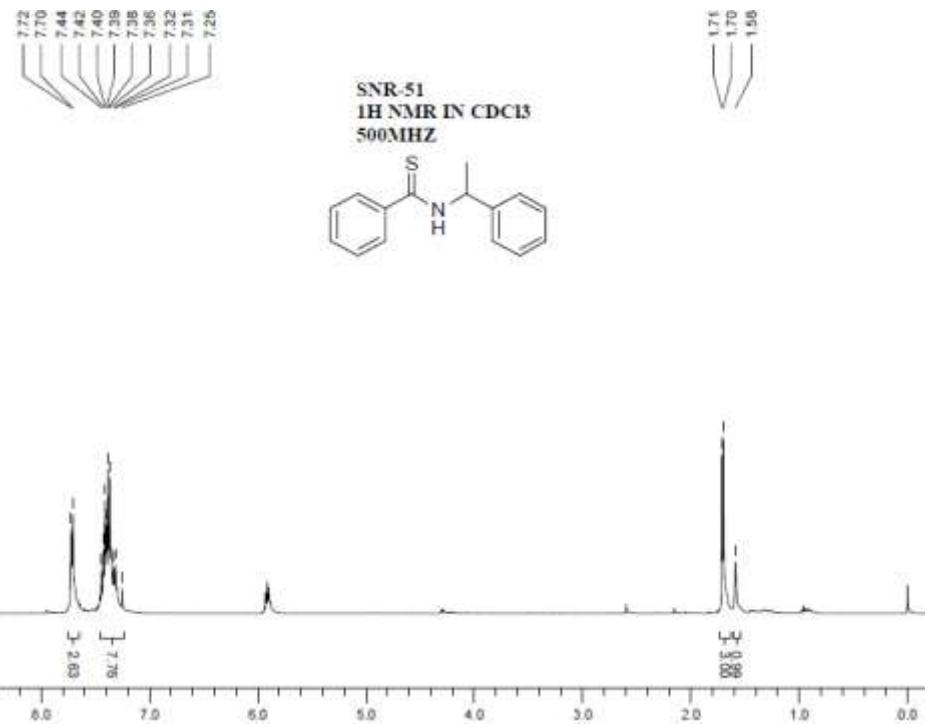


1H NMR of **5h**

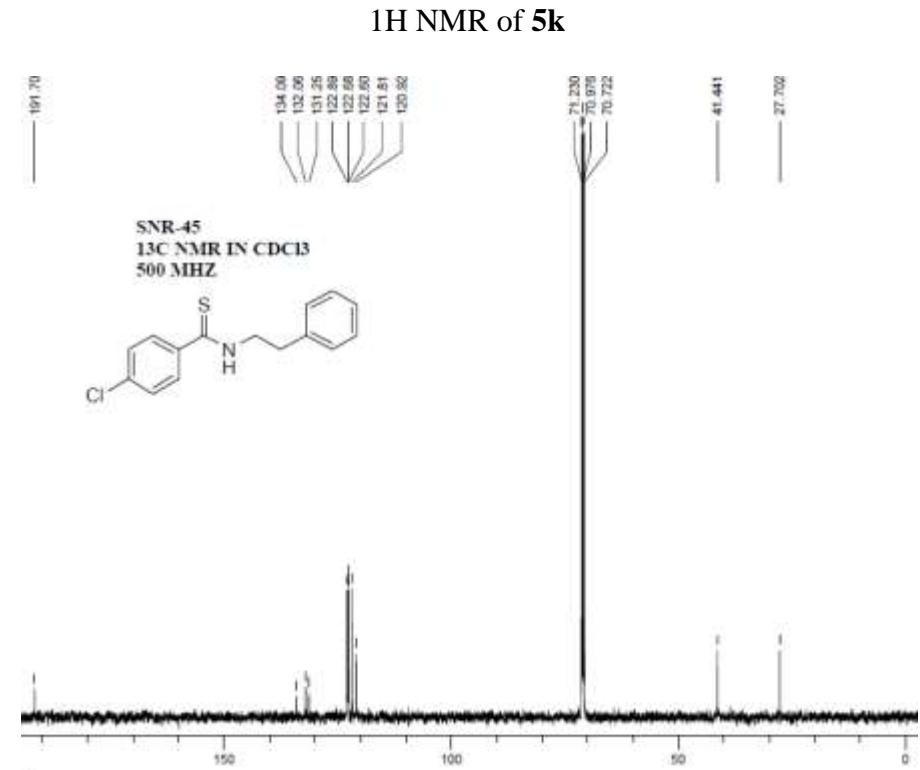
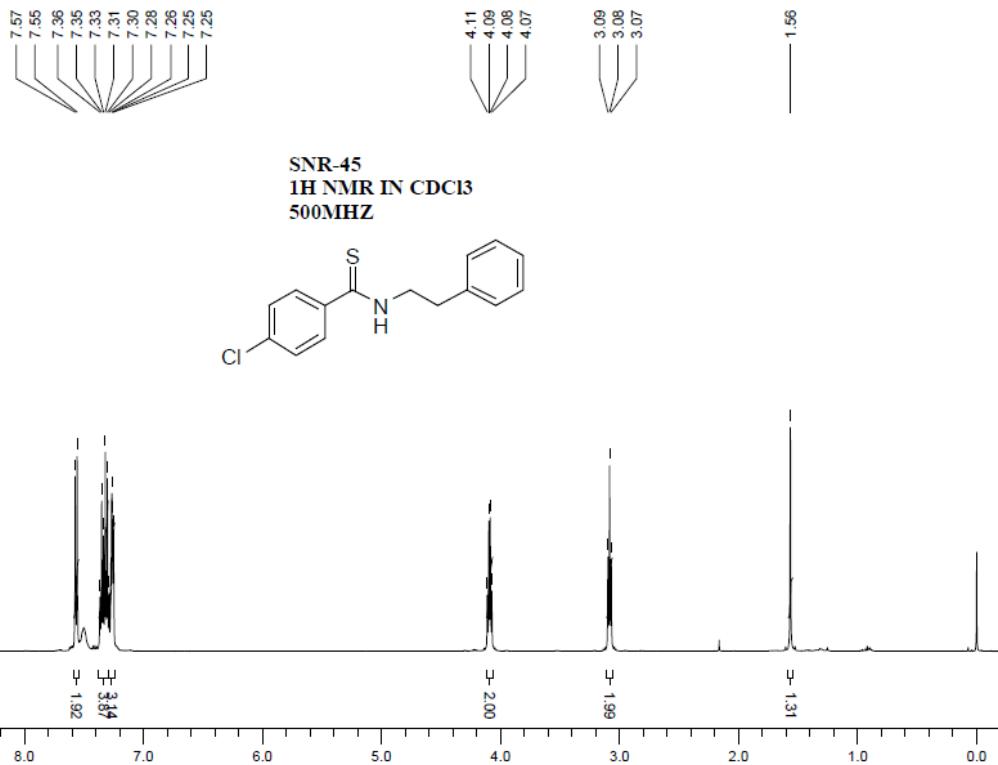


13C NMR of **5h**

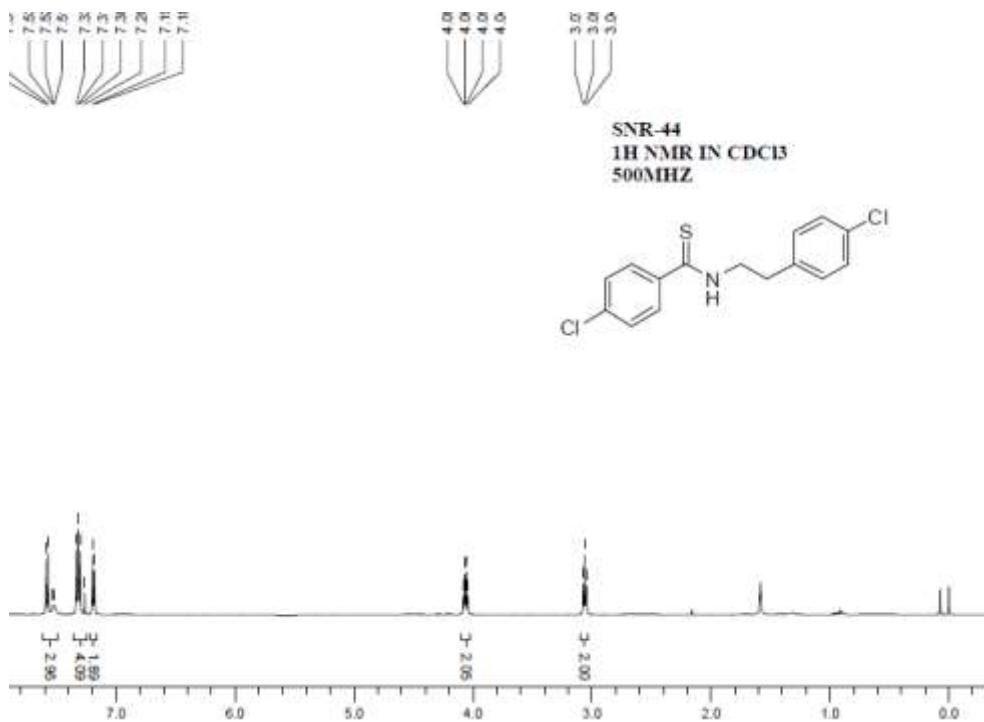




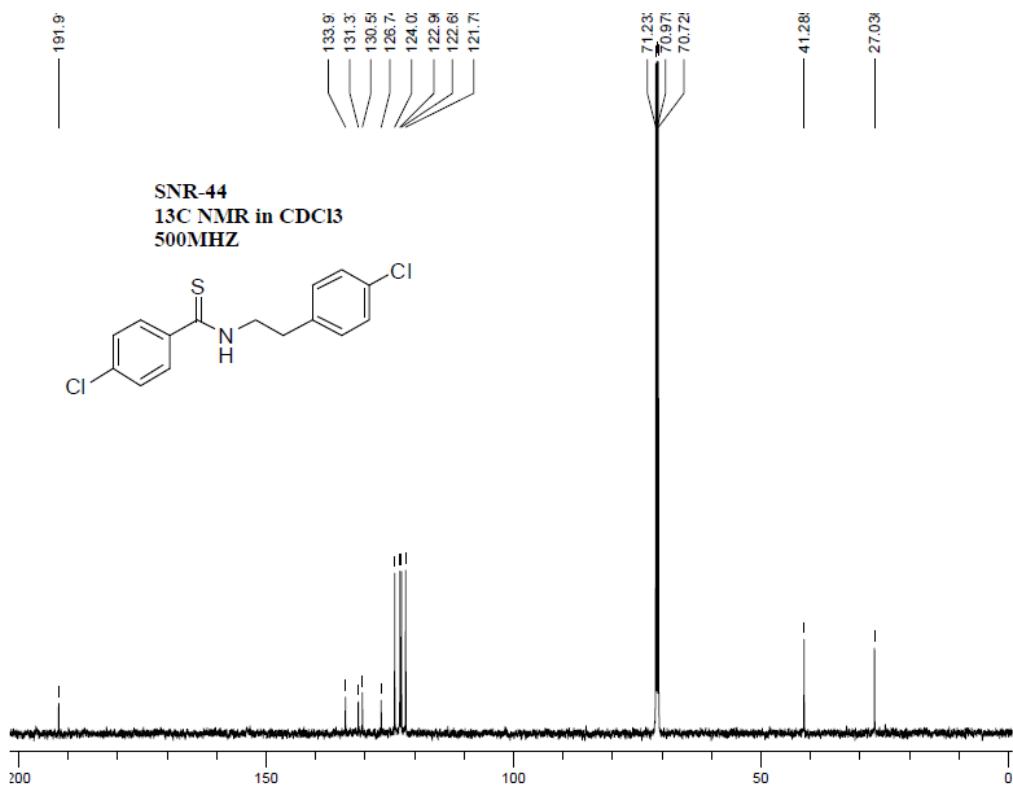
13C NMR of 5j



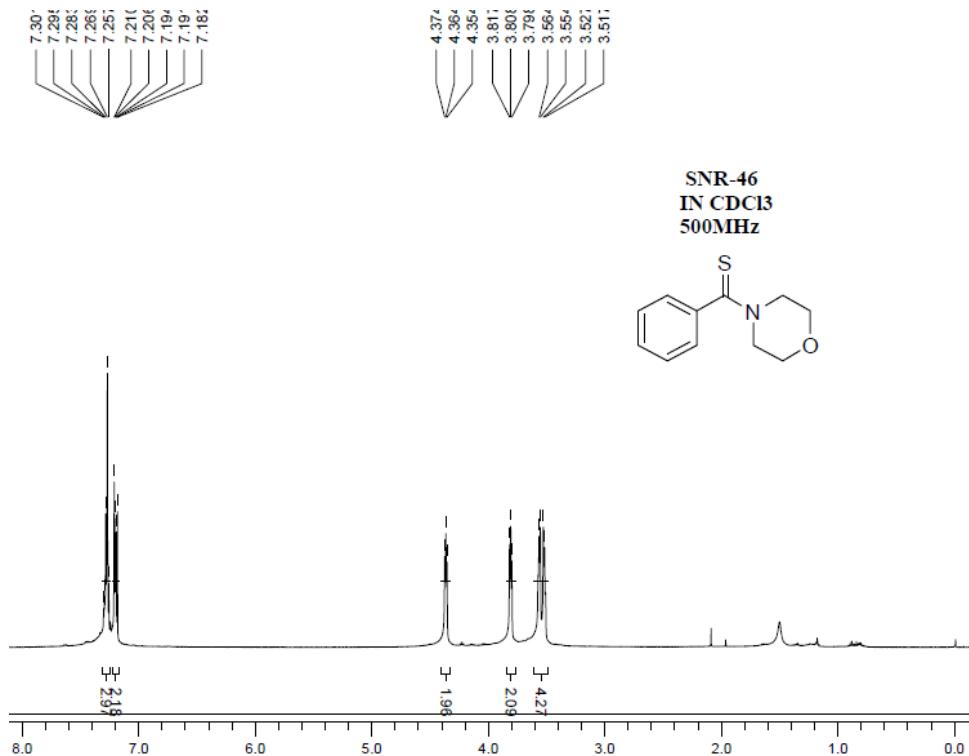
13C NMR of **5k**



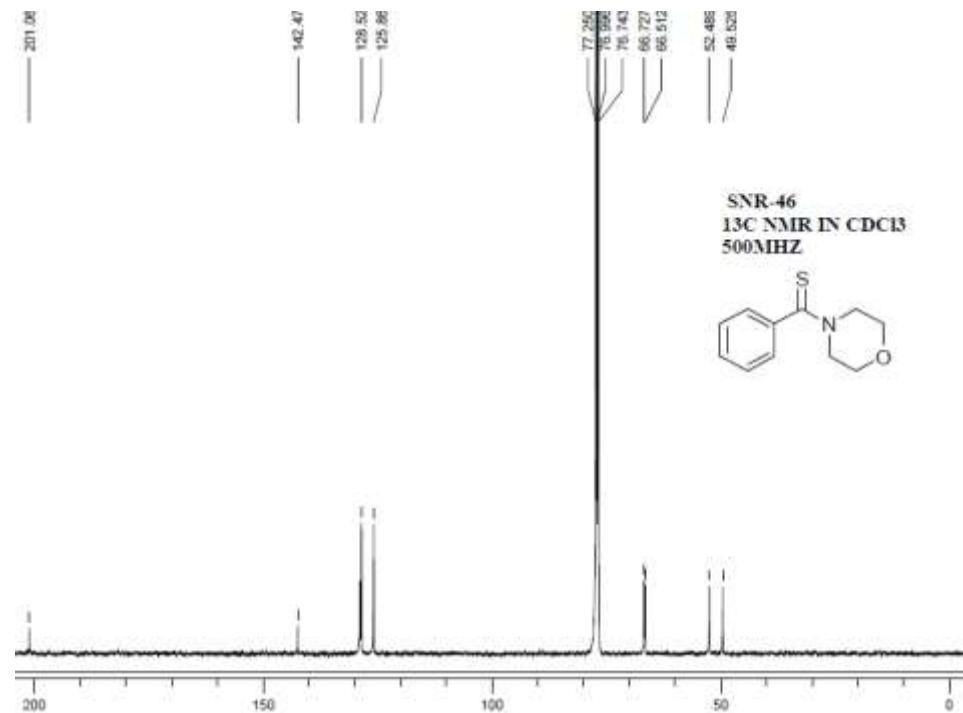
^1H NMR of **5l**



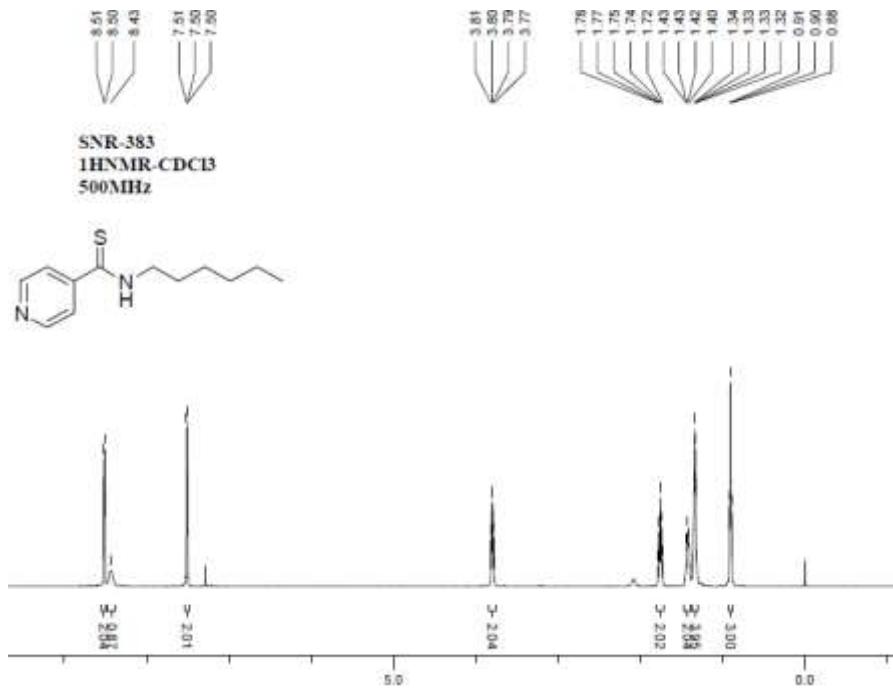
^{13}C NMR of **5l**



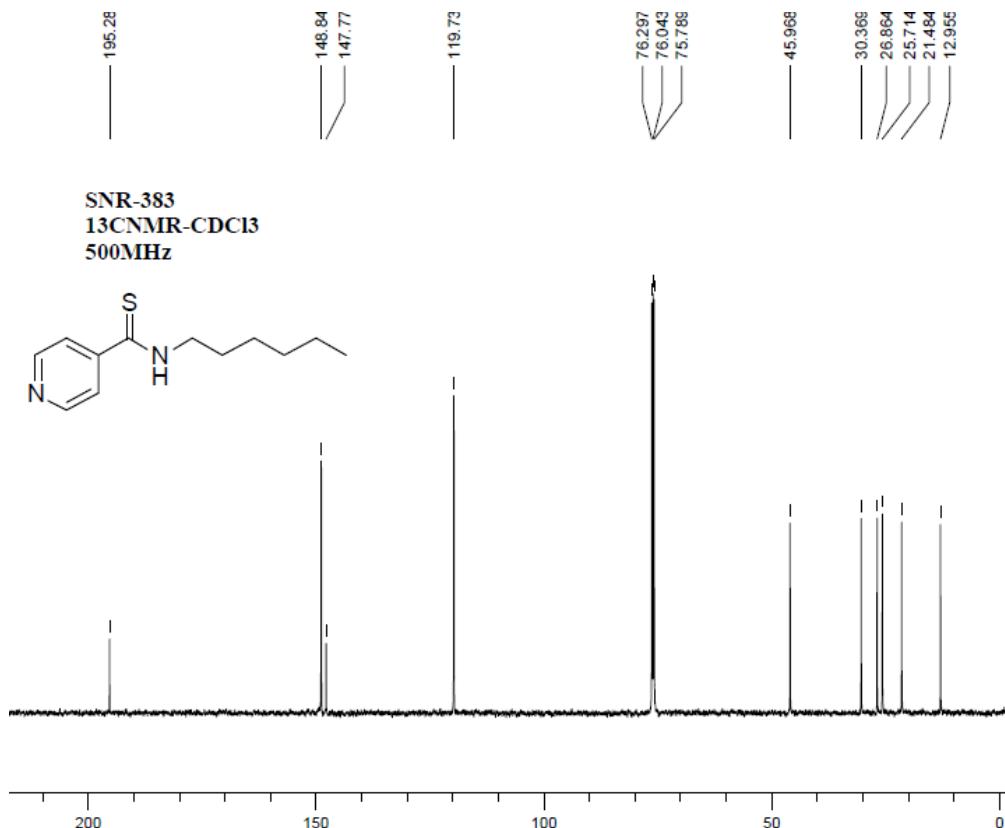
^1H NMR of **5m**



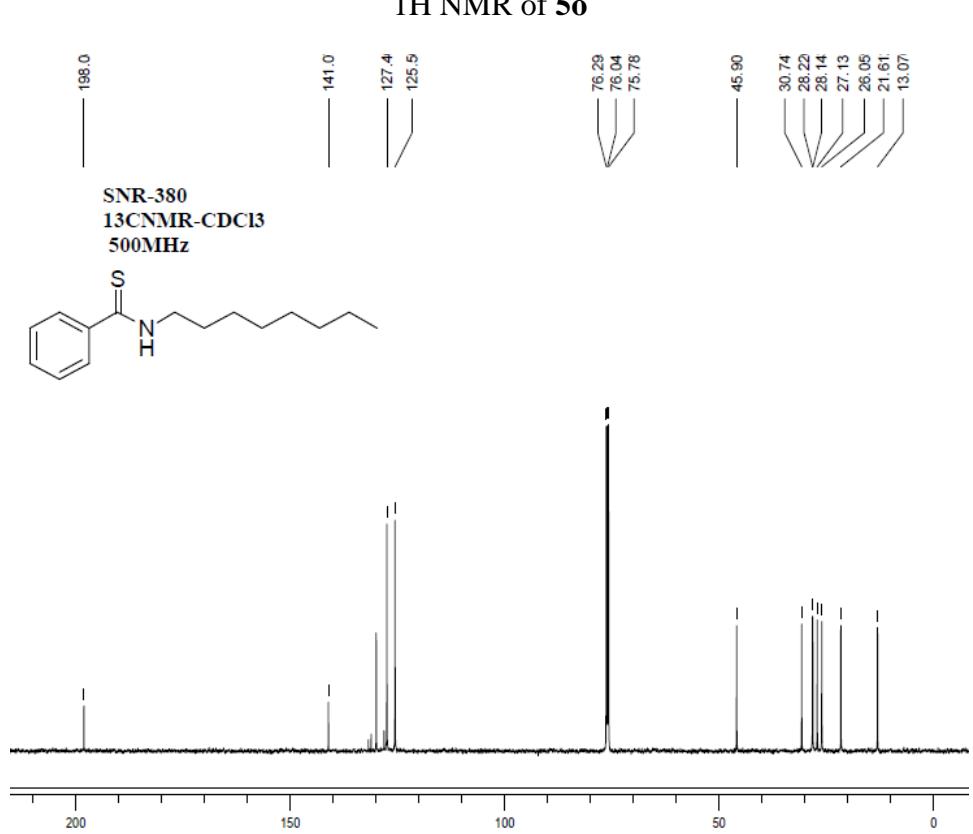
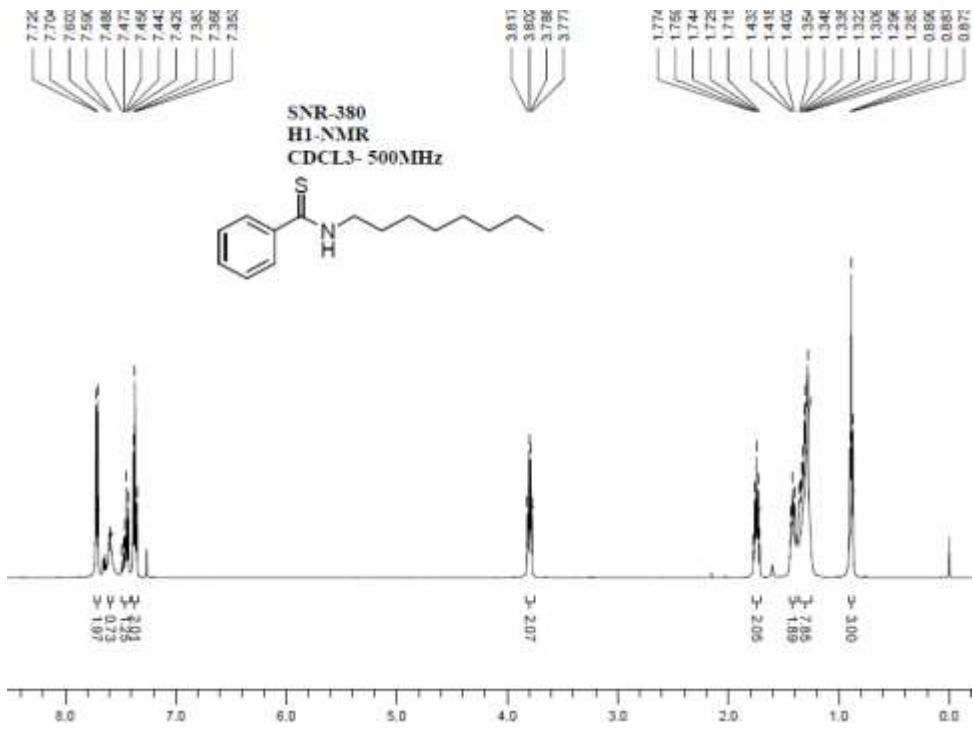
^{13}C NMR of **5m**



¹H NMR of 5n



13C NMR of 5n



^{13}C NMR of **50**