

## Synthesis, characterization and biological evaluation of *N*-(2,3-dimethyl-5-oxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl)benzamides

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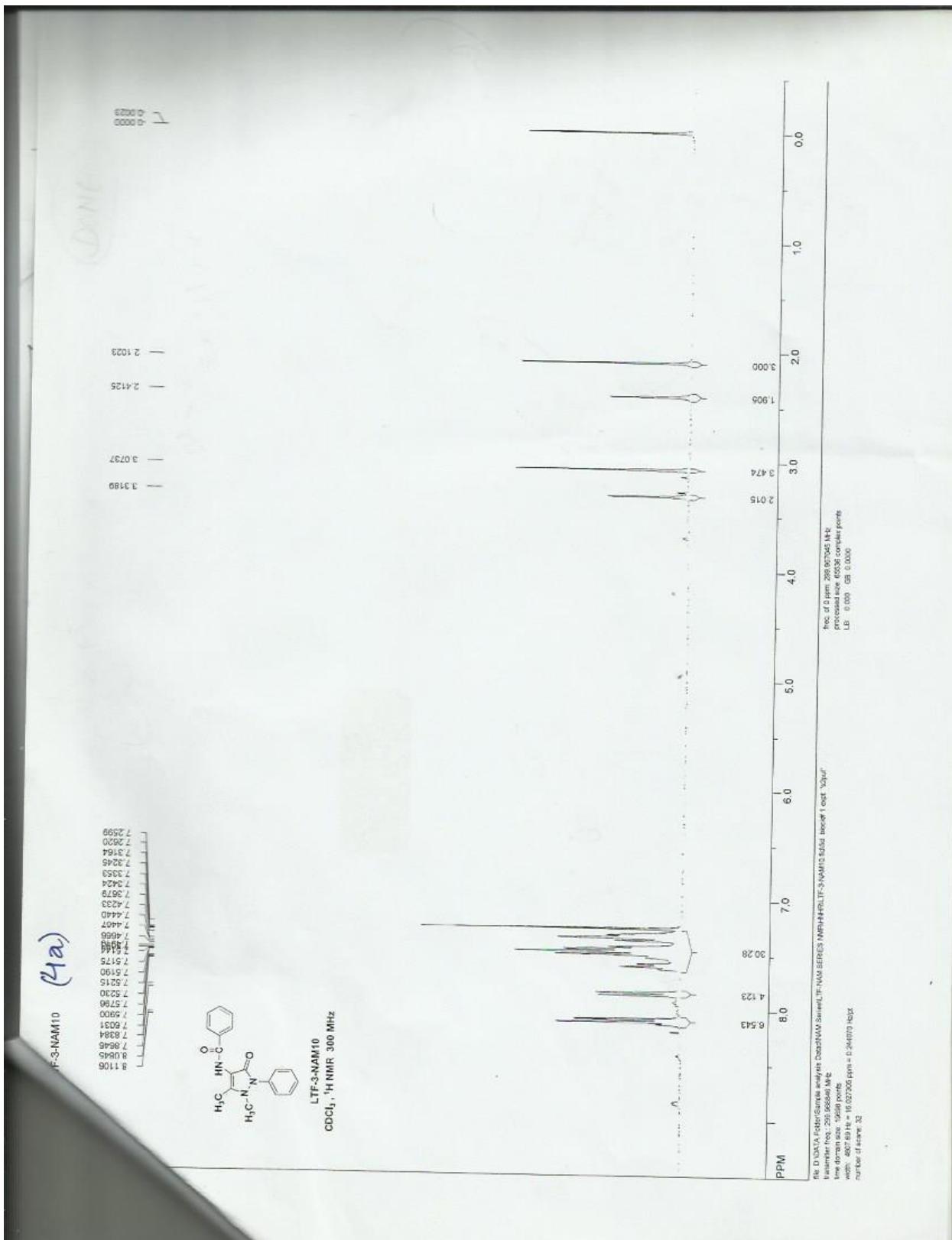
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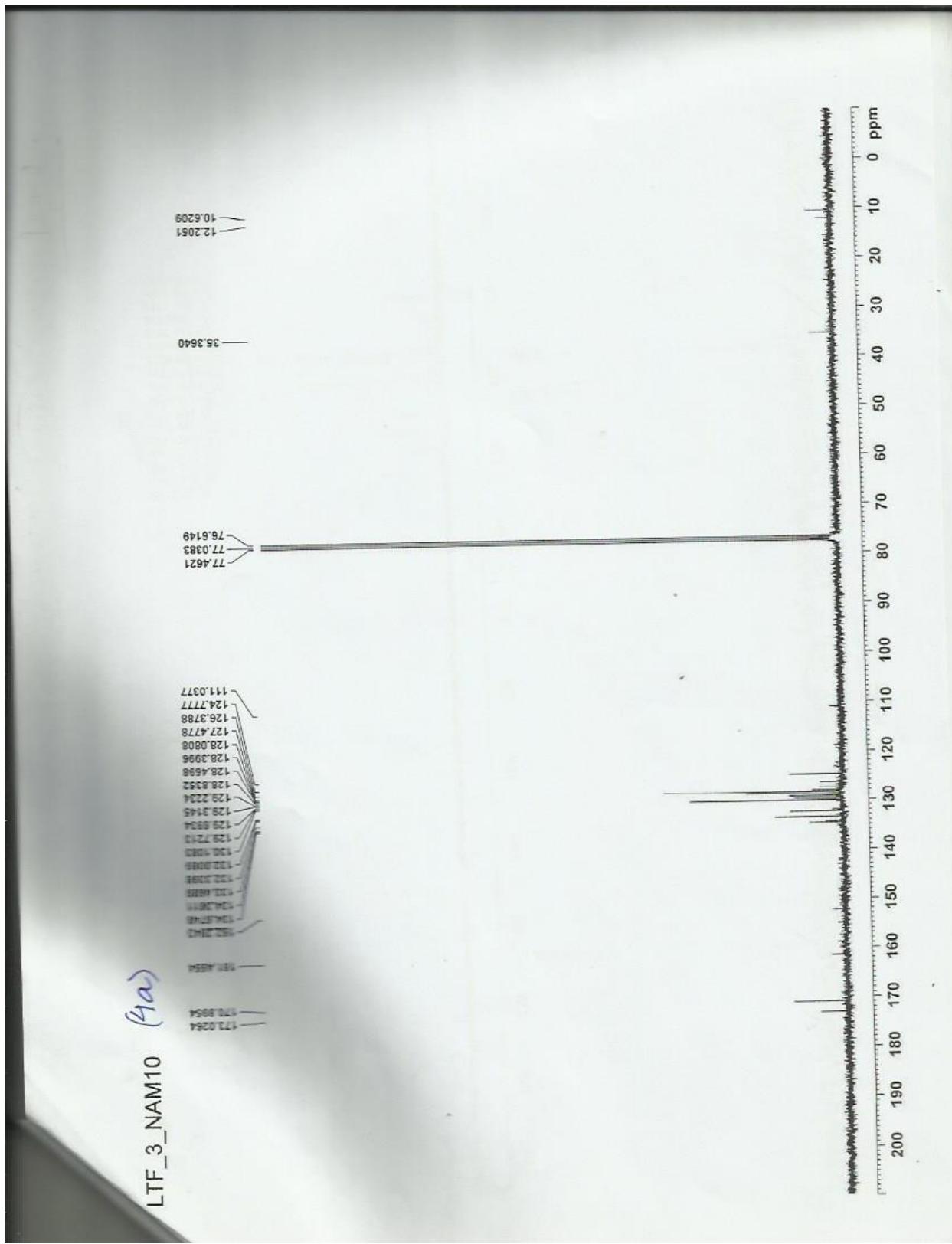
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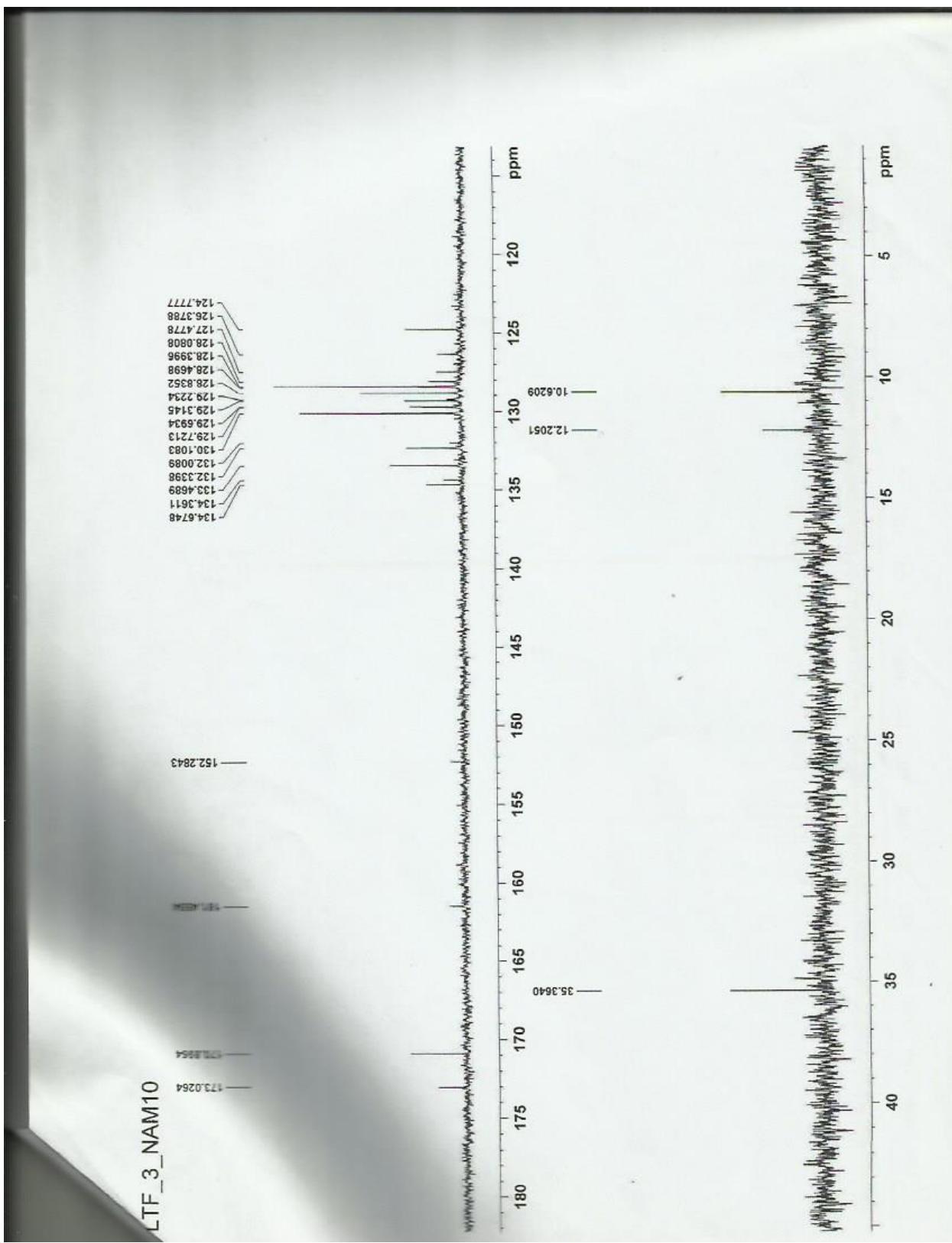
## 4a -<sup>1</sup>H-NMR a:



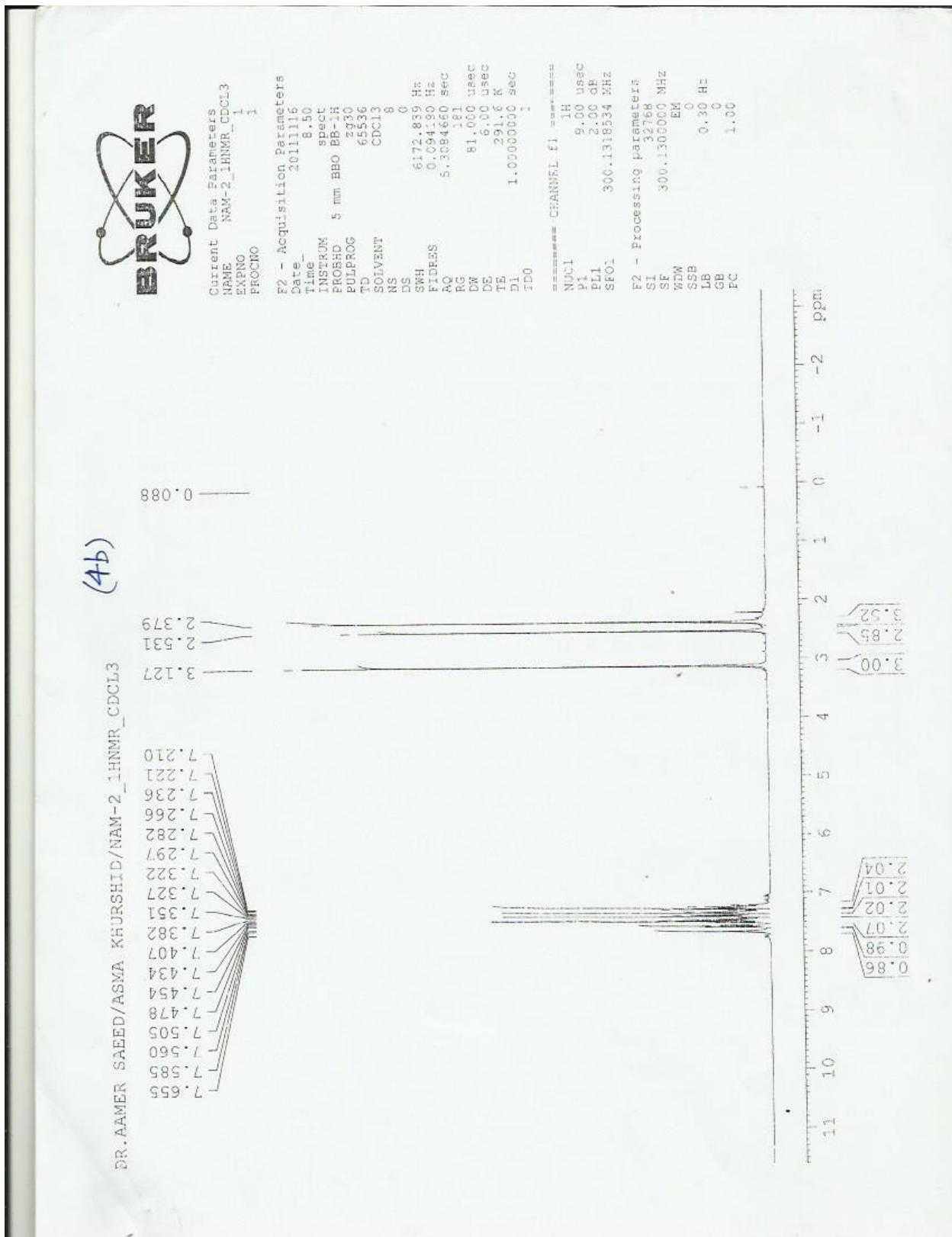
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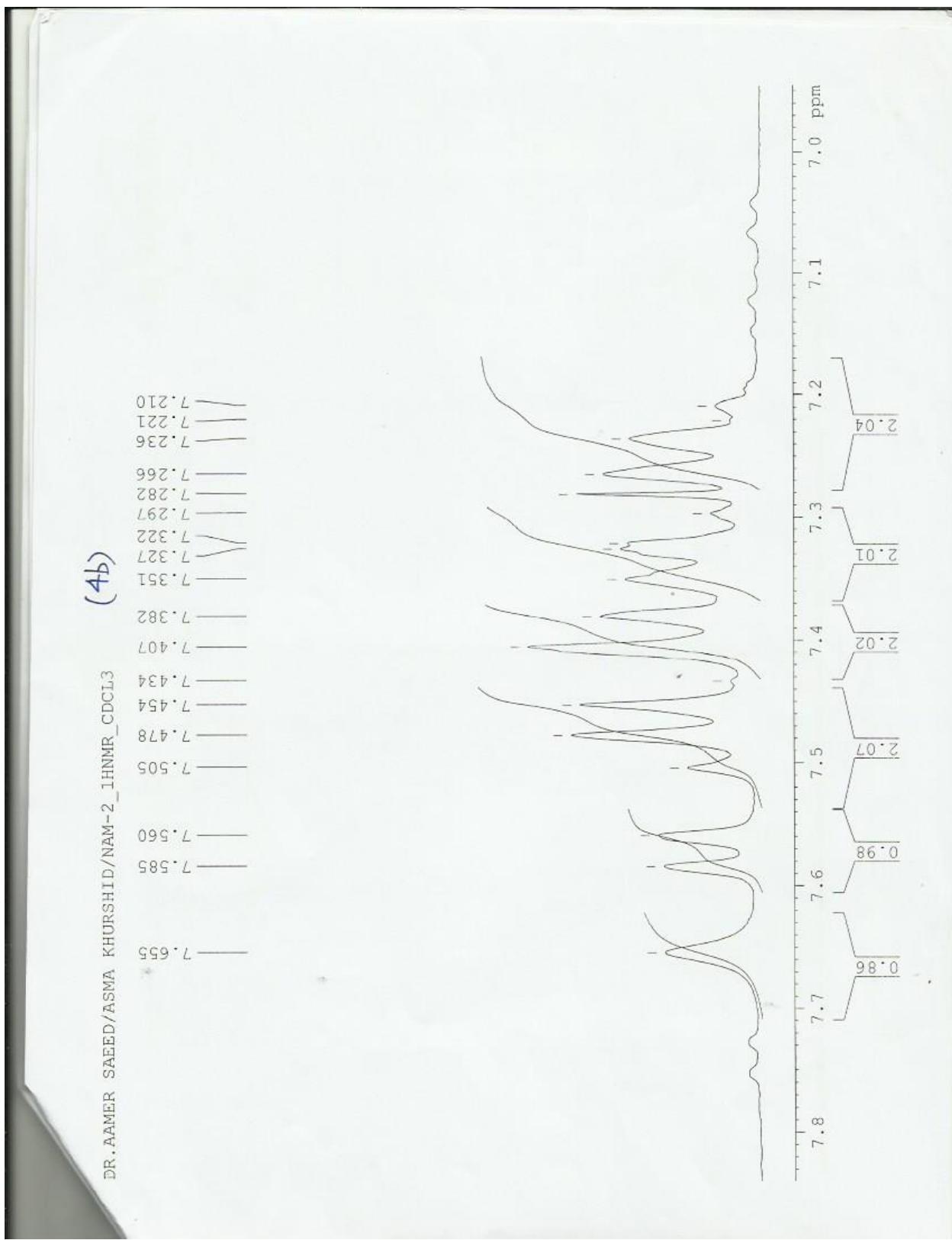
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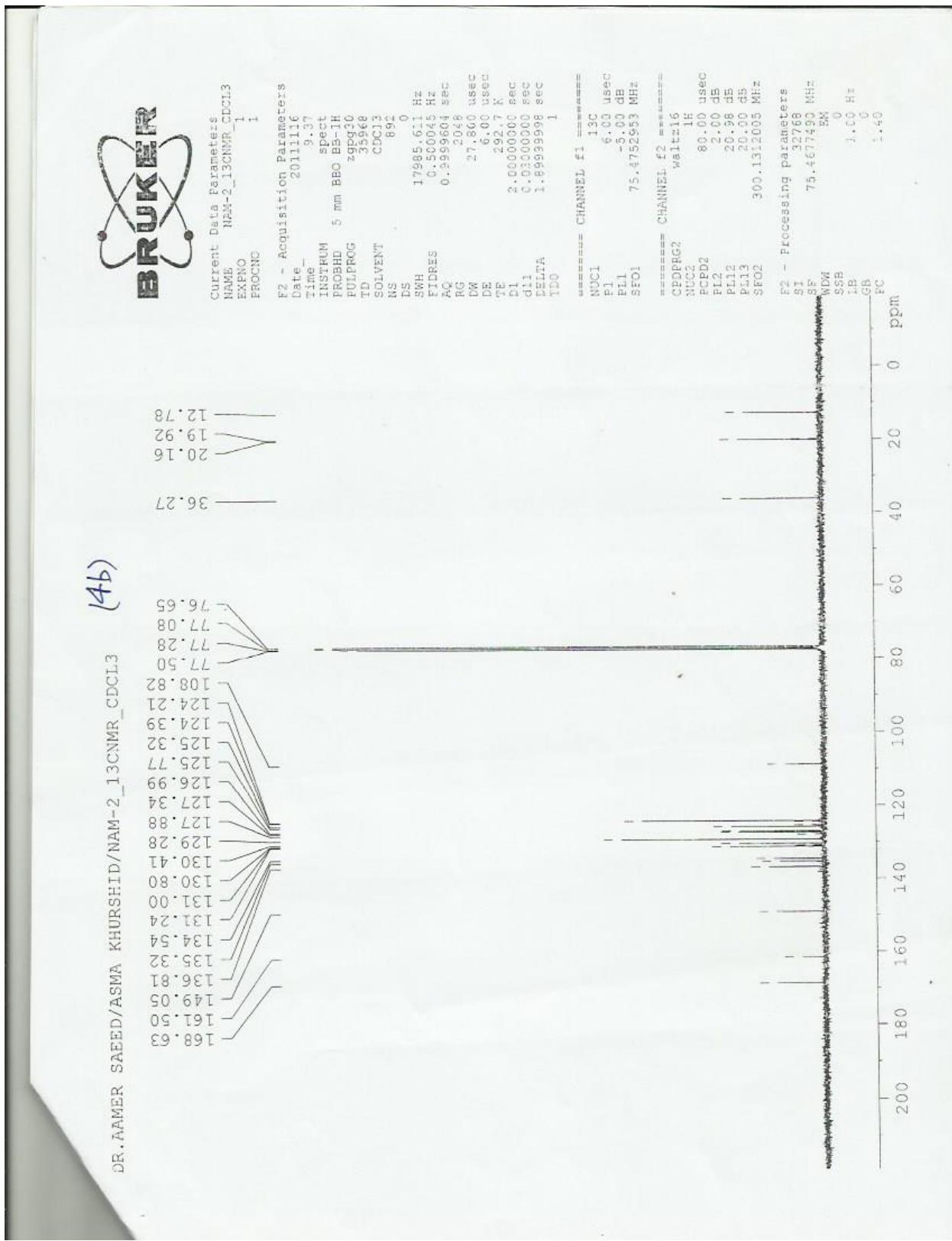
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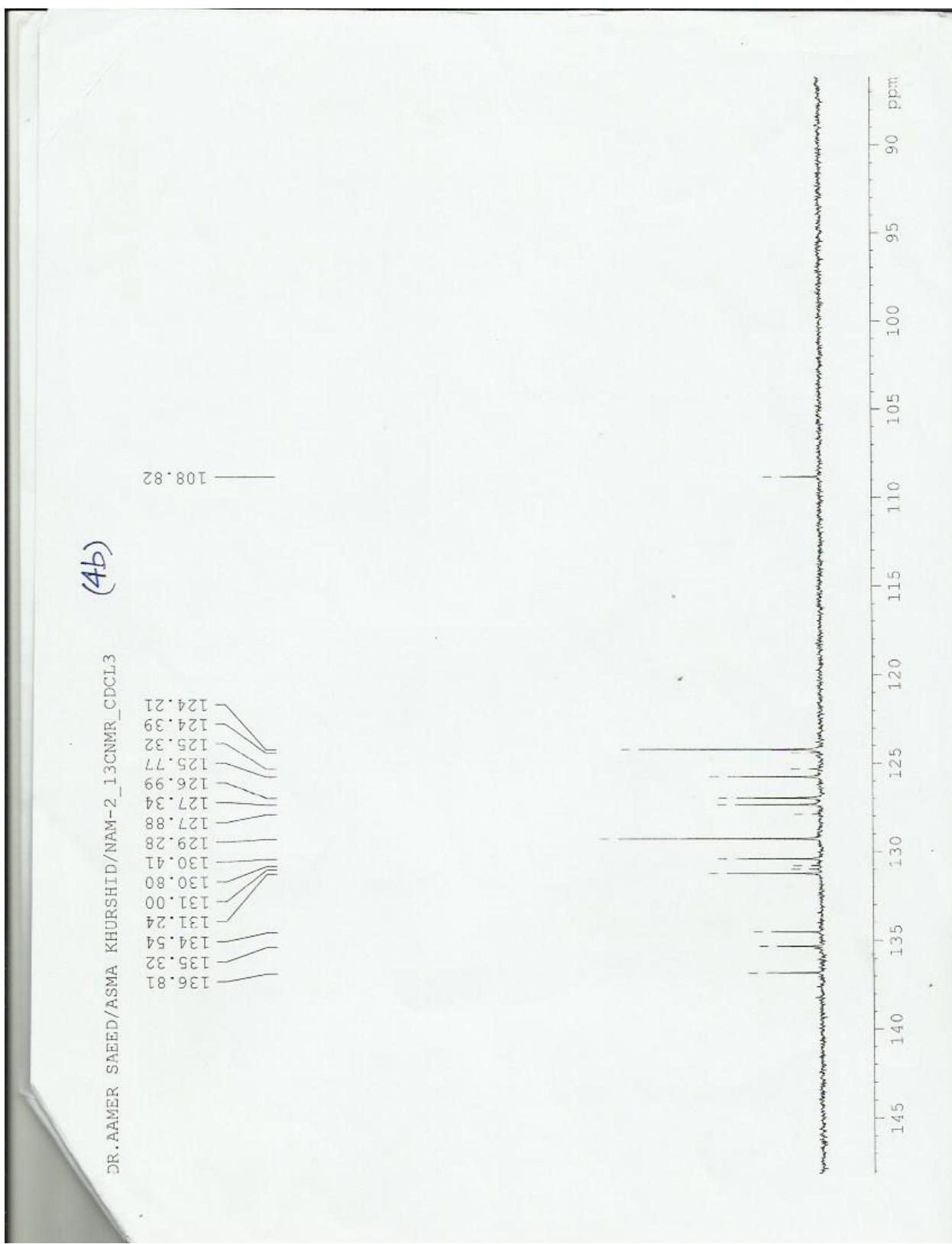
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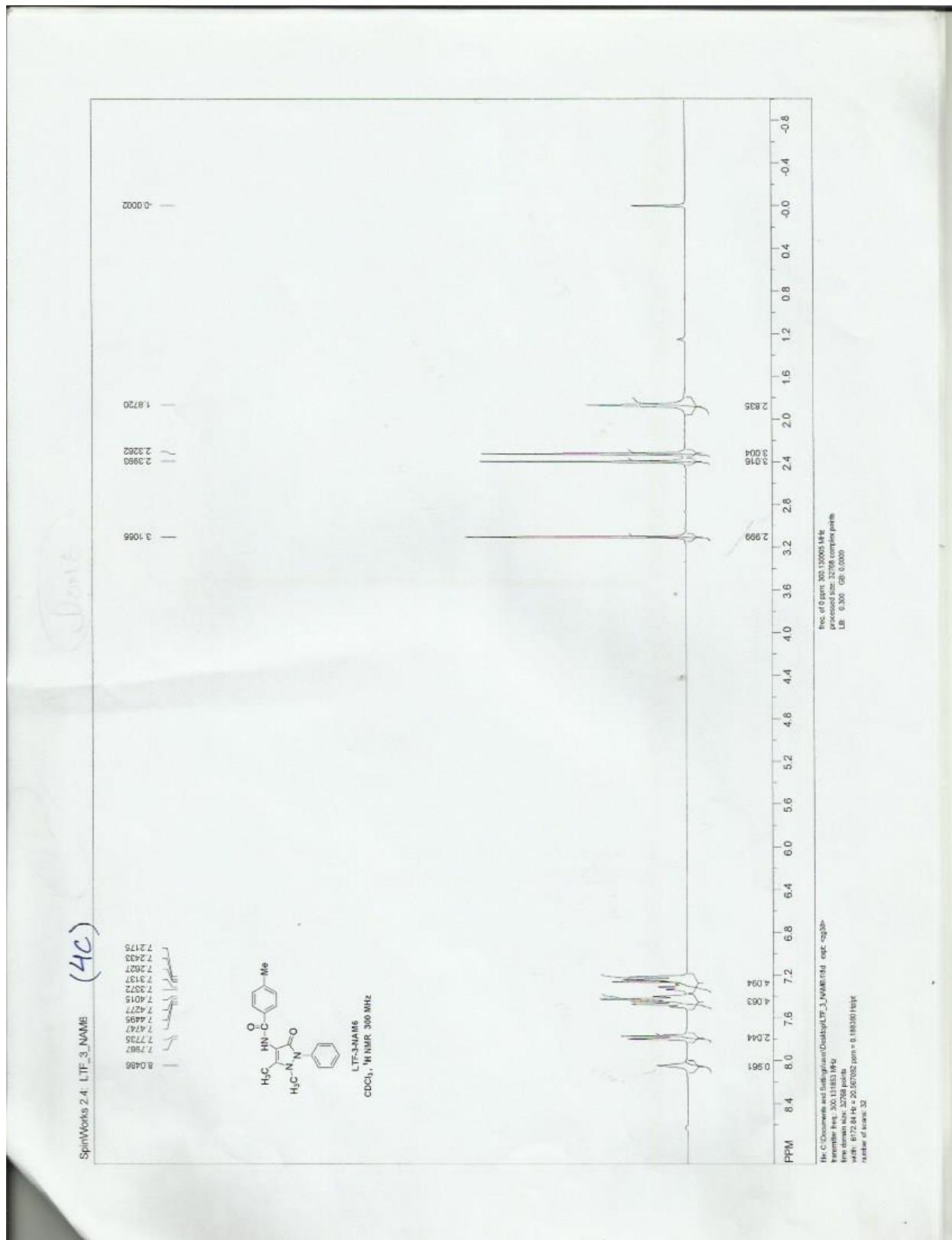
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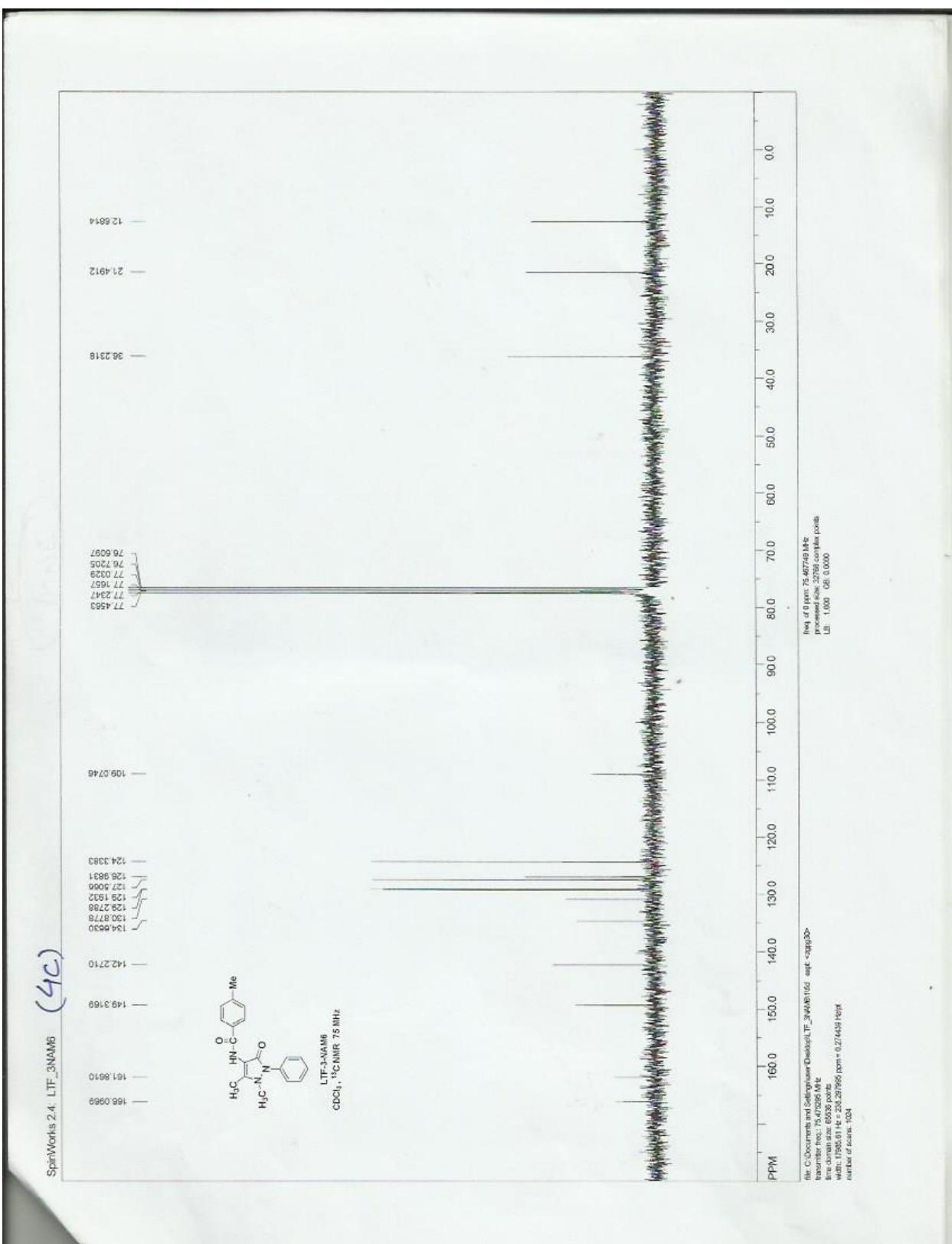
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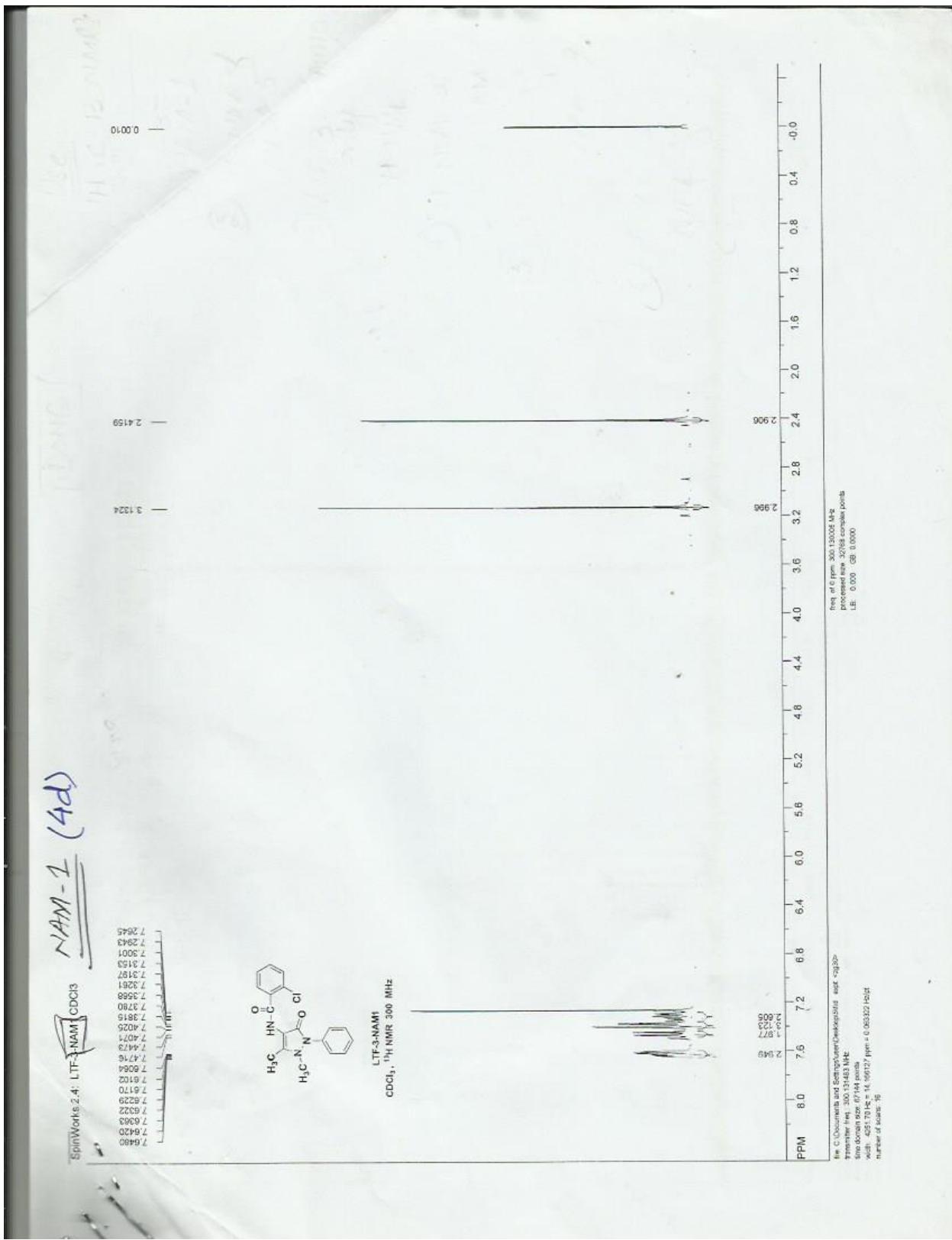
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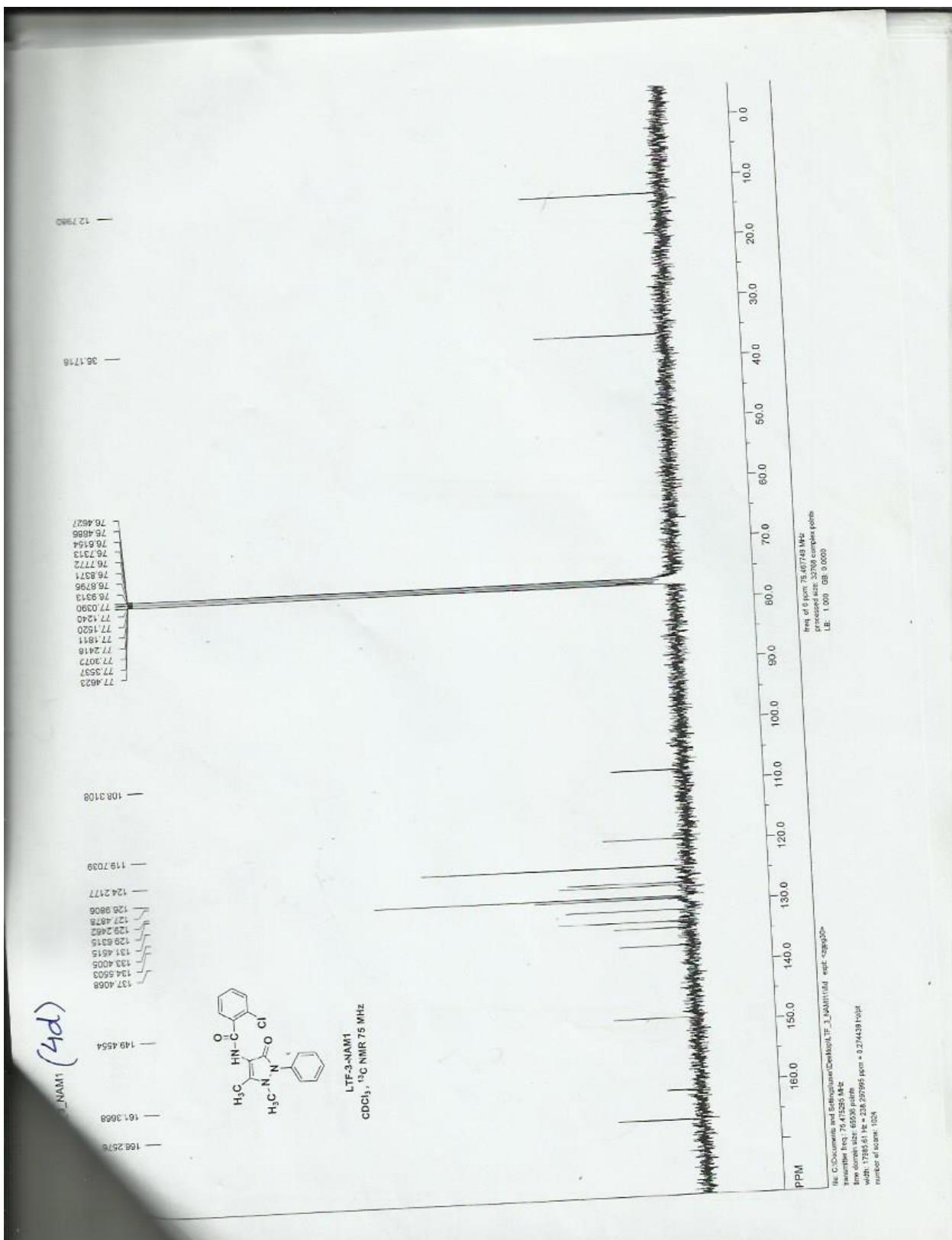
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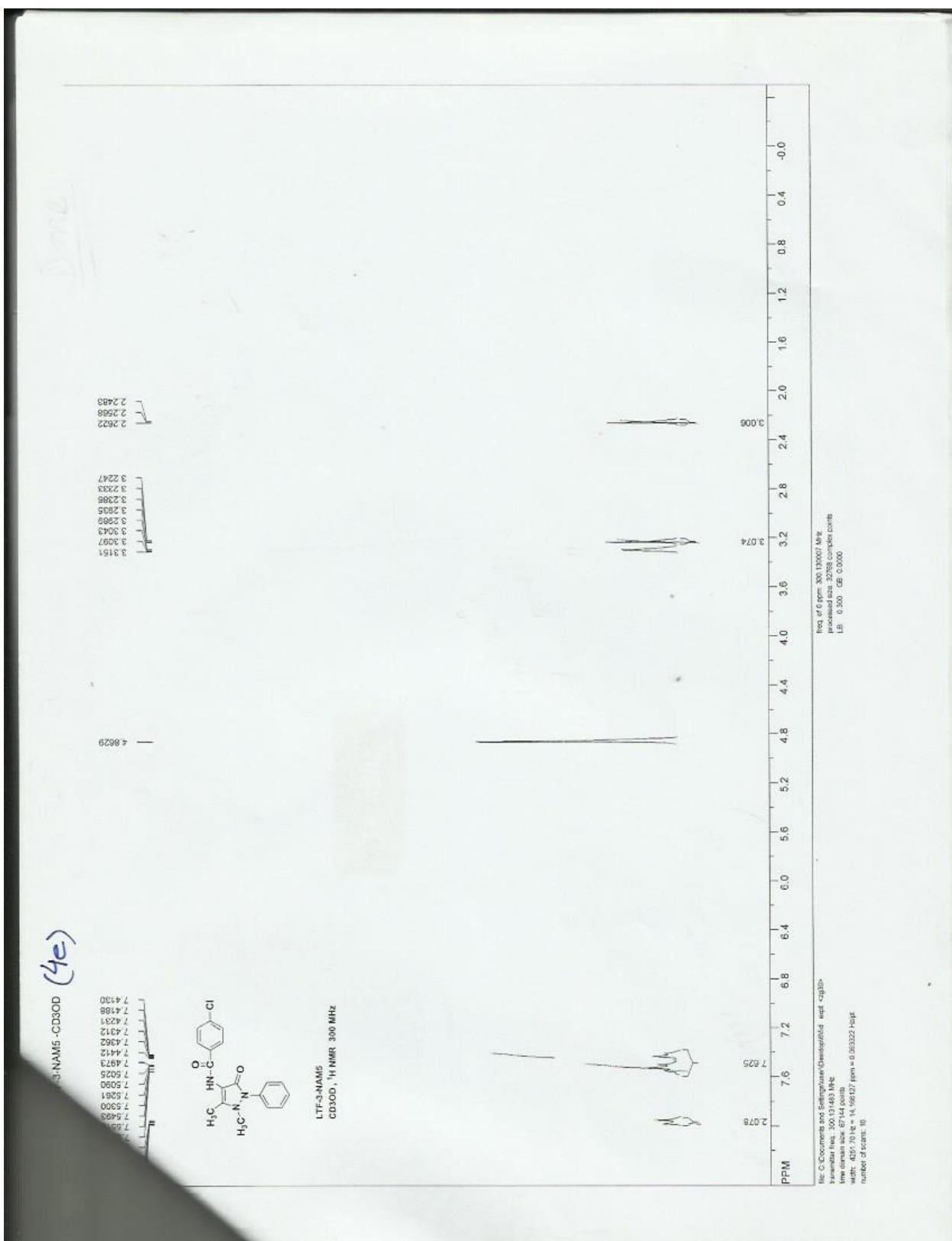
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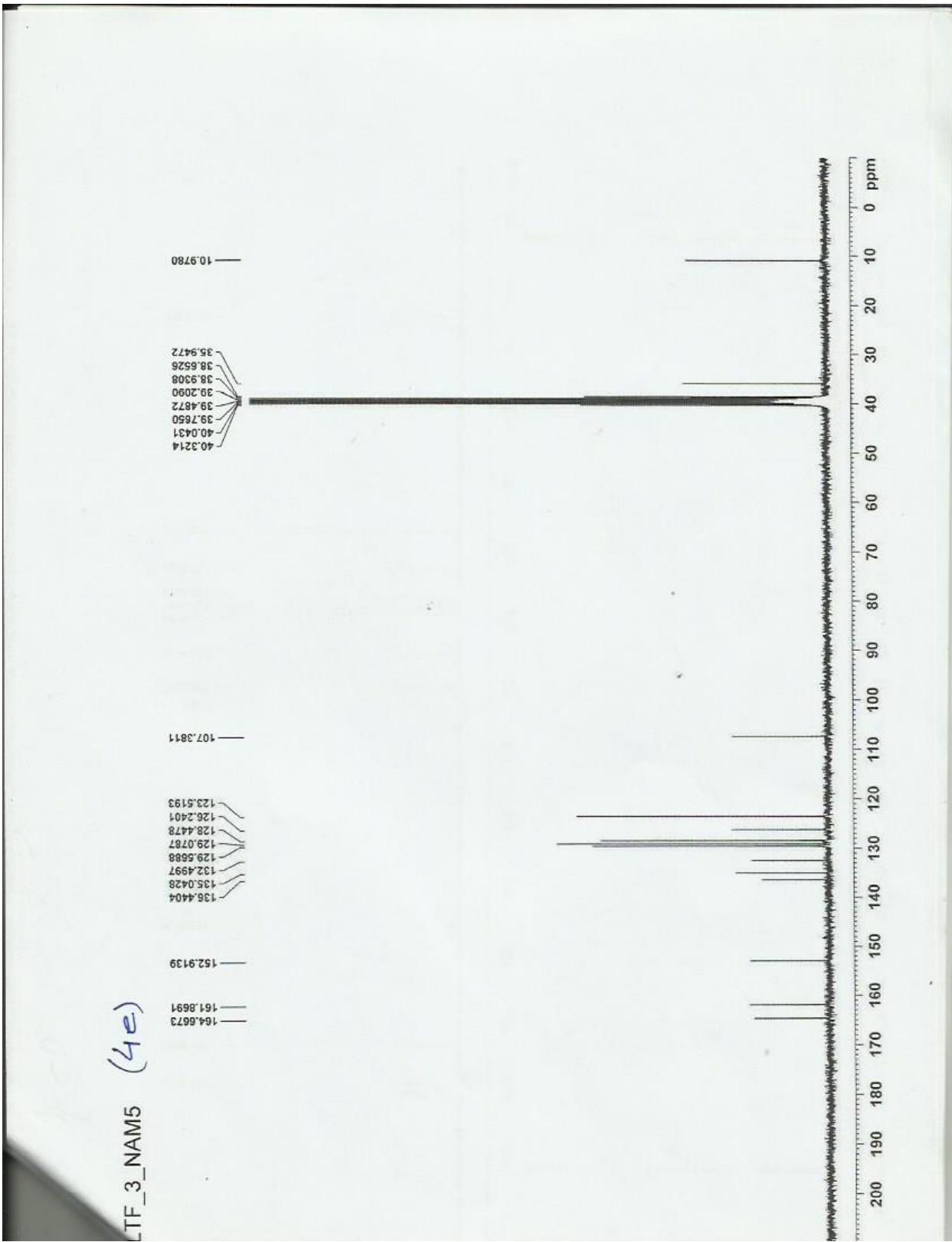
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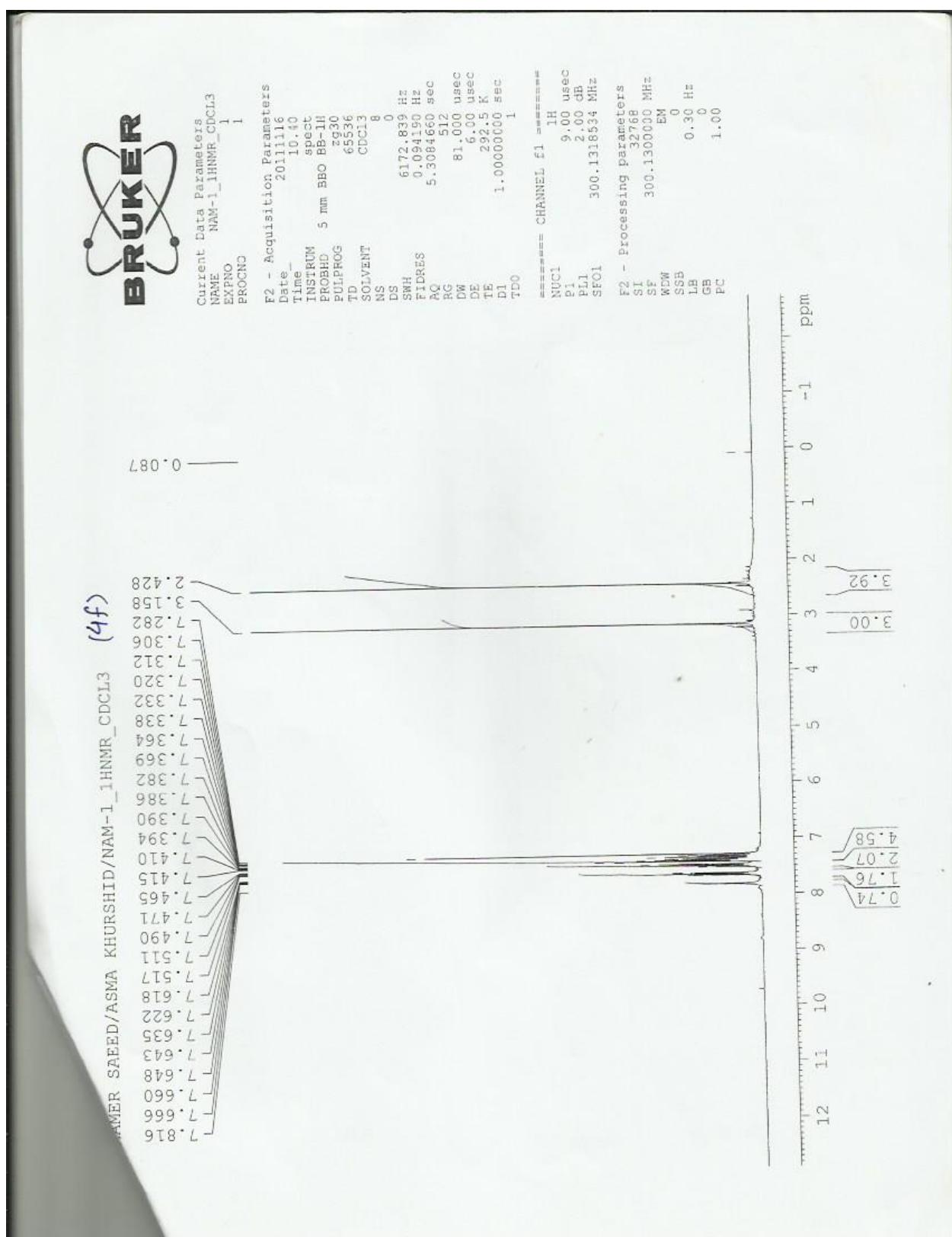
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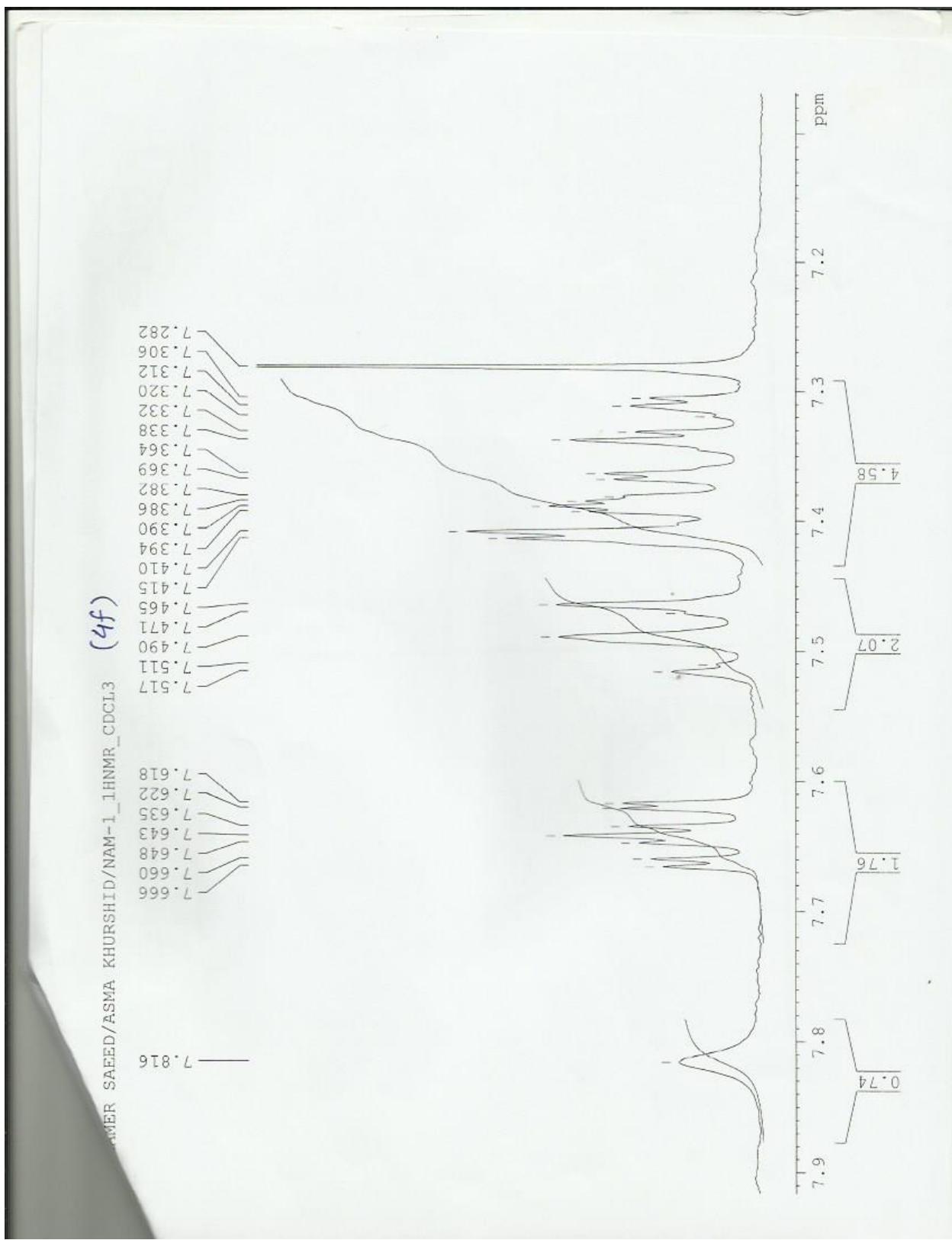
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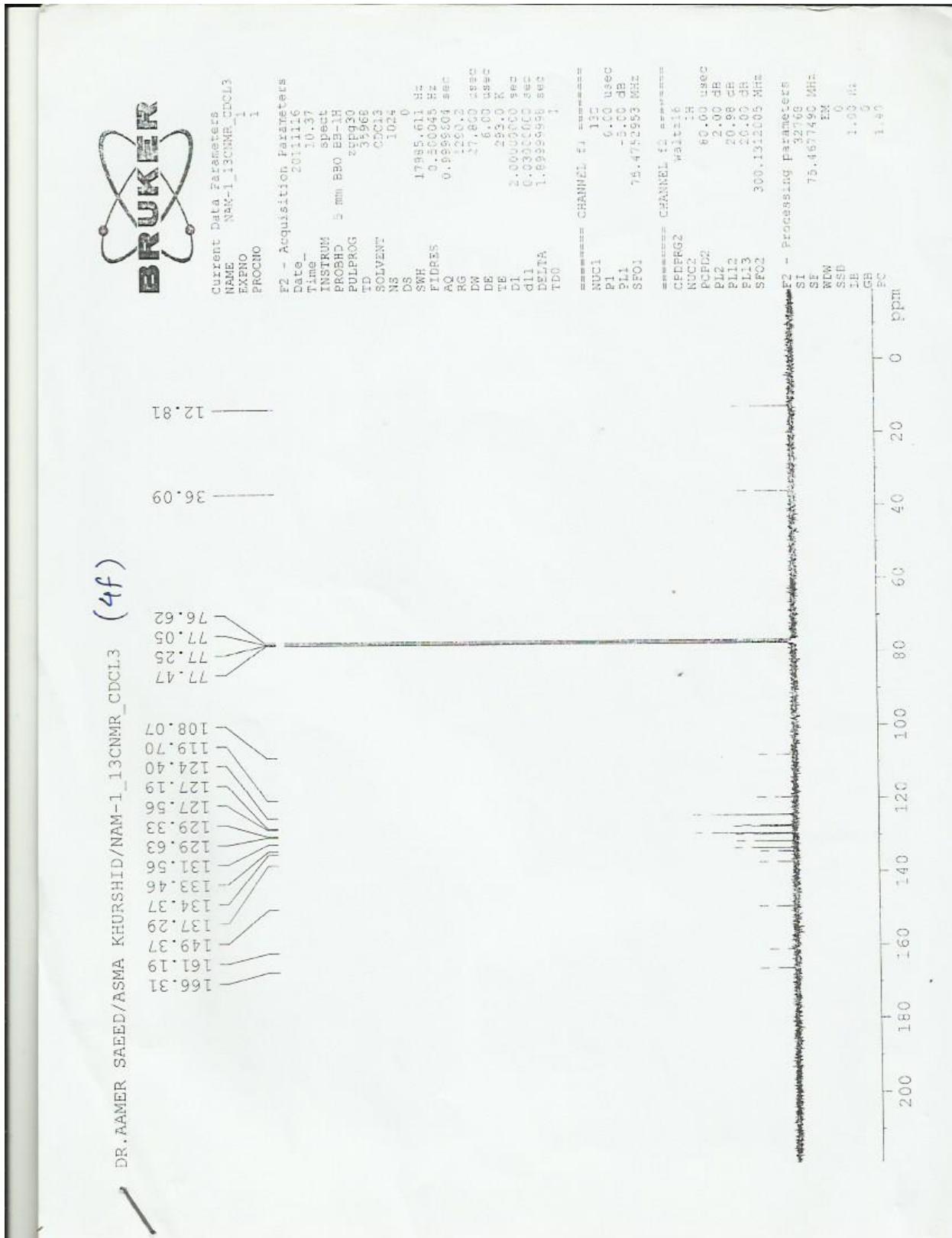
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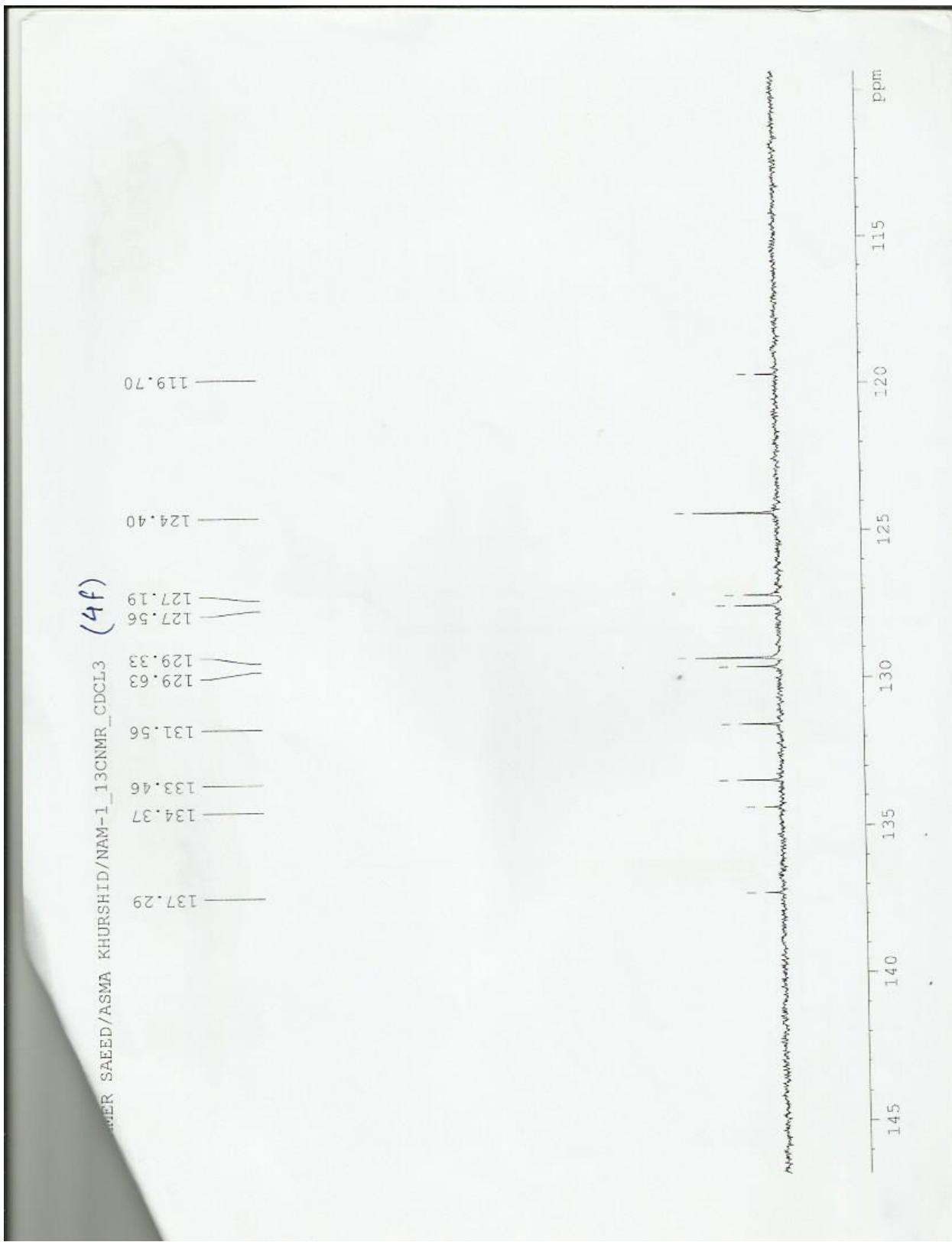
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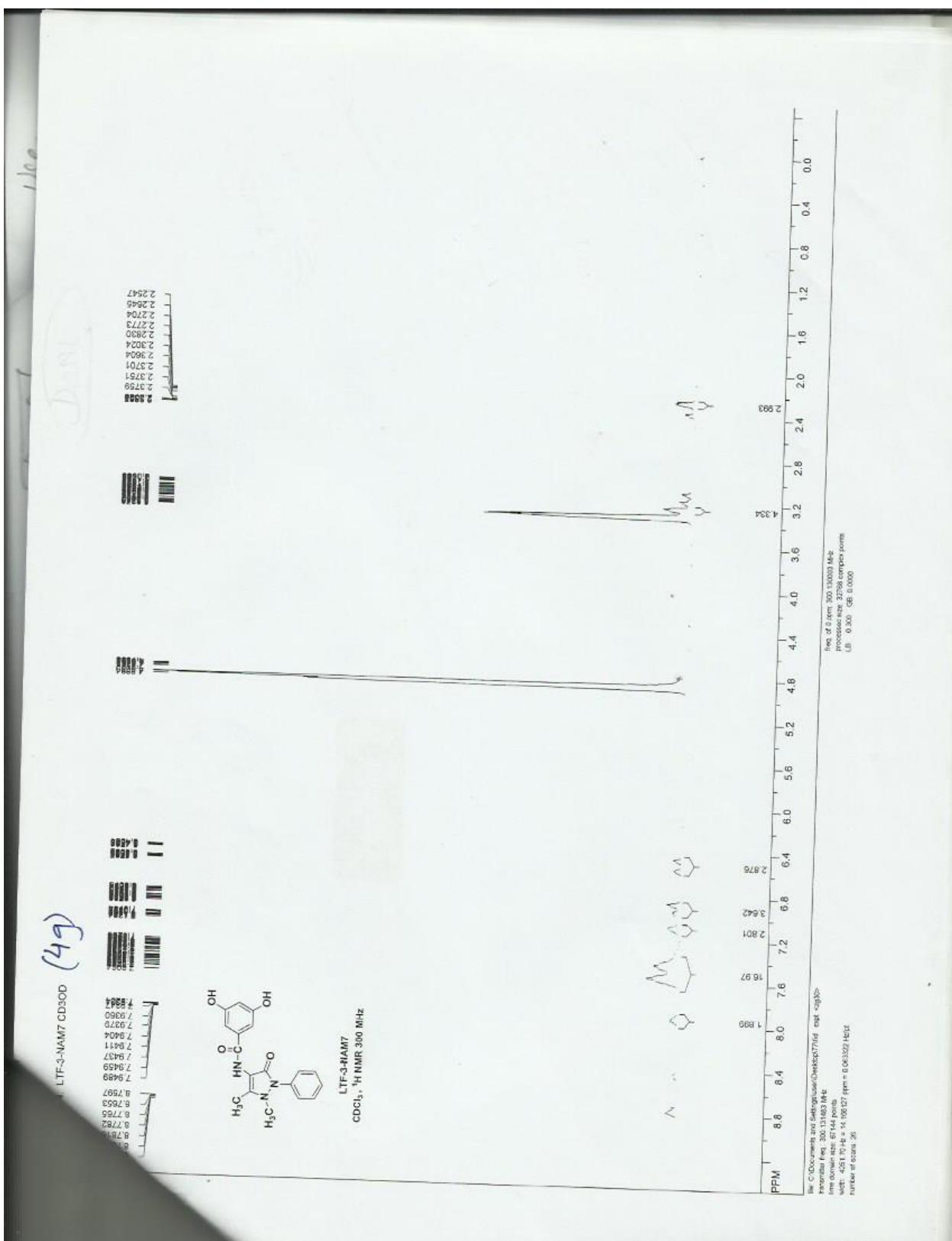
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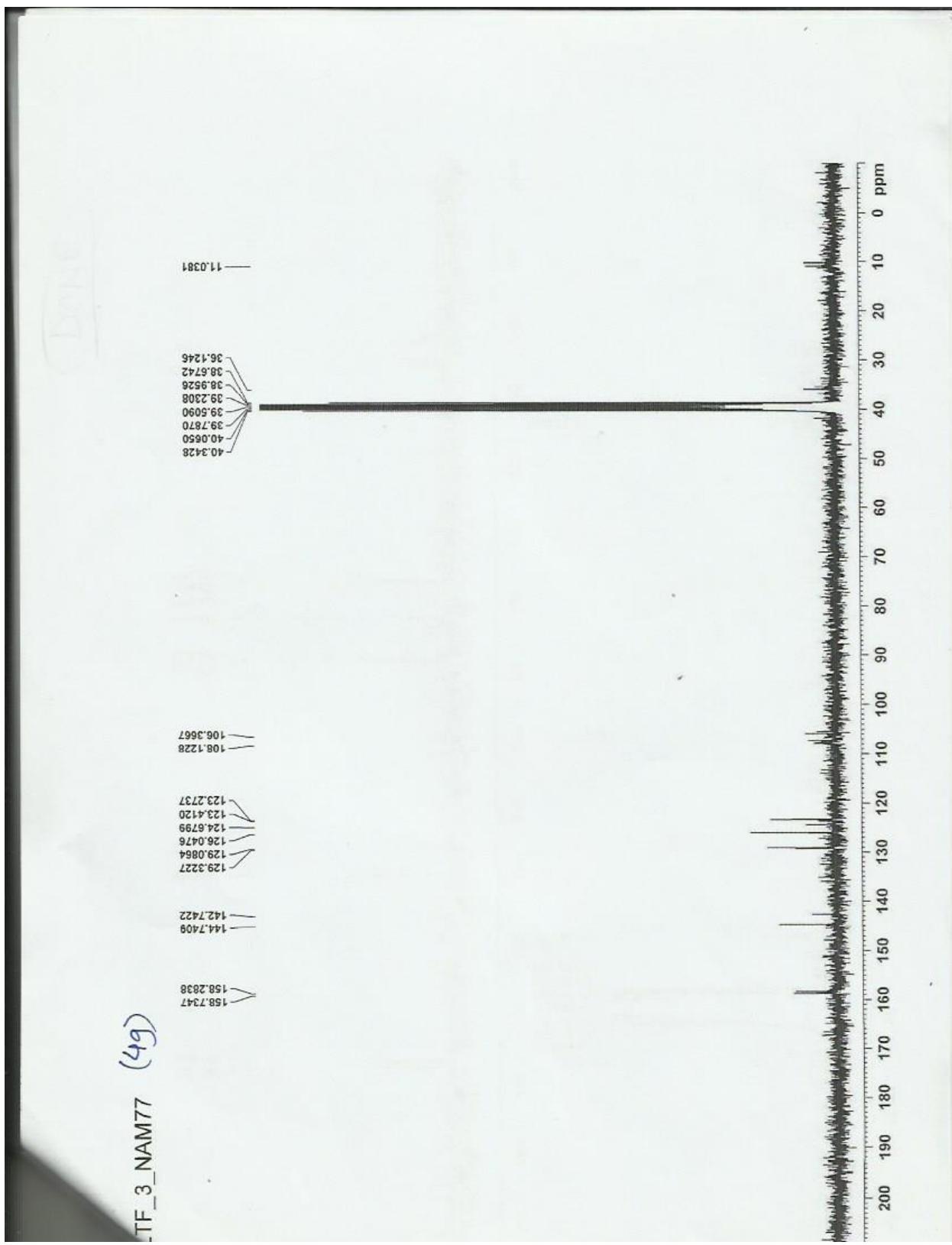
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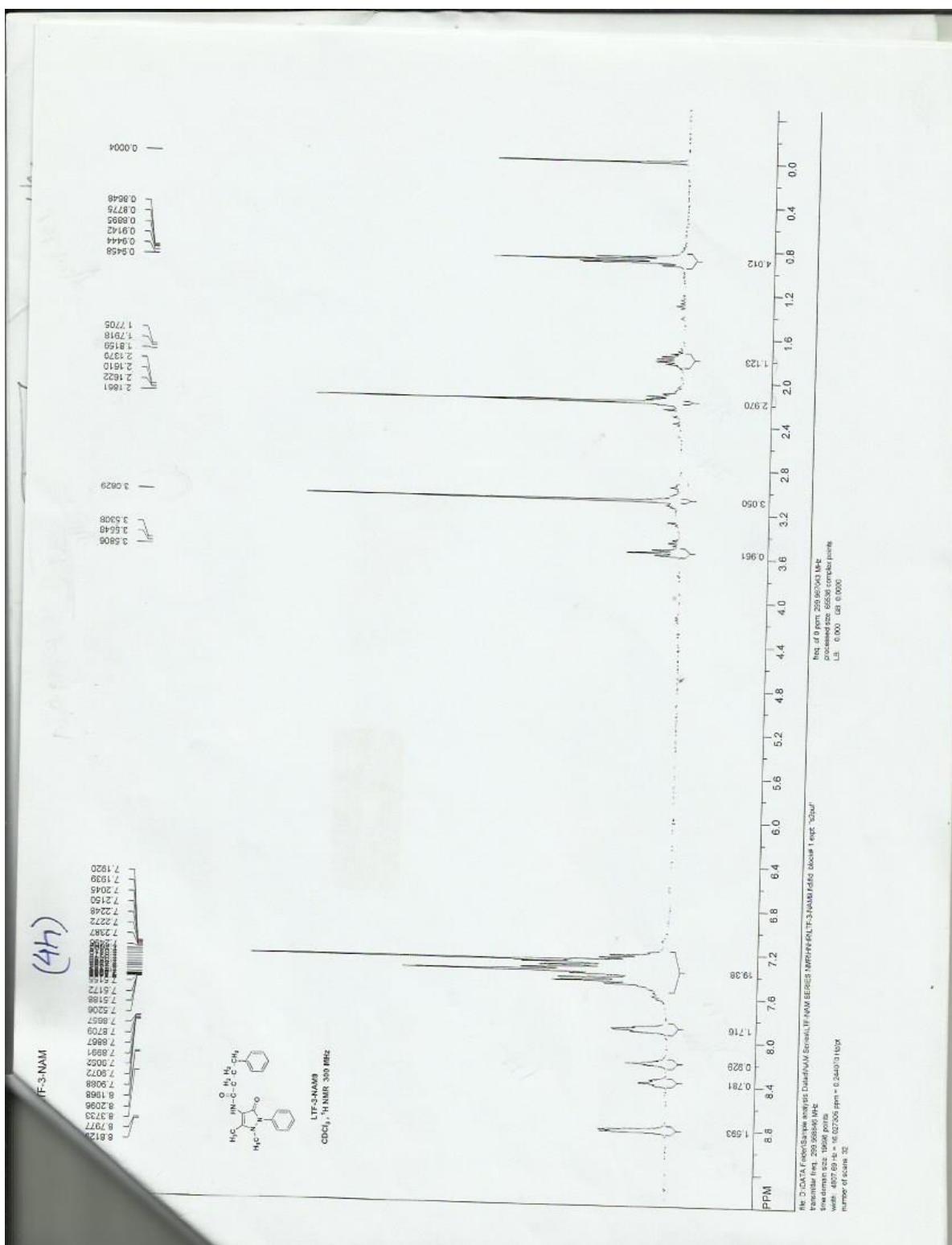
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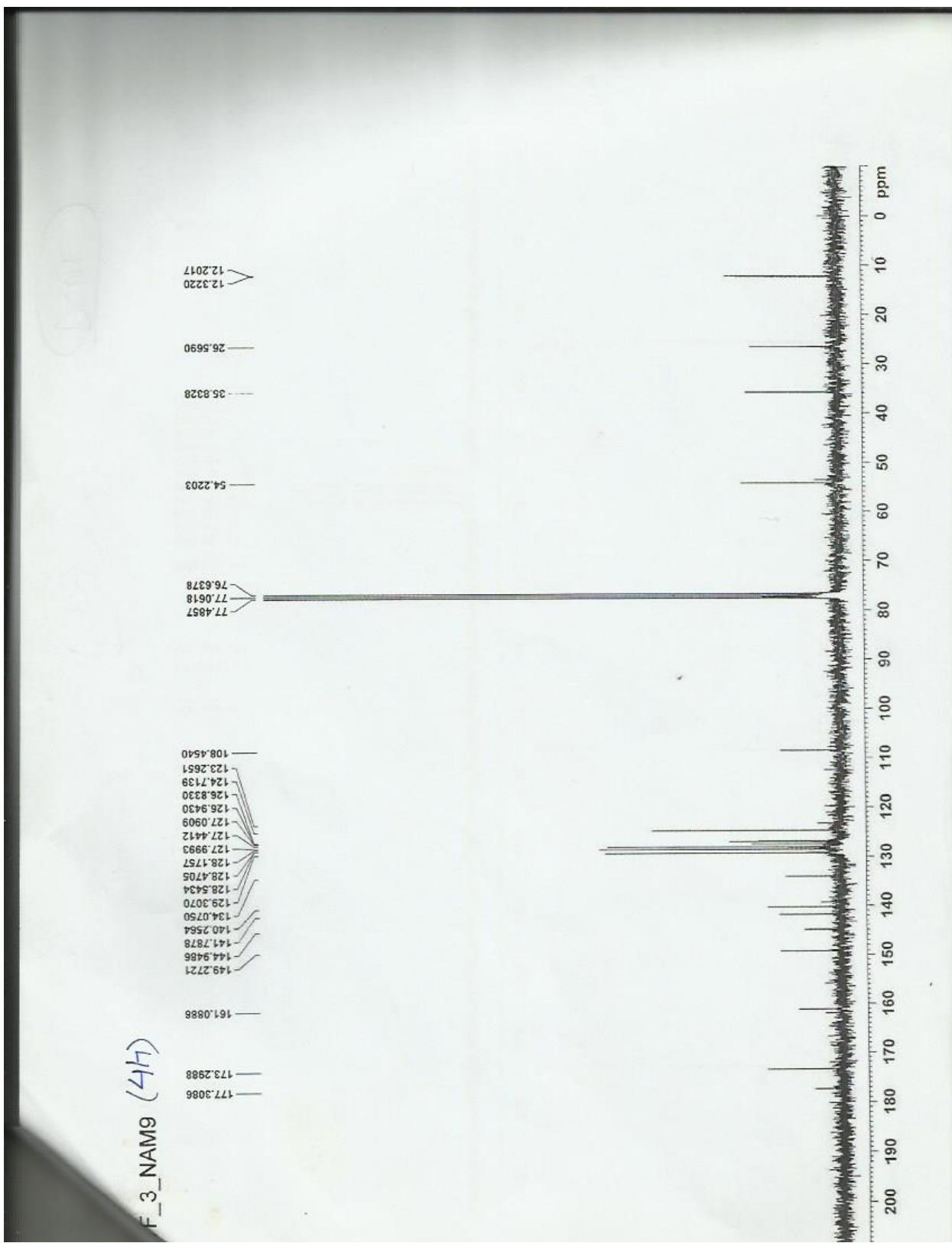
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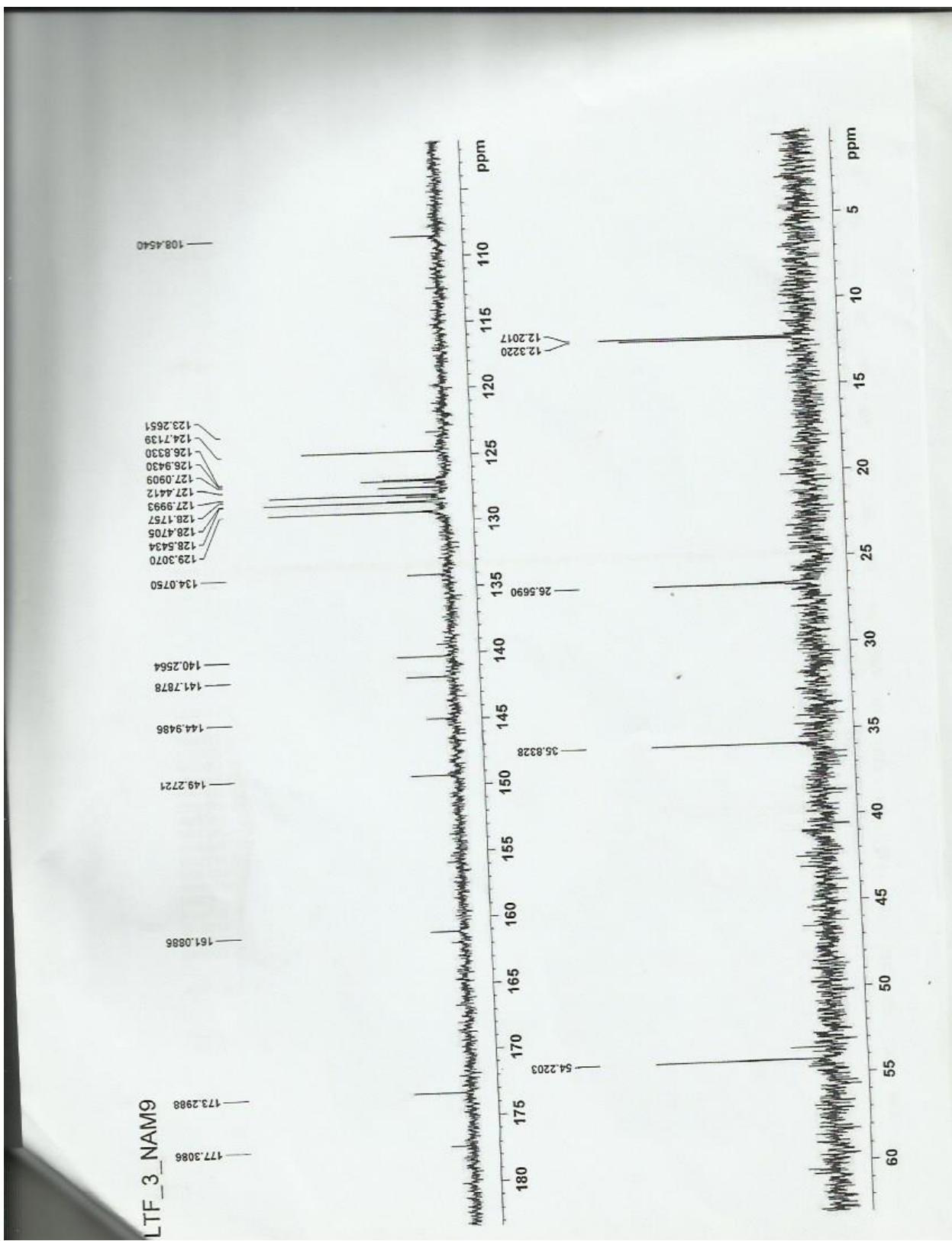
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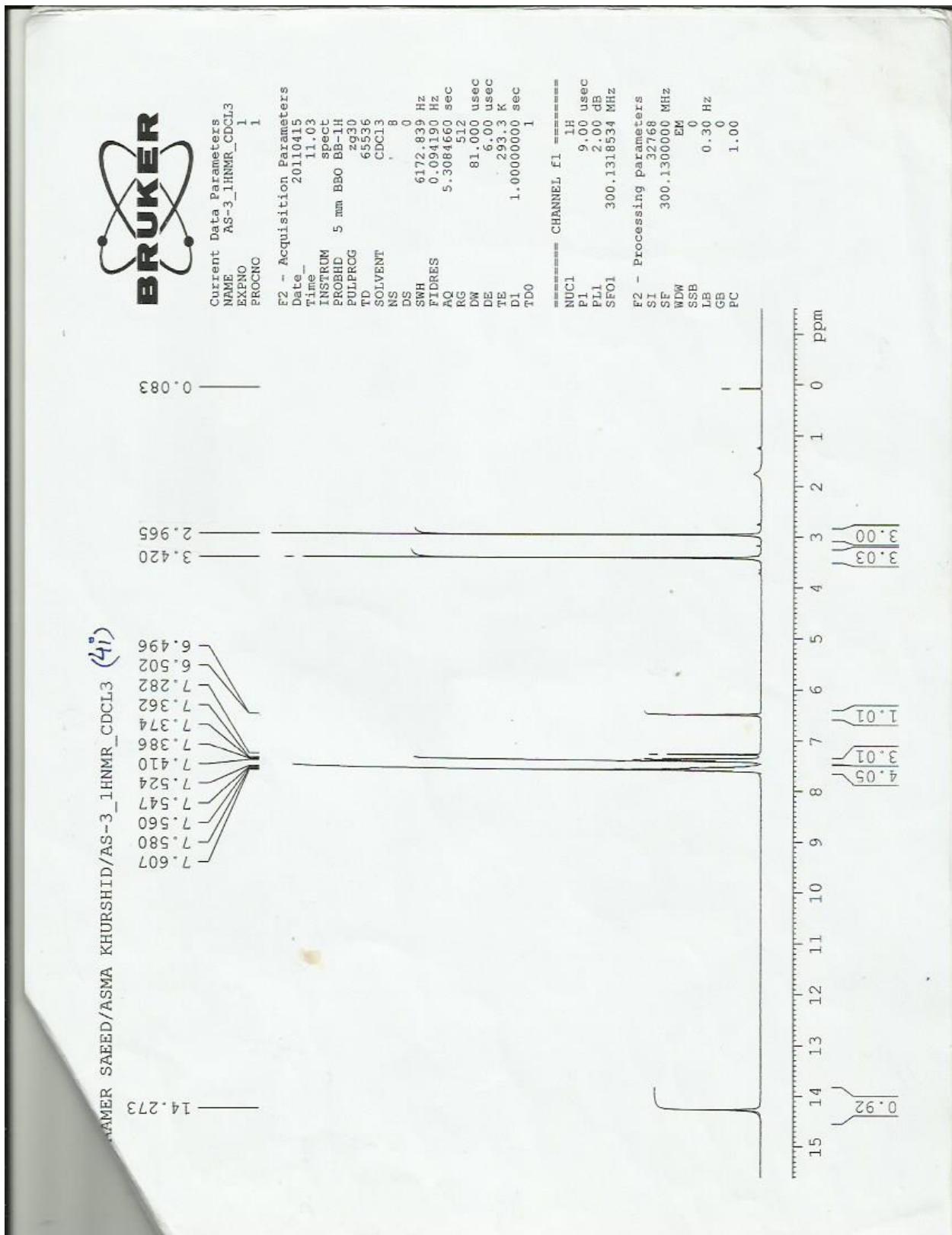
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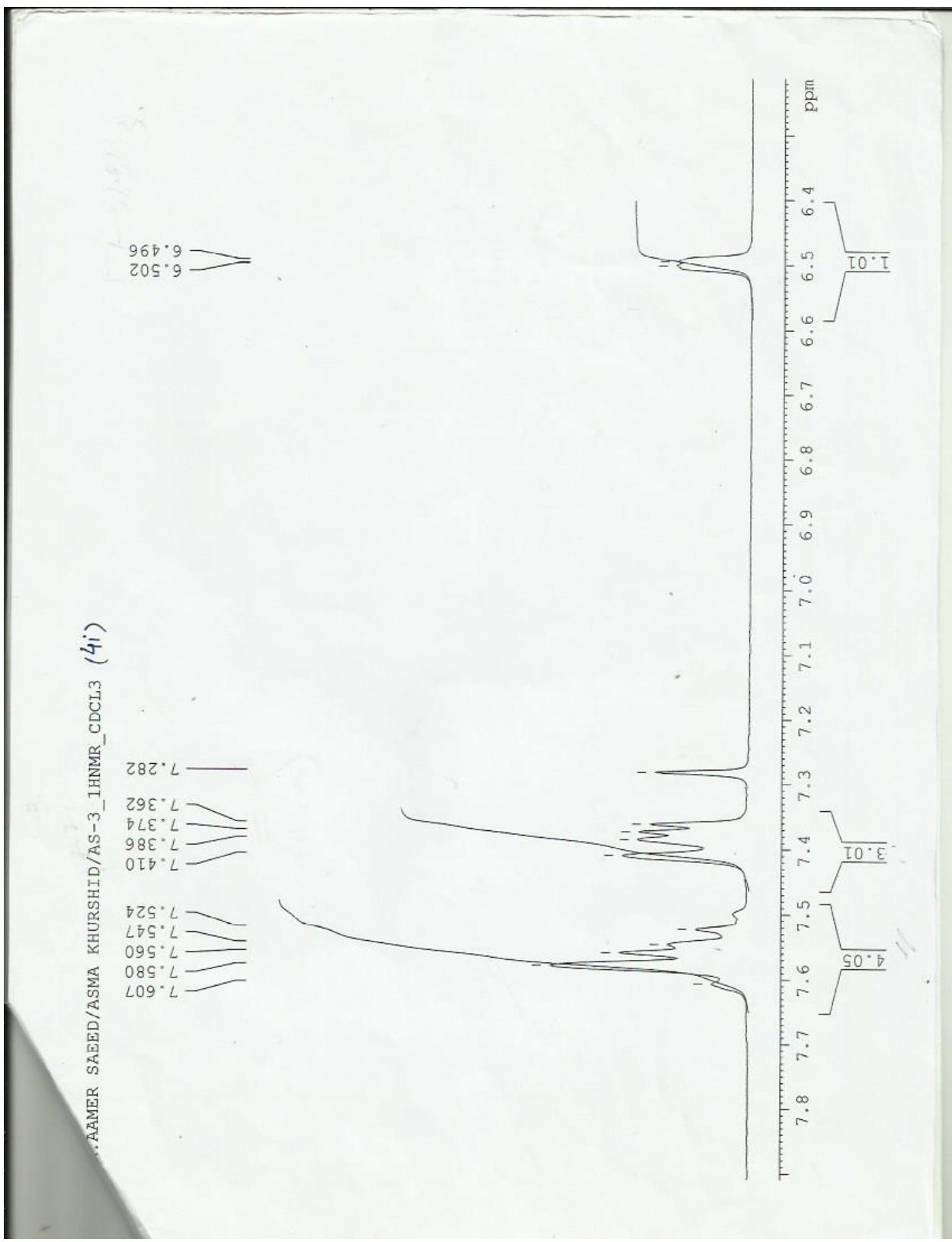
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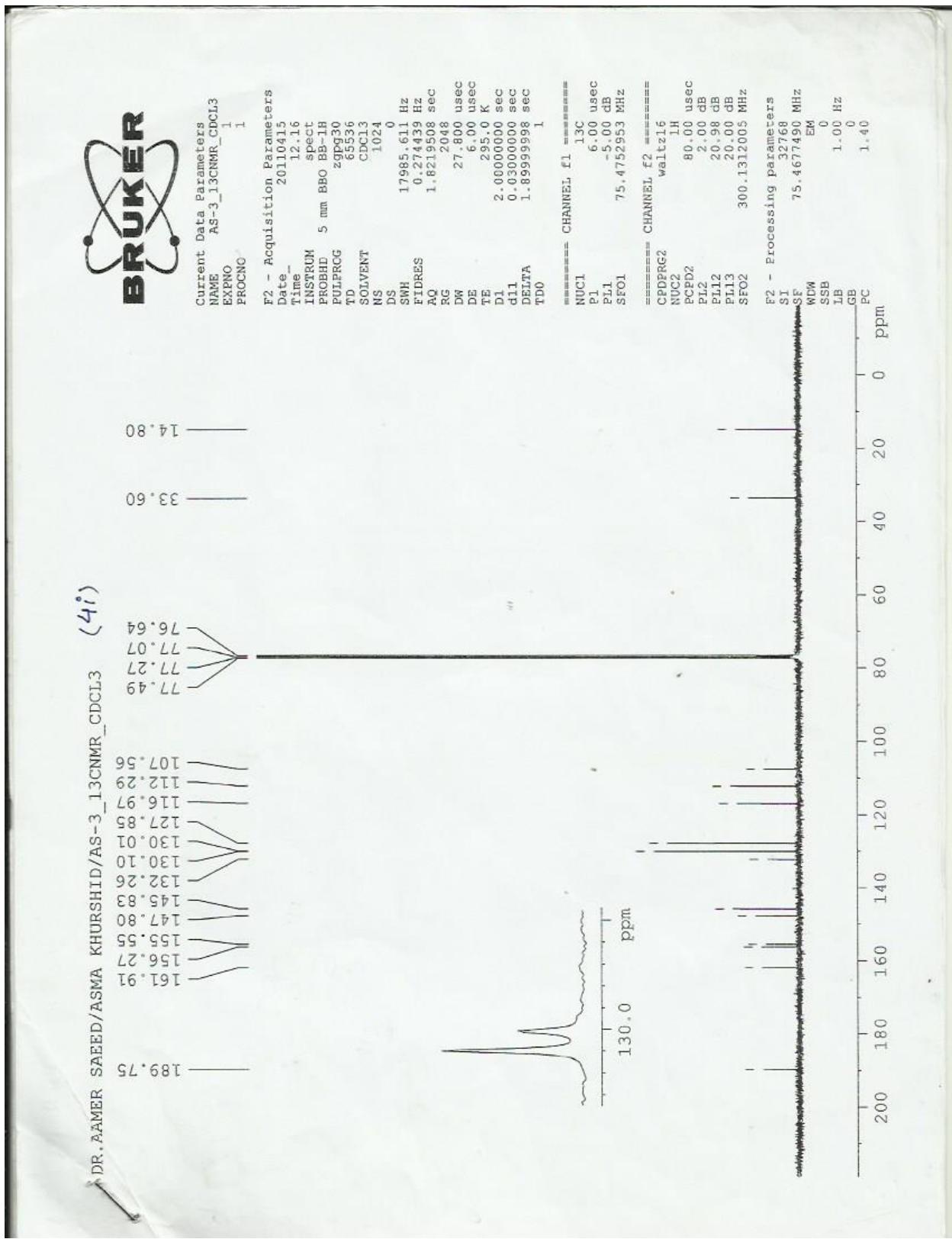
**4i-<sup>1</sup>H-NMR-a:**



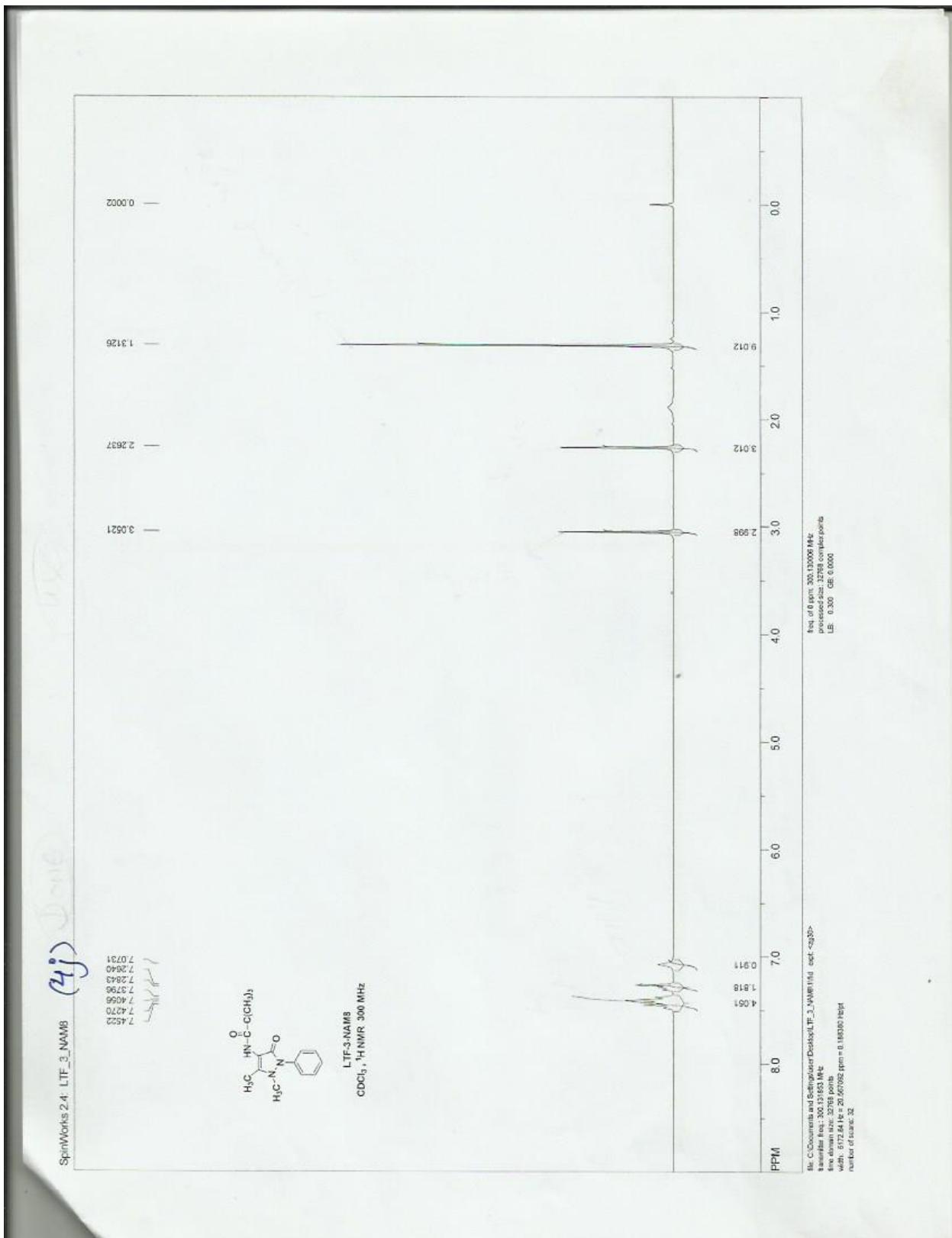
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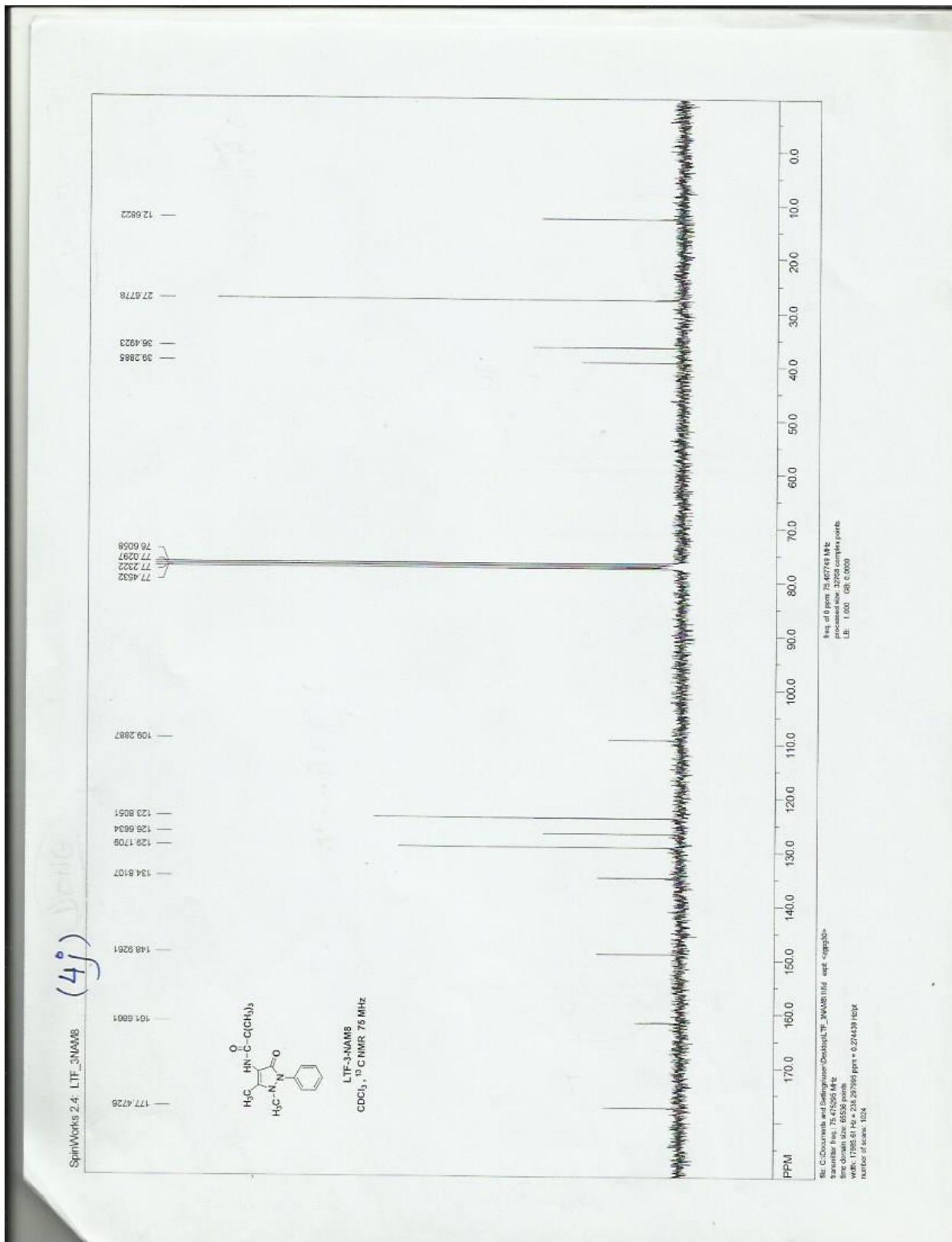
**4i-<sup>13</sup>C-NMR-a:**



## 4j-<sup>1</sup>H-NMR-a:



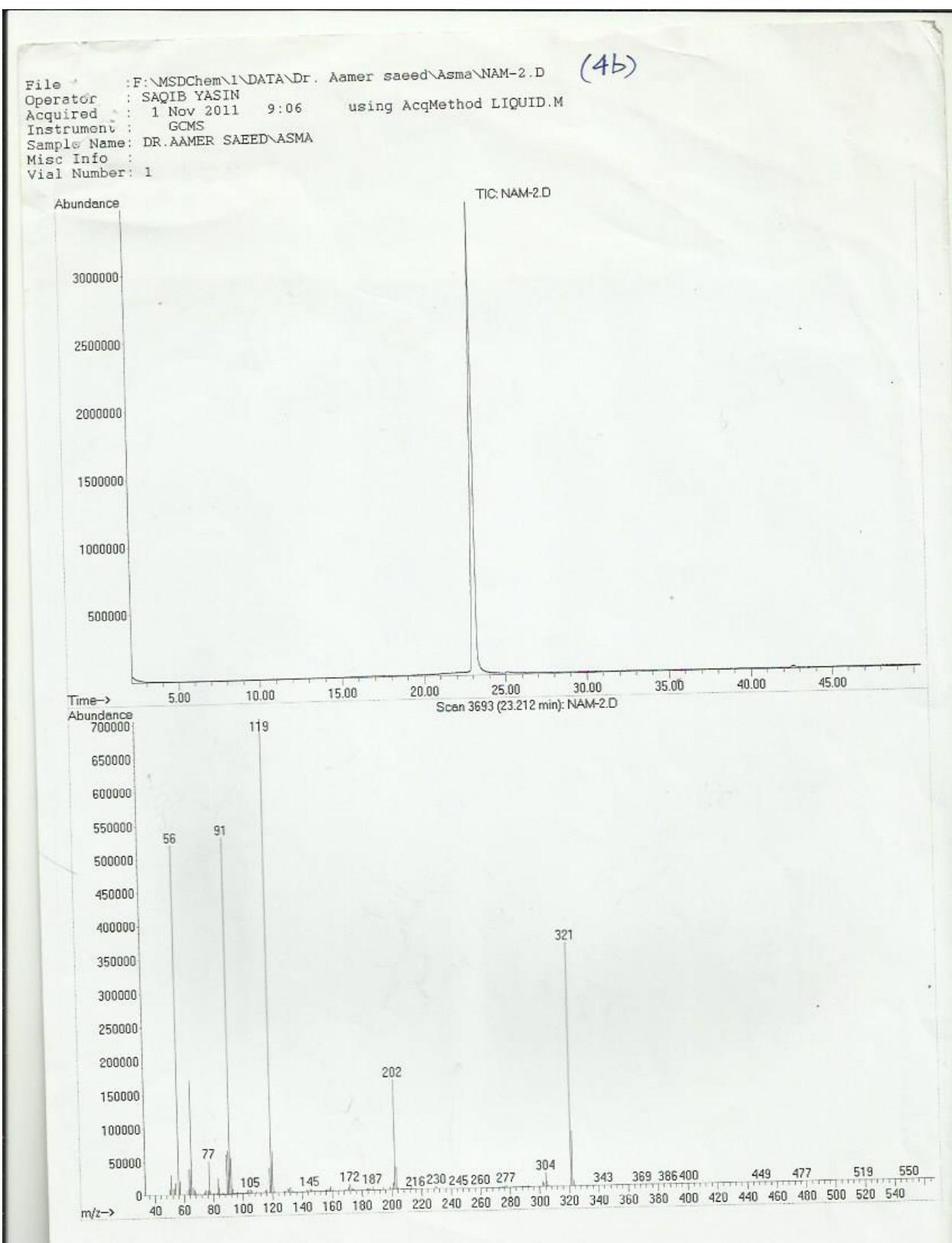
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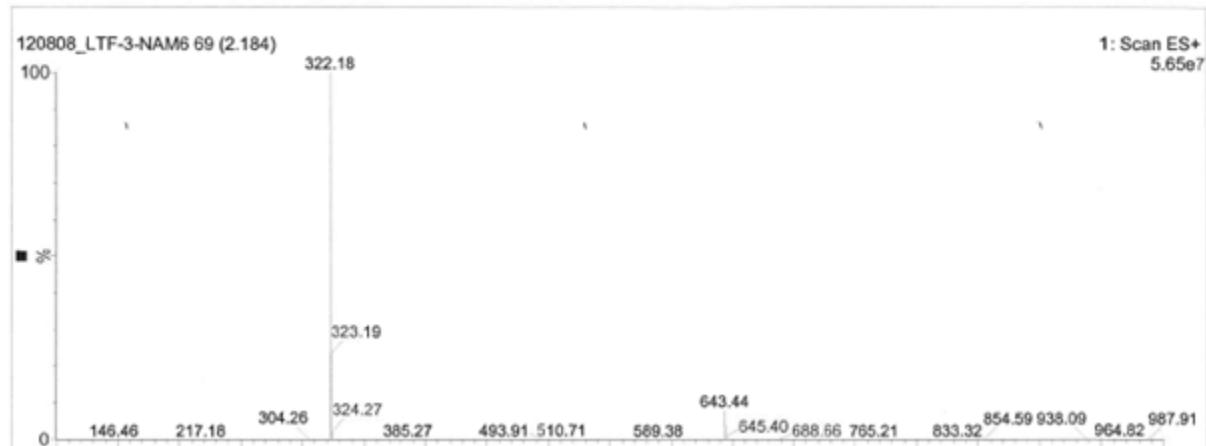
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## 4b (GC/MS)



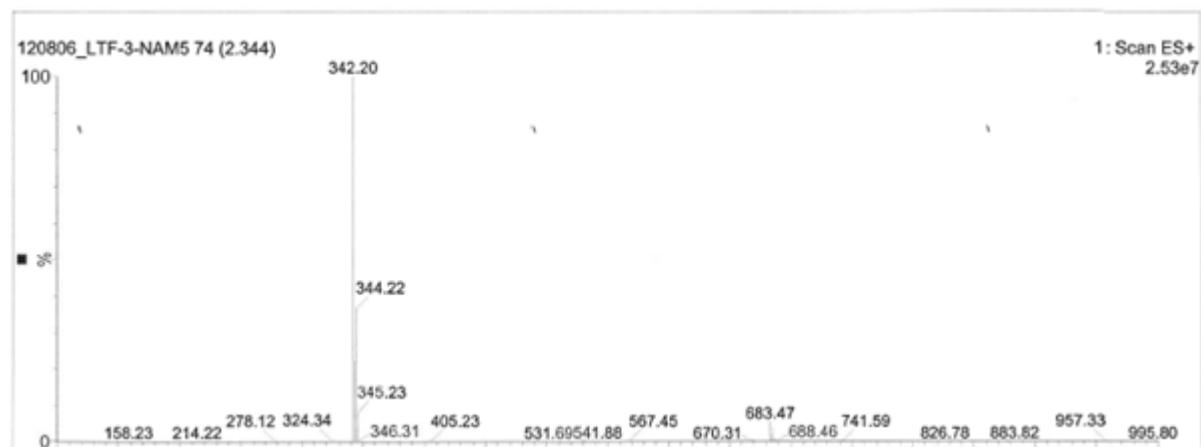
#### 4c (LC/MS)



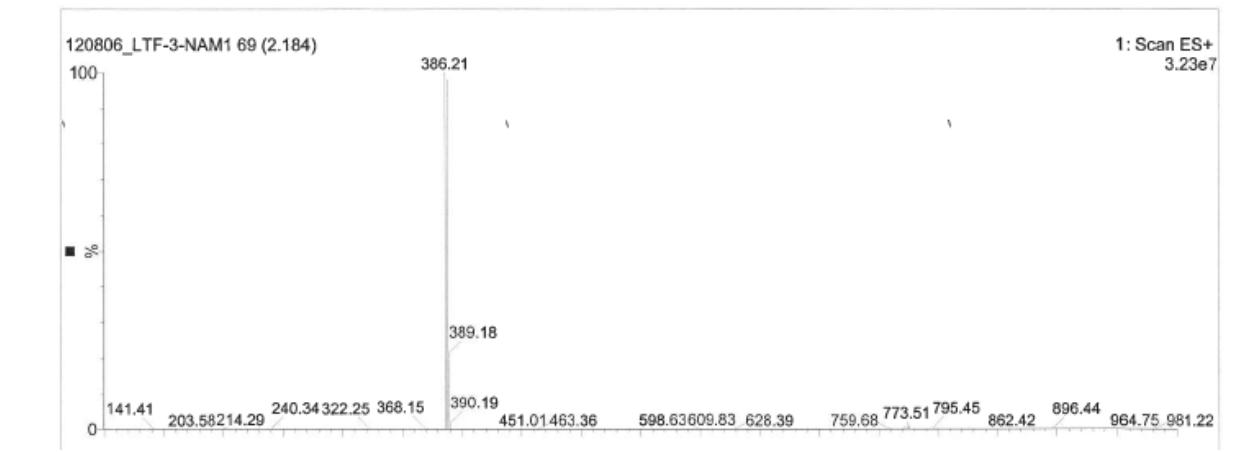
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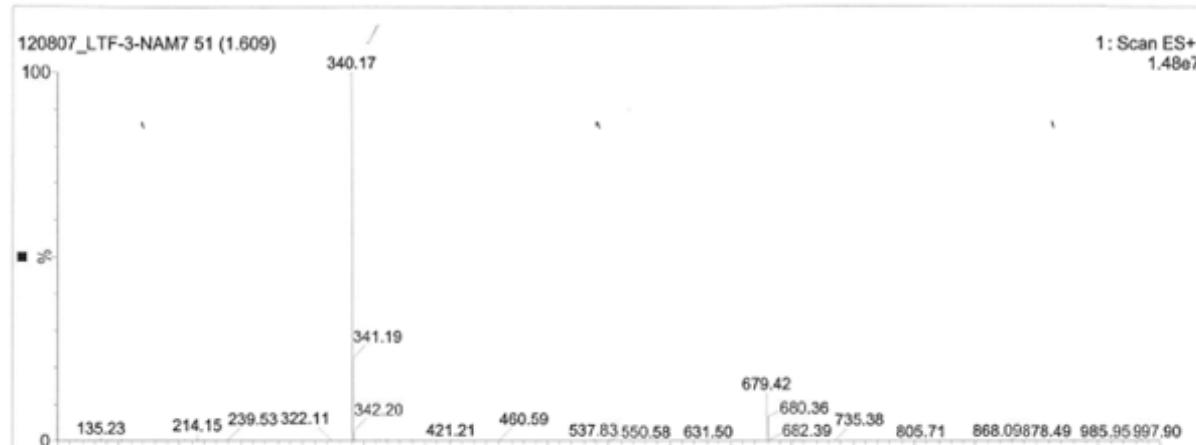
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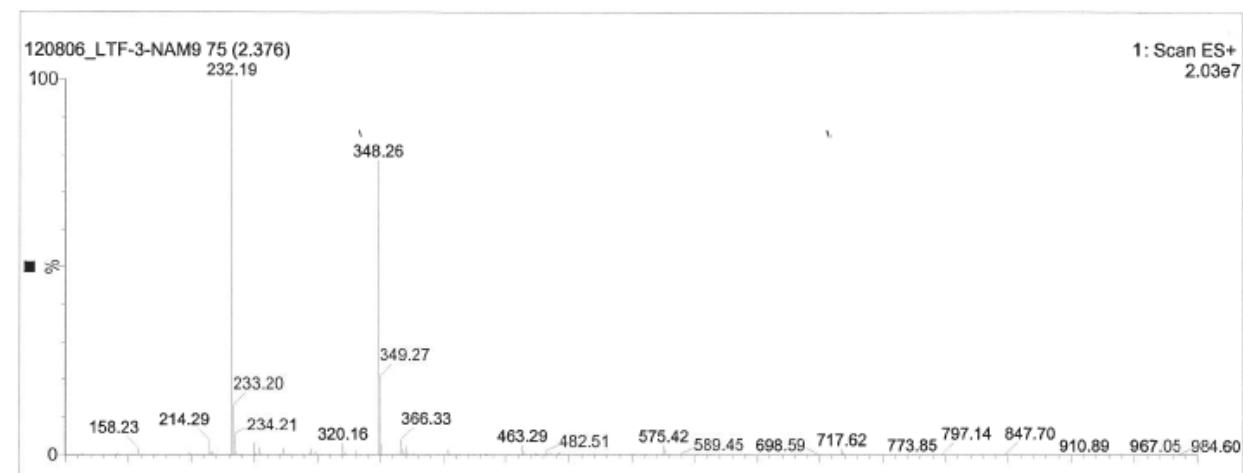
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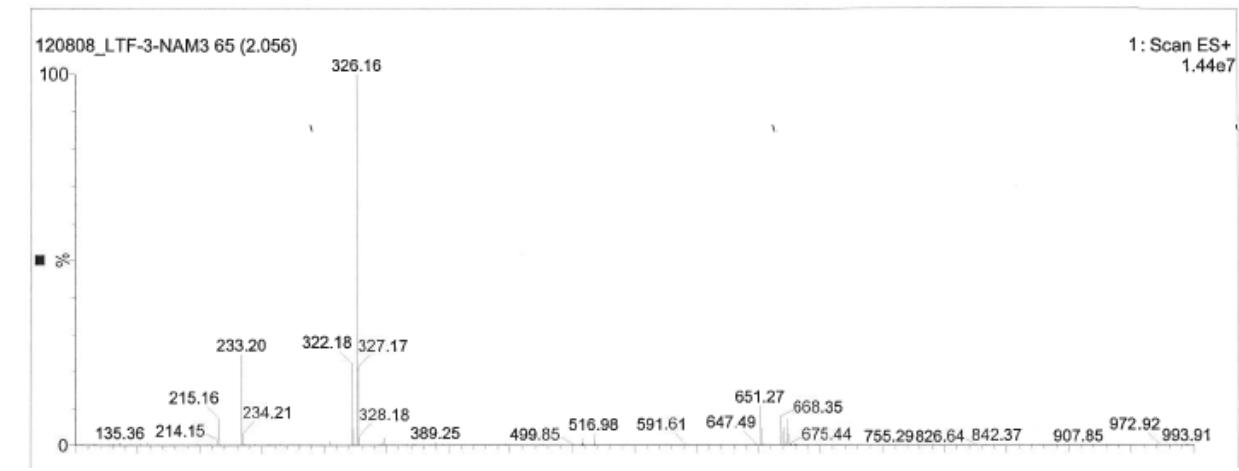
#### 4g (LC/MS)



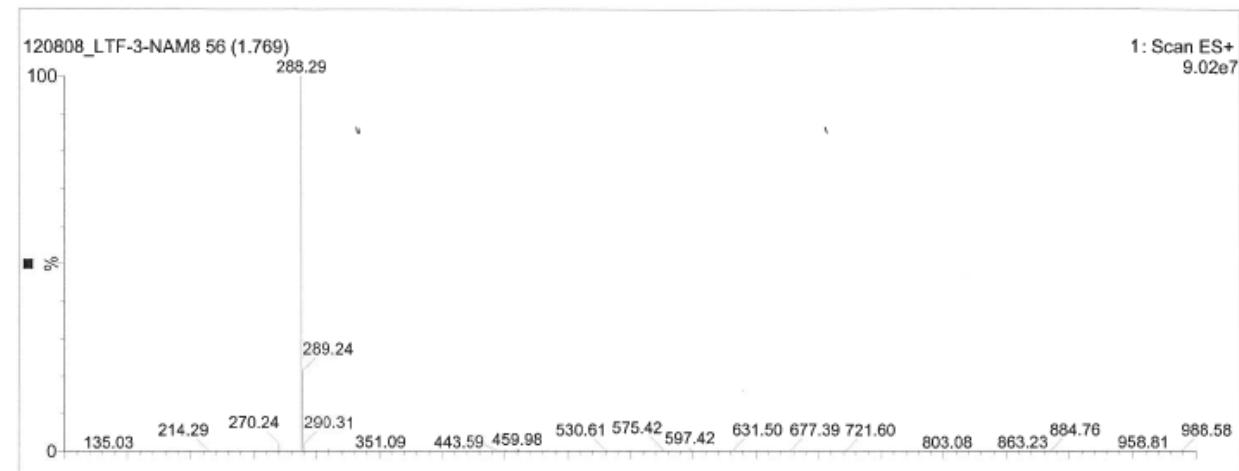
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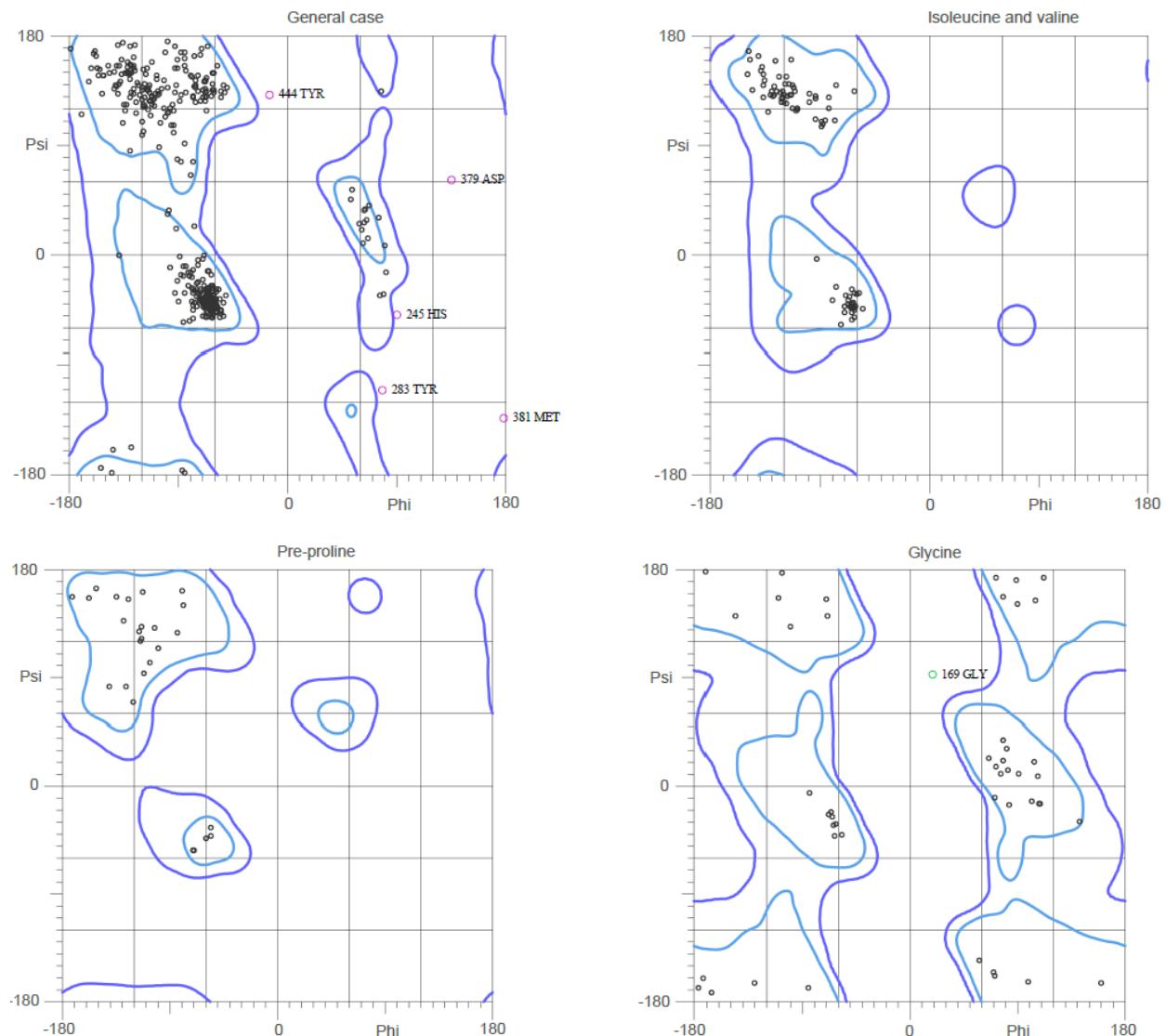


### 4i (LC/MS)

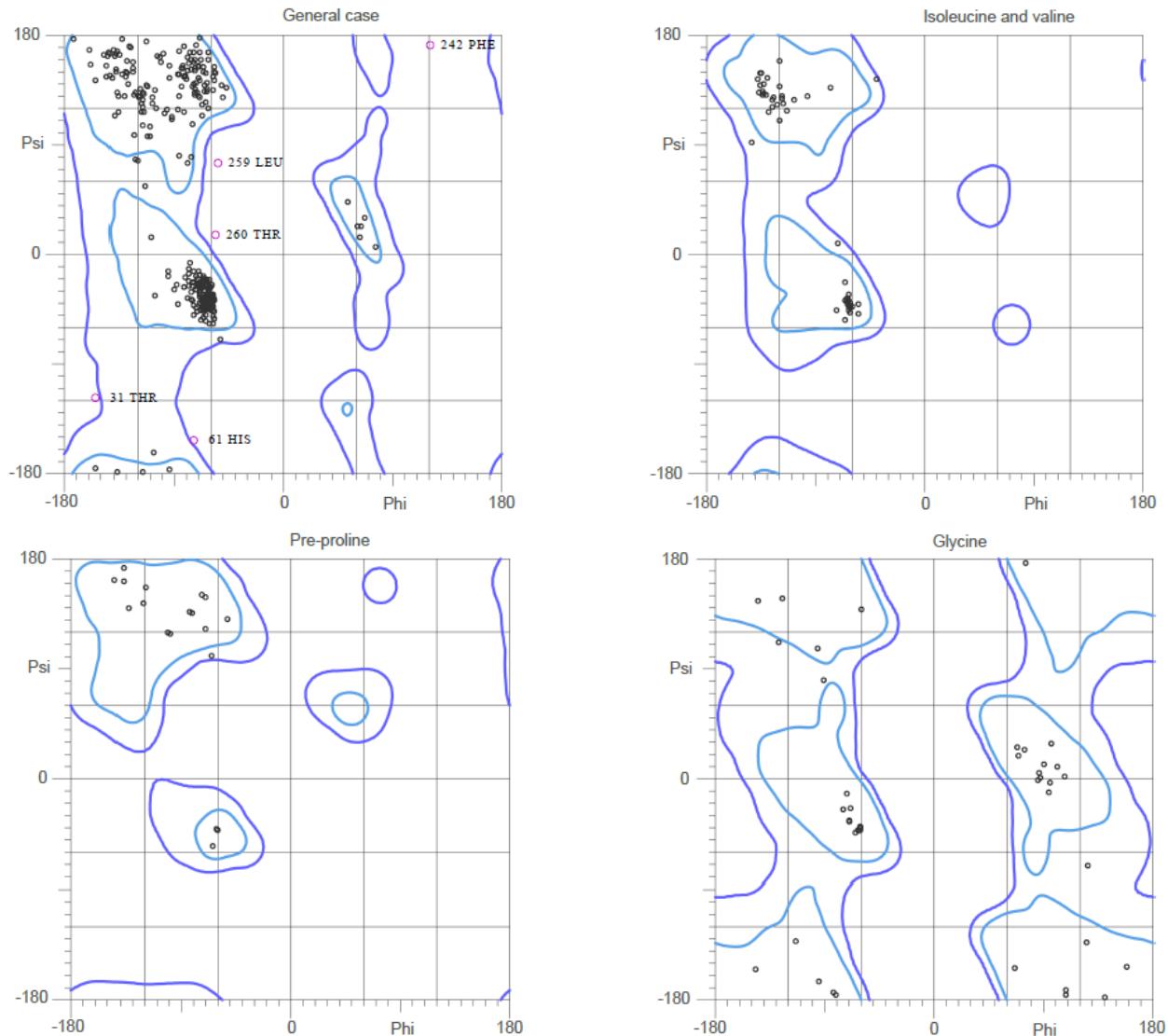


### 4j (LC/MS)

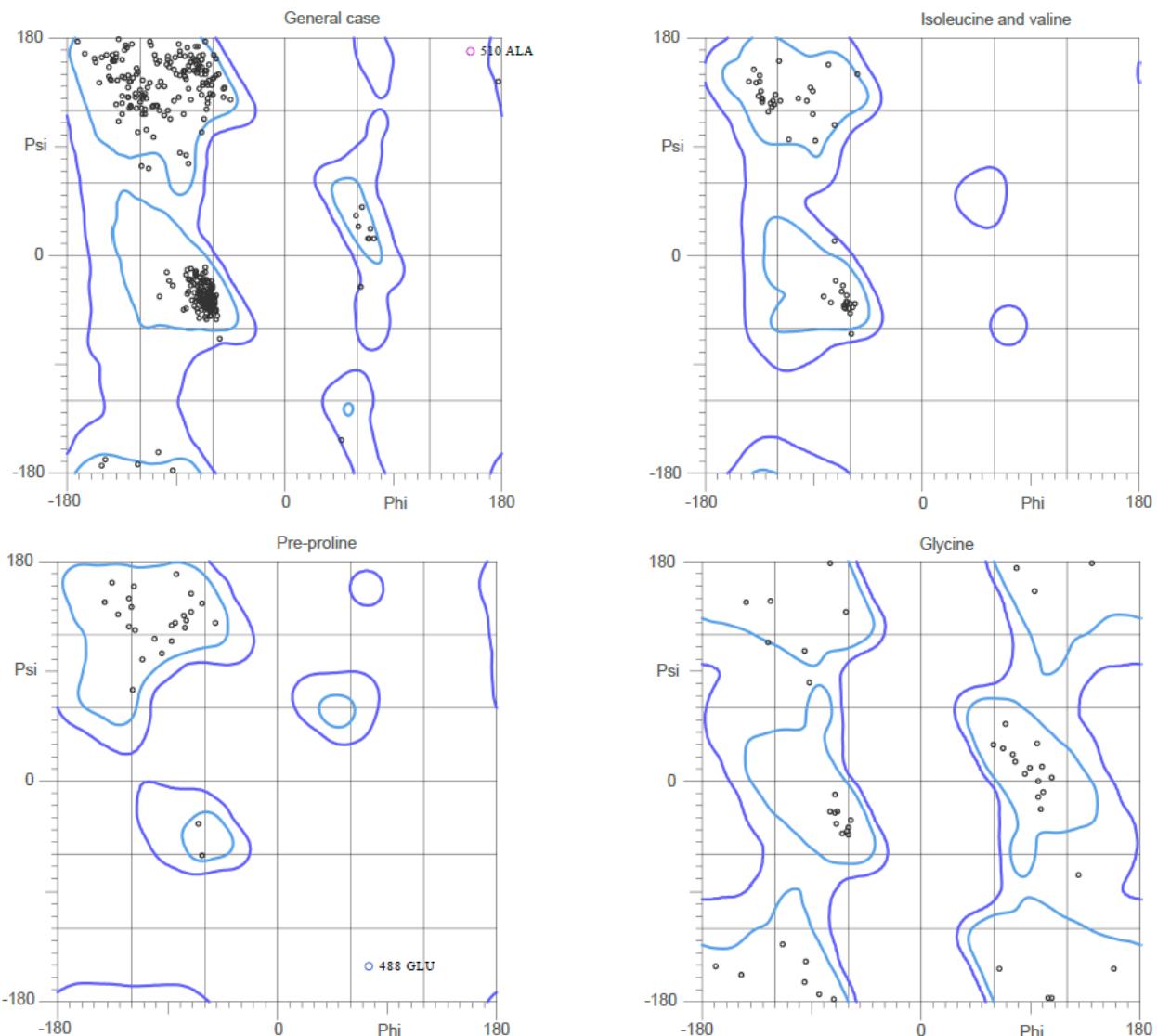




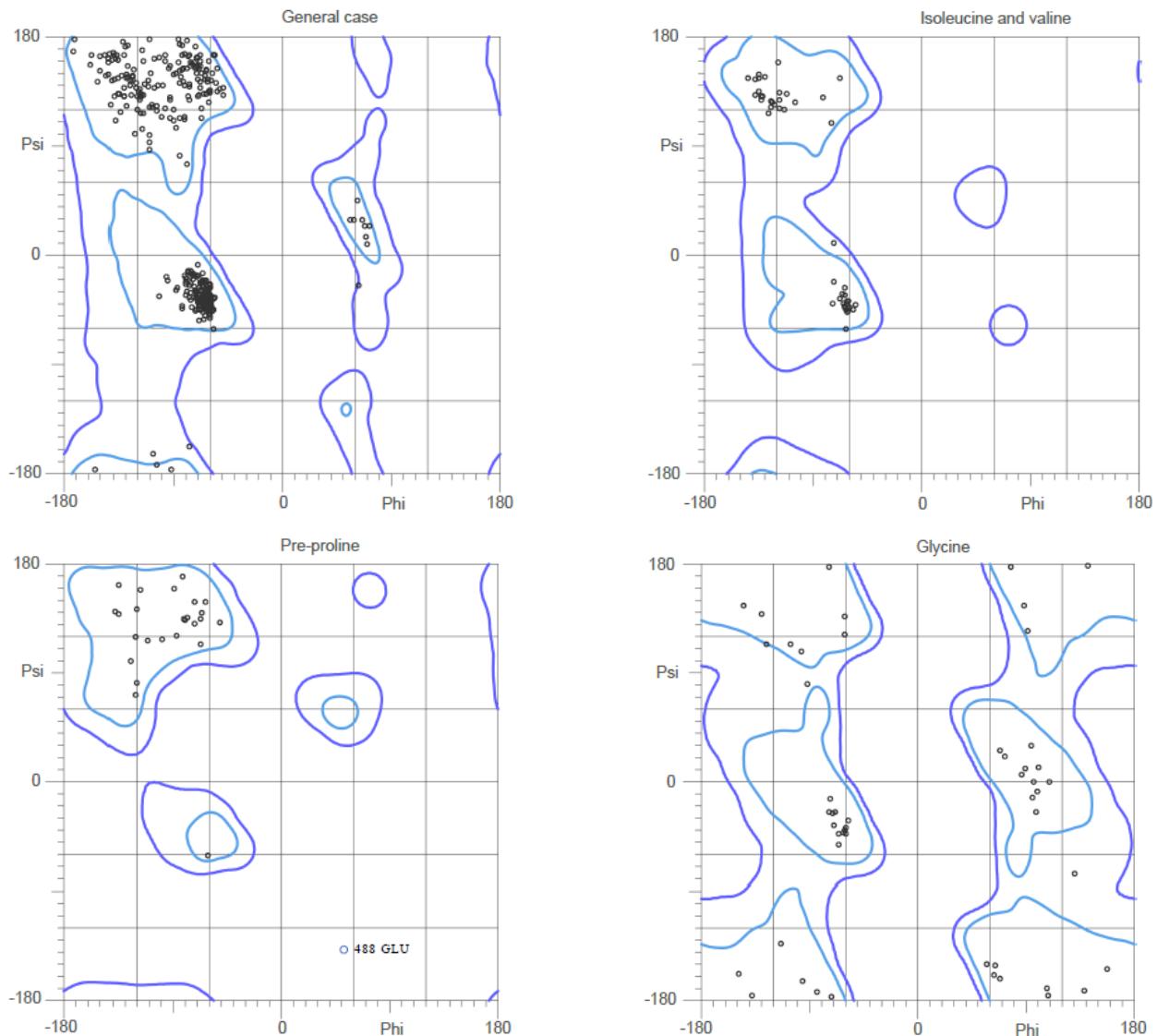
**Figure S1.** Ramachandran Plot of re5NT, (A) General; (B) Isoleucine & Valine; (C) Pre-Proline; (D) Glycine. 96.5% (554/574) of all residues are in favored (98%) regions. 99.0% (568/574) of all residues are in allowed (>99.8%) regions.



**Figure S2.** Ramachandran Plot of hTNAP, (A) General; (B) Isoleucine & Valine; (C) Pre-Proline; (D) Glycine. 96.0% (459/478) of all residues are in favored (98%) regions. 98.5% (471/478) of all residues are in allowed (>99.8%) regions.



**Figure S3.** Ramachandran Plot of hIALP, (A) General; (B) Isoleucine & Valine; (C) Pre-Proline; (D) Glycine. 96.8% (509/526) of all residues are in favored (98%) regions. 99.4% (523/526) of all residues are in allowed (>99.8%) regions.



**Figure S4.** Ramachandran Plot of hGCALP, (A) General; (B) Isoleucine & Valine; (C) Pre-Proline; (D) Glycine. 97.9% (519/530) of all residues are in favored (98%) regions. 99.8% (529/530) of all residues are in allowed (>99.8%) regions.

	1	11	21	31	41
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	26 . . . . .	W L L L A L S A L L	P L W P T A K S W E	M W E L T I L H T N D V H	S R L E Q T S E D S
	51	61	71	81	91
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	49 S K C V D A S R C M	G G V A R L F T K V	Q Q I R R A E P N V	L L L D A G D Q Y Q	G T I W F T V Y K G
	51 T K C L N A S L C V	G G V A R L F T K V	Q Q I R K E E P N V	L L L D A G D Q Y Q	G T I W F T V Y K G
	101	111	121	131	141
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	99 A E V A H F M N A L	R Y D A M A L G N H	E F D N G V E G L I	E P L L K E A K F P	I L S A N I K A K G
	101 L E V A H F M N L L	G Y D A M A L G N H	E F D N G V E G L I	D P L L R N V K F P	I L S A N I K A R G
	151	161	171	181	191
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	149 P L A S Q I S G L Y	L P Y K V L P V G D	E V V G I V G Y T S	K E T P F L S N P G	T N L V F E D E I T
	151 P L A P Q I S G L Y	L P Y K V L S V G G	E V V G I V G Y T S	K E T P F L S N P G	T N L V F E D E V T
	201	211	221	231	241
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	199 A L Q P E V D K L K	T L N V N K I I A L	G H S G F E M D K L	I A Q K V R G V D V	V V G G H S N T F L
	201 A L Q P E V D K L K	T L N V N K I I A L	G H S G F E M D K L	I A Q K V R G V D V	V V G G H T N T F L
	251	261	271	281	291
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	249 Y T G N P P S K E V	P A G K Y P F I V T	S D D G R K V P V V	Q A Y A F G K Y L G	Y L K I E F D E R G
	251 Y T G N P P S K E V	P A G K Y P F I V T	S D D G R K V P V V	Q A Y A F G K Y L G	Y L K V E F D D K G
	301	311	321	331	341
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	299 N V I S S H G N P I	L L D S S I P E D P	S I K A D I N K W R	I K L D D Y S T Q E	L G K T I V Y L D G
	301 N V V T S Y G N P I	L L N S T I R E D A	A I K A D I N Q W R	I K L D N Y S T Q E	L G R T I V Y L N G
	351	361	371	381	391
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	349 S S Q S C R F R E C	N M G N L I C D A M	I N N N L R H A D E	M F W N H V S M C I	L N G G G I R S P I
	351 S A Q E C R F R E C	N M G N L I C D A M	I N N N L R H P D E	M F W N H V S M C I	V N G G G I R S P I
	401	411	421	431	441
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	399 D E R N D G T I T W	E N L A A V L P F G	G T F D L V Q L K G	S T L K K A F E H S	V H R Y G Q S T G E
	401 D E R N N G T I T W	E N L A A V L P F G	G T F D L V Q L K G	S T L K K A F E H S	V H R Y G Q S T G E
	451	461	471	481	491
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	449 F L Q V G G I H V V	Y D L S R K P G D R	V V K L D V L C T K	C R V P S Y D P L K	M D E V Y K V I L P
	451 F L Q V G G I H V V	Y D I S R K P W D R	V V Q L K V L C T K	C R V P I Y E P L E	M D K V Y K V V L P
	501	511	521	531	541
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	499 N F L A N G G D G F	Q M I K D E L L R H	D S G D Q D I N V V	S T Y I S K M K V I	Y P A V E G R I K F
	501 S Y L V N G G D G F	Q M I K D E L L K H	D S G D Q D I S V V	S E Y I S K M K V I	Y P A V E G R I K F
	551	561	571	581	
RMSD: ca 4H2I, chain A Q66HL0_RAT model 4	549 S L E H H H H H H	. . . . . . A	A A S H Y Q G S F P L	I I L S F W A V I L	V L Y Q
	551 S . . . . . . A	A A S H Y Q G S F P L	I I L S F W A V I L	V L Y Q	

**Figure S5.** Sequence alignment of target rat ecto-5'-Nucleotidase (re5NT) with the template protein human ecto-5'-Nucleotidase (he5NT).

	1	11	21	31	41
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	1 IIPVEENPND 1 LVPEKEKDPK	11 FWNREAAEAL 1 YWRDQAQETL	21 GAAKKLQPAQ 2 KYALELQKLN	31 TAAKNLIIIF 3 TNVAKNVIMF	41 LGDGGMGVSTV 41 LGDGGMGVSTV
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	51 TAARILKGQK 51 TAARILKGQL	61 KDKLGPEIPL 61 HHNPGEETRL	71 AMDRFPYVAL 71 EMDKFPFVAL	81 SKTYNVDKHV 81 SKTYNTNAQV	91 PDSGATATA 91 PDSAGTATA
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	101 LCGVKGNFQT 101 LCGVKANEQT	111 IGLSAAARFN 111 VGVSAATERS	121 QCNTTRGNEV 121 RCNTTQGNEV	131 ISVMNRAKKA 131 TSILRWAKDA	141 GKSVGVVTTT 141 GKSVGIVTTT
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	151 RVQHASPAGT 151 RVNHATPSAA	161 YAHTVN RNWY 161 YAHSADR DWY	171 SDADVPASAR 171 SDNEMPPPEAL	181 QEGCQDIATQ 181 SQGCKDIAYQ	191 LISNM DIDV 191 LMHNIDIDV
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	201 ILGGGRKYMF 201 IMGGGRKYMY	211 RMGTPDPEYP 211 PKNKT DVEYE	221 DDYSQGGTRL 221 SDEKARGTRL	231 DGKNLVQEWL 231 DGLDLVDTWK	241 A KRQGAR 241 SFKP RYKHSH
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	251 YVWNRTEL 251 FIWNRTELL	261 A SLDP 261 A TLDPH	271 SVTH 271 HNVDY	281 LMGLFEPGDM 281 LLGLFEPGDM	291 KYEIH RDSTL 291 QYELNRNNVT
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	301 ALRLLSRNPR 301 AIQILRKNPK	311 GFFLFLVEGGR 311 GFFLLVEGGR	321 IDHGHHE 321 IDHGHHEGKA	331 YRALTE 331 KQALHEAVEM	341 TETIMF 341 DRAIGQAGSL
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	351 TSEEDTL 351 TSSEDTL	361 SLV 361 TVV	371 TADHSHVFS 371 TADHSHVFT	381 GGYP 381 GGYT	391 LRGS 391 PRGNSI
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	401 TADHSHVFT 401 TADHSHVFT	411 GARPDVTE 411 GERENVS	421 ESE 421 MVD	431 SGSP 431 YAHNNYQAQS	441 YRQQS 441 AVPL
RMSD: ca 1ZED, chain A query model 3	451 PQAHLVHG 451 PMAHLLHG	461 VQ 461 VH	471 EQTFIAHV 471 EQNYVPHV	481 MA 481 MA	491 PYTA 491 ANL

**Figure S6.** Sequence alignment of target human tissue non-specific alkaline phosphatase (hTNAP) with the template protein human placental alkaline phosphatase (hPALP).

	1	11	21	31	41
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	1				
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	1	M Q G P W V L L L	G L R I Q L S L G	I I P V E E E N P D F	W N R E A A E A L G
	51		61	71	81
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	32	A A K N L I I I F L G	D G M G V S T V T A	A R I L K G Q K K D	K L G P E I P L A M
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	51	V A K N L I I I F L G	D G L G V P T V T A	T R I L K G Q K N G	K L G P E T P L A M
	101		111	121	131
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	82	T Y N V D K H V P D	S G A T A T A Y L C	G V K G N F Q T I G	L S A A A R F N Q C
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	101	T Y N V D R Q V P D	S A A T A T A Y L C	G V K A N F Q T I G	L S A A A R F N Q C
	151		161	171	181
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	132	V M N R A K K A G K	S V G V V T T T R V	Q H A S P A G T Y A	H T V N R N W Y S D
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	151	V M N R A K Q A G K	S V G V V T T T R V	Q H A S P A G T Y A	H T V N R N W Y S D
	201		211	221	231
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	182	G C Q D I A T Q L I	S N M D I D V I L G	G G R K Y M F R M G	T P D P E Y P D D Y
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	201	G C Q D I A T Q L I	S N M D I D V I L G	G G R K Y M F P M G	T P D P E Y P A D A
	251		261	271	281
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	232	N L V Q E W L A K R	Q G A R Y V W N R T	E L M Q A S L D P S	V T H L M G L F E P
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	251	N L V Q E W L A K H	Q G A W Y V W N R T	E L M Q A S L D Q S	V T H L M G L F E P
	301		311	321	331
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	282	S T L D P S L M E M	T E A A L R L L S R	N P R G F F L F V E	G G R I D H G H H E
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	301	P T L D P S L M E M	T E A A L R L L S R	N P R G F Y L F V E	G G R I D H G H H E
	351		361	371	381
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	332	I M F D D A I E R A	G Q L T S E E D T L	S L V T A D H S H V	F S F G G Y P L R G
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	351	V M F D D A I E R A	G Q L T S E E D T L	T L V T A D H S H V	F S F G G Y T L R G
	401		411	421	431
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	382	A R D R K A Y T V L	L Y G N G P G Y V L	K D G A R P D V T E	S E S G S P E Y R Q
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	401	A Q D S K A Y T S I	L Y G N G P G Y V F	N S G V R P D V N E	S E S G S P D Y Q Q
	451		461	471	481
RMSD: ca					
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	432	H A G E D V A V F A	R G P Q A H L V H G	V Q E Q T F I A H V	M A F A A C L E P Y
<b>PPBI_HUMAN model 1</b>	451	H G G E D V A V F A	R G P Q A H L V H G	V Q E Q S F V A H V	M A F A A C L E P Y
	501		511	521	531

**Figure S7.** Sequence alignment of target human intestinal alkaline phosphatase (hIALP) with the template protein human placental alkaline phosphatase (hPALP).

RMSD: ca	1	11	21	31	41	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	1	.	.	.	.	
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	1	M Q G P W V L L L	G L R L Q L S L G I	I I P V E E E N P D F	W N R E A A E A L G	A A K K L Q P A Q T
RMSD: ca	51	61	71	81	91	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	32	A A K N L I I F L G	D G M G V S T V T A	A R I L K G Q K K D	K L G P E I P L A M	D R F P Y V A L S K
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	51	A A K N L I I F L G	D G M G V S T V T A	A R I L K G Q K K D	K L G P E T F L A M	D R F P Y V A L S K
RMSD: ca	101	111	121	131	141	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	82	T Y N V D K H V P D	S G A T A T A Y L C	G V K G N F Q T I G	L S A A A R F N Q C	N T T R G N E V I S
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	101	T Y S V D K H V P D	S G A T A T A Y L C	G V K G N F Q T I G	L S A A A R F N Q C	N T T R G N E V I S
RMSD: ca	151	161	171	181	191	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	132	V M N R A K K A G K	S V G V V T T R V	Q H A S P A G T Y A	H T V N R N W Y S D	A D V P A S A R Q E
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	151	V M N R A K K A G K	S V G V V T T R V	Q H A S P A G A Y A	H T V N R N W Y S D	A D V P A S A R Q E
RMSD: ca	201	211	221	231	241	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	182	G C Q D I A T Q L I	S N M D I D V I L G	G G R K Y M F R M G	T P D P E Y P D D Y	S Q G G T R L D G K
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	201	G C Q D I A T Q L I	S N M D I D V I L G	G G R K Y M F P M G	T P D P E Y P D D Y	S Q G G T R L D G K
RMSD: ca	251	261	271	281	291	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	232	N L V Q E W L A K R	Q G A R Y V W N R T	E L M Q A S L D P S	V T H L M G L F E P	G D M K Y E I H R D
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	251	N L V Q E W L A K H	Q G A R Y V W N R T	E L L Q A S L D P S	V T H L M G L F E P	G D M K Y E I H R D
RMSD: ca	301	311	321	331	341	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	282	S T L D P S L M E M	T E A A L R L L S R	N P R G F F L F V E	G G R I D H G H H E	S R A Y R A L T T E T
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	301	S T L D P S L M E M	T E A A L L L L S R	N P R G F F L F V E	G G R I D H G H H E	S R A Y R A L T T E T
RMSD: ca	351	361	371	381	391	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	332	I M F D D A I E R A	G Q L T S E E D T L	S L V T A D H S H V	F S F G G Y P L R G	S S I F G L A P G K
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	351	I M F D D A I E R A	G Q L T S E E D T L	S L V T A D H S H V	F S F G G Y P L R G	S S I F G L A P G K
RMSD: ca	401	411	421	431	441	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	382	A R D R K A Y T V L	L Y G N G P G Y V L	K D G A R P D V T E	S E S G S P E Y R Q	Q S A V P L D E E T
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	401	A R D R K A Y T V L	L Y G N G P G Y V L	K D G A R P D V T E	S E S G S P E Y R Q	Q S A V P L D G E T
RMSD: ca	451	461	471	481	491	
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	432	H A G E D V A V F A	R G P Q A H L V H G	V Q E Q T F I A H V	M A F A A C L E P Y	T A C D L A P P A G
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	451	H A G E D V A V F A	R G P Q A H L V H G	V Q E Q T F I A H V	M A F A A C L E P Y	T A C D L A P R A G
RMSD: ca	501	511	521	531		
<b>1ZED, chain A</b>	482	T T D	.	.		
<b>PPBN_HUMAN model 5</b>	501	.. T T D A A H P	G P S V V P A L L P	L L A G T L L L G	T A T A P	

**Figure S8.** Sequence alignment of target human germ cell alkaline phosphatase (hGCAP) with the template protein human placental alkaline phosphatase (hPALP).

**Table S1.** Comparison of active site residues of hTNALP, hIALP and hGCALP with hPALP (PDB id: 1ZED). Conserved residues (with respect to hPALP) are in purple font color, the residues which are not conserved are in red font color.

<b>hPALP</b>	<b>hTNALP</b>	<b>hIALP</b>	<b>hGCALP</b>
Asp42	Asp43	Asp61	Asp61
Asp91	Asp92	Asp110	Asp110
Ser92	Ser93	Ser111	Ser111
Phe107	Glu108	Phe126	Phe126
Gln108	Gly109	Gln127	Gln127
His153	His154	His172	His172
Ser155	Thr156	Ser174	Ser174
Arg166	Arg167	Arg185	Arg185
Glu311	Glu315	Glu330	Glu330
Asp316	Asp320	Asp335	Asp335
His320	His324	His339	His339
Asp357	Asp361	Asp376	Asp376
His358	His362	His377	His377
Glu429	His434	Ser448	Gly448
His432	His437	His451	His451