

Supporting Information

A High-Throughput Synthesis of 1,2,4-oxadiazoles and 1,2,4-triazoles Libraries in Continuous Flow Reactor

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General Information.

All starting materials were commercially available and used without purification unless noted. 4-fluorobenzohydrazonamide hydroiodide was synthesized from 4-fluorobenzothioamide.

General Purification Procedure.

Samples were purified by preparative HPLC on a Phenomenex Luna C8(2) 5 μ m 100Å AXIA column (50mm $\times$ 21.2mm). A gradient of acetonitrile (A) and 0.1% trifluoroacetic acid in water (B) was used, at a flow rate of 30mL/min (0-0.5 min 5% A, 0.5-6.5 min linear gradient 5-100% A, 6.5-8.5 min 100% A, 8.5-9.0 min linear gradient 100-5% A, 9.0-10 min 5% A). A sample volume of 1.0mL was injected directly from the flow reactor stream to the HPLC system. A custom purification system was used, consisting of the following modules: Gilson 305 and 306 pumps; Gilson 806 Manometric module; Gilson UV/Vis 155 detector; Gilson 506C interface box; Gilson FC204 fraction collector; Agilent G1968D Active Splitter; Thermo MSQ Plus mass spectrometer. The system was controlled through a combination of Thermo Xcalibur 2.0.7 software and a custom application written in-house using Microsoft Visual Basic 6.0.

General Procedure for Oxadiazole Formation.

A stock solution of carboxylic and DIPEA (0.60 M and 1.8 in DMA, respectively, 166.7 μ L, 0.10 mmol carboxylic acid (1.0 eq) and 0.3 mmol DIPEA (3.0 eq)) and HATU (0.50 M in DMA, 200 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 eq) were aspirated from their respective source vials, mixed through a PFA mixing tube (0.2 mm inner diameter), and loaded into an incubation chamber held at 30 °C for 5 minutes. The reaction segment was mixed with a stock solution of hydroxyamidine (0.60 M, 166.7 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 eq), loaded into an injection loop for one minute, followed by injection into the flow reactor (Hastelloy coil, 0.75 mm inner diameter, 1.8 mL internal volume) set at 175 °C, and passed through the reactor at 163 μ L min⁻¹ (11 minute residence time) pressurized to 1000 psi using a back-pressure regulator. Upon exiting the reactor, the reaction was loaded directly into an injection loop and purified using prep LC to yield the final compound.

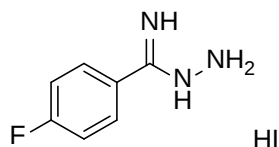
General Procedure for Monocyclic Triazole Formation.

A stock solution of carboxylic and DIPEA (0.60 M and 1.8 in DMA, respectively, 166.7 μ L, 0.10 mmol carboxylic acid (1.0 eq) and 0.3 mmol DIPEA (3.0 eq)) and HATU (0.50 M in DMA, 200 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 eq) were aspirated from their respective source vials, mixed through a PFA mixing tube (0.2 mm inner diameter), and loaded into an incubation chamber held at 30 °C for 5 minutes. The reaction segment was mixed with a stock solution of hydrazonamide (0.60 M, 166.7 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 eq), loaded into an injection loop for one minute, followed by injection into the flow reactor (Hastelloy coil, 0.75 mm inner diameter, 1.8 mL internal volume) set at 175 °C, and passed through the reactor at 163 μ L min⁻¹ (11 minute residence time) pressurized to 1000 psi using a back-pressure

regulator. Upon exiting the reactor, the reaction was loaded directly into an injection loop and purified using prep LC to yield the final compound.

General Procedure for Bicyclic Triazole Formation.

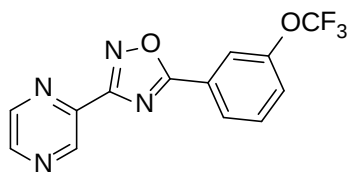
A stock solution of carboxylic acid and DIPEA (0.60 M and 1.8 in DMA, respectively, 166.7 μ L, 0.10 mmol carboxylic acid (1.0 eq) and 0.3 mmol DIPEA (3.0 eq)) and HATU (0.50 M in DMA, 200 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 eq) were aspirated from their respective source vials, mixed through a PFA mixing tube (0.2 mm inner diameter), and loaded into an incubation chamber held at 30 $^{\circ}$ C for 5 minutes. The reaction segment was mixed with a stock solution of hydrazinopyridine (0.60 M, 166.7 μ L, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 eq), loaded into an injection loop for one minute, followed by injection into the flow reactor (Hastelloy coil, 0.75 mm inner diameter, 1.8 mL internal volume) set at 250 $^{\circ}$ C, and passed through the reactor at 90 μ L min $^{-1}$ (20 minute residence time) pressurized to 1000 psi using a back-pressure regulator. Upon exiting the reactor, the reaction was collected in a fraction collector. Samples were purified using prep LC to yield the final compound.



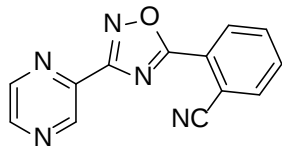
4-fluorobenzohydrazonamide hydroiodide. In a 20 mL vial was 4-fluorobenzothioamide (810 mg, 5.22 mmol) in Acetone (10 ml) to give a yellow solution. Iodomethane (0.424 ml, 6.79 mmol) was added and the reaction was heated to 60 $^{\circ}$ C. After 2 hours, a solid precipitated out and starting material was fully consumed. Solvent was removed in vacuo.

In a 20 mL vial was hydrazine monohydrate (0.357 ml, 6.26 mmol) in Methanol (5 ml) to give a colorless solution. The solution was cooled to 0 $^{\circ}$ C. A solution of the thiobenzimidic acid methyl ester in THF (5 mL) was added dropwise over the course of 5 minutes. After addition, the reaction mixture was removed from the ice bath and warmed to room temperature and stirred for 1 hour until complete by LC. Solvent was removed in vacuo. The resulting solid was washed with 1:1 THF/diethyl ether and dried to yield (E)-4-fluorobenzohydrazonamide hydroiodide as a white solid (1.1 g, 75% yield). ^1H NMR (501 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.84 - 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.50 - 7.39 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 166.32, 163.82, 161.54, 131.05 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 124.28 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 116.63 (d, J = 22.3 Hz).

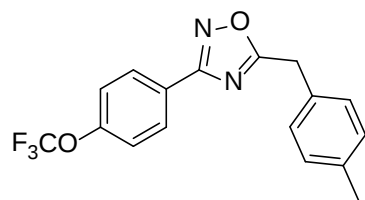
NMR Data.



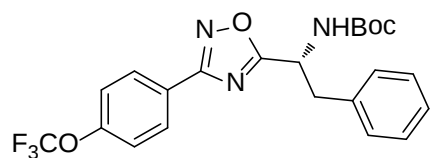
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.31 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.93 - 8.83 (m, 2H), 8.26 - 8.17 (m, 1H), 8.10 - 7.98 (m, 1H), 7.81 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 - 7.70 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 175.20, 167.15, 149.16, 147.67, 145.68, 144.27, 141.73, 132.54, 127.57, 126.49, 125.39, 124.25, 121.69, 120.61, 119.13, 116.57. MS (APCI+) m/z 309.0 ($M+H$) $^+$.



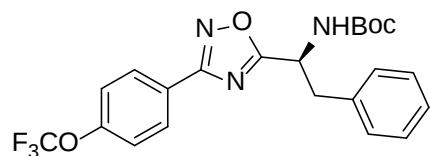
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.35 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 8.91 (s, 2H), 8.43 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (td, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (td, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.12, 147.83, 145.83, 144.39, 141.76, 136.00, 134.60, 134.25, 131.06, 125.13, 117.41, 110.99, 110.79. MS (APCI+) m/z 250.0 ($M+H$) $^+$.



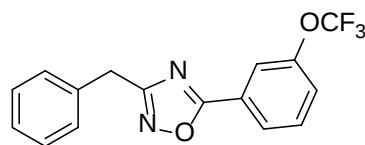
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.16 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 179.86, 167.22, 150.87, 137.17, 131.22, 129.83, 129.70, 129.34, 125.65, 124.23, 122.04, 121.66, 119.11, 32.04, 21.02. MS (APCI+) m/z 335.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



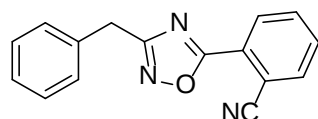
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.17 – 8.06 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 5.14 (dd, J = 9.0, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.40 – 3.19 (m, 2H), 1.32 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 180.75, 167.19, 155.35, 151.13, 151.11, 136.96, 129.67, 129.53, 128.67, 127.12, 125.77, 121.76, 119.20, 79.65, 50.24, 38.50, 28.40. MS (APCI+) m/z 449.8 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



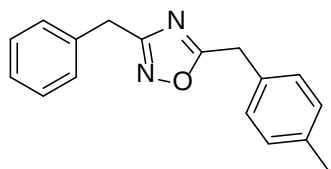
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.11 (dt, J = 8.7, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 5.14 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.50 – 3.19 (m, 2H), 1.32 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 180.76, 167.19, 155.35, 151.13, 136.97, 129.66, 129.53, 128.68, 127.12, 125.76, 121.74, 79.65, 50.23, 38.49, 28.41. MS (APCI+) m/z 449.7 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



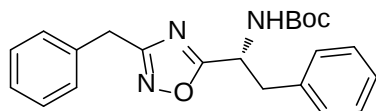
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.03 – 7.94 (m, 1H), 7.89 – 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.69 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 4.13 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 174.16, 170.52, 149.06, 135.89, 132.31, 129.28, 129.02, 127.40, 127.20, 125.97, 125.66, 120.54 (q, J = 256.2 Hz), 120.22, 31.78. MS (APCI+) m/z 321.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



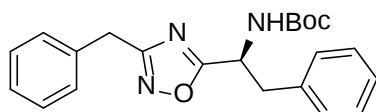
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.24 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (td, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (td, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 4.21 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 173.12, 170.55, 135.86, 135.84, 134.45, 133.85, 130.74, 129.40, 129.10, 127.50, 125.37, 117.35, 110.57, 31.80. MS (APCI+) m/z 262.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



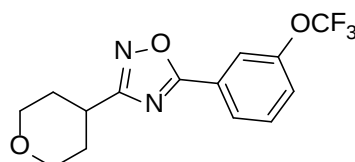
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.38 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 179.05, 169.80, 137.08, 136.10, 131.35, 129.78, 129.31, 129.29, 129.05, 127.38, 31.96, 31.78, 21.02. MS (APCI+) m/z 265.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



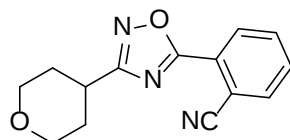
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.41 – 7.16 (m, 10H), 5.02 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 3.27 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.01, 169.52, 136.94, 136.12, 129.51, 129.15, 128.90, 128.66, 127.25, 127.10, 79.59, 50.15, 38.56, 31.85, 28.44. MS (APCI+) m/z 380.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



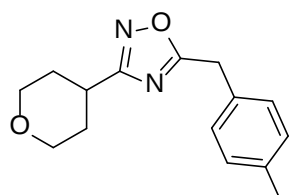
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.40 – 7.14 (m, 10H), 5.01 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 3.26 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.01, 169.52, 136.93, 136.12, 129.51, 129.15, 128.91, 128.66, 127.26, 127.10, 79.59, 50.16, 38.56, 31.84, 28.44. MS (APCI+) m/z 380.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



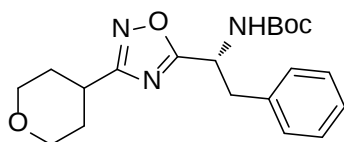
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.05 (d, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.92 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.73 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 3.94 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.47 (td, J = 11.5, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 3.19 – 3.05 (m, 1H), 1.97 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.67 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 173.90, 173.80, 149.11, 132.34, 127.17, 125.92, 125.78, 120.37 (q, J = 257.4 Hz), 120.17, 66.61, 32.69, 30.18. MS (APCI+) m/z 315.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



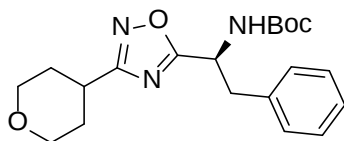
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.32 – 8.24 (m, 1H), 8.09 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (td, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.02 – 3.89 (m, 2H), 3.51 (td, J = 11.5, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.30 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.73 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 173.85, 172.83, 135.85, 134.45, 133.80, 130.66, 125.48, 117.33, 110.61, 66.58, 32.62, 30.21. MS (APCI+) m/z 256.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



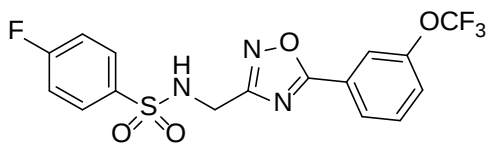
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.21 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.87 (ddd, J = 11.5, 4.2, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (td, J = 11.5, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (tt, J = 11.3, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.91 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.59 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 178.77, 173.11, 137.07, 131.42, 129.78, 129.28, 66.65, 32.61, 31.98, 30.24, 21.02. MS (APCI+) m/z 259.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



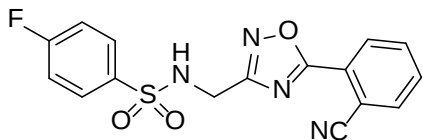
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.36 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 5.11 – 4.94 (m, 1H), 3.88 (dt, J = 11.5, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 3.57 – 3.42 (m, 2H), 3.29 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 3.13 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 179.67, 172.95, 137.00, 129.51, 128.65, 127.10, 79.59, 66.58, 50.19, 38.62, 32.64, 30.31, 28.44. MS (APCI+) m/z 374.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



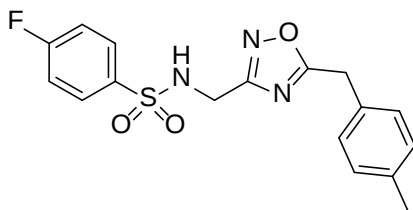
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.35 – 7.10 (m, 5H), 5.02 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dt, J = 11.5, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 3.55 – 3.41 (m, 2H), 3.27 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 3.12 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 179.67, 172.95, 155.30, 137.00, 129.51, 128.65, 127.09, 79.58, 66.58, 50.19, 48.97, 38.62, 32.65, 30.31, 28.44. MS (APCI+) m/z 374.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



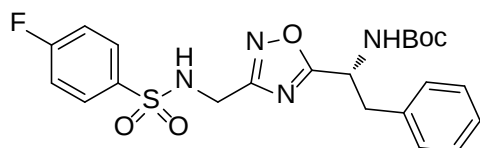
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.99 (dt, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.85 – 7.72 (m, 4H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.21, 167.99, 165.82, 163.32, 149.11, 137.11, 137.08, 132.46, 130.17, 130.07, 127.20, 126.27, 125.30, 120.39 (q, J = 257.4 Hz), 120.22, 116.50, 116.28, 37.98. MS (APCI+) m/z 418.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



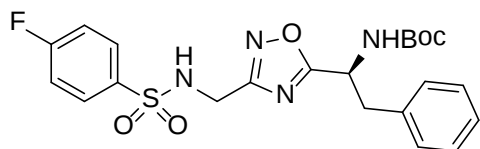
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (td, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (td, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 173.23, 168.07, 164.60 (d, J = 251.3 Hz), 136.91, 135.93, 134.52, 134.05, 130.78, 130.20, 130.11, 124.99, 117.24, 116.67, 116.44, 110.39, 38.06. MS (APCI+) m/z 358.9 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



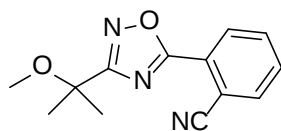
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.88 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 179.28, 167.35, 165.88, 163.38, 137.16, 136.93, 131.09, 130.07, 129.98, 129.76, 129.30, 116.71, 116.49, 37.98, 31.83, 21.04. MS (APCI+) m/z 361.9 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



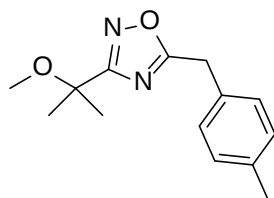
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.95 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.18 (m, 7H), 5.05 – 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.21 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.27, 167.47, 166.03, 163.53, 155.28, 137.39, 136.95, 130.10, 130.00, 129.50, 128.70, 127.14, 116.63, 116.40, 79.66, 49.96, 38.48, 38.19, 28.45. MS (APCI+) m/z 477.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



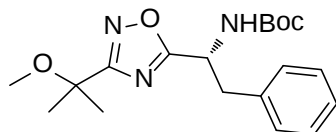
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.95 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.18 (m, 7H), 5.05 – 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.19 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.27, 167.47, 137.42, 137.39, 136.95, 130.10, 130.00, 129.50, 128.70, 127.14, 116.63, 116.40, 79.66, 49.96, 38.48, 38.19, 28.45. MS (APCI+) m/z 477.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



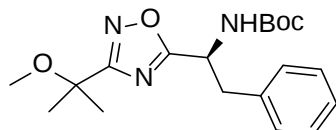
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.29 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (td, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 173.80, 173.25, 135.85, 134.48, 133.91, 130.81, 125.47, 117.31, 110.71, 73.19, 51.36, 25.25. MS (APCI+) m/z 244.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



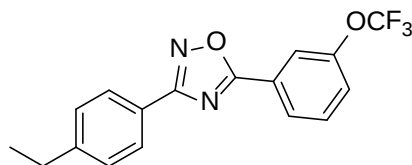
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.21 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 179.14, 173.01, 137.09, 131.39, 129.81, 129.22, 72.97, 51.12, 31.97, 25.15, 21.02. MS (APCI+) m/z 247.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



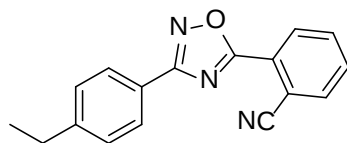
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.34 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 5.10 – 4.97 (m, 1H), 3.28 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 6H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.00, 173.09, 155.33, 136.89, 129.52, 128.67, 127.13, 79.62, 73.11, 51.06, 50.27, 38.62, 28.44, 25.26. MS (APCI+) m/z 362.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



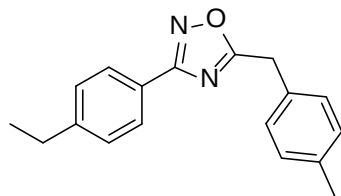
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.34 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 5.09 – 4.95 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 6H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.00, 173.08, 155.30, 136.89, 129.52, 128.67, 127.13, 79.62, 73.11, 51.07, 50.26, 38.62, 28.44, 25.26. MS (APCI+) m/z 362.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



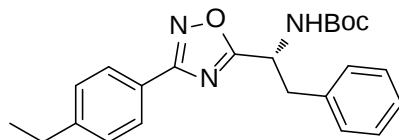
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.20 (dt, $J = 7.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.08 – 8.02 (m, 1H), 8.02 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.81 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.69 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.42, 168.83, 149.18, 149.16, 148.52, 132.50, 129.15, 127.65, 127.48, 126.23, 125.77, 123.66, 120.53, 120.44 (q, $J = 257.6$ Hz), 28.59, 15.63. MS (APCI+) m/z 355.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



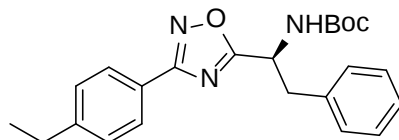
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.33 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.11 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 – 7.92 (m, 3H), 7.89 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 2.68 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 173.18, 168.74, 148.62, 135.89, 134.44, 133.90, 130.71, 129.16, 127.64, 125.33, 123.53, 117.39, 110.71, 28.60, 15.62. MS (APCI+) m/z 276.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



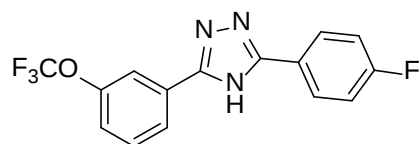
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.91 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 2.62 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.16 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 179.25, 168.16, 148.13, 137.08, 131.33, 129.78, 129.28, 128.99, 127.46, 123.97, 32.06, 28.54, 21.00, 15.57. MS (APCI+) m/z 279.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



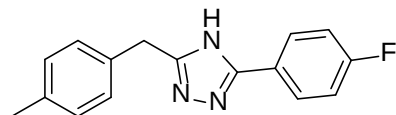
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.96 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 5.12 (dd, $J = 9.0, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.68 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.21, 168.17, 155.36, 148.21, 137.04, 129.54, 128.89, 128.68, 127.55, 127.11, 124.17, 79.62, 50.23, 38.58, 28.52, 28.45, 15.25. MS (APCI+) m/z 394.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



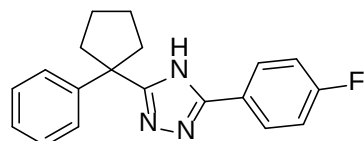
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.90 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 5.11 (dd, $J = 9.0, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 – 3.17 (m, 2H), 2.69 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 180.23, 168.17, 155.36, 148.24, 137.05, 129.55, 128.92, 128.69, 127.55, 127.13, 124.15, 79.64, 50.23, 48.98, 38.55, 28.52, 28.46, 15.27. MS (APCI+) m/z 394.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



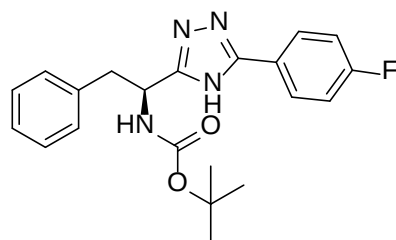
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.13 – 8.02 (m, 3H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.61 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.22 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 164.73, 162.26, 149.19, 131.45, 128.87, 125.26, 124.33, 121.78, 119.23, 118.47, 116.67, 116.48, 116.25. MS (APCI+) m/z 324.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



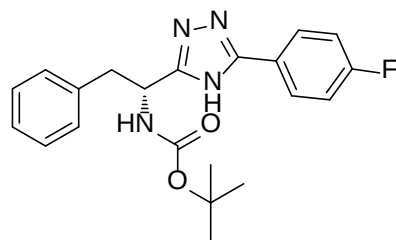
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.07 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 164.53, 162.08, 158.29, 158.21, 136.38, 134.07, 129.59, 128.94, 128.81, 128.70, 128.61, 126.36, 126.32, 116.36, 116.14, 32.12, 20.93. MS (APCI+) m/z 268.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



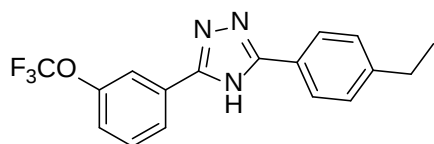
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.11 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.84 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.22 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.42 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 164.41, 161.95, 158.31, 145.69, 128.73, 128.68, 128.60, 126.86, 126.80, 116.23, 116.01, 52.07, 37.78, 23.28. MS (APCI+) m/z 308.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



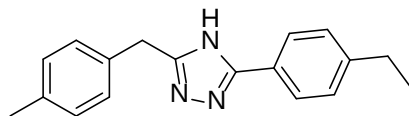
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.09 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.09 (m, 7H), 5.00 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.33 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 164.47, 162.02, 160.79, 158.15, 155.58, 138.07, 129.60, 128.64, 128.58, 126.82, 126.67, 116.37, 116.16, 78.91, 49.80, 28.50. MS (APCI+) m/z 383.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



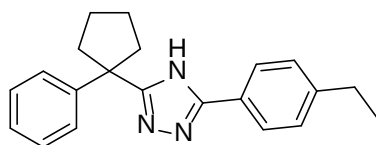
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.11 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.12 (m, 7H), 5.00 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.33 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 164.49, 162.03, 160.75, 158.10, 155.59, 138.05, 129.60, 128.66, 128.58, 126.82, 126.61, 116.37, 116.15, 78.92, 49.79, 28.49. MS (APCI+) m/z 383.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



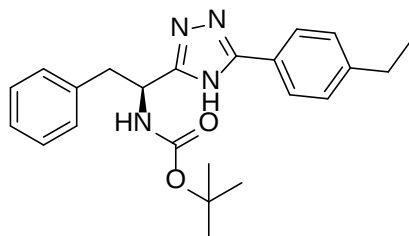
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.09 (dt, $J = 7.8, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 – 7.92 (m, 3H), 7.65 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 2.70 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 158.78, 157.54, 149.22, 146.73, 132.58, 131.57, 128.87, 126.69, 125.66, 125.33, 122.26, 120.55 (q, $J = 256.7$ Hz), 118.48, 28.48, 15.70. MS (APCI+) m/z 334.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



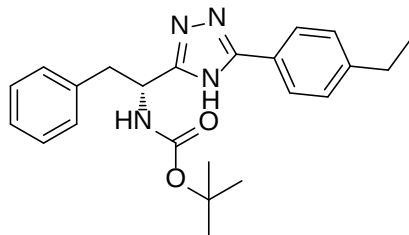
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.92 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 2.65 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 158.18, 157.75, 146.58, 136.41, 133.95, 129.60, 128.99, 128.78, 126.61, 125.99, 32.11, 28.47, 20.97, 15.69. MS (APCI+) m/z 278.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



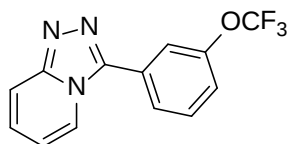
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.90 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 2.84 – 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.65 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.23 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 164.25, 157.82, 146.42, 145.55, 128.76, 128.68, 126.91, 126.86, 126.71, 126.27, 52.11, 37.80, 28.47, 23.33, 15.74. MS (APCI+) m/z 318.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



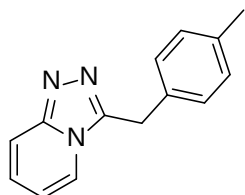
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.08 (m, 5H), 4.96 (dd, $J = 8.5, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.67 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 160.92, 157.62, 155.57, 146.43, 138.09, 129.63, 128.80, 128.58, 126.82, 126.58, 126.30, 78.88, 49.89, 28.52, 28.48, 15.74. MS (APCI+) m/z 393.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



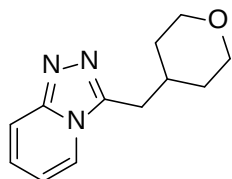
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.11 (m, 5H), 4.95 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.67 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 161.29, 158.09, 155.57, 146.05, 138.23, 129.63, 128.72, 128.56, 127.00, 126.77, 126.46, 78.79, 49.99, 28.54, 28.48, 15.78. MS (APCI+) m/z 393.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



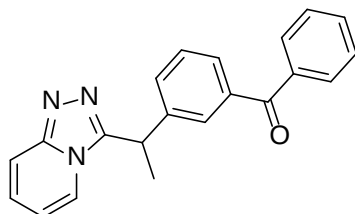
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.59 (dt, $J = 7.0, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 (dt, $J = 7.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.79 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 9.3, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (td, $J = 6.9, 1.1$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 149.23, 149.22, 149.03, 145.23, 132.05, 131.65, 127.88, 127.73, 124.90, 123.46, 121.36, 119.94 (d, $J = 258.3$ Hz), 116.46, 114.63. MS (APCI+) m/z 280.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



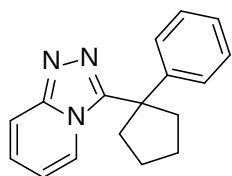
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.65 – 8.55 (m, 1H), 8.02 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.90 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.35 (td, $J = 6.8, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 147.22, 146.47, 137.02, 134.13, 131.42, 129.80, 129.23, 125.30, 116.80, 113.11, 29.64, 20.99. MS (APCI+) m/z 224.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.87 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.11 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.50 (td, $J = 6.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (ddd, $J = 11.7, 4.5, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.28 (td, $J = 11.8, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.18 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.27 – 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.55 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.18 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 159.39, 146.82, 145.12, 136.20, 126.04, 117.65, 112.00, 67.14, 32.74, 32.39, 30.35. MS (APCI+) m/z 218.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.38 (dt, $J = 7.0, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dt, $J = 9.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.58 (m, 7H), 7.58 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.17 (td, $J = 6.9, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.82 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 196.07, 149.65, 146.63, 141.18, 137.92, 137.09, 134.31, 133.31, 132.17, 130.03, 129.74, 129.28, 128.98, 128.91, 125.12, 116.96, 113.20, 35.34, 20.80. MS (APCI+) m/z 328.0 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.



^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.89 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 9.3, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.92 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.46 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.66 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 151.42, 147.50, 142.24, 133.97, 129.49, 127.77, 126.59, 125.45, 116.83, 113.59, 51.37, 37.58, 24.11. MS (APCI+) m/z 264.1 ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$.

