

Supplementary Information

Hydrothermal synthesis of defective TiO₂ nanoparticles for long-wavelength visible light-photocatalytic killing of cancer cells

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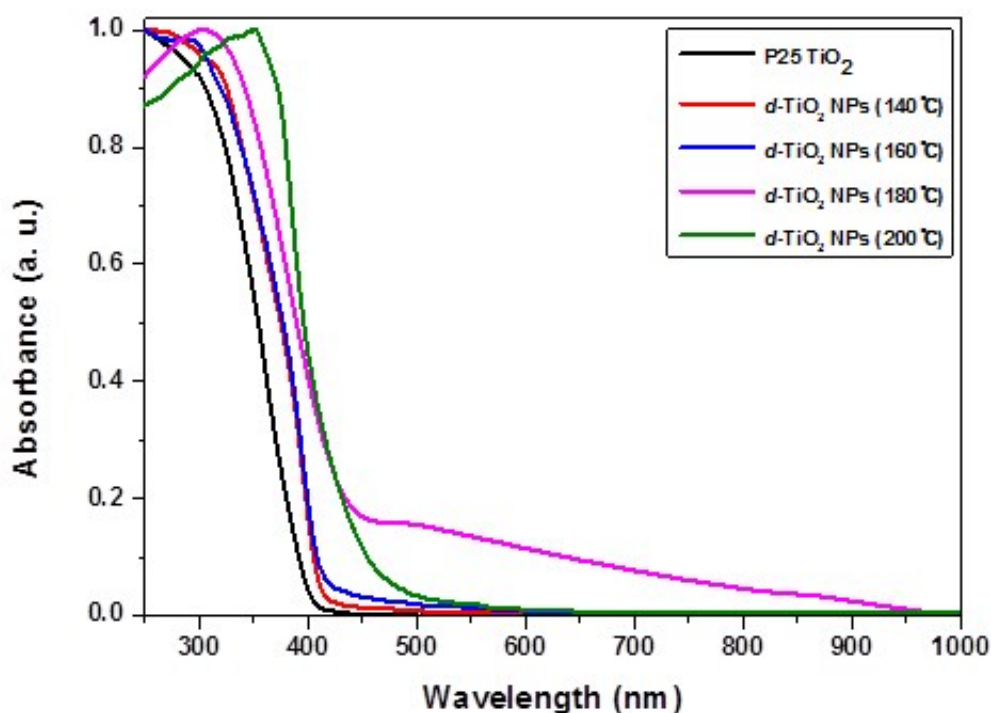


Figure S1. UV-visible diffuse reflectance absorption spectra of *d*-TiO₂ NPs obtained by hydrothermal reaction at different temperatures.

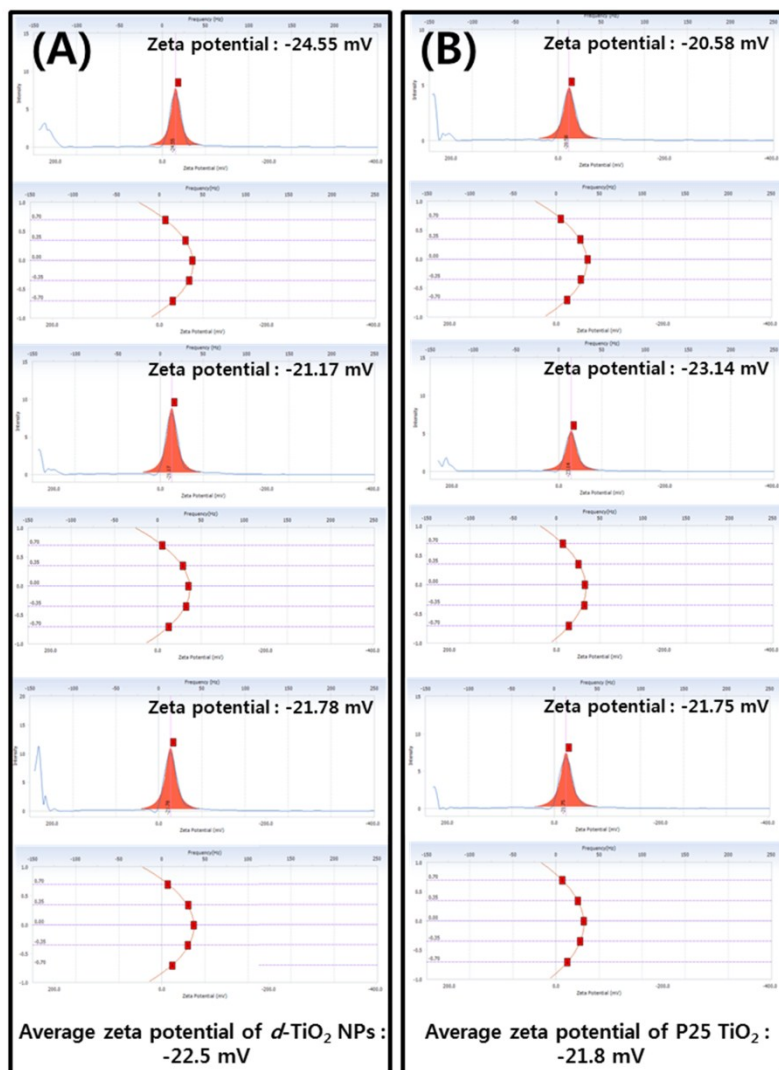


Figure S2. Surface charge or zeta potential of *d*-TiO₂ NPs (A) and P25 TiO₂ (B) were measured in deionized water at pH 7.0 by laser Doppler velocimetry (LDV).

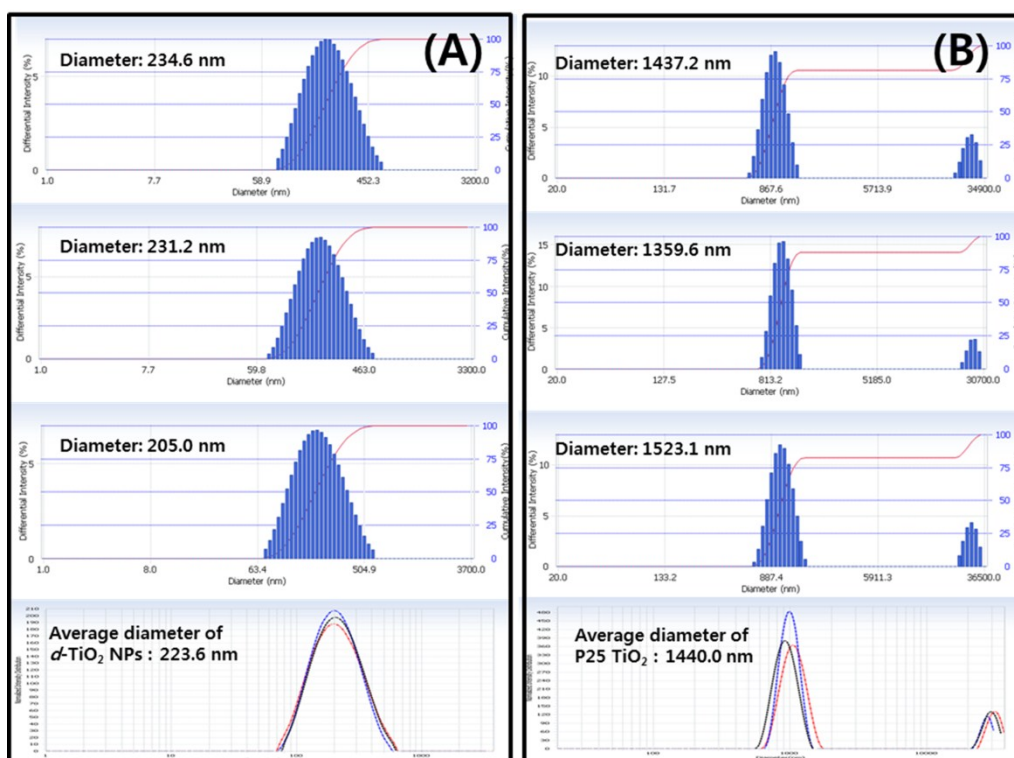


Figure S3. Size measurements were performed with *d*-TiO₂ NPs (A) and P25 TiO₂ (B) in deionized water at pH 7.0 by dynamic light scattering (DLS).