**Table S1. Clinical Characteristics of the Patients** 

Characteristics	MCI (n = 583)	AD (n = 660)	P value
Age, years	78.9±4.9	78.6±5.7	0.1176
Sex (male/female)	289/294	328/332	0.5349
BMI, kg/m2	$23.34 \pm 2.40$	$23.76 \pm 2.81$	0.6637
DBP, mmHg	$74.33 \pm 13.72$	$75.74 \pm 11.27$	0.1319
SBP, mmHg	$150.94 \pm 23.55$	$152.00\pm22.72$	0.0675
MMSE	$30.8 \pm 4.6$	$15.7 \pm 2.8$	0.0002
CAMCOG	$86.8 \pm 12.7$	$60.4 \pm 17.2$	0.0008
CSF A-AP, pg/mL	$62.0 \pm 7.2$	$87.5 \pm 8.9$	0.0007

Note: A-AP, A-amyloid protein; BMI, body mass index; DBP, diastolic blood pressure; SBP, systolic blood pressure; MMSE, Mini-Mental State Examination score; CAMCOG, Cambridge cognitive test. All data are presented as mean ± standard deviation. Parameter values were compared using t-test. The p values less than 0.05 were considered significant.