

**Supporting information**

**Synthesis and antibacterial activity of ricinoleic acid glycosides**

Ramakrishna Kuppala,<sup>a</sup> Mugunthan Govindarajan,<sup>a</sup> Rushikesh Tambat,<sup>b</sup> Neeraj Patel,<sup>c</sup> Hemraj Nandanwar,<sup>b,\*</sup> Kamlesh K. Bhutani,<sup>c</sup> K. P. Ravindranathan Kartha<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Medicinal Chemistry, National Institute of Pharmaceutical Education and Research, S.A.S. Nagar, Punjab-160062, India.

<sup>b</sup> Bioactive Screening Laboratory, CSIR-Institute of Microbial Technology, Sector-39A, Chandigarh-160036, India

<sup>c</sup> Department of Natural Products, National Institute of Pharmaceutical Education and Research, S.A.S. Nagar, Punjab-160062, India.

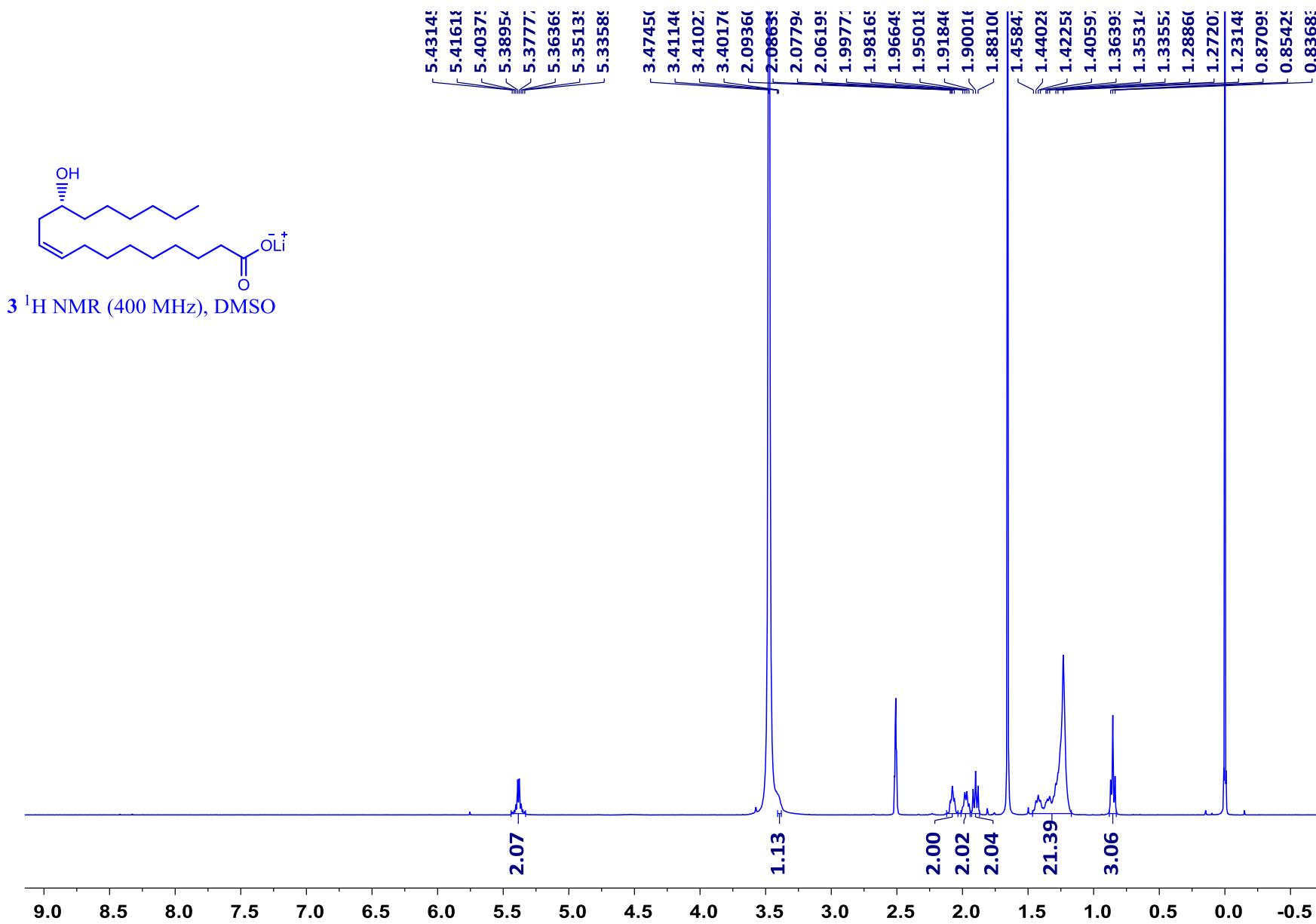
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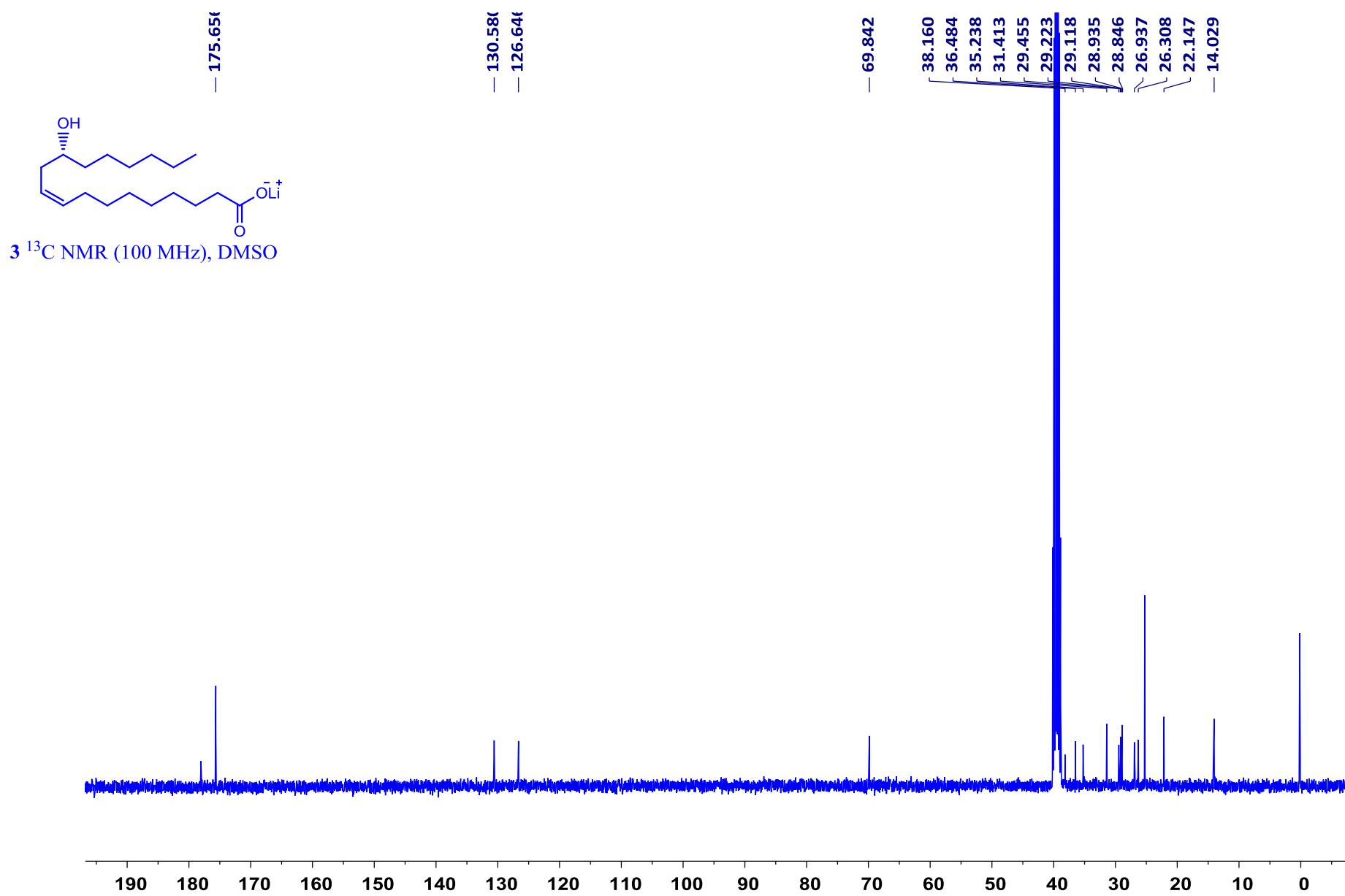
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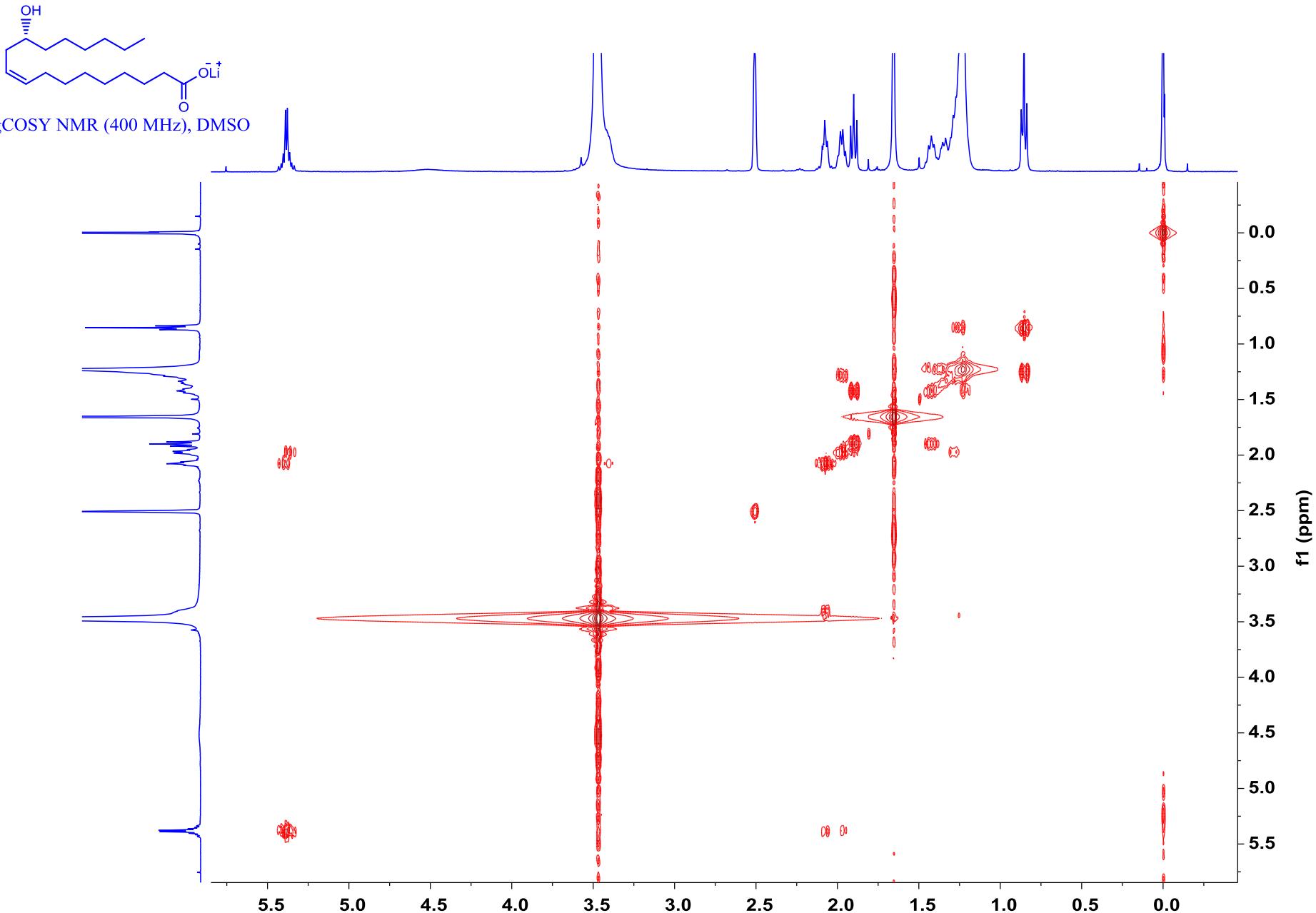
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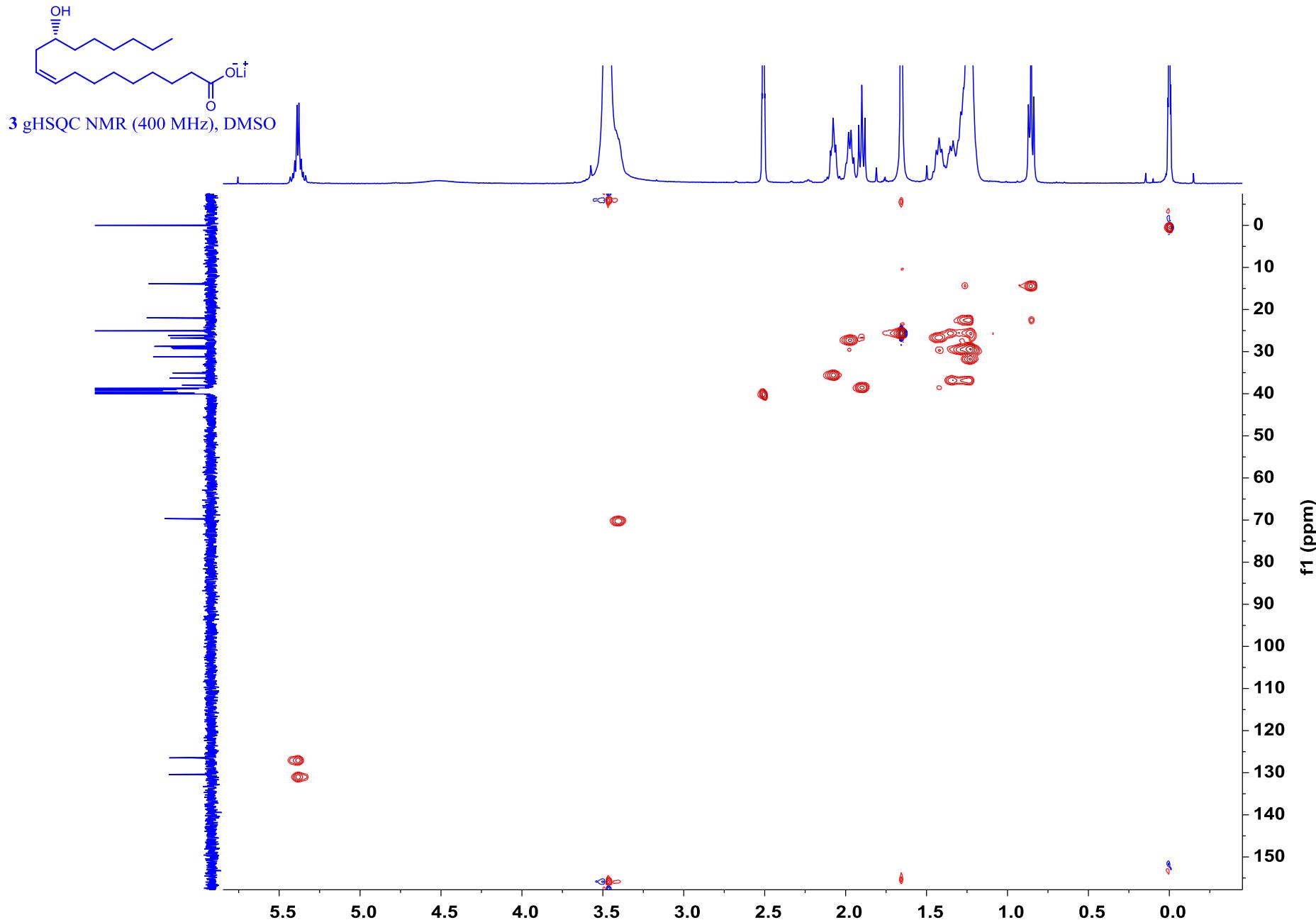
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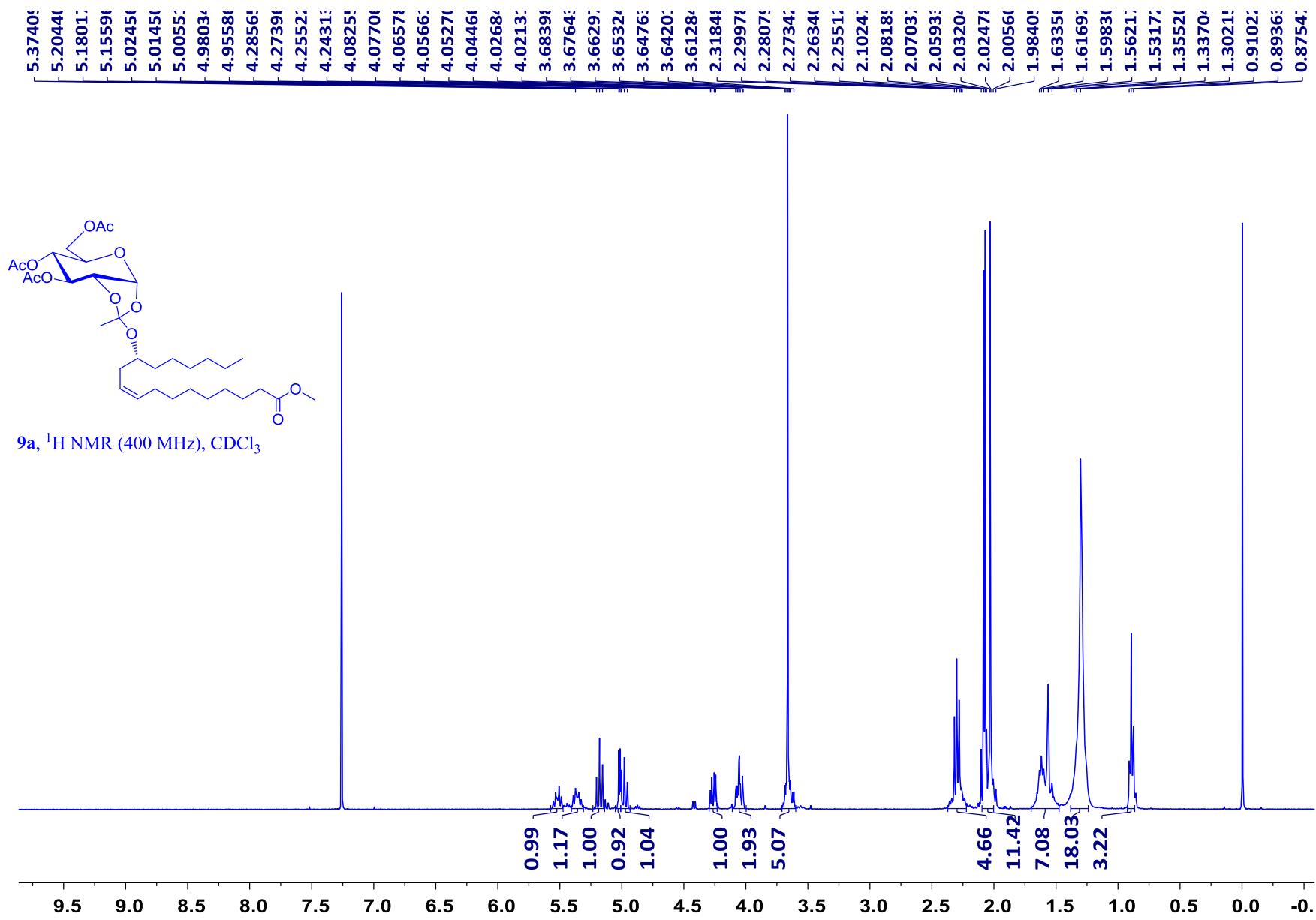
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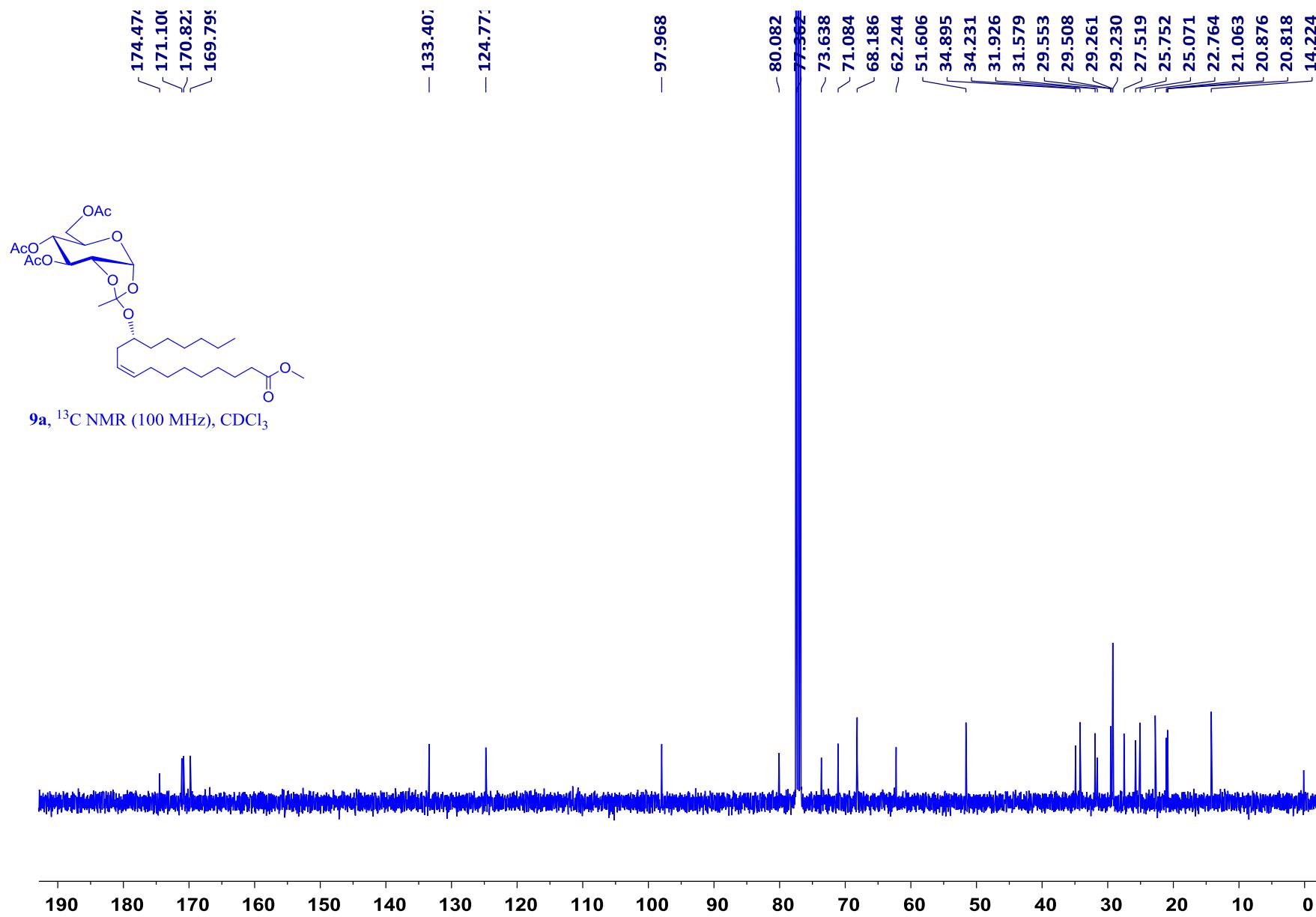


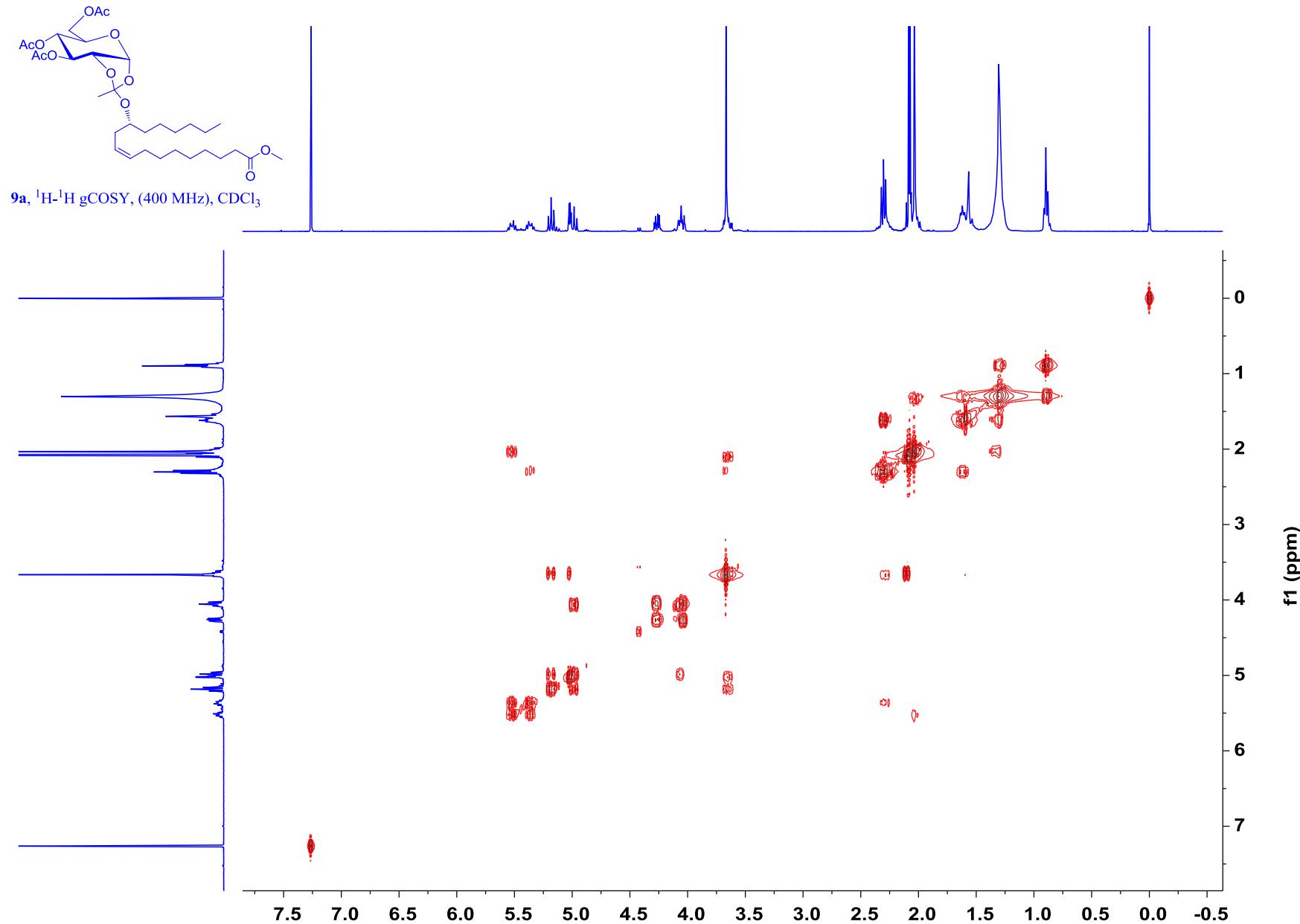


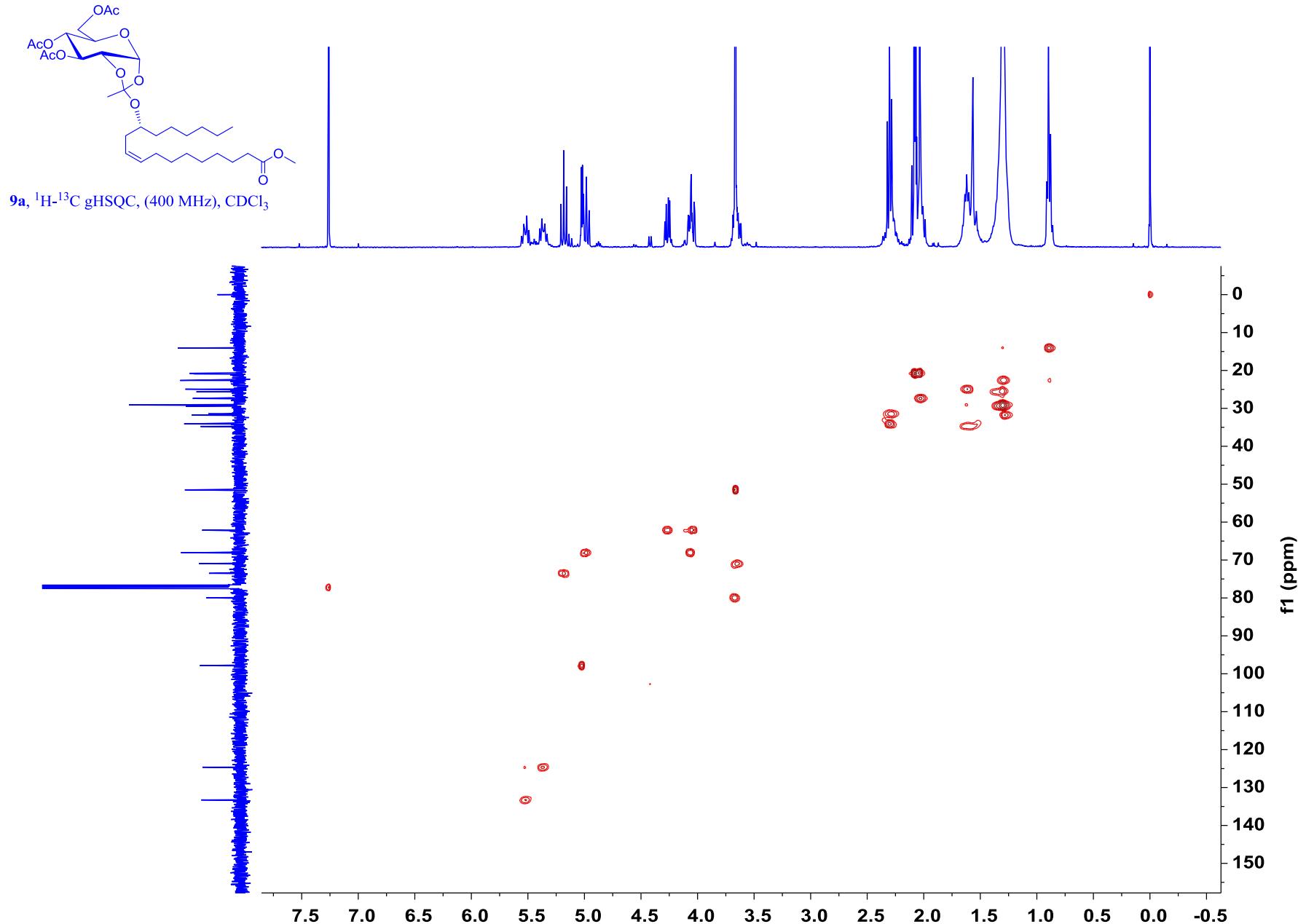


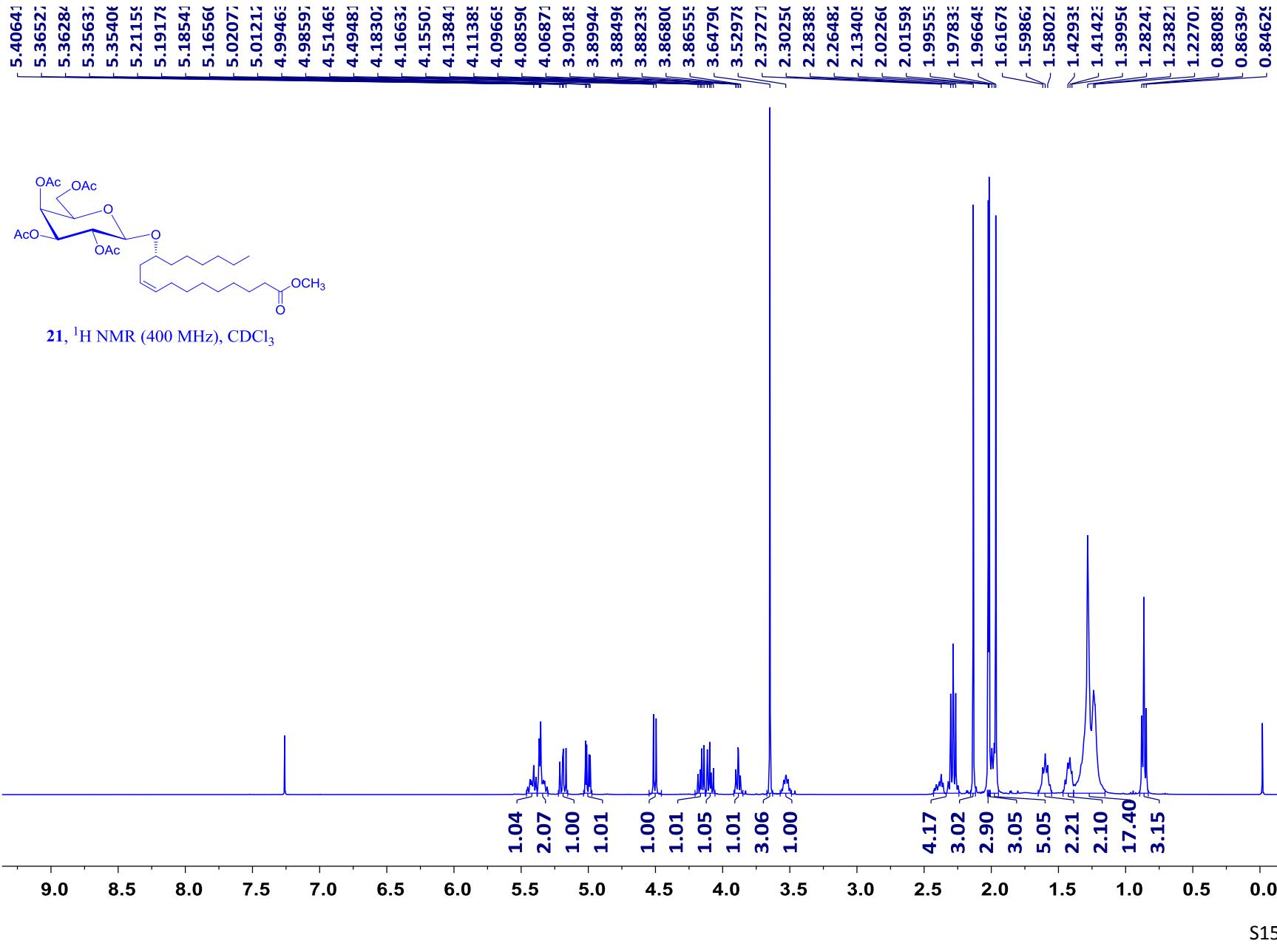


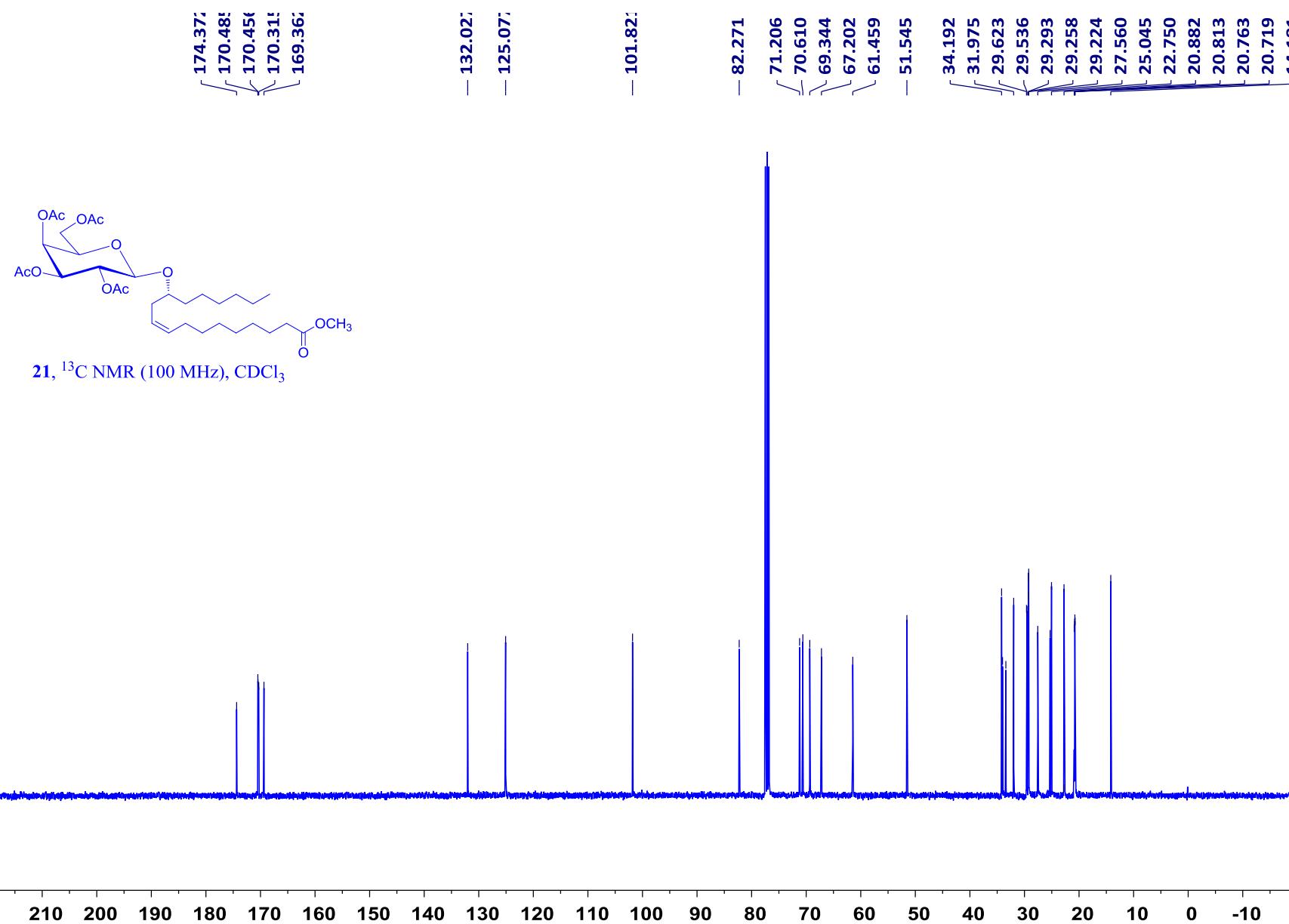


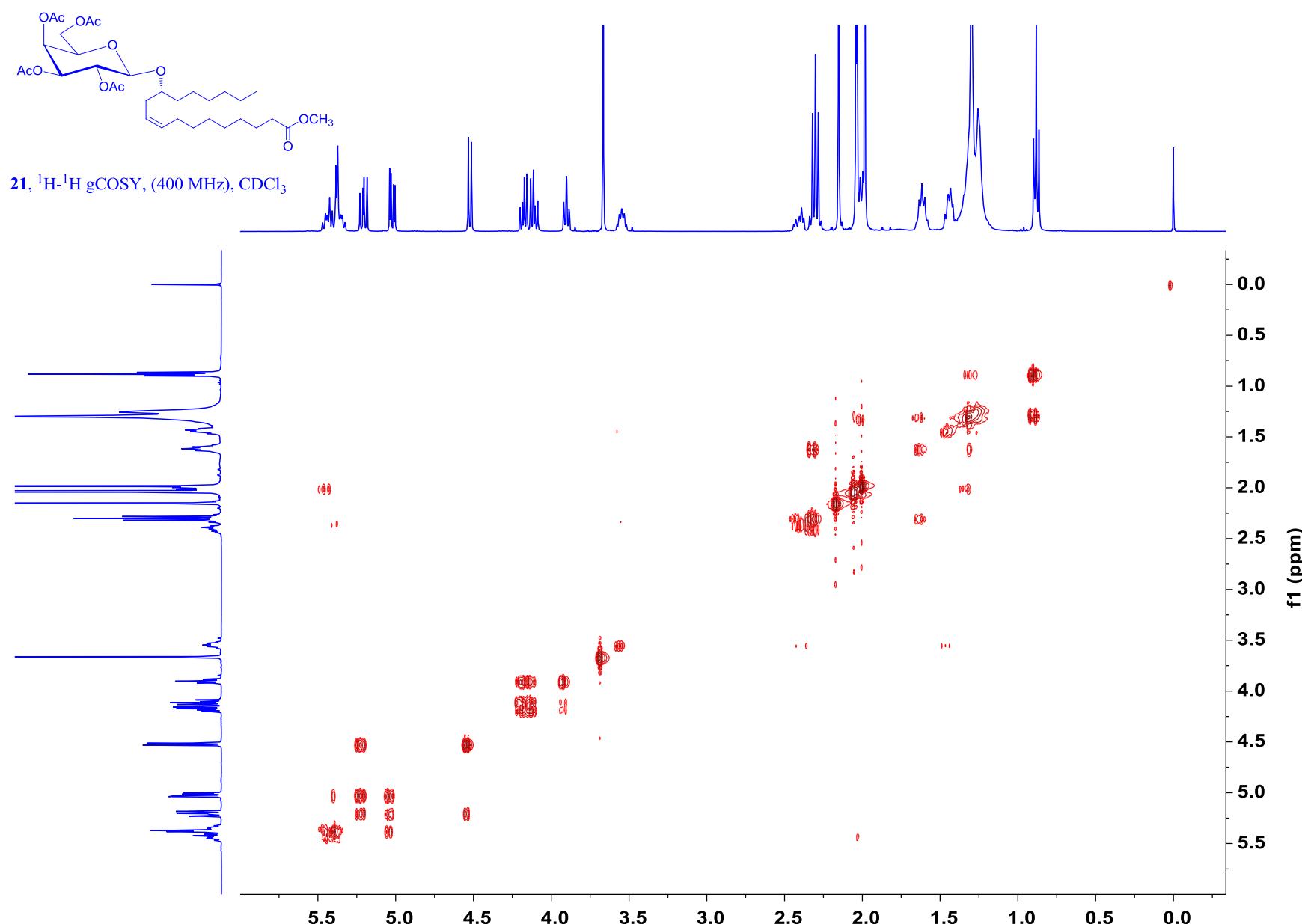


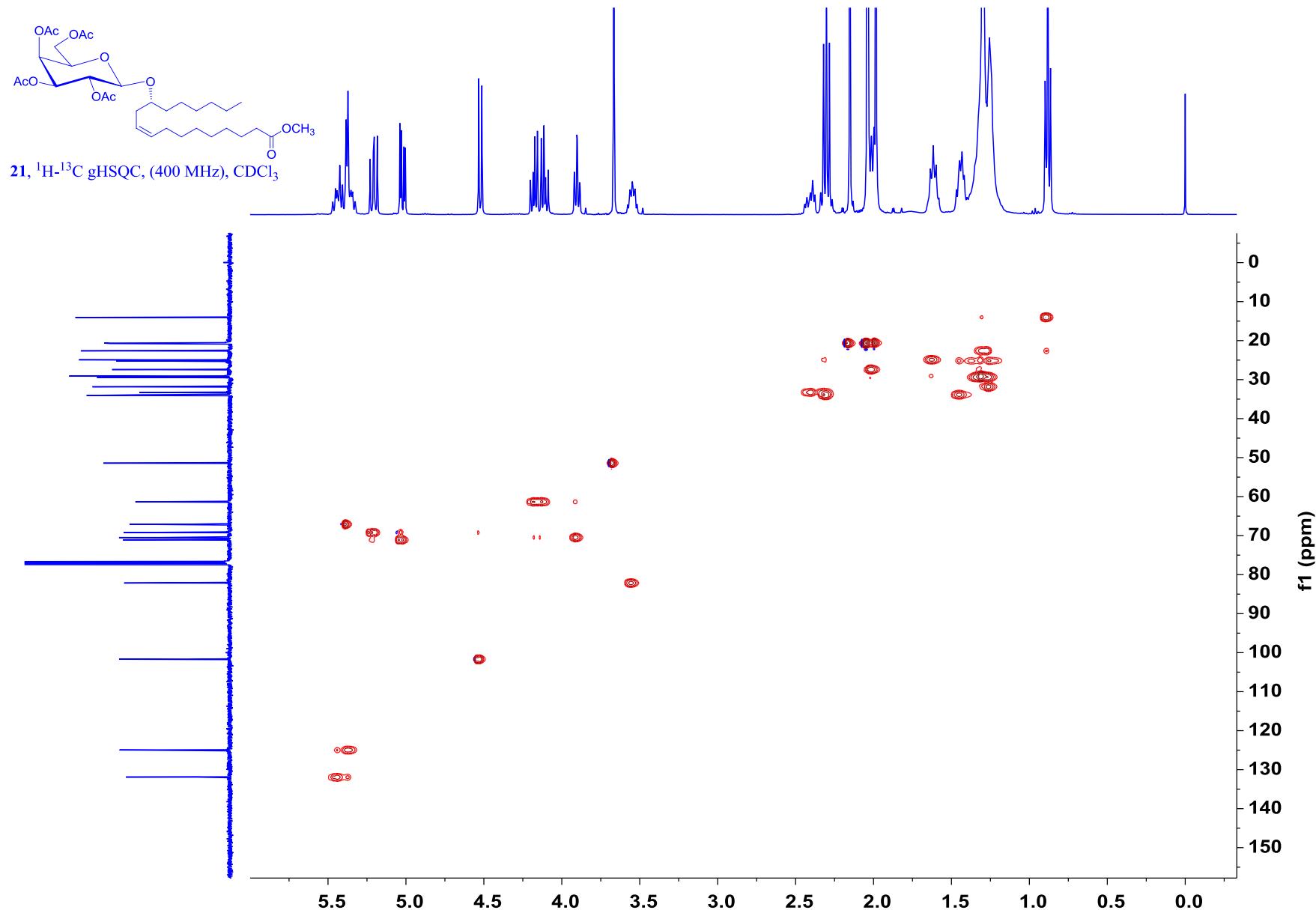


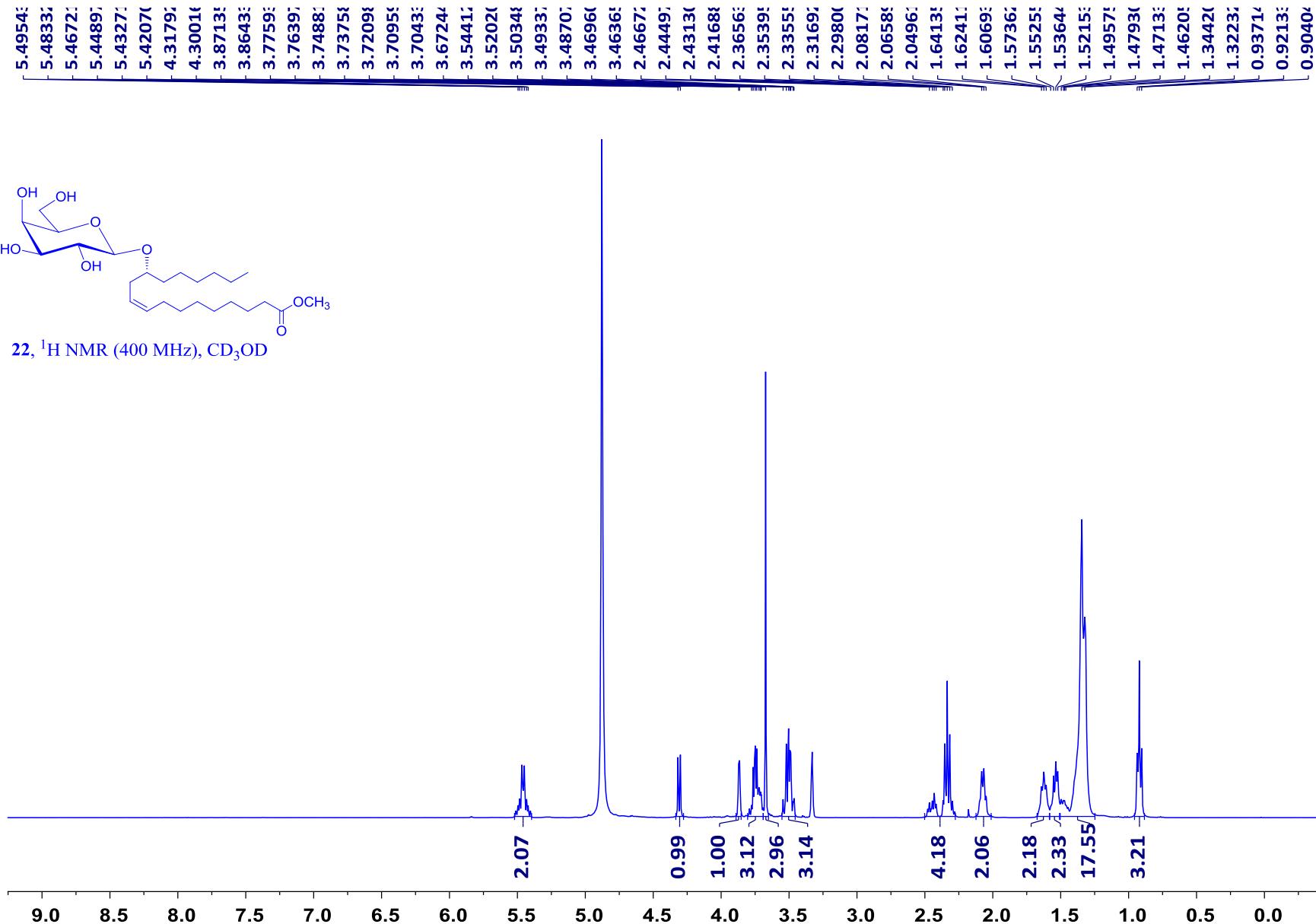


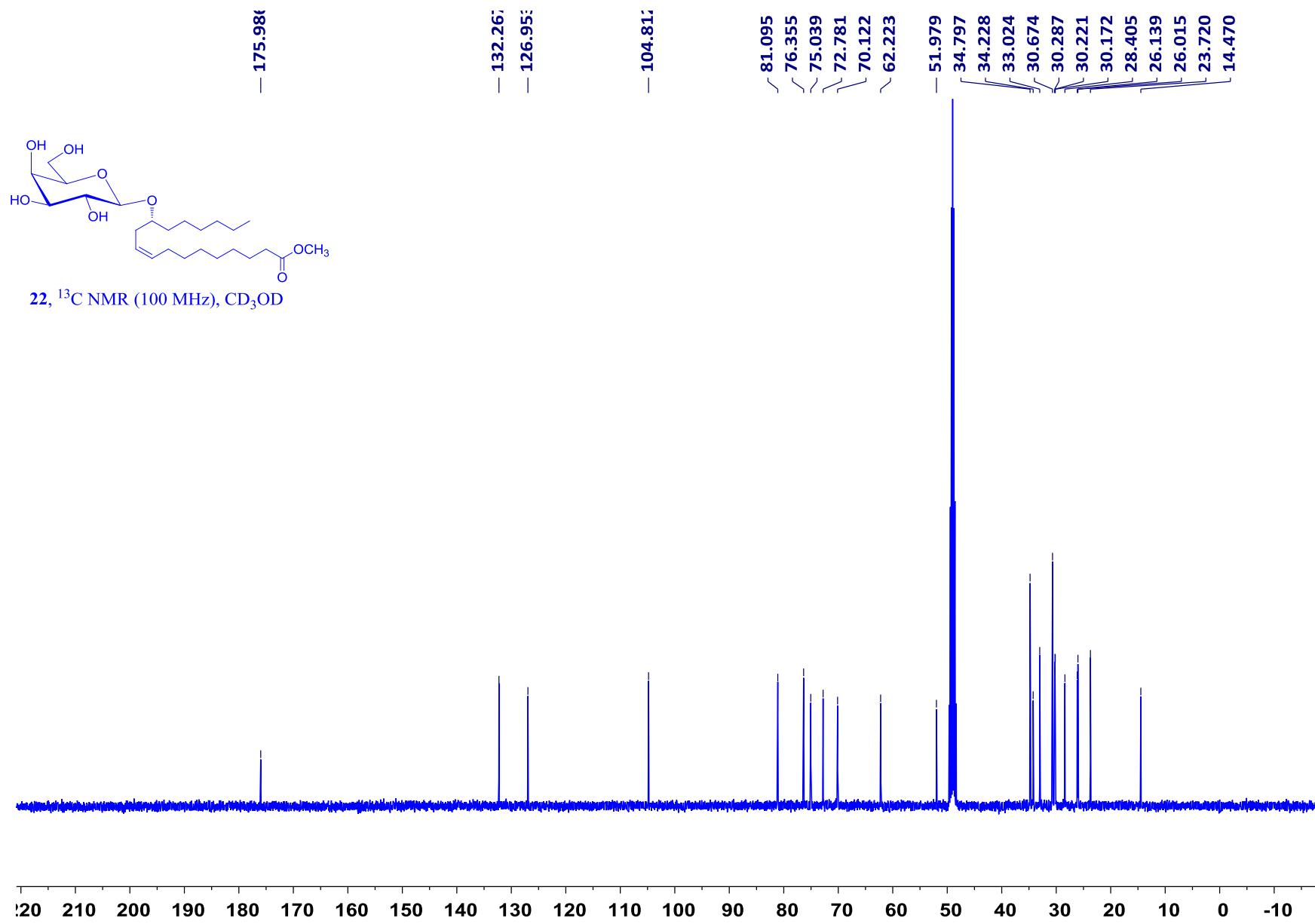


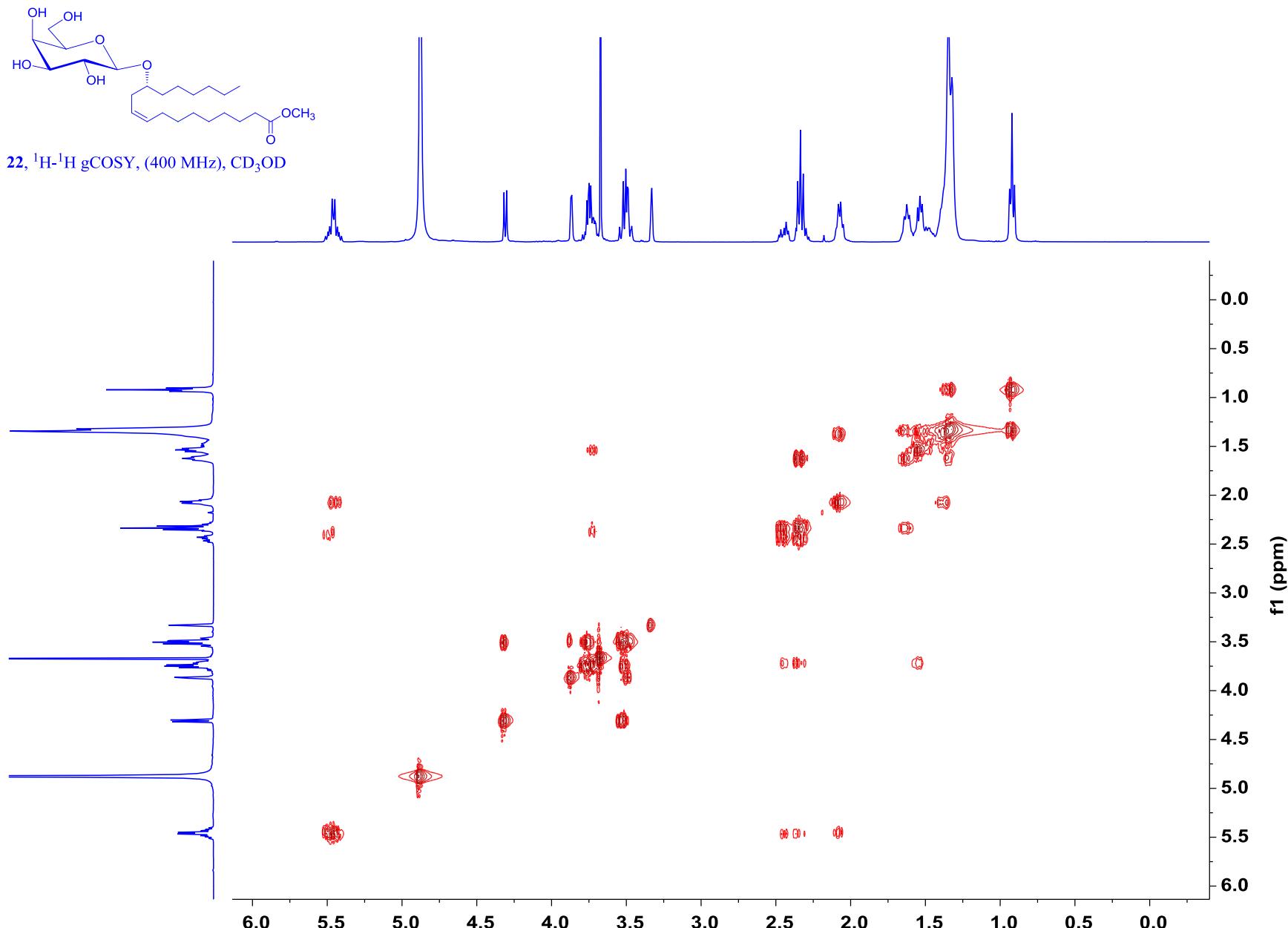


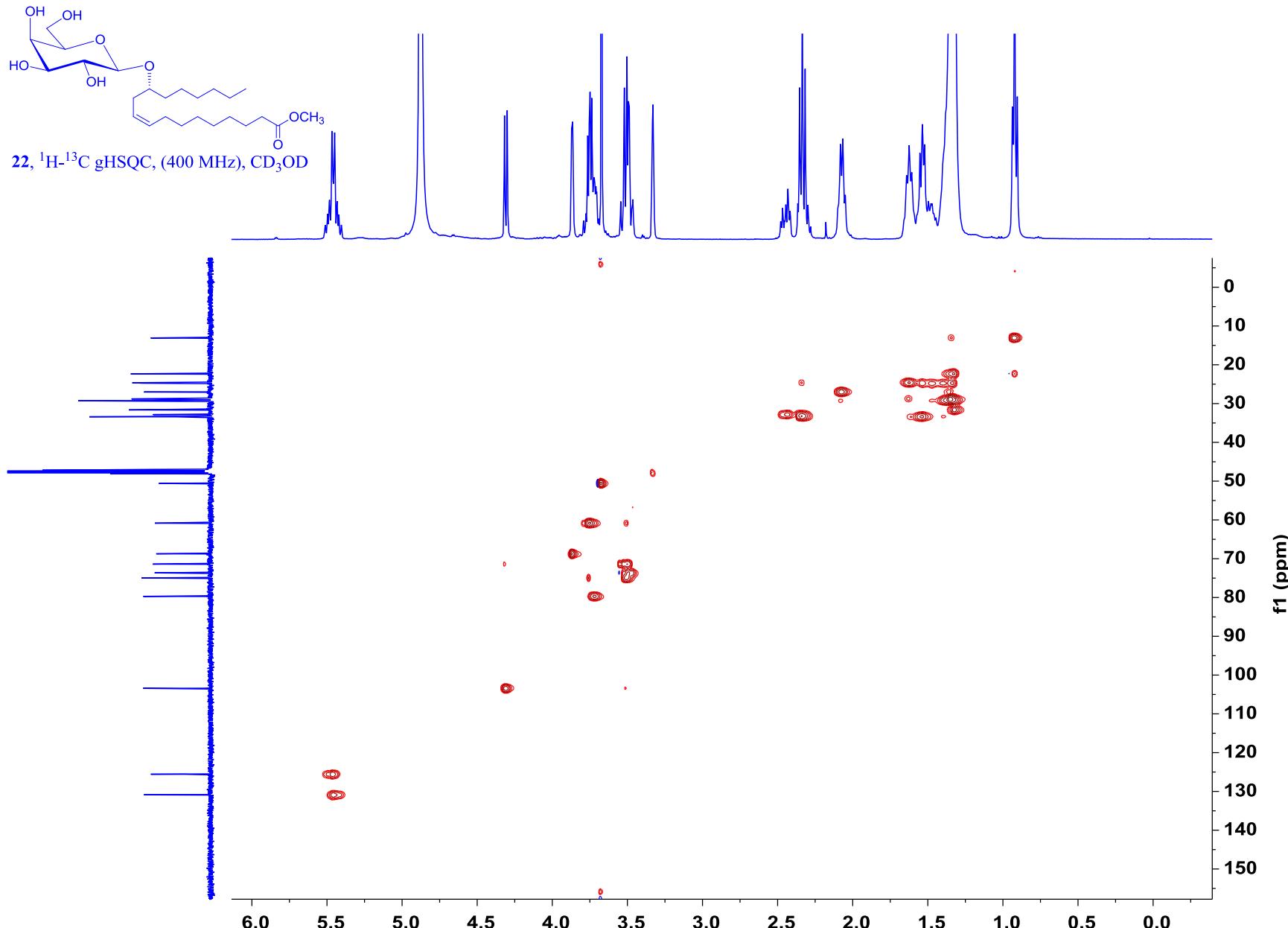


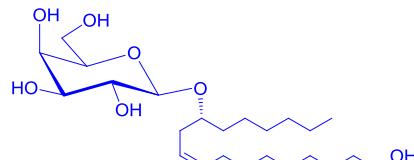




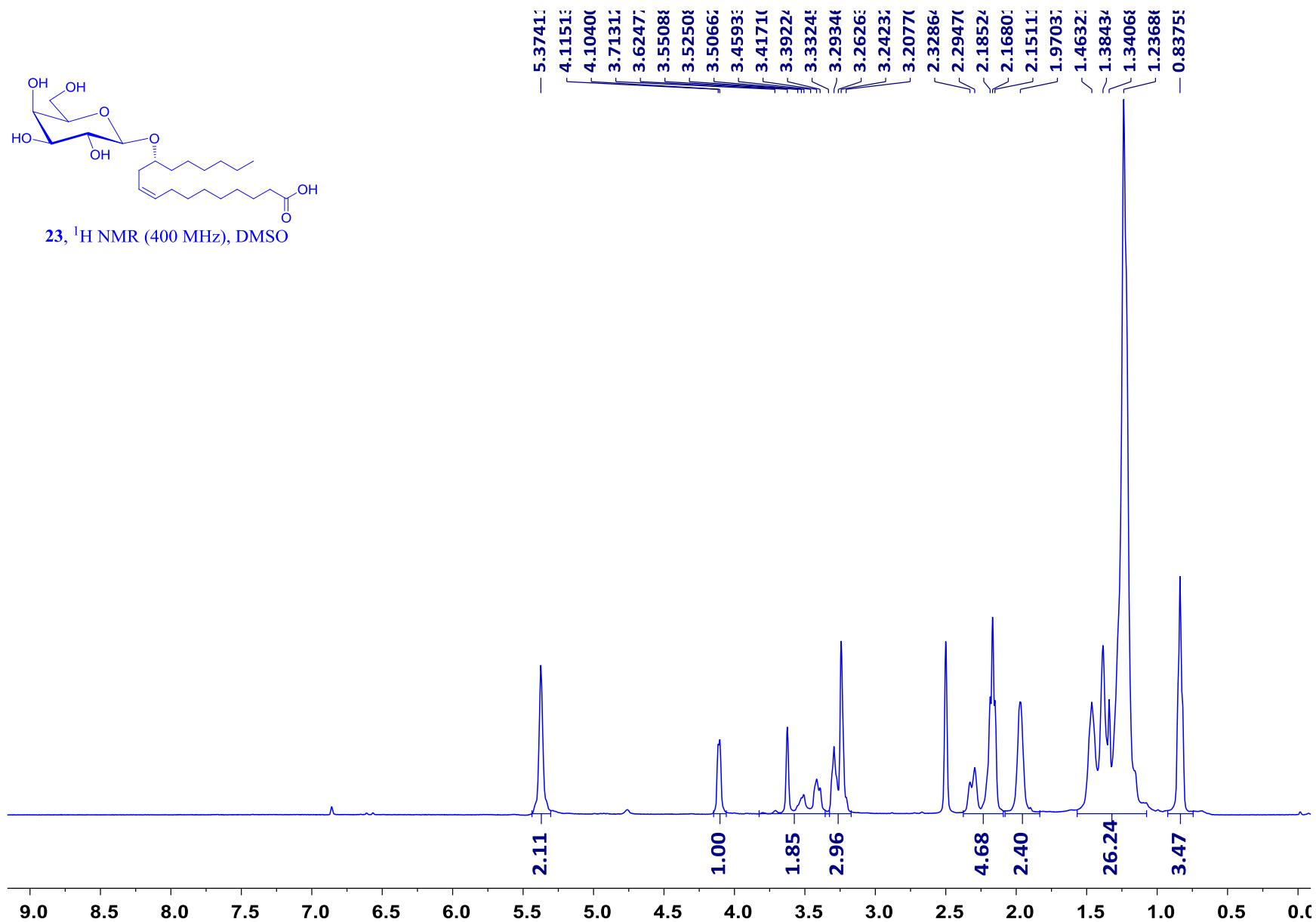


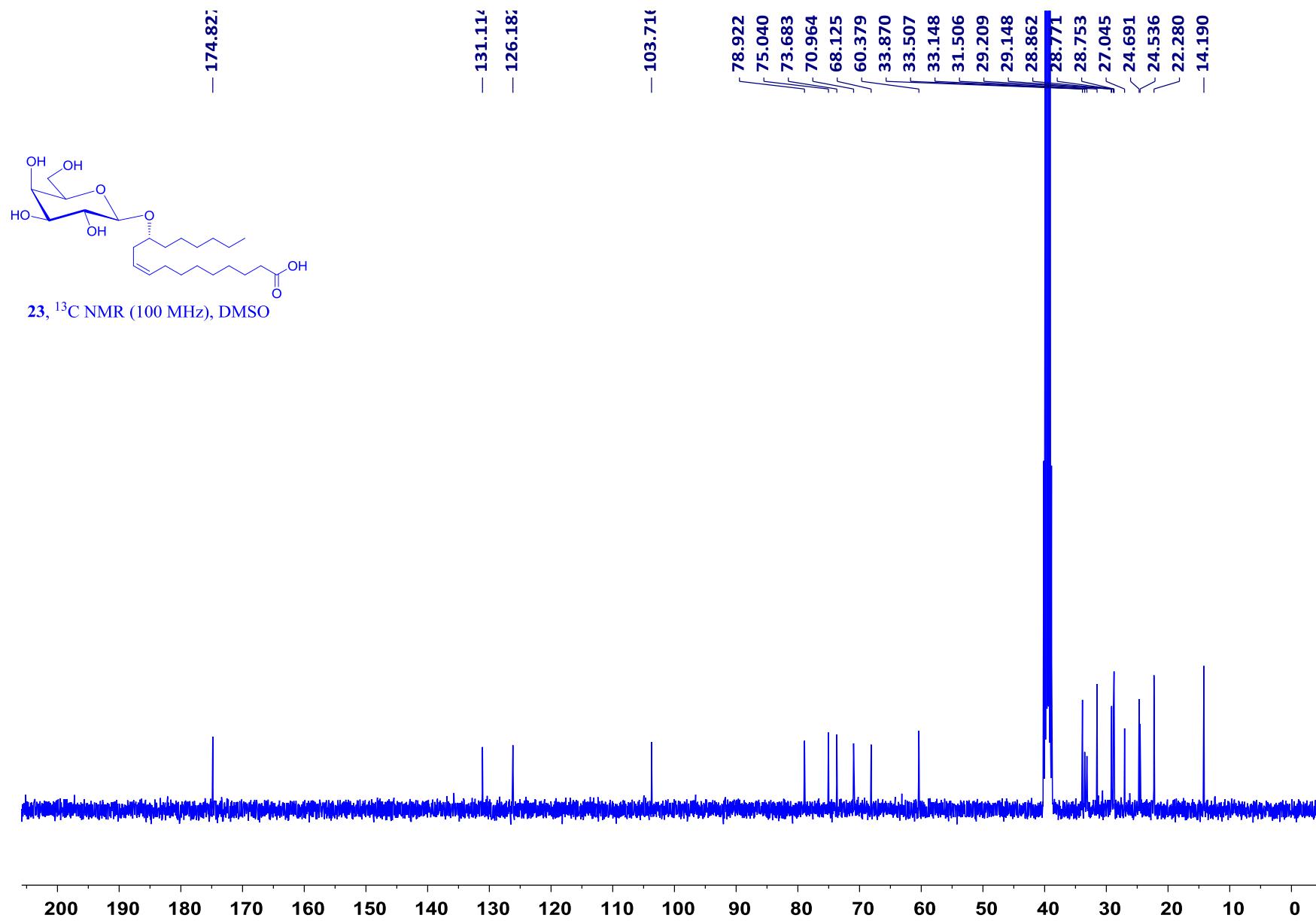


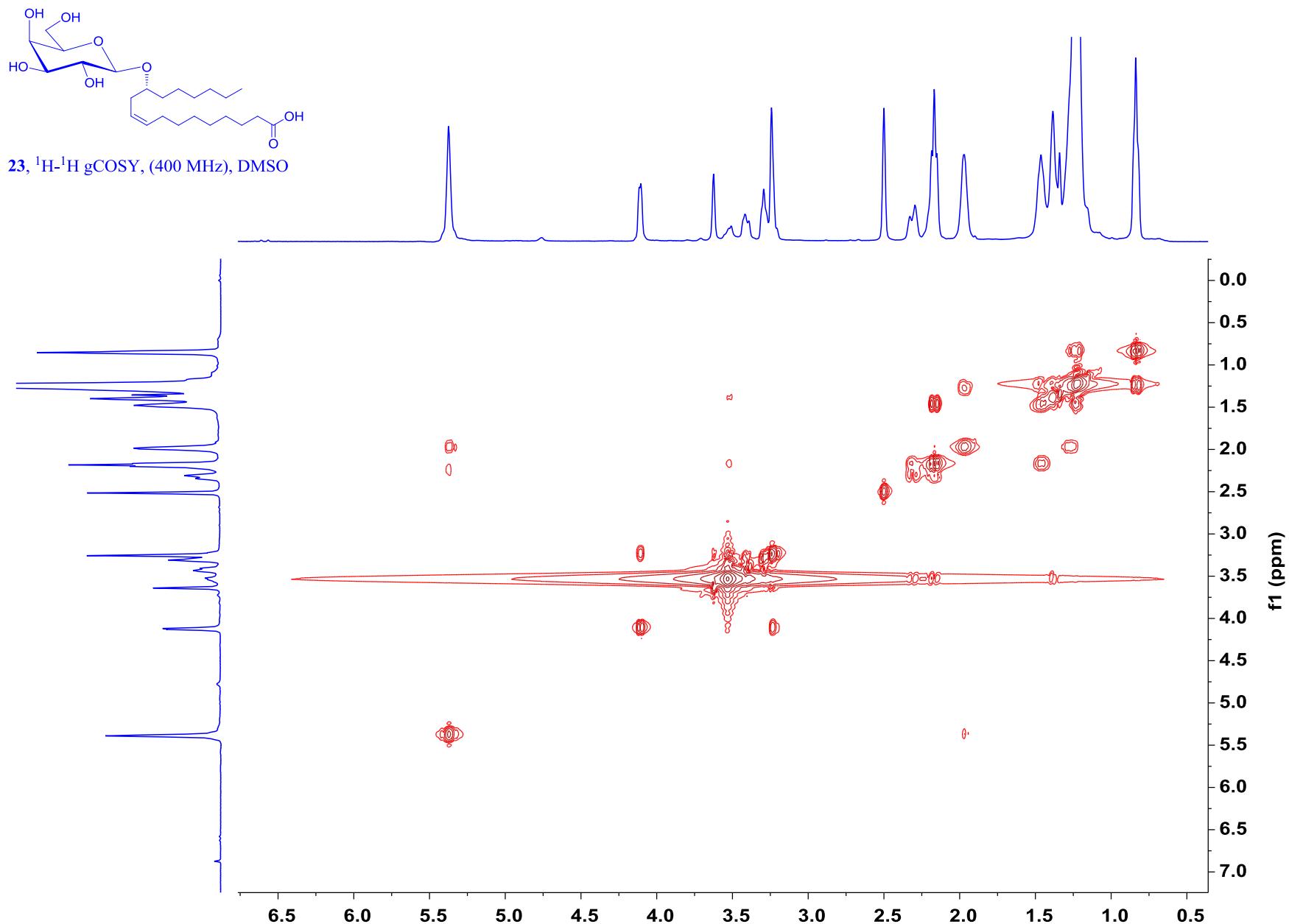


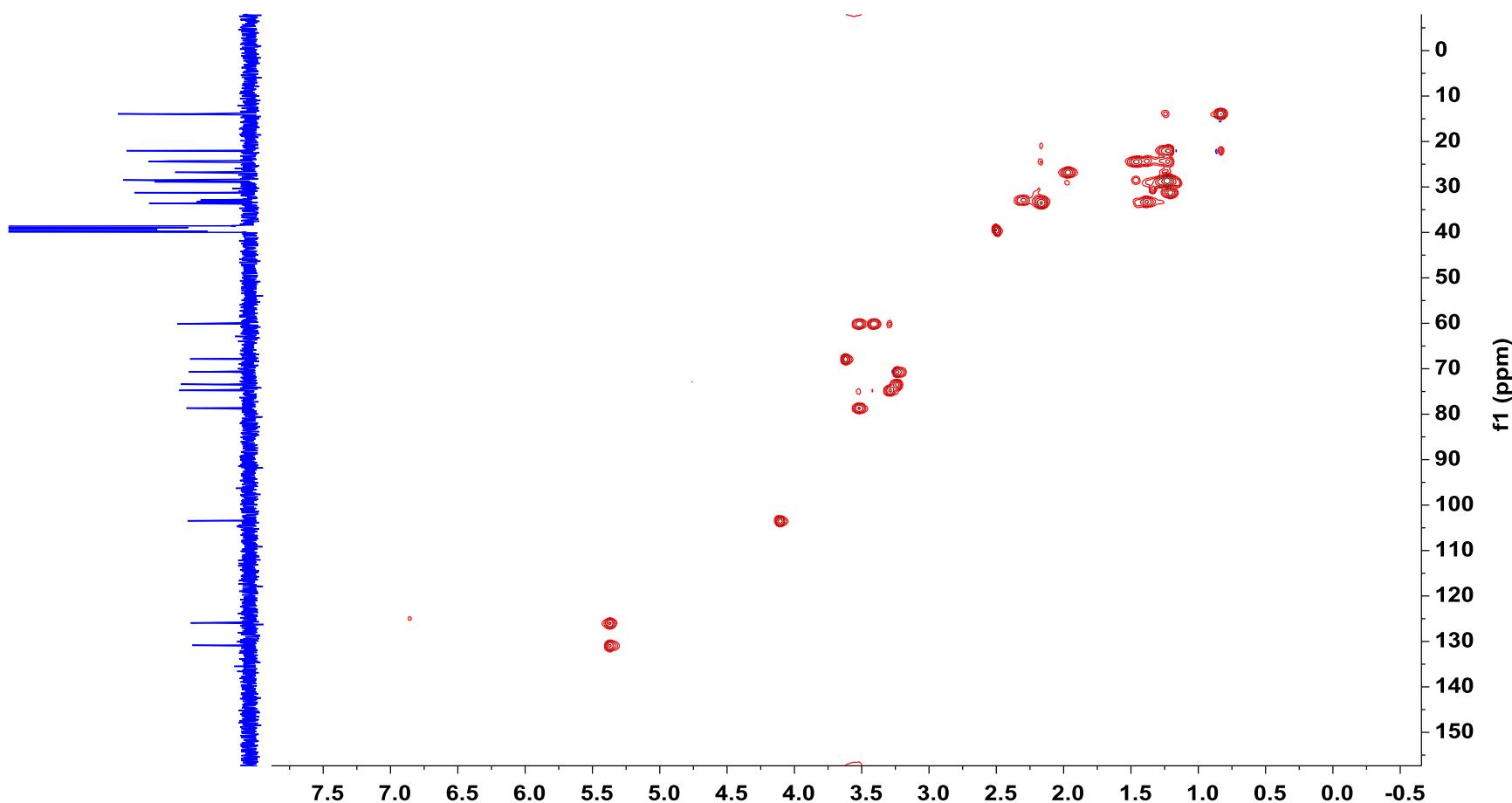
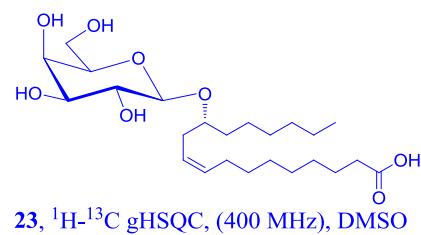


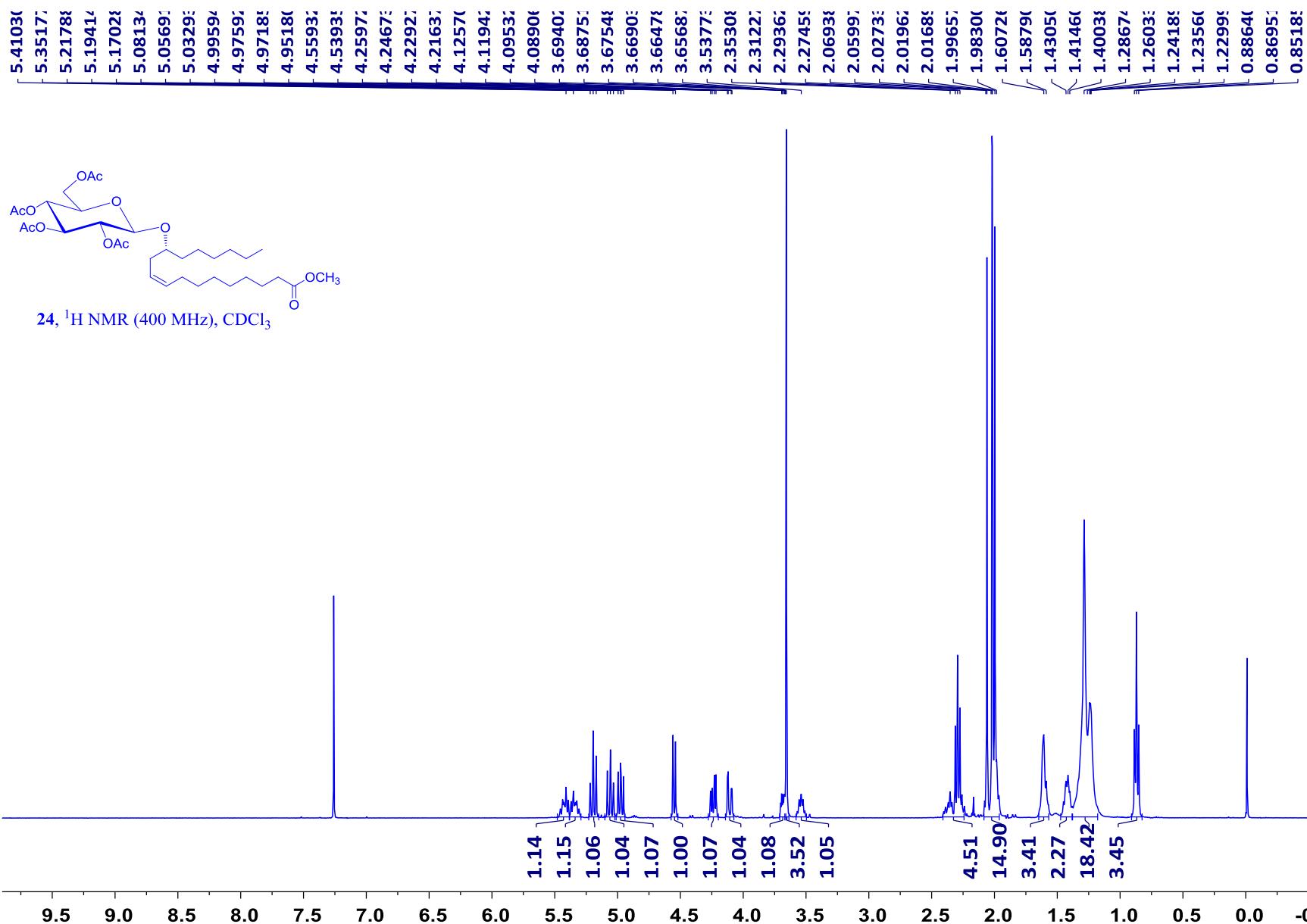
23,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz), DMSO

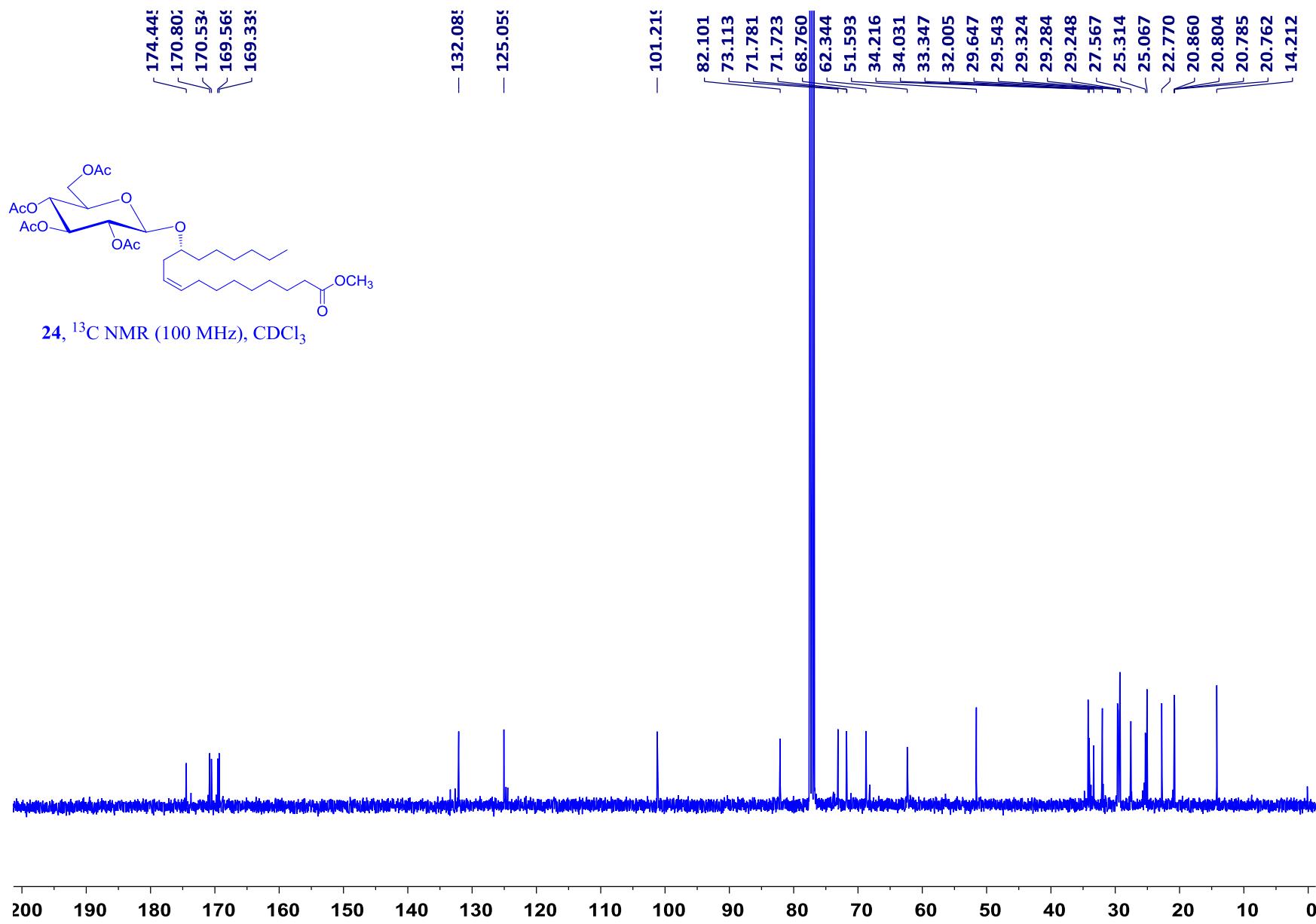


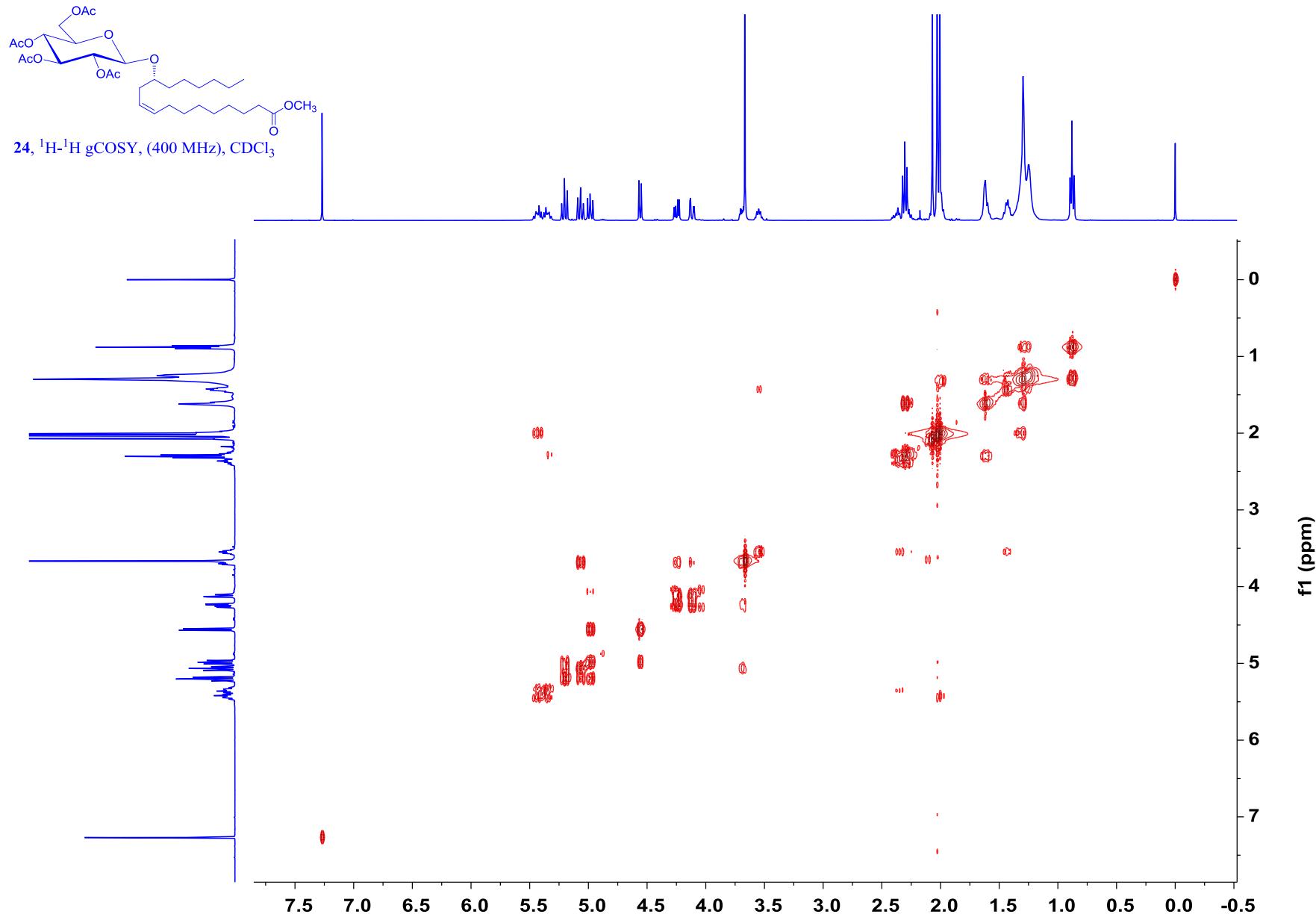


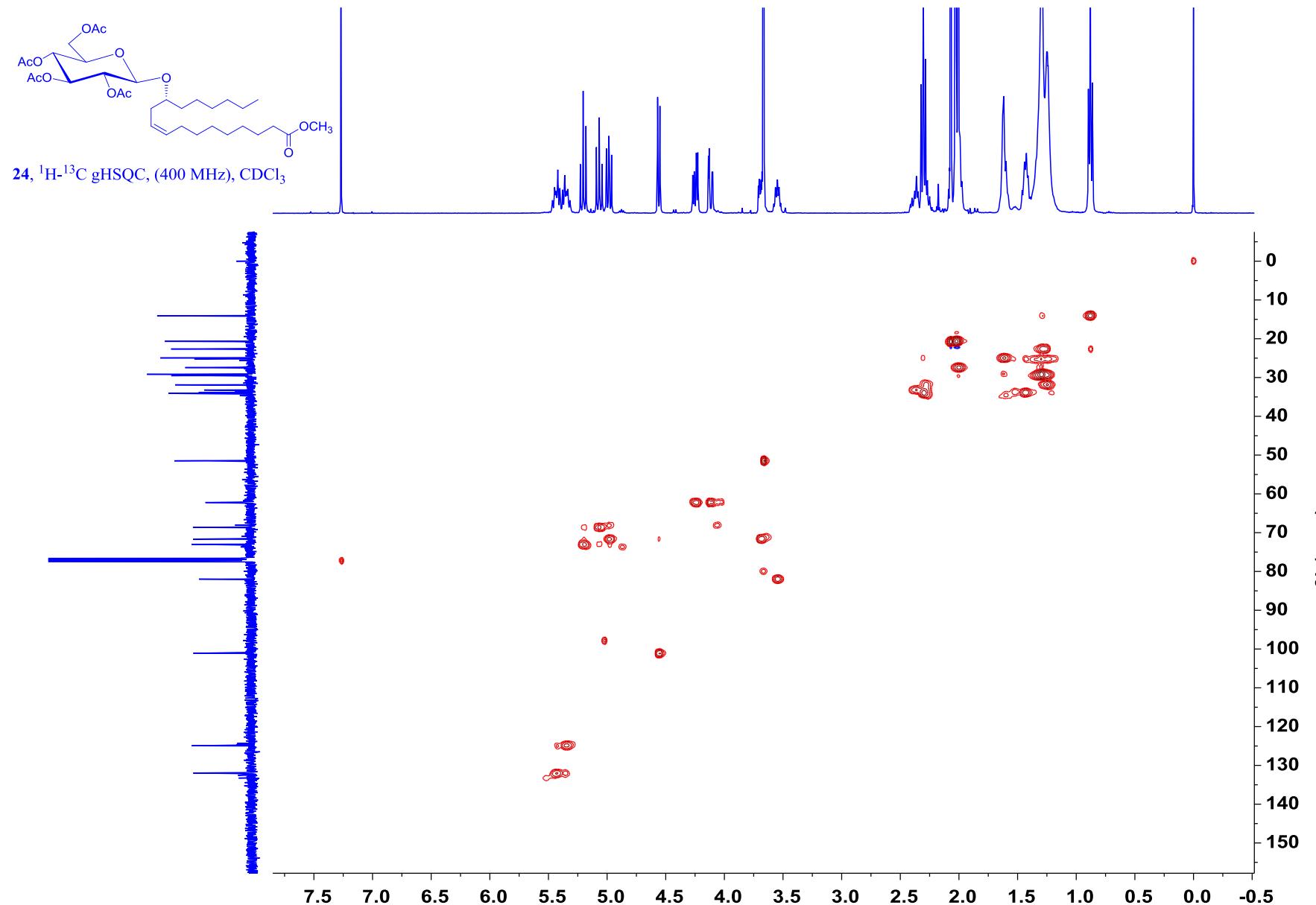


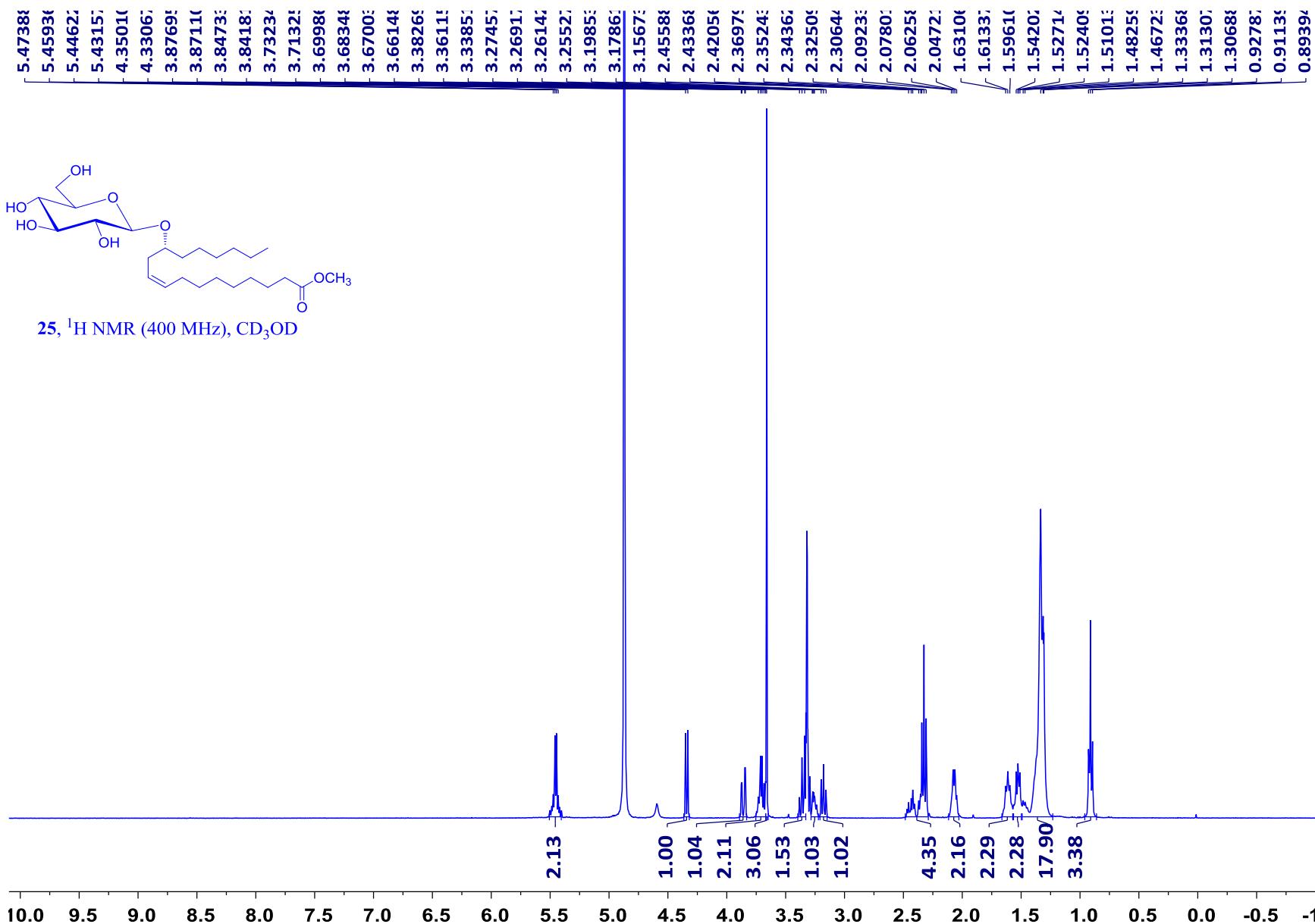


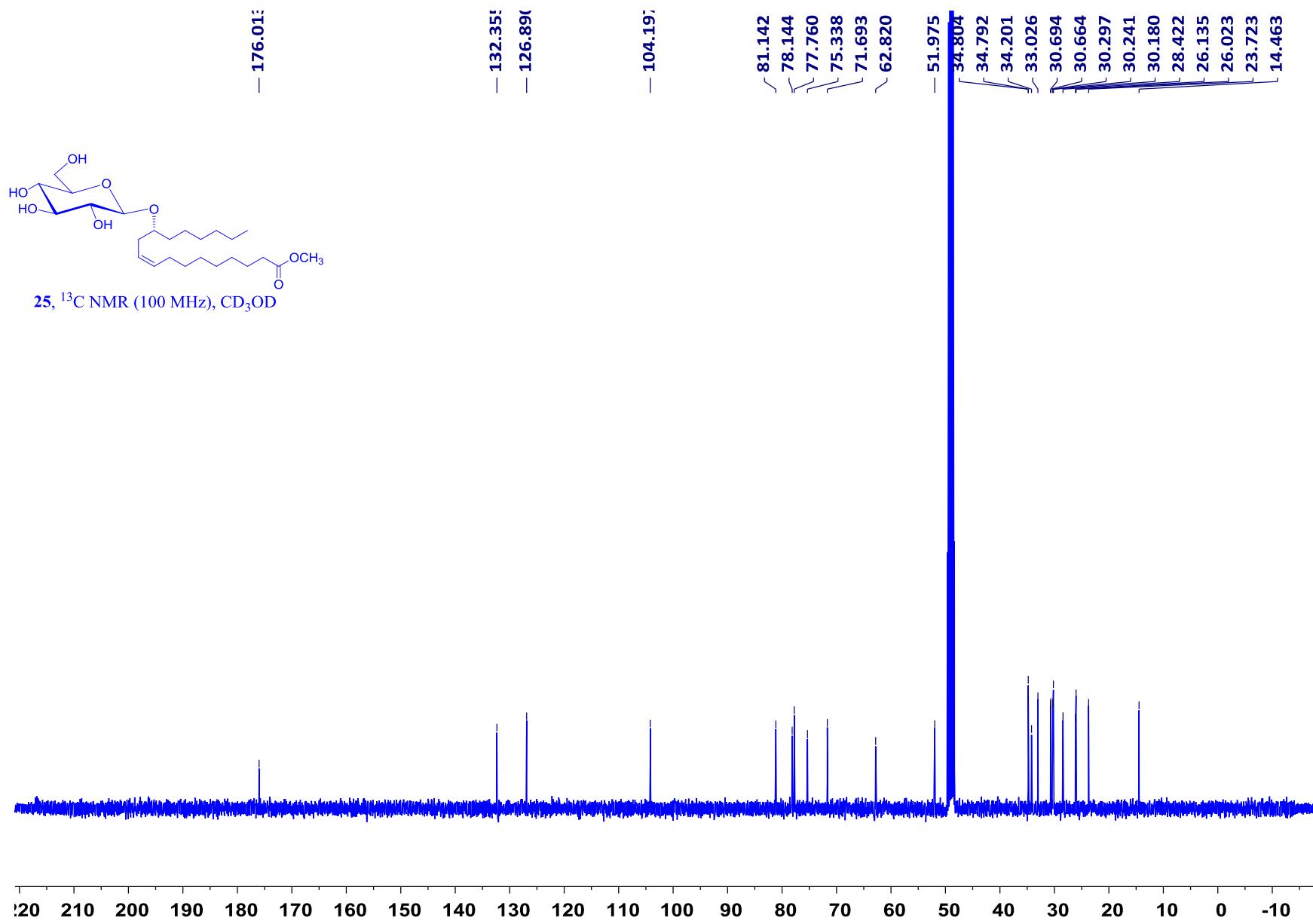


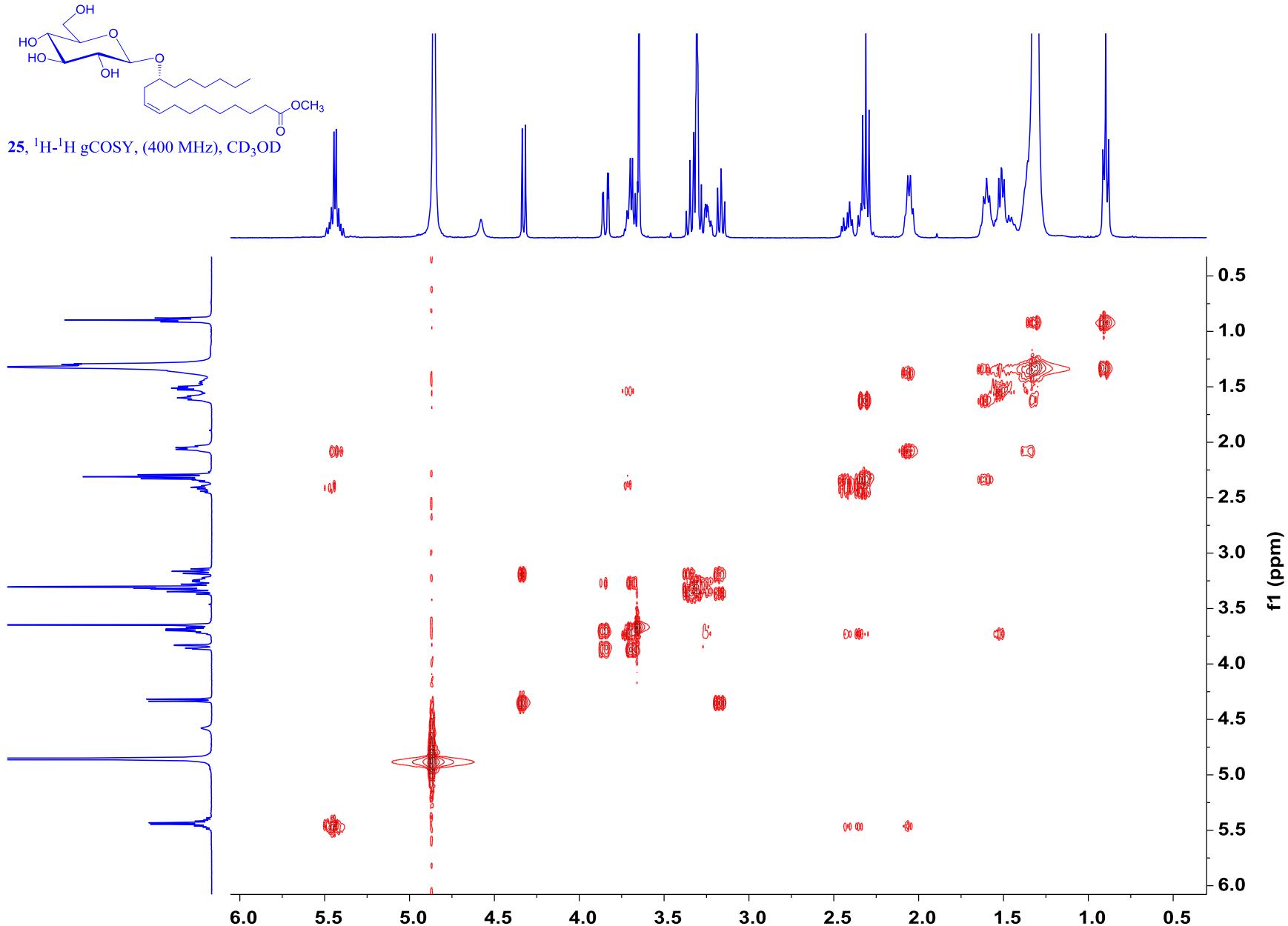


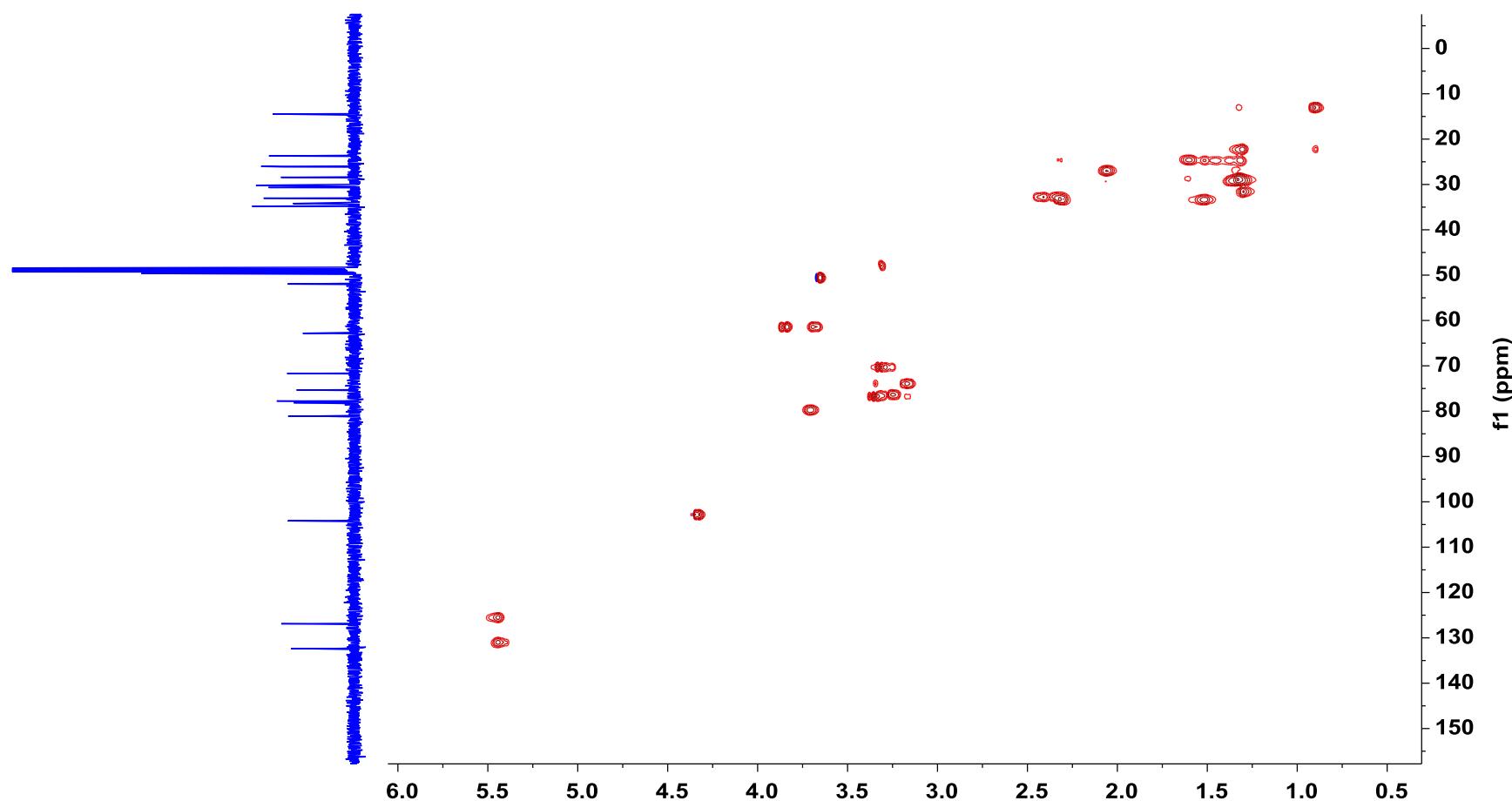
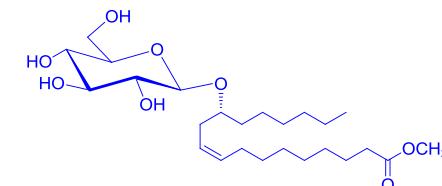


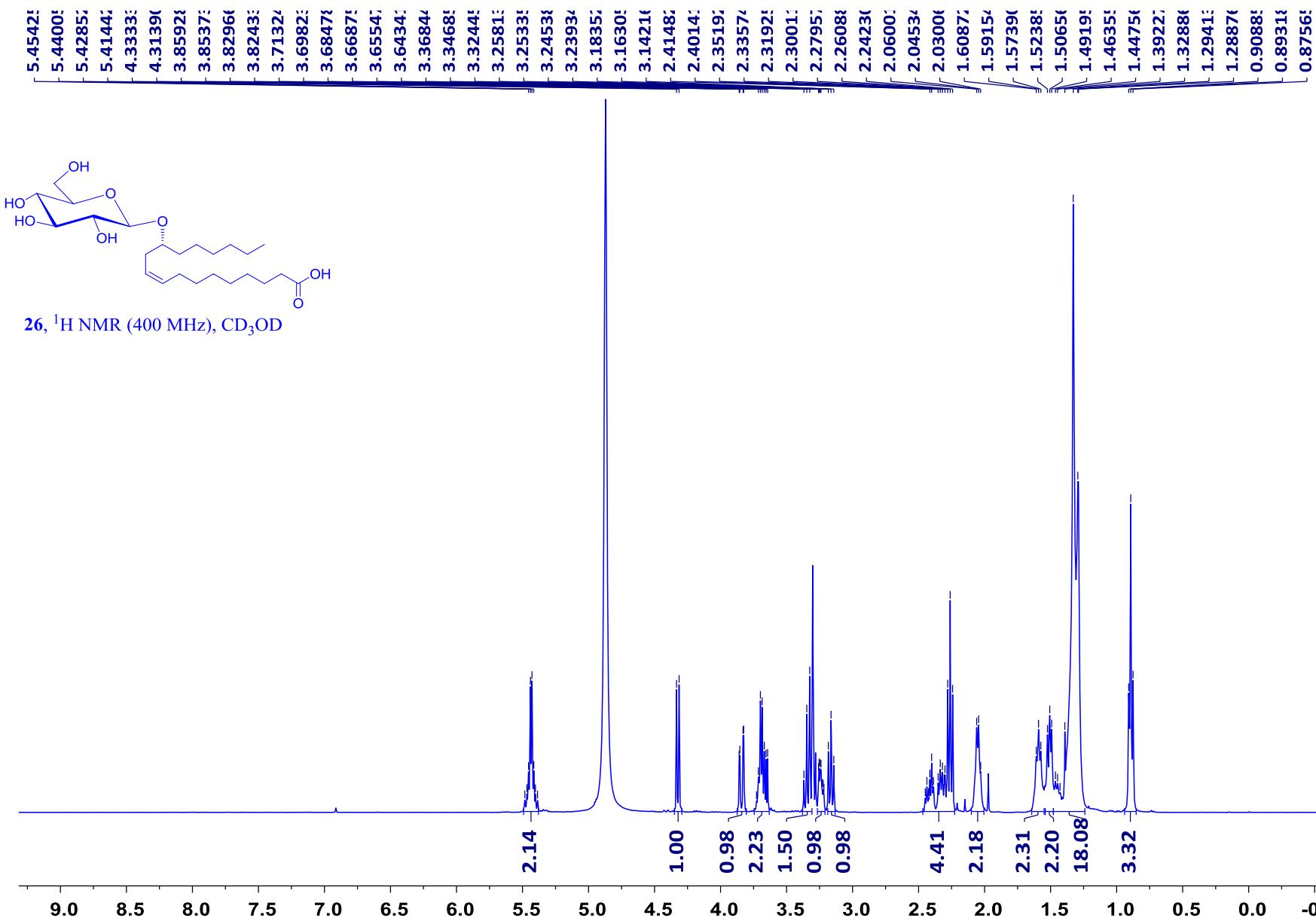


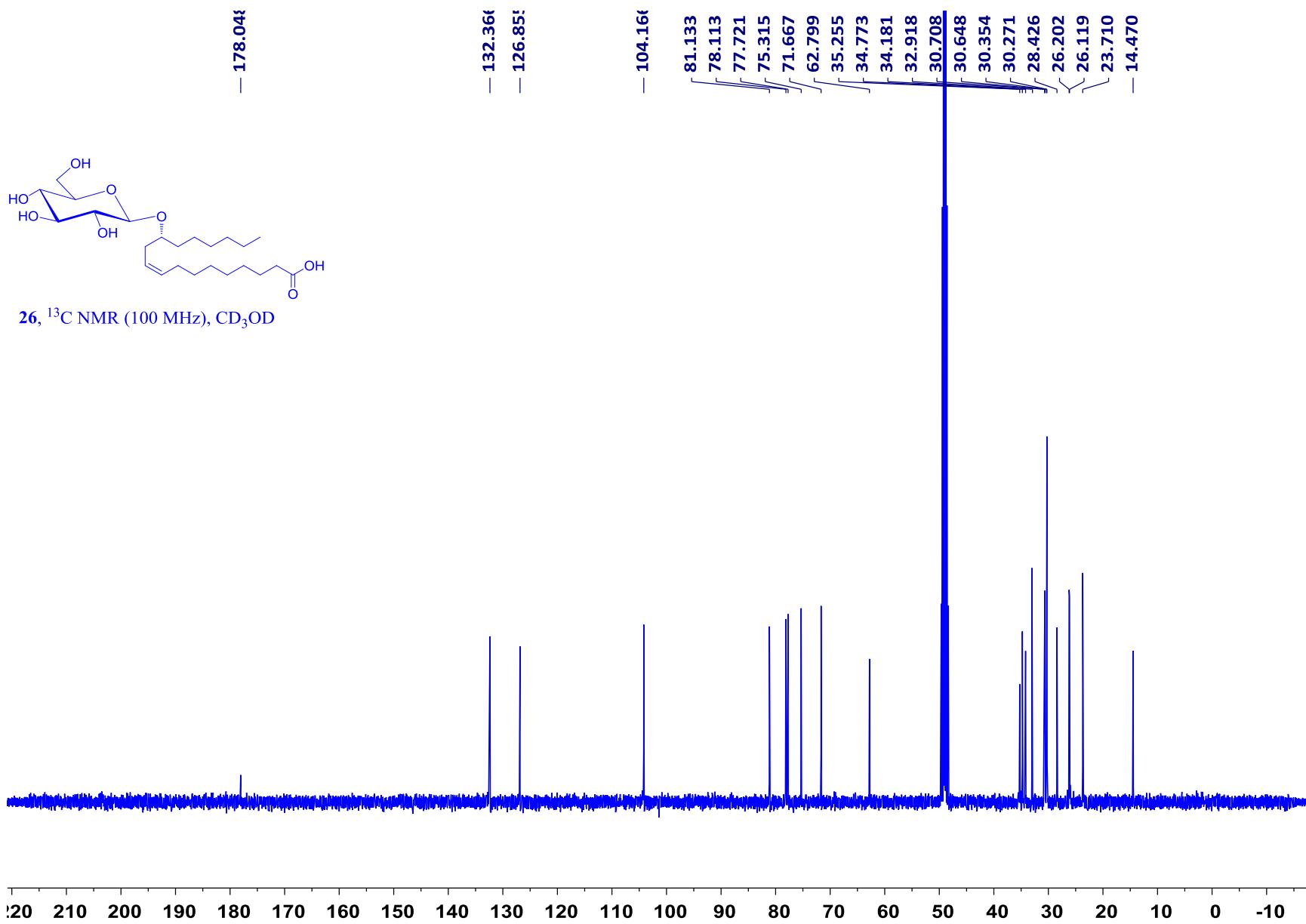


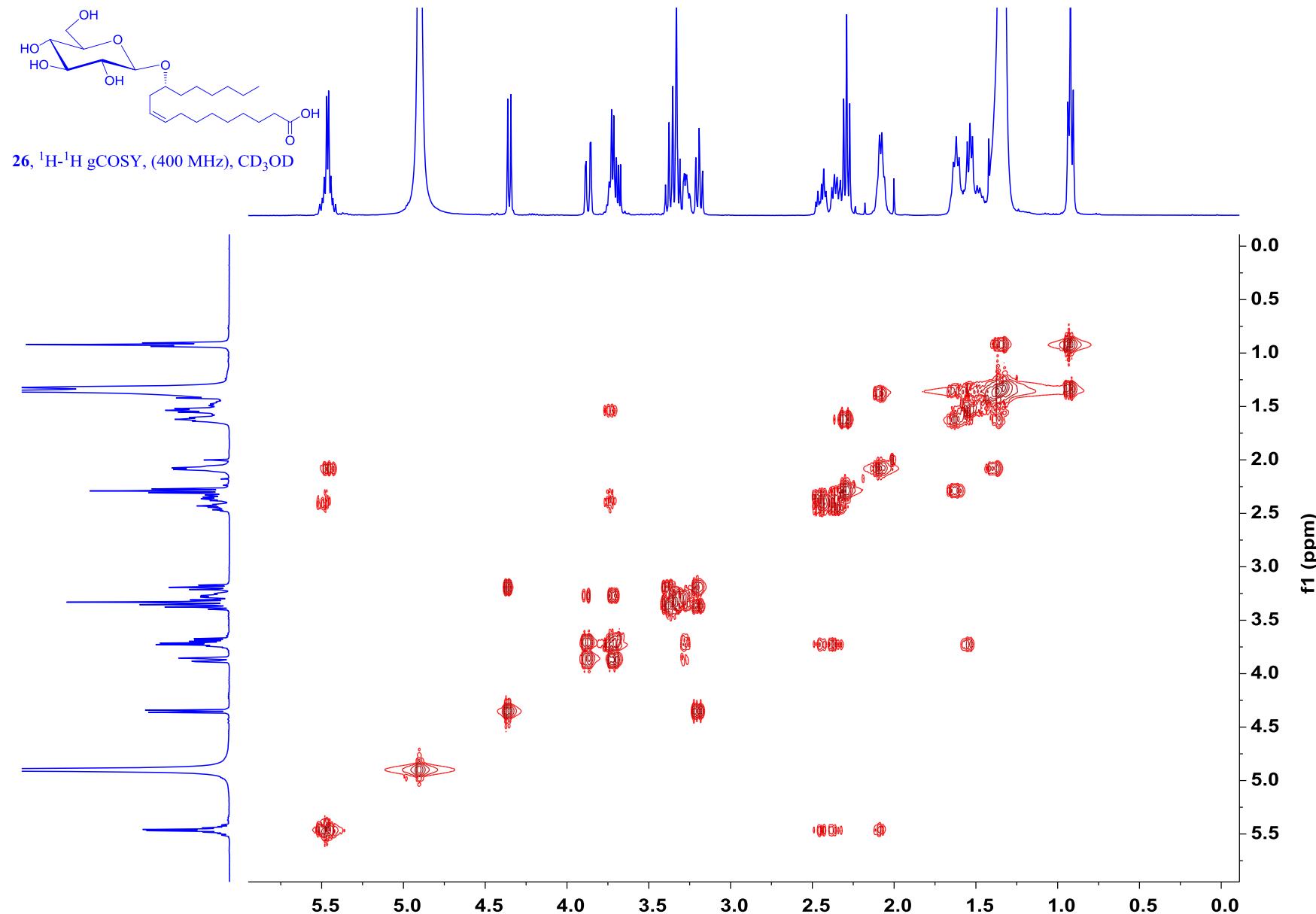


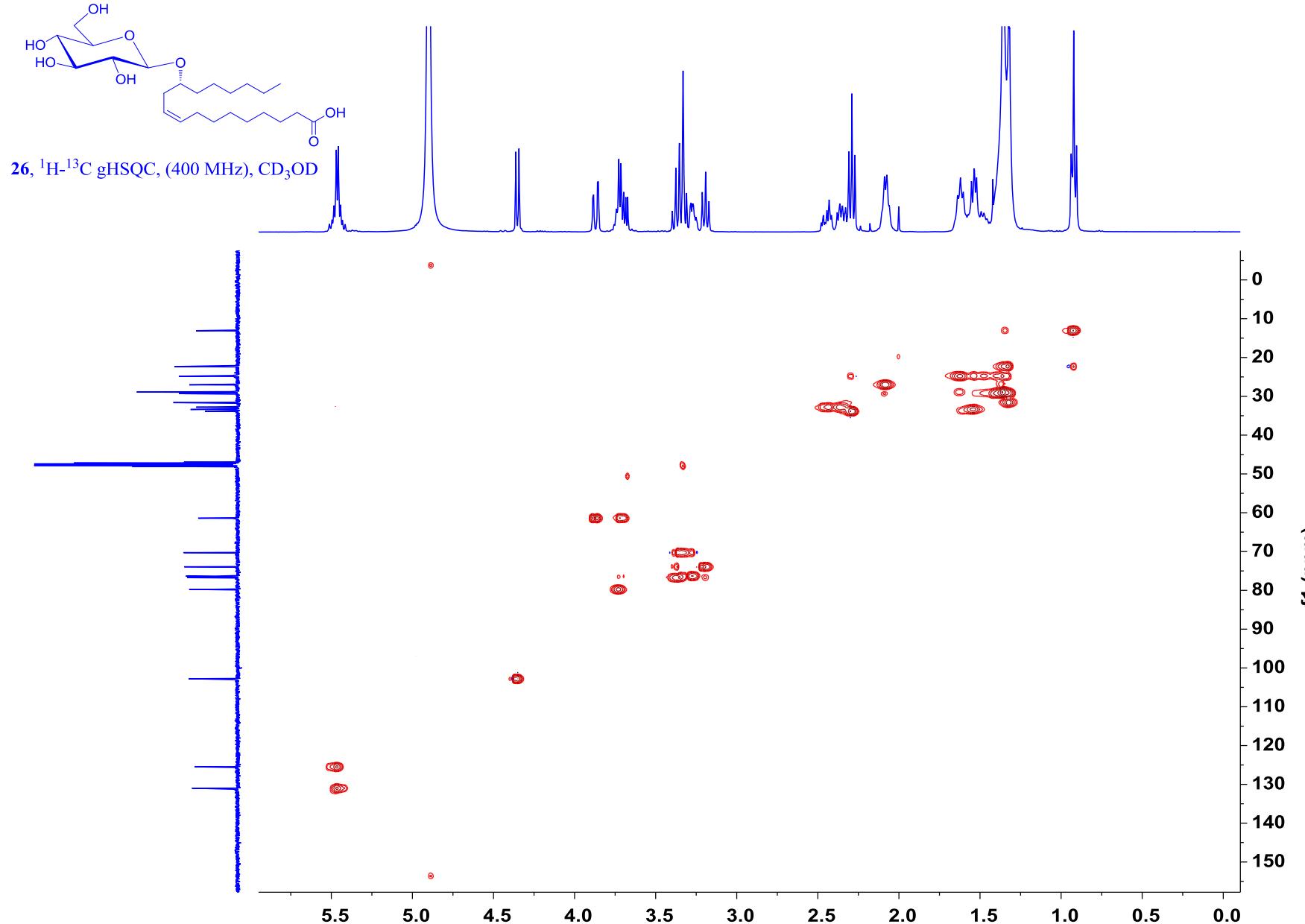


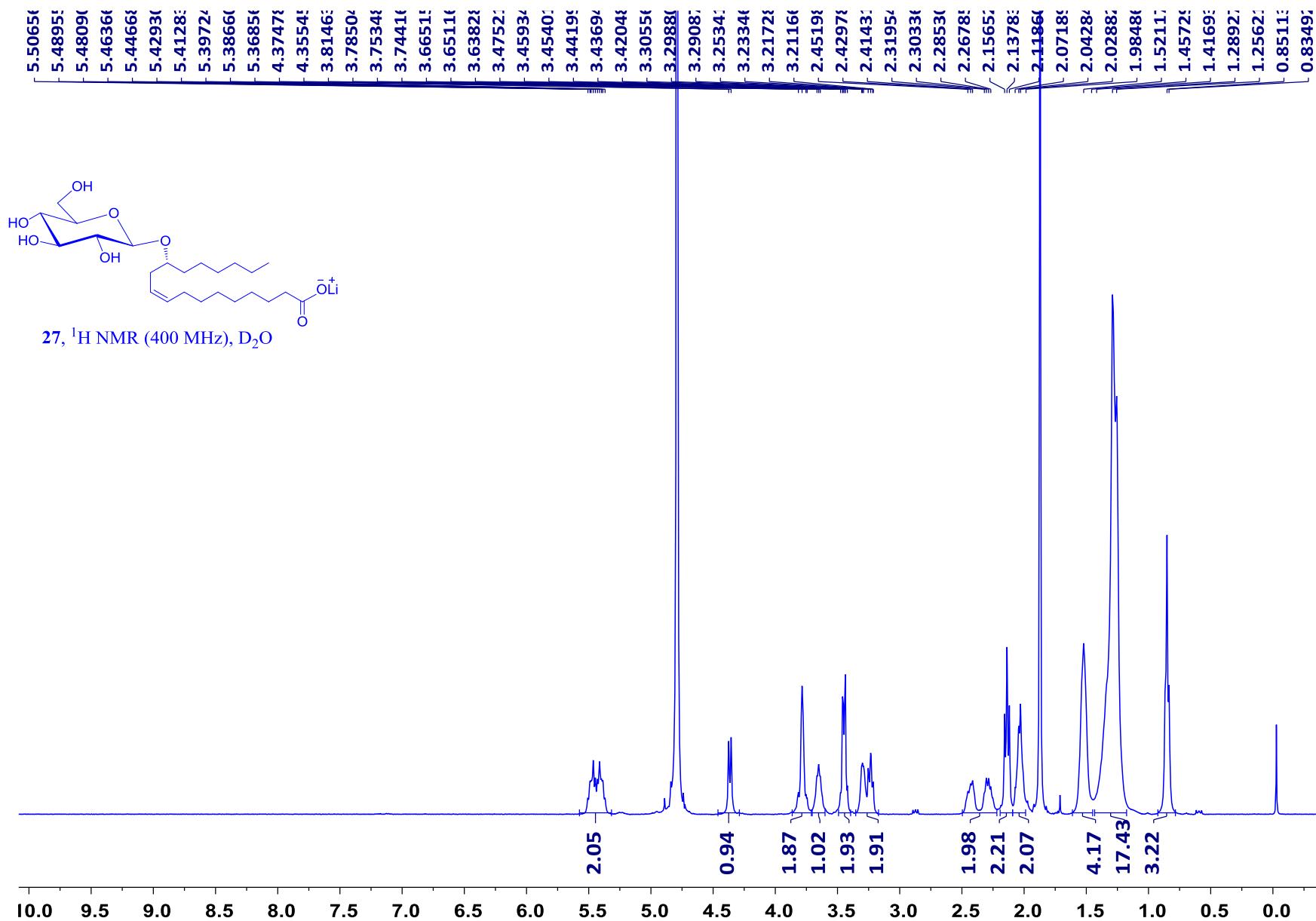


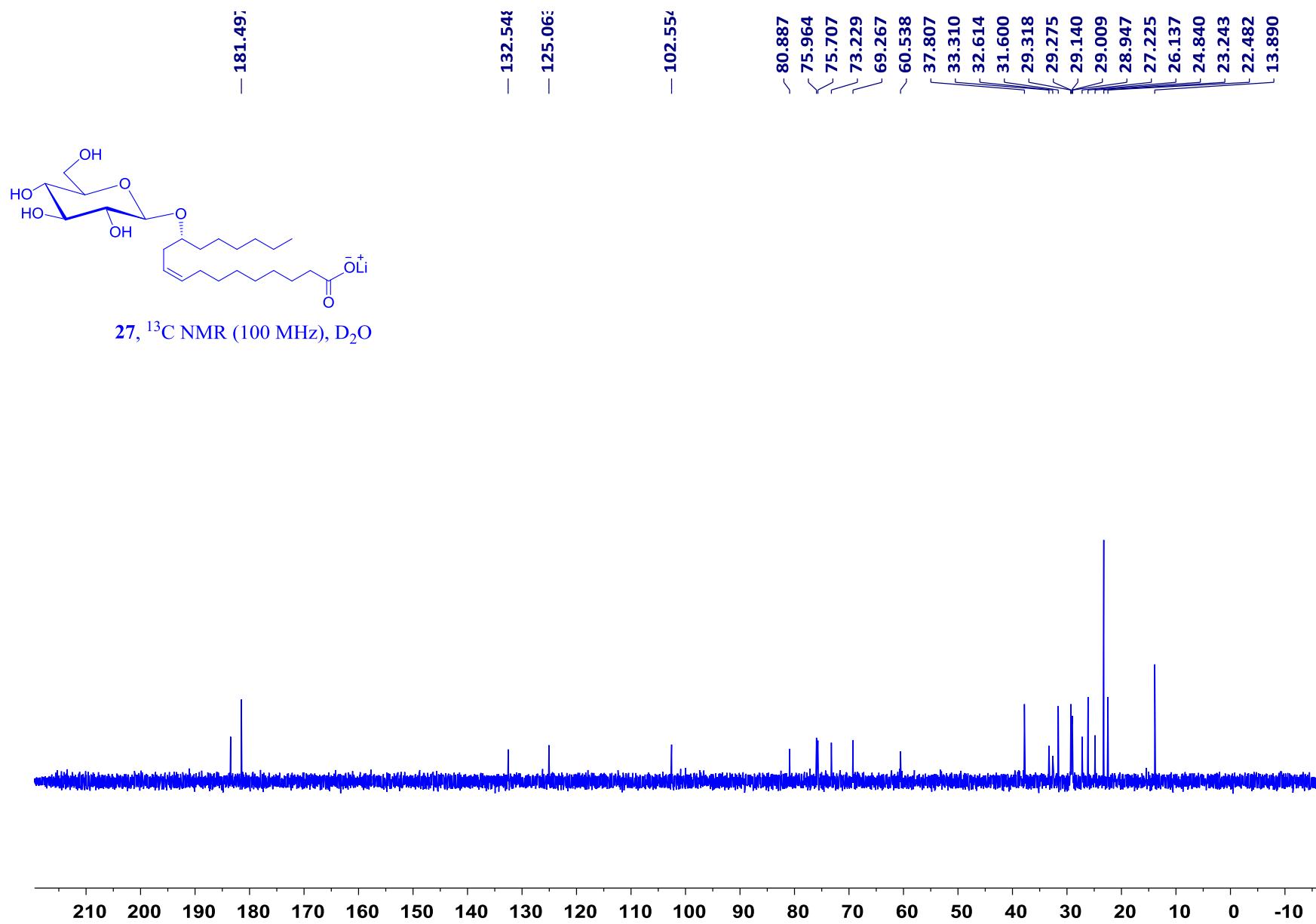


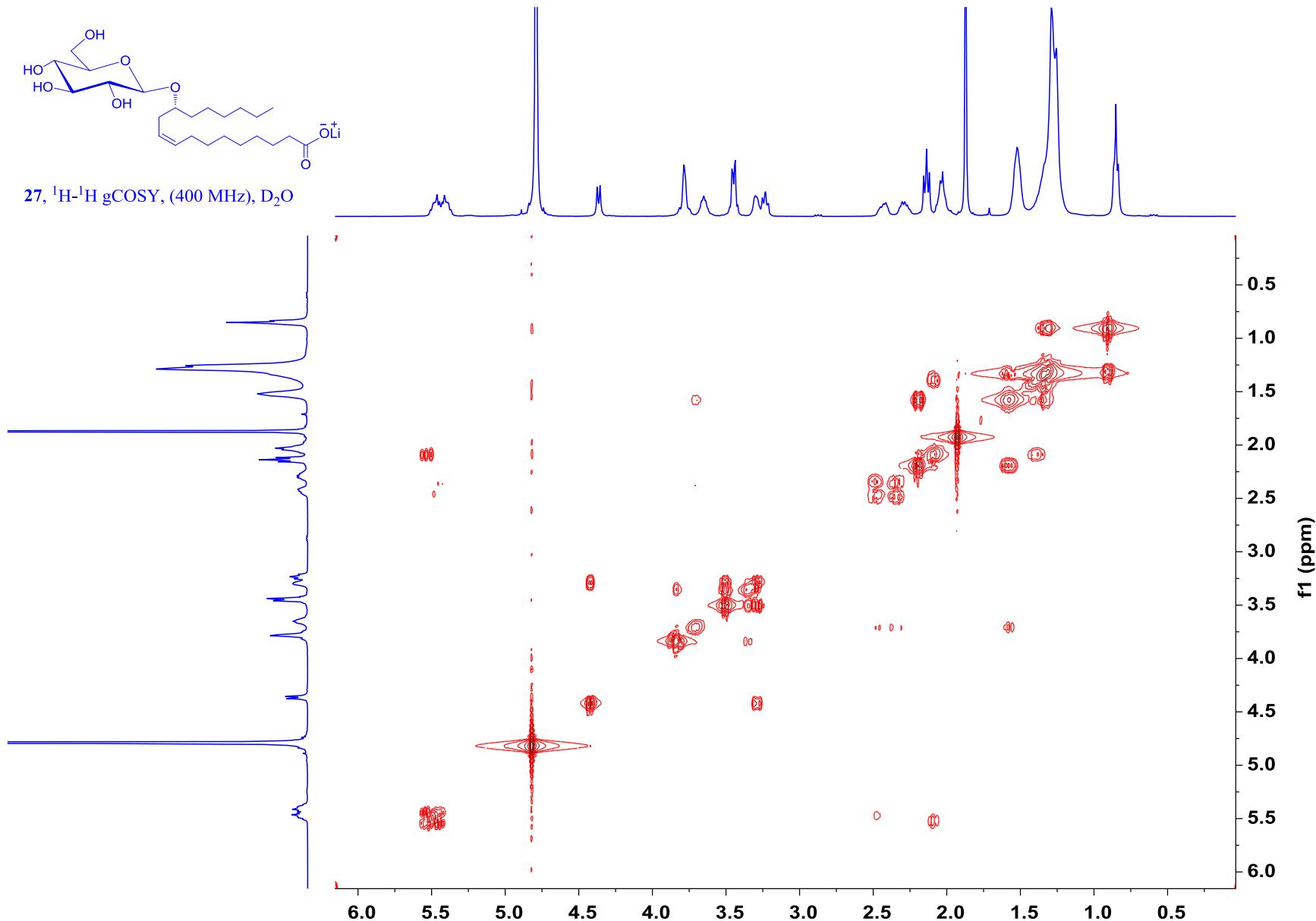
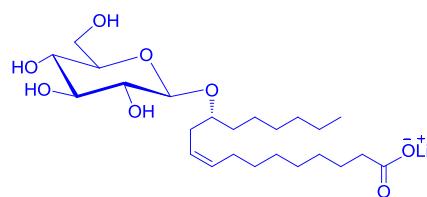


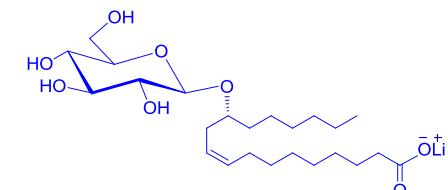




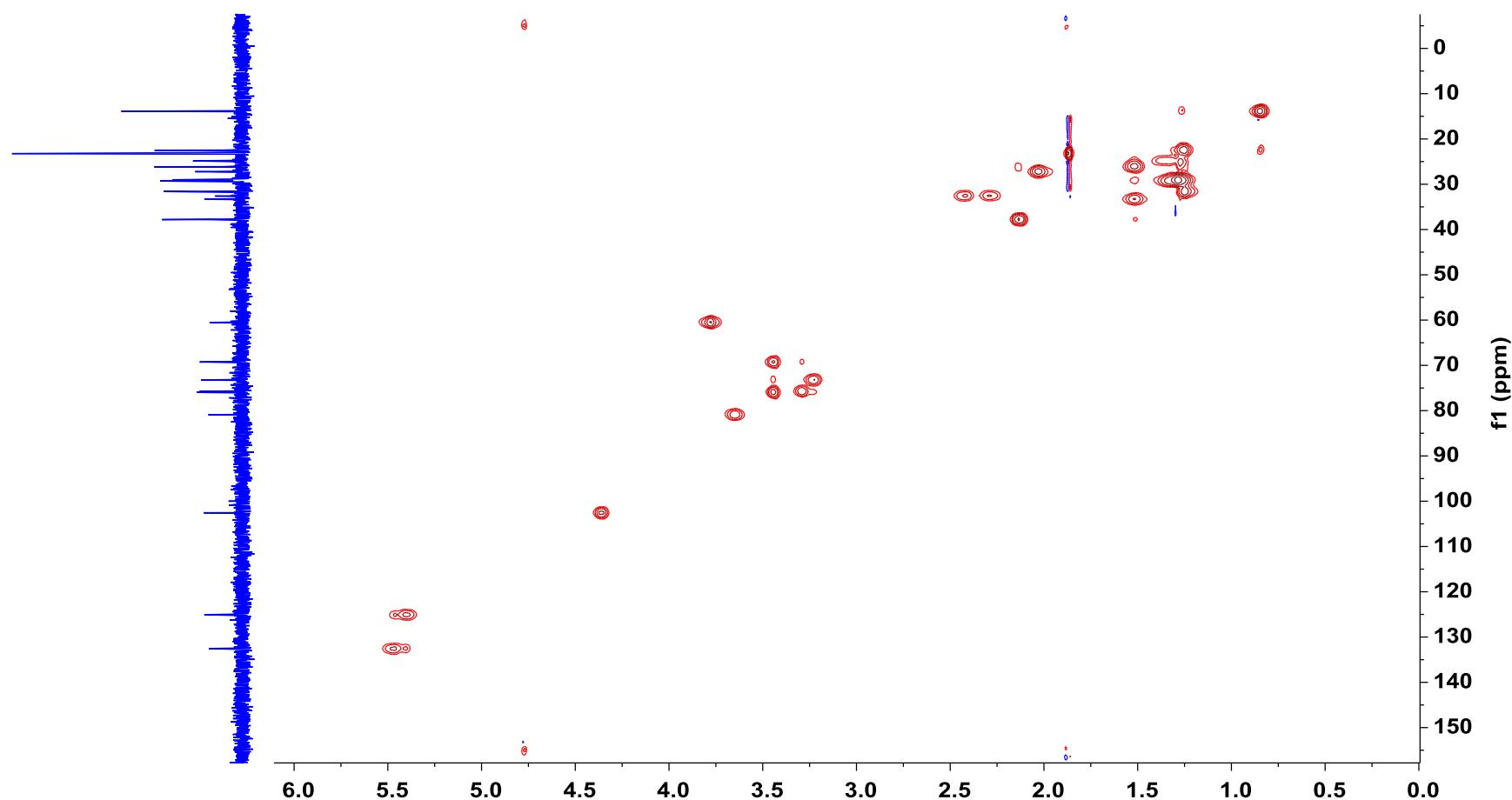


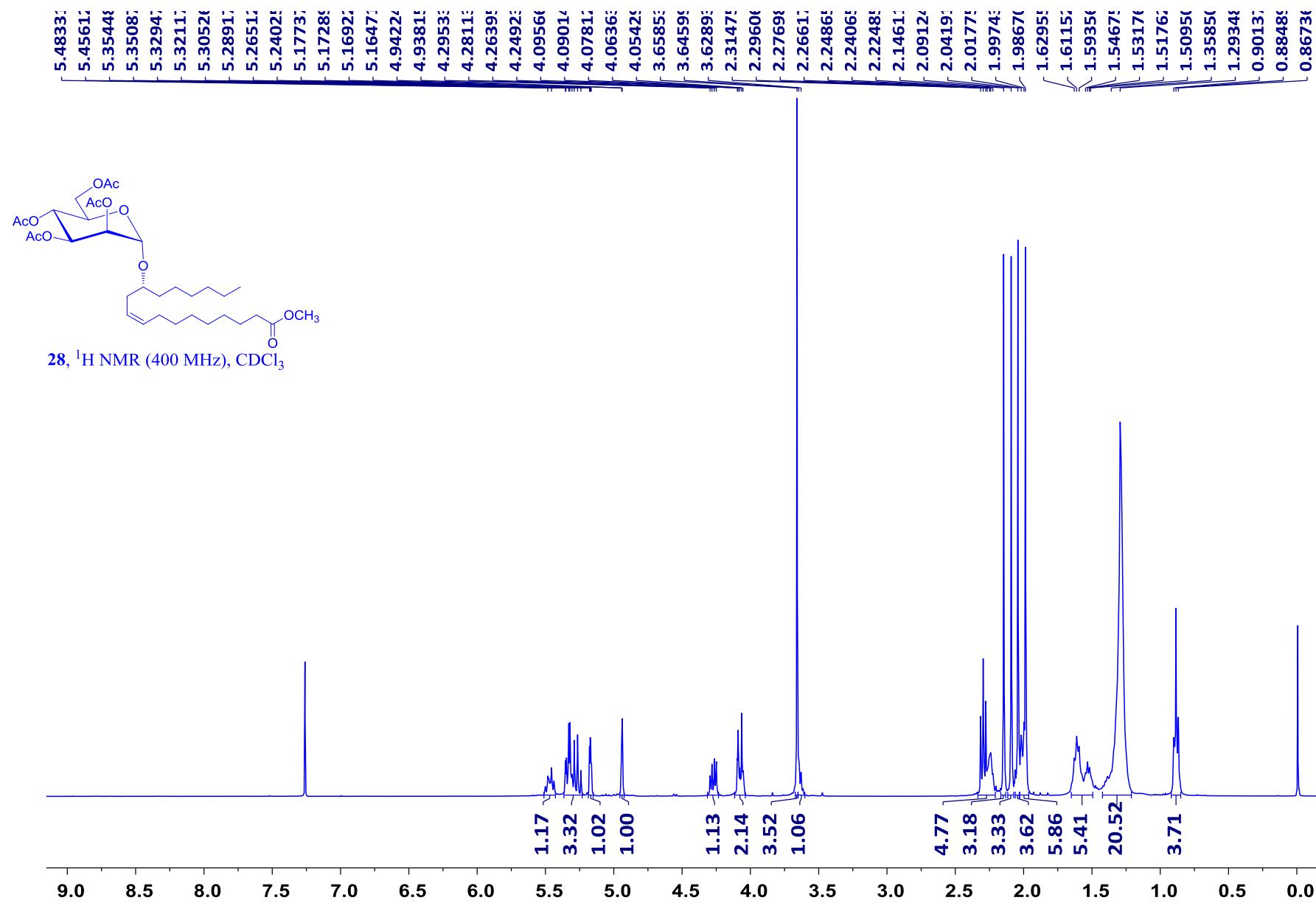


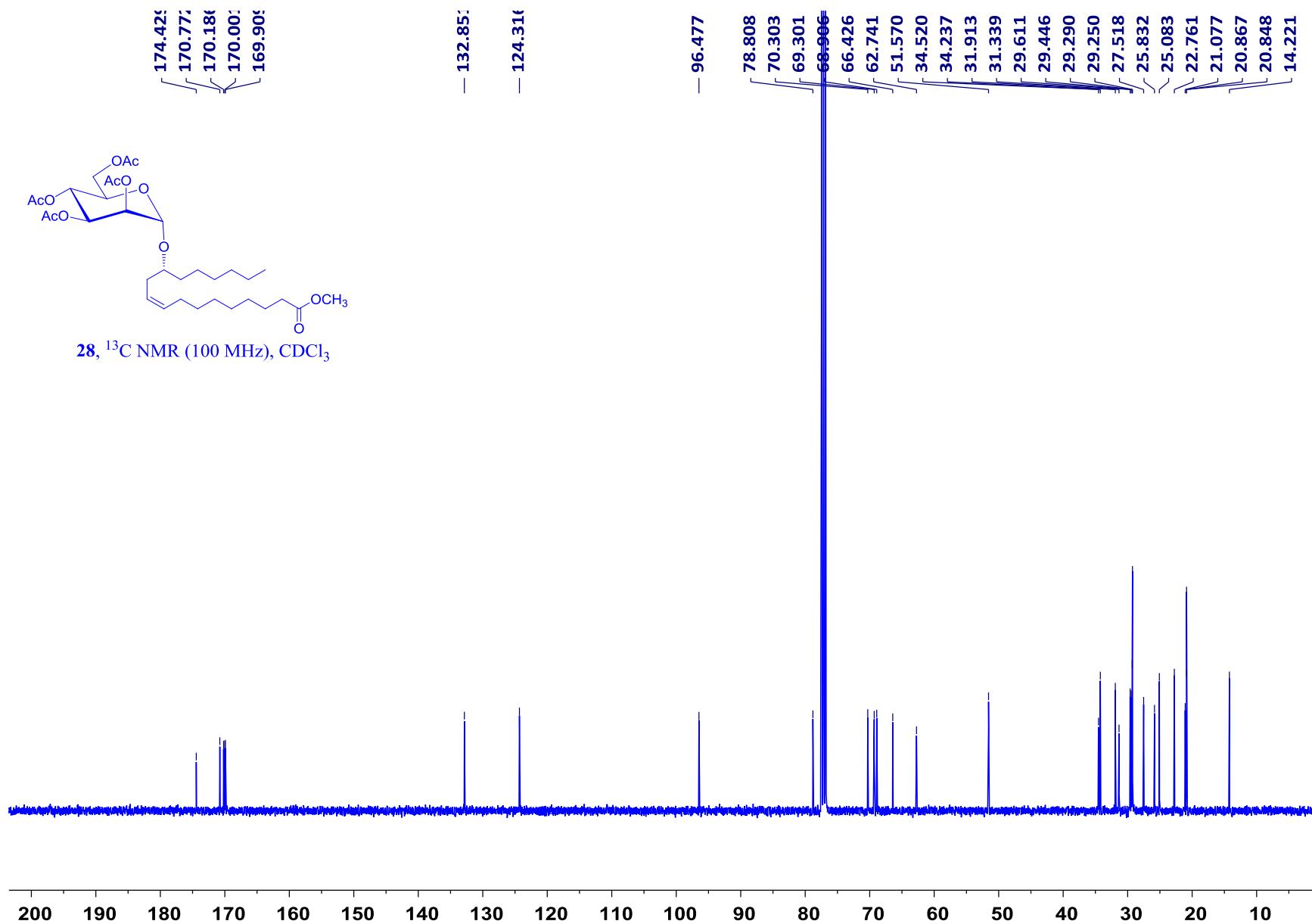


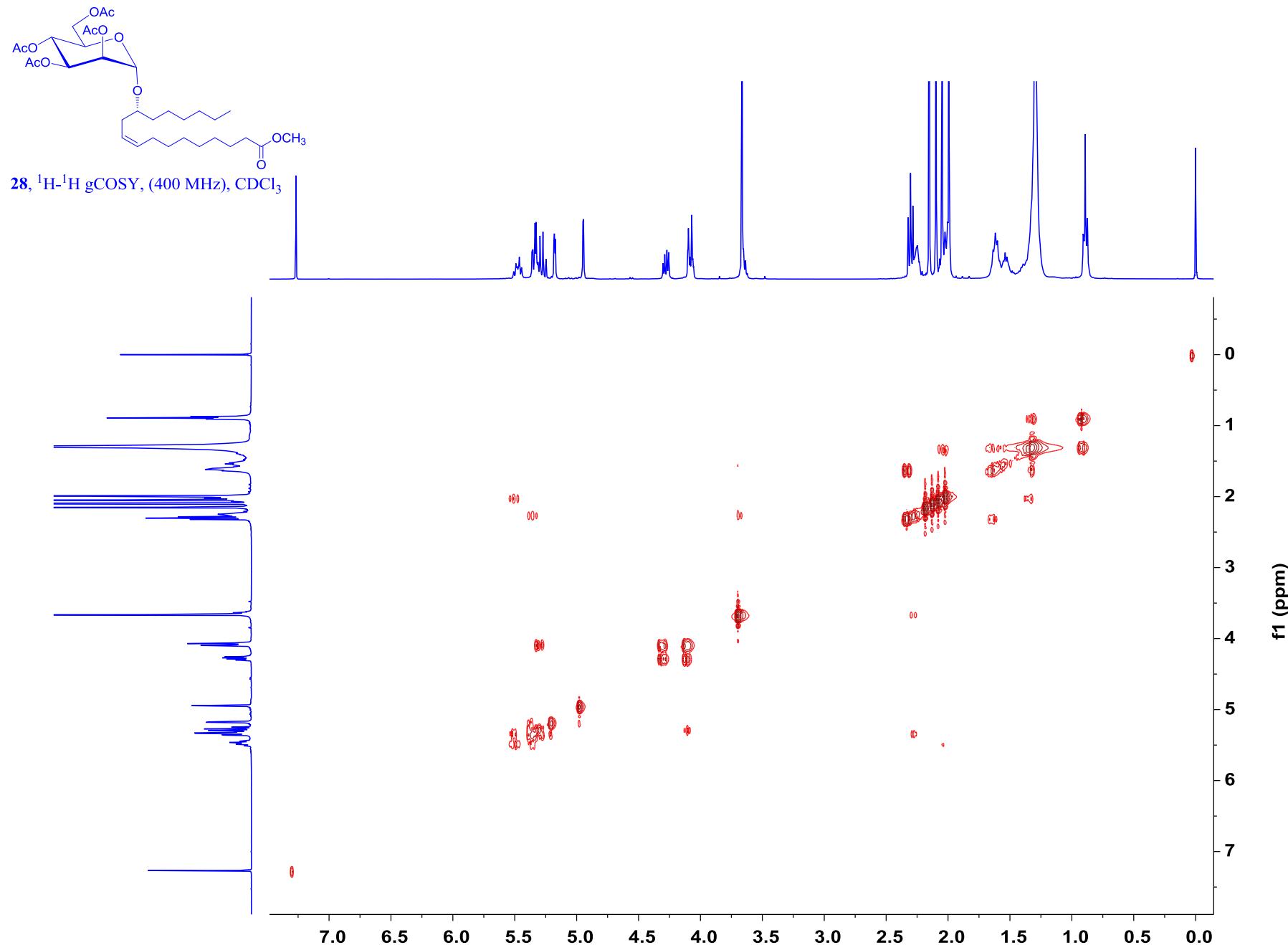


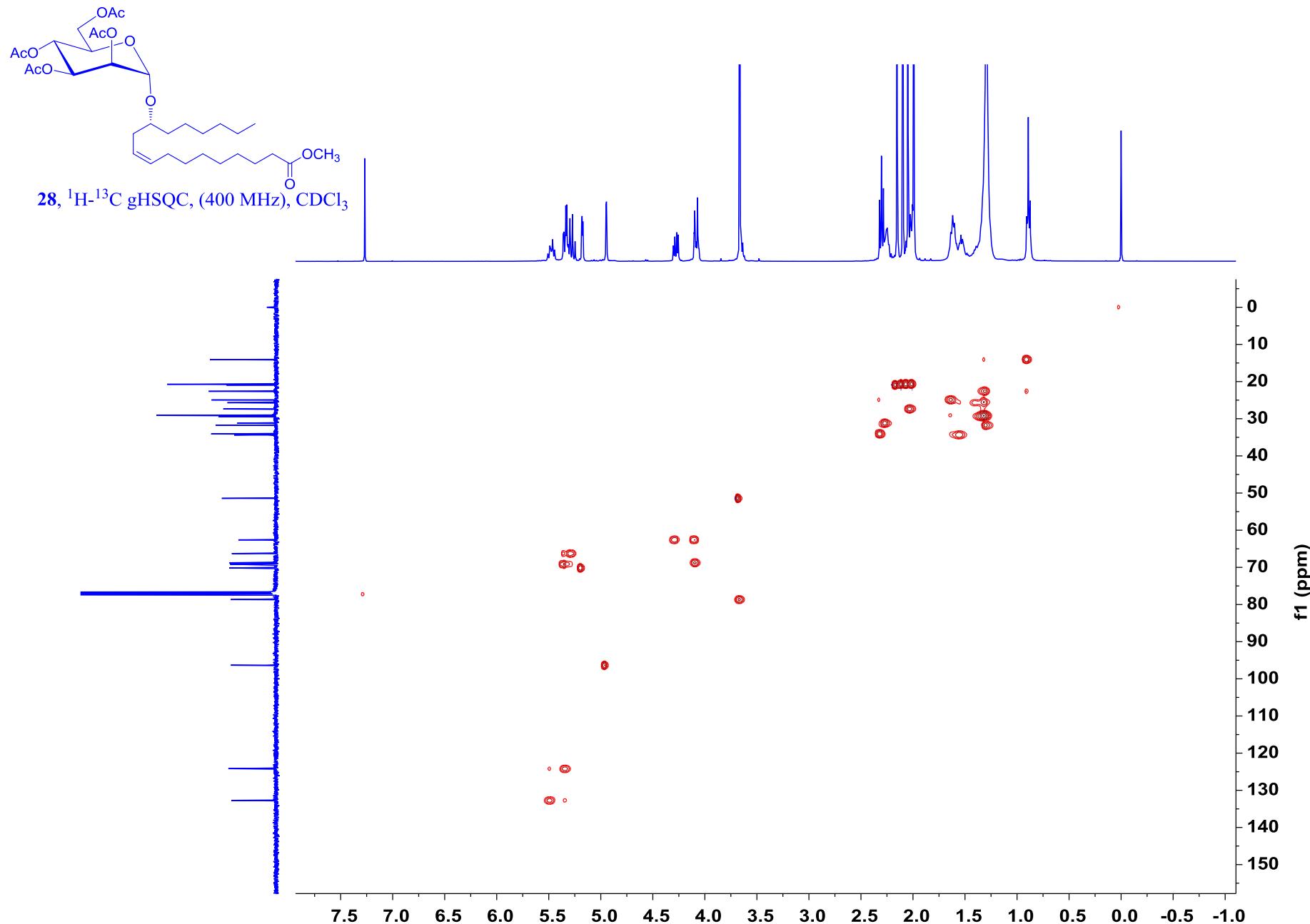
27,  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  gHSQC, (400 MHz),  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$

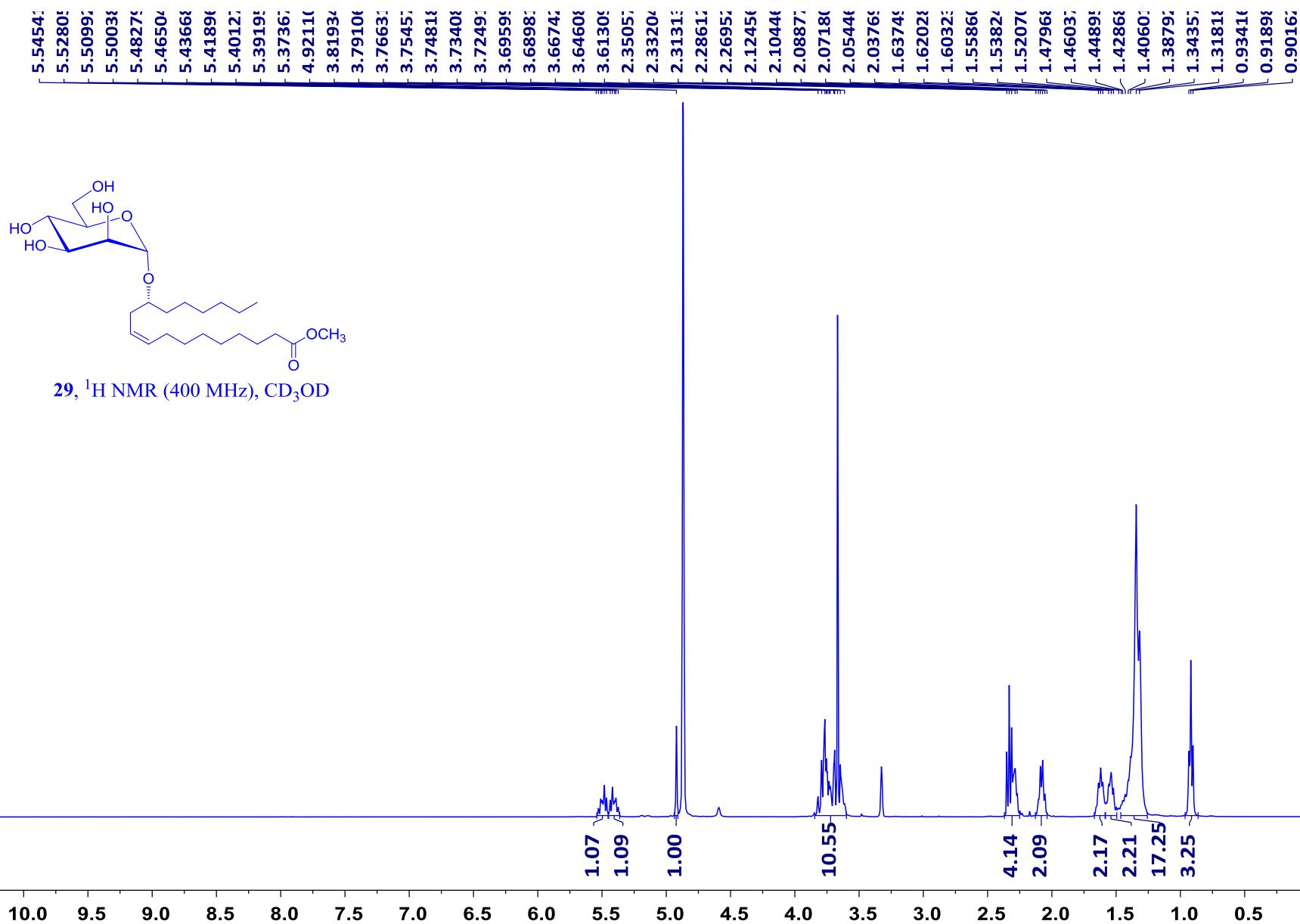


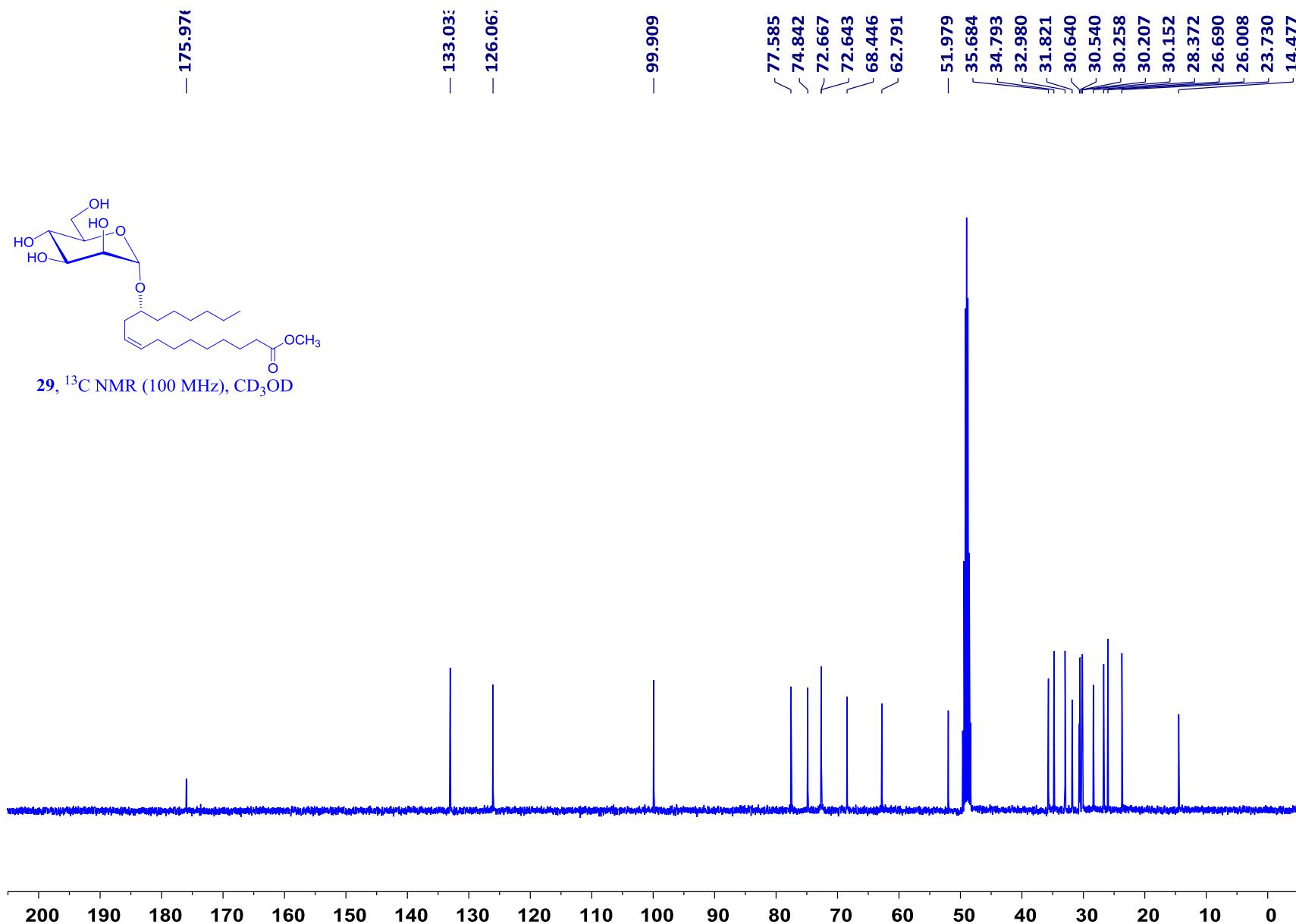


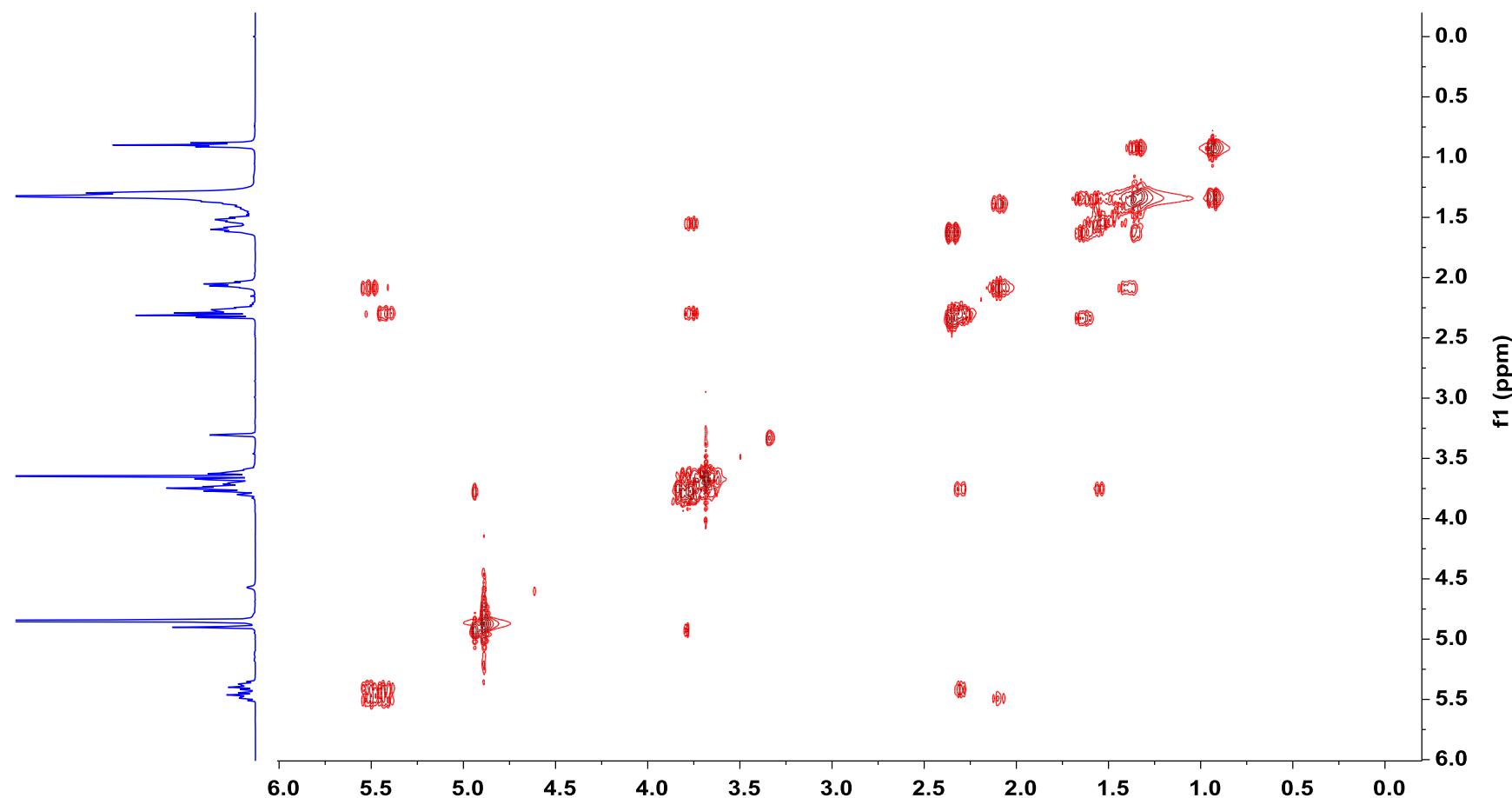
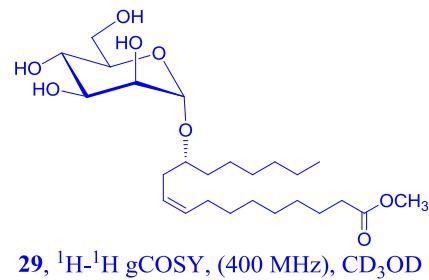


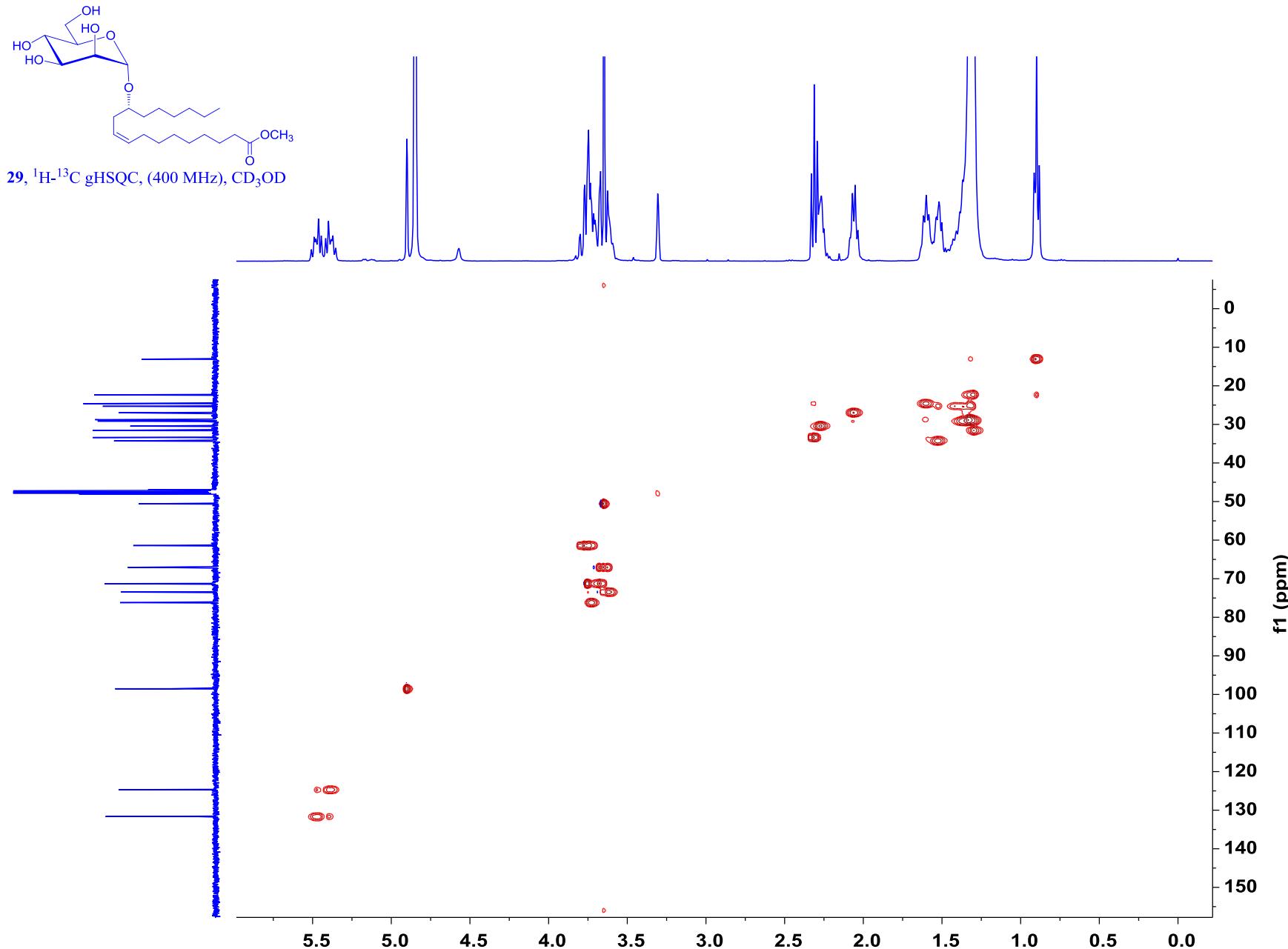


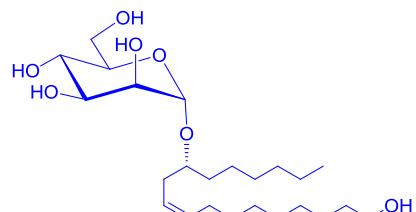




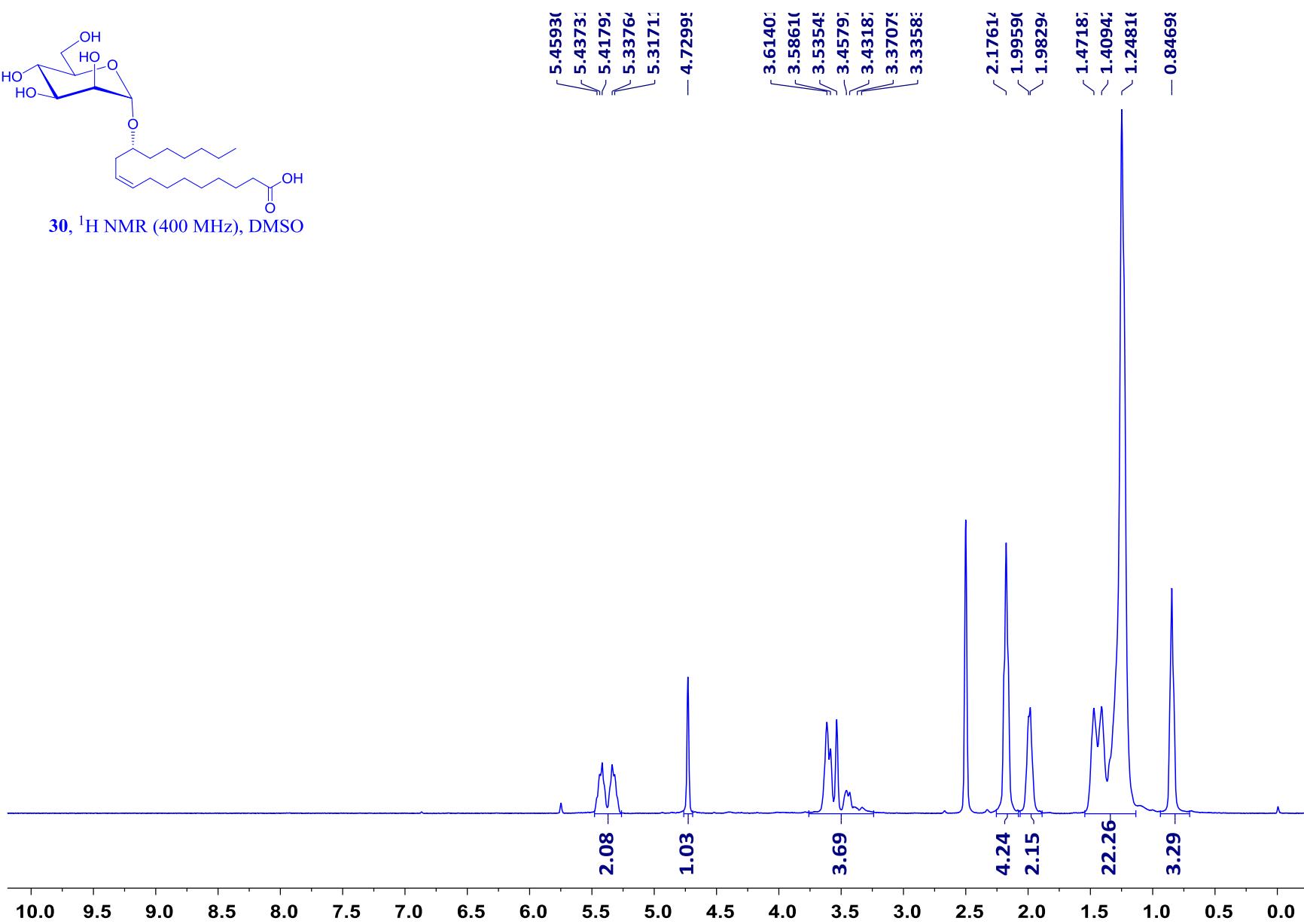


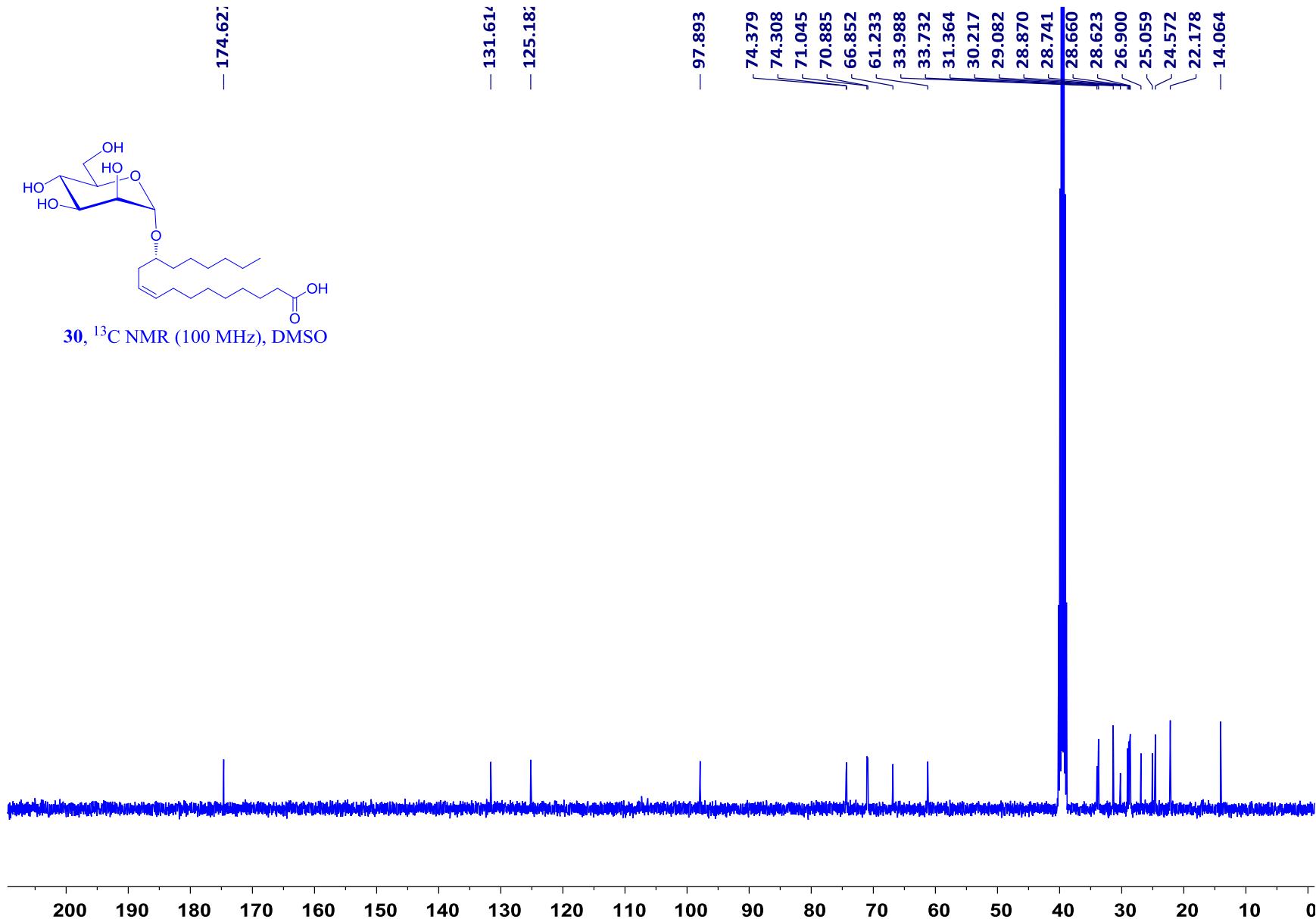


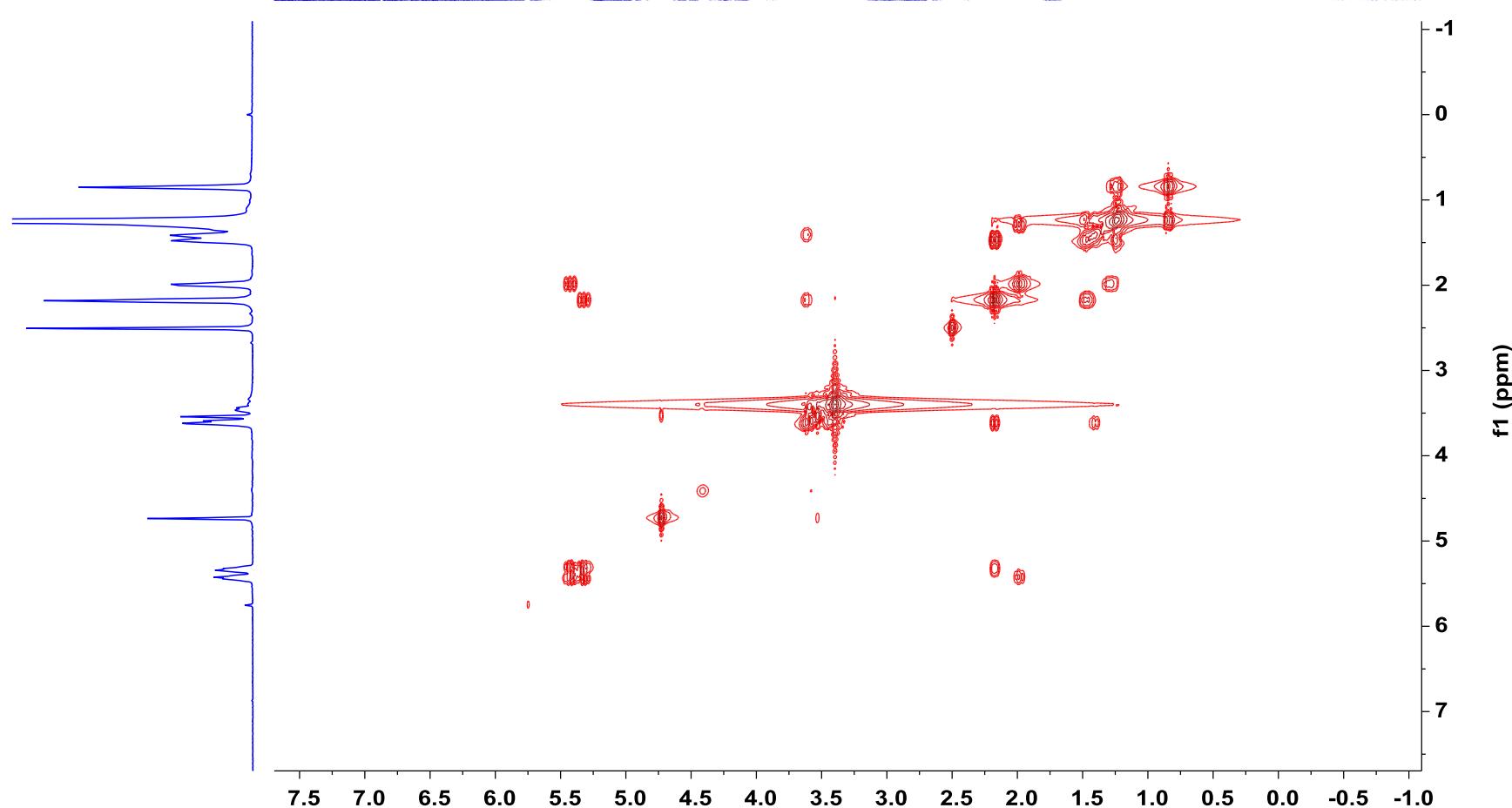
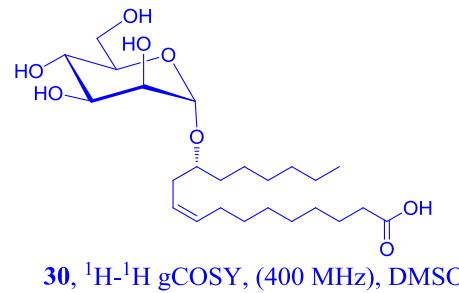


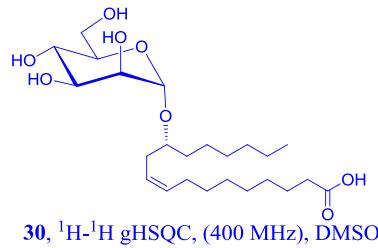


30,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz), DMSO

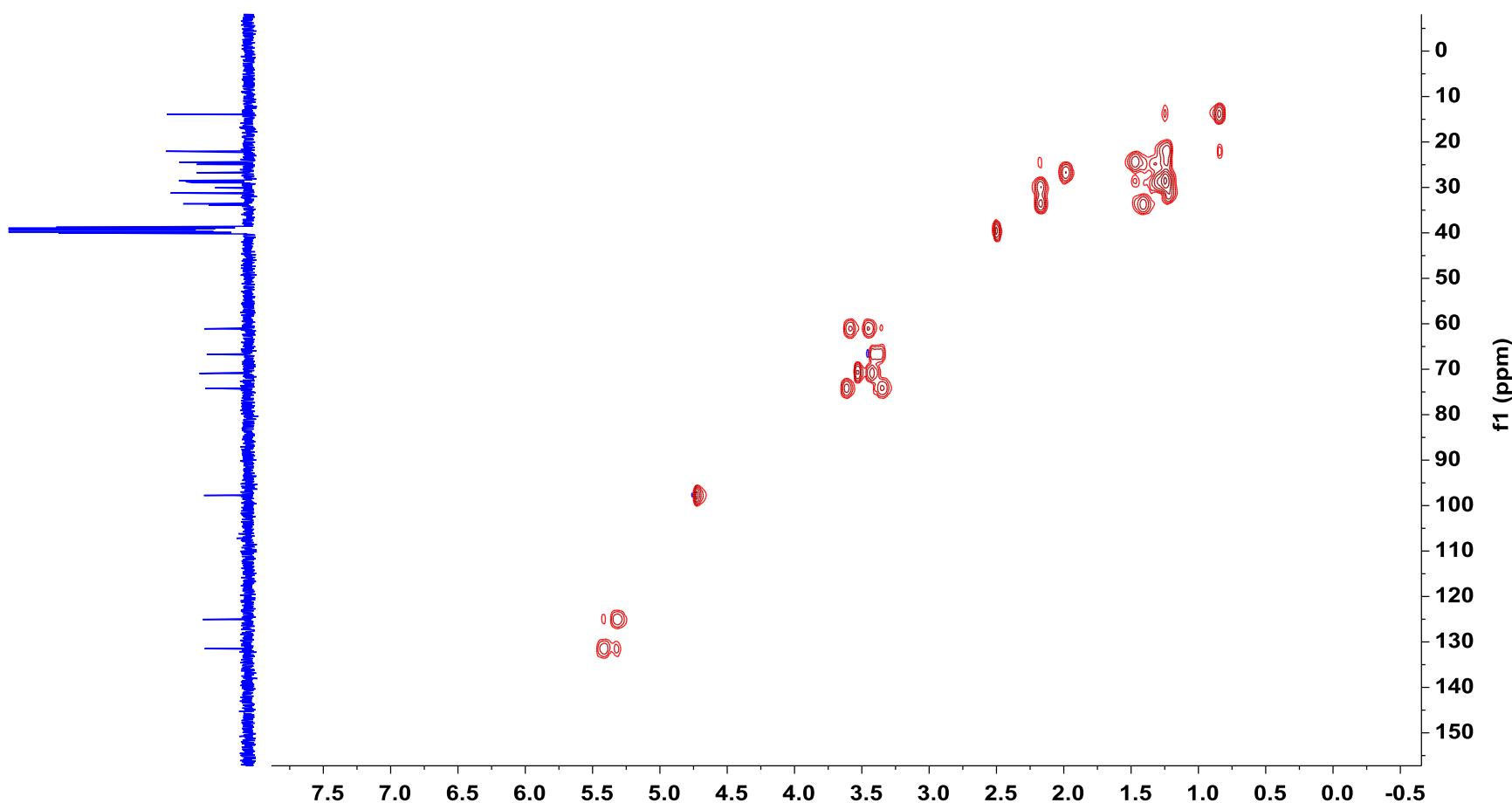


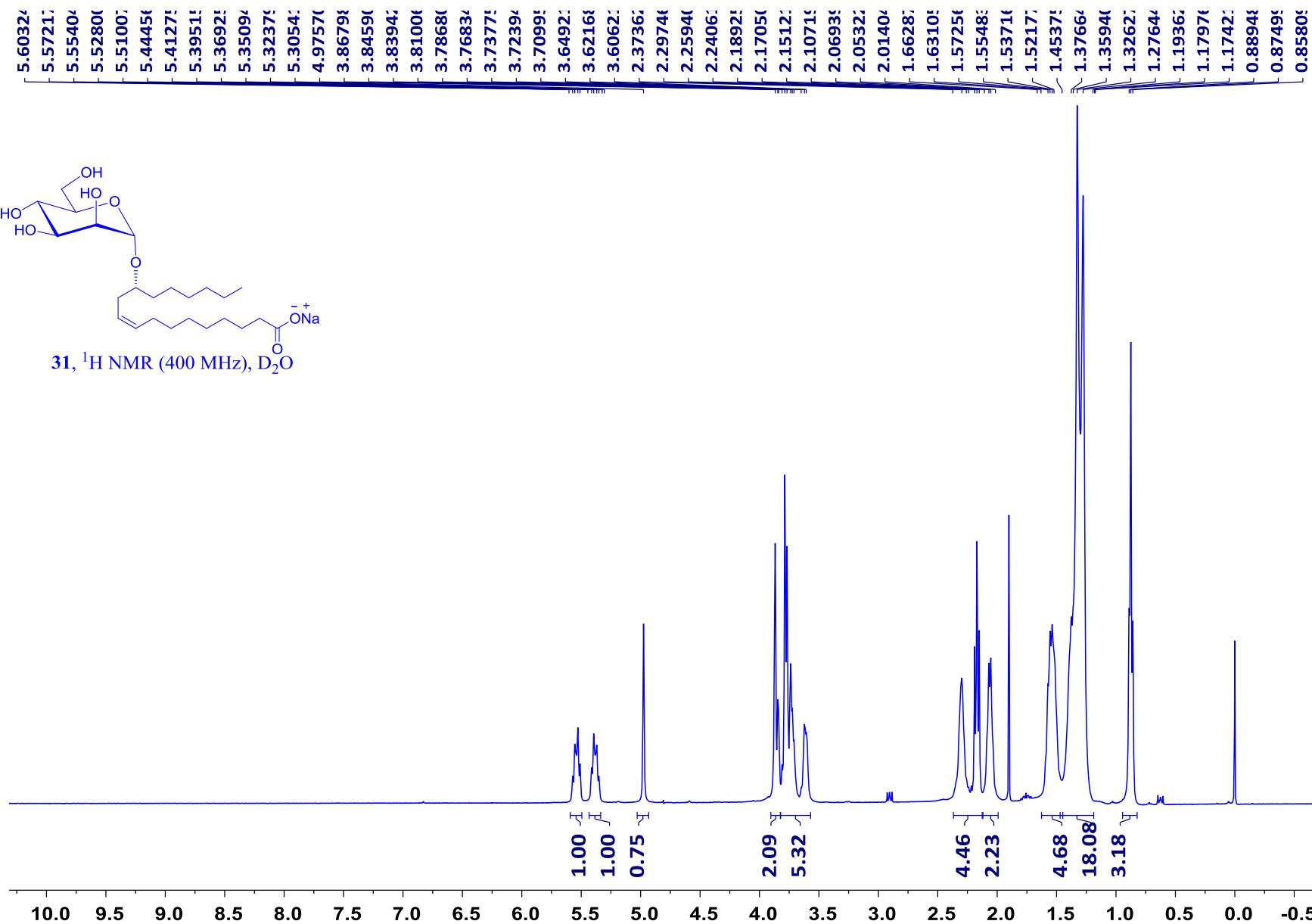


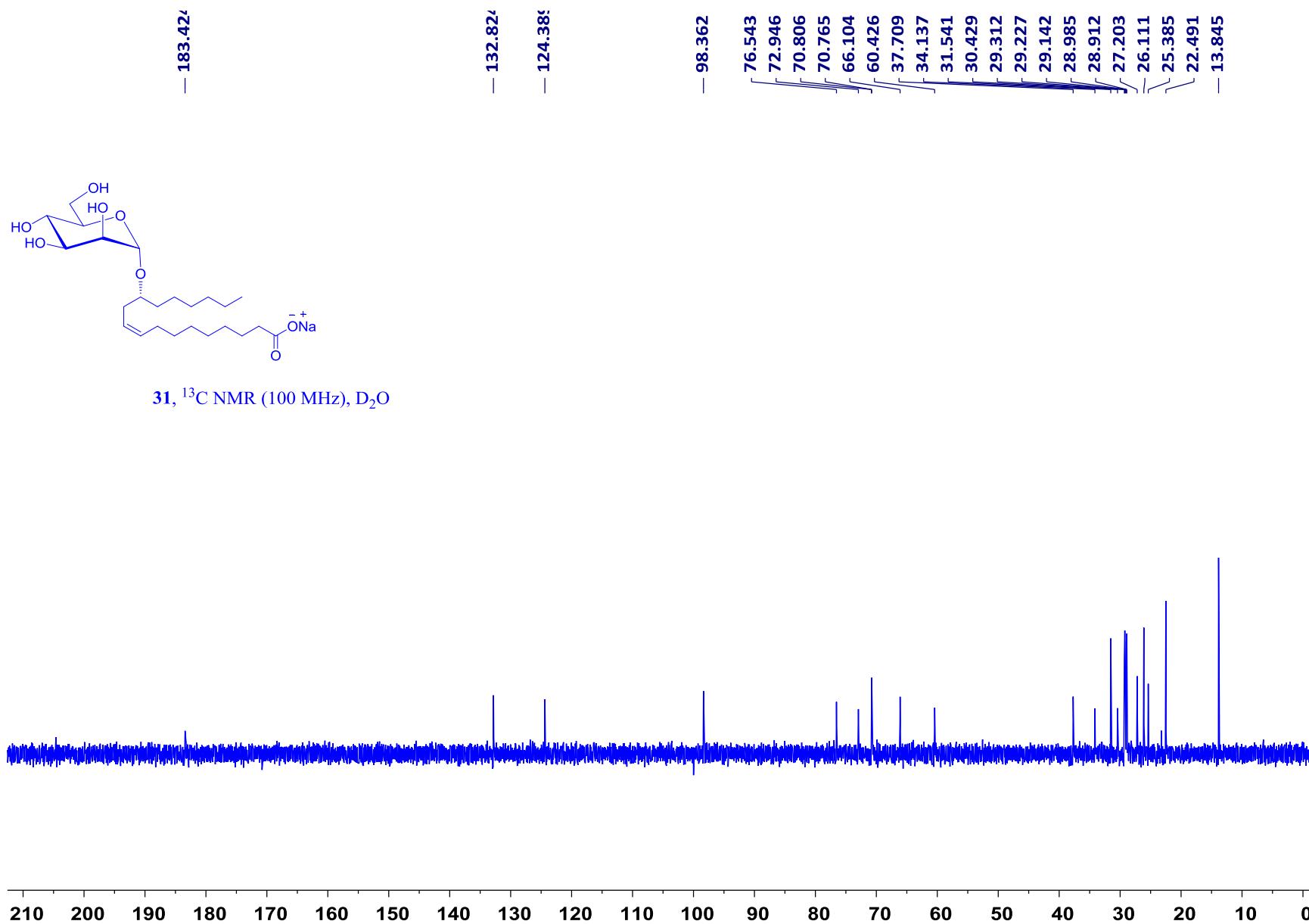


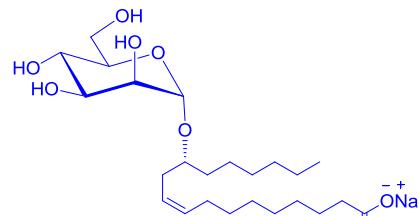


30,  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  gHSQC, (400 MHz), DMSO

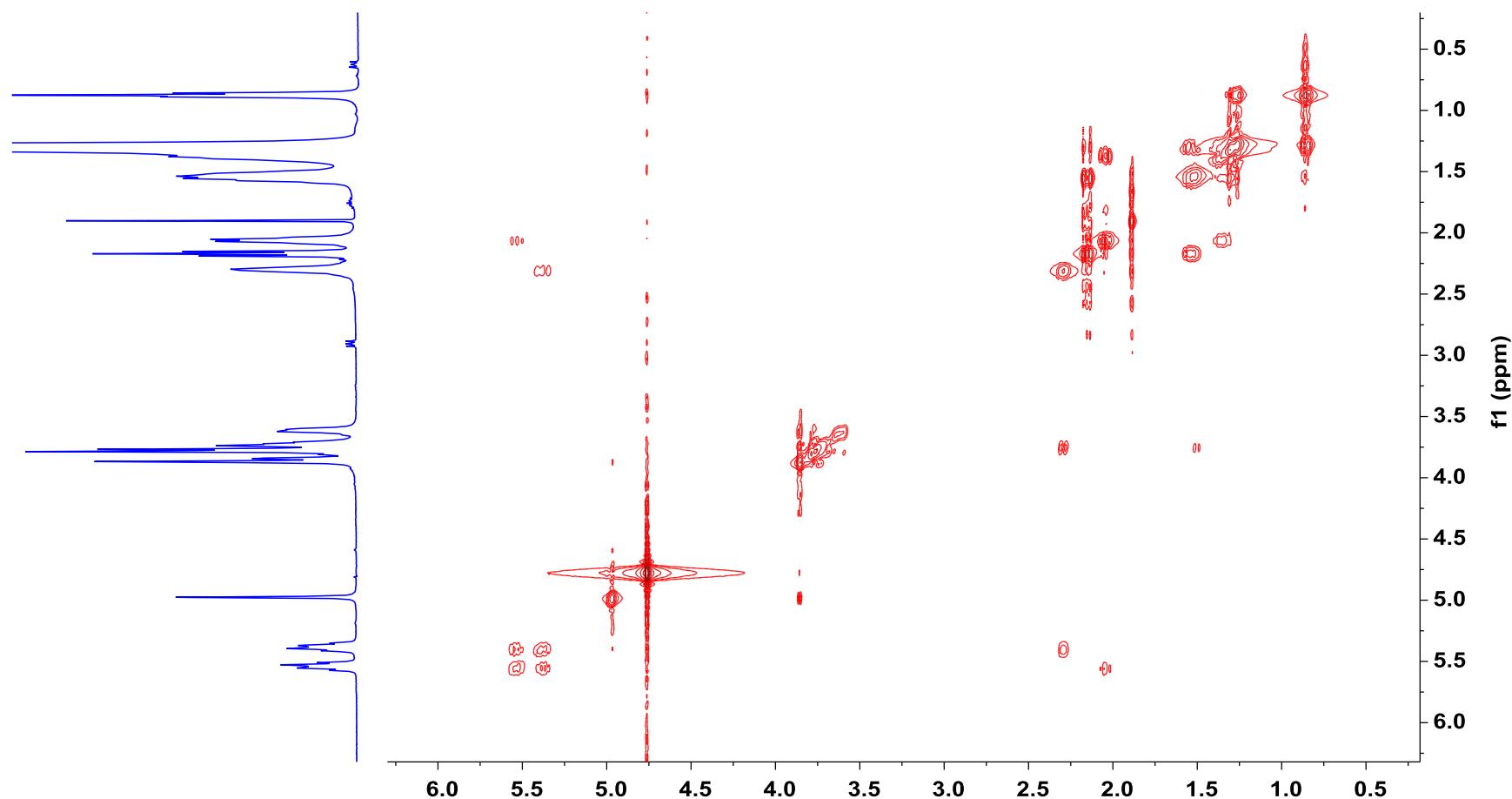


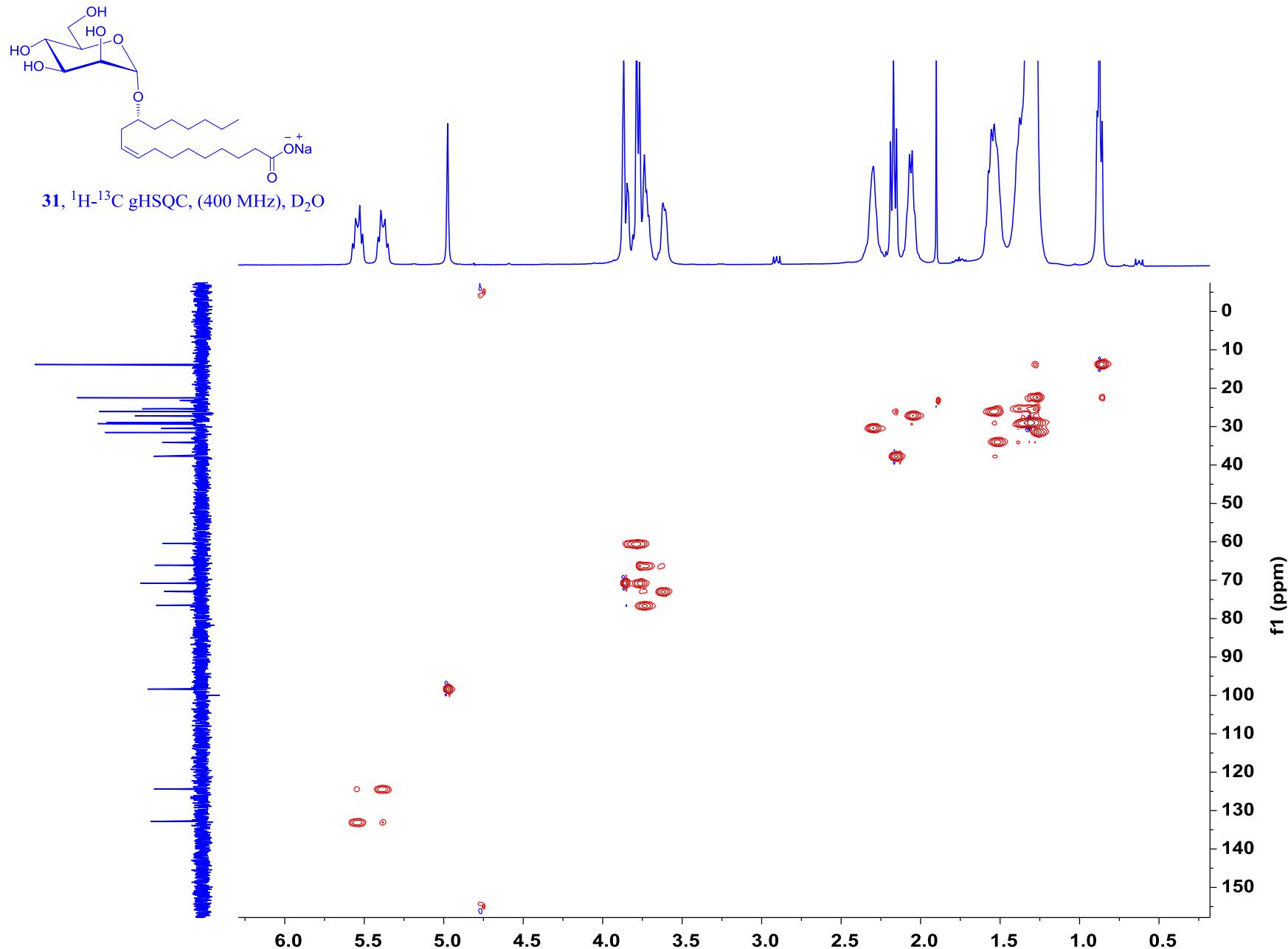


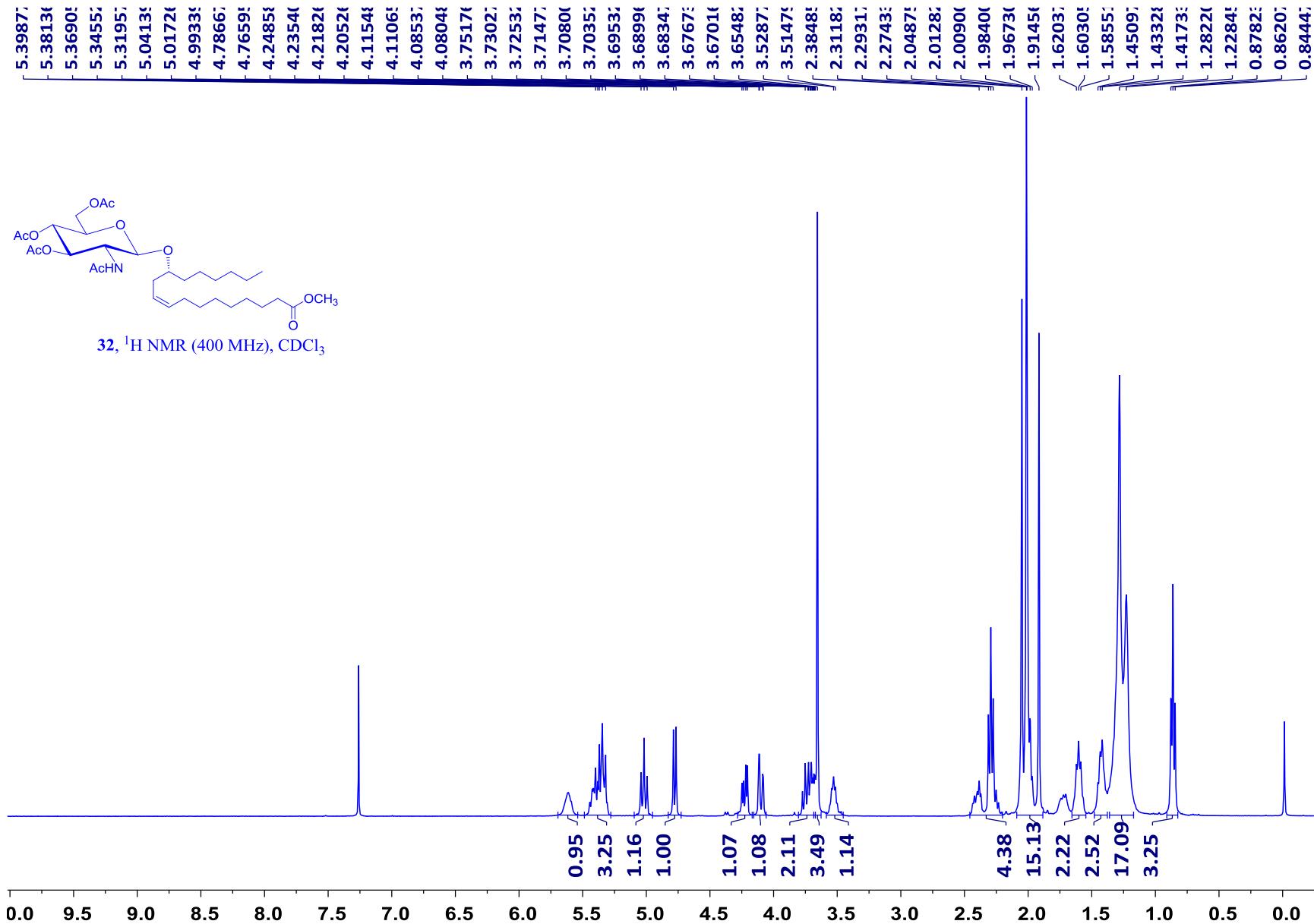


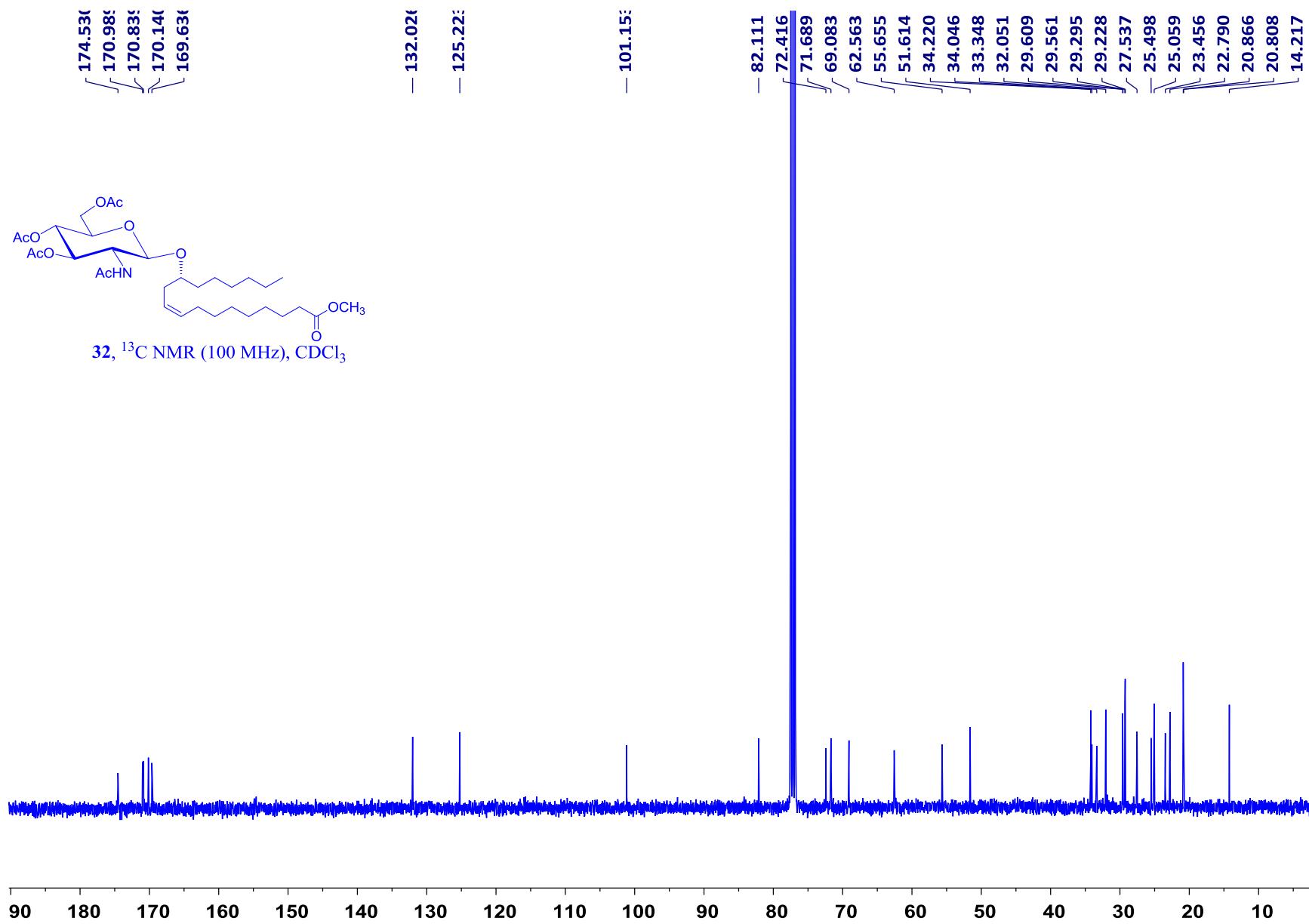


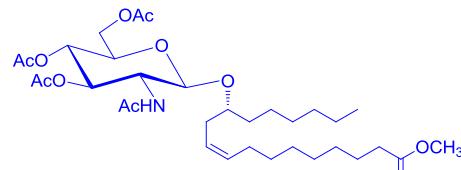
31,  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  gCOSY, (400 MHz),  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$



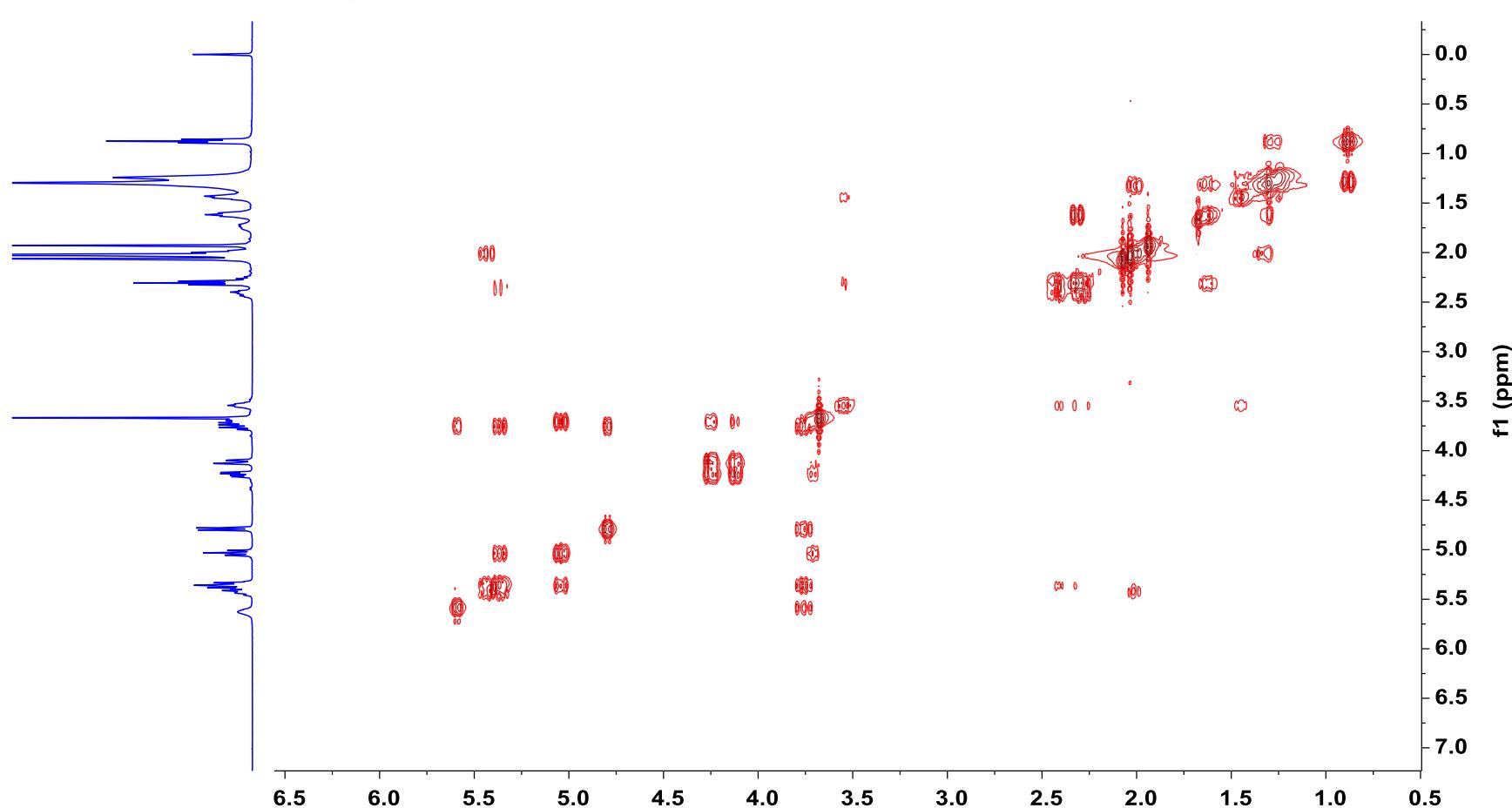


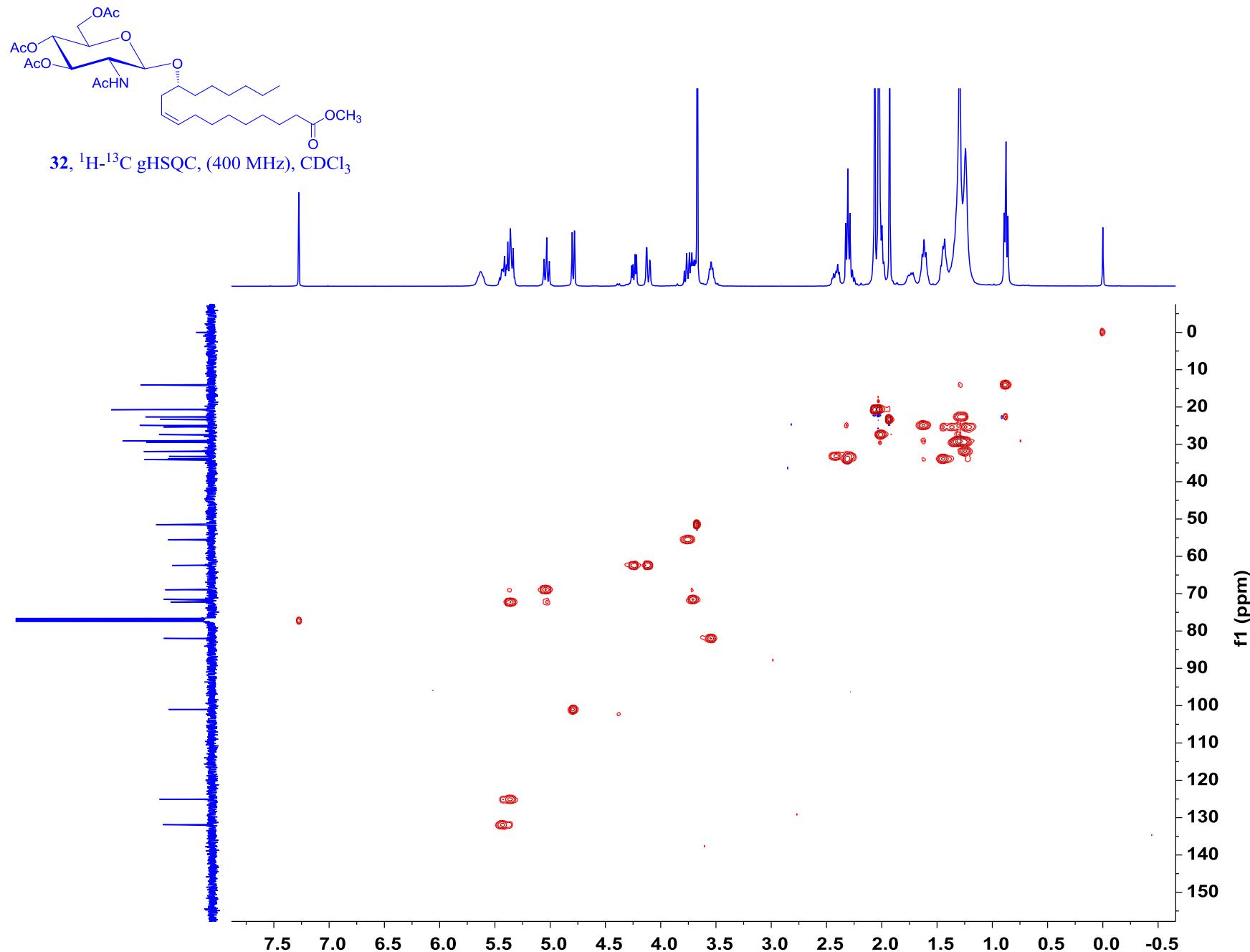


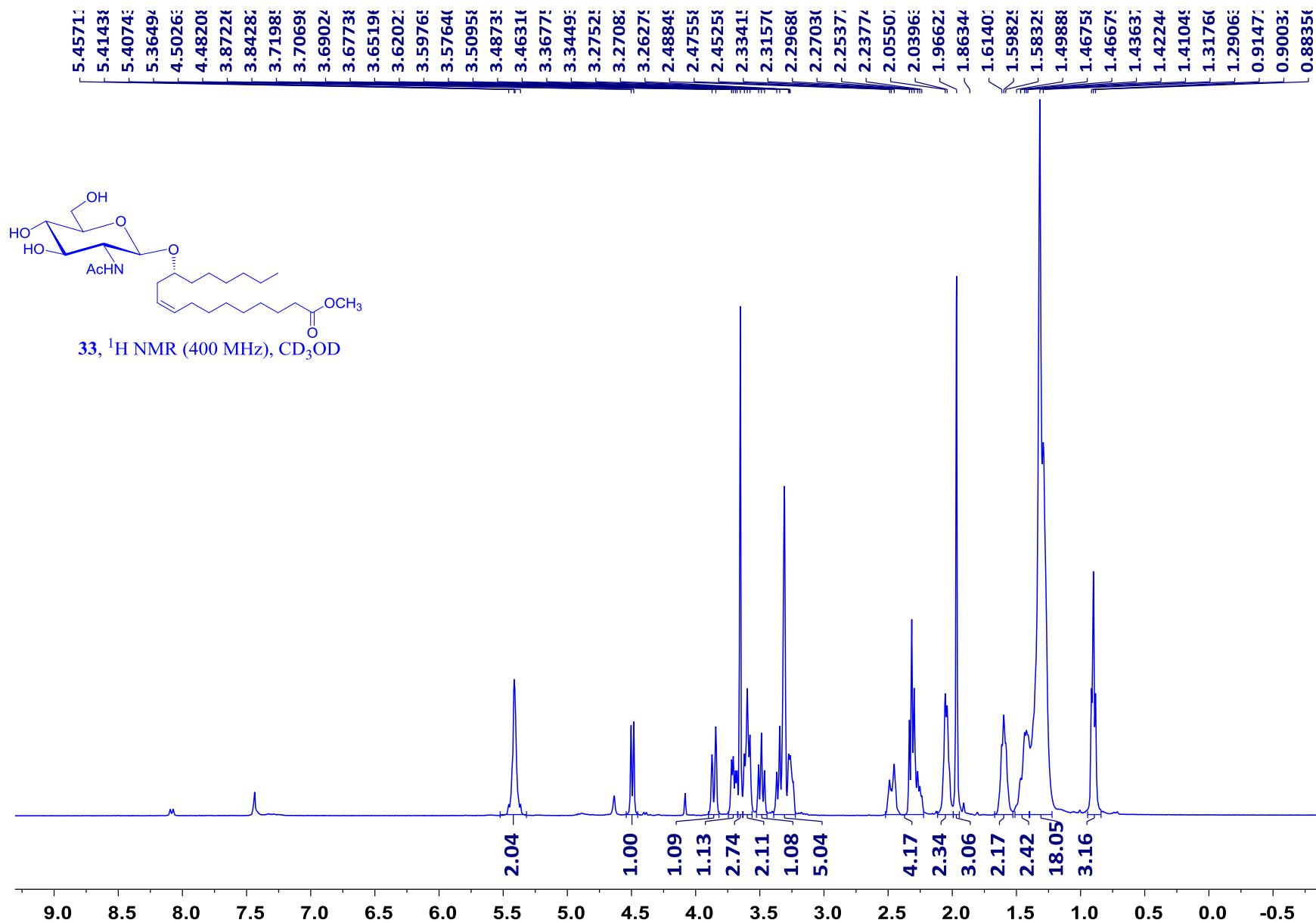


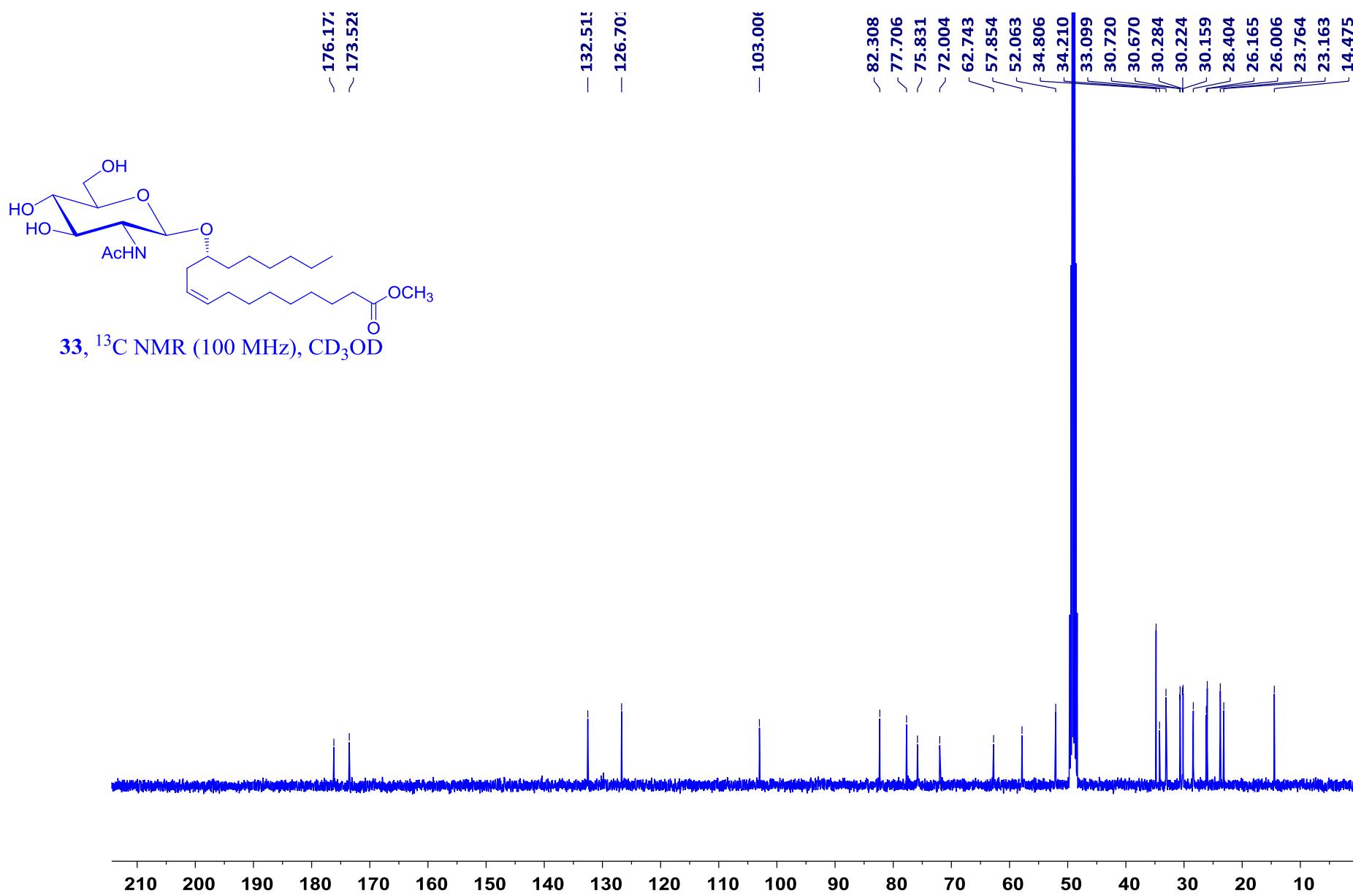


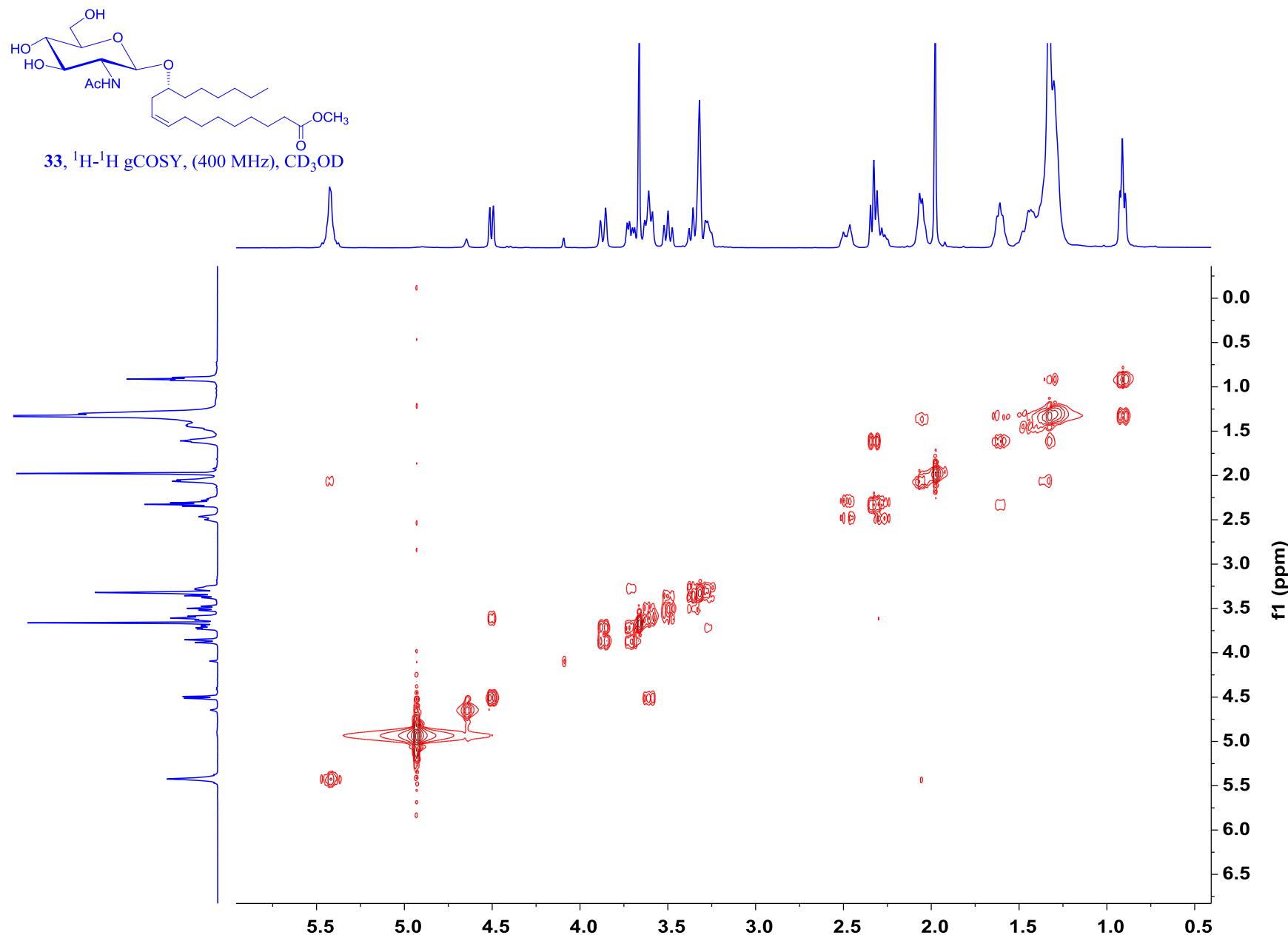
32,  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  gCOSY, (400 MHz),  $\text{CDCl}_3$

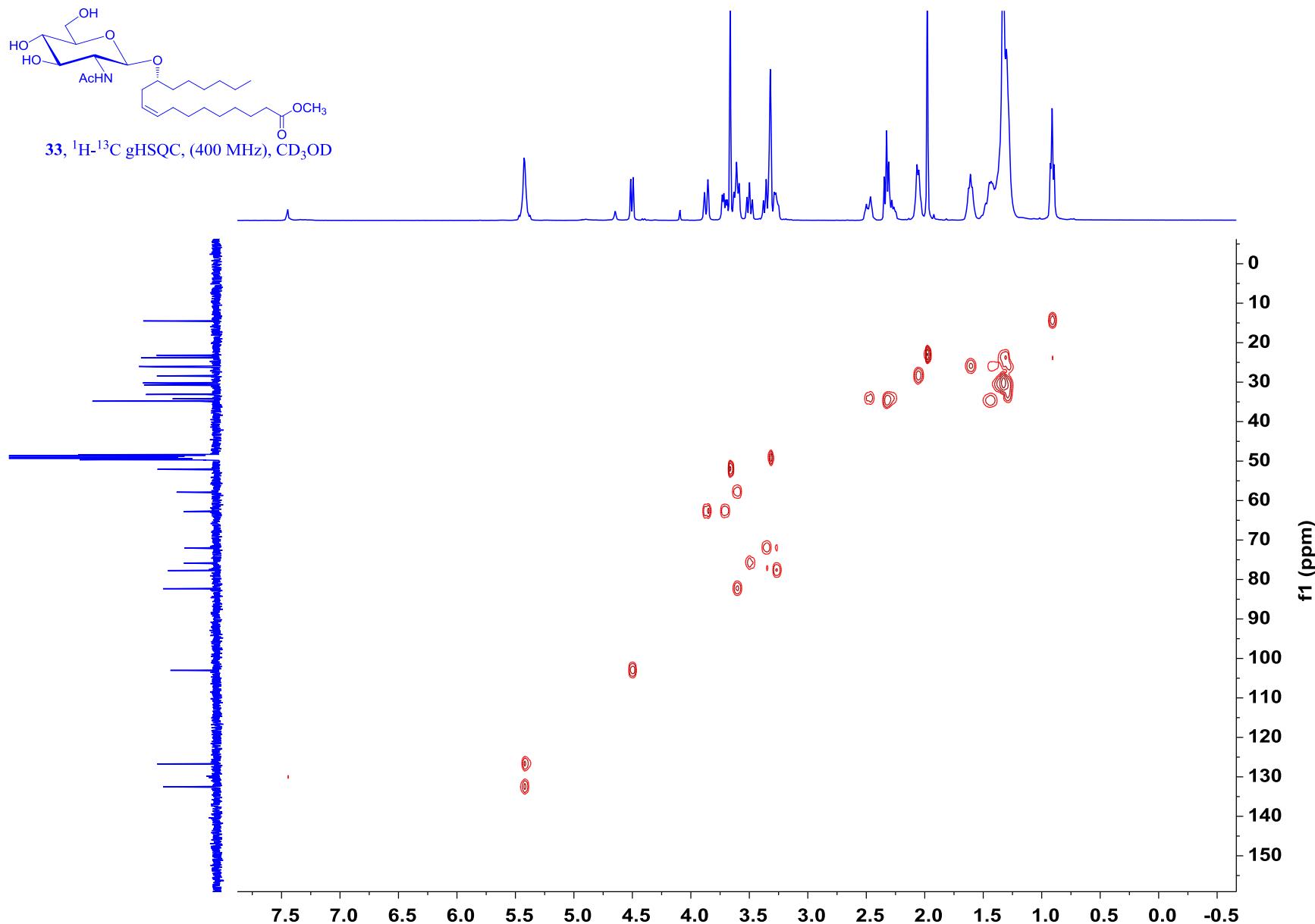


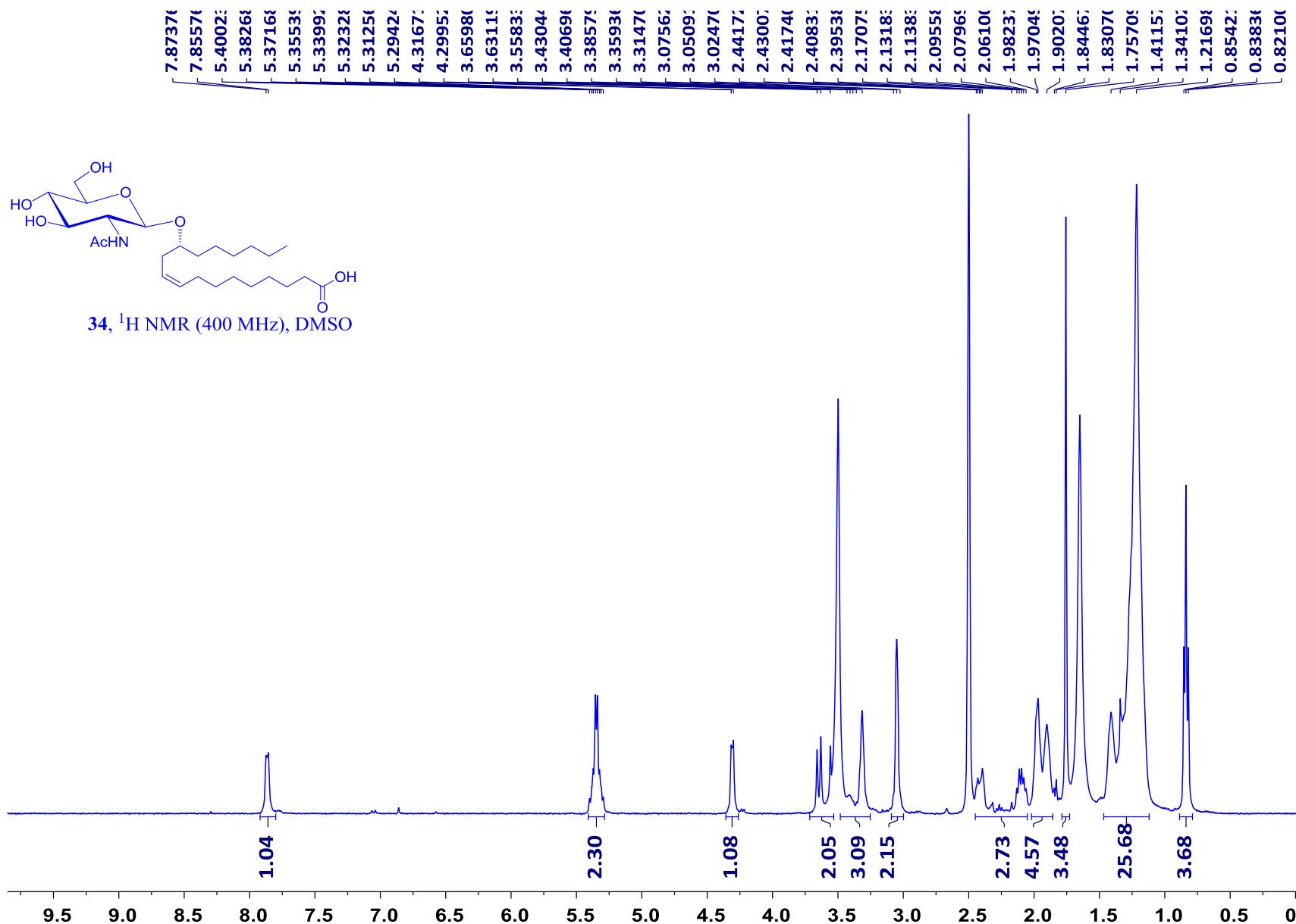


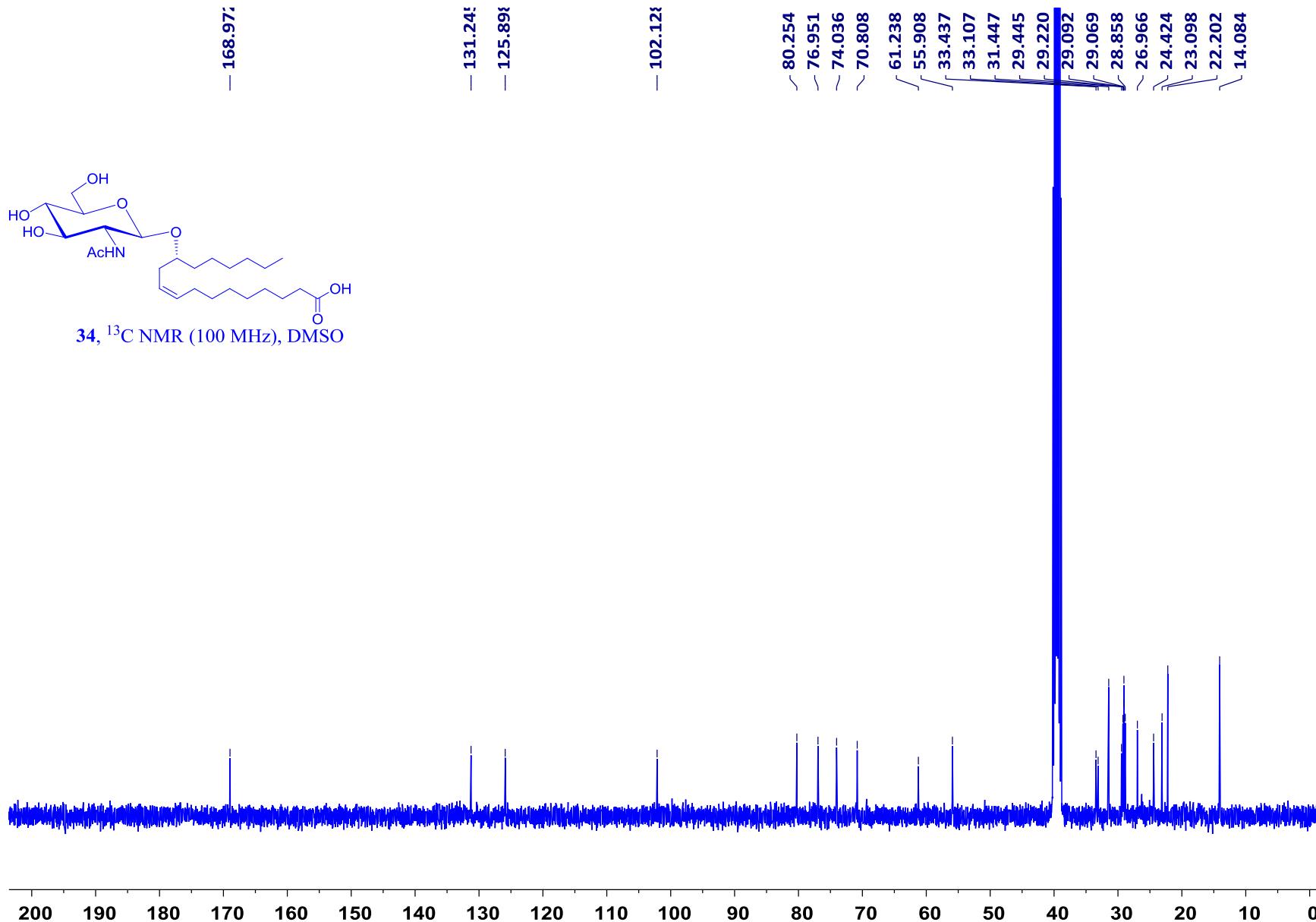


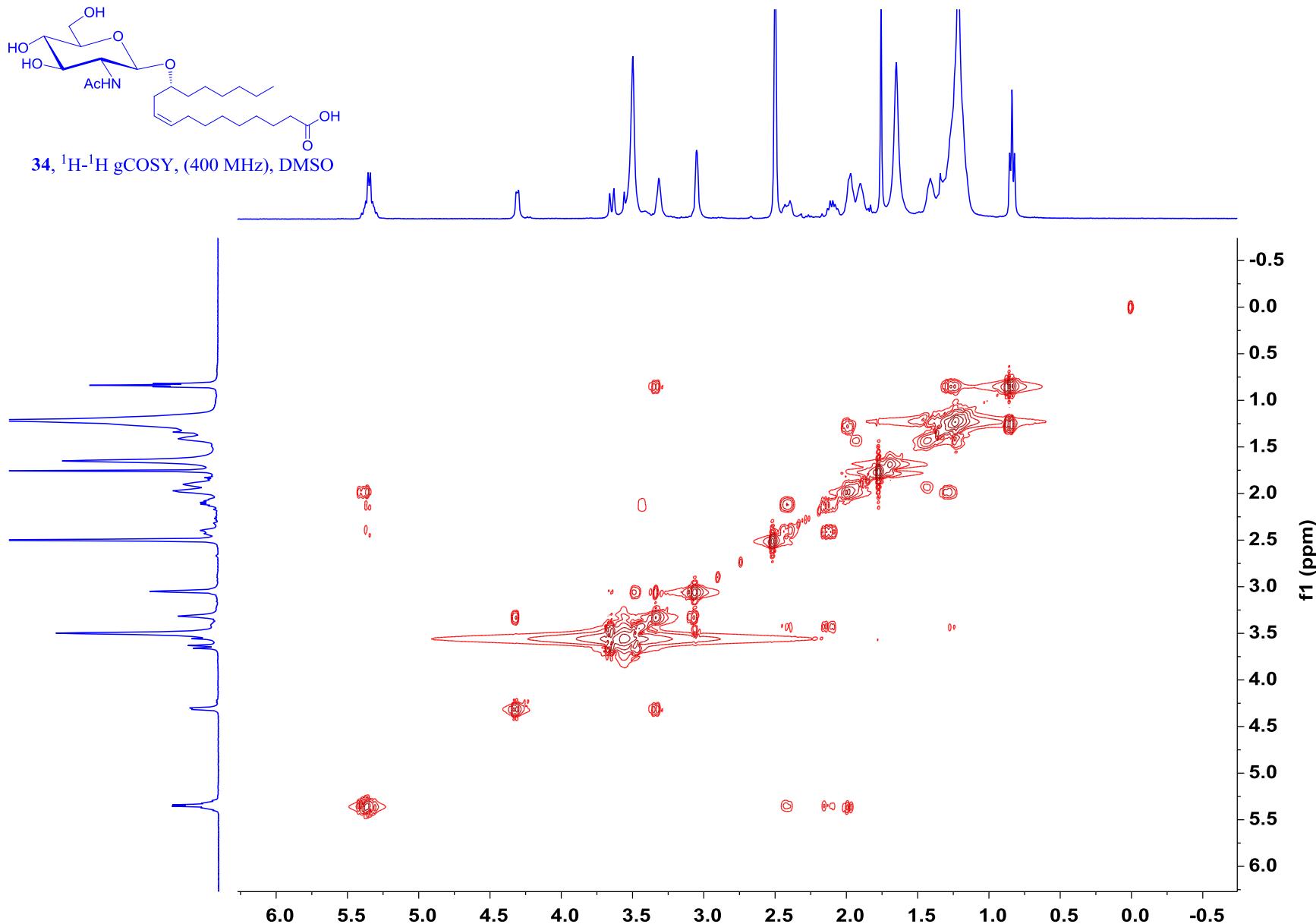


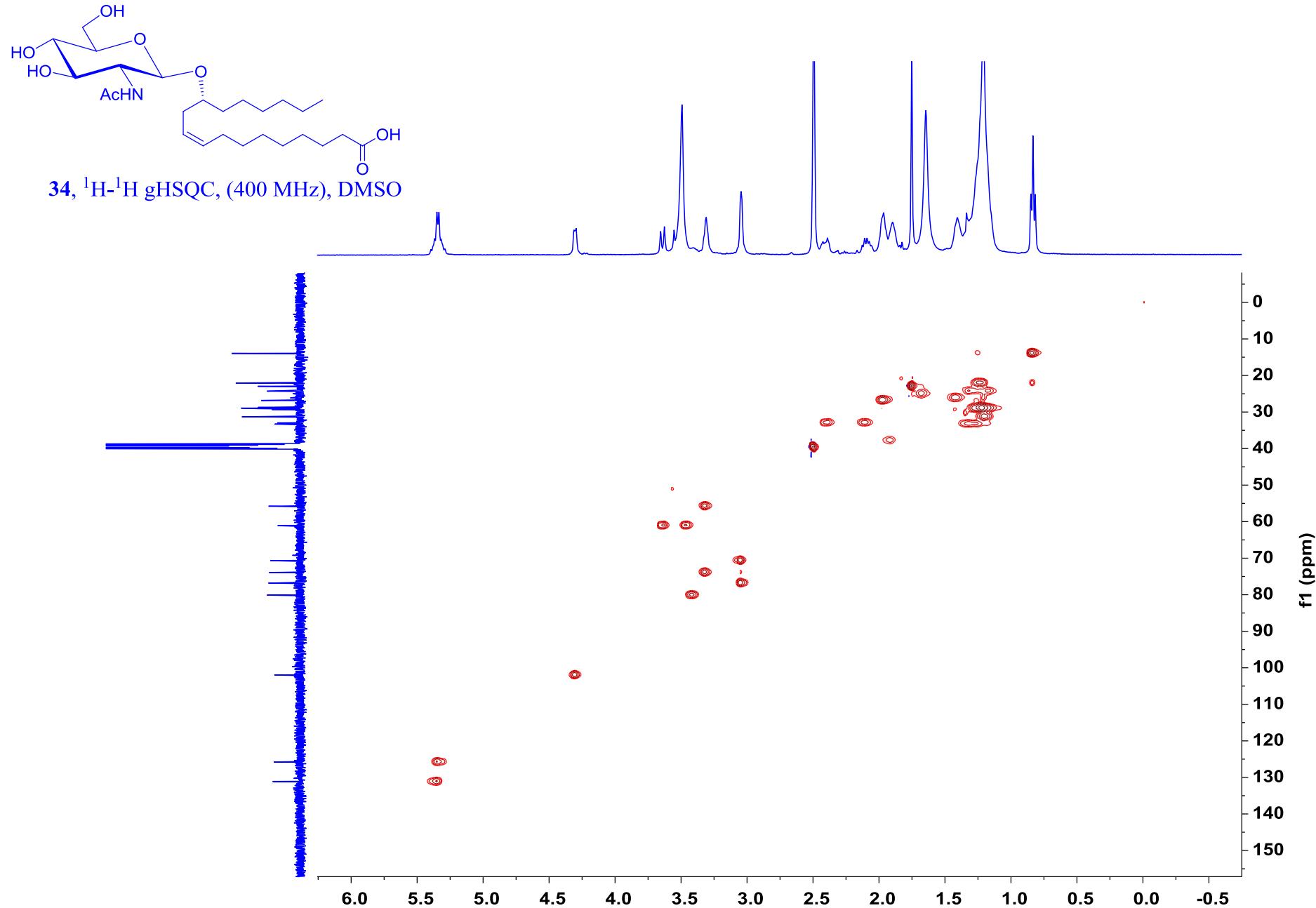


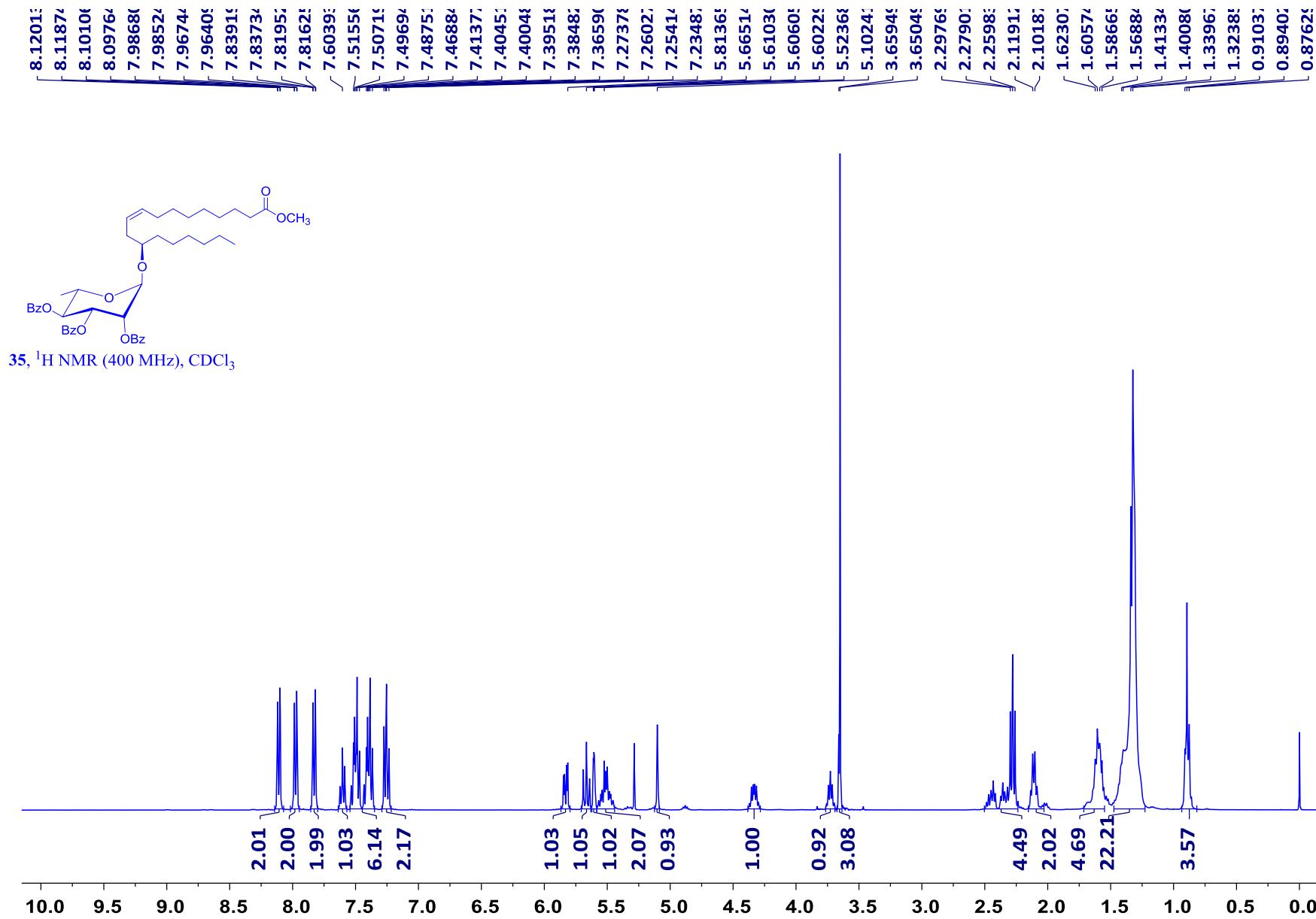


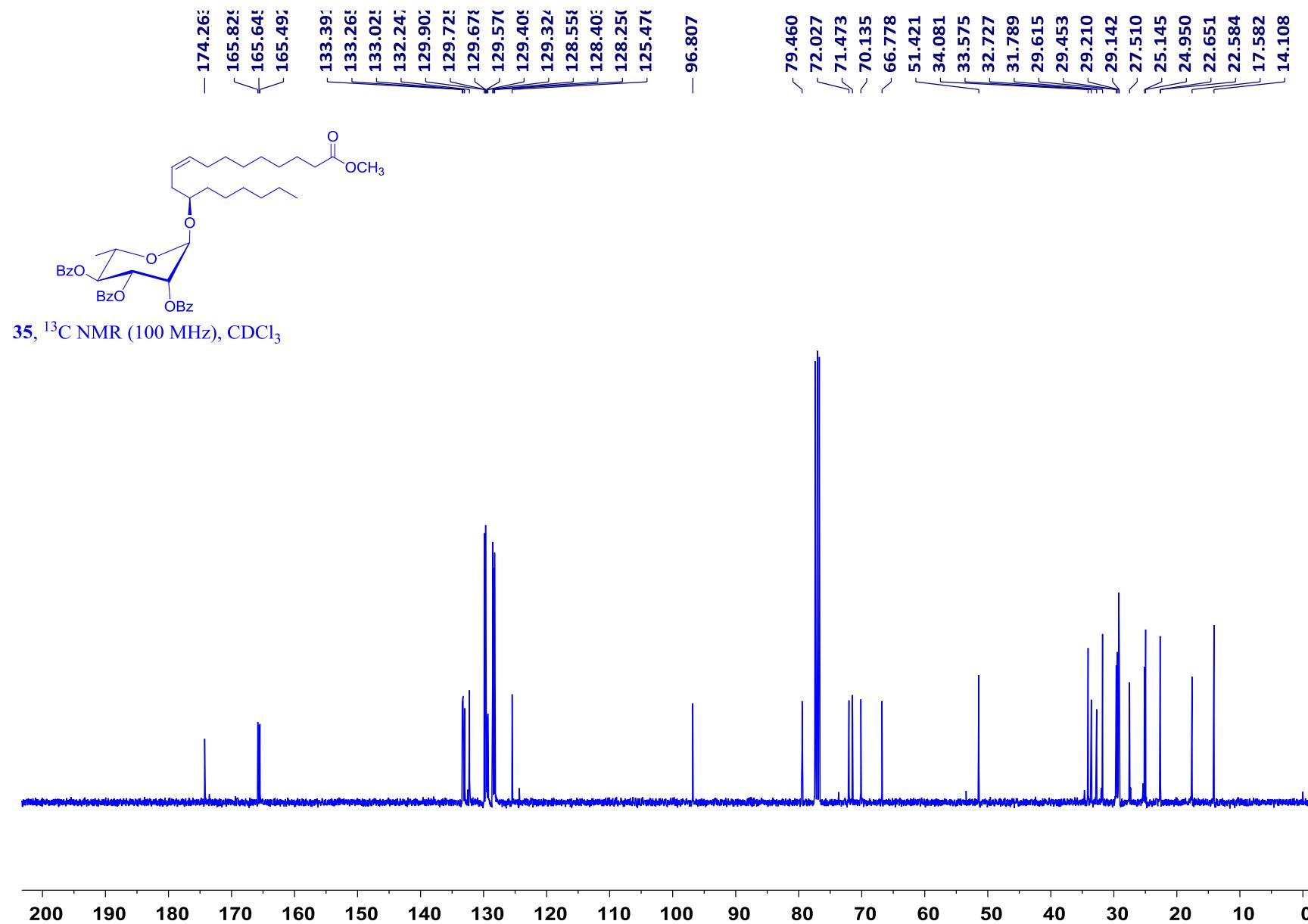


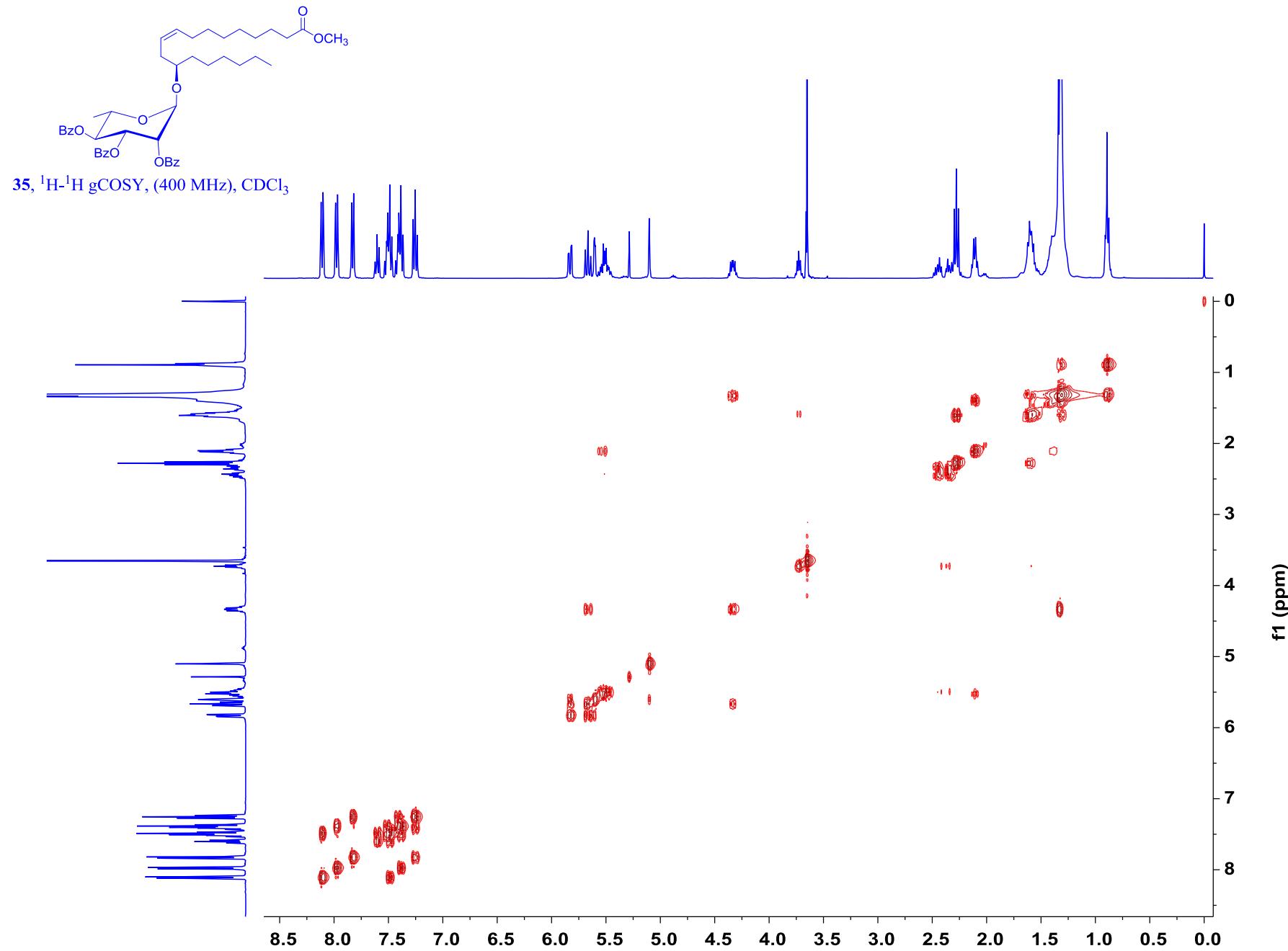


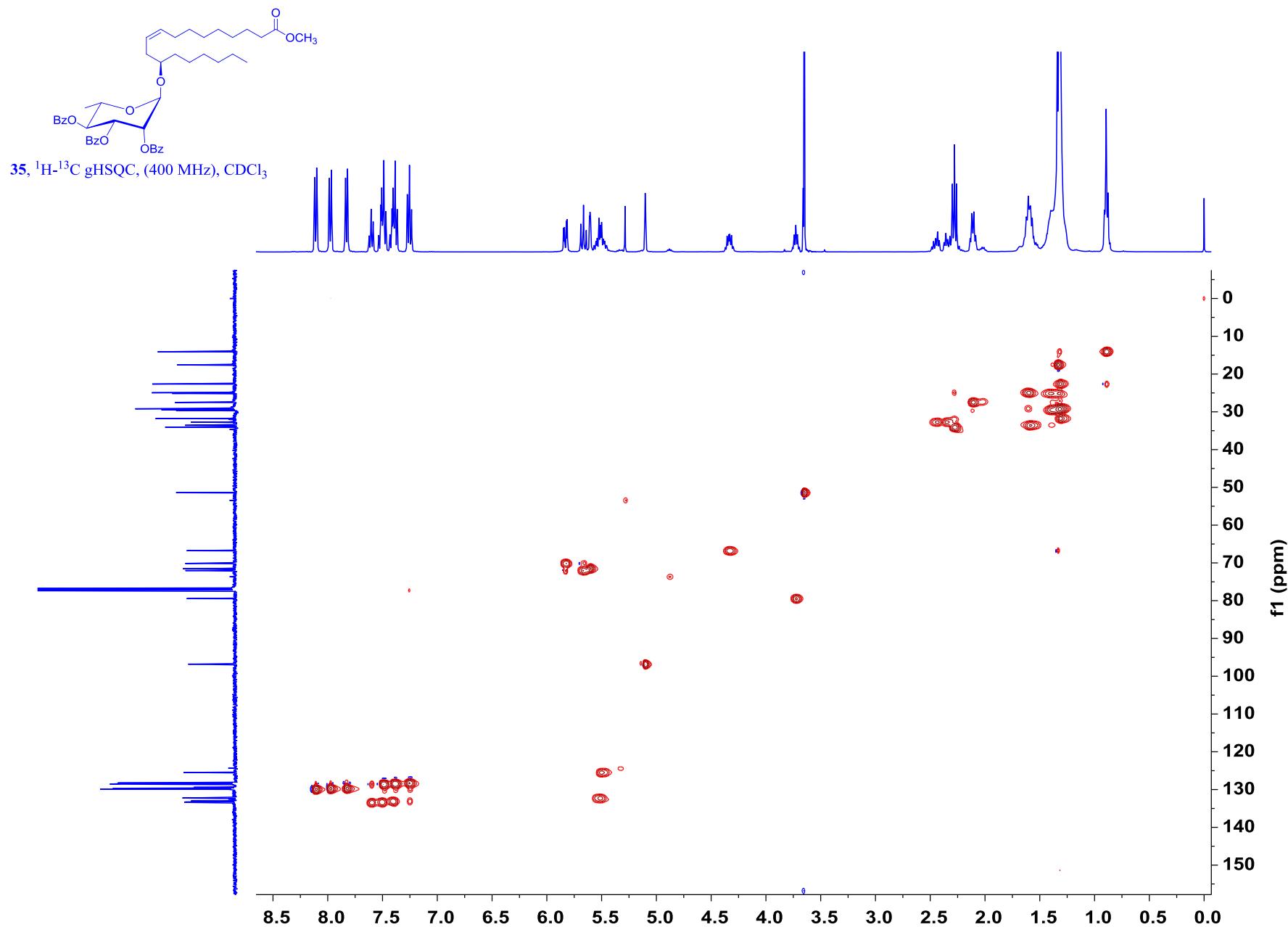


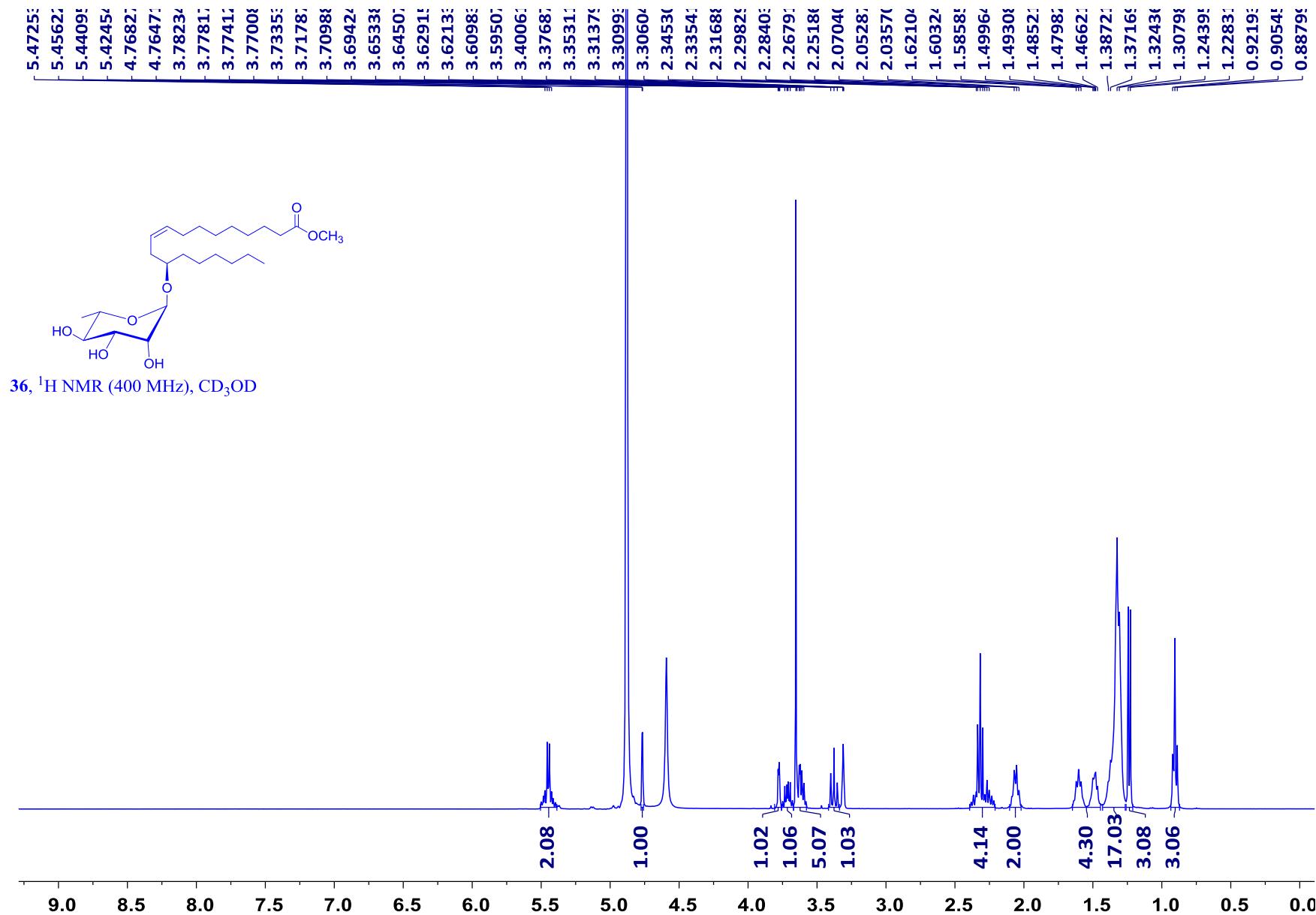


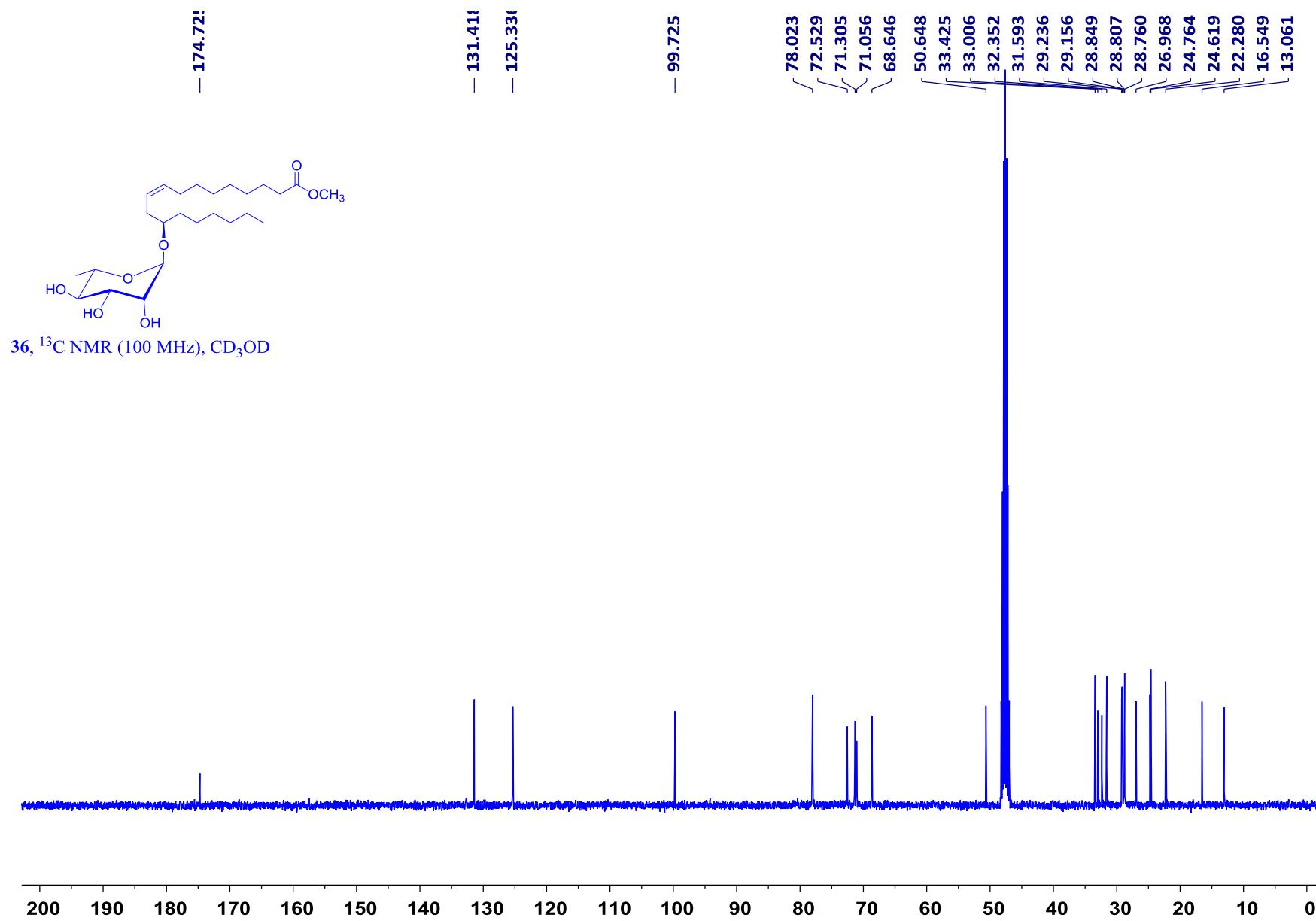


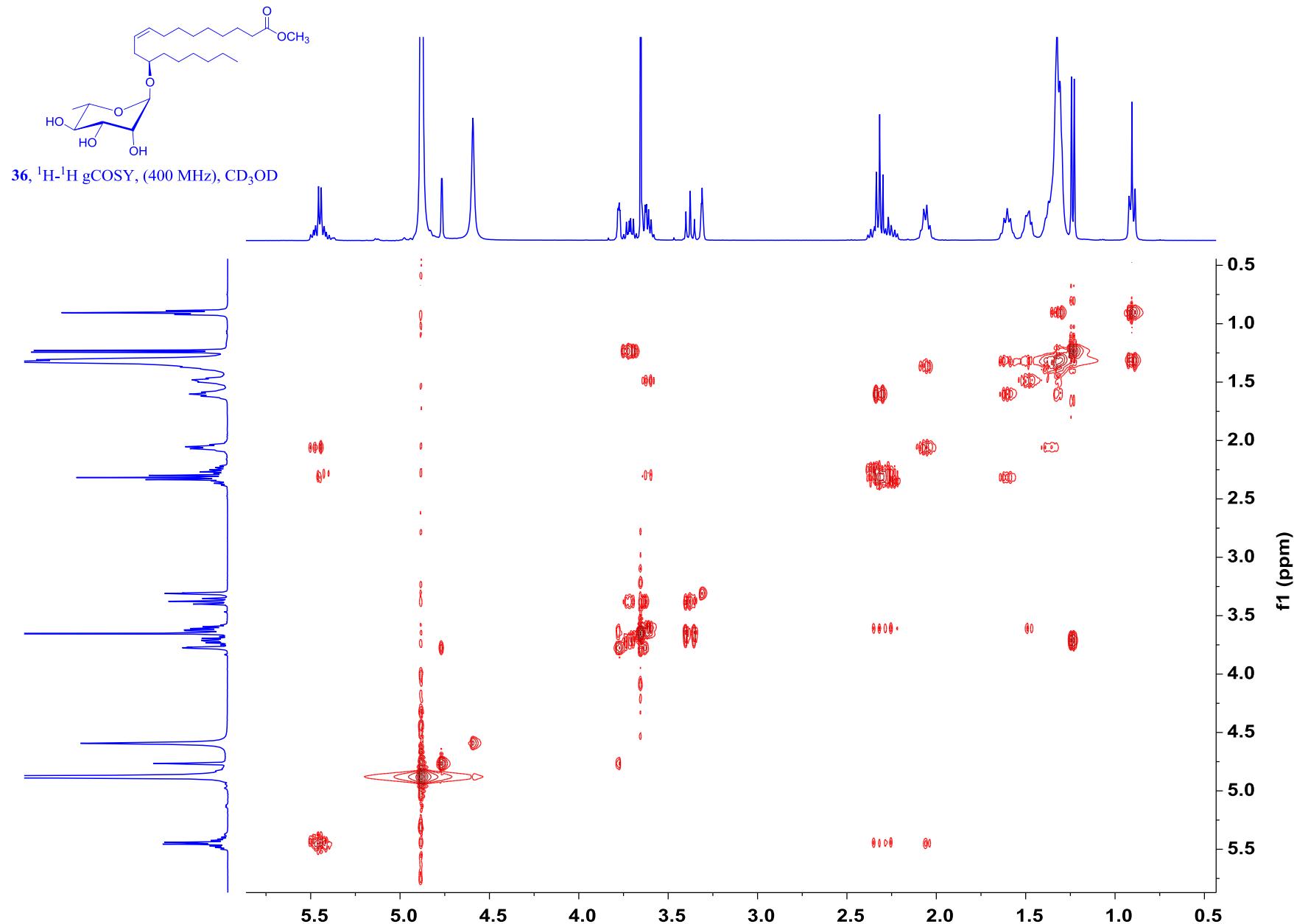


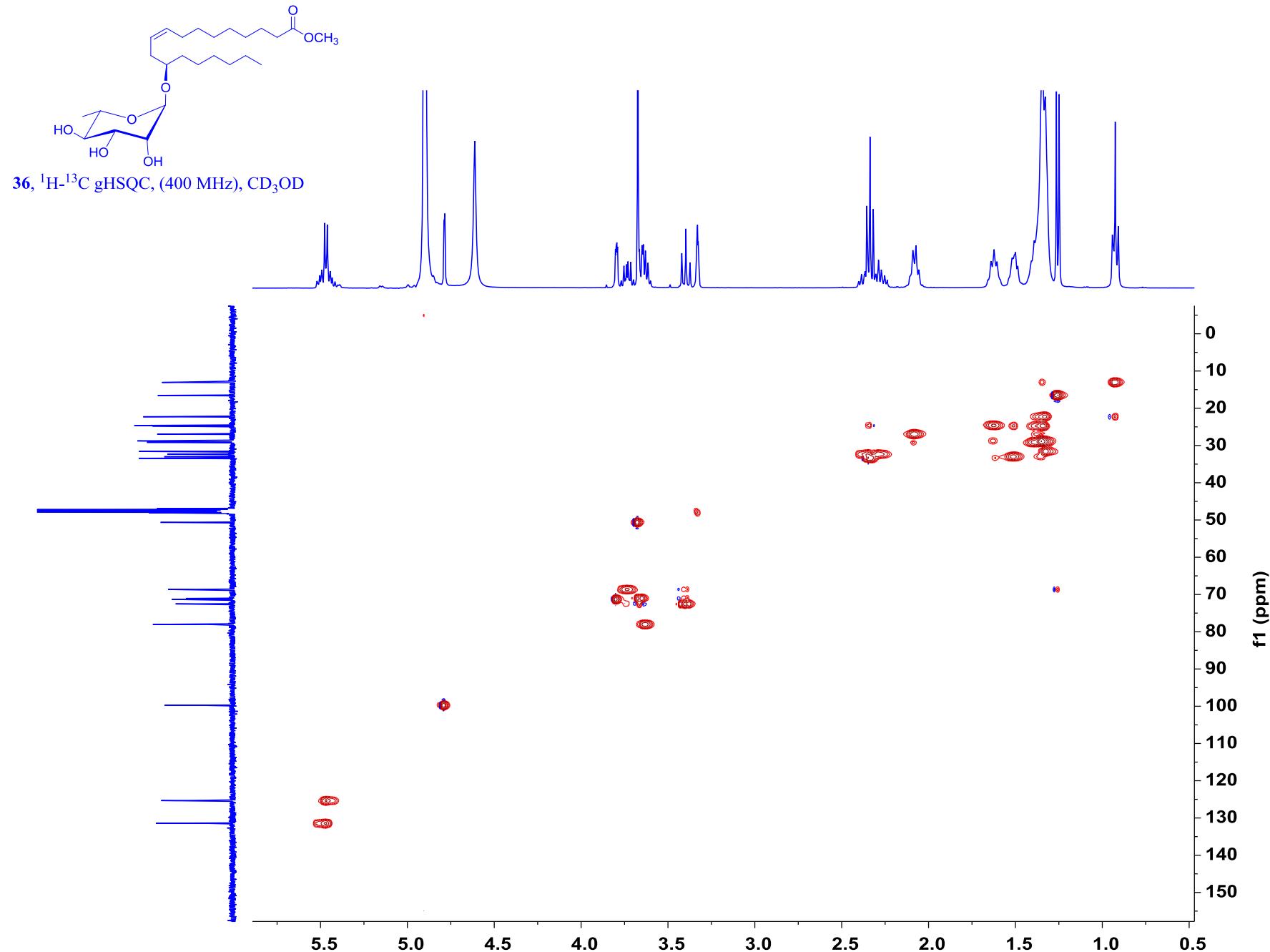


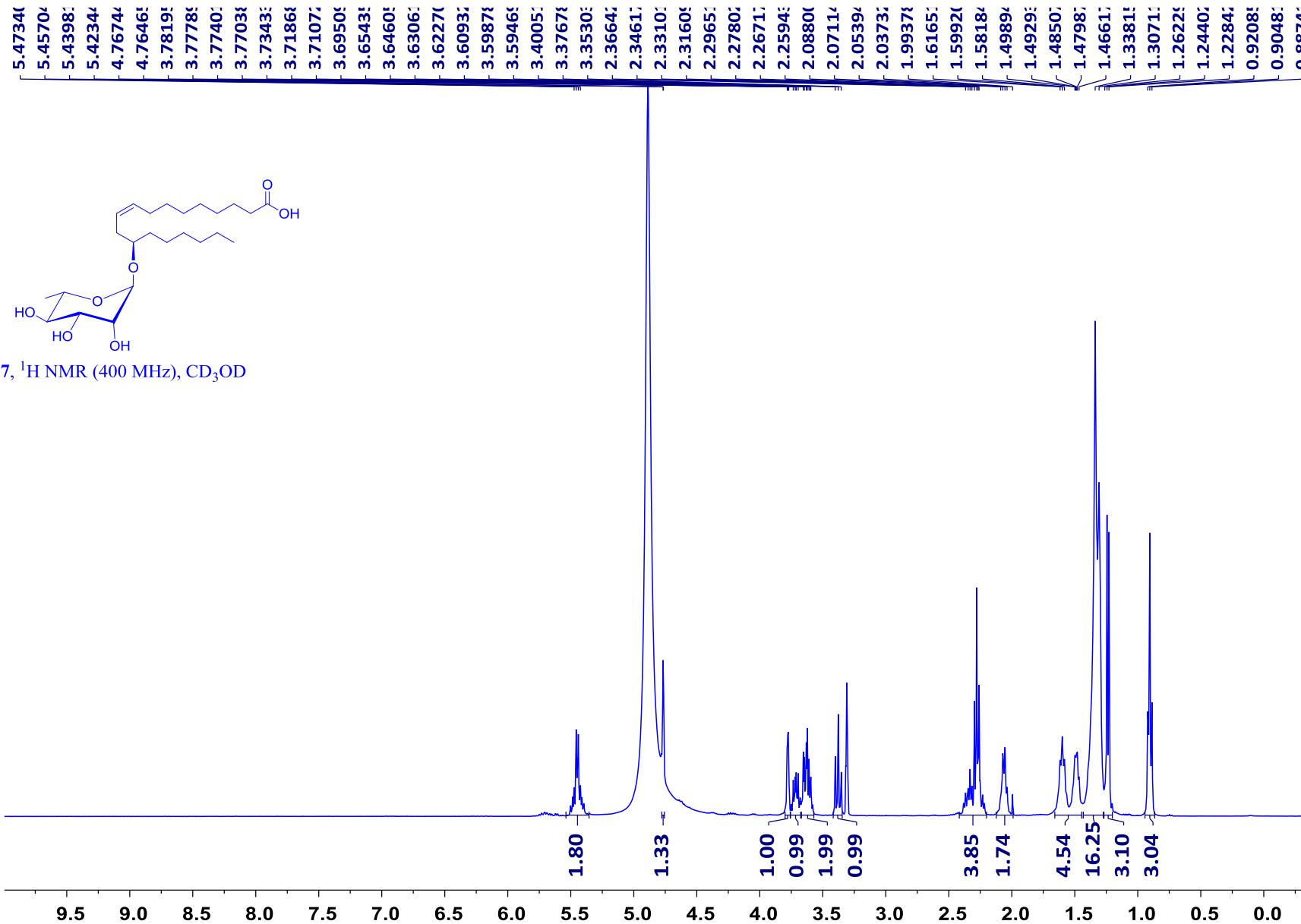


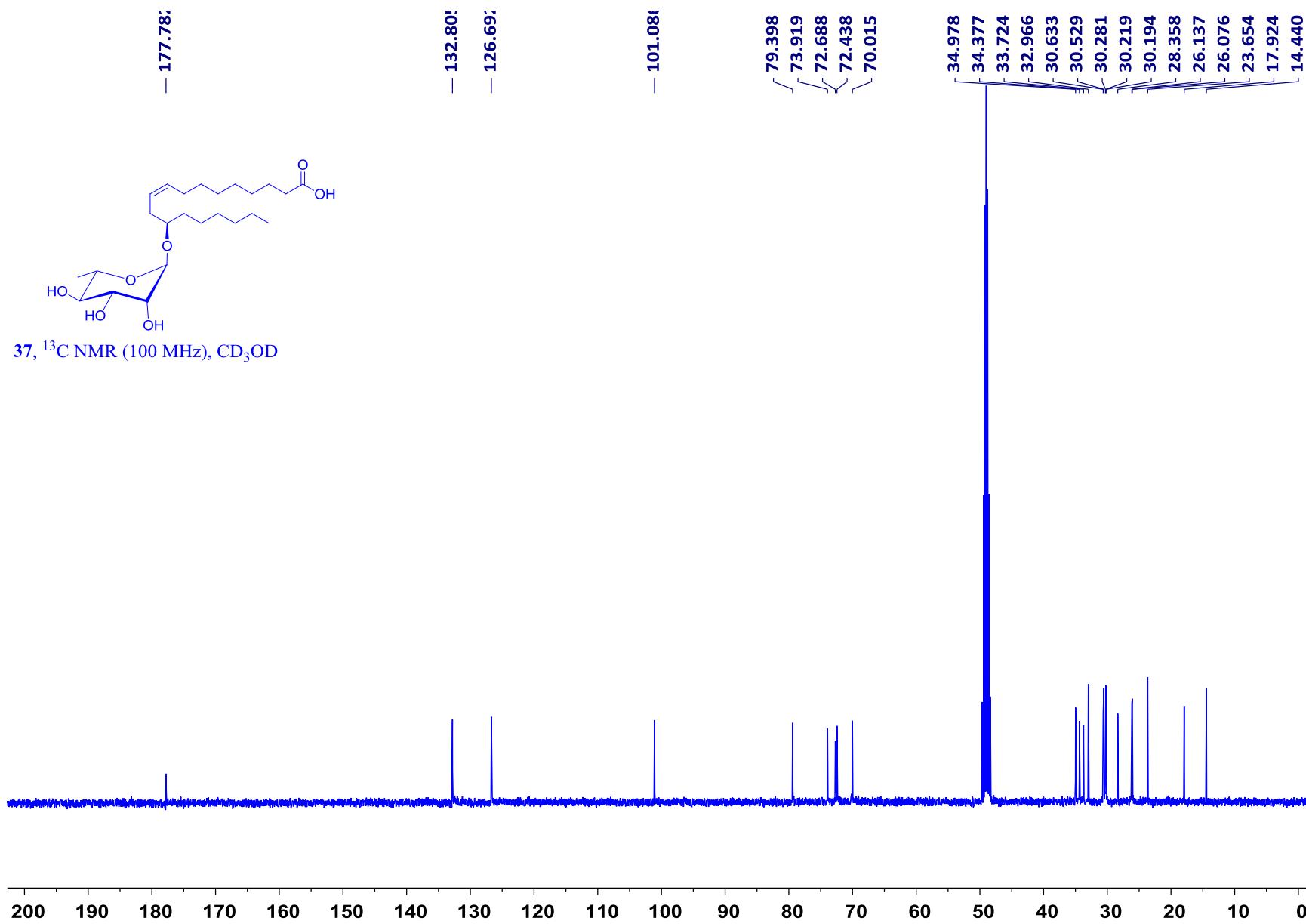


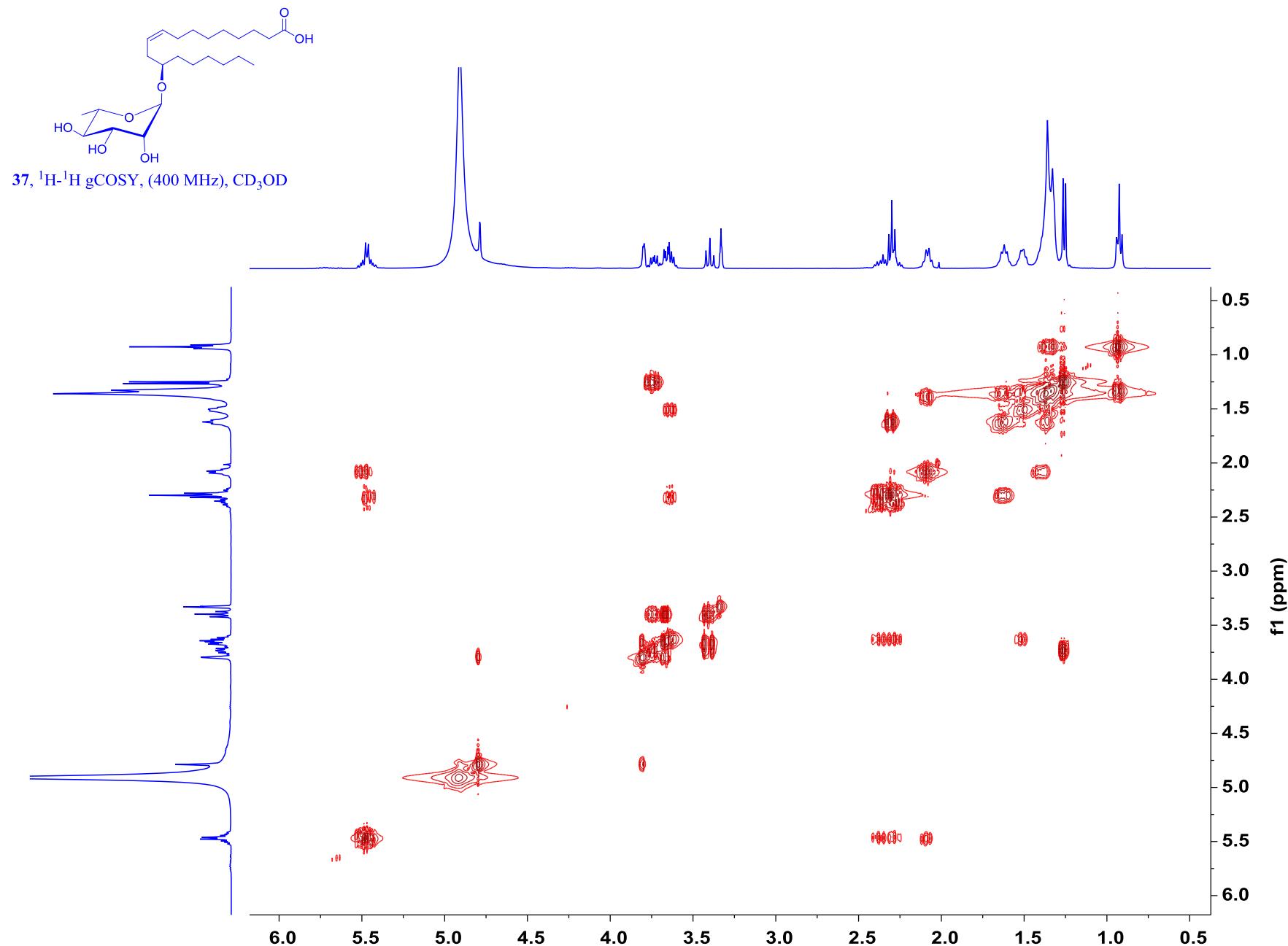


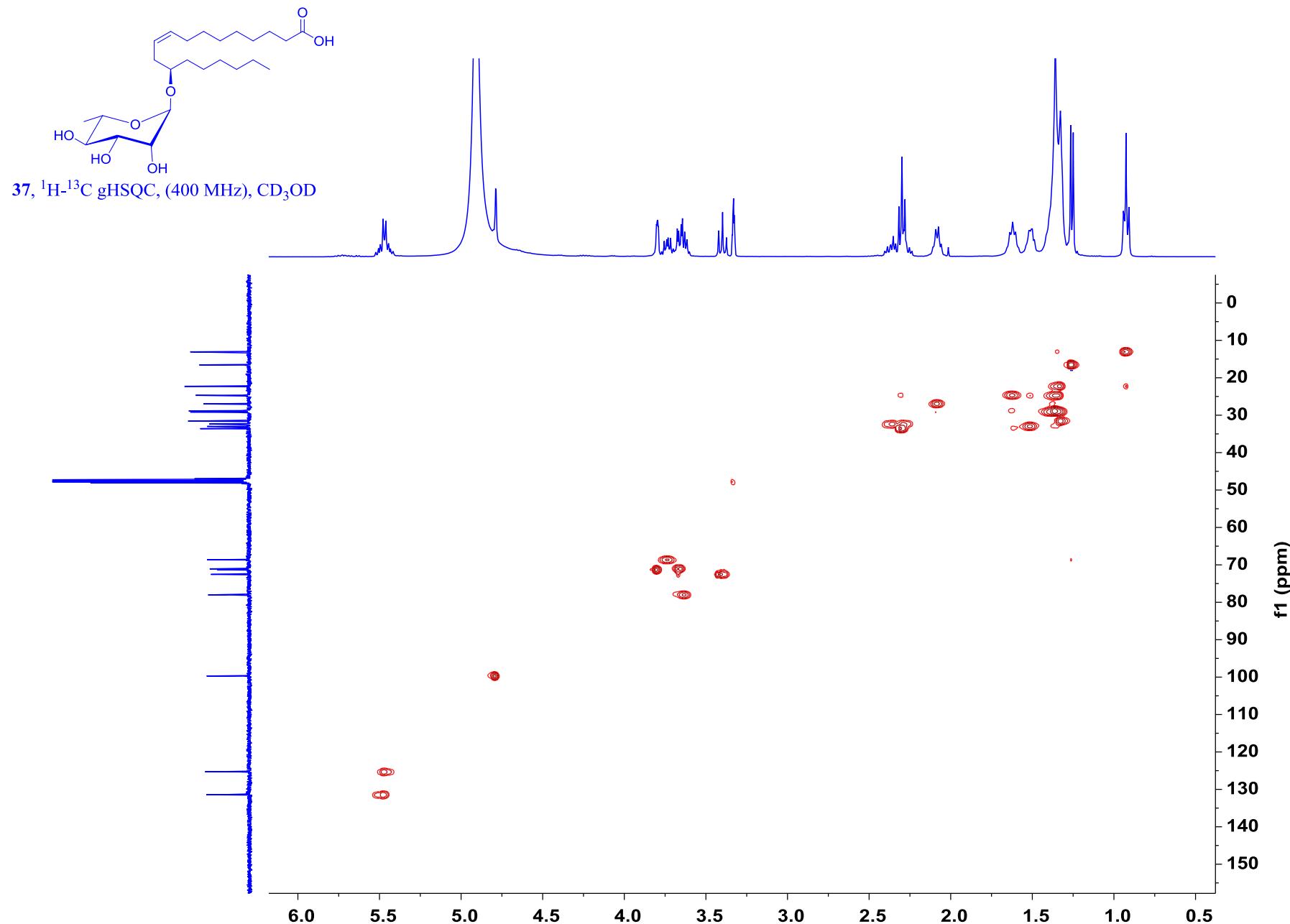


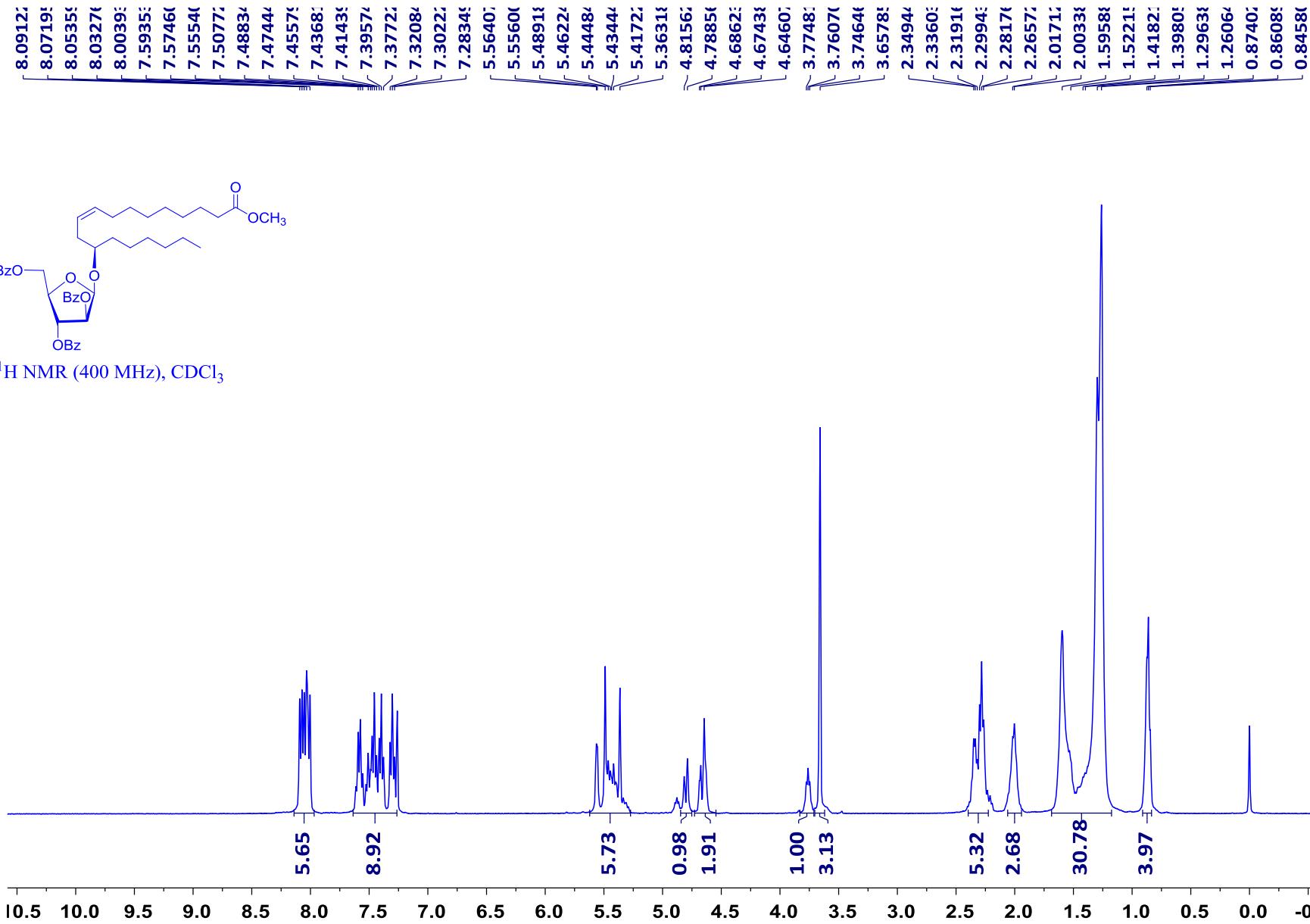


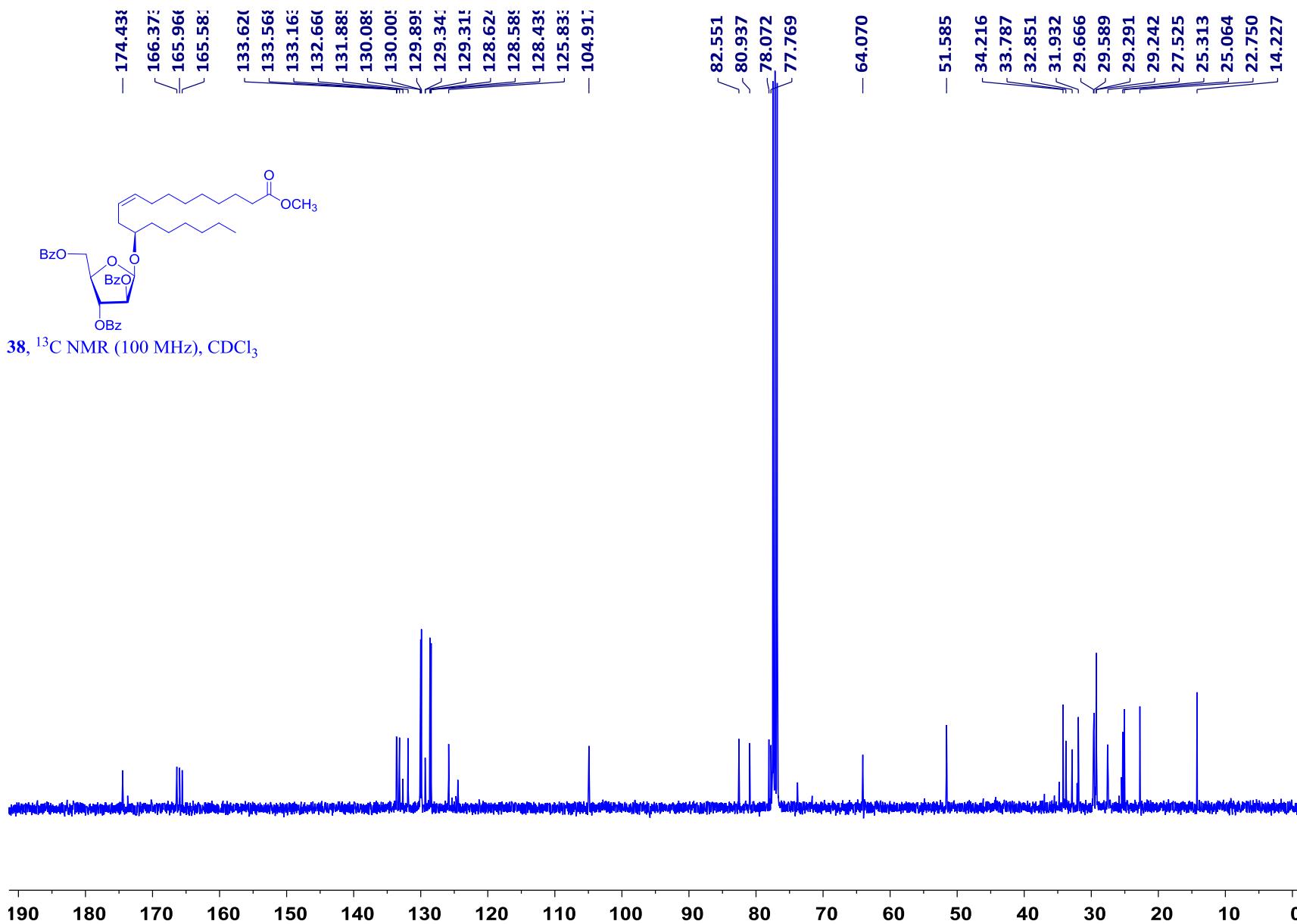


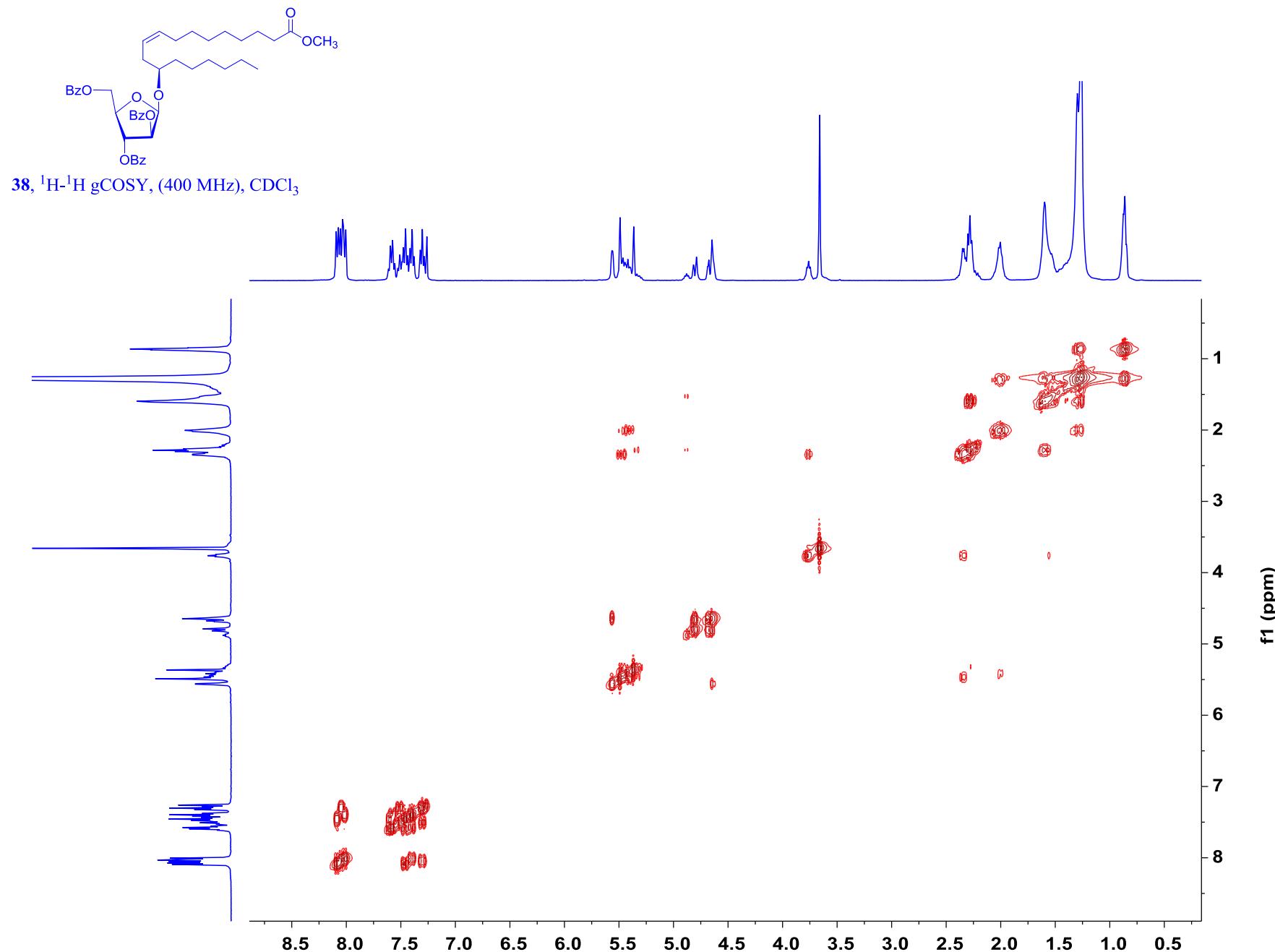


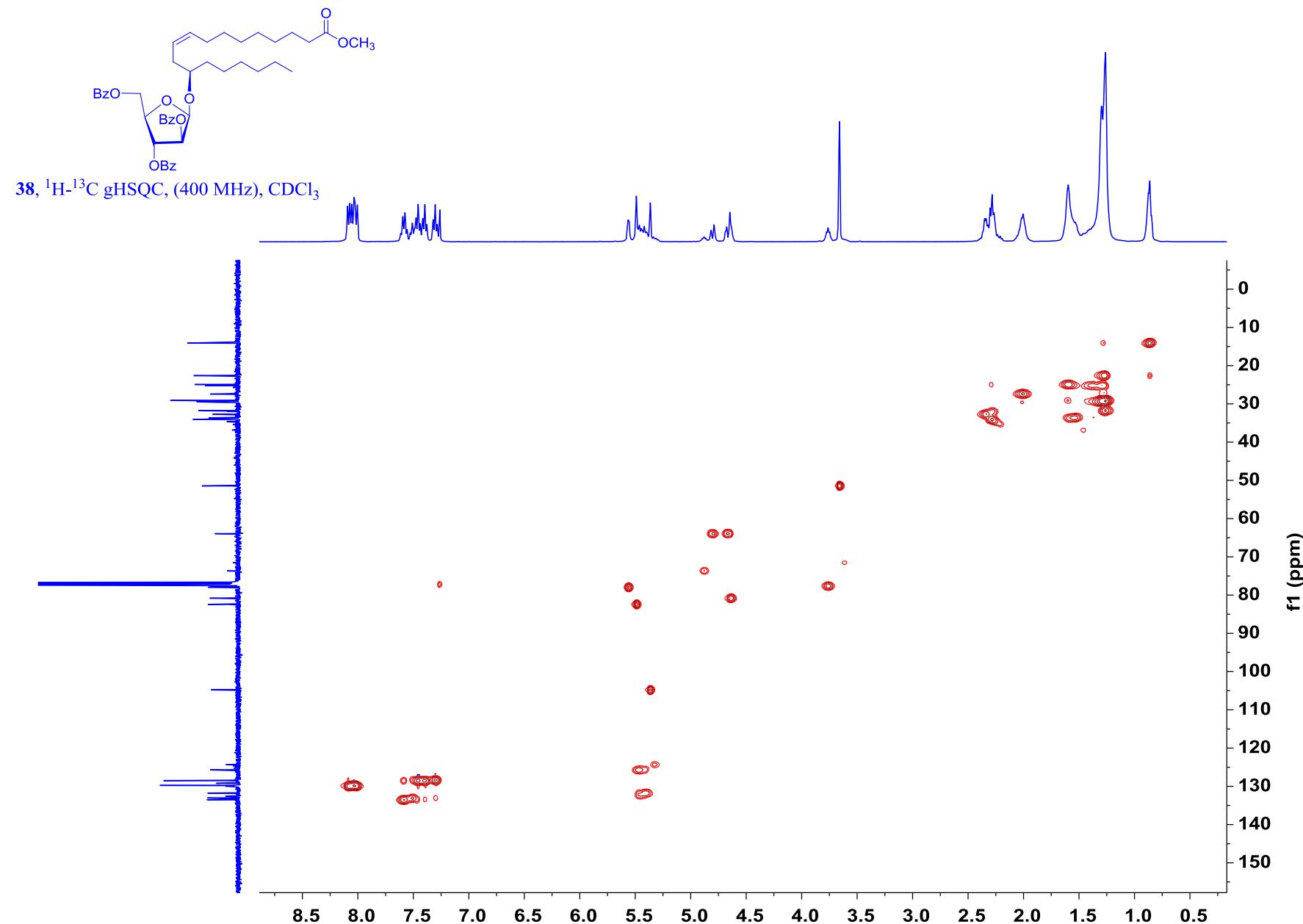


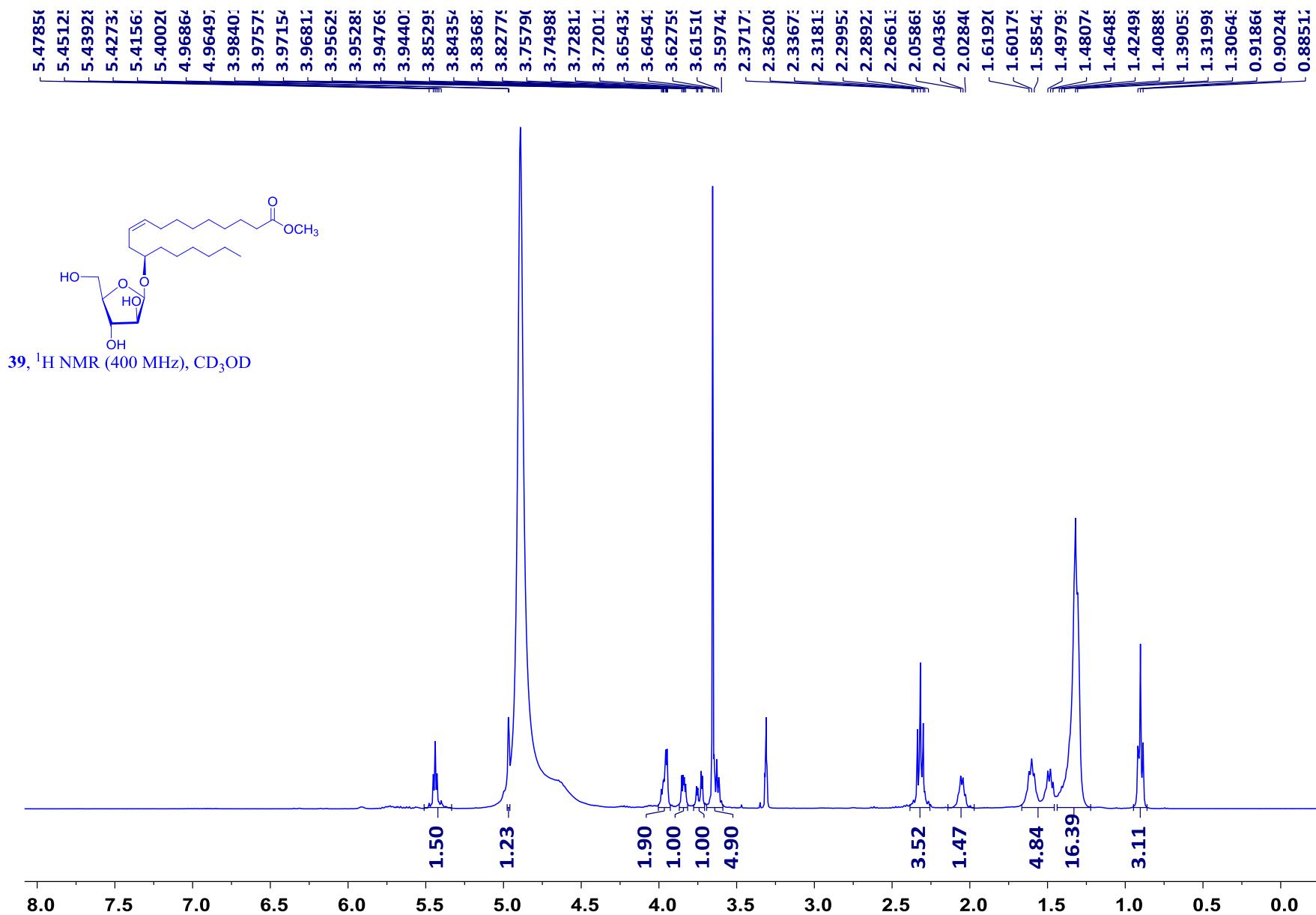


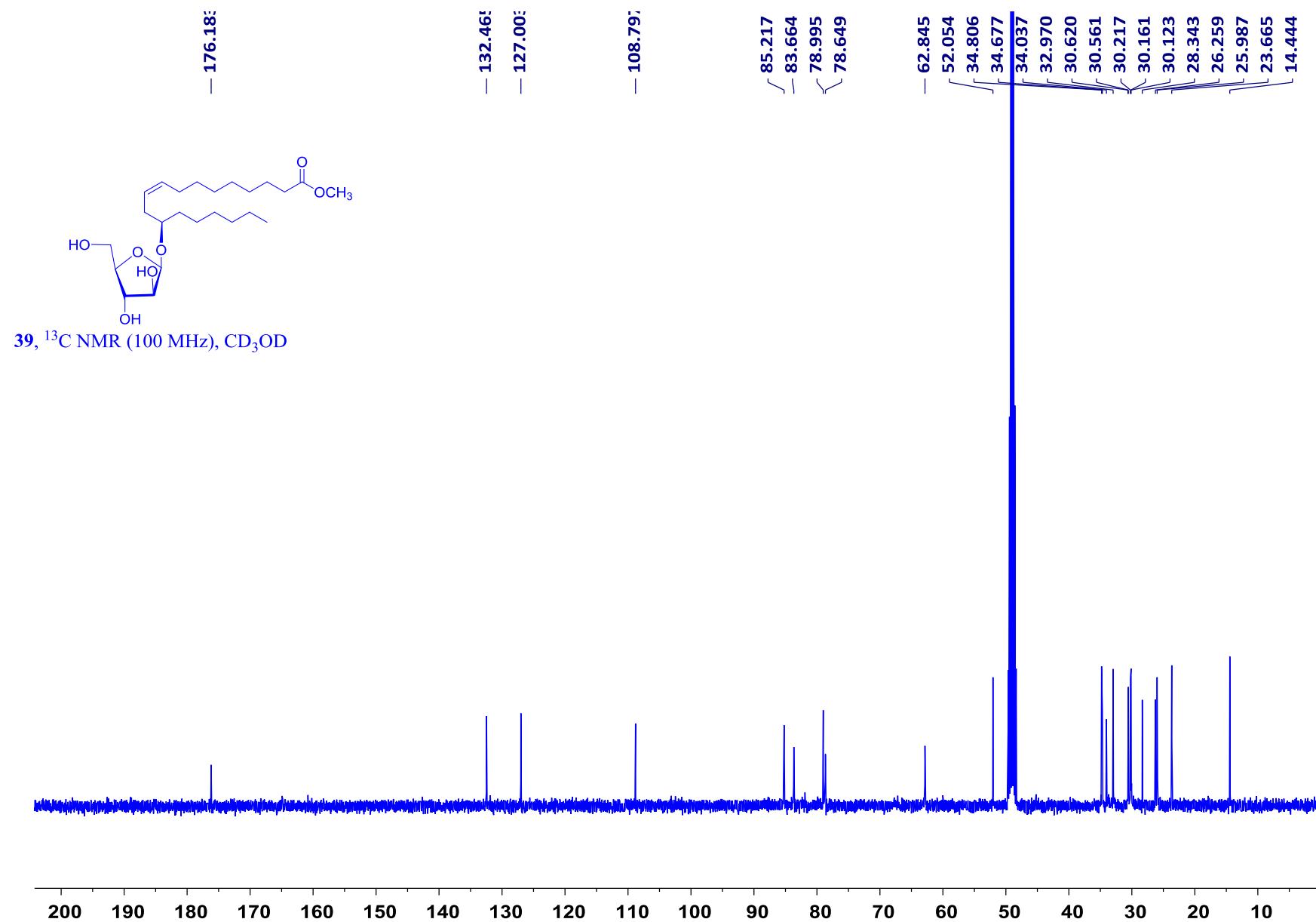


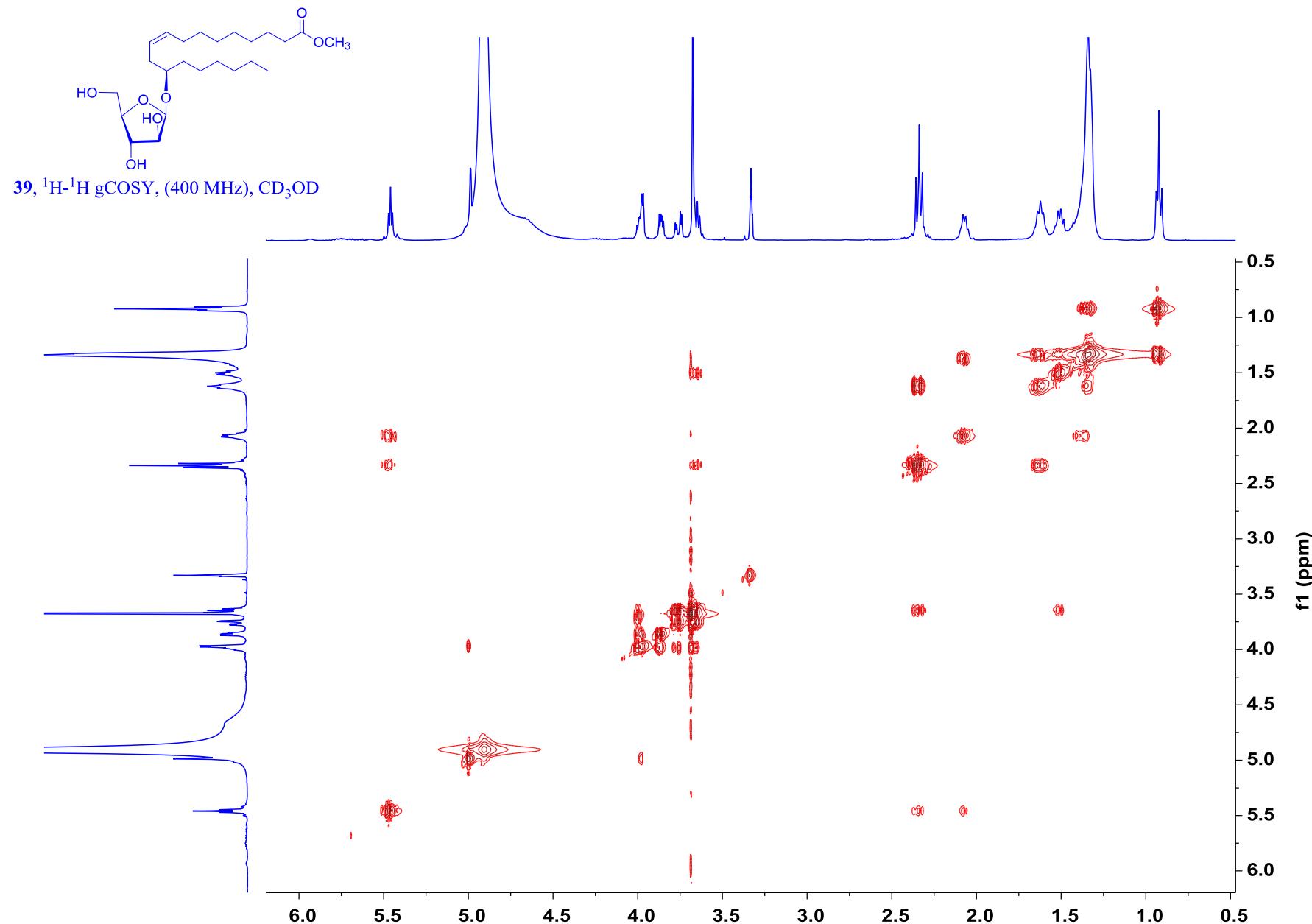


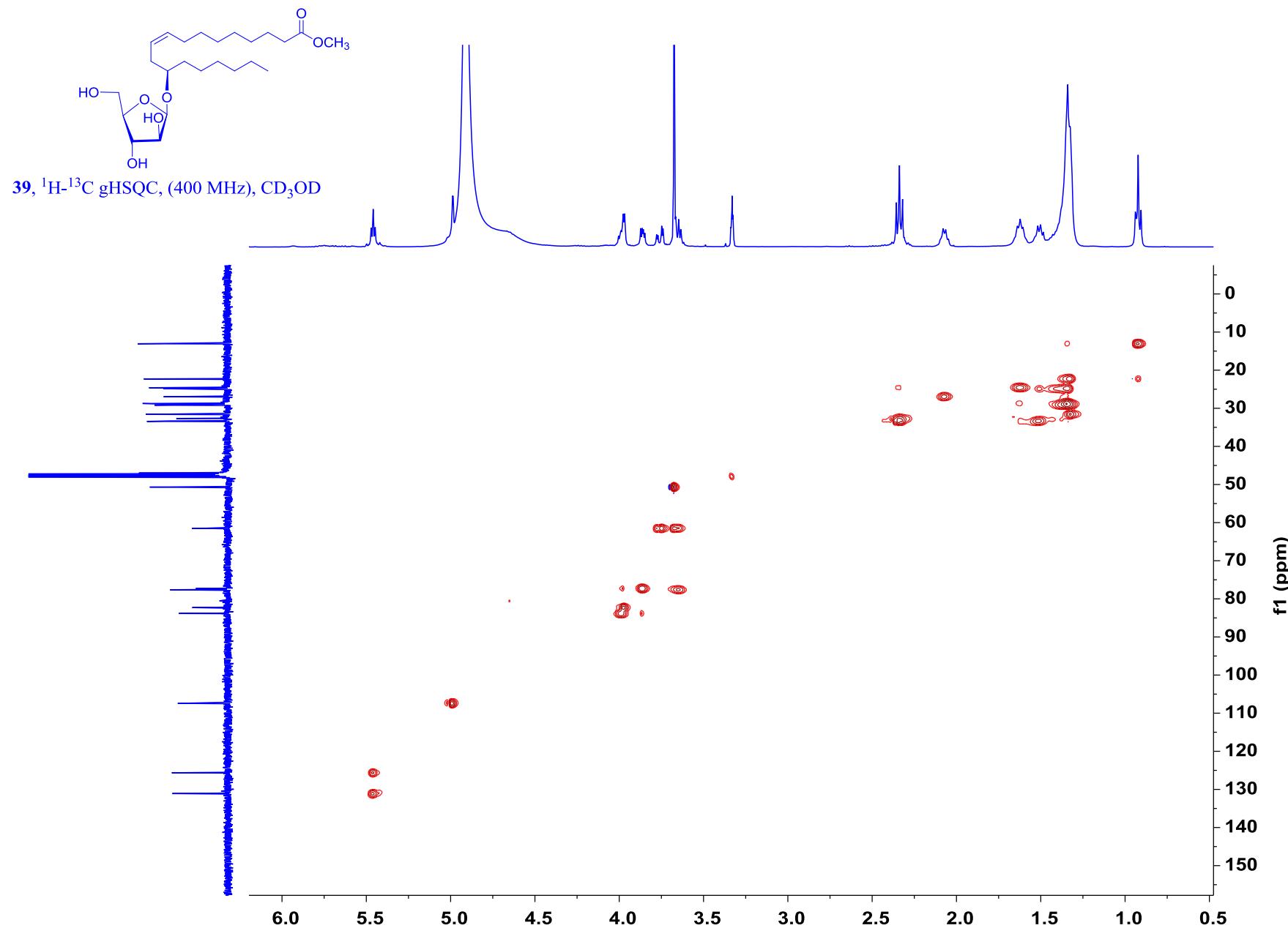


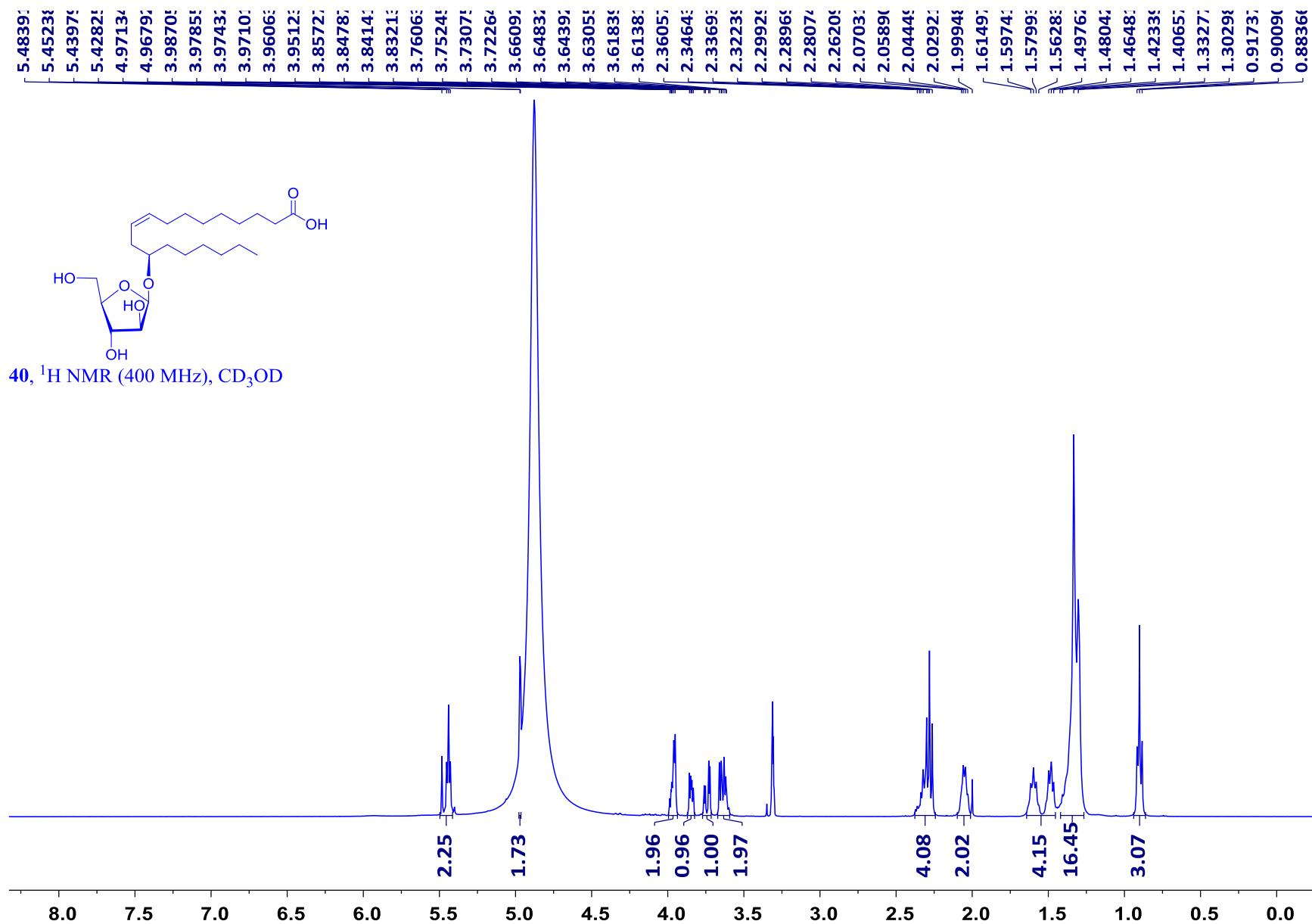


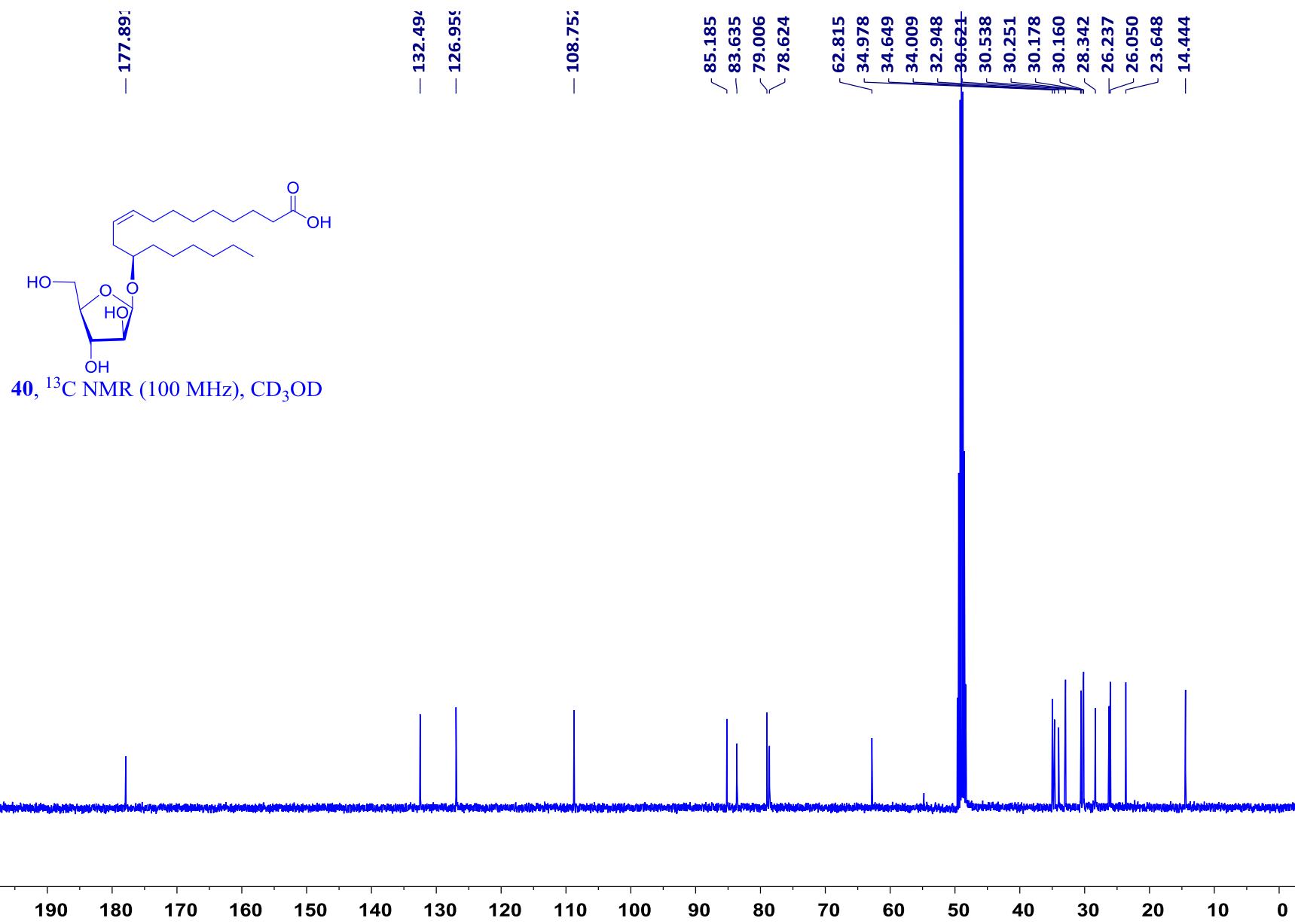


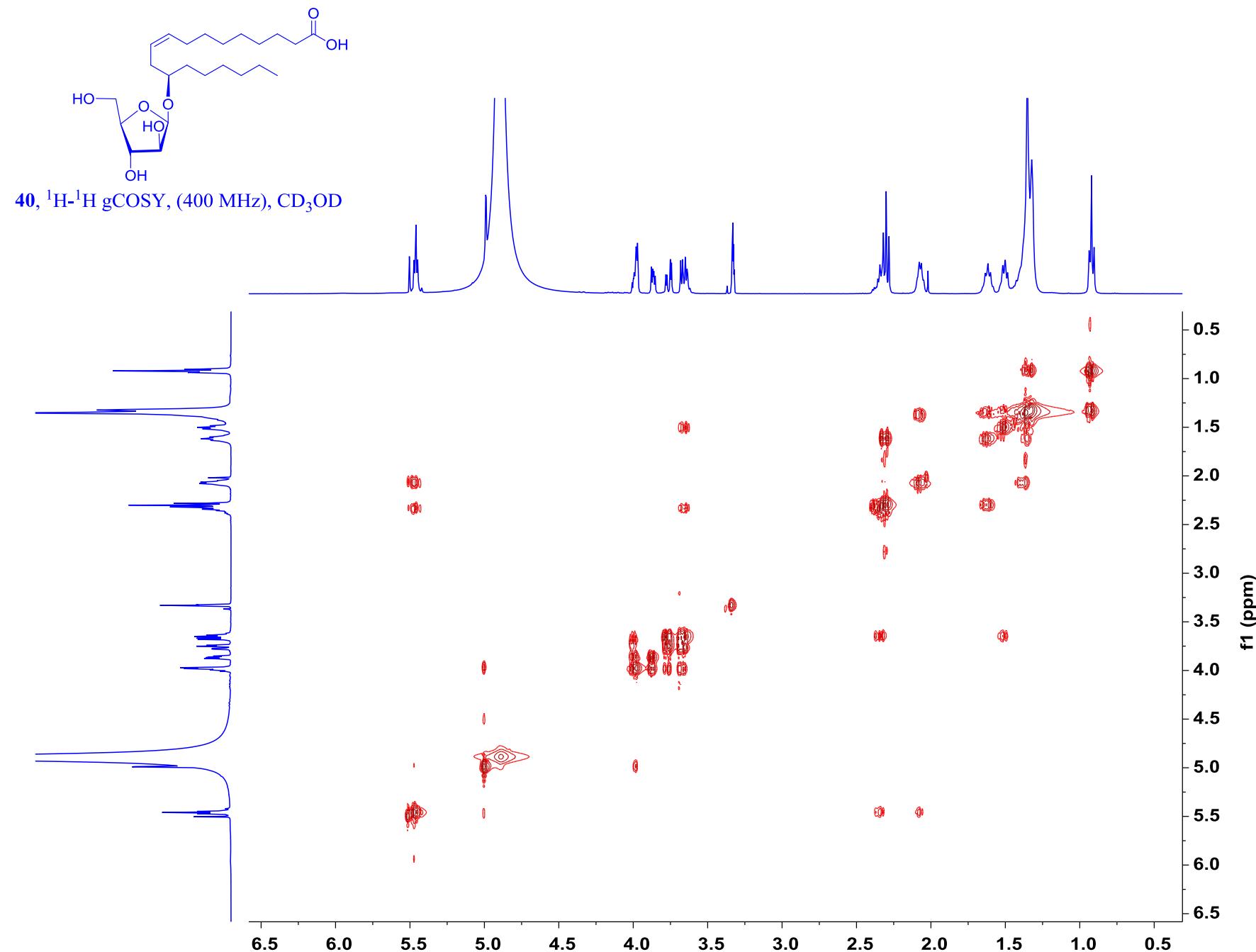


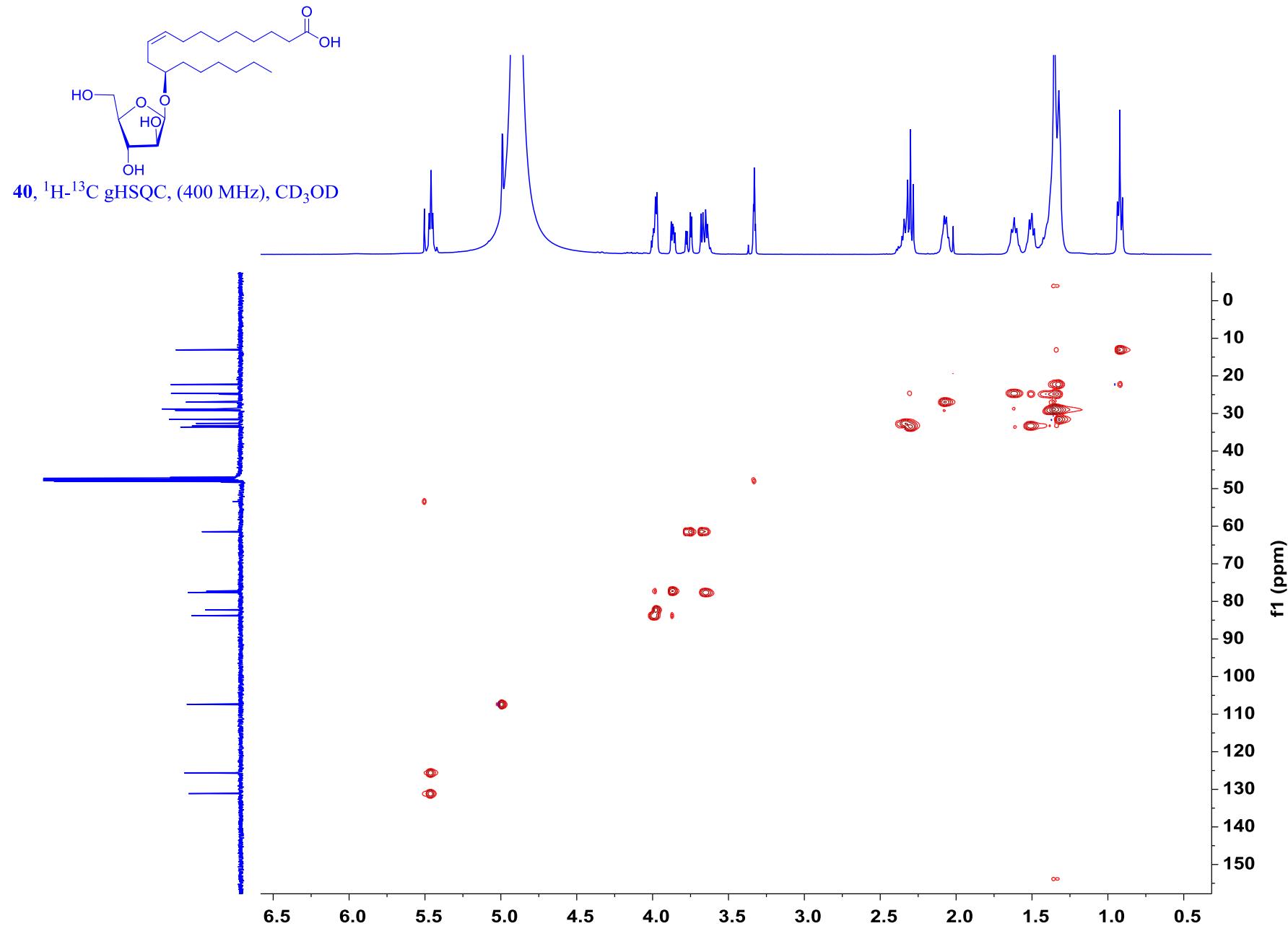


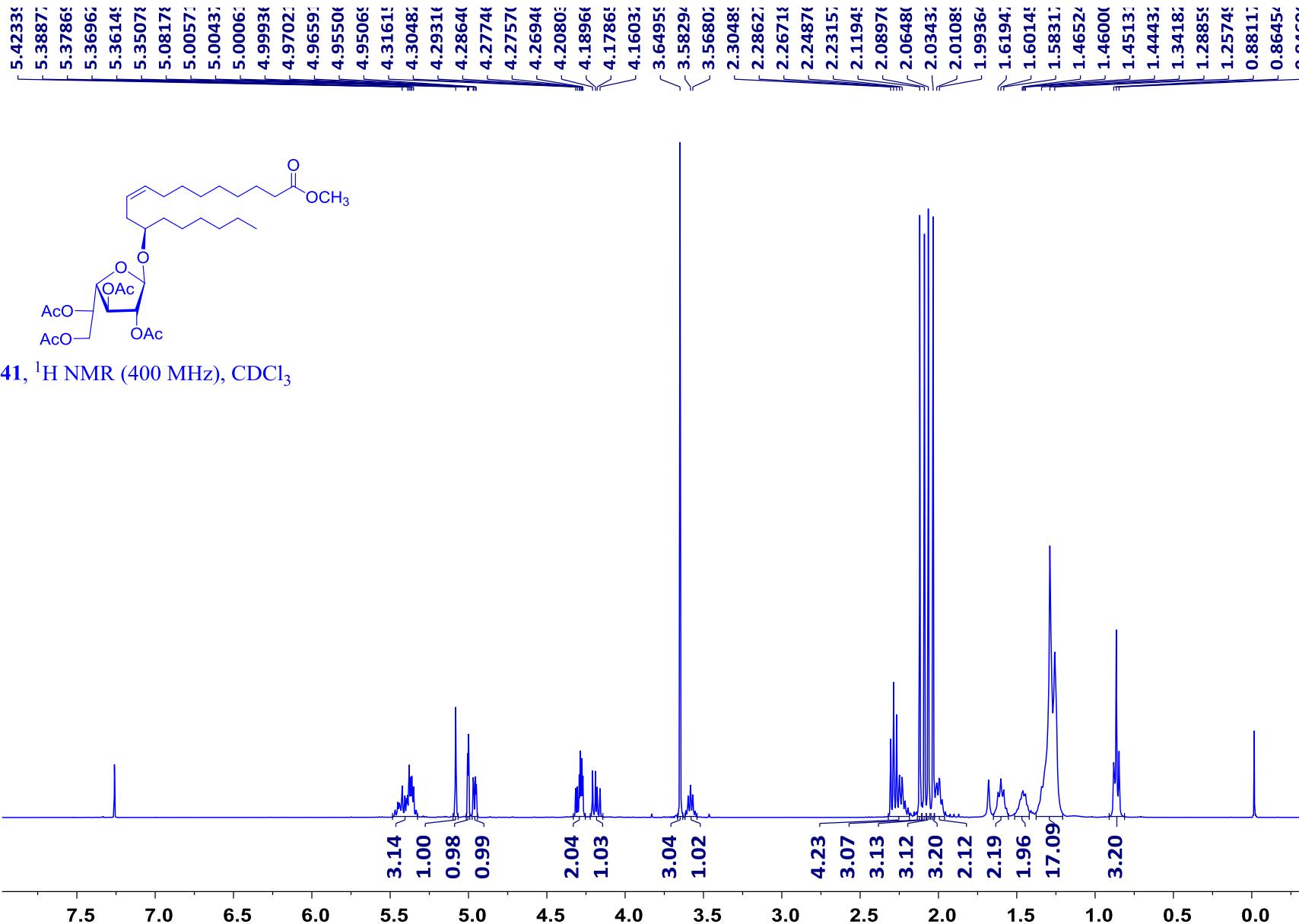




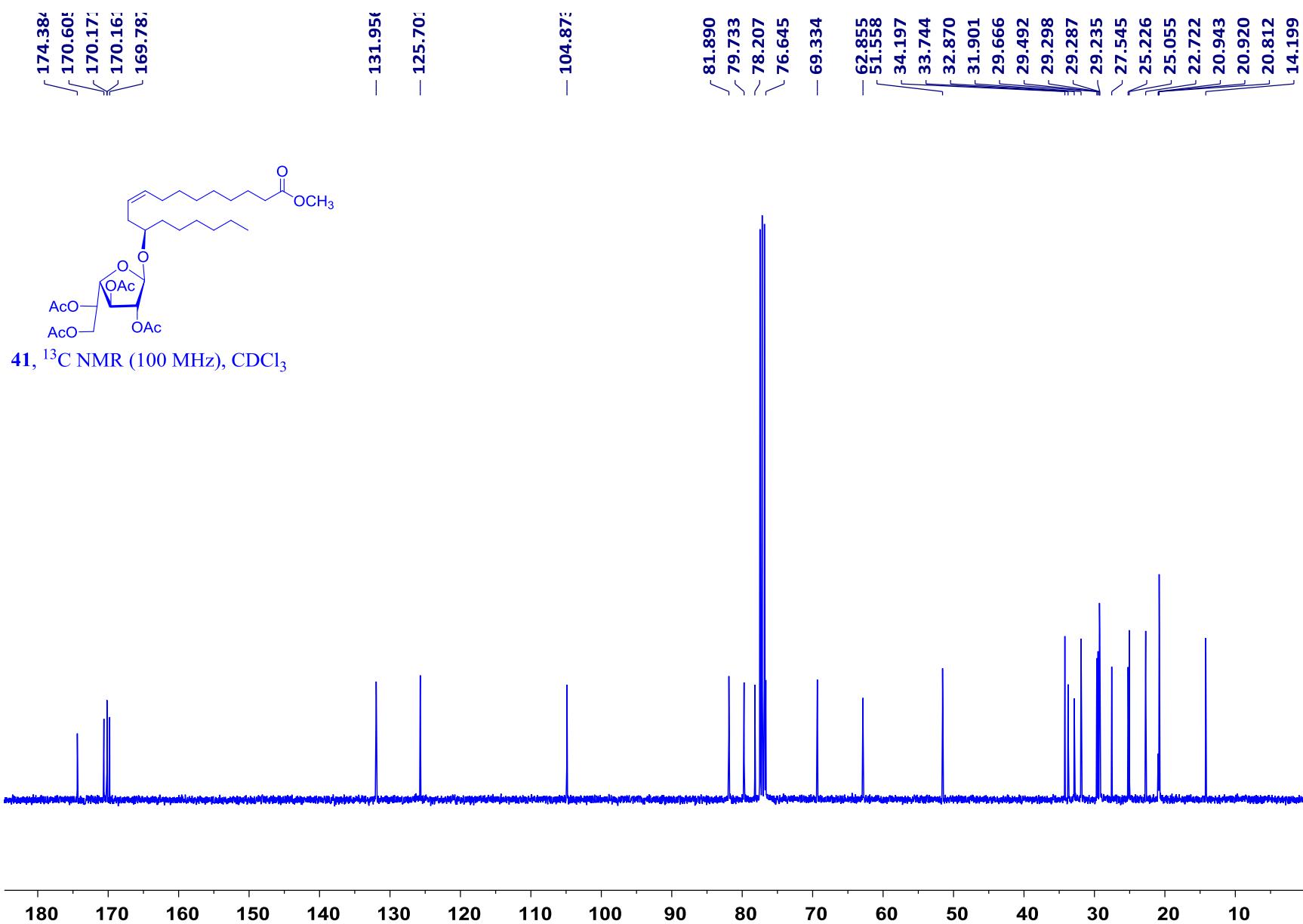


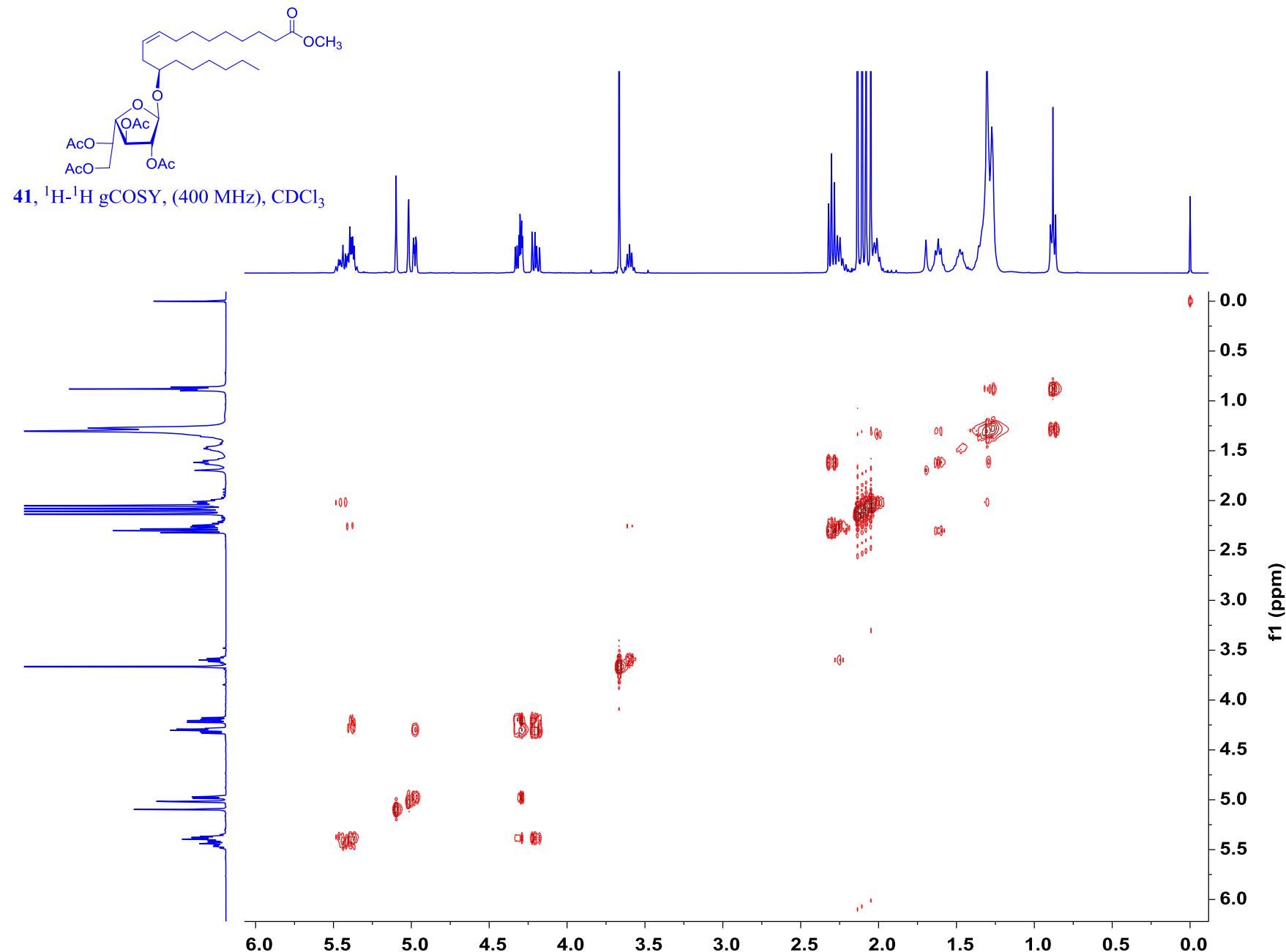


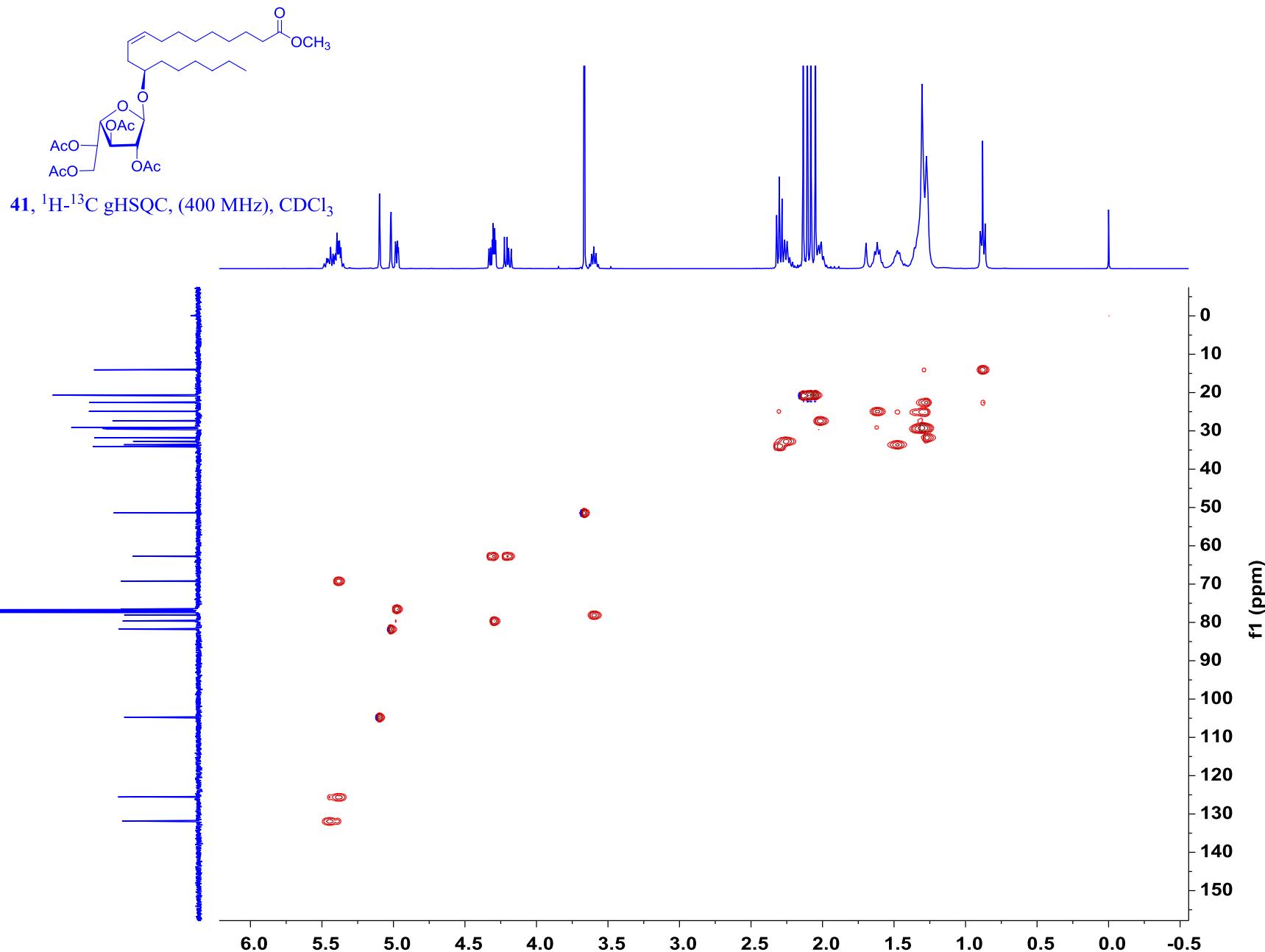


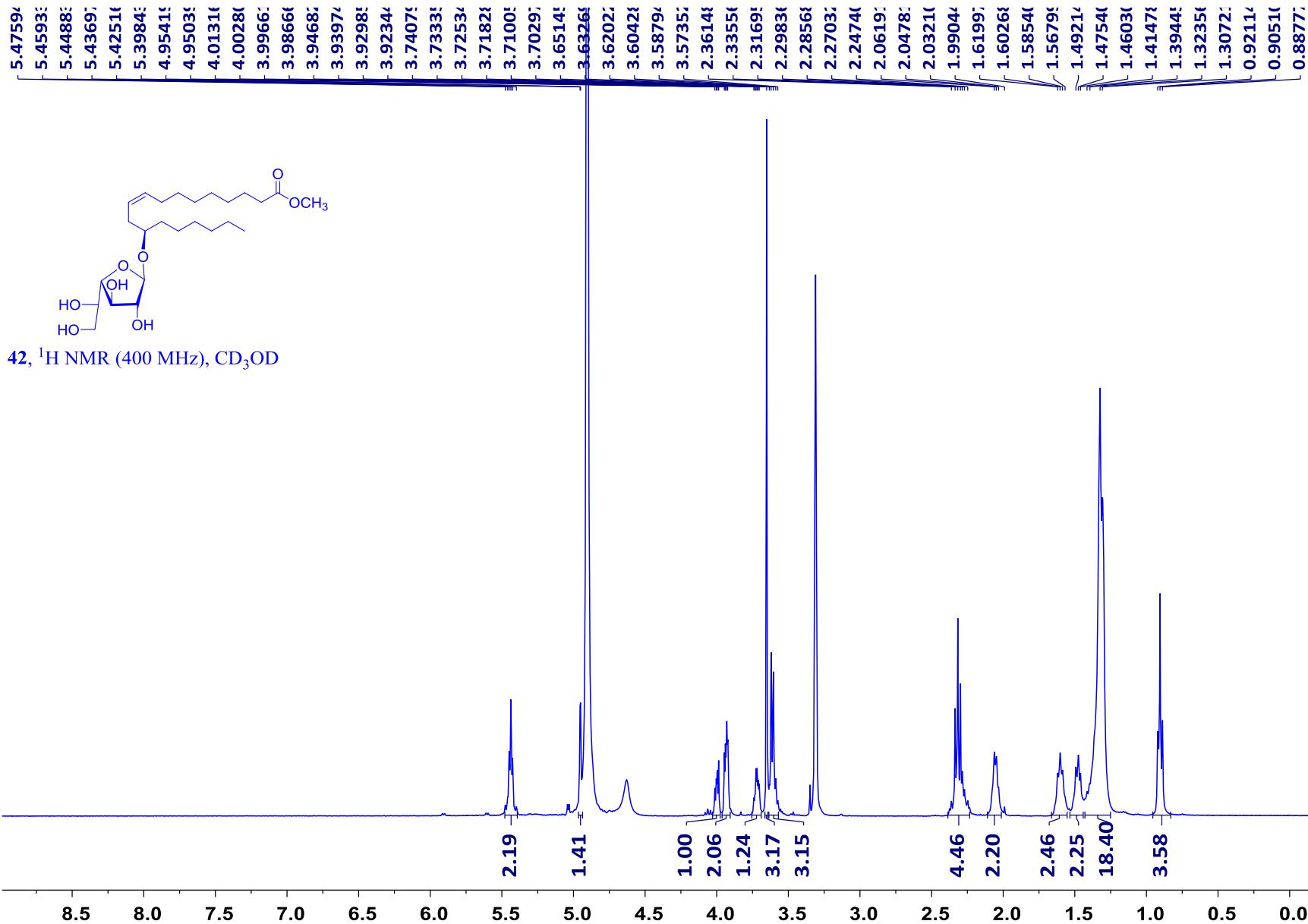


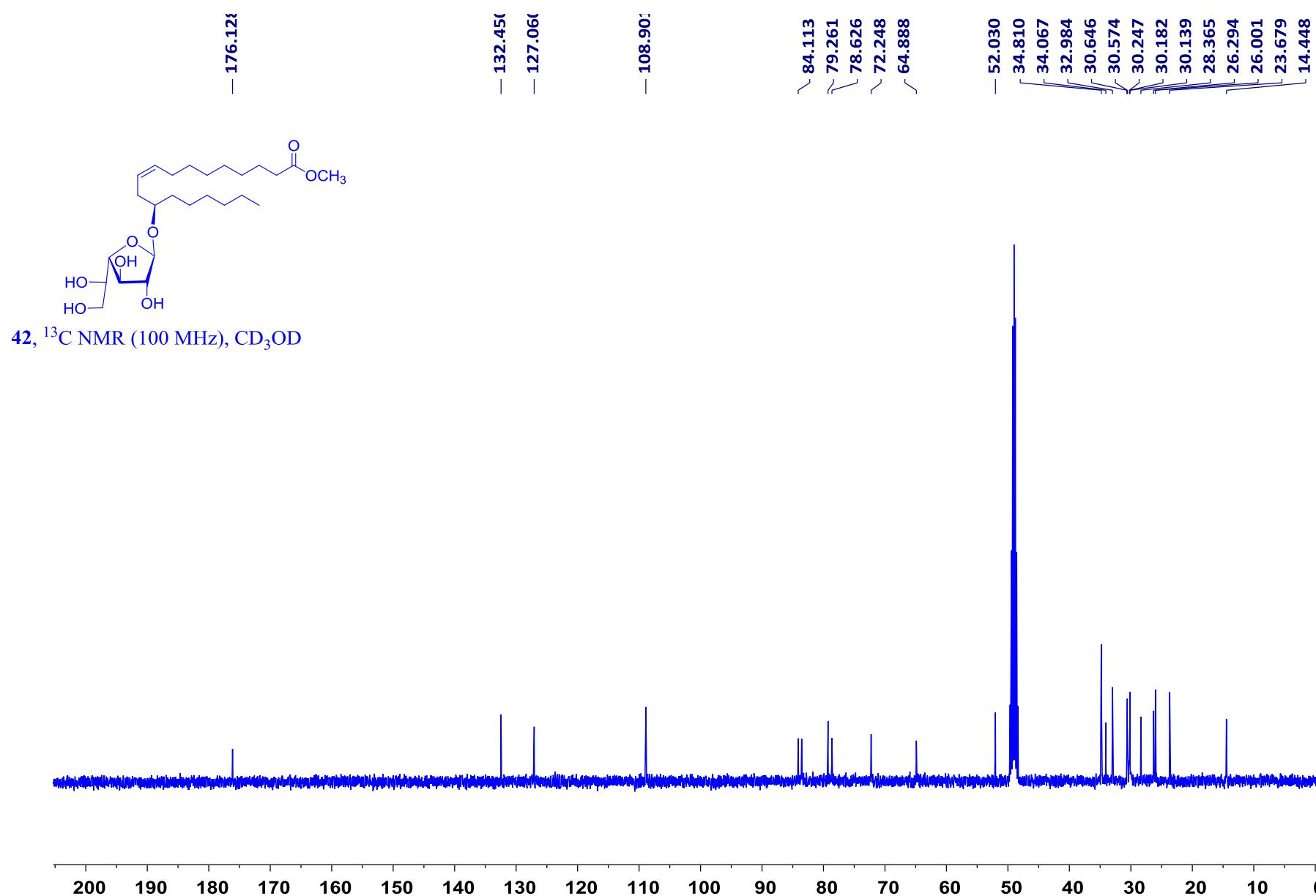
41, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz), CDCl<sub>3</sub>



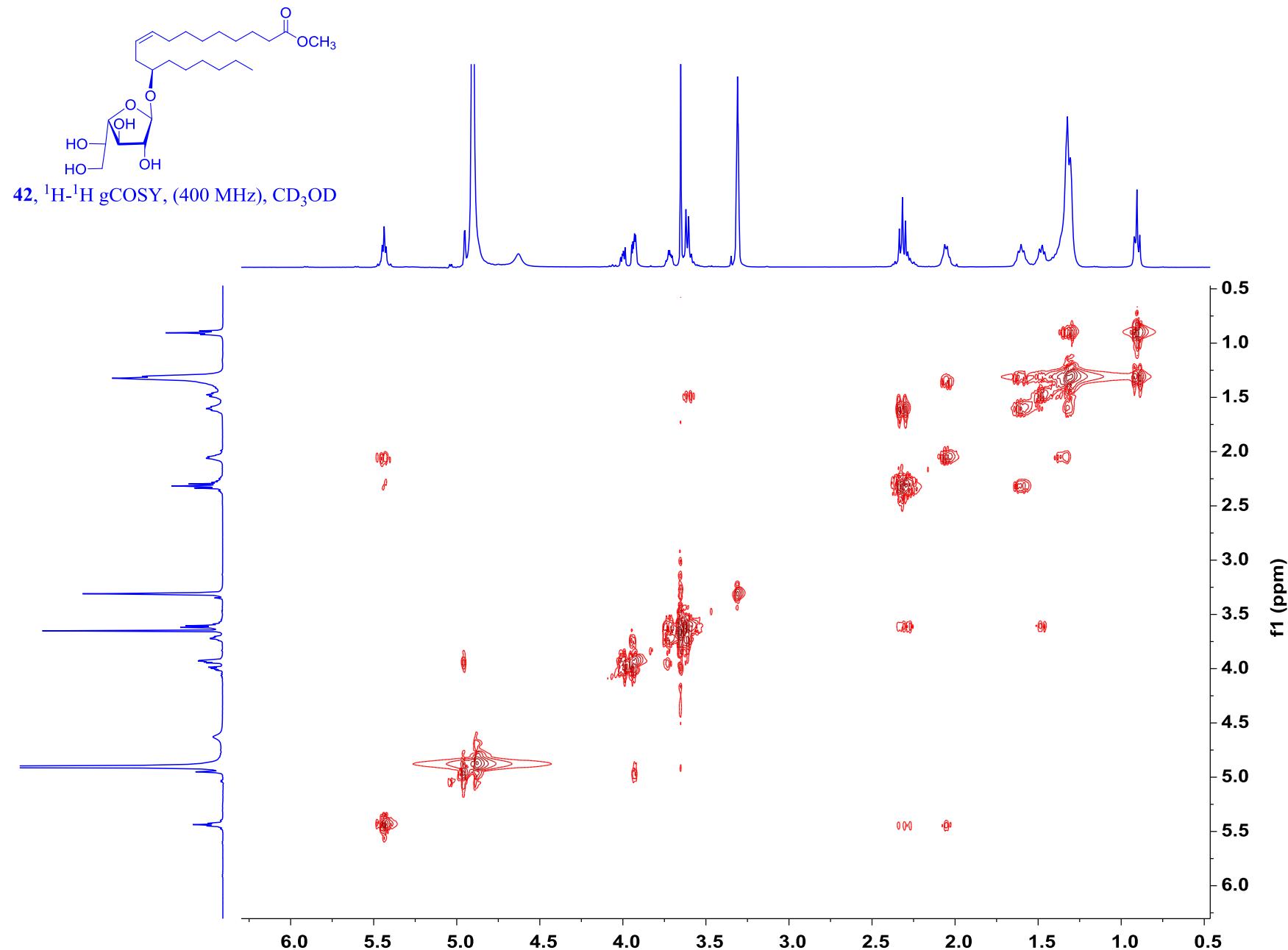


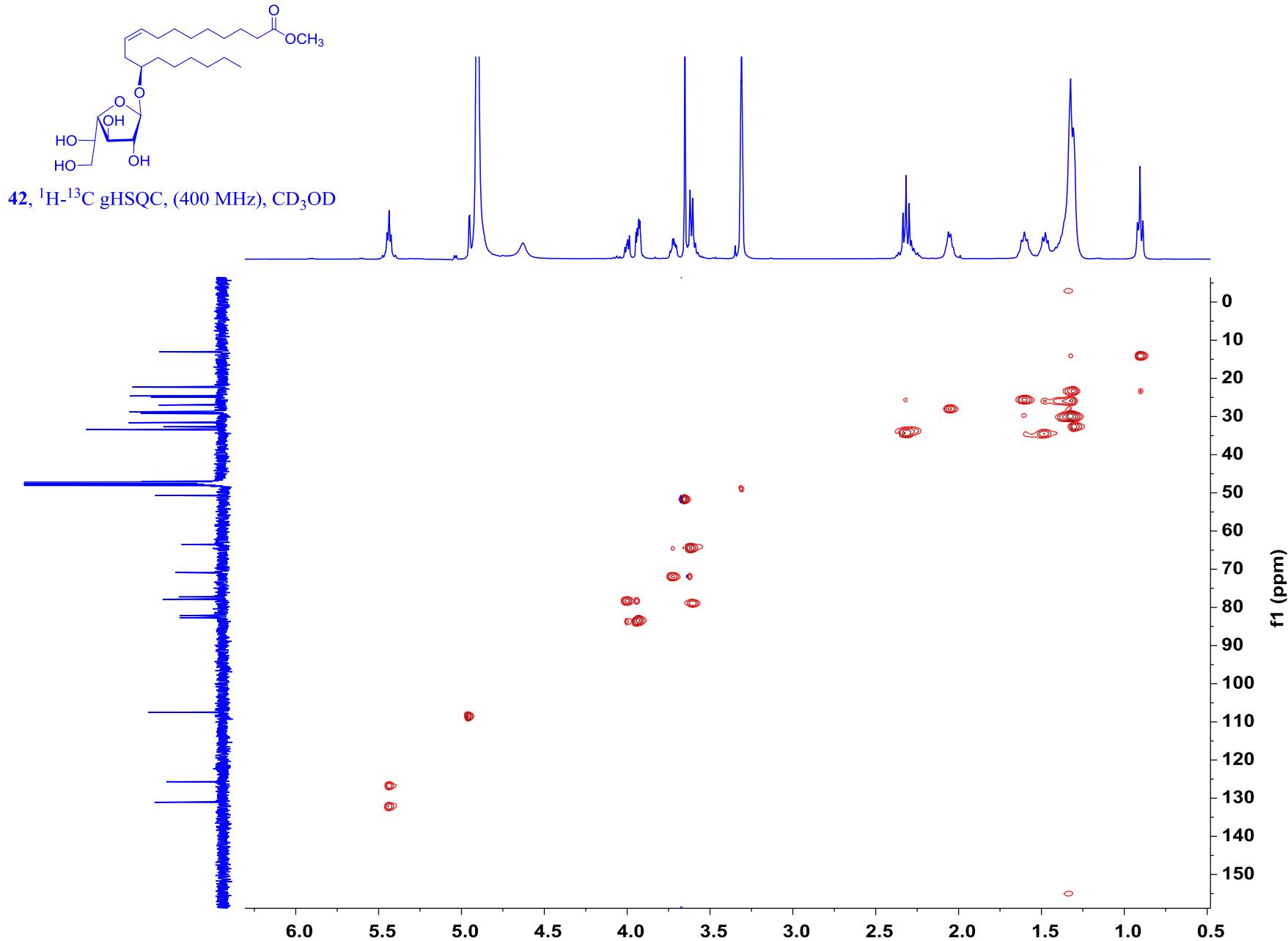


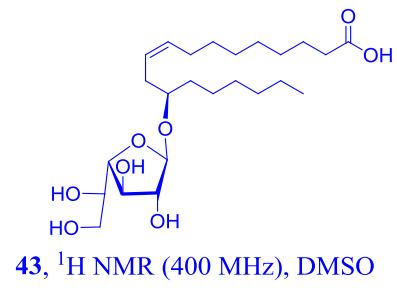




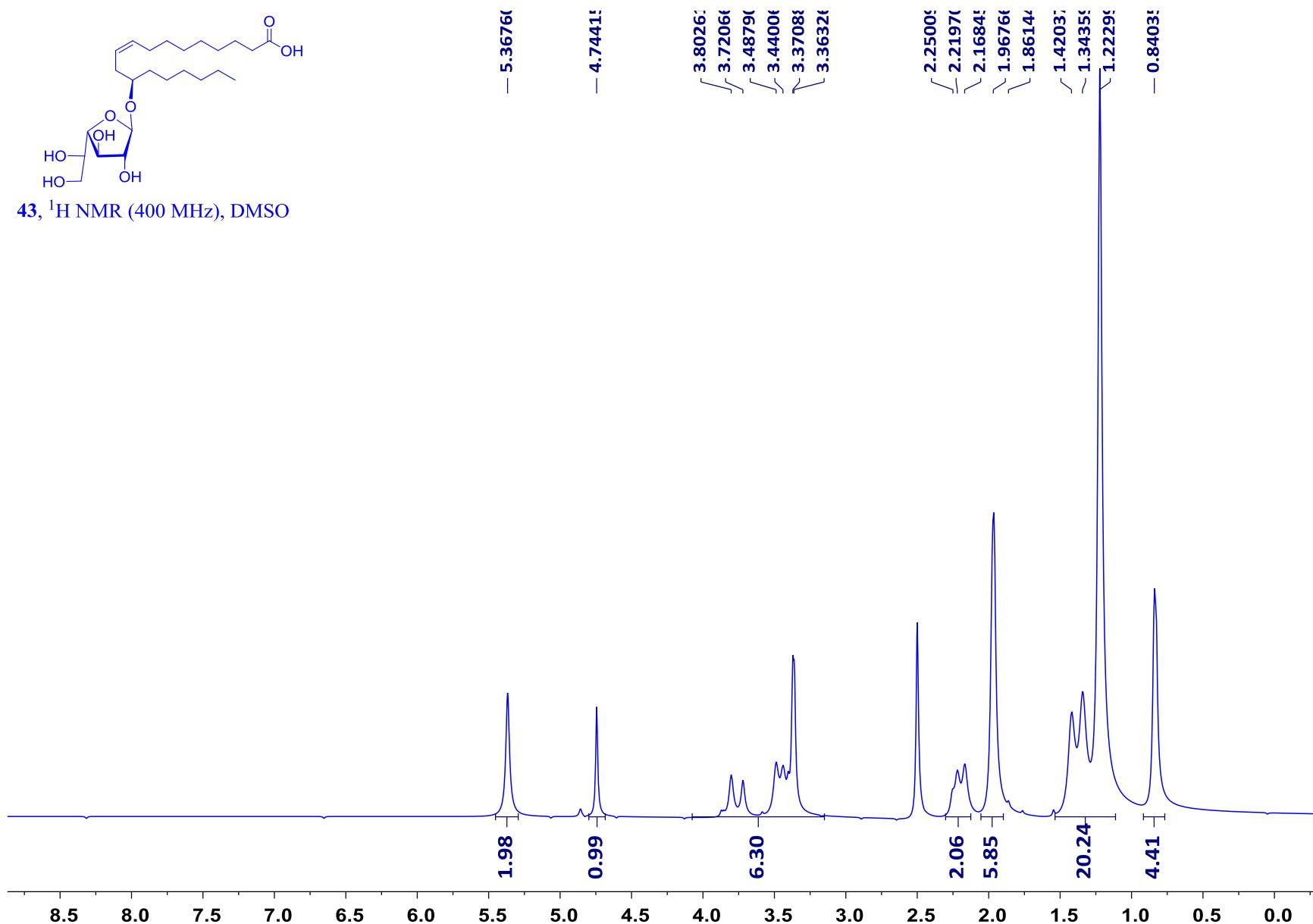
**42,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz), CD<sub>3</sub>OD**

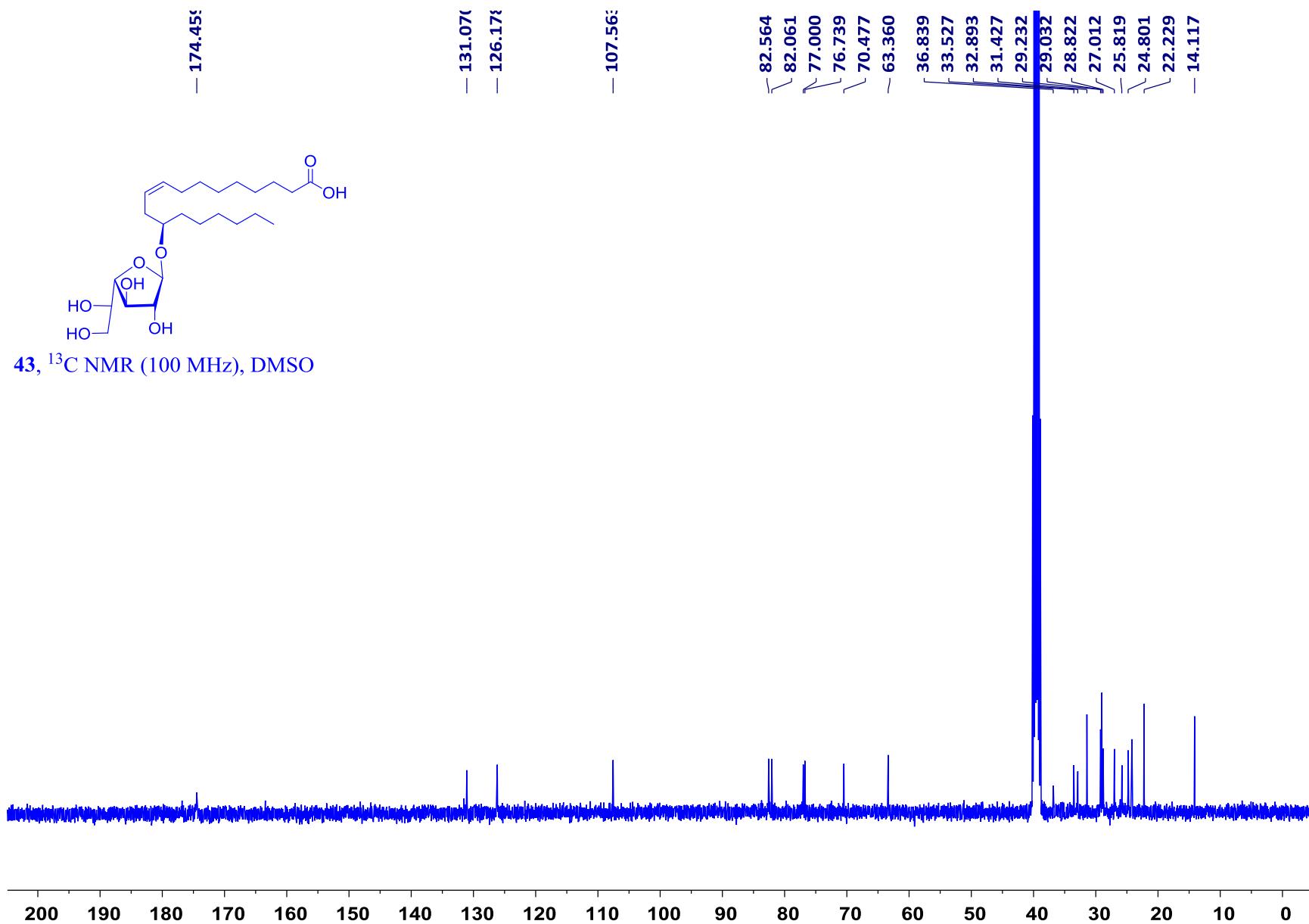


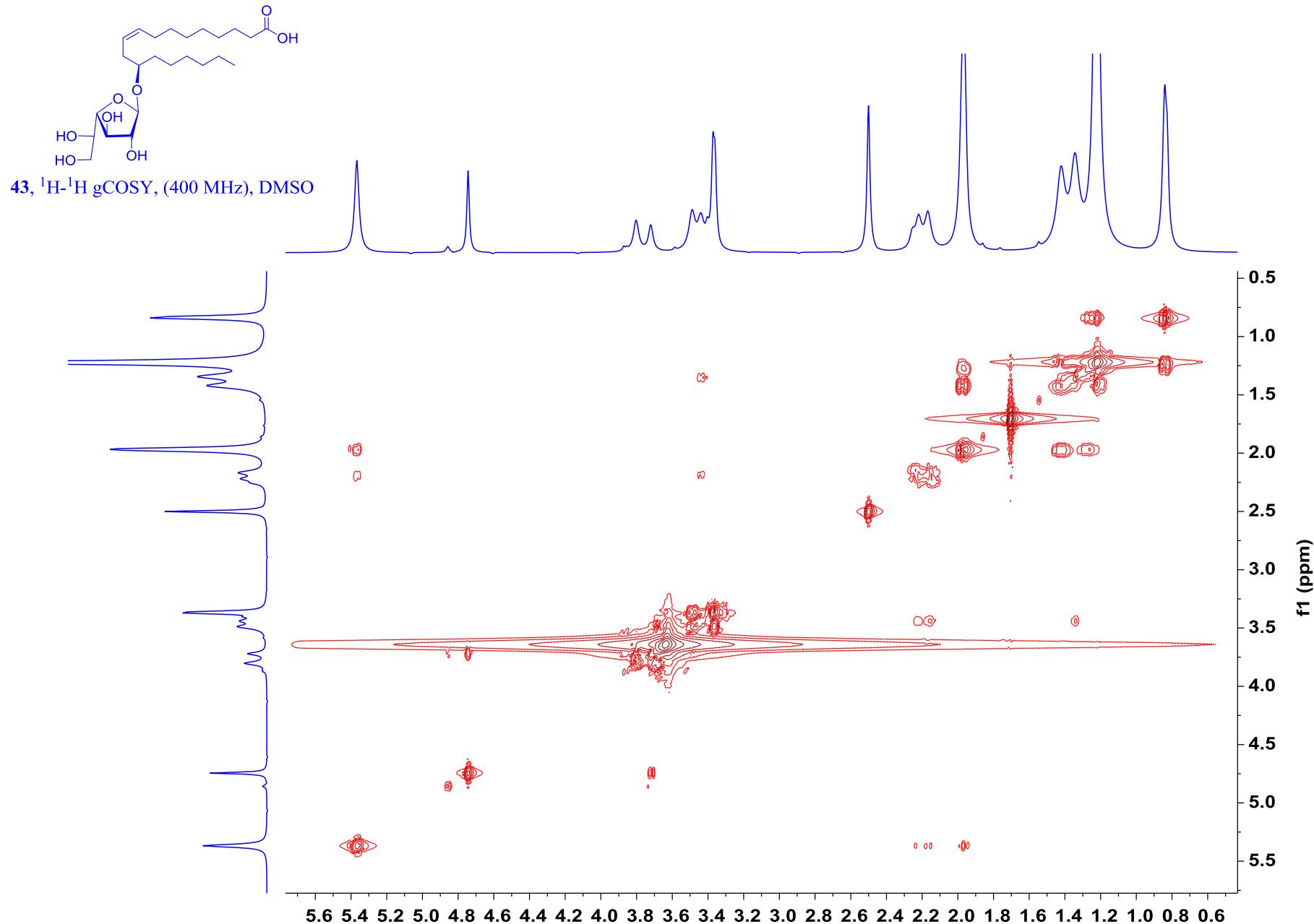


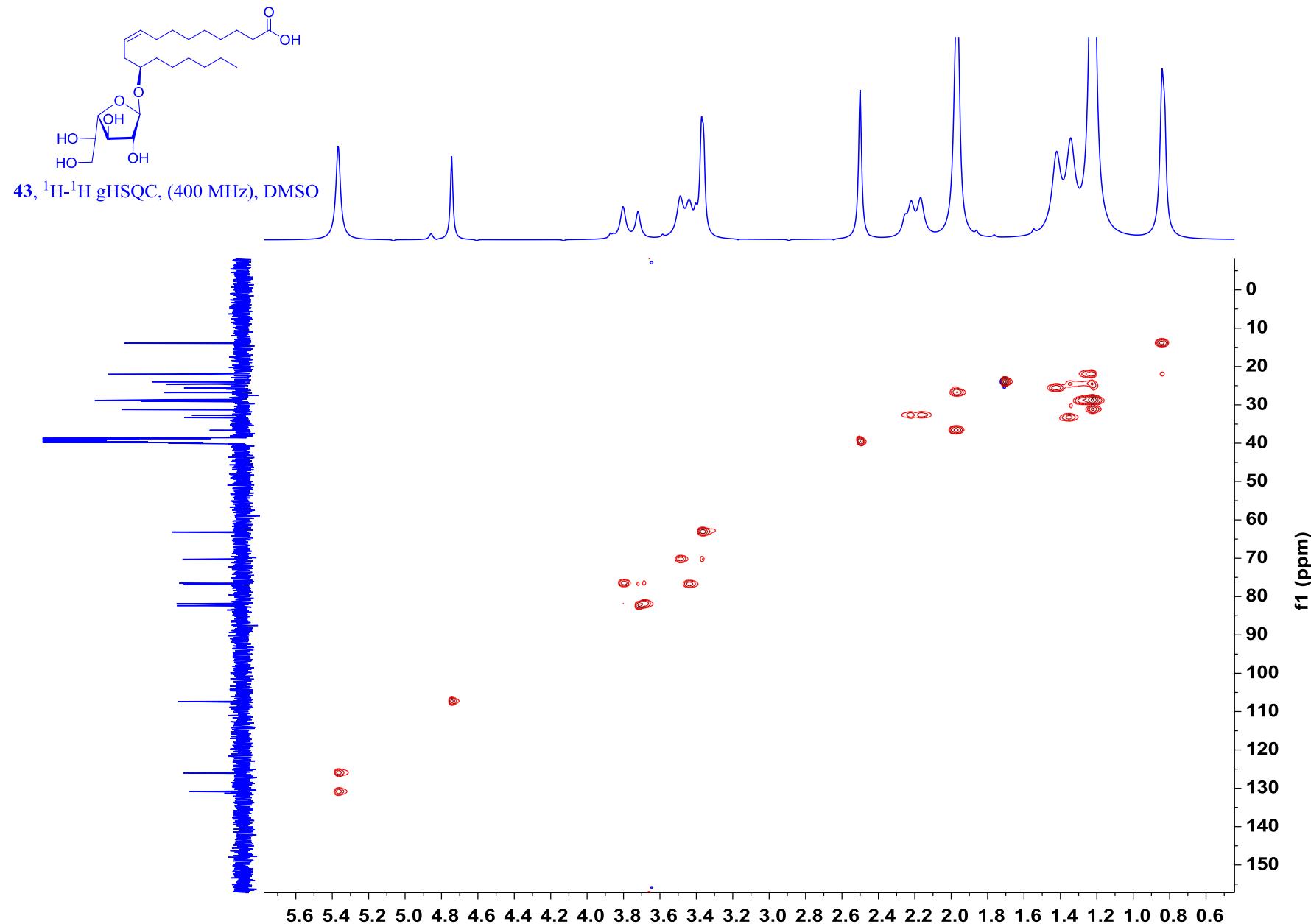


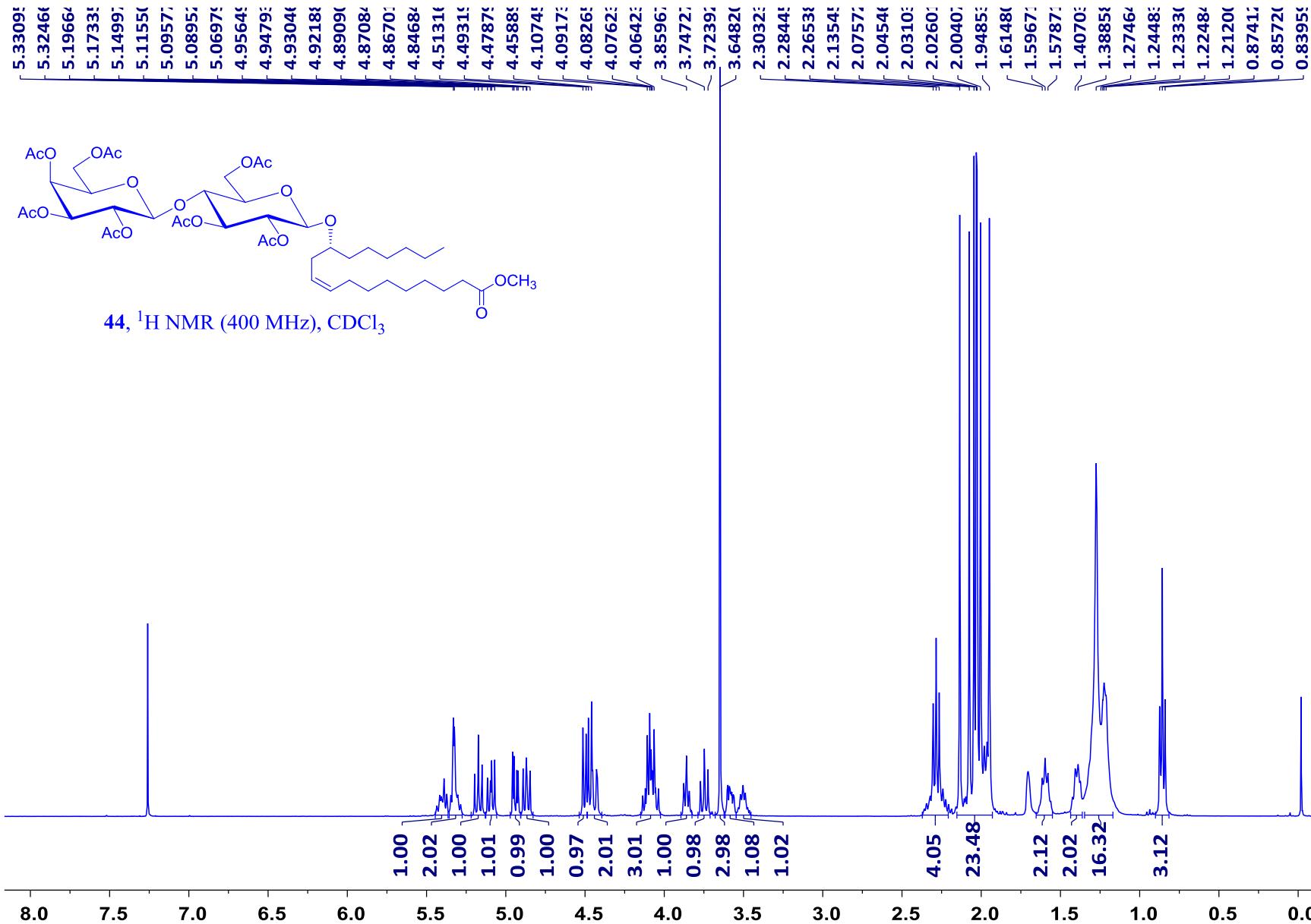
43,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz), DMSO

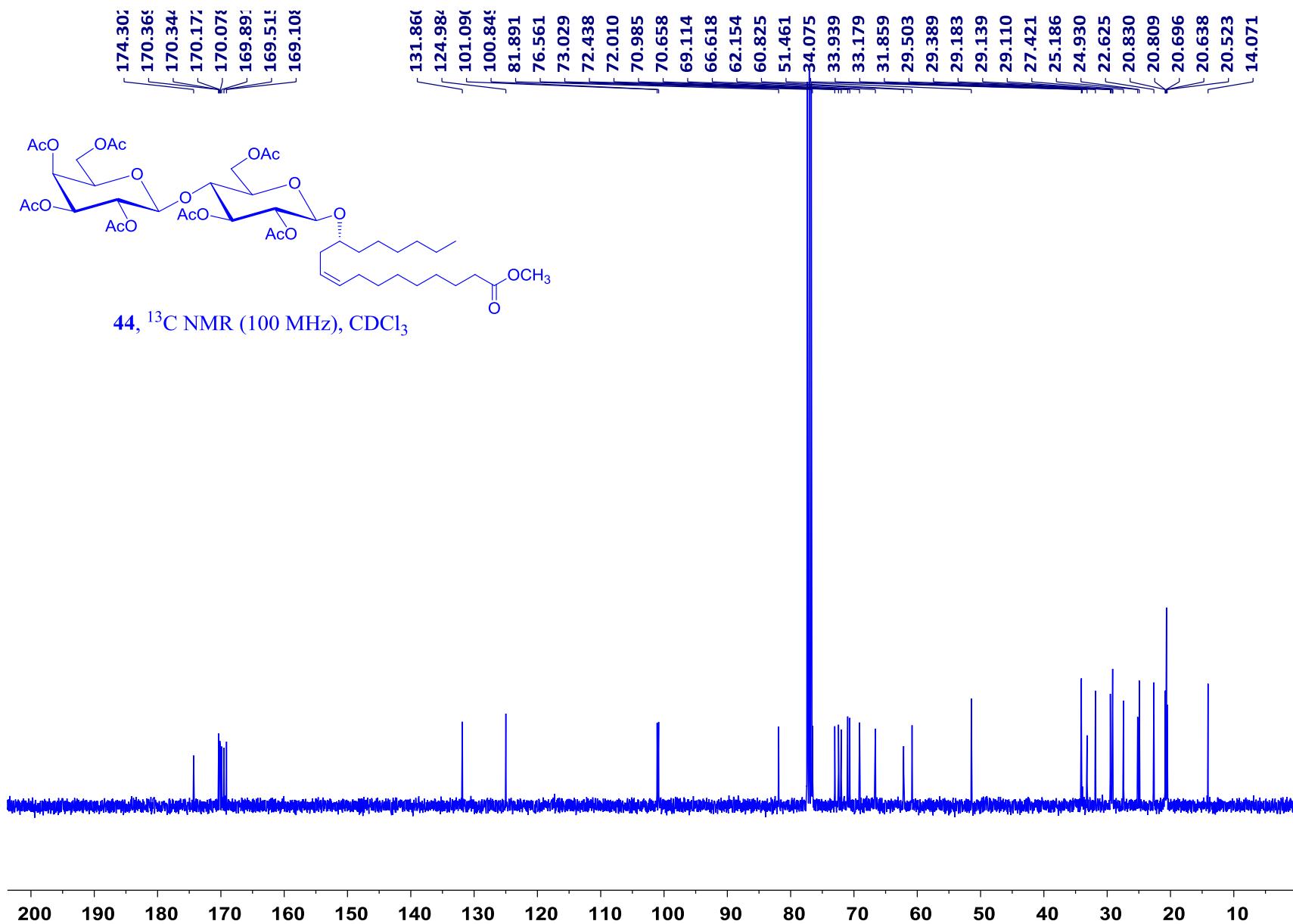


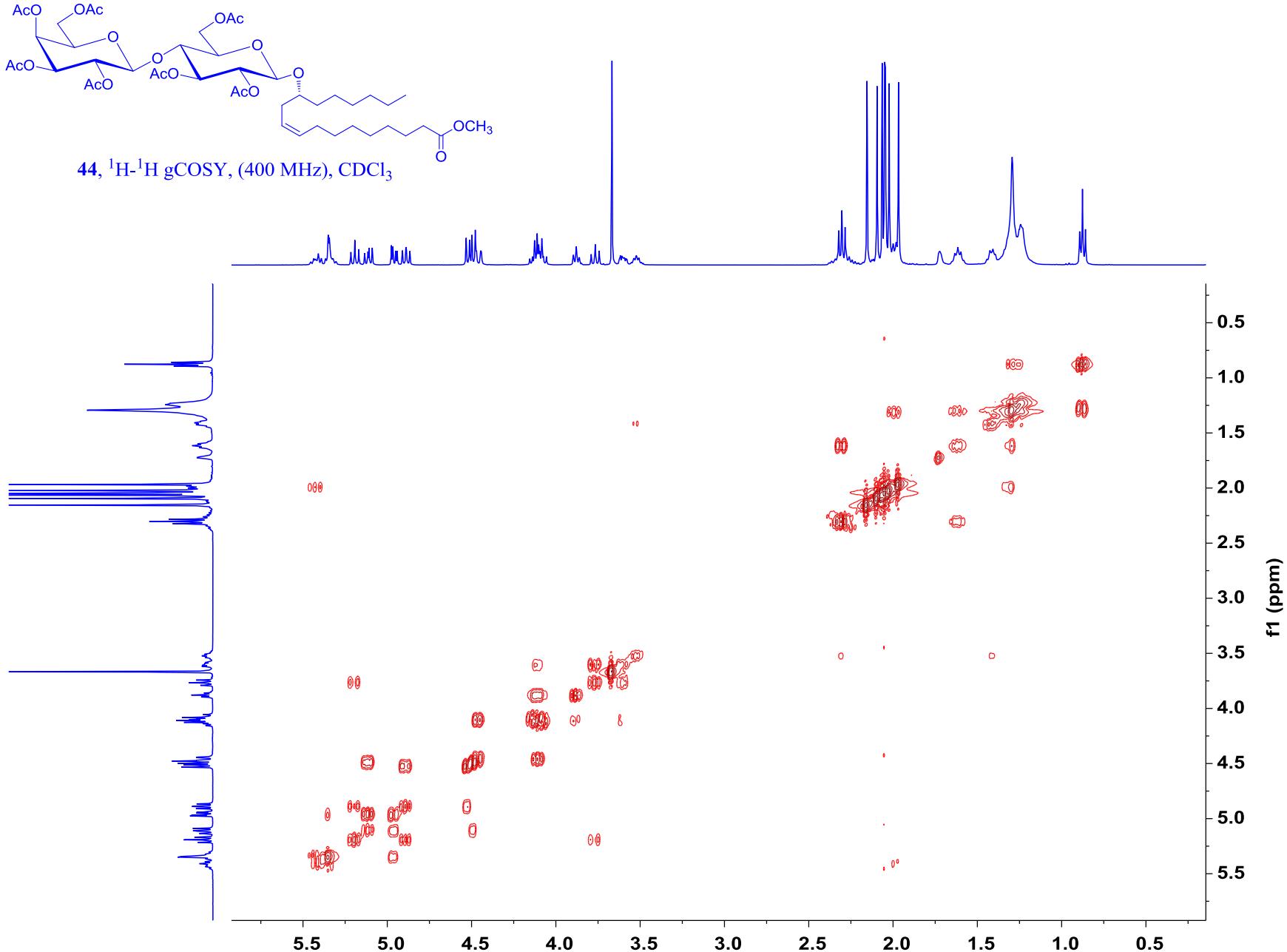


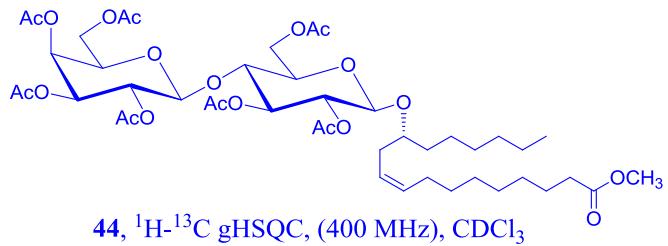




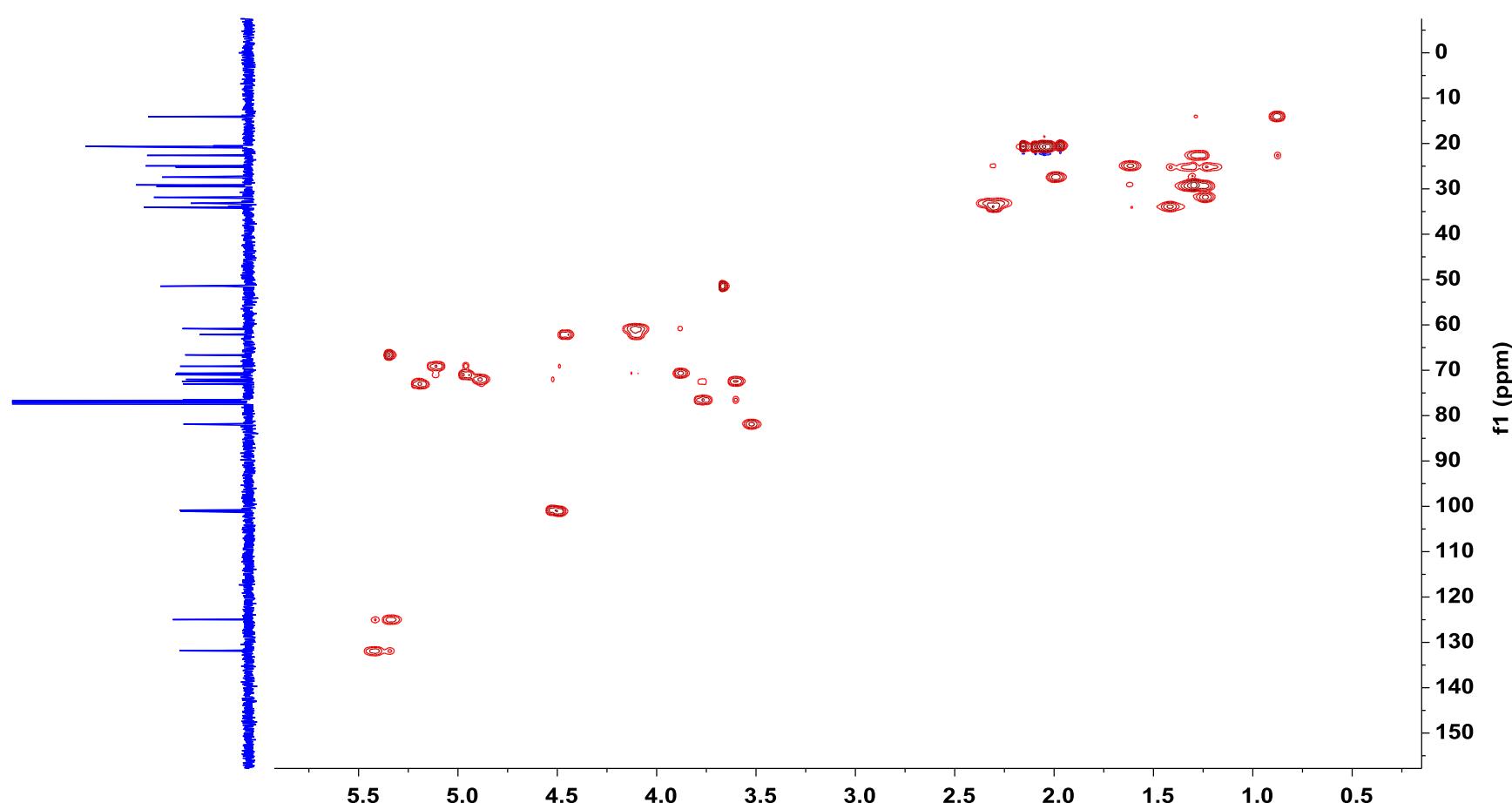


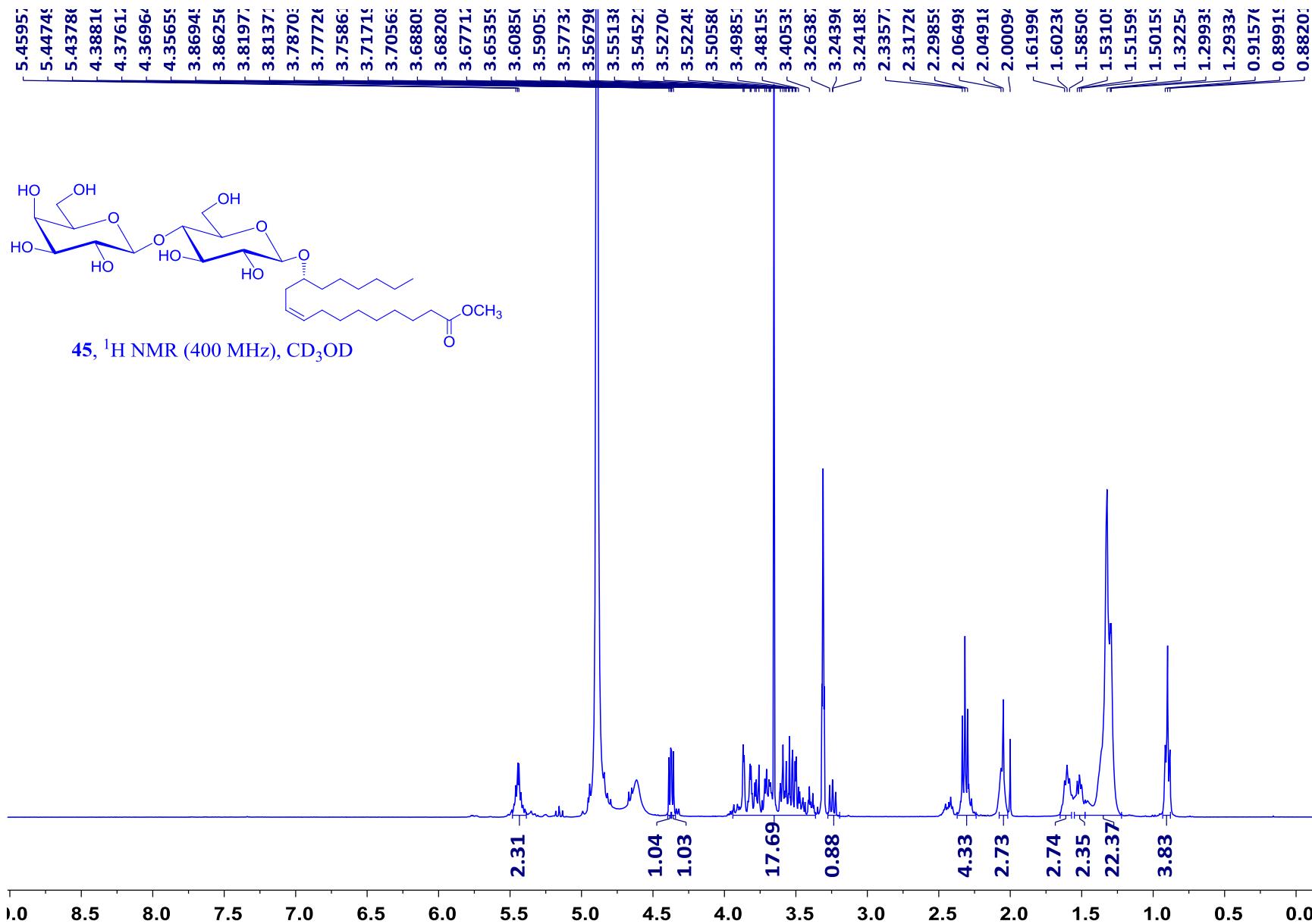


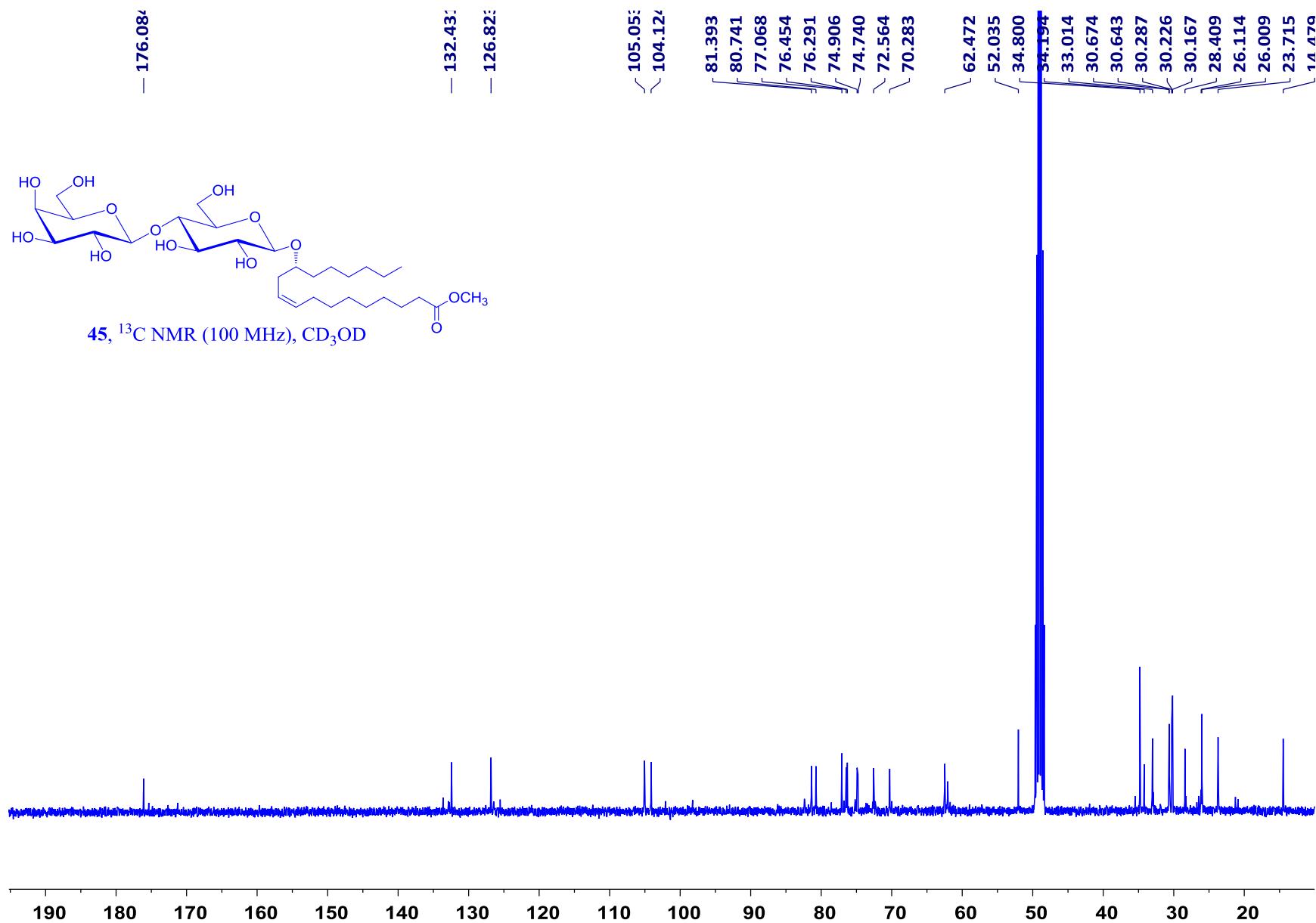


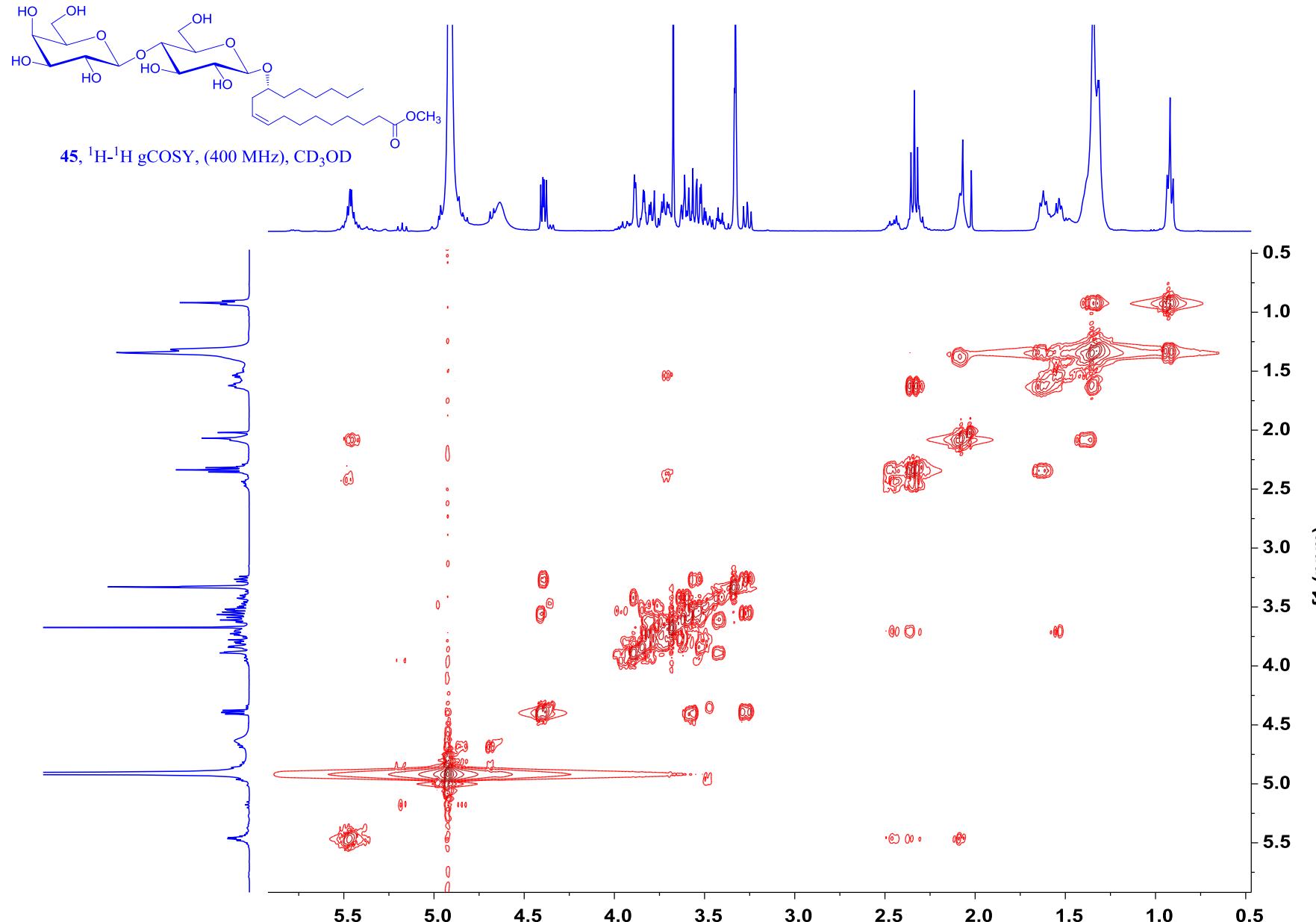


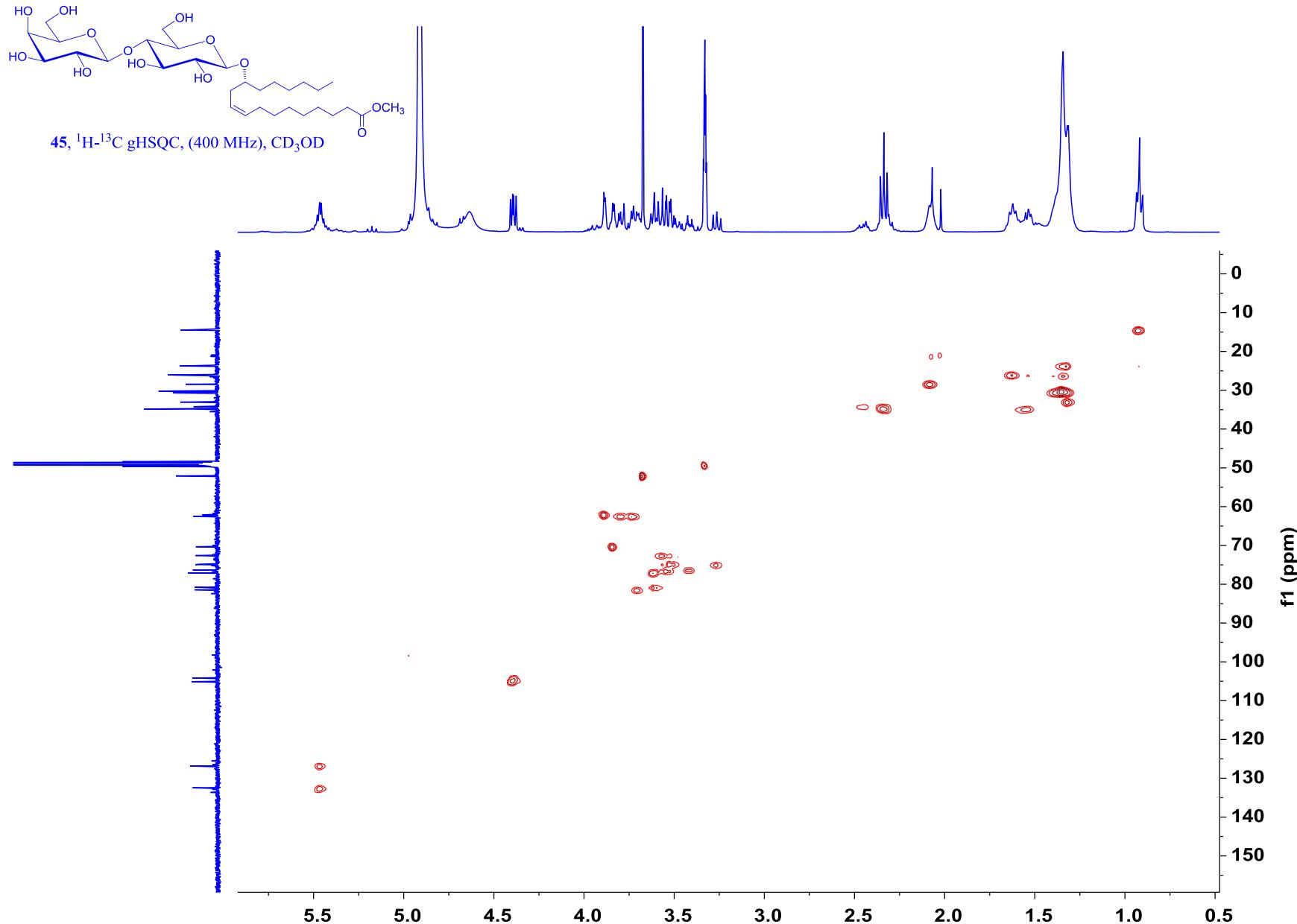
**44**,  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  gHSQC, (400 MHz),  $\text{CDCl}_3$

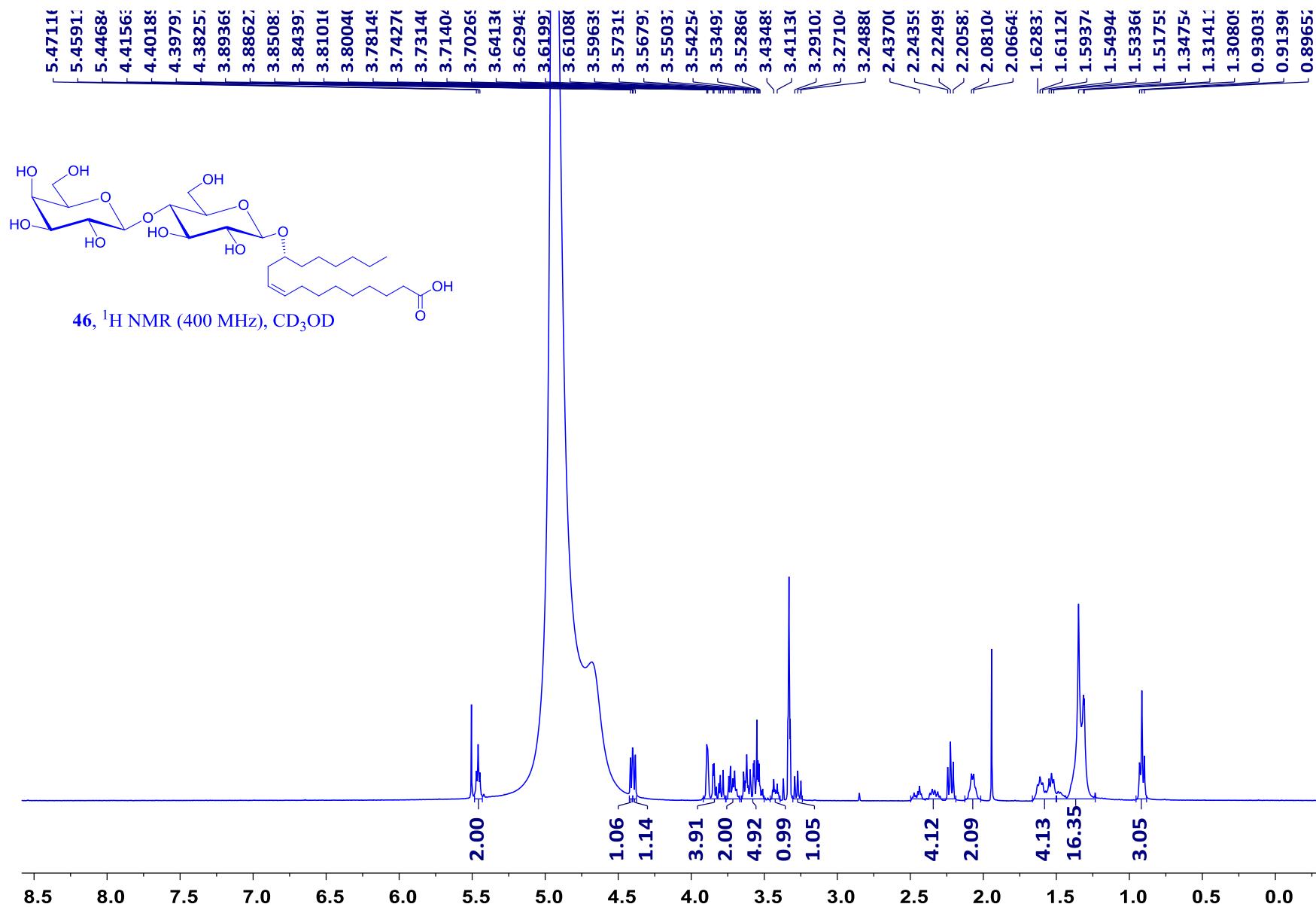


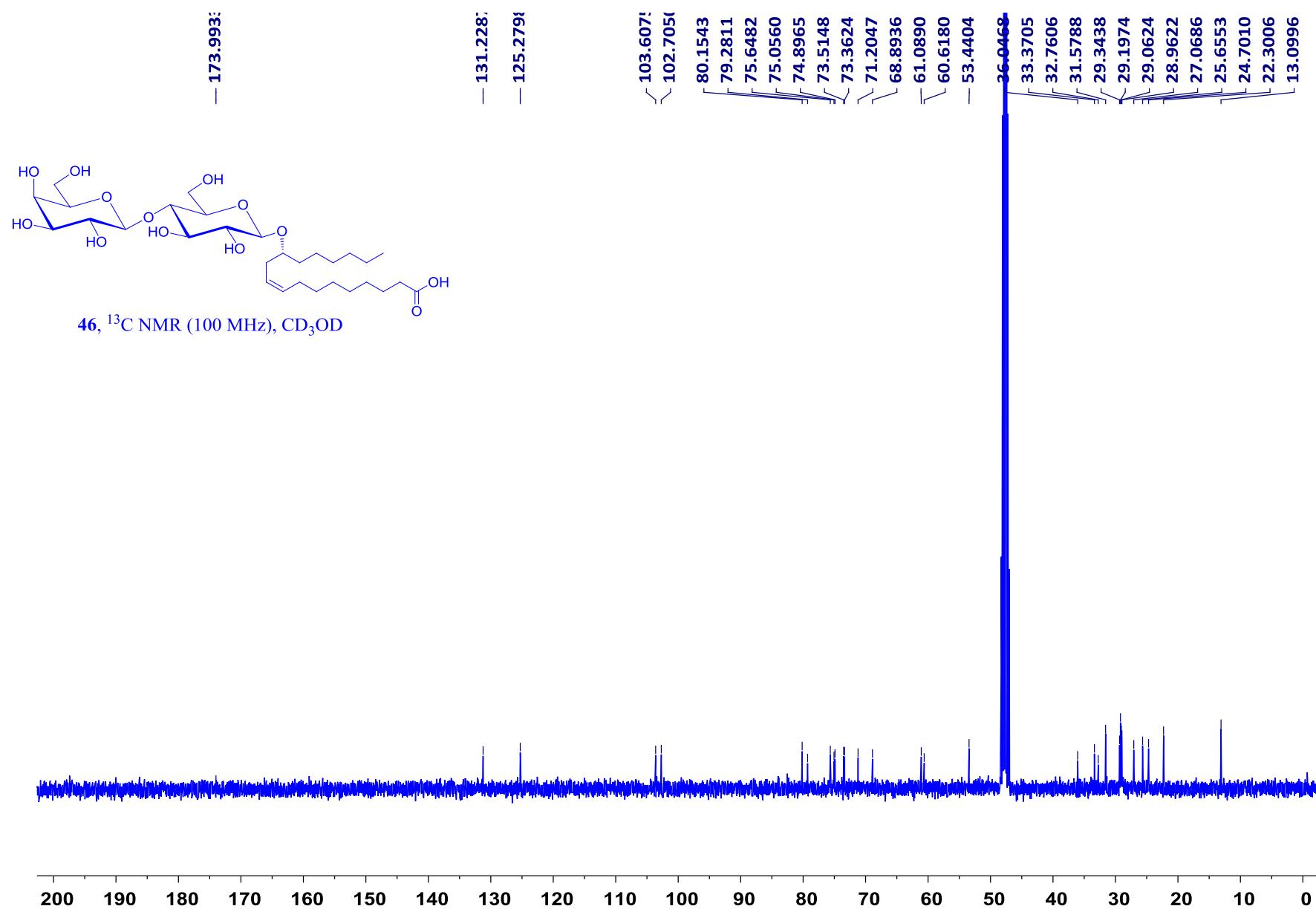


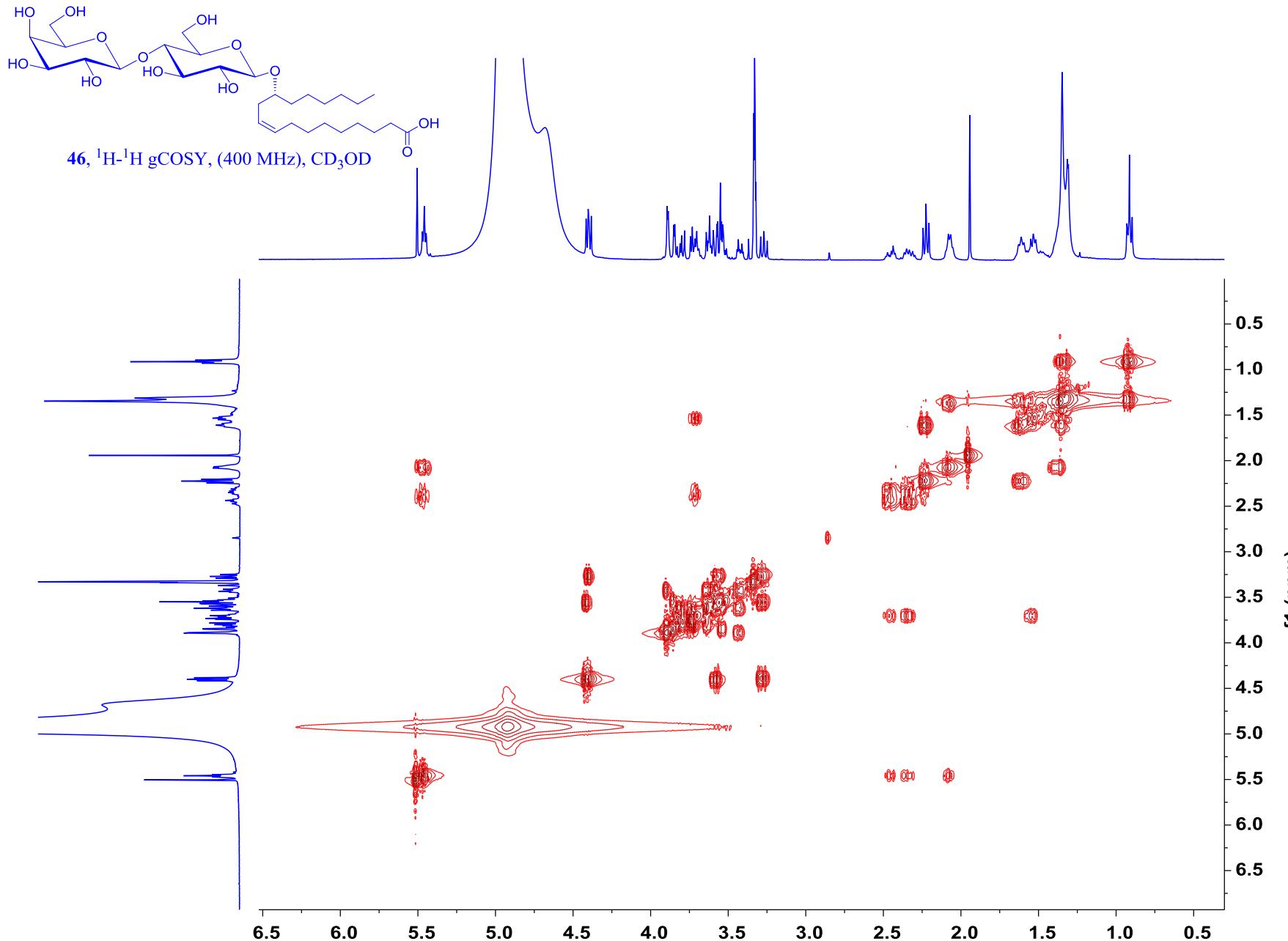


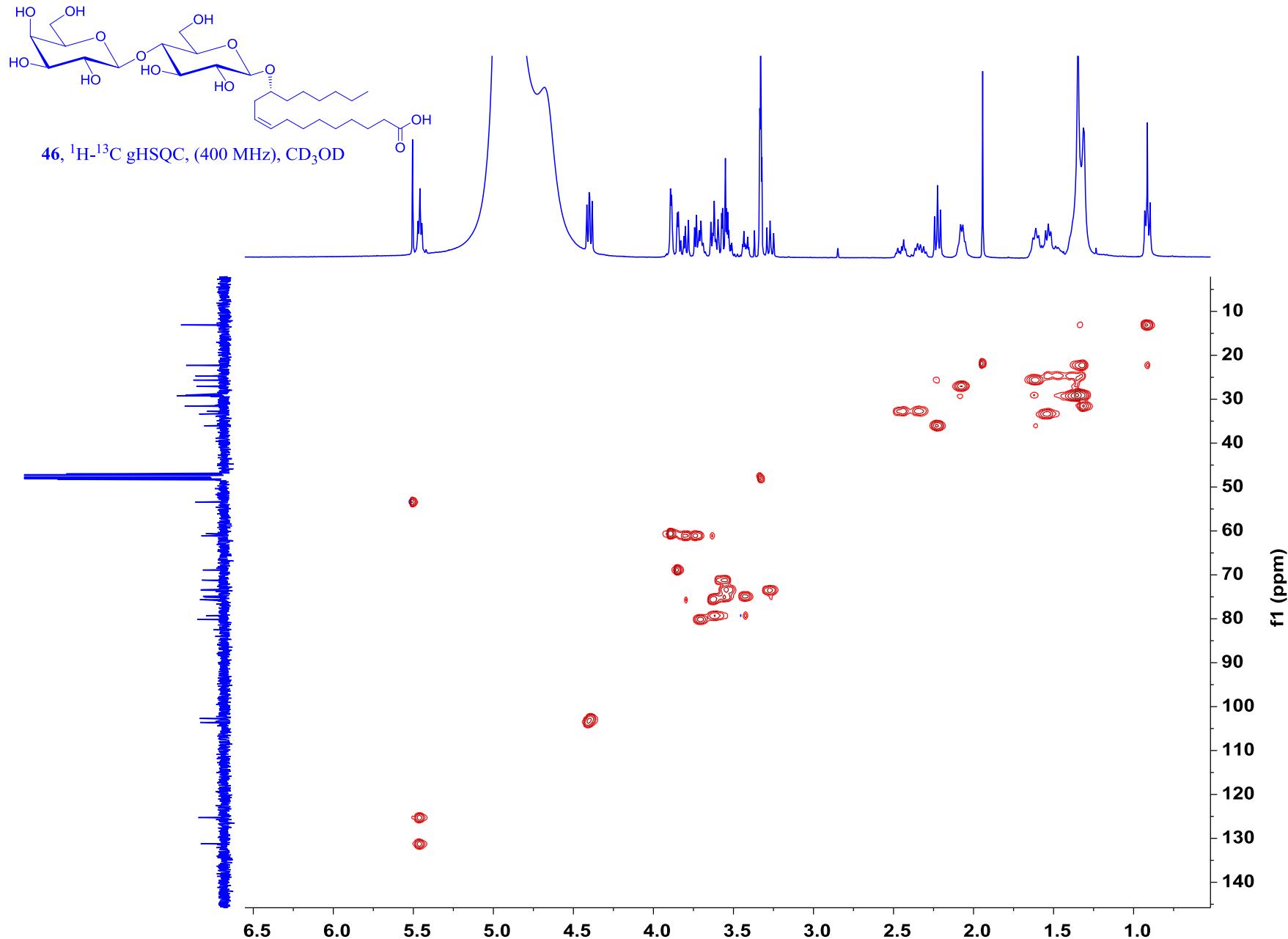


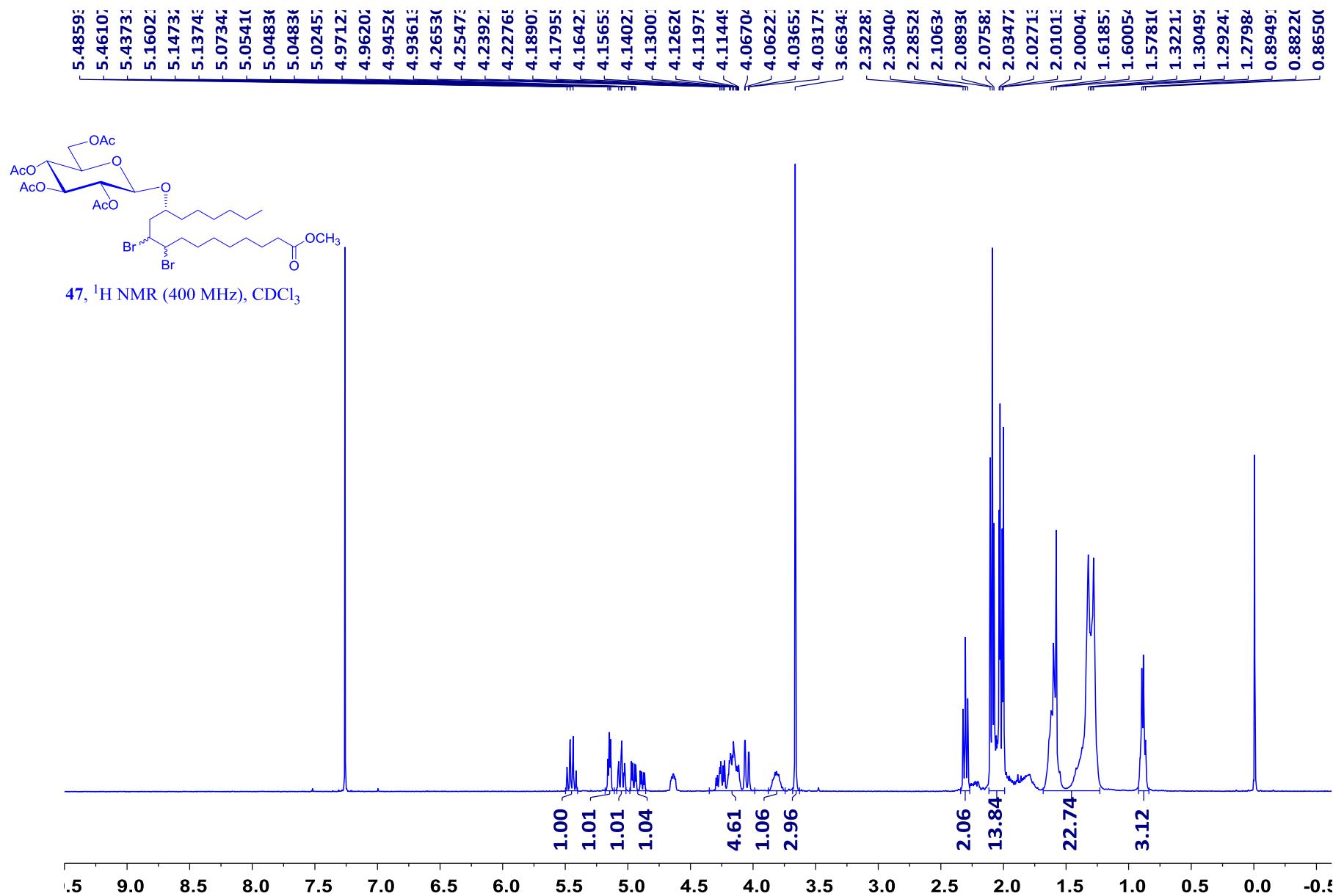


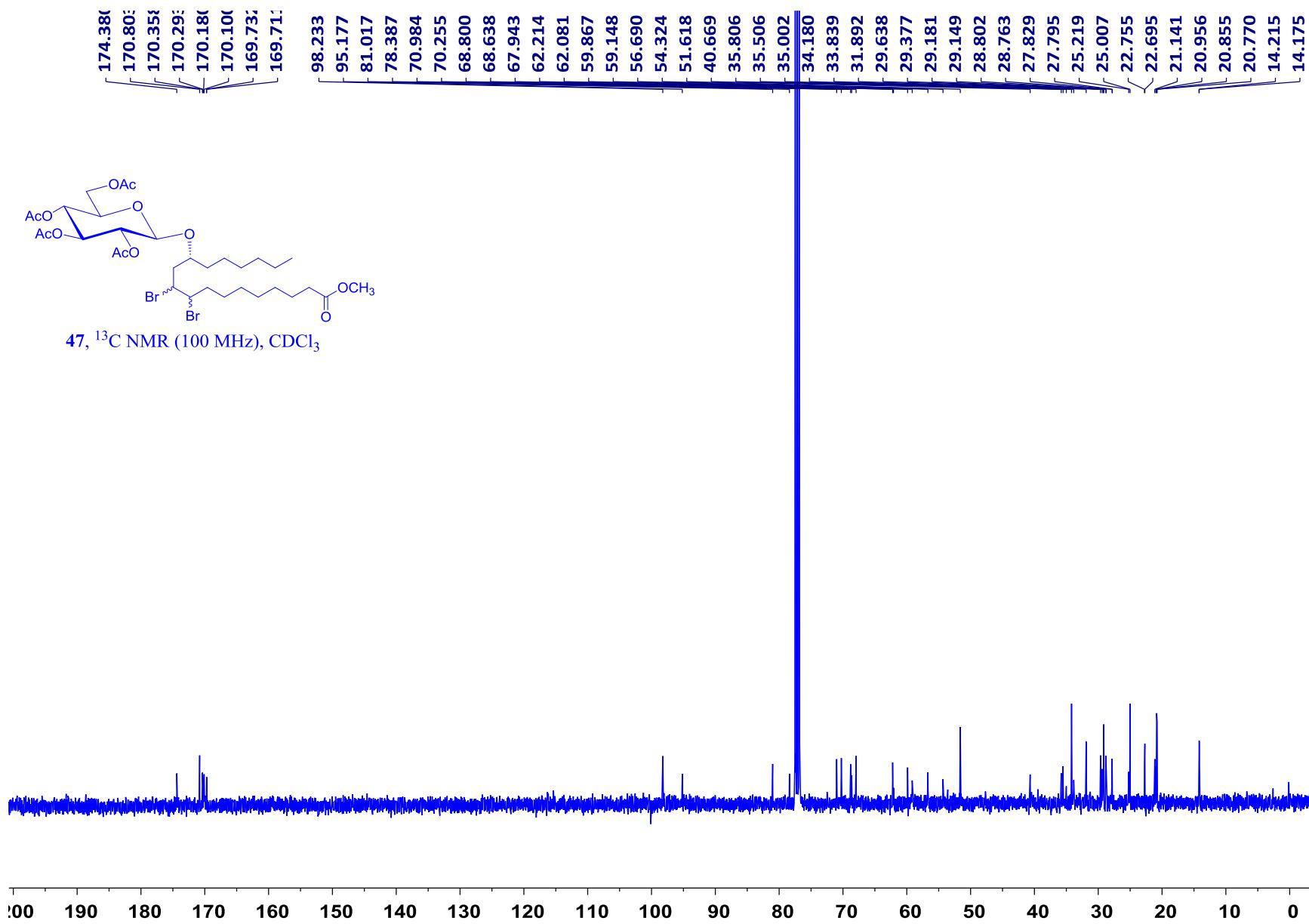


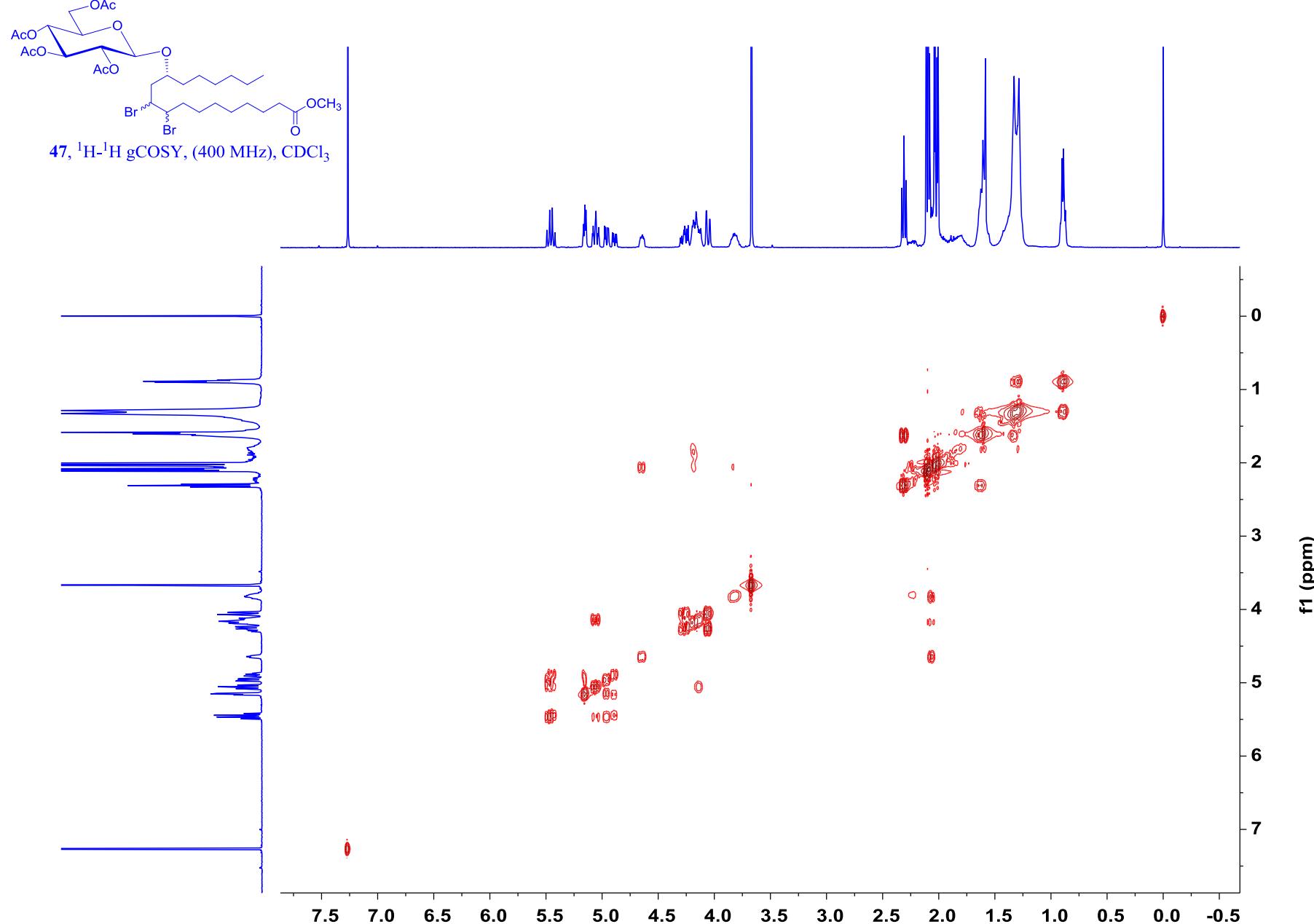


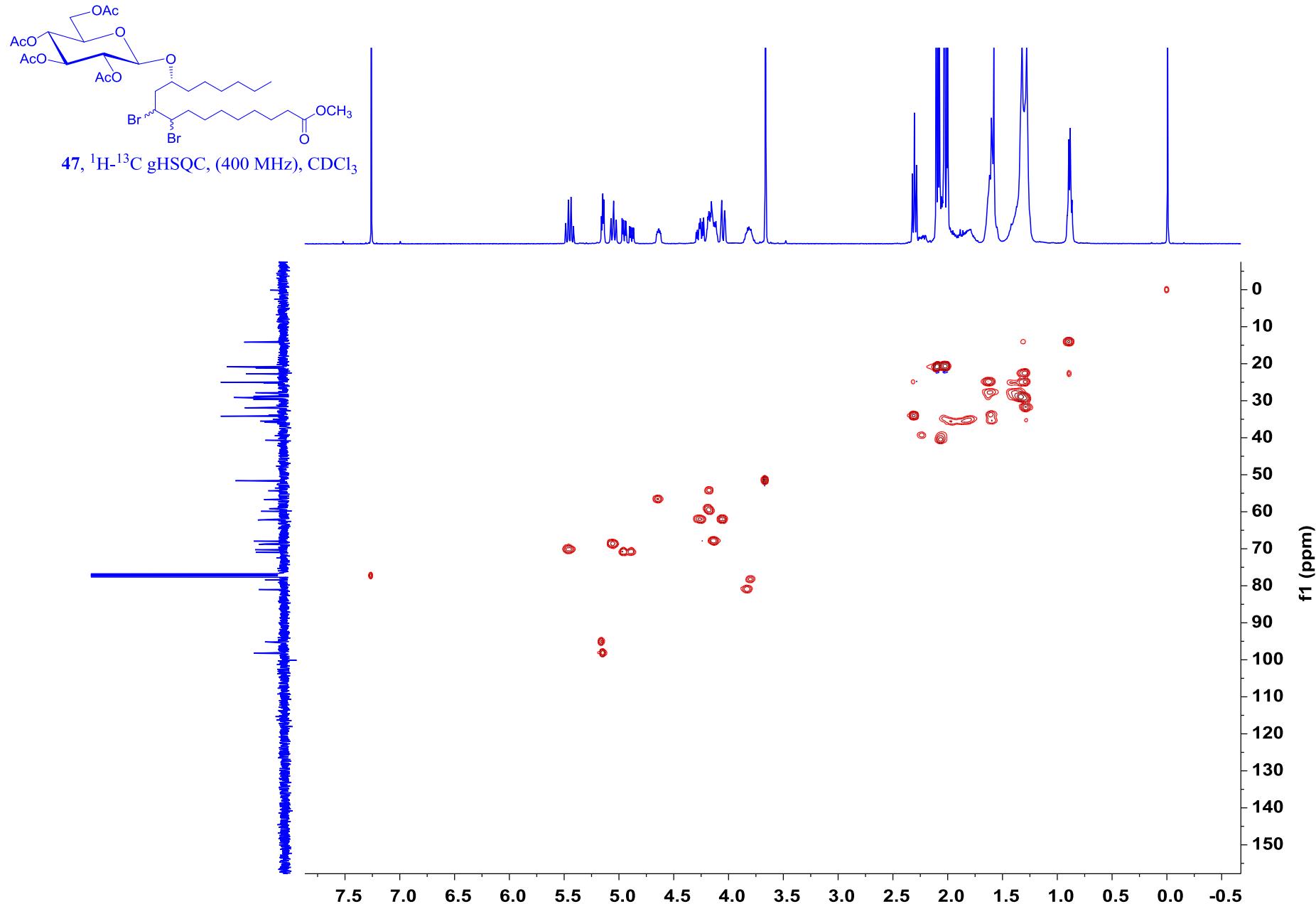


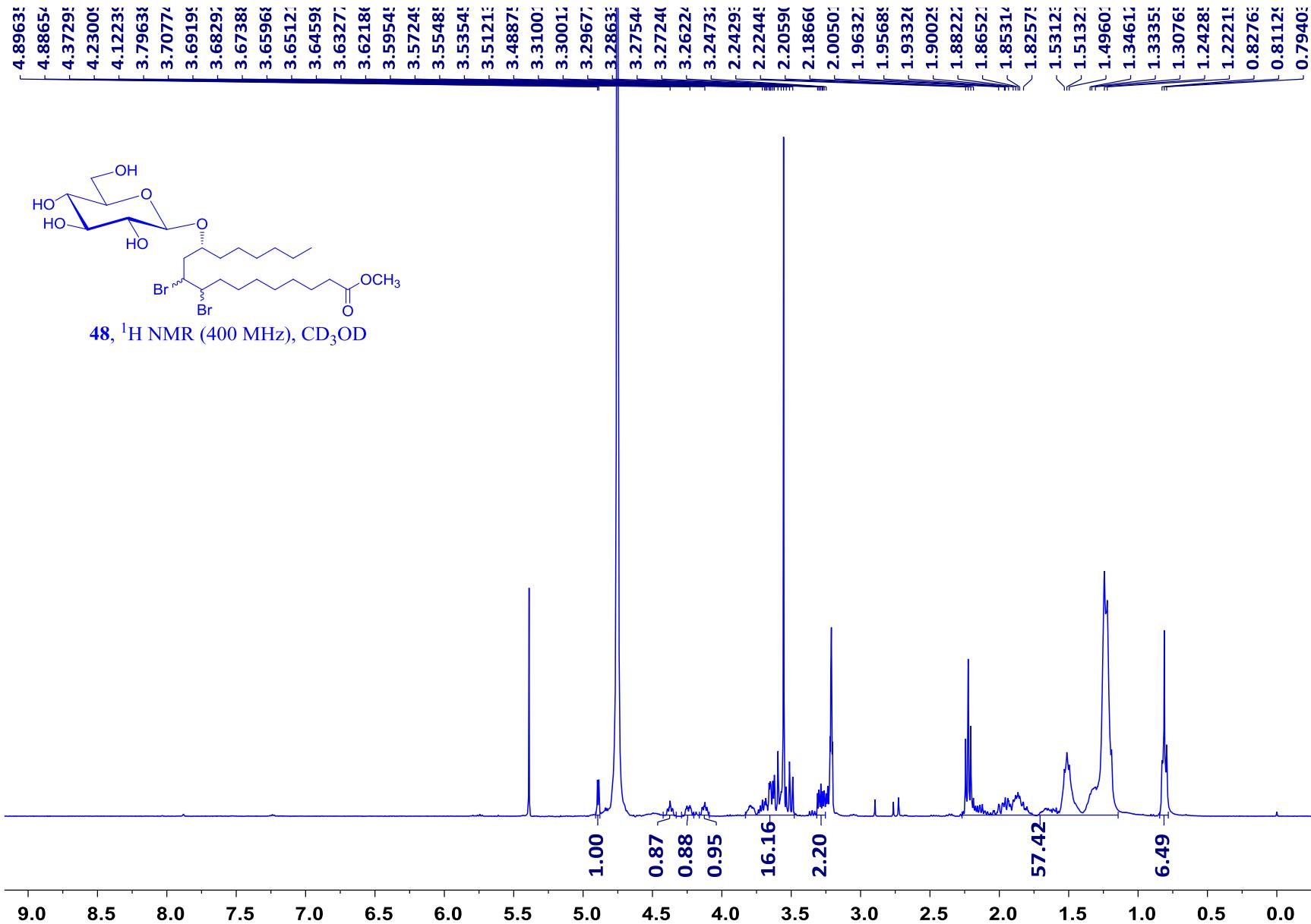


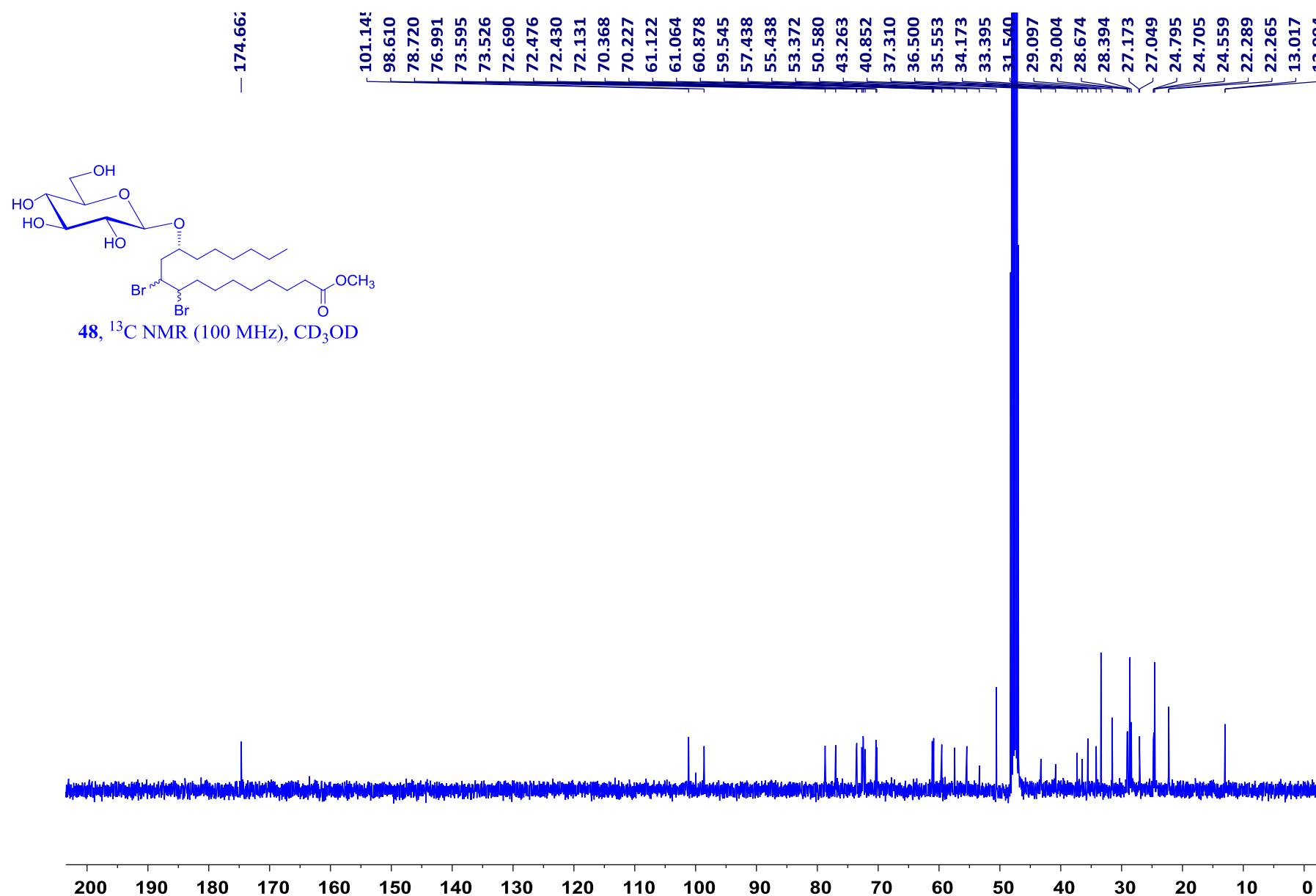


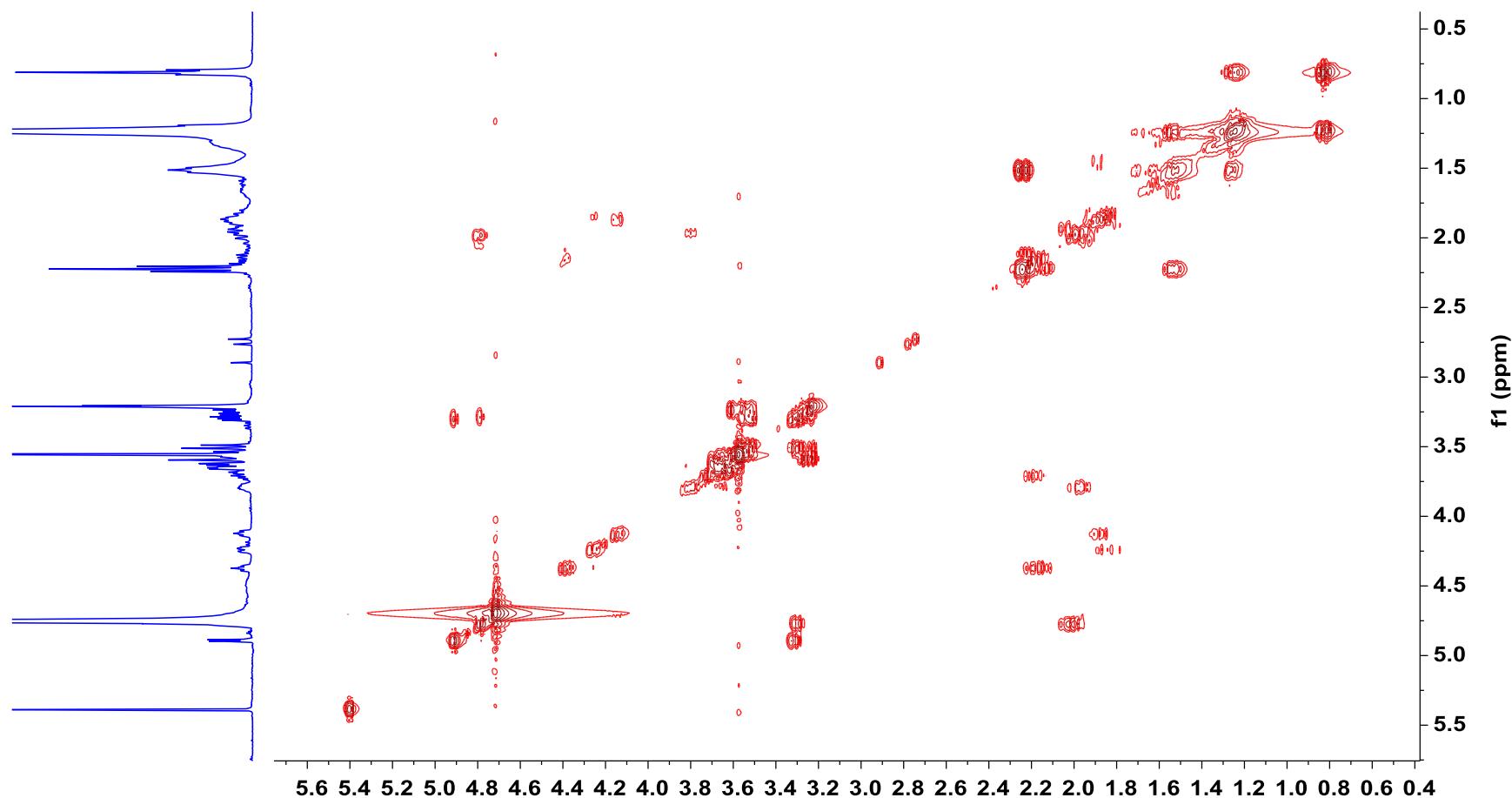
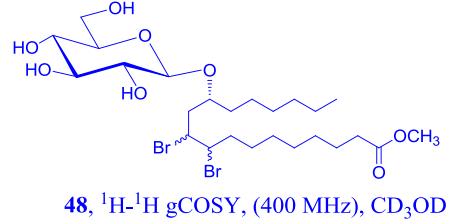


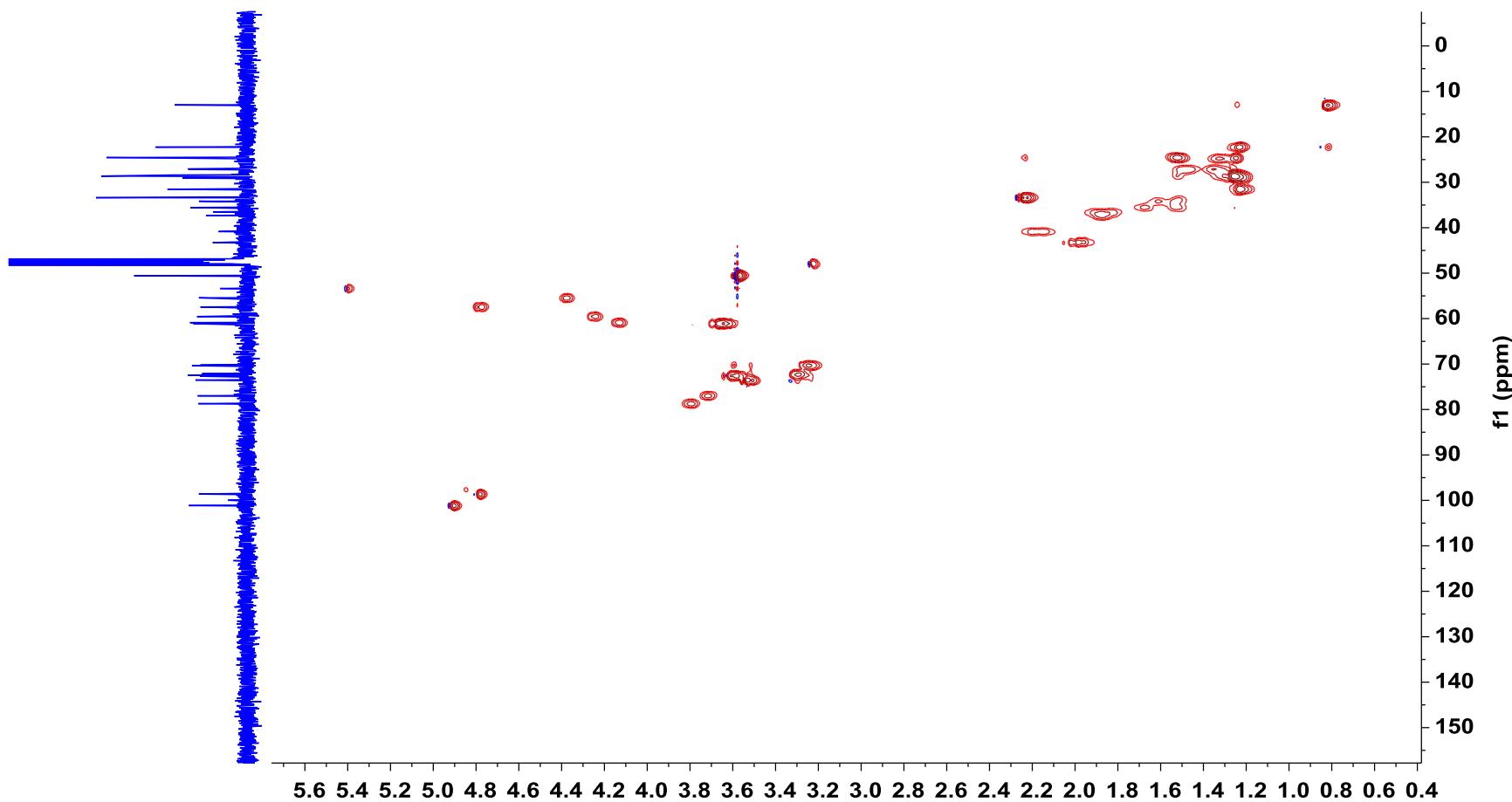
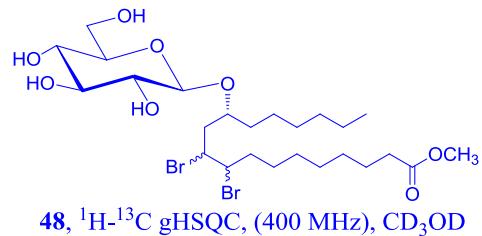


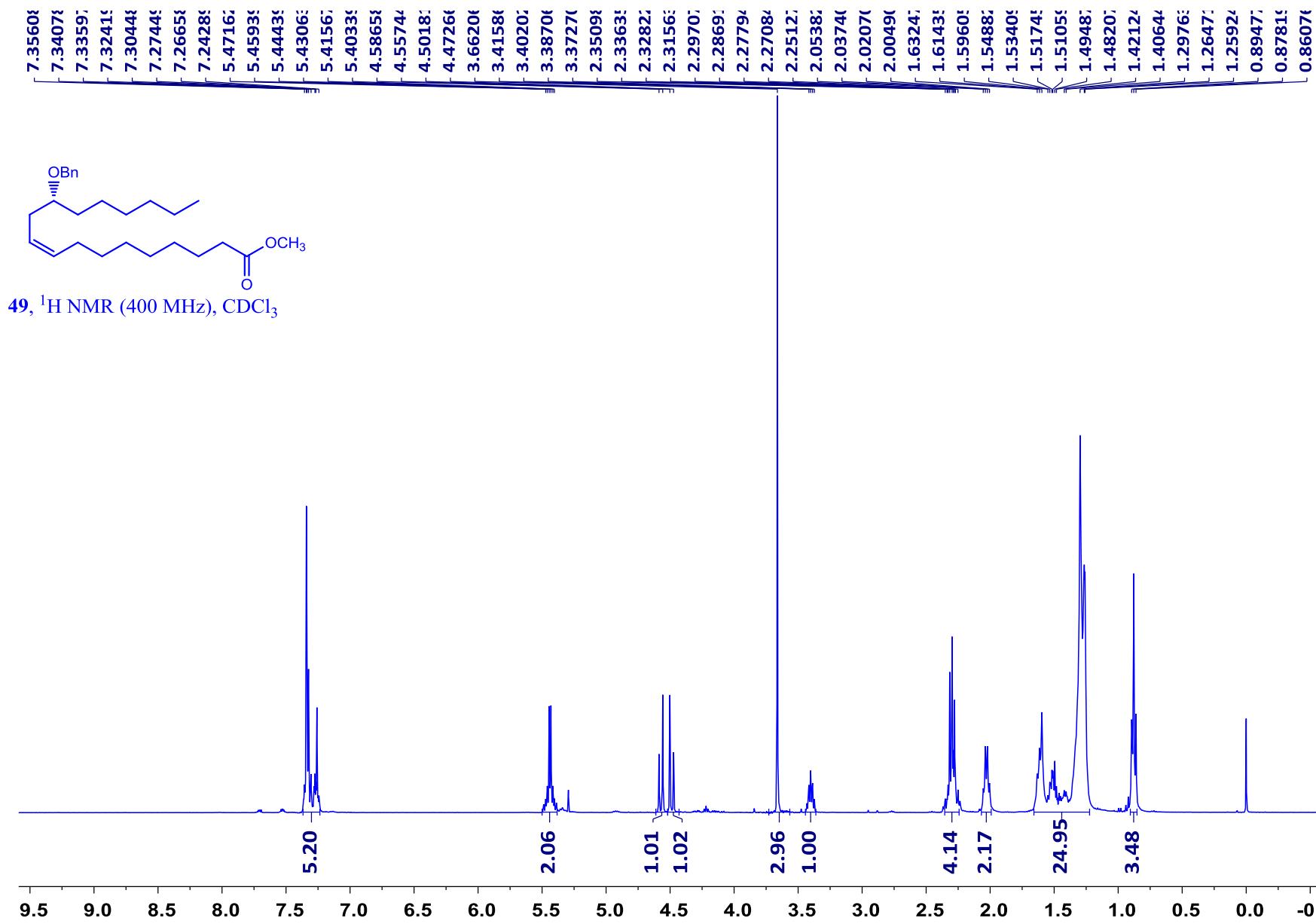


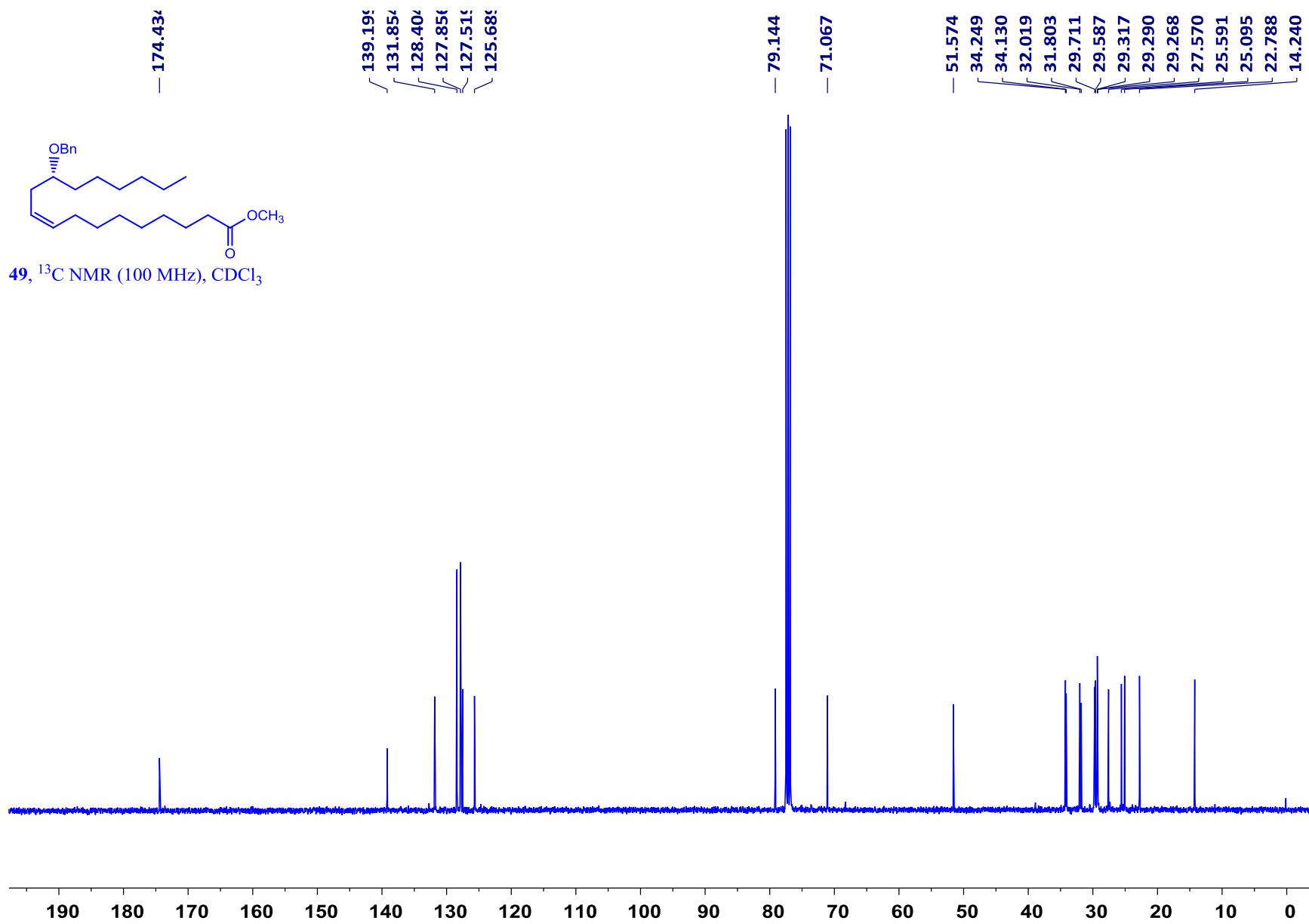


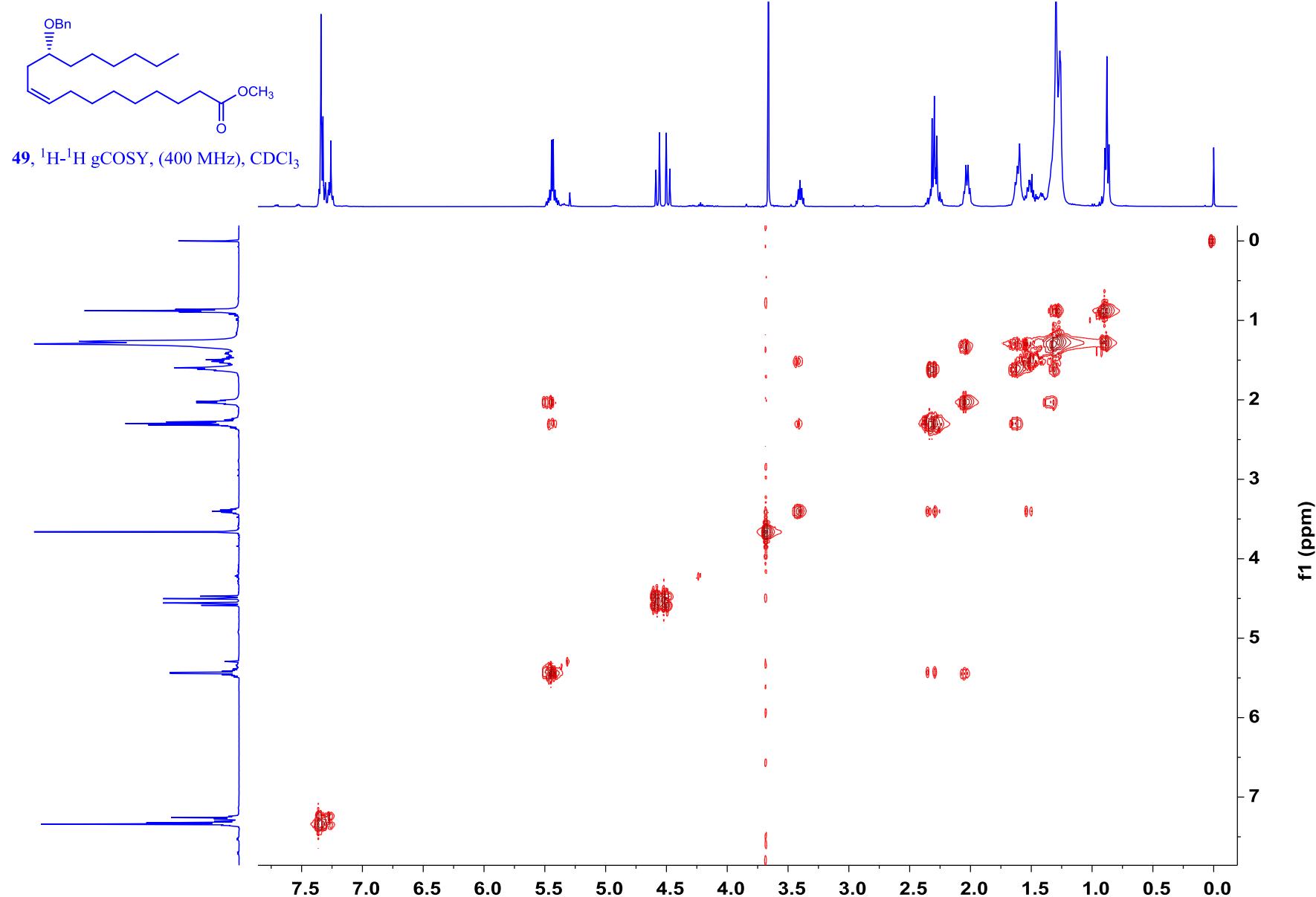


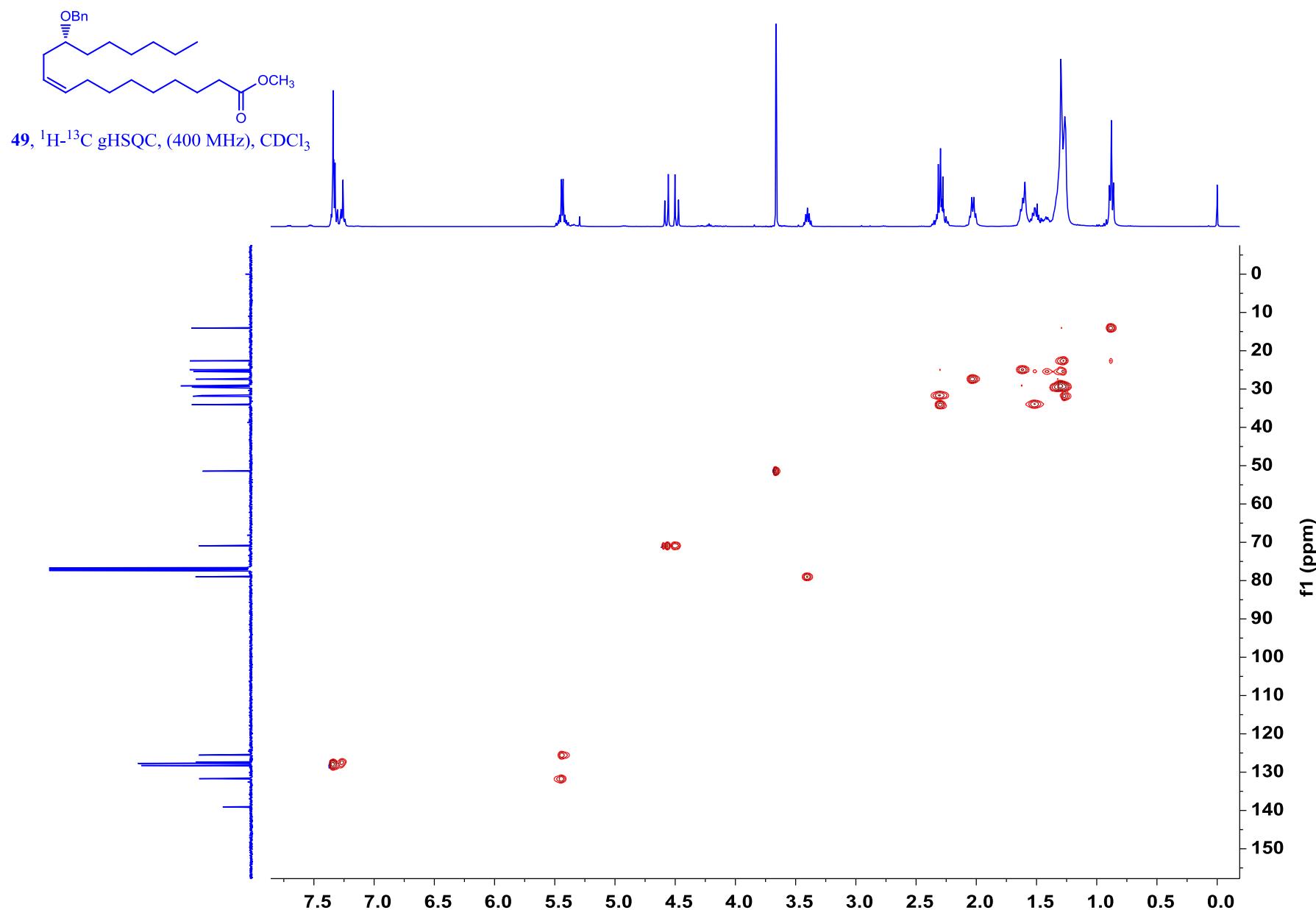


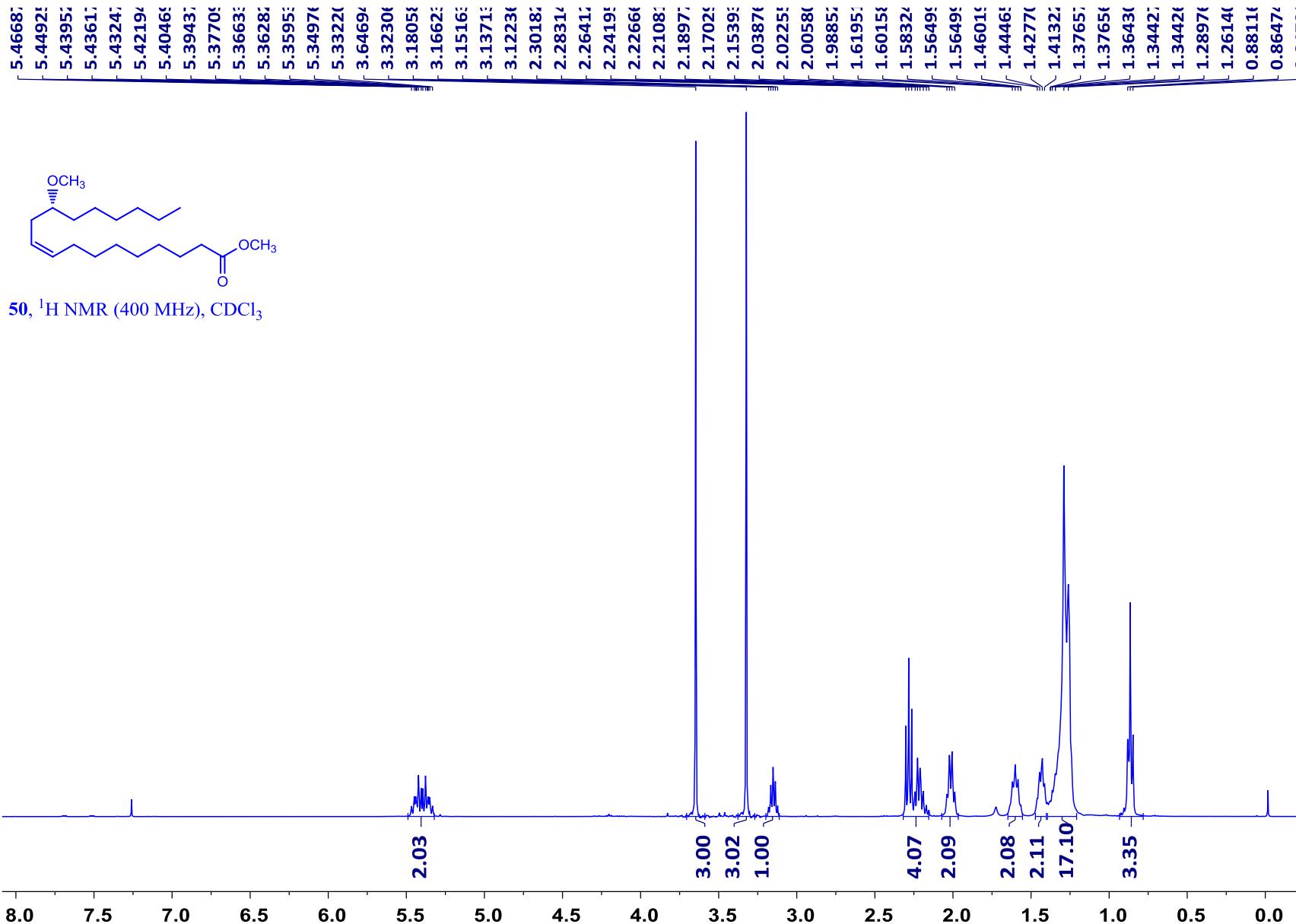


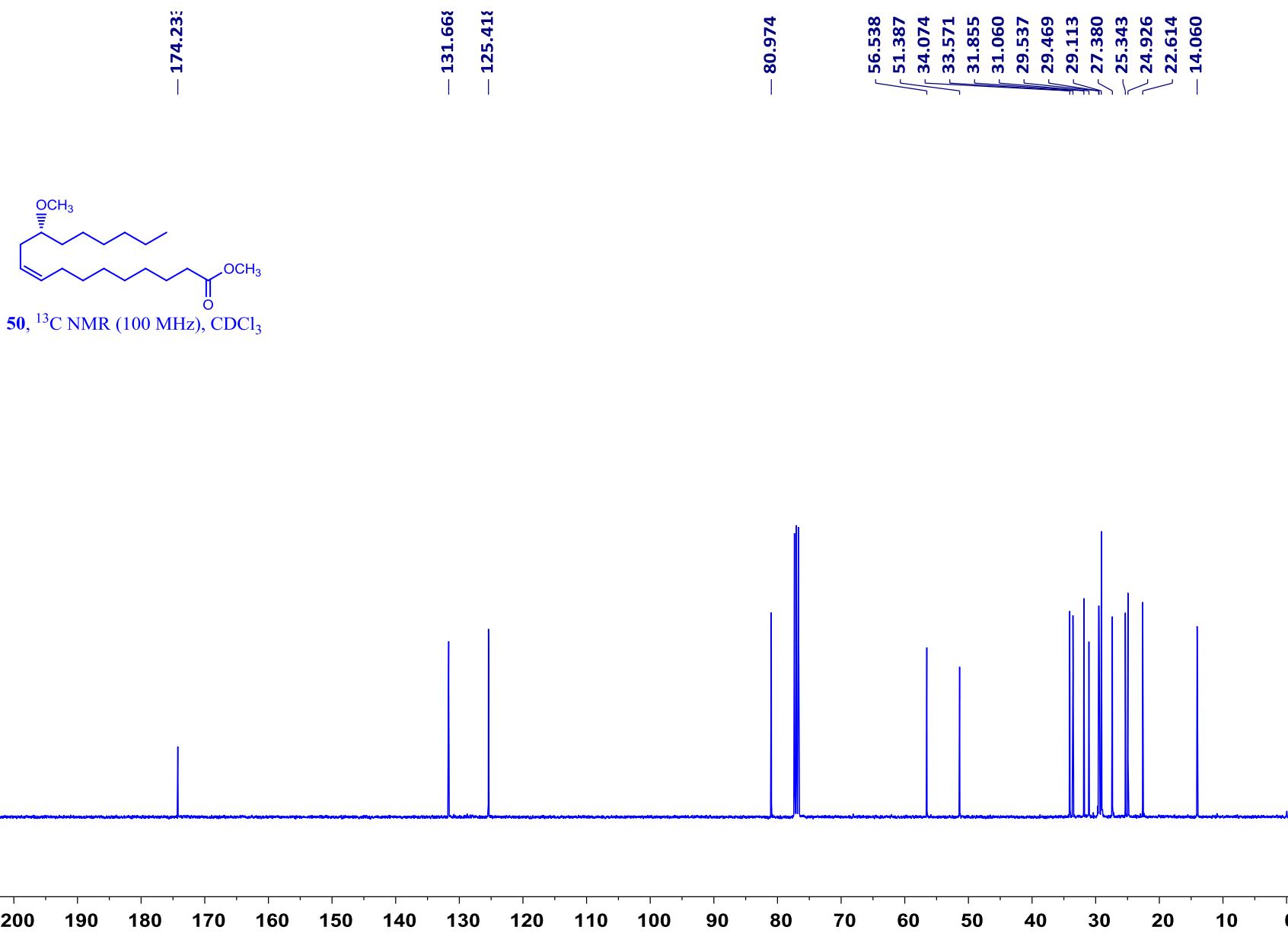


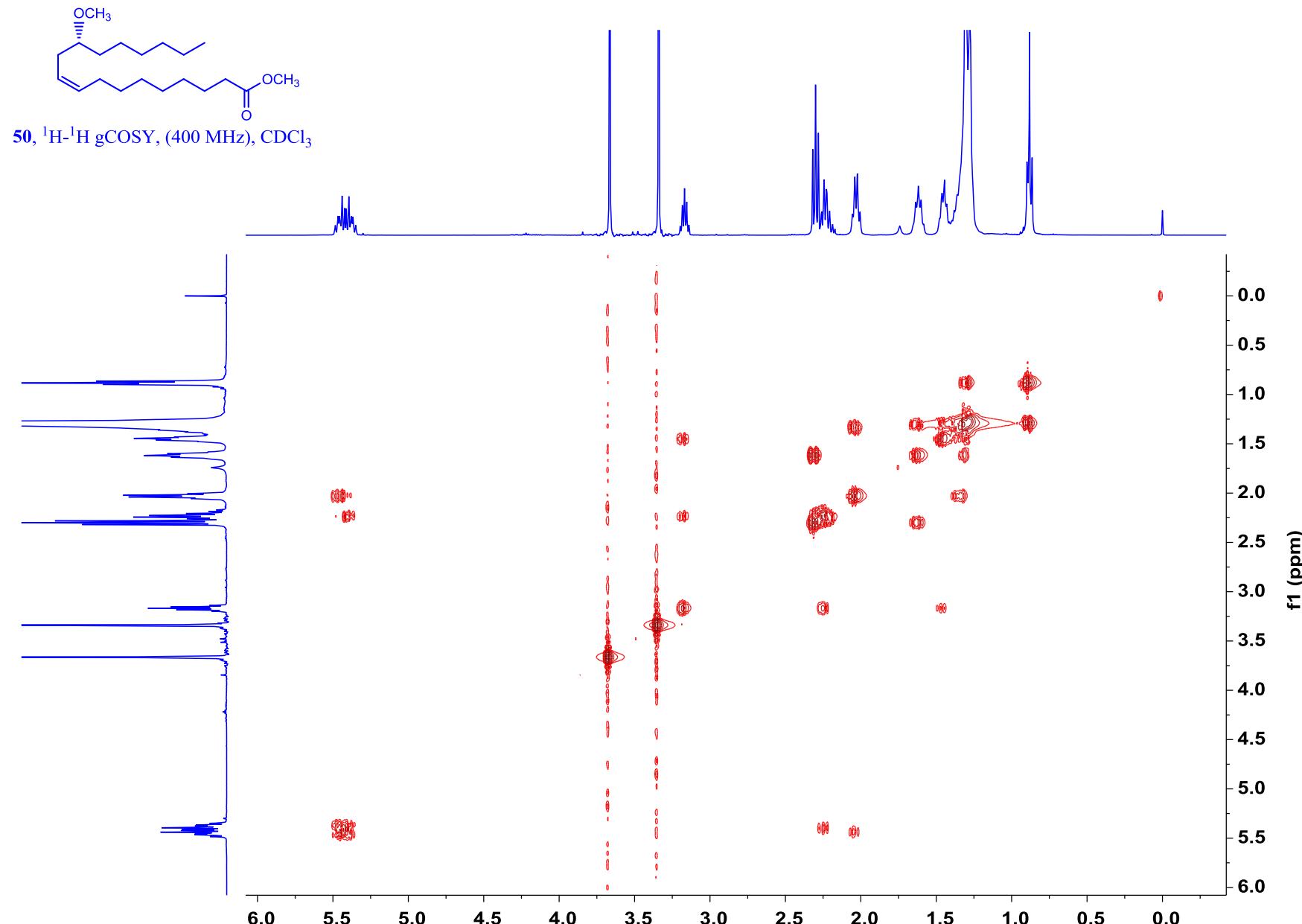


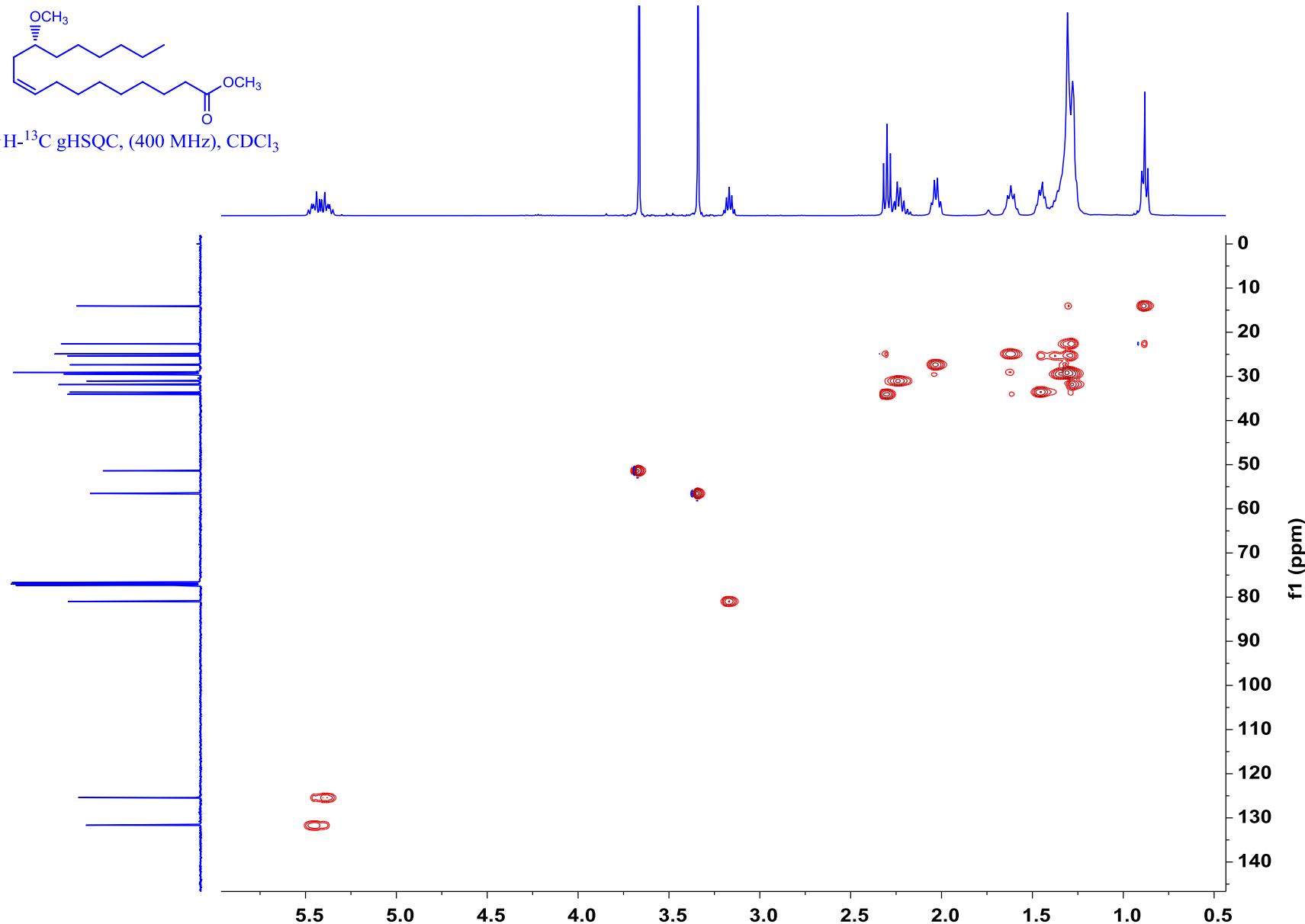
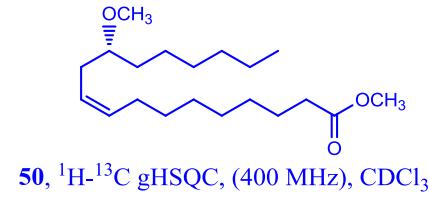


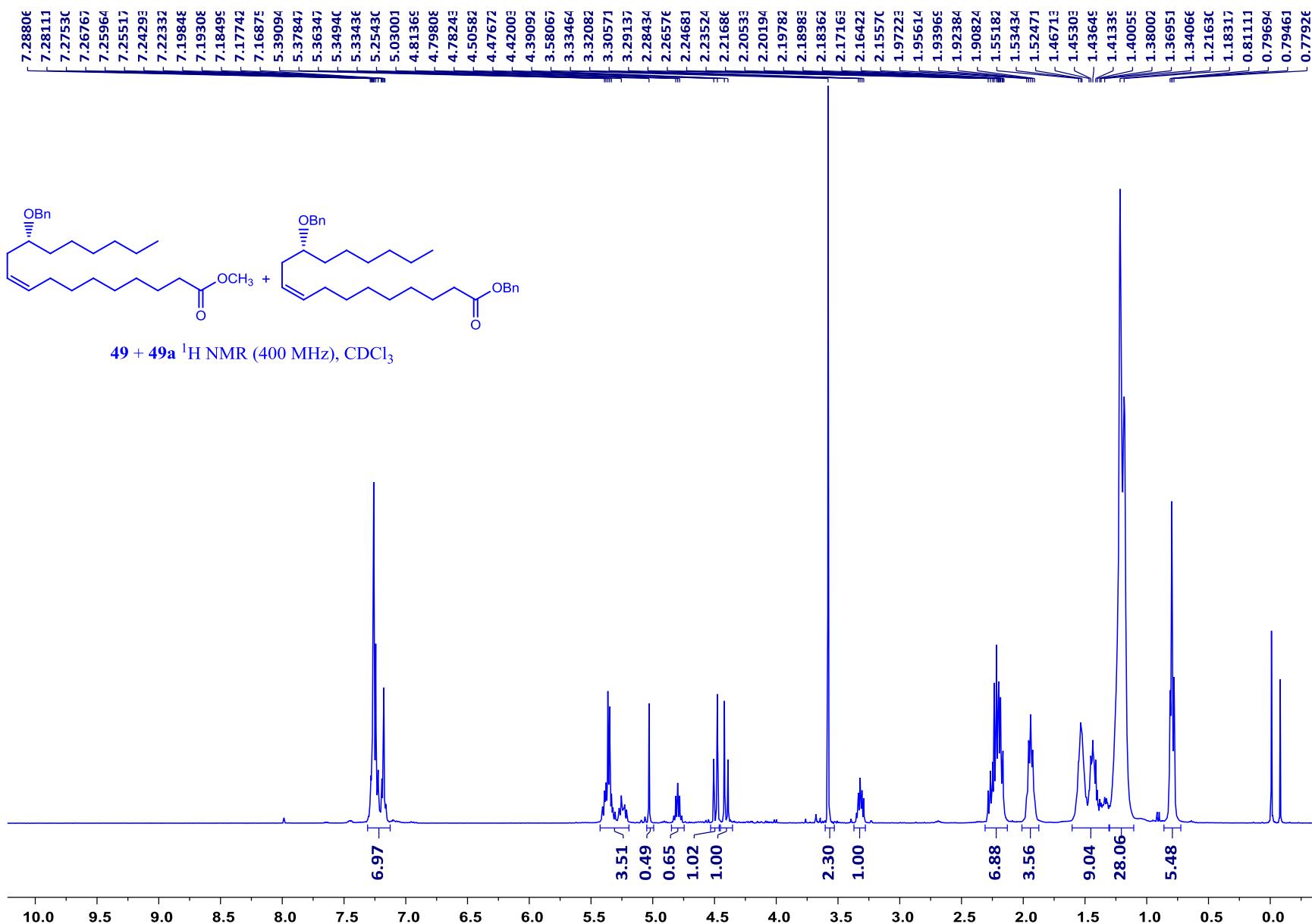


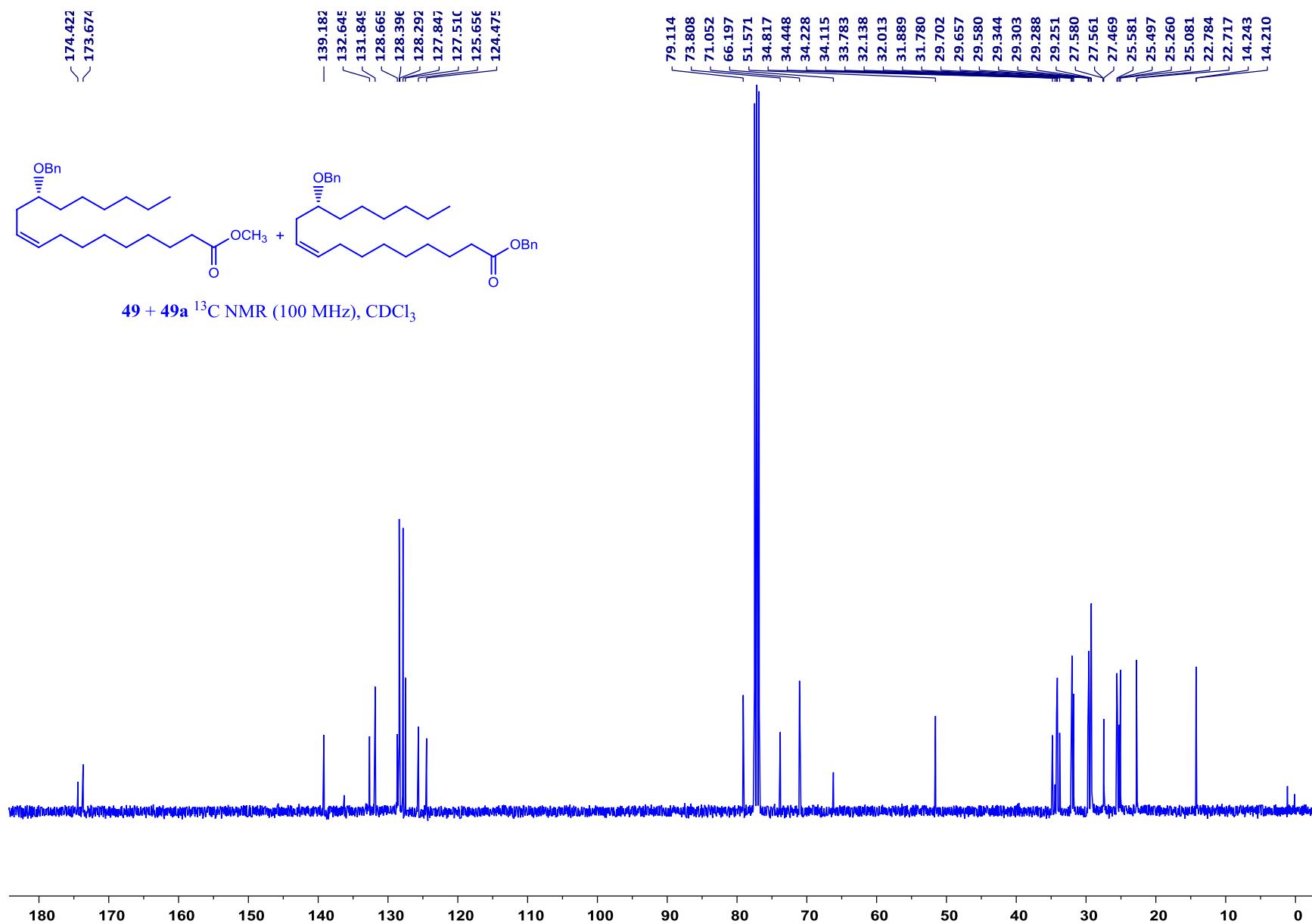


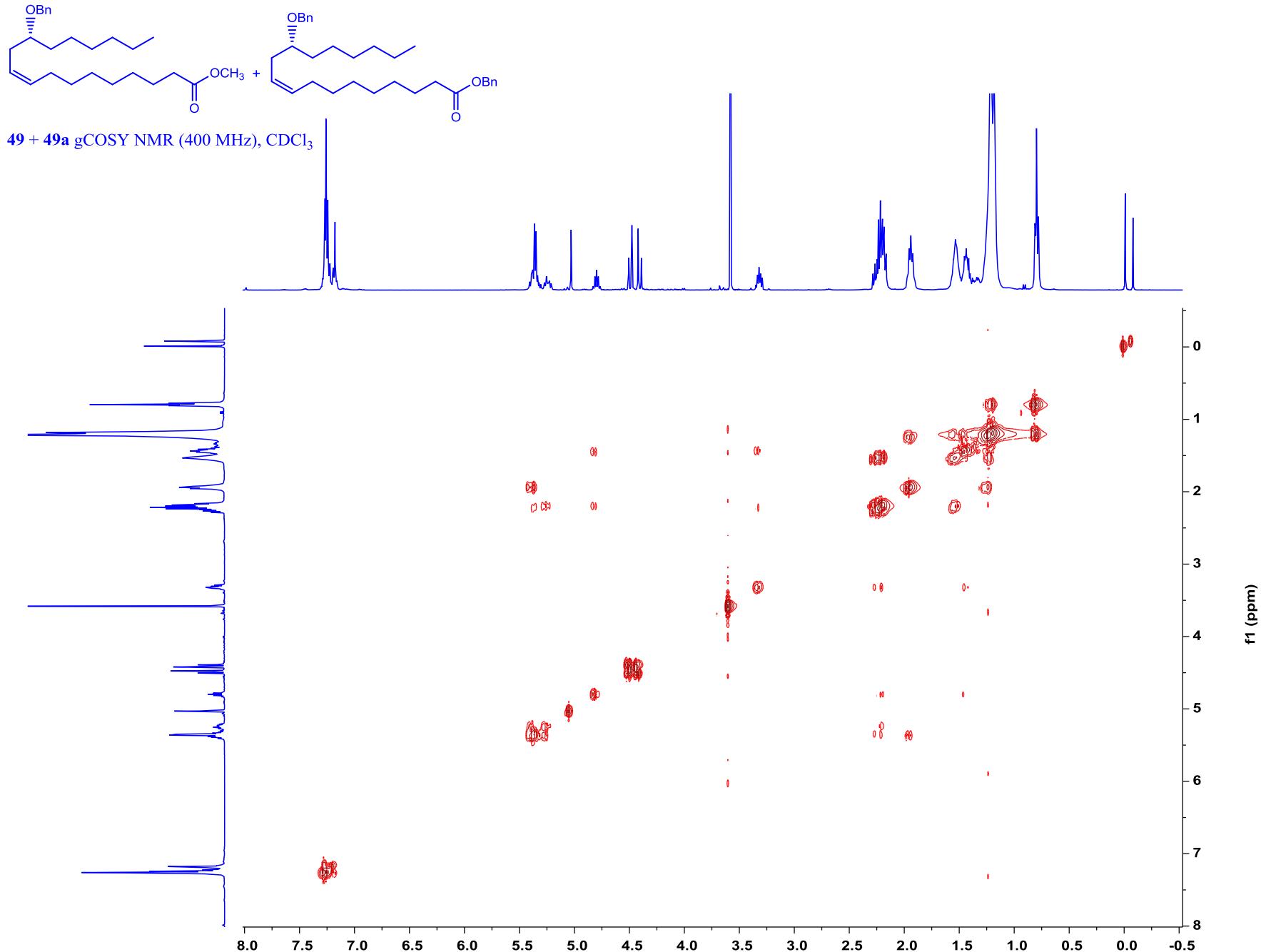


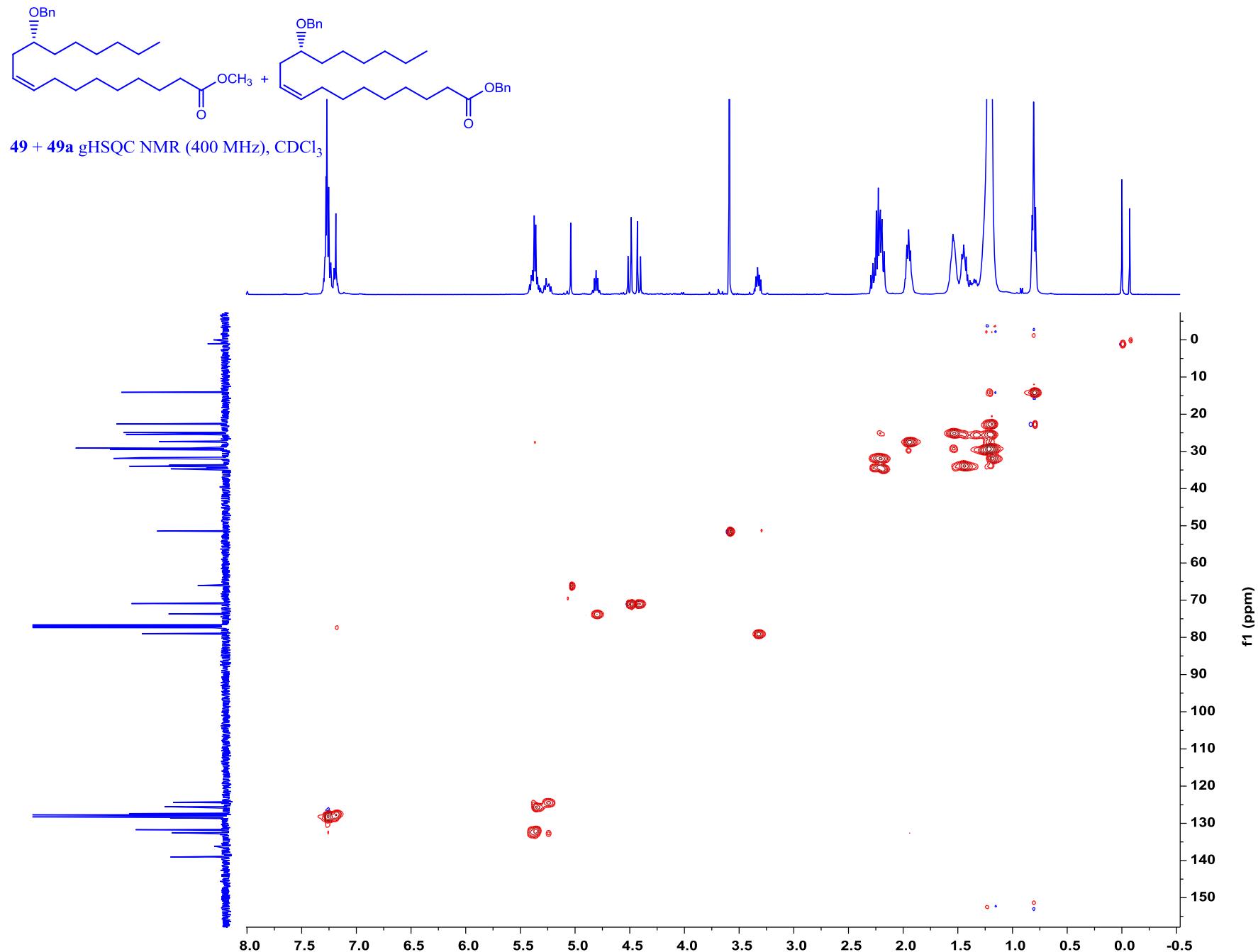


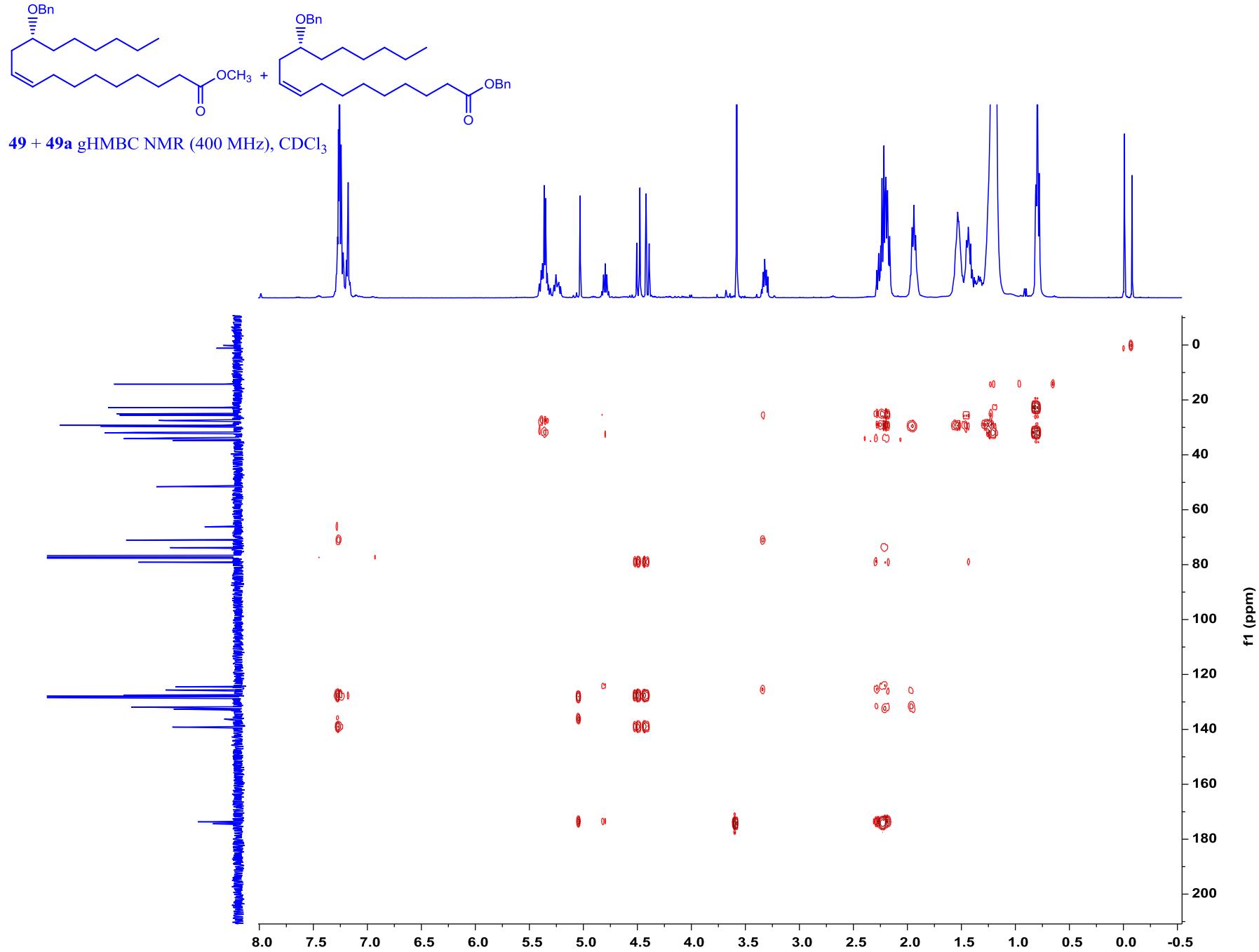


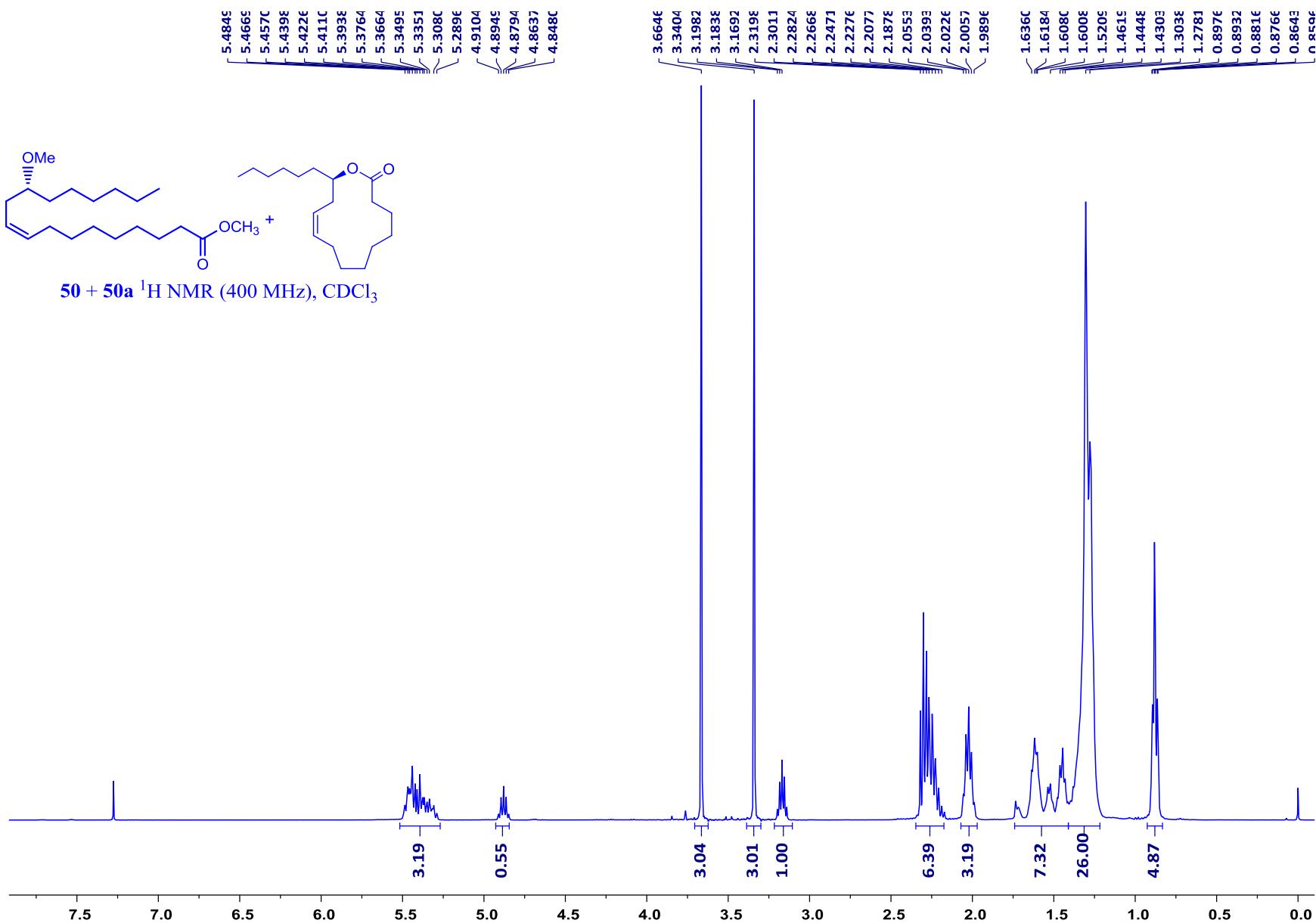


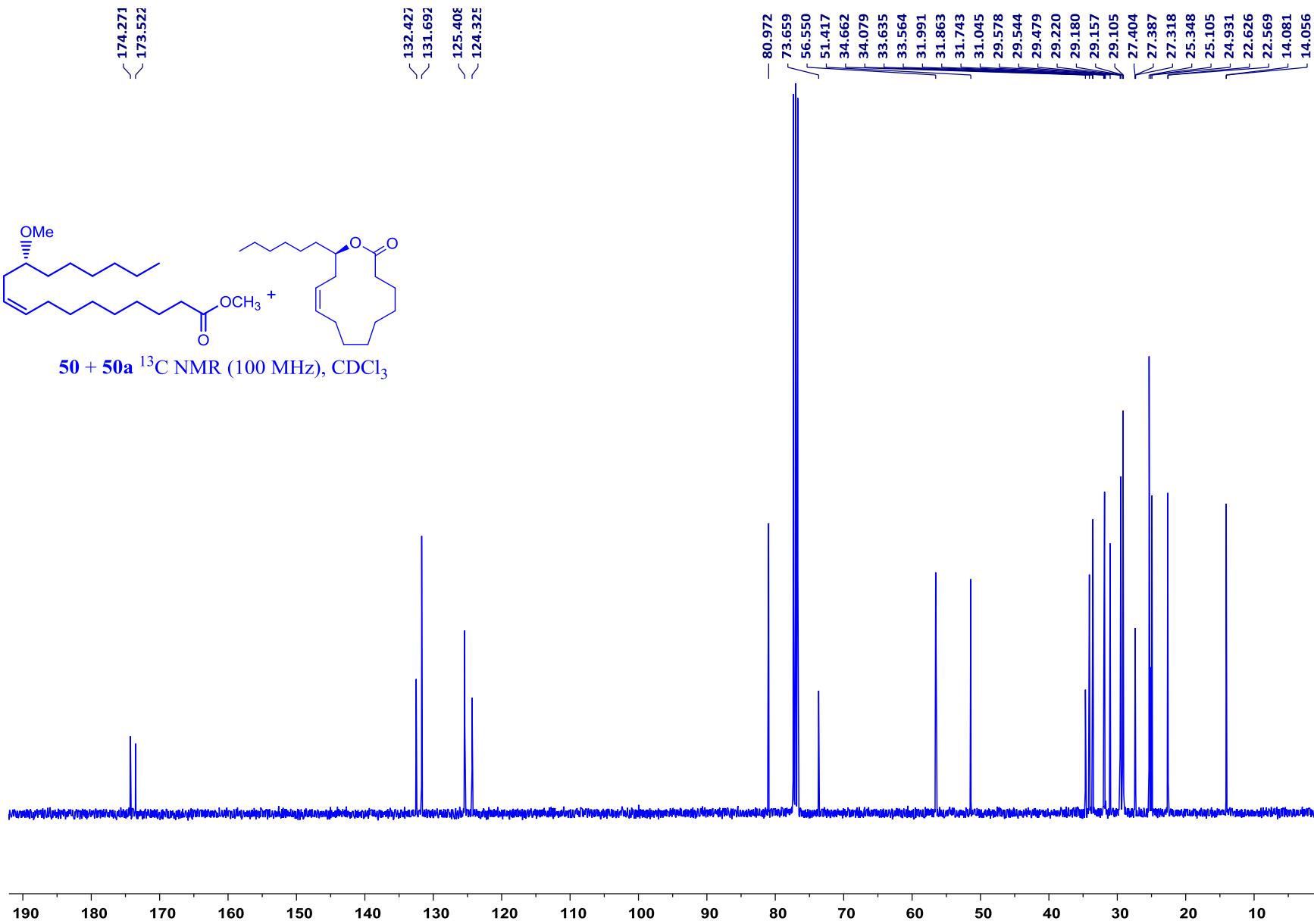


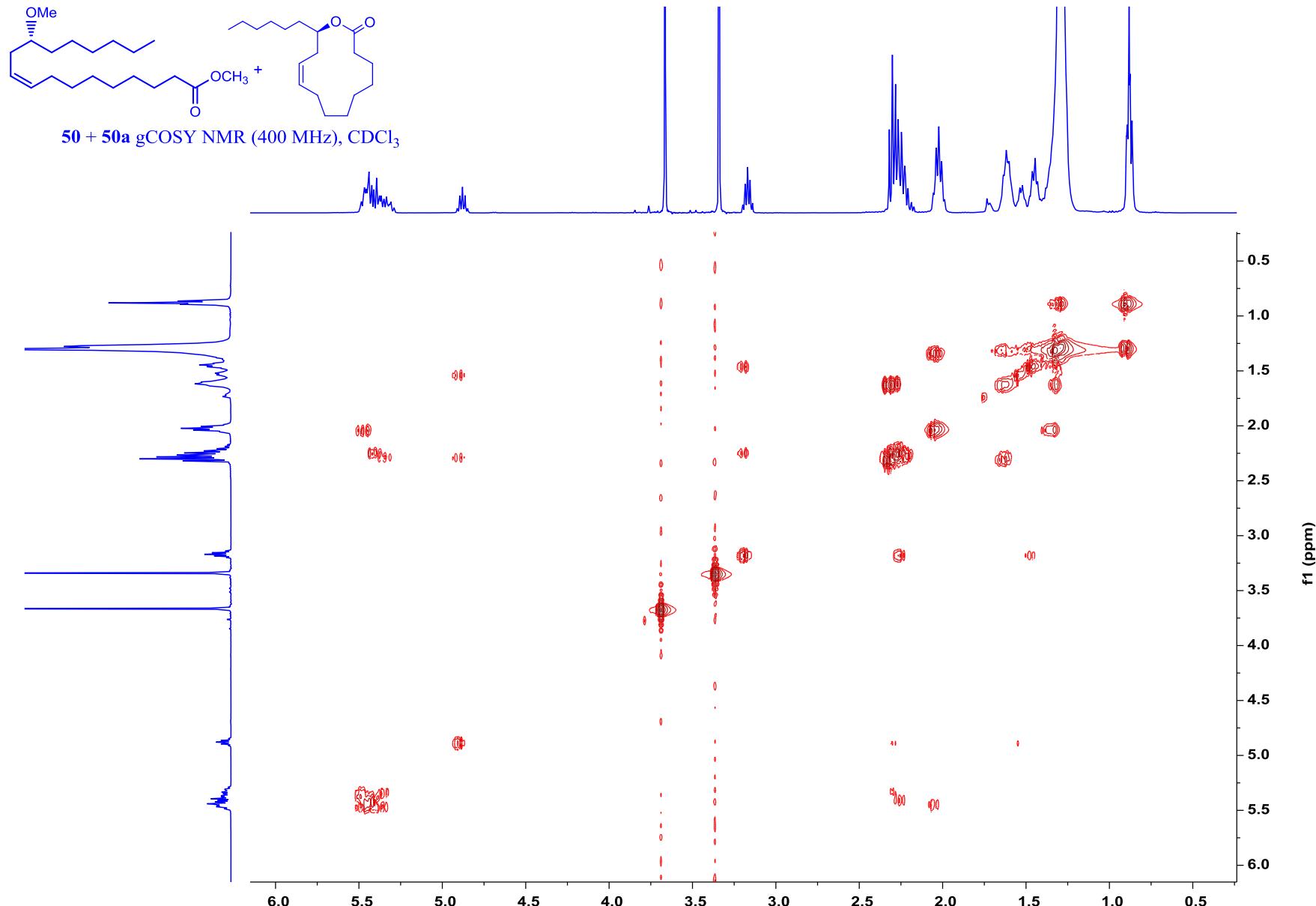


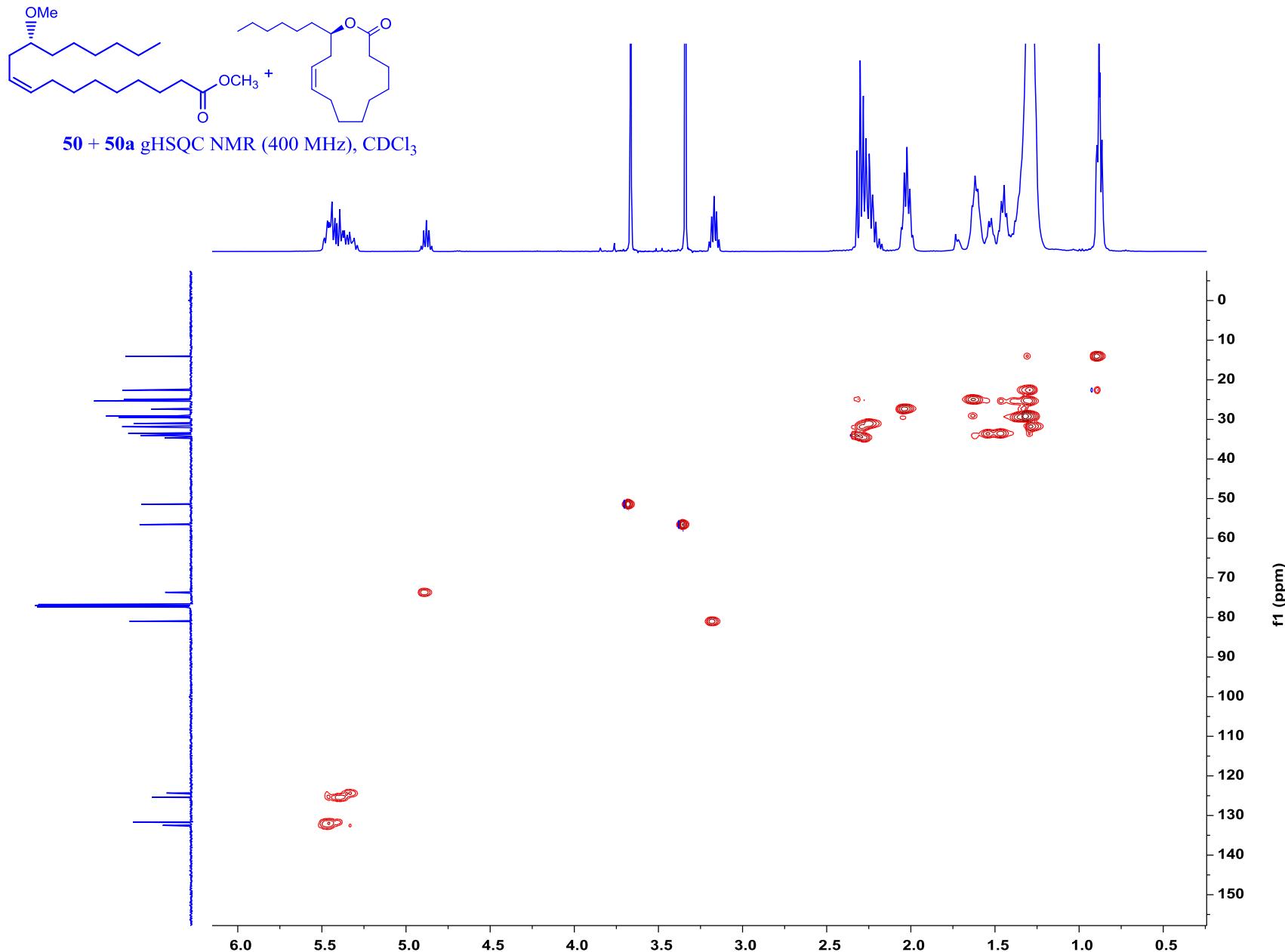












**Table S1: Antimicrobial activity of ricinoleic acid glycosides against Gram's +ve and Gram's -ve bacterial strains**

Test strains \ Compounds	<i>E. coli</i> MTCC-739	<i>Micrococcus luteus</i> MTCC-2470	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> MTCC-2453	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> MTCC-96	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i> MTCC-121	<i>Klebsiella planticola</i> MTCC-530	<i>Candida albicans</i> MTCC-3017
<b>26</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>29</b>	NZ	15 mm	NZ	12 mm	10 mm	NZ	NZ
<b>45</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	10mm	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>31</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>38</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>40</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>33</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>3</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>46</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>41</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>36</b>	NZ	12 mm	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>27</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>24</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>23</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>35</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>25</b>	NZ	15 mm	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>34</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>32</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>47</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>30</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>28</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>43</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>37</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	10 mm	NZ	NZ
<b>39</b>	NZ	12 mm	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>7</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ

<b>42</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	10 mm	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>21</b>	NZ						
<b>44</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	NZ	12 mm	NZ	NZ
<b>22</b>	NZ	NZ	NZ	10 mm	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>50</b>	NZ						
<b>49</b>	NZ						
<b>48</b>	NZ	12	NZ	10 mm	NZ	NZ	NZ
<b>2a</b>	NZ						
<b>1</b>	NZ						
Ampicillin	20 mm	26 mm	15 mm	19 mm	28 mm	14 mm	NA
Amoxycillin	23 mm	28 mm	18 mm	25 mm	30 mm	16 mm	NA
Ampho. B	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17 mm

Test compounds: 1000 µg/ml; Ampicillin, Amoxicillin & Amphotericin B: 50µg/ml  
 50 µl of above concentration of test as well as control were loaded in the well during agar well diffusion bioassay. NZ: No Zone; NA: Not Applicable; Zone size: mm

**Table S2: Cell viability on J774A.1 cells and their standard deviations**

Compound	5 µg/mL	10 µg/mL	100 µg/mL	250 µg/mL	500 µg/mL	1000 µg/mL	SD (5)	SD (10)	SD (100)	SD (250)	SD (500)	SD (1000)
<b>7</b>	95.6	95.1	92.9	90.3	87.1	79.2	5.4	6.1	2.3	2.8	1.9	3.1
<b>29</b>	97.4	96.4	95.1	90.5	79.4	76.3	3.4	4.5	1.2	3.7	1.56	4.9
<b>22</b>	97.6	97.1	94.8	91.4	86.3	72.7	0.4	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.2
<b>33</b>	96.5	95.6	95.2	91.2	89.4	74.5	2.3	3.4	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.9
<b>25</b>	97.8	97.4	94.3	87.4	82.4	56.2	3.4	1.2	2.5	1.2	4.2	2.7
<b>36</b>	97.1	96.3	94.1	89.6	82.5	75.3	2.5	3.1	2.7	4.8	1.9	4.2
<b>39</b>	97.8	97.6	95.1	92.9	84.3	71.8	2.3	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.9
<b>42</b>	95.6	95.4	93.1	83.6	75.8	68.4	5.2	2.9	3.6	3.7	0.78	4.9
<b>45</b>	97.5	97.4	95.3	92.3	81.4	67.5	4.1	1.4	2.6	3.4	1.6	3.8
<b>48</b>	98.3	97.4	95.6	90.4	87.4	56.8	2.5	1.7	4.3	3.5	0.67	1.6