

Supporting Information

**A QSPR study on liquid crystallinity of five-ring bent-core molecules using
decision trees, MARS and artificial neural networks**

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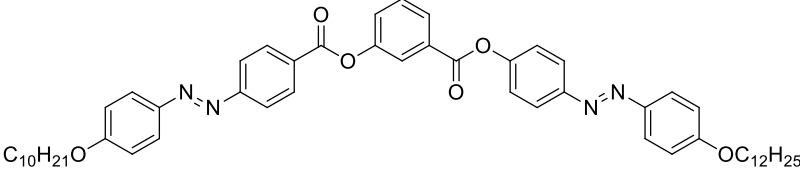
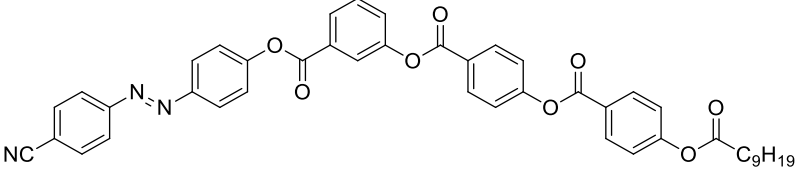
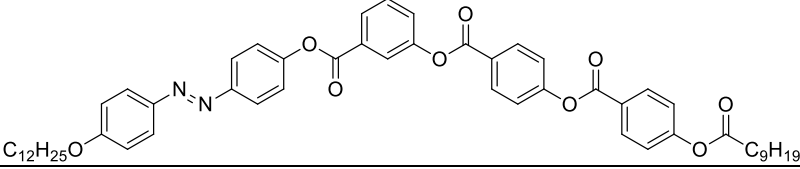
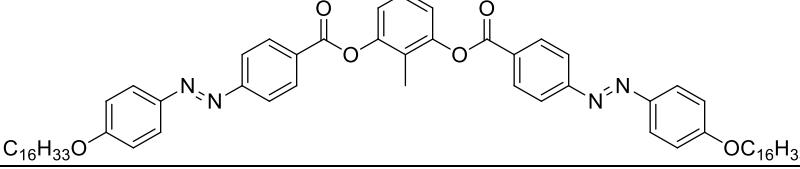
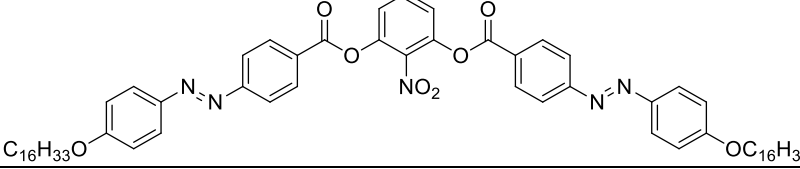
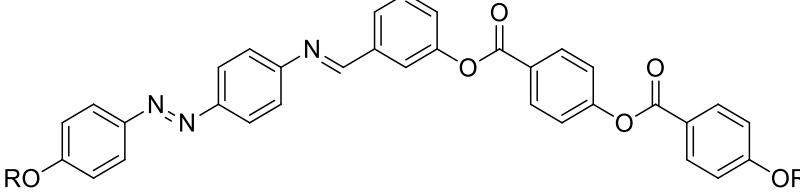
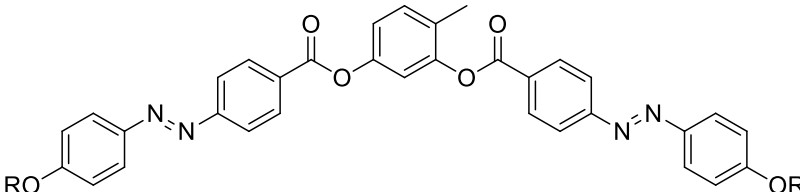
Table S1. Molecular structure and liquid crystal behavior of the modelled compounds

Comp.	Molecular structure	LC/NLC	Ref.
1	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	1
2	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	1
3	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	1
4	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	1
5	R = C ₄ H ₉	LC	2
6	R = C ₅ H ₁₁	LC	2
7*	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	2
8*	R = C ₇ H ₁₅	LC	2
9	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	2
10	R = C ₉ H ₁₉	LC	2
11	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	2
12	R = C ₁₁ H ₂₃	LC	2
13	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	2
14*	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	2
15	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	2
16	R = C ₄ H ₉	LC	2
17*	R = C ₅ H ₁₁	LC	2
18	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	2
19	R = C ₇ H ₁₅	LC	2
20	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	2
21	R = C ₉ H ₁₉	LC	2
22	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	2
23	R = C ₁₁ H ₂₃	LC	2
24	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	2

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25	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	NLC	2
26	R = C ₉ H ₁₉	LC	2
27	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	2
28	R = C ₁₁ H ₂₃	LC	2
29	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	2
30	R = C ₅ H ₁₁	NLC	2
31	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	2
32	R = C ₇ H ₁₅	LC	2
33*	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	2
34	R = C ₉ H ₁₉	LC	2
35	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	2
36	R = C ₁₁ H ₂₃	LC	2
37	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	2
38	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	2
39	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	2
40	R = C ₄ H ₉	LC	2
41	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	2
42	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	2
43*	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	2
44	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	2
45	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	NLC	2
46	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	2
47	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	2
48	R = C ₁₈ H ₃₇	LC	2

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49		NLC	2
50		NLC	2
51		NLC	2
52*		NLC	2
53		NLC	2
			
54	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	3
55	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	3
56	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	3
57	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	3
			
58*	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	4
59*	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	4
60	R = C ₉ H ₁₉	LC	4
61	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	4
62	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	4
63	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	4
64	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	4
65	R = C ₁₈ H ₃₇	LC	4
66	R = C ₂₀ H ₄₁	LC	4

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67	$R = C_{22}H_{45}$	NLC	4
68	$R = C_6H_{13}$	LC	4
69	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	4
70	$R = C_{20}H_{41}$	LC	4
71		NLC	4
72		LC	4
73	$X = H, Y = H$	LC	5
74*	$X = H, Y = Cl$	LC	5
75	$X = H, Y = COOH$	NLC	5
76	$X = F, Y = H$	LC	5
77	$X = F, Y = Cl$	LC	5
78	$X = F, Y = COOH$	NLC	5
79	$R = C_8H_{17}$	LC	6
80	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	6
81	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	6
82*	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	6
83	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	6
84	$R = C_8H_{17}$	LC	6
85*	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	6

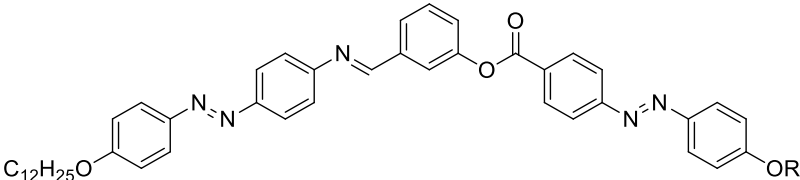
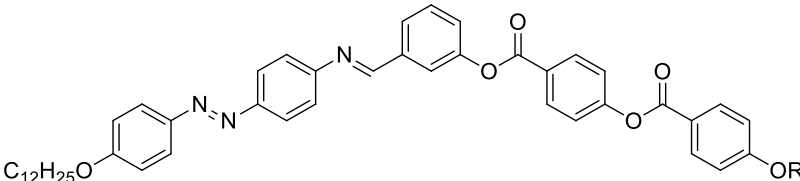
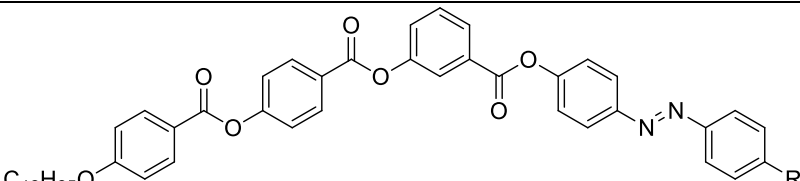
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86	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	6
87	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	6
88	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	6
89	$R = C_8H_{17}$	NLC	6
90	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	NLC	6
91	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	NLC	6
92*	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	NLC	6
93	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	6
94	$R = C_4H_9$	NLC	7
95*	$R = C_6H_{13}$	LC	7
96	$R = C_8H_{17}$	LC	7
97	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	7
98	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	7
99	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	7
100*	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	7
101	$R = C_{18}H_{37}$	NLC	7
102		LC	7
103		NLC	7
104		LC	7
105		LC	7

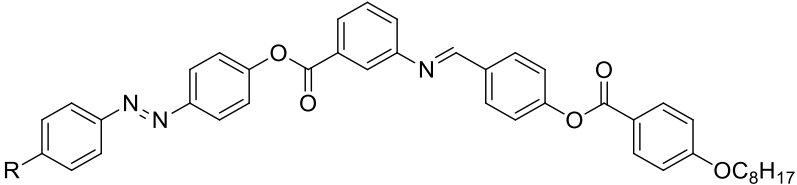
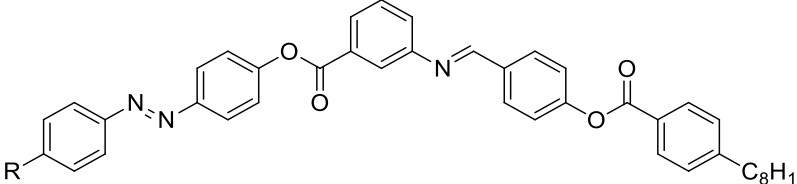
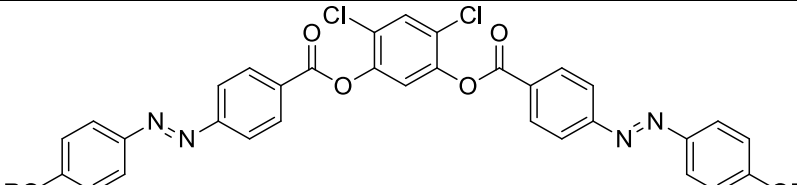
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106		LC	7
107	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	8
108	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	8
109	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	8
110	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	8
111*	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	8
112	R = C ₁₈ H ₃₇	LC	8
113		NLC	9
114	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	9
115	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	9
116	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	9
117	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	9
118	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	NLC	10
119	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	10
120	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃ ; R ₁ = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	10
121	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃ ; R ₁ = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	10
122	R = C ₄ H ₉	NLC	10
123*	R = C ₅ H ₁₁	LC	10
124	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	10

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125	$R = C_7H_{15}$	LC	10
126	$R = C_8H_{17}$	LC	10
127	$R = C_9H_{19}$	LC	10
128*	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	NLC	10
129	$R = C_{11}H_{23}$	LC	10
130	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	10
131	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	10
132	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	10
			
133	$R = C_4H_9$	LC	11
134	$R = C_5H_{11}$	LC	11
135	$R = C_6H_{13}$	LC	11
136	$R = C_7H_{15}$	LC	11
137	$R = C_8H_{17}$	LC	11
138*	$R = C_9H_{19}$	LC	11
139*	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	11
140*	$R = C_{11}H_{23}$	LC	11
141	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	11
142	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	11
143	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	11
			
144	$R = C_4H_9$	LC	11
145*	$R = C_5H_{11}$	LC	11
146	$R = C_6H_{13}$	LC	11
147	$R = C_7H_{15}$	LC	11
148	$R = C_8H_{17}$	LC	11
149	$R = C_9H_{19}$	LC	11
150	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	11
151	$R = C_{11}H_{23}$	LC	11
152	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	11
153	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	11
154	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	11
			
155	$R = OC_4H_9$	LC	12

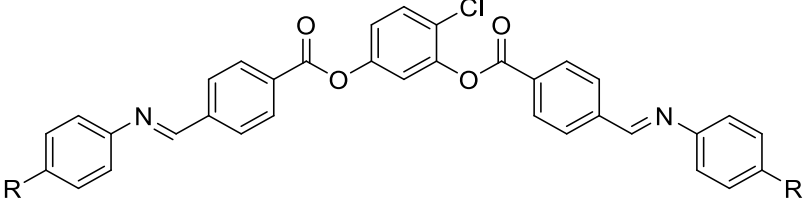
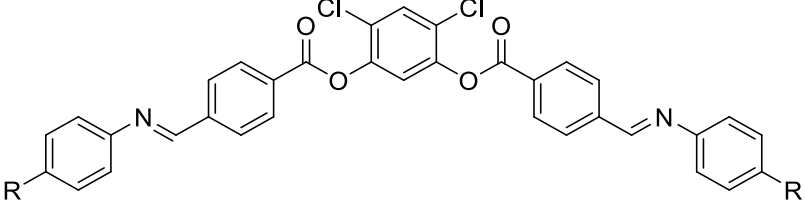
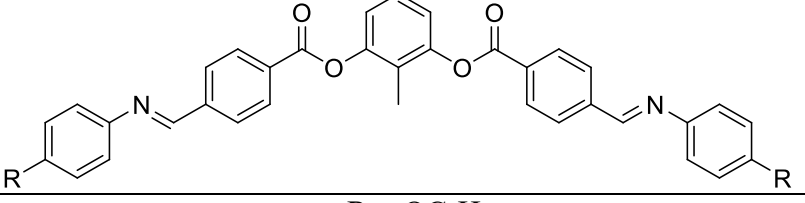
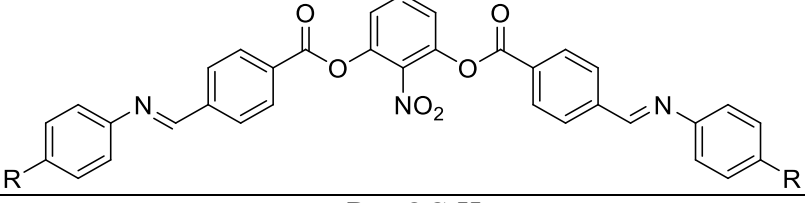
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156	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	LC	12
157	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	12
158	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	12
159	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	12
160	R = C ₄ H ₉	LC	12
161	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	12
162	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	12
163	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	12
164	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	12
			
165	R = C ₄ H ₉	LC	13
166*	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	13
167	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	13
168	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	13
169	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	13
170	R = OC ₄ H ₉	LC	13
171	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	LC	13
172	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	13
173	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	13
174	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	13
			
175	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	NLC	14
176	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	14
177	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	14
178	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	14
			
179	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	15
180	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	15
181	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	15
182*	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	15
183	R = C ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	15

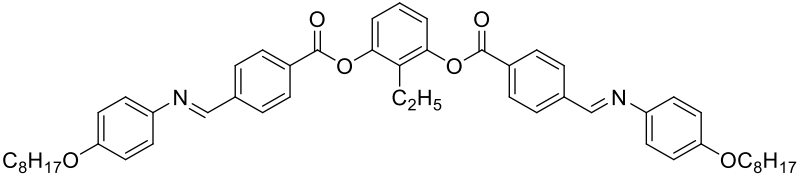
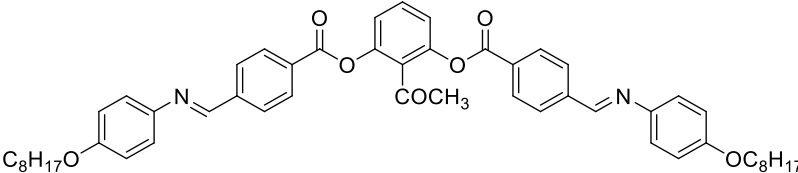
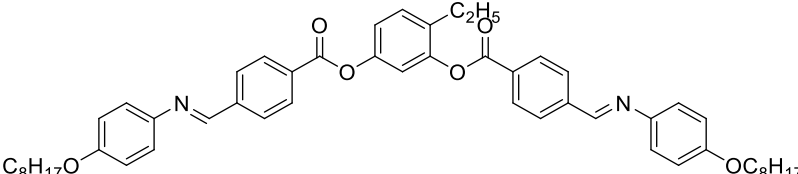
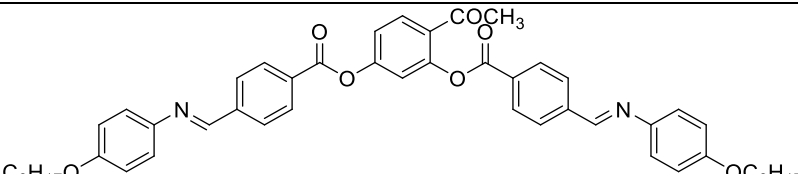
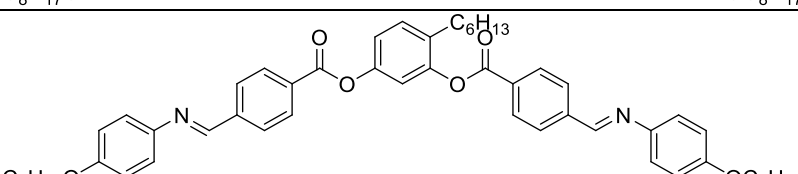
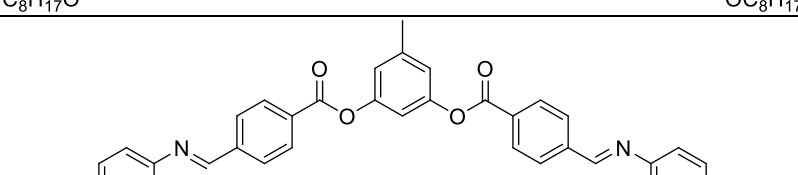
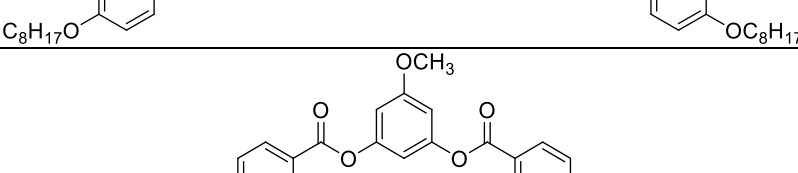
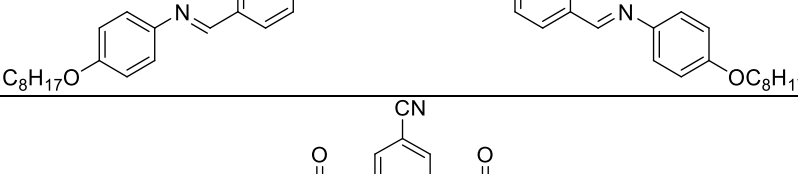
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184*		NLC	15
185		NLC	15
186		NLC	15
187		NLC	15
188		NLC	15
189	R = OC ₅ H ₁₁	LC	16
190	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	LC	16
191	R = OC ₇ H ₁₅	LC	16
192	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
193	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
194*	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
195	R = OC ₁₆ H ₃₃	LC	16
196	R = C ₅ H ₁₁	LC	16
197	R = C ₆ H ₁₃	LC	16
198	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
199	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
200	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
201	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	16

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202	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	NLC	16
203	R = OC ₇ H ₁₅	LC	16
204	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
205*	R = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
206	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
207	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
208*	R = C ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
209	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
210	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
211	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	16
			
212*	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	LC	16
213	R = OC ₇ H ₁₅	LC	16
214	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
215	R = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
216	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
217	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
218	R = C ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	16
			
219	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	NLC	16
220	R = OC ₇ H ₁₅	LC	16
221	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
222	R = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
223	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
224*	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
			
225*	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	LC	16
226	R = OC ₇ H ₁₅	LC	16

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227	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
228*	R = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
229	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
230*		NLC	16
231		NLC	16
232		NLC	16
233		NLC	16
234		NLC	16
235		NLC	16
236		NLC	16
237		NLC	16

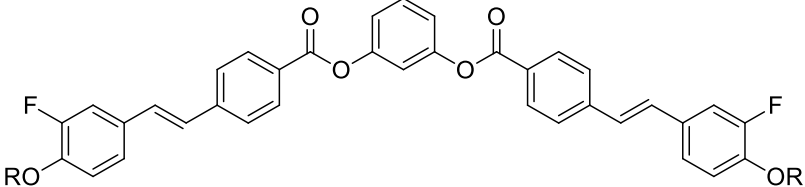
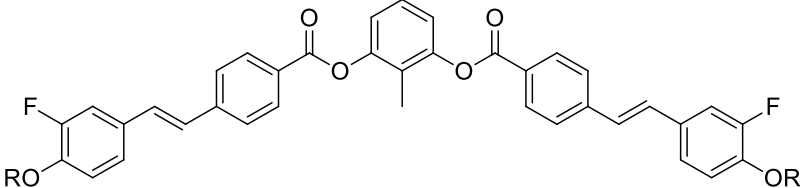
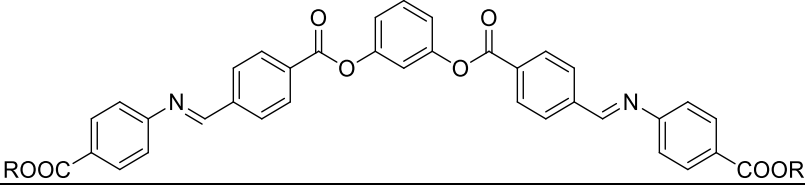
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239	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	LC	16
240*	R = OC ₇ H ₁₅	LC	16
241	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
242*	R = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
243*	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
244	R = OC ₆ H ₁₃	LC	16
245	R = OC ₇ H ₁₅	LC	16
246	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
247	R = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
248		LC	16
249		NLC	16
250		NLC	16
251		LC	16

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252		LC	16
253		LC	16
254		NLC	16
255	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
256	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
257	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
258	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = OC ₁₁ H ₂₃	LC	16
259	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	16
260	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = OC ₁₃ H ₂₇	LC	16
261	R = OC ₁₂ H ₂₅ ; R ₁ = OC ₁₄ H ₂₉	LC	16
262	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁ ; R ₁ = OC ₈ H ₁₇	LC	16
263	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁ ; R ₁ = OC ₉ H ₁₉	LC	16
264	R = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁ ; R ₁ = OC ₁₀ H ₂₁	LC	16
265	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	NLC	17
266	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	NLC	17
267*	R = C ₁₁ H ₂₃	NLC	17
268	R = C ₁₂ H ₂₅	LC	17
269	R = C ₁₃ H ₂₇	LC	17
270	R = OC ₈ H ₁₇	NLC	17
271	R = C ₁₀ H ₂₁	NLC	17

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272	$R = C_{11}H_{23}$	NLC	17
273*	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	NLC	17
			
274	$R = OC_8H_{17}$	LC	17
275	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	17
276	$R = C_{11}H_{23}$	LC	17
277	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	17
278	$R = C_{13}H_{27}$	LC	17
			
279	$R = OC_8H_{17}$	LC	17
280	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	17
281	$R = C_{11}H_{23}$	LC	17
282	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	17
283*	$R = C_{13}H_{27}$	LC	17
			
284	$R = C_6H_{13}$	NLC	18
285*	$R = C_7H_{15}$	LC	18
286*	$R = C_8H_{17}$	LC	18
287	$R = C_9H_{19}$	LC	18
288*	$R = C_{10}H_{21}$	LC	18
289	$R = C_{11}H_{23}$	LC	18
290	$R = C_{12}H_{25}$	LC	18
291	$R = C_{13}H_{27}$	LC	18
292*	$R = C_{14}H_{29}$	LC	18
293*	$R = C_{16}H_{33}$	LC	18
294	$R = C_{18}H_{37}$	LC	18

* Compounds used in prediction set

Molecular descriptors: Basic terms

The terminology used in the field of molecular descriptors is well described by Balaban and Ivanciuc¹⁹:

“Chemical formulas may be viewed as graphs that is as non-empty sets V and E of elements. Elements V are called vertices and symbolize atoms. Elements E are called edges; they are binary relations between elements V , i.e. unordered pairs, and they symbolize covalent bonds between atoms. Unless otherwise stated, hydrogen atoms will be ignored as organic chemists usually do when they write a benzene ring as a hexagon; such a hydrogen-depleted graph includes only non-hydrogen atoms. Two vertices connected by an edge are called adjacent, and the graph can be uniquely described by its adjacent matrix \mathbf{A} . This matrix has elements a_{ij} equal to 1 for adjacent vertices i and j , and zero otherwise. It was initially called the Hückel matrix. A path is a succession of non-repeating edges such that there is no break between edges. Walks can have repeating edges. Chemical graphs are connected graphs, as there is at least one path from any vertex to any other vertex of the graph. The (topological) distance d_{ij} between two vertices i and j is the number of edges along the shortest path between these vertices. The graph is also uniquely determined by its distance matrix \mathbf{D} , whose elements are distances d_{ij} .”

The LC equations of created 2D-MARS (Eq. (S1)) and 2&3D-MARS (Eq. (S2)) models:

$$\begin{aligned}
 2D\text{-MARS} (LC) = & 1.13 - 9.71 \cdot B_1 + 1.84 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_2 - 1.63 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_4 - 8.43 \cdot \\
 & 10^{-4} \cdot B_5 \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 3.34 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot B_7 \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 2.18 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot B_8 \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 3.11 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot \\
 & B_9 \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 3.21 \cdot B_9 \cdot B_{10} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 2.94 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot B_9 \cdot B_{11} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 5.68 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_{12} \cdot \\
 & B_3 \cdot B_6 + 3.00 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot B_8 \cdot B_{13} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 4.57 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot B_8 \cdot B_{14} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 8.12 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot \\
 & B_9 \cdot B_{15} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 1.75 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot B_{16} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_4 + 9.24 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot B_{17} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_4 + 4.37 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot \\
 & B_{18} \cdot B_{12} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 1.26 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot B_{19} \cdot B_{12} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 2.43 \cdot B_{20} \cdot B_{21} - 2.87 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot B_{22} \cdot \\
 & B_9 \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 5.58 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot B_{23} \cdot B_9 \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 3.51 \cdot B_{24} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 1.16 \cdot 10^1 \cdot B_{25} \cdot B_3 \cdot \\
 & B_6 - 3.10 \cdot B_{25} \cdot B_{26} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 + 6.15 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_9 \cdot B_{27} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6
 \end{aligned} \tag{S1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2\&3D\text{-MARS} (LC) = & 9.02 \cdot 10^{-2} - 5.69 \cdot 10^1 \cdot B_1 + 8.80 \cdot B_2 - 1.81 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_4 - \\
 & 7.83 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_5 - 6.83 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_6 - 3.16 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_7 + 1.26 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_8 + \\
 & 8.33 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_3 \cdot B_9 - 1.64 \cdot B_{10} - 6.00 \cdot B_{11} \cdot B_{12} - 7.08 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot B_{11} \cdot B_{13} + 2.44 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot \\
 & B_{13} - 6.09 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_2 \cdot B_{15} - 3.19 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot B_2 \cdot B_{16} - 8.74 \cdot 10^1 \cdot B_{17} \cdot B_{18} - 7.65 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot \\
 & B_{19} \cdot B_{18} - 1.03 \cdot B_{20} \cdot B_3 - 2.33 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot B_{21} \cdot B_3 - 5.30 \cdot 10^1 \cdot B_{11} \cdot B_{22} - 1.94 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot \\
 & B_{23} \cdot B_3 + 2.23 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot B_{24} - 3.75 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot B_{25} \cdot B_3 + 1.12 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot B_{26} \cdot B_1
 \end{aligned} \tag{S2}$$

Table S2. List of descriptors used in the MARS models with short description

Group	Label	Short description
<i>2D descriptors</i>		
Path Count	MPC10	Molecular path count of order 10
Wiener Numbers	WPOL	Wiener polarity number
BCUT	BCUTp-1h	nlow highest polarizability weighted BCUTS
Chi Path	VP-4	Valence path, order 4
	VP-6	Valence path, order 6
	AVP-0	Average valence path, order 0
Chi Chain	SCH-7	Simple chain, order 7
Chi Path Cluster	VPC-4	Valence path cluster, order 4
	VC-5	Valence cluster, order 5
Detour Matrix	VE1_Dt	Coefficient sum of the last eigenvector from detour matrix
	VE2_Dt	Average coefficient sum of the last eigenvector from detour matrix
	VE3_Dt	Logarithmic coefficient sum of the last eigenvector from detour matrix
Molecular distance edge	MDEC-12	Molecular distance edge between all primary and secondary carbons
Barysz Matrix	VE3_Dzv	Logarithmic coefficient sum of the last eigenvector from Barysz matrix weighted by van der Waals volumes
	VE3_Dzs	Logarithmic coefficient sum of the last eigenvector from Barysz matrix weighted by I-state
	VE3_Dze	Logarithmic coefficient sum of the last eigenvector from Barysz matrix weighted by Sanderson electronegativities
Information Content	SpAbs_Dzp	Graph energy from Barysz matrix weighted by polarizabilities
	IC2	Information content index (neighbourhood symmetry of 2-order)
	MIC5	Modified information content index (neighbourhood symmetry of 5-order)
Molecular linear free energy relation	MLFER_S	Combined dipolarity/polarizability
	MLFER_L	Solute gas-hexadecane partition coefficient
	MLFER_BO	Overall or summation solute hydrogen bond basicity
Extended Topochemical Atom	ETA_EtaP_F	Functionality index EtaF relative to molecular size
	ETA_Eta_R	Composite index Eta for reference alkane
<i>3D descriptors</i>		
Petitjean Shape Index	geomDiameter	Geometrical diameter (maximum geometric eccentricity)
Charged partial surface area	WNSA-2	Partial negative surface area * total negative charge on the molecule * total molecular surface area / 1000
	RPCS	Relative positive charge surface area = most positive surface area * relative positive charge
WHIM	E3s	3rd component accessibility directional WHIM index weighted by relative I-state
	P2m	2nd component shape directional WHIM index weighted by relative mass

Table S3. Short description of descriptors selected using feature selection and genetic algorithms

Label	Short description
<i>2D descriptors</i>	
SM1_Dzi	Spectral moment of order 1 from Barysz matrix weighted by first ionization potential
SM1_Dzs	Spectral moment of order 1 from Barysz matrix weighted by I-state
SM1_Dzp	Spectral moment of order 1 from Barysz matrix weighted by polarizabilities
EE_Dzi	Estrada-like index from Barysz matrix weighted by first ionization potential ($\ln(1+x)$)
EE_Dzm	Estrada-like index from Barysz matrix weighted by mass ($\ln(1+x)$)
EE_Dzv	Estrada-like index from Barysz matrix weighted by van der Waals volumes ($\ln(1+x)$)
BCUTp-1h	nlow highest polarizability weighted BCUTS
BCUTc-1h	nlow highest partial charge weighted BCUTS
C1SP3	Singly bound carbon bound to one other carbon
C3SP2	Doubly bound carbon bound to three other carbons
SCH-6	Simple chain, order 6
SCH-7	Simple chain, order 7
VCH-6	Valence chain, order 6
VCH-7	Valence chain, order 7
VC-3	Valence cluster, order 3
VC-5	Valence cluster, order 5
VPC-4	Valence path cluster, order 4
VPC-5	Valence path cluster, order 5
VPC-6	Valence path cluster, order 6
piPC5	Conventional bond order ID number of order 5 ($\ln(1+x)$)
piPC7	Conventional bond order ID number of order 7 ($\ln(1+x)$)
TpiPC	Total conventional bond order (up to order 10) ($\ln(1+x)$)
MPC8	Molecular path count of order 8
ETA_Beta	A measure of electronic features of the molecule
ETA_dAlpha_B	A measure of count of hydrogen bond acceptor atoms and/or polar surface area
ETA_dPsi_A	A measure of hydrogen bonding propensity of the molecules
ETA_BetaP	A measure of electronic features of the molecule relative to molecular size
ETA_Beta_ns_d	A measure of lone electrons entering into resonance
MDEC-13	Molecular distance edge between all primary and tertiary carbons
MLFER_E	Excessive molar refraction
GGI6	Topological charge index of order 6
GGI9	Topological charge index of order 9
JGI9	Mean topological charge index of order 9
SIC3	Structural information content index (neighbourhood symmetry of 3-order)
Mare	Mean atomic Allred-Rochow electronegativities (scaled on carbon atom)
VE3_D	Logarithmic coefficient sum of the last eigenvector from topological distance matrix
VR2_Dzs	Normalized Randic-like eigenvector-based index from Barysz matrix weighted by I-state
<i>3D descriptors</i>	
Dp	D total accessibility index / weighted by relative polarizabilities
L1s	1st component size directional WHIM index weighted by relative I-state

The SKNN and CPNN optimization results. An example of bubble plot.

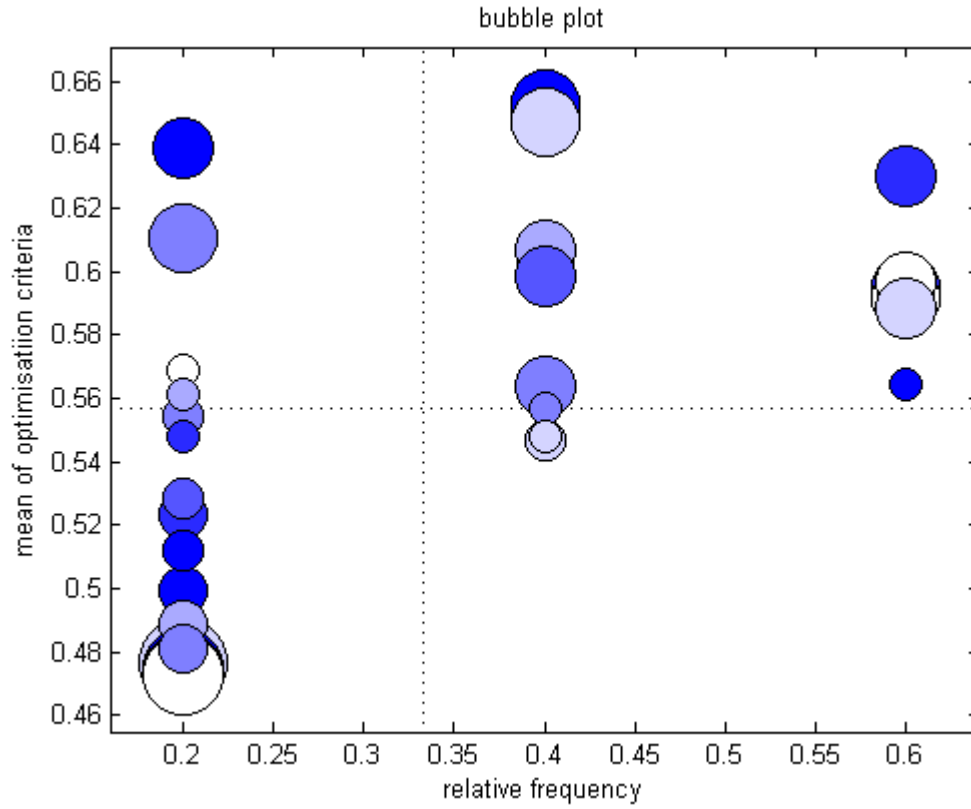


Figure S1. Plot of relative frequency of selection and mean value of optimization criteria used for the selection of the 2D-FLS-SKNN architecture and training parameters. The dimension of each bubble is proportional to the network size, the colour of the bubbles is proportional to the number of epochs; the darker colour means the higher number of epochs. The dotted line represents the overall means of frequencies and fitness function.

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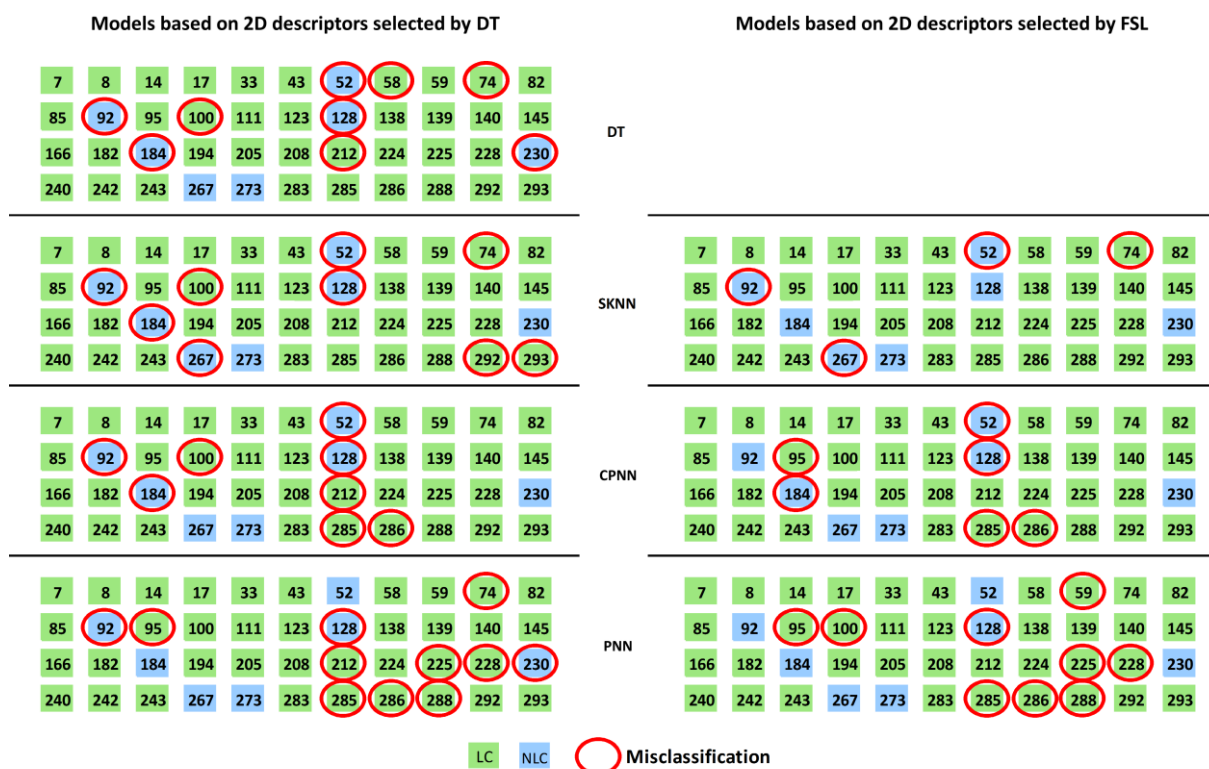


Figure S2. The prediction of LCs by DT model and ANN models, which are based on descriptors selected by DT and FSL

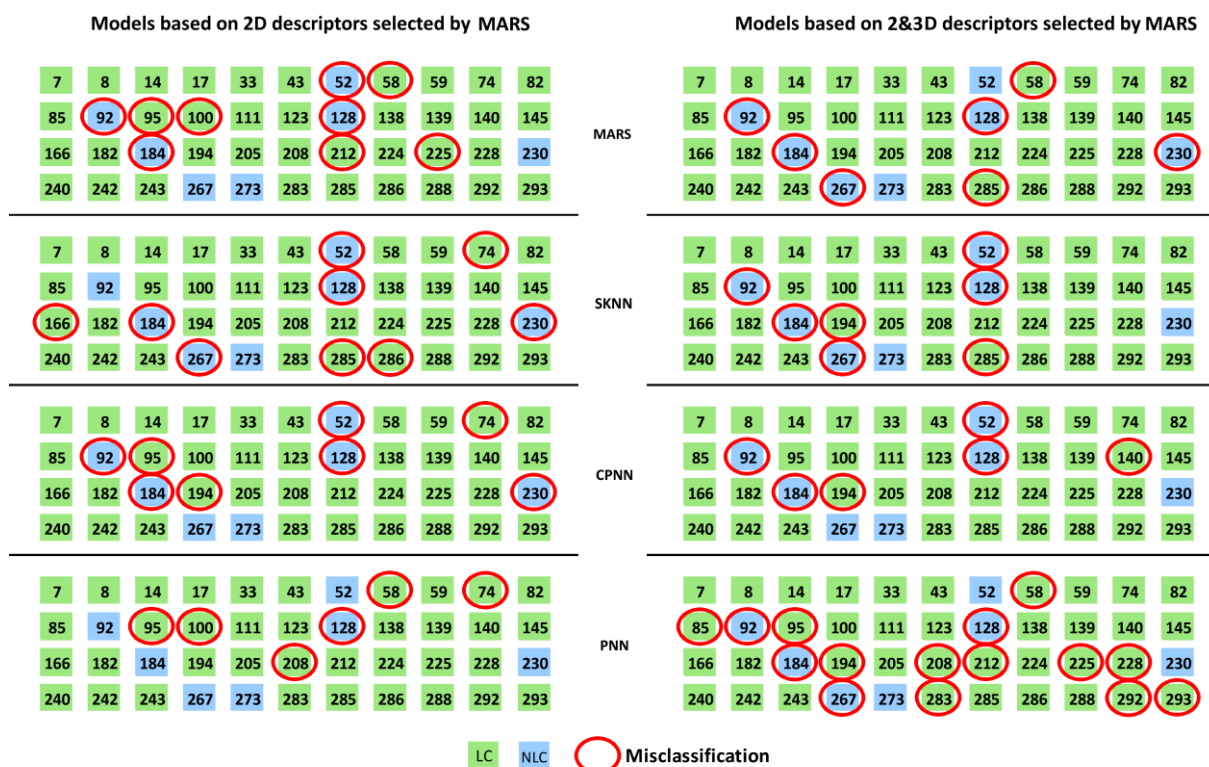


Figure S3. The prediction of LCs by MARS models and ANN models, which are based on descriptors selected by MARS

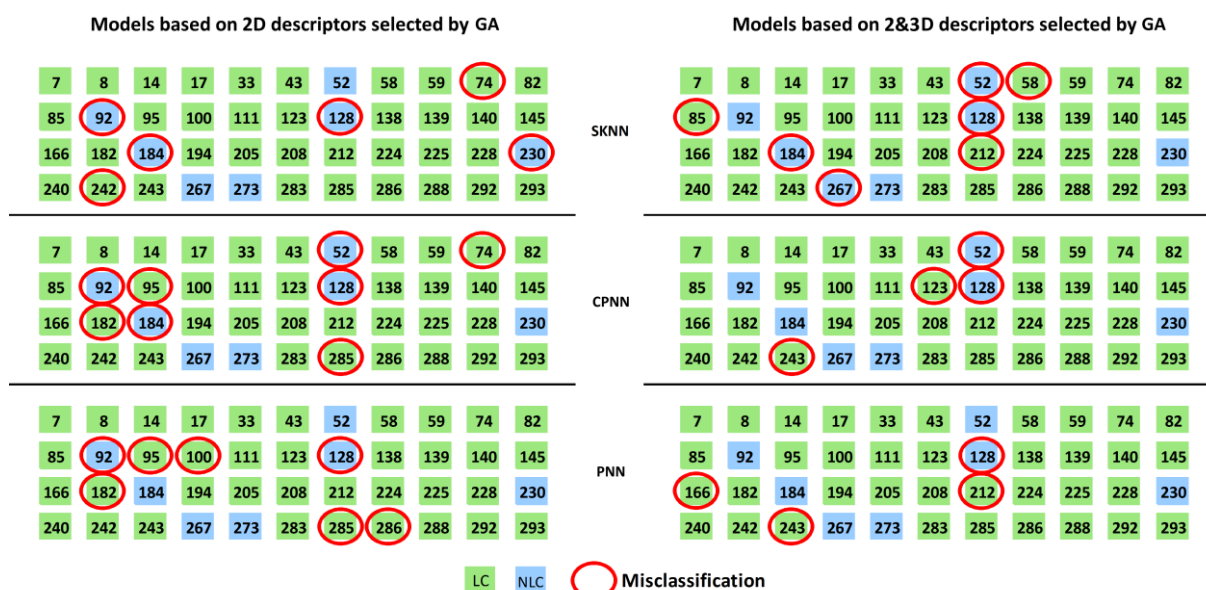


Figure S4. The prediction of LCs by ANN models based on descriptors selected by GAs

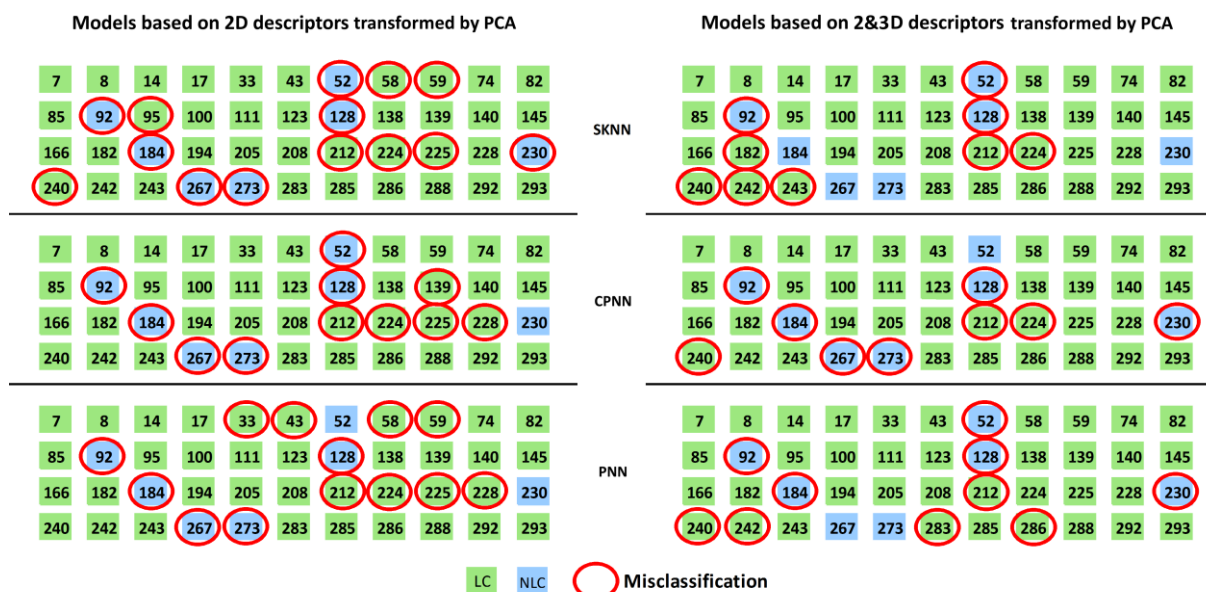


Figure S5. The prediction of LCs by ANN models based on descriptors selected by PCA

Supporting Information

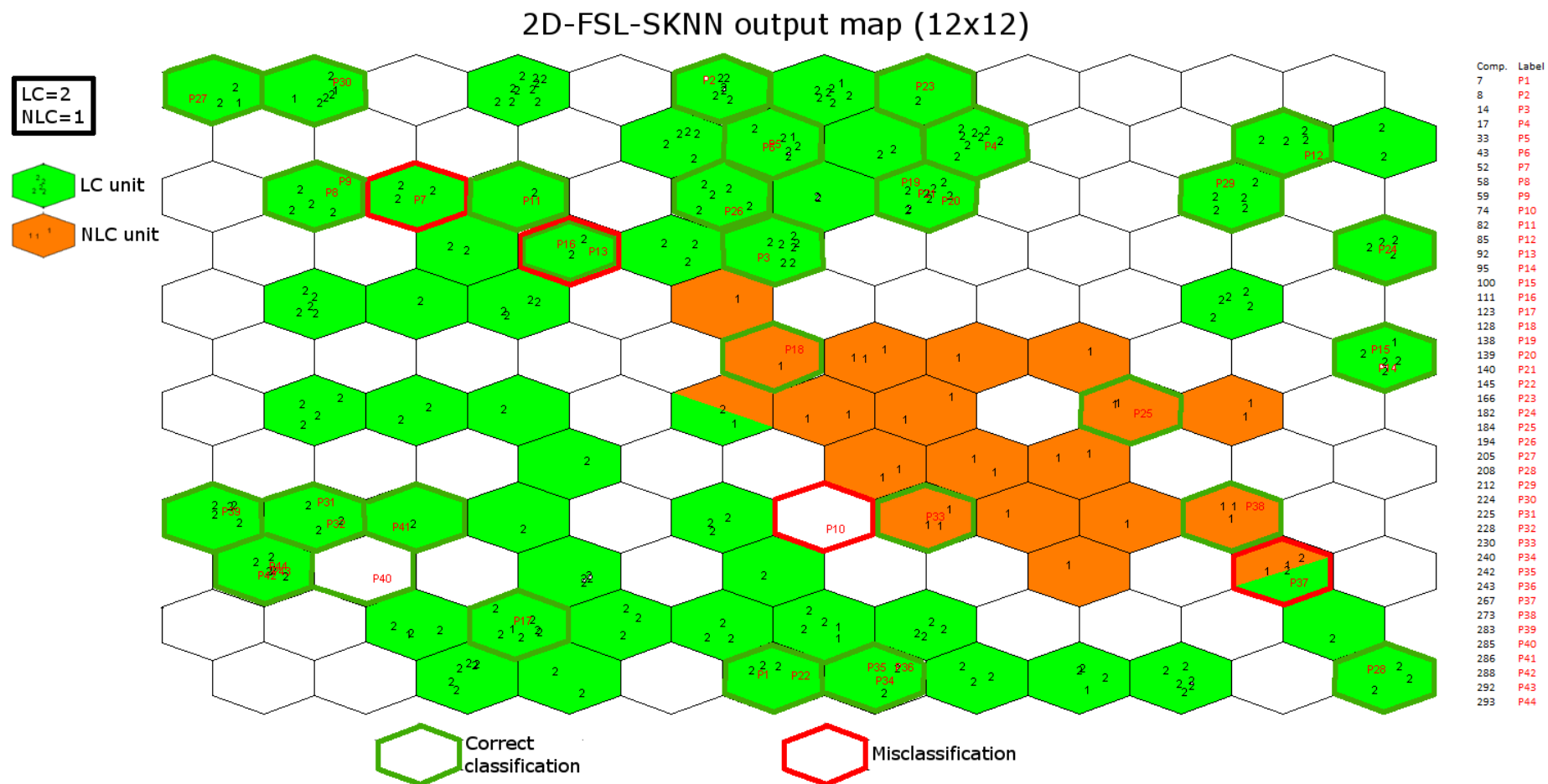


Figure S6. The 2D-FSL-SKNN output map (12x12) with the location of compounds used to test the model

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Table S4. The 2&3D-GA-PNN output probabilities

Compound	Observed behavior	Probability of being LC (p_{LC}) (%)	Classification
7	LC	86	LC
8	LC	86	LC
14	LC	82	LC
17	LC	100	LC
33	LC	85	LC
43	LC	62	LC
52	NLC	10	NLC
58	LC	50	LC
59	LC	70	LC
74	LC	100	LC
82	LC	77	LC
85	LC	65	LC
92	NLC	18	NLC
95	LC	99	LC
100	LC	56	LC
111	LC	77	LC
123	LC	55	LC
128	NLC	81	LC
138	LC	99	LC
139	LC	99	LC
140	LC	99	LC
145	LC	83	LC
166	LC	47	NLC
182	LC	71	LC
184	NLC	27	NLC
194	LC	95	LC
205	LC	77	LC
208	LC	82	LC
212	LC	19	NLC
224	LC	51	LC
225	LC	62	LC
228	LC	76	LC
230	NLC	37	NLC
240	LC	68	LC
242	LC	57	LC
243	LC	6	NLC
267	NLC	20	NLC
273	NLC	5	NLC
283	LC	92	LC
285	LC	57	LC
286	LC	77	LC
288	LC	82	LC
292	LC	91	LC
293	LC	91	LC

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