

Silica gel-promoted practical synthesis of oxindole-nitrones from diazooxindoles and nitrosoarenes under solvent-free conditions

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Supplementary Information

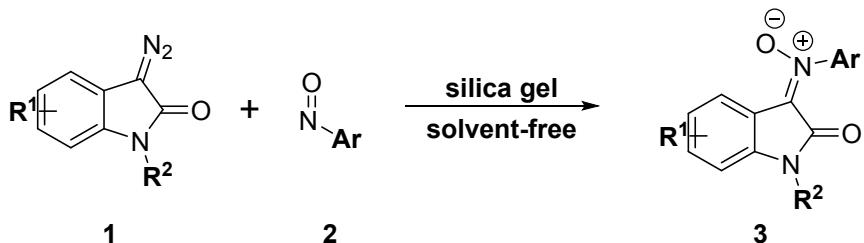
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1. General information

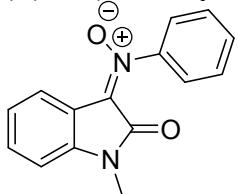
All reagents were purchased at the commercial quality and used without further purification. Specially, silica gel (300-400 mesh) used in the reactions was purchased from Yantai Chemical Industry Research Institute. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DPX400 spectrometer (400 MHz) in CDCl_3 with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. The chemical shifts are expressed in ppm and coupling constants are given in Hz. Mass spectrometric data were obtained using Bruker Apex IV RTMS.

2. General procedure for the synthesis of oxindole-nitrone on silica gel



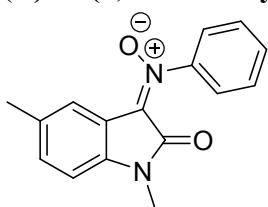
In a round bottom flask diazooxindole **1** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 eq) and nitrosobenzene **2** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 eq) were mixed together, and then silica gel (300–400 mesh, 100 mg) was added at room temperature. The mixture was vigorously stirred at 60 °C or at room temperature. After completion of reaction (monitored by TLC), the mixture was subjected to flash column chromatography and eluted with petroleum/ethyl acetate (1/4) to give the product **3**.

(E)-N-(1-Methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (**3a**)¹



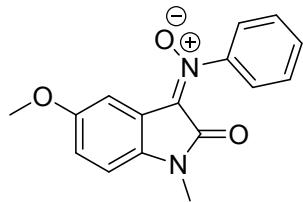
Red-brown solid, 99% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.41 (m, 6H), 7.15 (td, *J* = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.6, 146.4, 142.1, 134.7, 132.3, 130.7, 129.1, 125.2, 123.7, 123.2, 118.1, 108.0, 26.1.

(E)-N-(1, 5-Dimethyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (**3b**)¹



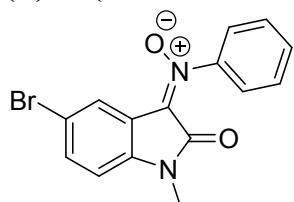
Red-brown solid, 98% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.6, 146.4, 140.0, 134.9, 132.8, 132.7, 130.6, 129.1, 125.8, 123.7, 118.0, 107.8, 26.1, 21.1.

(E)-N-(5-Methoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (**3c**)



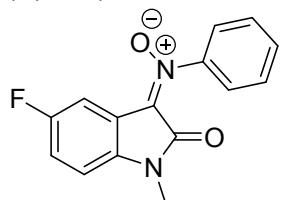
Purple solid, 91% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 5H), 6.99 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.16 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.5, 156.1, 146.4, 136.1, 135.2, 130.7, 129.1, 123.7, 118.6, 118.6, 110.4, 108.7, 56.0, 26.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 283.1077, found: 283.1080.

(E)-N-(5-Bromo-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3d)



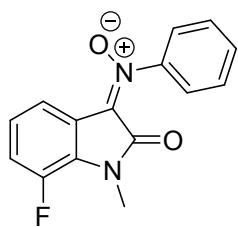
Red-brown solid, 96% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.61 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.45 (m, 6H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.1, 146.3, 140.8, 134.6, 133.8, 131.0, 129.1, 127.6, 123.7, 119.6, 115.8, 109.4, 26.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 331.0077, found: 331.0078.

(E)-N-(5-Fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3e)



Red-brown solid, 89% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.20 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 5H), 7.13 (td, $J = 8.8, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, $J = 8.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.4, 159.1 (d, $J = 238.9$ Hz), 146.3, 138.2, 134.5, 130.9, 129.1, 123.7, 118.9 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 118.3 (d, $J = 24.3$ Hz), 112.6 (d, $J = 27.3$ Hz), 108.4 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 26.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 271.0877, found: 271.0878.

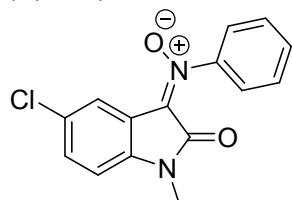
(E)-N-(7-Fluoro-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3f)¹



Pale red-brown solid, 85% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.29 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.2$

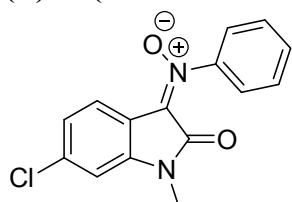
Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 1H), 3.39 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.2, 147.2(d, $J = 242.2$ Hz), 146.3, 134.1, 130.9, 129.1, 128.3 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz), 123.7, 123.7, 121.0 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 120.7 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz), 120.1 (d, $J = 19.3$ Hz), 28.7 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$ [M+H] $^+$ 271.0877, found: 271.0878.

(E)-N-(5-Chloro-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3g)¹



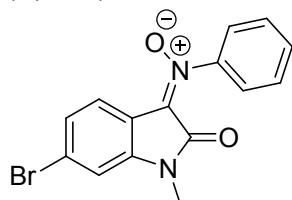
Red-brown solid, 94% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.47 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.2, 146.3, 140.4, 134.0, 131.7, 131.0, 129.0, 128.6, 124.9, 123.7, 119.2, 108.9, 26.2.

(E)-N-(6-Chloro-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3h)¹



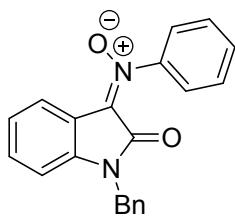
Red-brown solid, 90% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.5, 146.3, 143.1, 137.8, 133.9, 130.9, 129.1, 125.9, 123.7, 123.0, 116.6, 108.8, 26.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$ [M+H] $^+$ 287.0582, found: 287.0583.

(E)-N-(6-Bromo-1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3i)¹



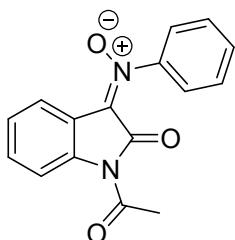
Red-brown solid, 96% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.3, 146.3, 143.0, 134.0, 130.9, 129.1, 126.0, 126.0, 125.9, 123.7, 117.0, 111.6, 26.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2$ [M+H] $^+$ 331.0077, found: 331.0078.

(E)-N-(1-Benzyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3j)¹



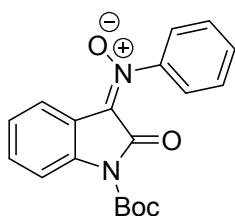
Yellow solid, 89% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.50 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 5H), 7.34-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.12 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.6, 146.5, 141.4, 135.5, 134.5, 132.2, 130.8, 129.1, 128.9, 127.8, 127.4, 125.2, 123.8, 123.2, 118.3, 109.0, 43.8.

(E)-N-(1-Acetyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3k)



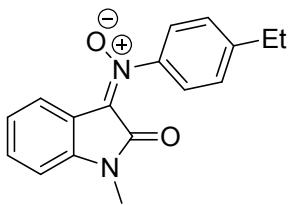
Yellow solid, 87% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.65 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.32 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.45 (m, 6H), 7.33 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.4, 159.8, 146.6, 138.2, 133.5, 132.8, 131.0, 129.3, 125.7, 124.3, 123.6, 119.1, 116.2, 26.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 303.0740, found: 303.0740.

(E)-N-(1-(tert-Butoxycarbonyl)-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3l)



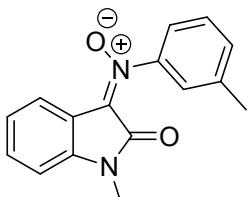
Yellow solid, 90% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.64 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.43 (m, 6H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.7, 148.7, 146.6, 138.1, 133.4, 132.6, 130.7, 129.2, 124.8, 124.5, 123.7, 118.7, 114.6, 85.0, 28.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 361.1159, found: 361.1159.

(E)-4-Ethyl-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3m)



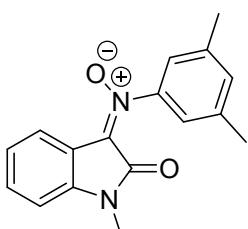
Red-brown solid, 91% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.47 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.14 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.74 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.6, 147.3, 144.3, 142.0, 134.5, 132.1, 128.4, 125.1, 123.6, 123.1, 118.3, 107.9, 28.8, 26.1, 15.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 281.1285, found: 281.1284.

(E)-3-Methyl-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3n)¹



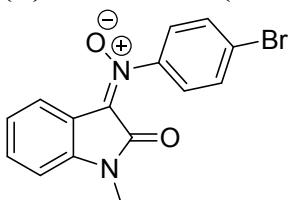
Red solid, 96% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.46 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.14 (td, $J = 8.0, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.6, 146.5, 142.1, 139.4, 134.6, 132.2, 131.4, 128.8, 125.1, 124.1, 123.1, 120.8, 118.1, 108.0, 26.1, 21.4.

(E)-3, 5-Dimethyl-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3o)



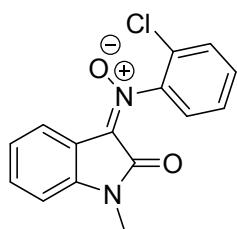
Red-brown solid, 91% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.46 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.06 (s, 2H), 6.84 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.5, 146.5, 142.1, 139.0, 134.5, 132.3, 132.1, 125.1, 123.1, 121.1, 118.1, 107.9, 26.1, 21.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 281.1285, found: 281.1287.

(E)-4-Bromo-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3p)¹



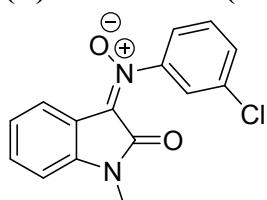
Red solid, 99% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.12 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.4, 145.1, 142.2, 134.8, 132.5, 132.2, 125.5, 125.2, 124.9, 123.2, 118.0, 108.1, 26.1.

(E)-2-Chloro-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3q)



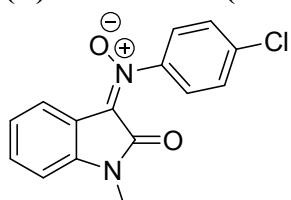
Red solid, 90% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.48 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.17 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.3, 144.2, 142.6, 135.9, 132.7, 131.1, 130.5, 128.0, 127.6, 125.5, 125.3, 123.3, 117.3, 108.2, 26.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$ [M+H] $^+$ 287.0582, found: 287.0583.

(E)-3-Chloro-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3r)¹



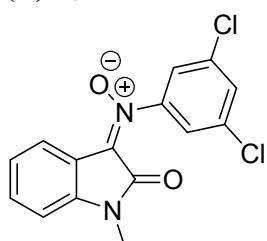
Red-brown solid, 91% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.15 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.4, 146.9, 142.3, 134.9, 134.7, 132.6, 130.8, 130.1, 125.3, 124.3, 123.3, 122.1, 117.8, 108.1, 26.1.

(E)-4-Chloro-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3s)



Red-brown solid, 97% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 5H), 7.15 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.5, 144.7, 142.2, 136.7, 134.8, 132.5, 129.3, 125.2, 125.2, 123.3, 118.0, 108.1, 26.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$ [M+H] $^+$ 287.0582, found: 287.0582.

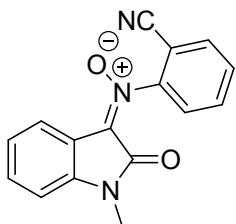
(E)-3, 5-Dichloro-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3t)



Red-brown solid, 96% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.43 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (td, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H),

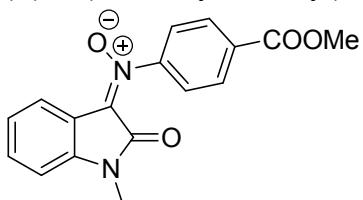
7.17 (td, $J = 8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.3, 147.1, 142.4, 135.4, 135.1, 133.0, 130.8, 125.4, 123.4, 122.8, 117.6, 108.2, 26.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 321.0192, found: 321.0190.

(E)-2-Cyano-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3u)



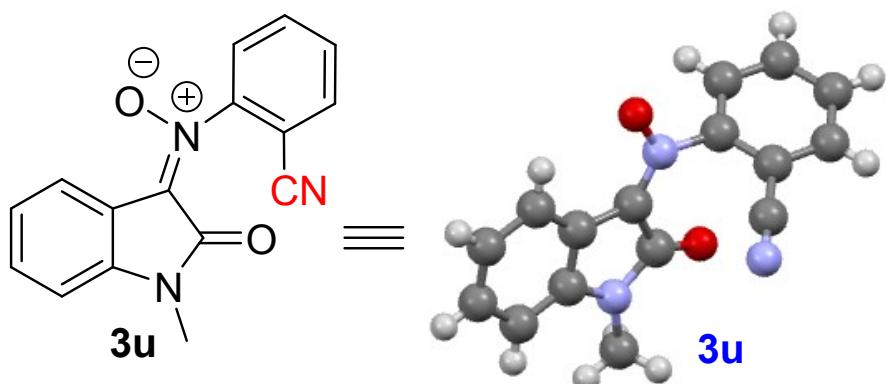
Red-brown solid, 95% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.46 (dd, $J = 7.6, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.64 (td, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, $J = 7.6, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.3, 147.8, 142.8, 136.1, 134.0, 133.4, 133.2, 130.5, 125.7, 125.0, 123.4, 117.2, 114.7, 108.4, 108.3, 26.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 278.0924, found: 278.0923.

(E)-4-(Methoxycarbonyl)-N-(1-methyl-2-oxoindolin-3-ylidene) aniline oxide (3v)



Yellow-brown solid, 99% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.45 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, $J = 6.8, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.44 (td, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, $J = 8.0, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.18 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 165.8, 159.4, 149.3, 142.3, 135.0, 132.6, 132.0, 130.6, 125.3, 124.0, 123.3, 117.8, 108.2, 52.5, 26.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 311.1026, found: 311.1027.

3. X-ray crystallographic structure of 3u (CCDC 1017177)



EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS

A. Crystal Data

Empirical Formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₁ N ₃ O ₂
Formula Weight	277.28
Crystal Color, Habit	colorless, prism
Crystal Dimensions	0.20 X 0.20 X 0.20 mm
Crystal System	triclinic
Lattice Type	Primitive
Lattice Parameters	$a = 7.012(4) \text{ \AA}$ $b = 7.844(4) \text{ \AA}$ $c = 12.691(8) \text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 81.83(4)^\circ$ $\beta = 85.86(4)^\circ$ $\gamma = 82.76(3)^\circ$ $V = 684.4(7) \text{ \AA}^3$

Space Group	P-1 (#2)
Z value	2
D _{calc}	1.345 g/cm ³
F ₀₀₀	288.00
μ(CuKα)	7.529 cm ⁻¹

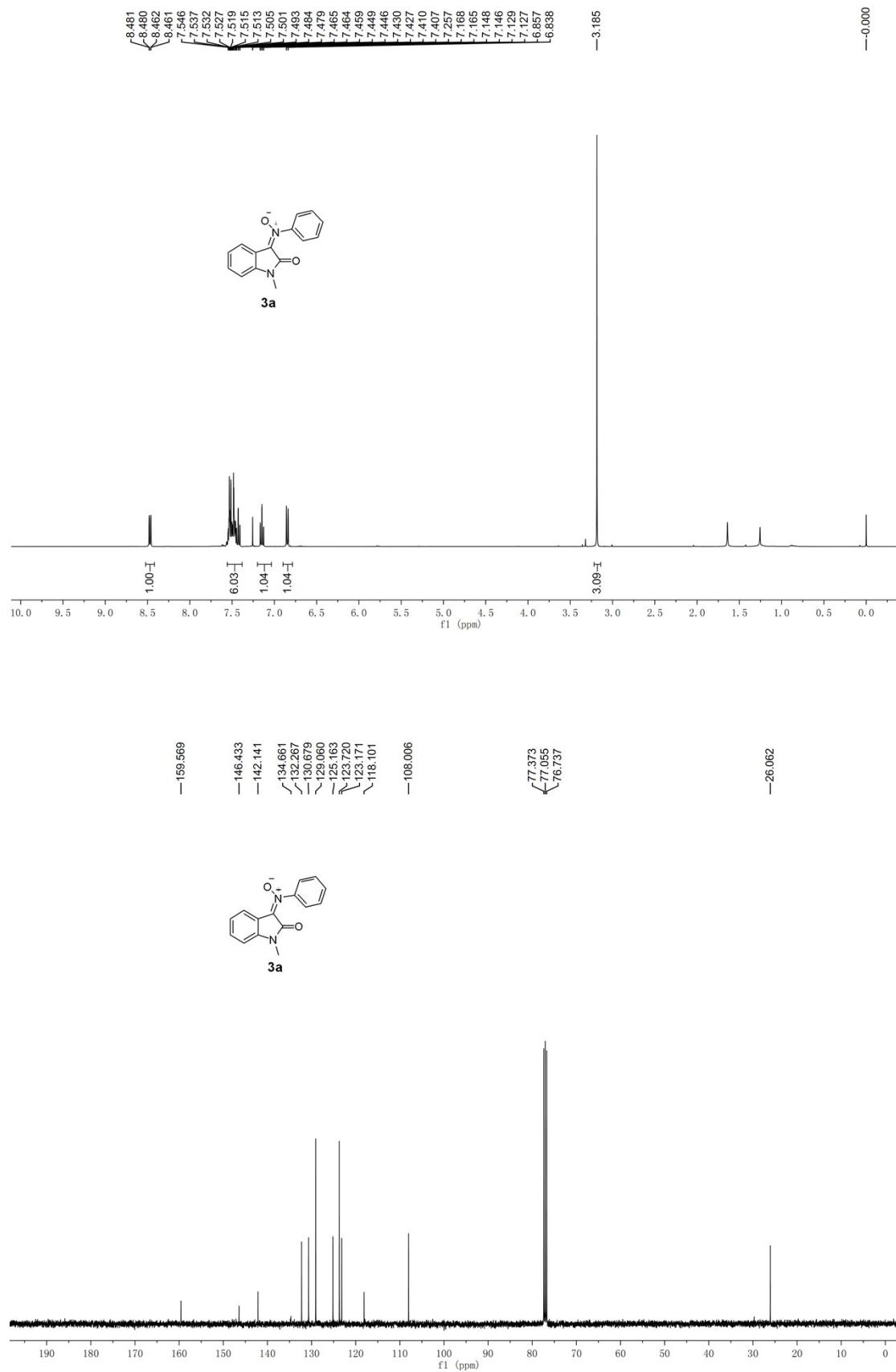
C. Structure Solution and Refinement

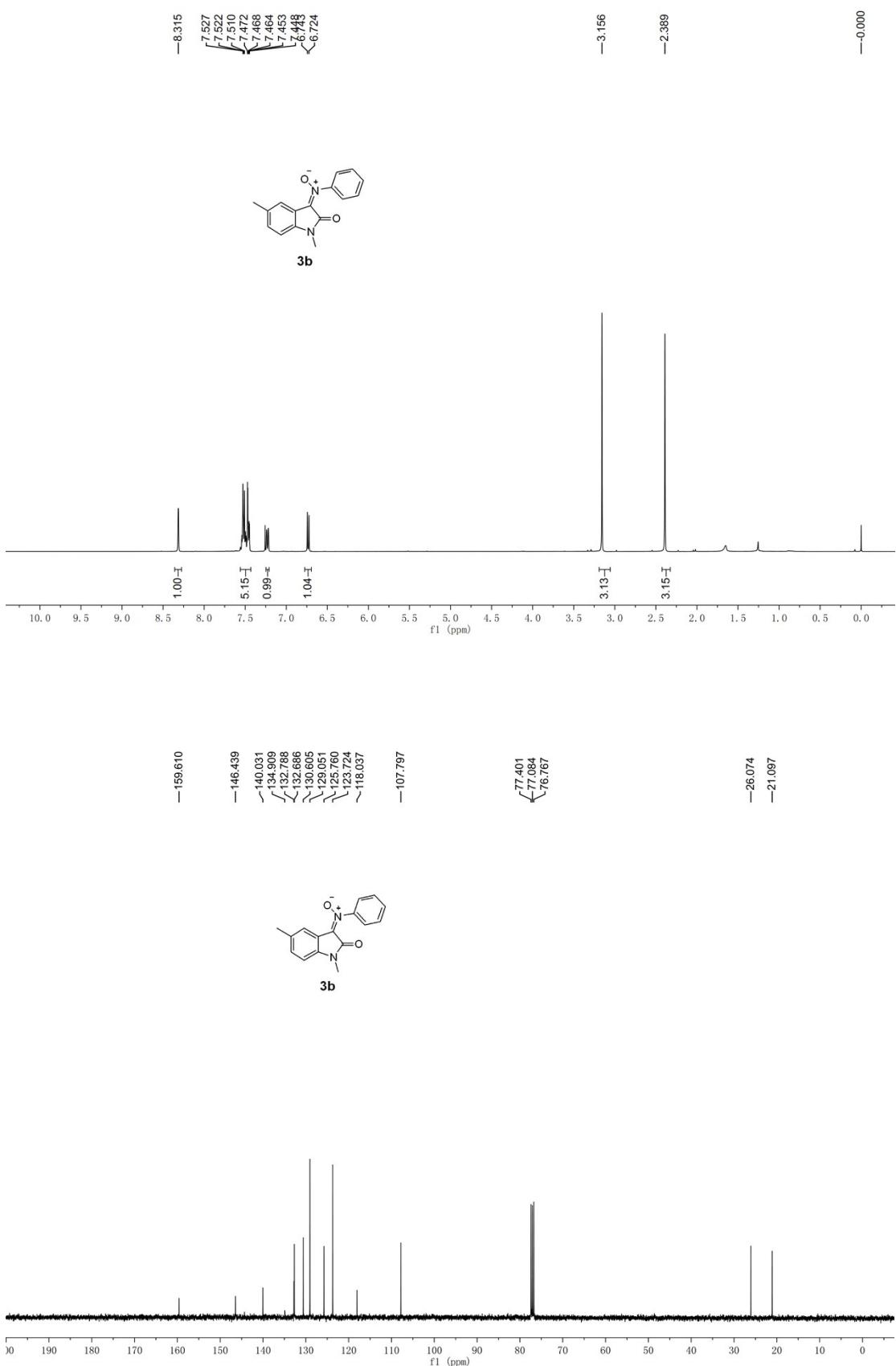
Structure Solution	Direct Methods (SHELX97)
Refinement	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Function Minimized	$\Sigma w (Fo^2 - Fc^2)^2$
Least Squares Weights $P)^2$	$w = 1 / [\sigma^2(Fo^2) + (0.1000 \cdot$ $+ 0.0000 \cdot P)]$ where $P = (\text{Max}(Fo^2, 0) + 2Fc^2)/3$
$2\theta_{\text{max}}$ cutoff	136.2°
Anomalous Dispersion	All non-hydrogen atoms
No. Observations (All reflections)	2435
No. Variables	190
Reflection/Parameter Ratio	12.82
Residuals: R1 ($I > 2.00\sigma(I)$)	0.1344
Residuals: R (All reflections)	0.1607
Residuals: wR2 (All reflections)	0.3650
Goodness of Fit Indicator	2.220
Max Shift/Error in Final Cycle	0.001
Maximum peak in Final Diff. Map	0.35 e-/Å³
Minimum peak in Final Diff. Map	-0.64 e-/Å³

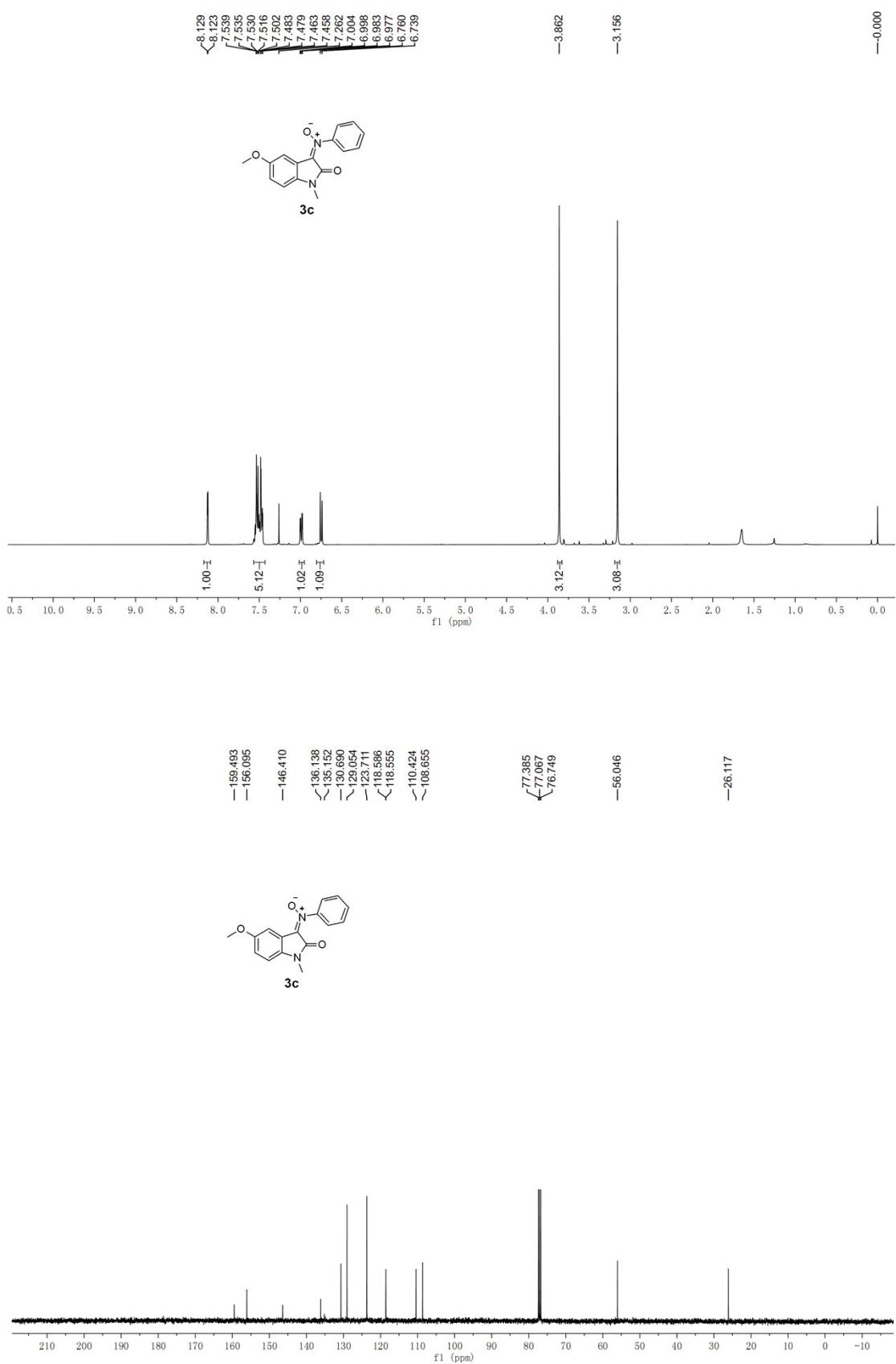
4. Reference:

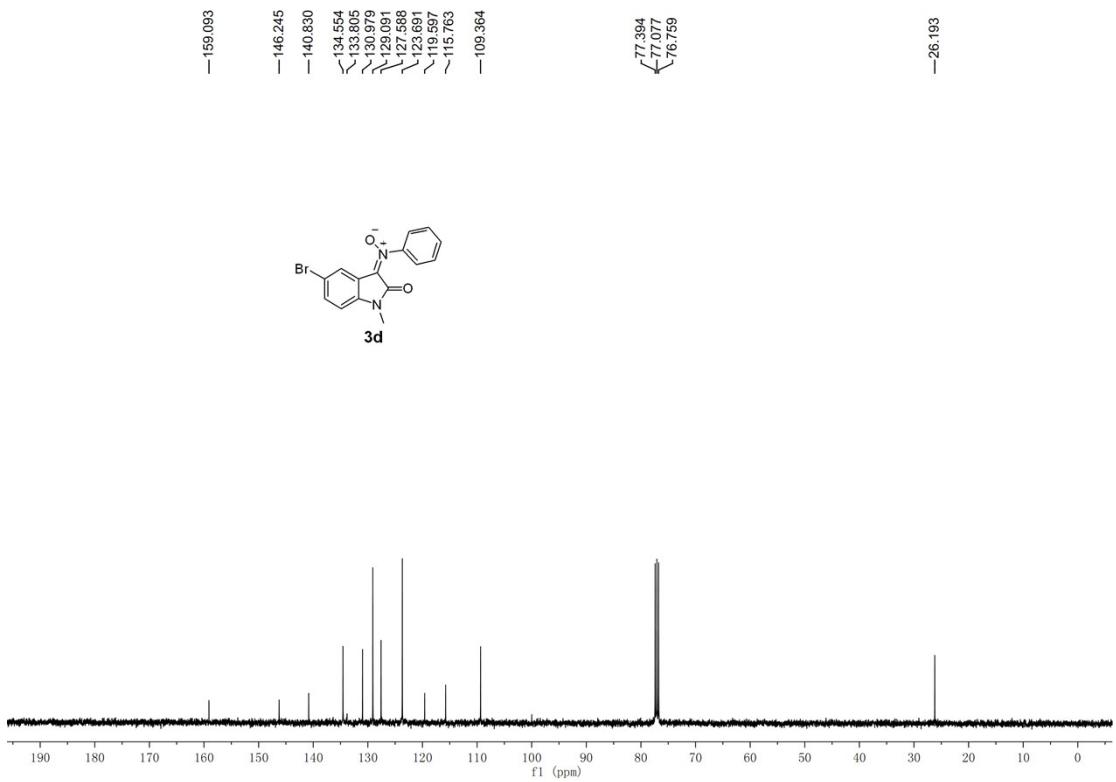
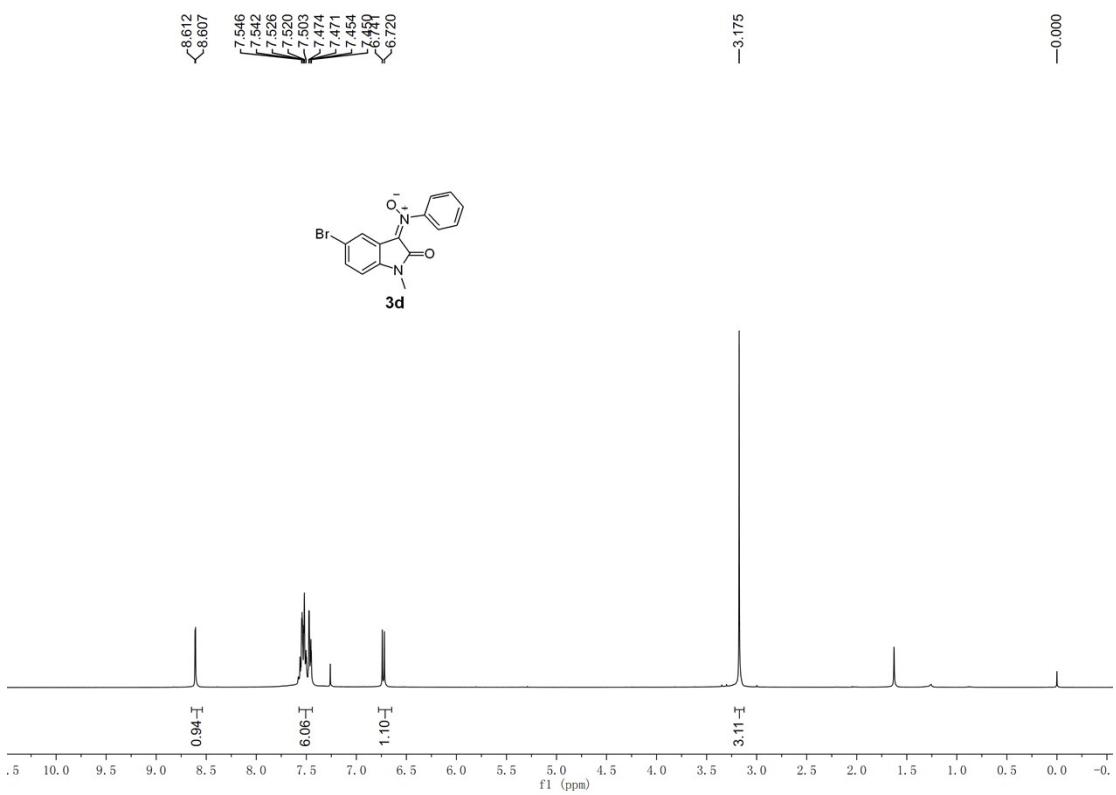
1 H.-B. Yang and M. Shi, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2012, **10**, 8236.

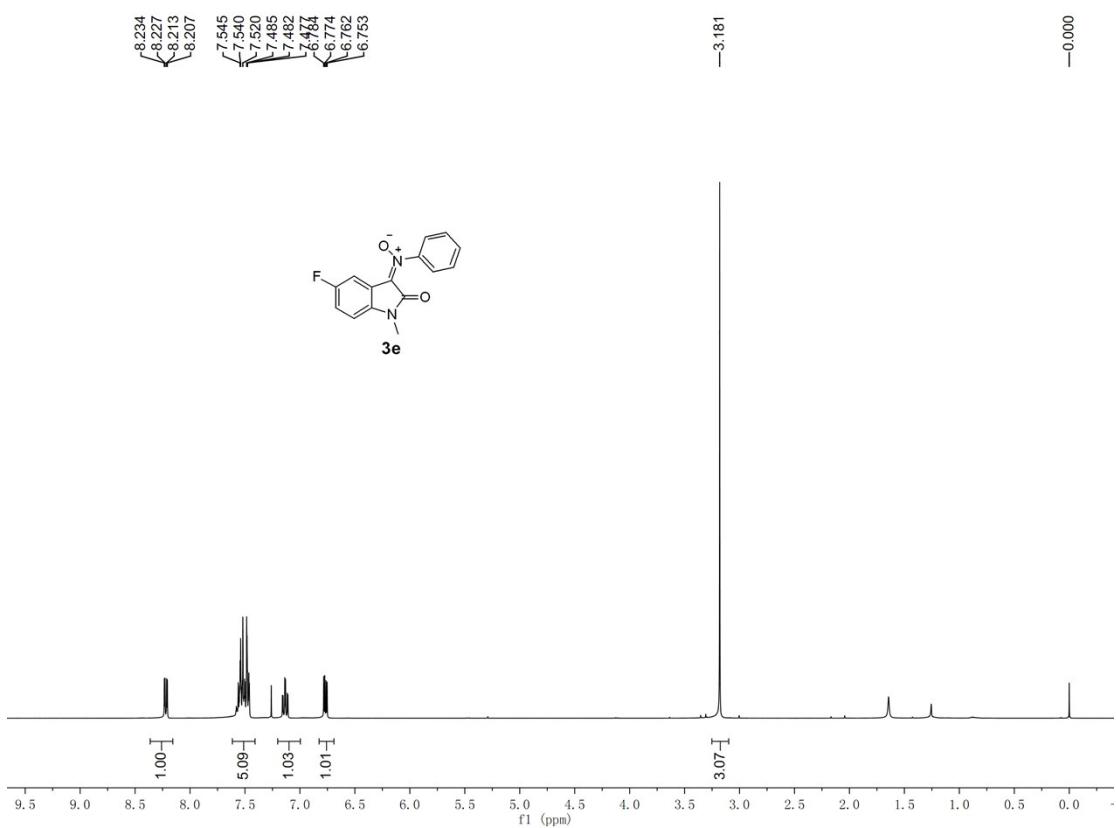
5. NMR spectra



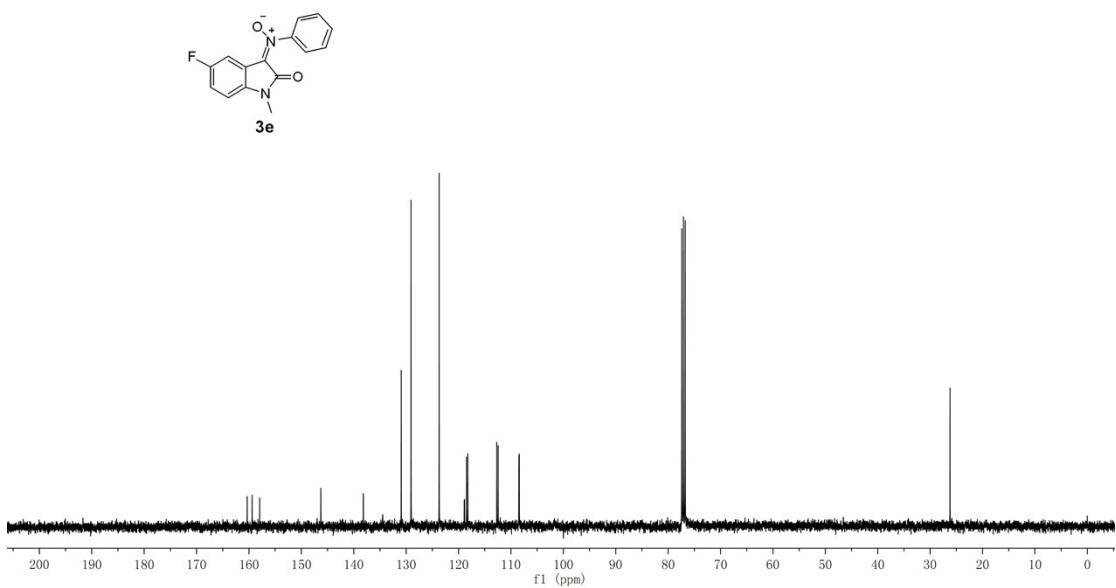


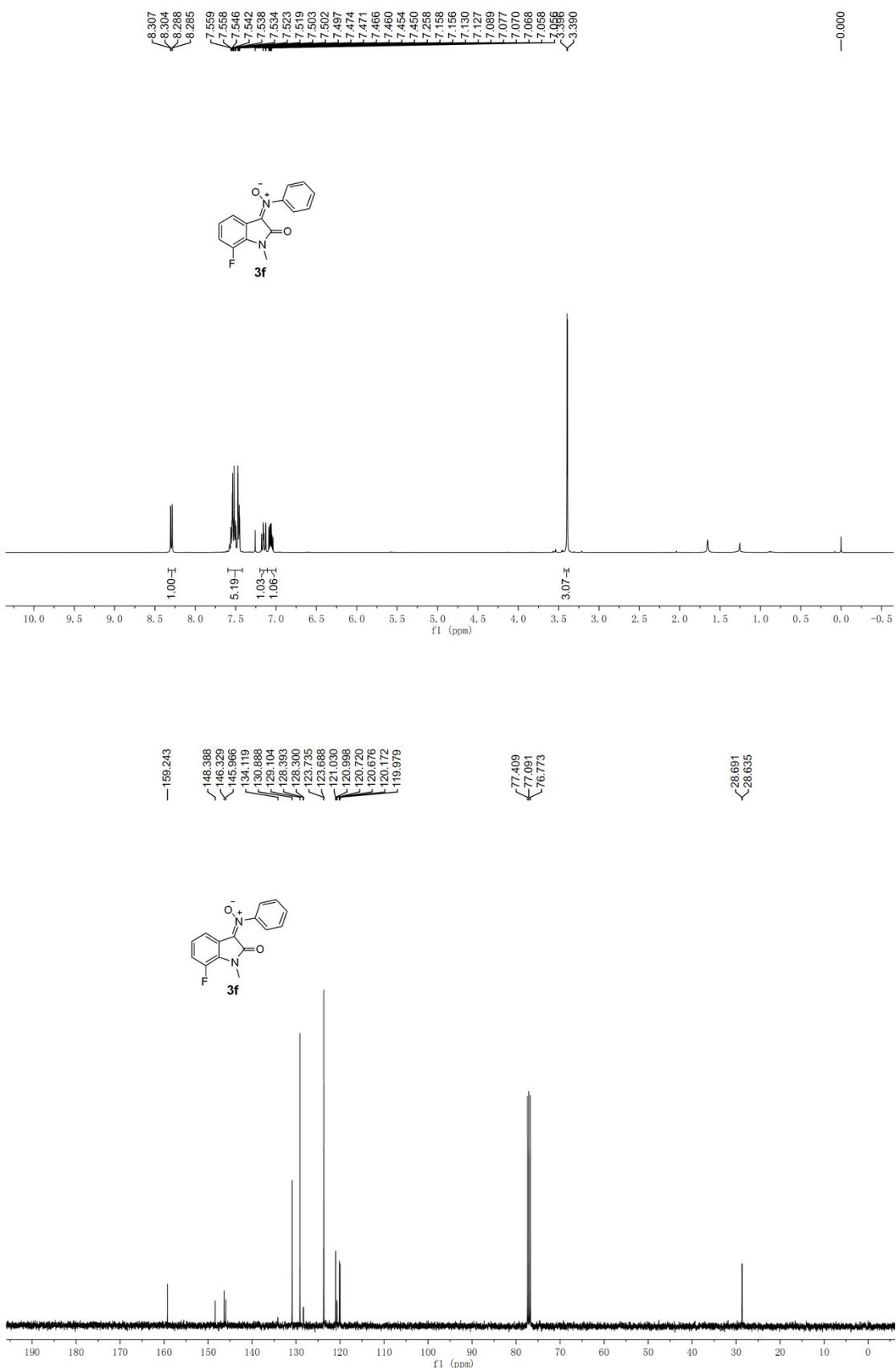


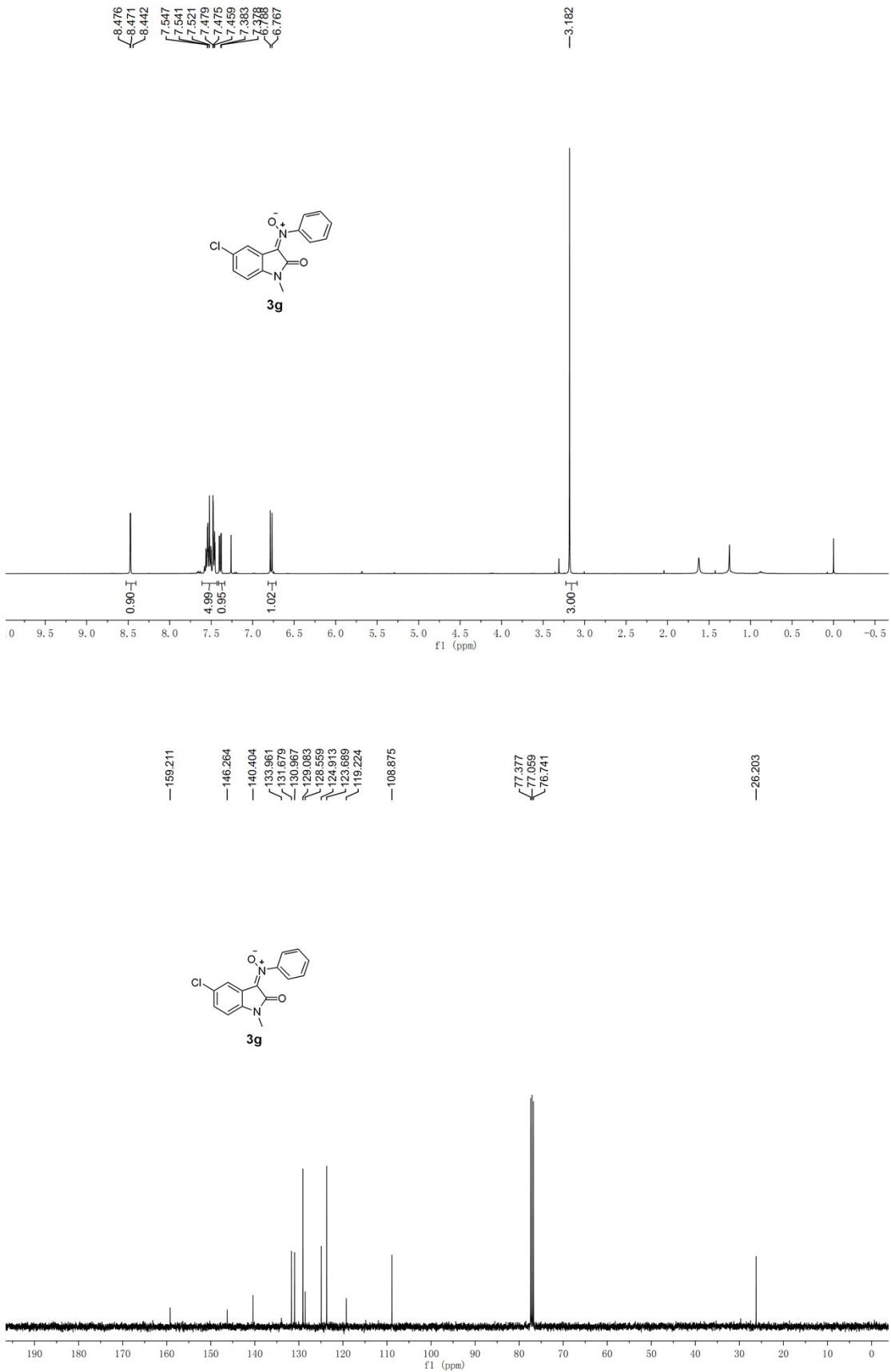


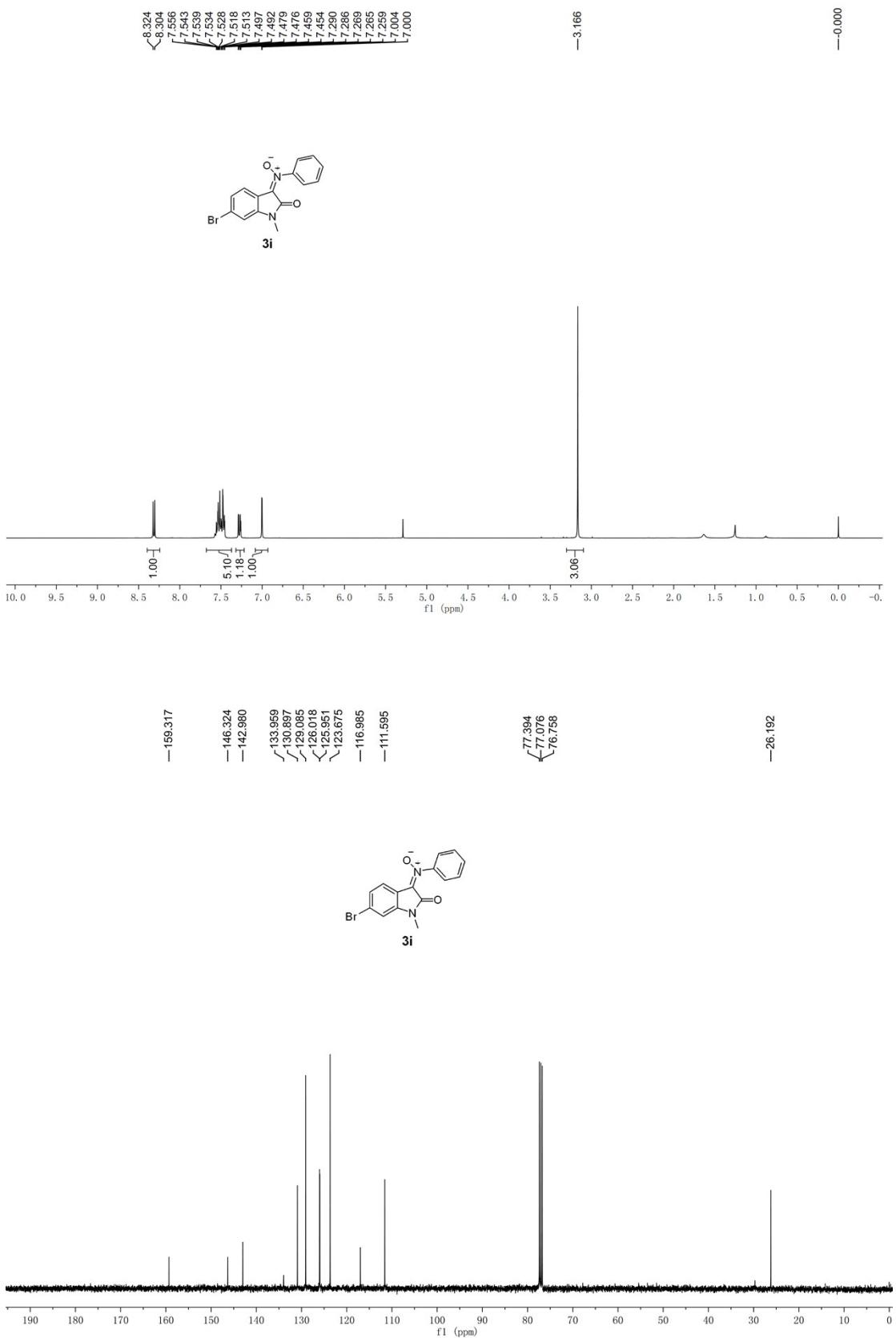


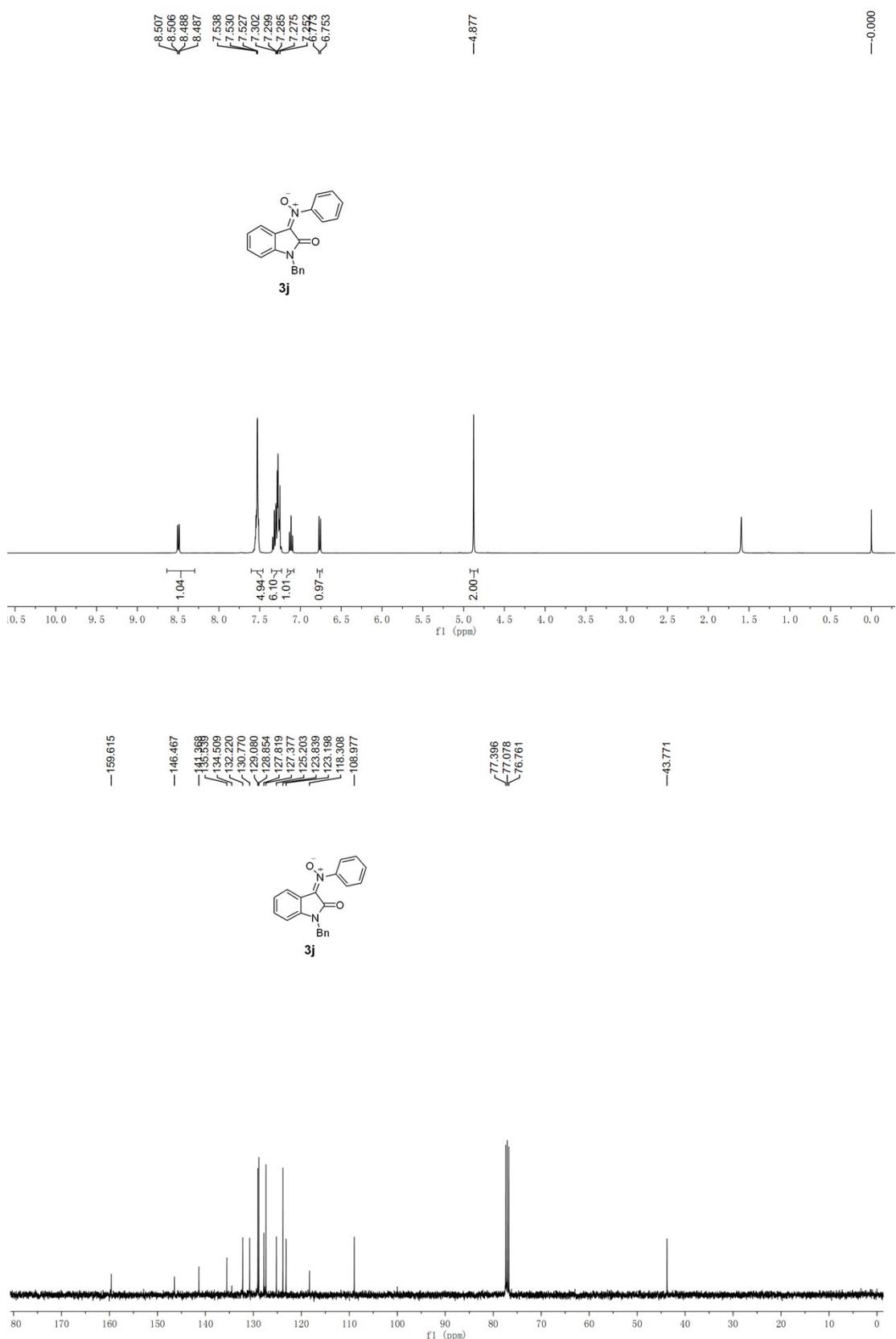
δ (ppm): 160.340, 159.392, 157.951, 146.273, 138.183, 134.474, 130.941, 129.069, 123.702, 118.931, 118.831, 118.473, 118.230, 112.718, 112.445, 108.494, 108.413, -26.208.

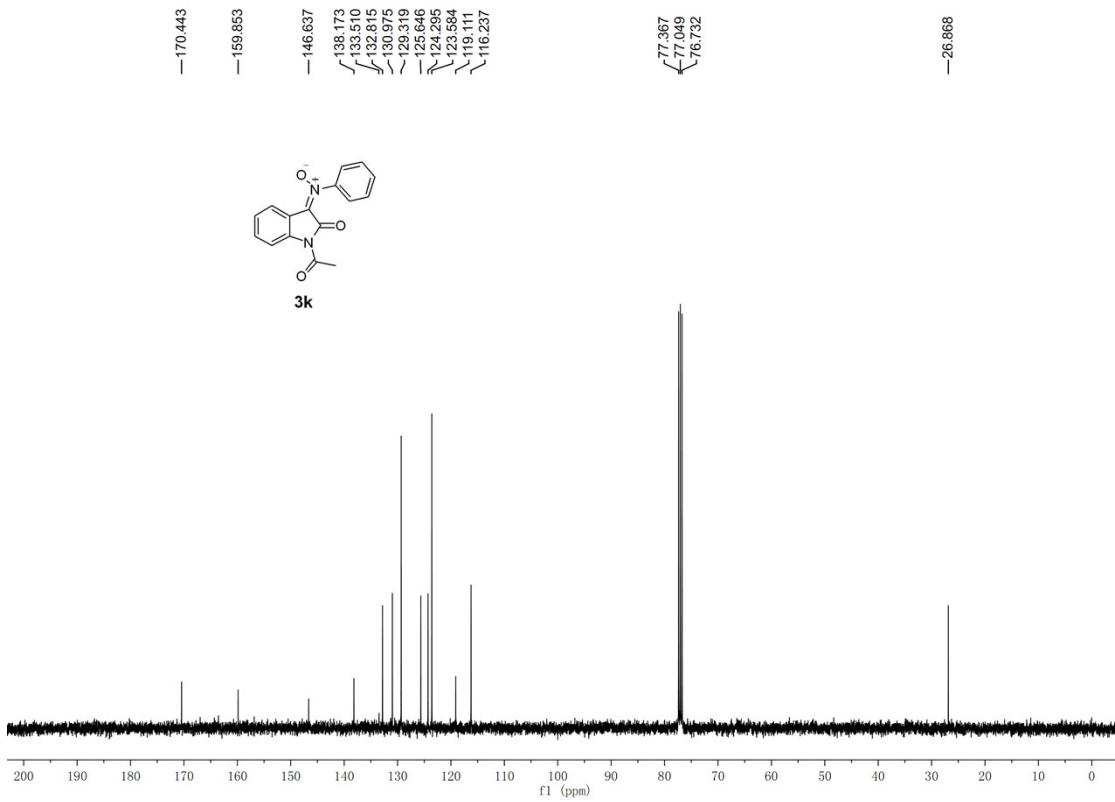
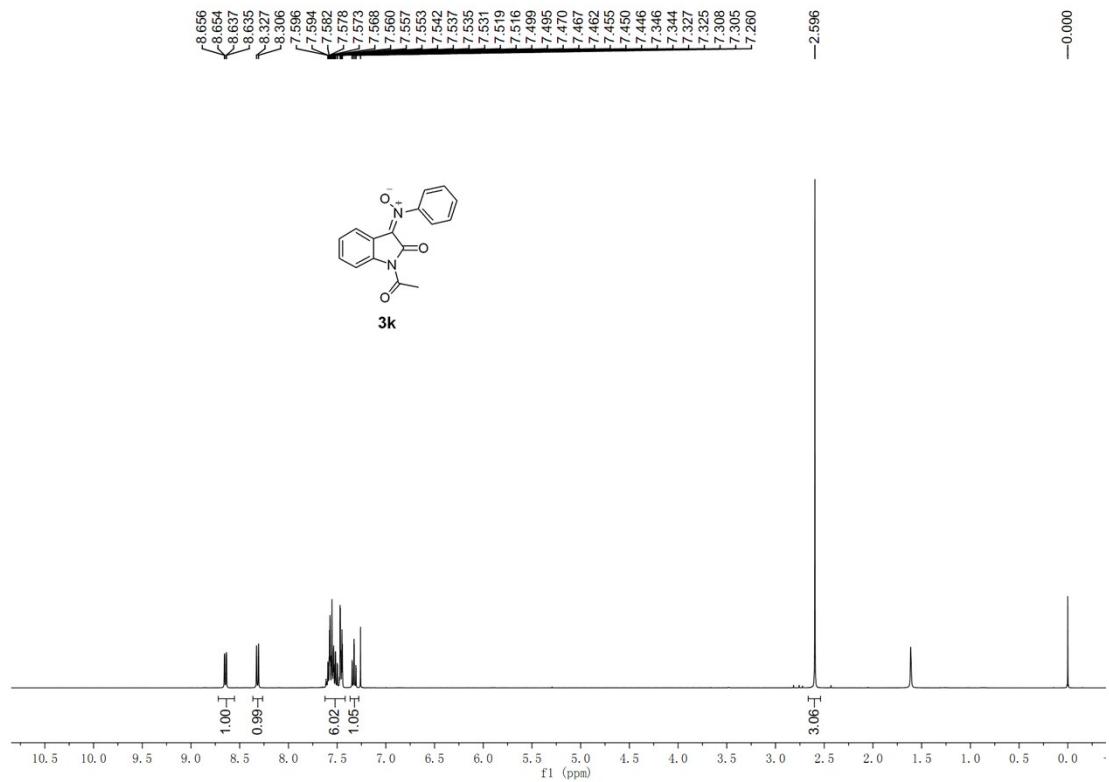


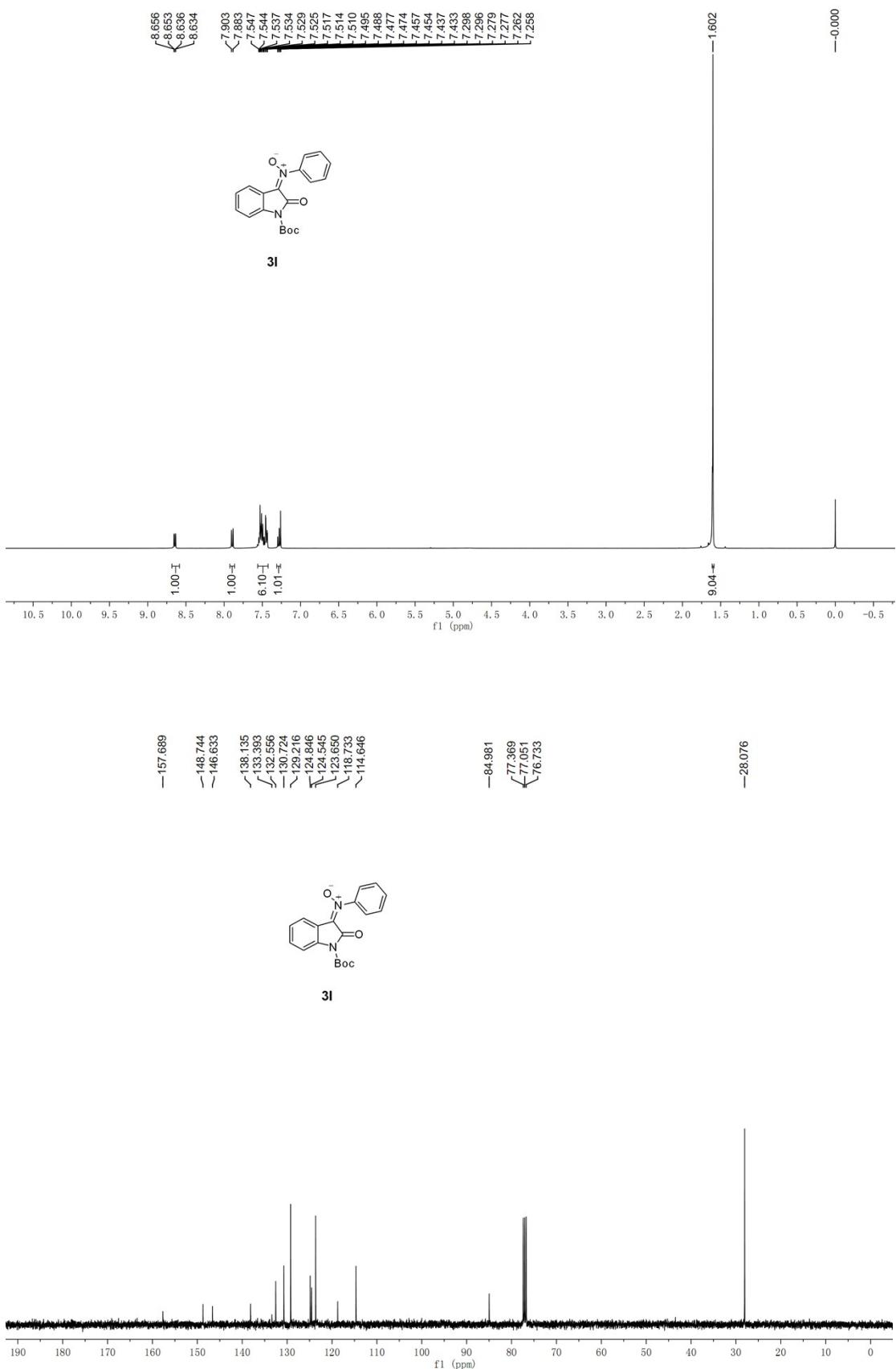


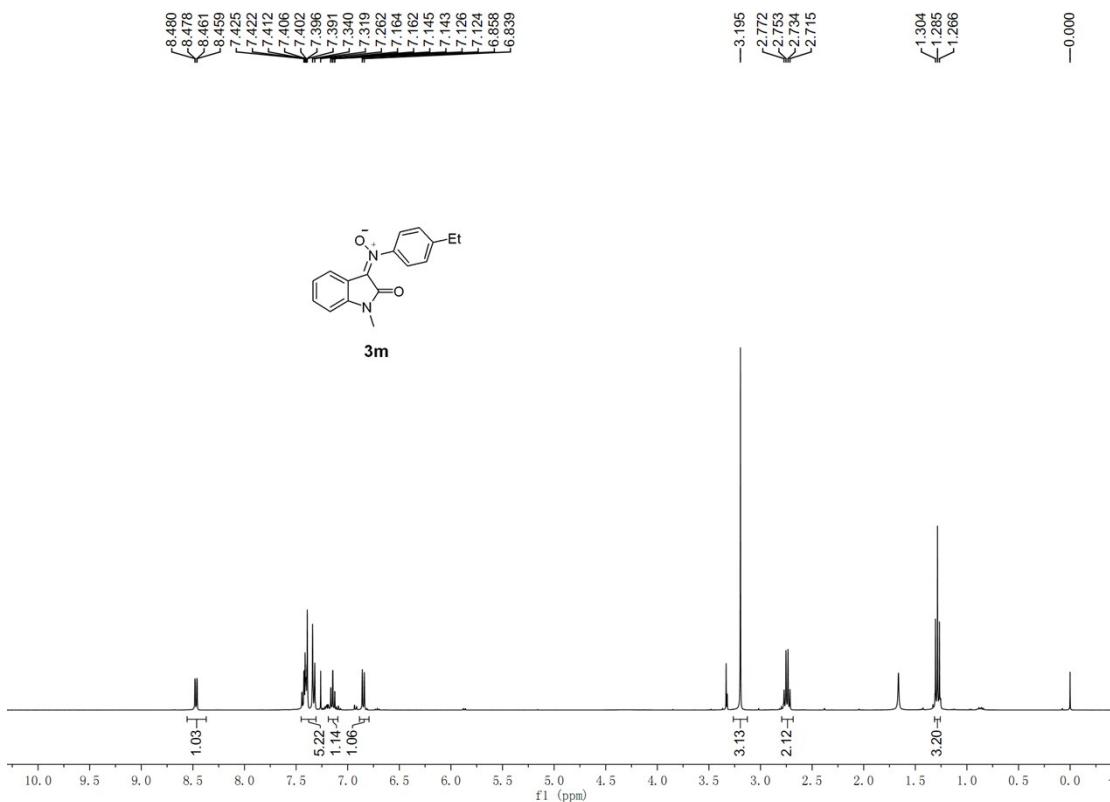










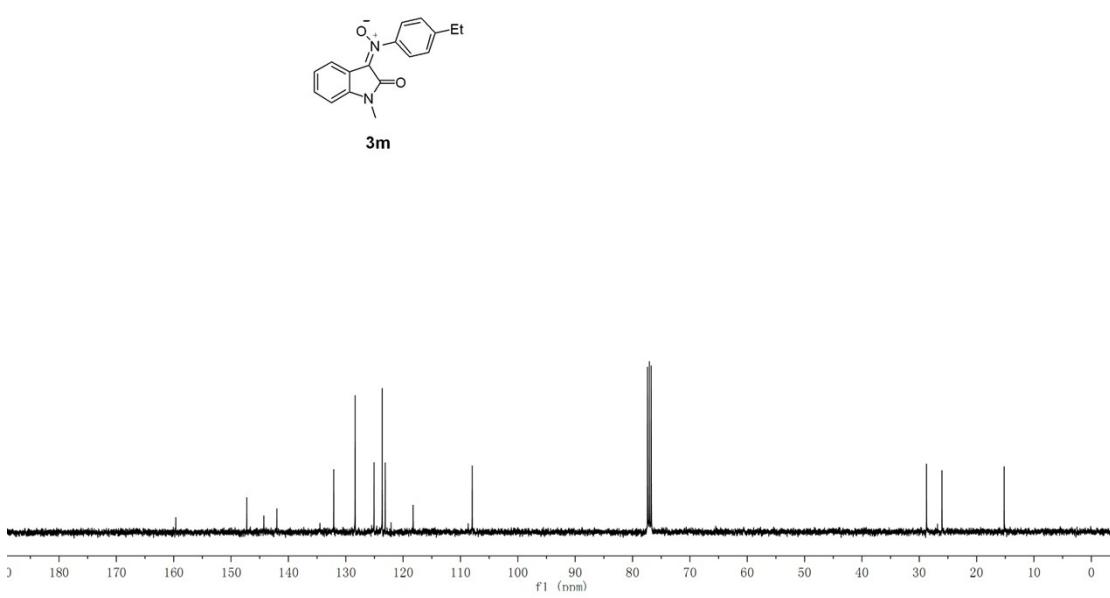


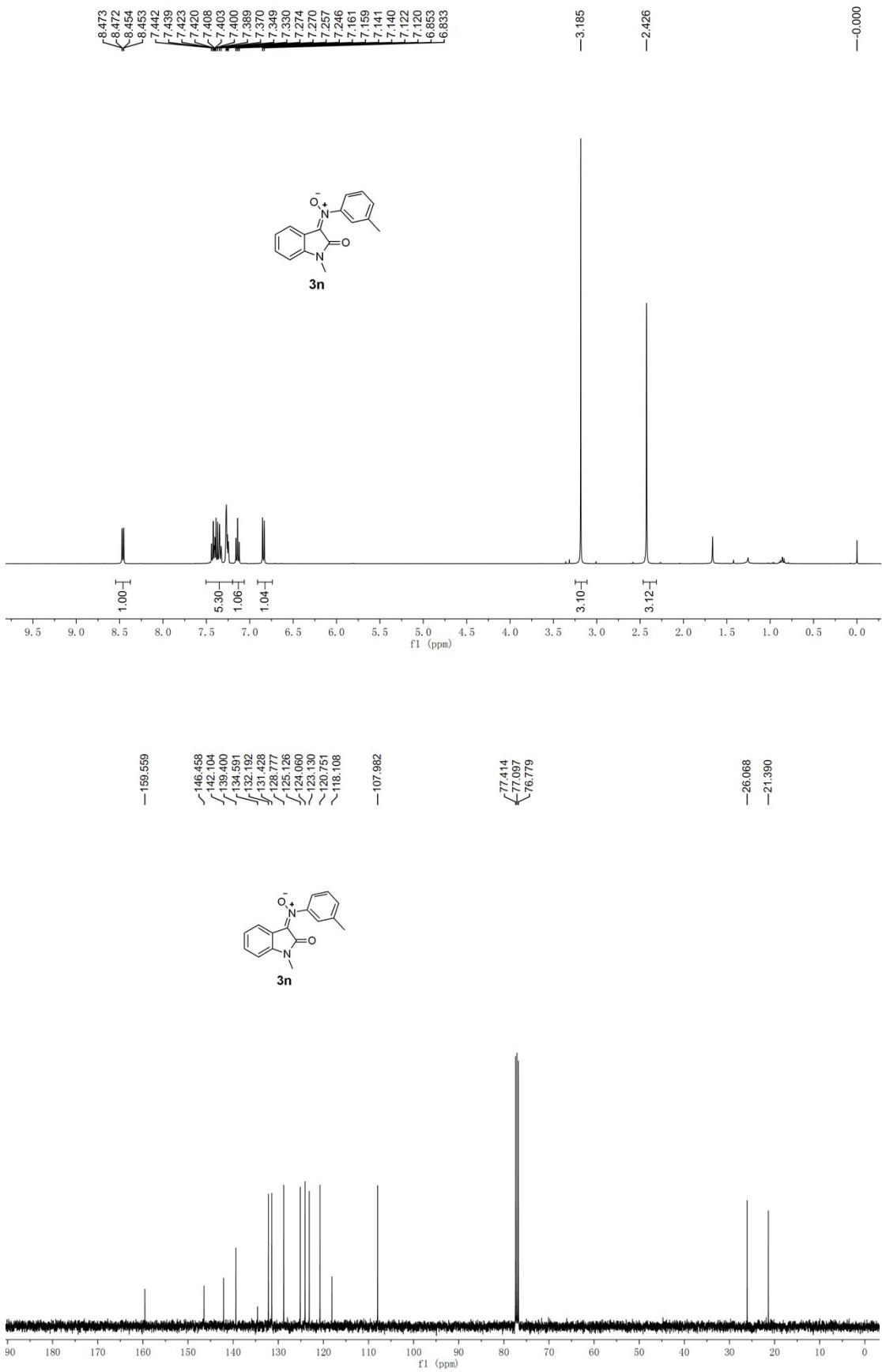
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 -132.105
 -128.368
 -125.075
 -123.645
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 -107.954

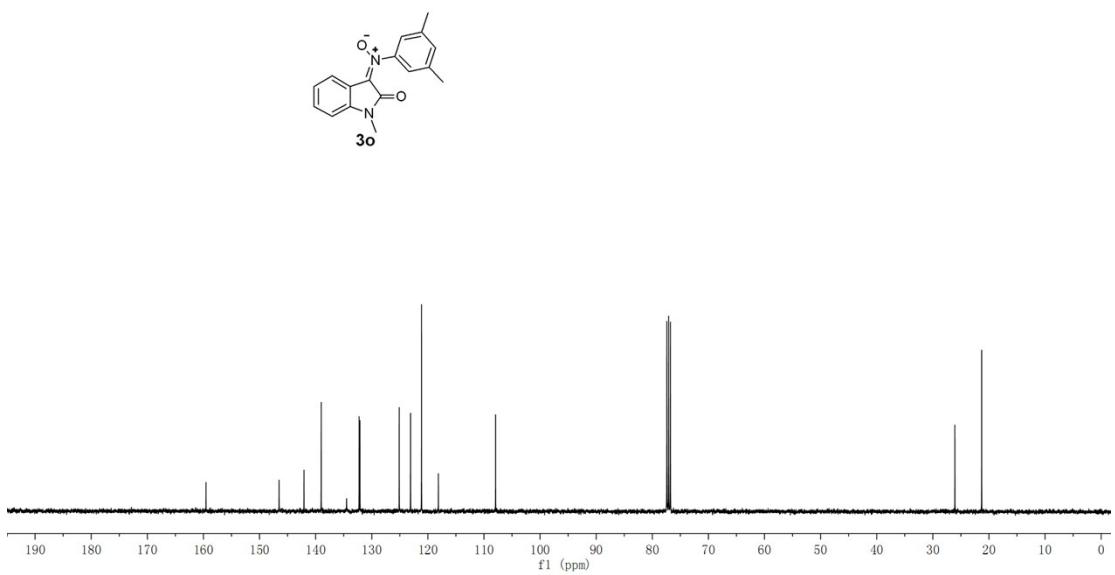
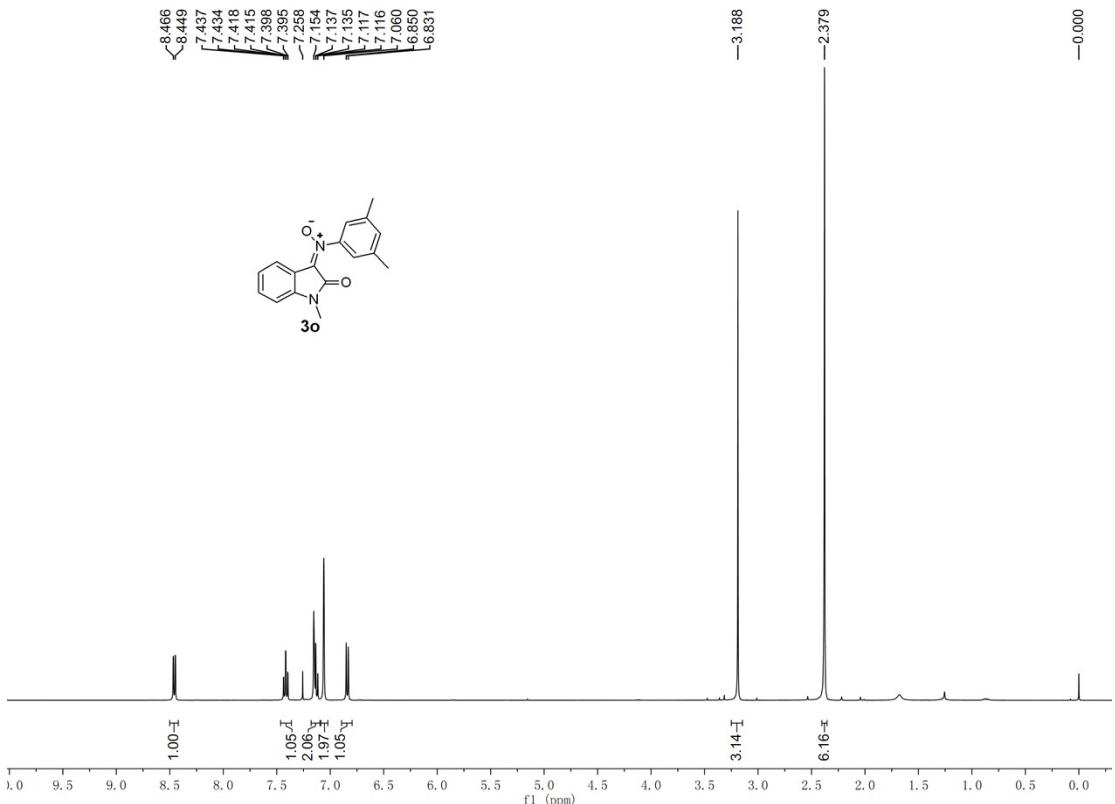
77.384
 77.067
 76.749

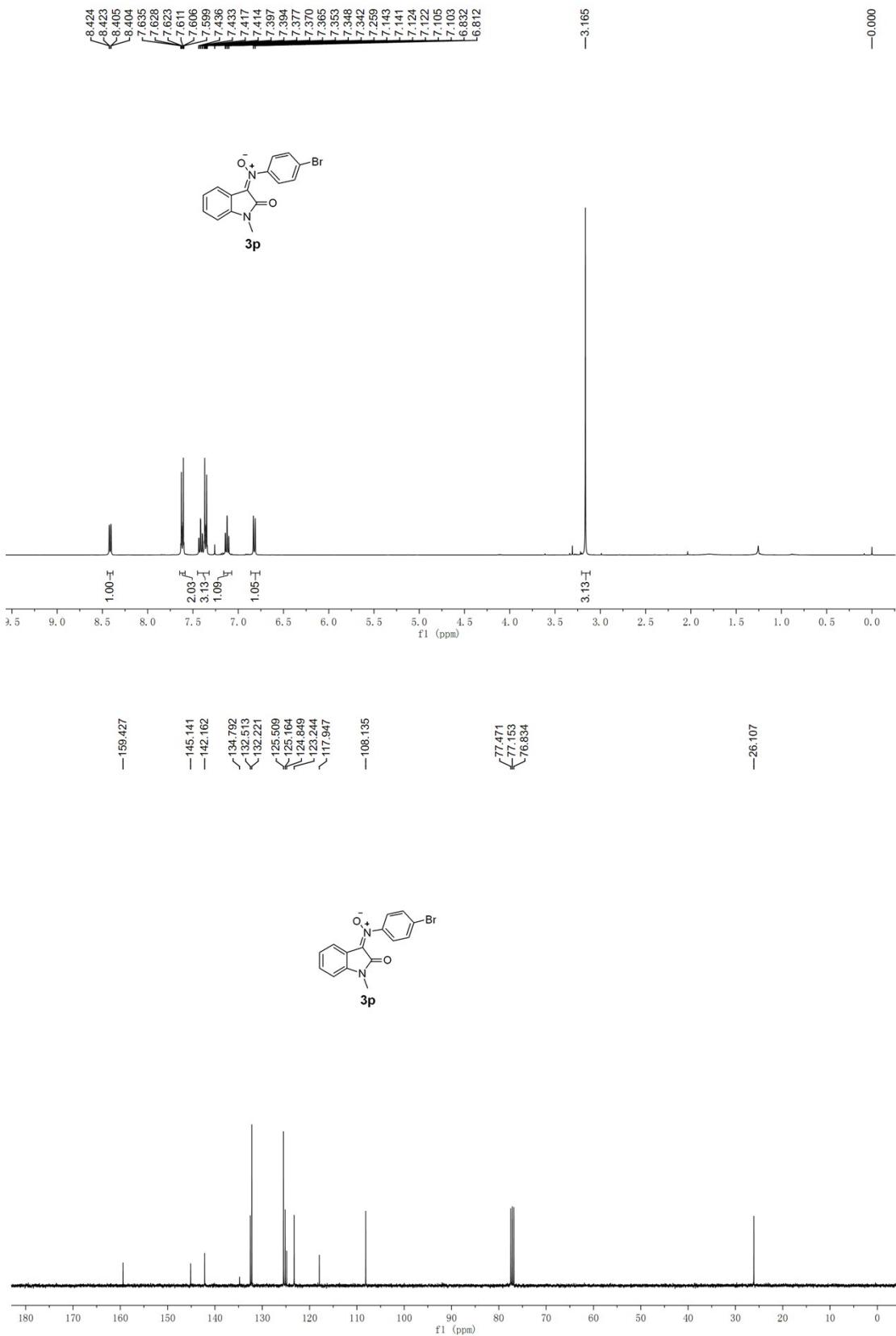
-28.746
 -26.055

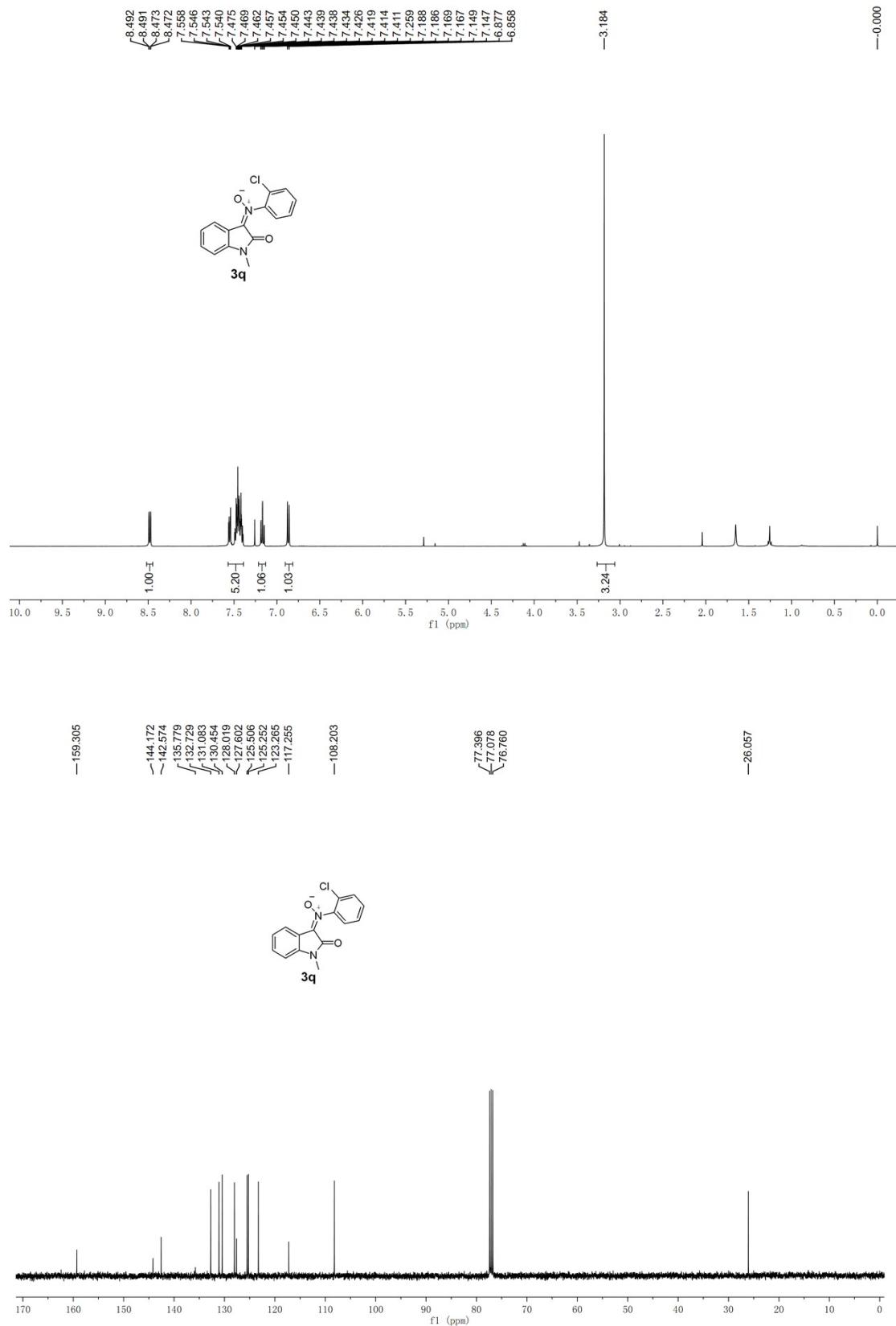
-15.204

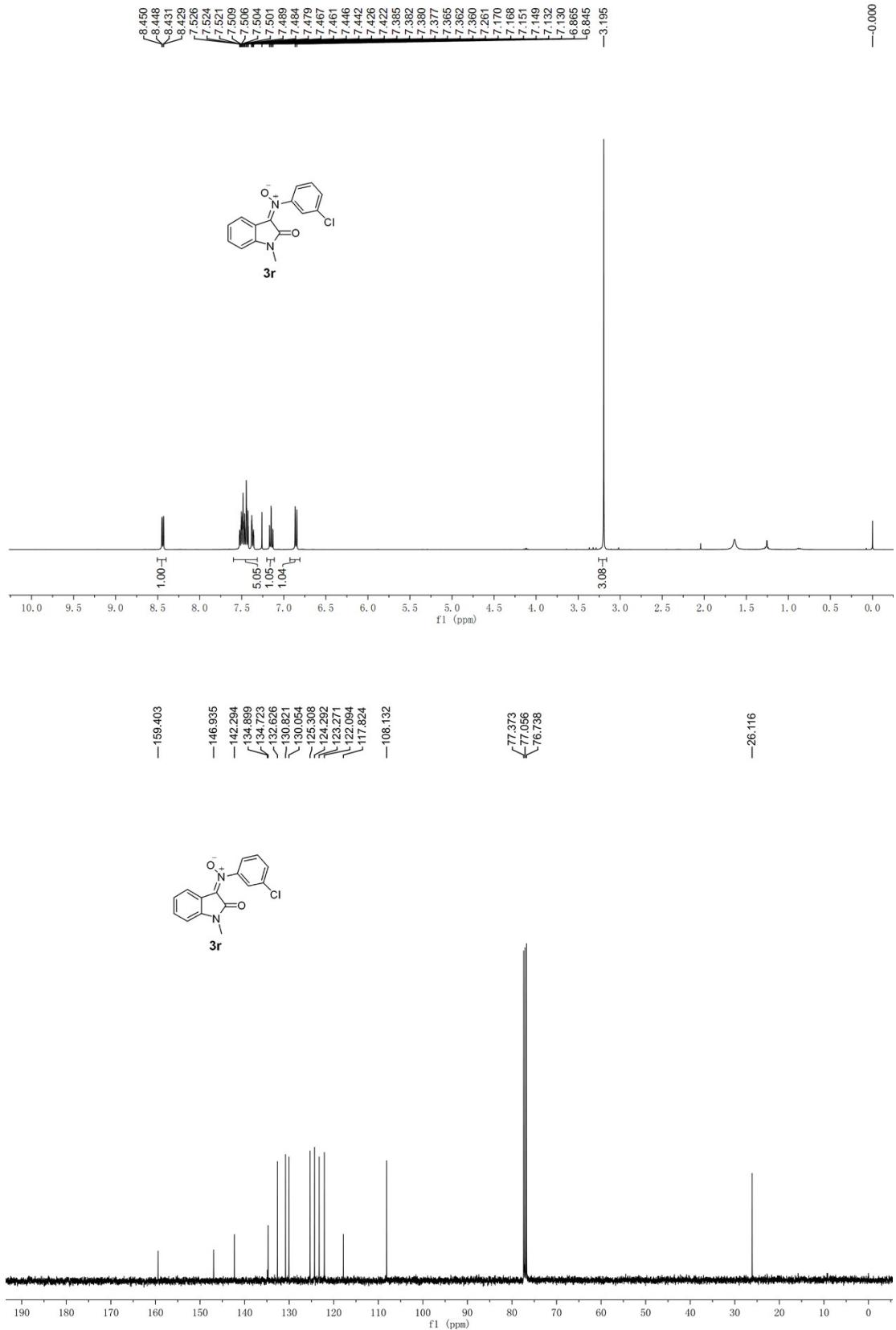


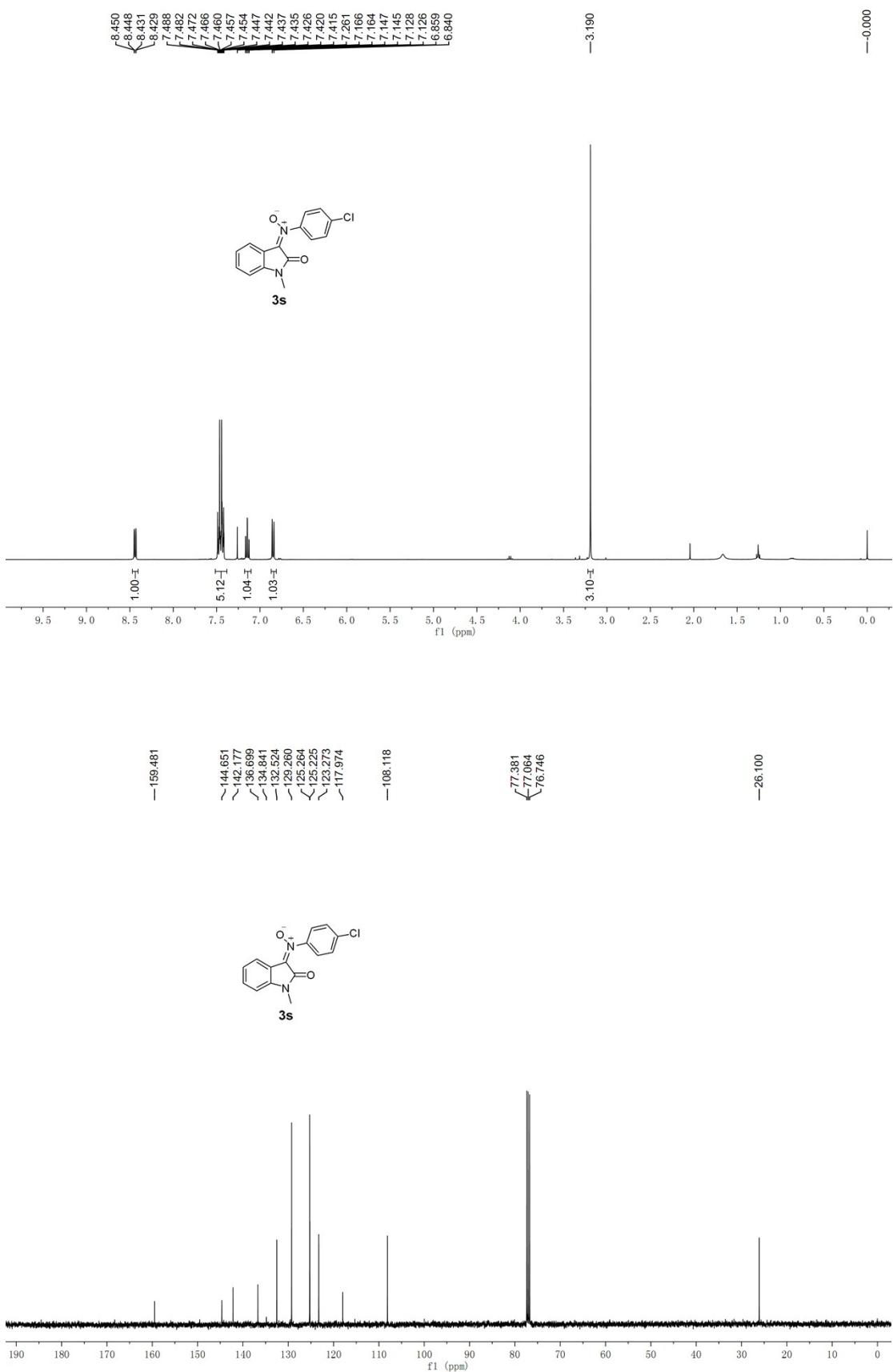


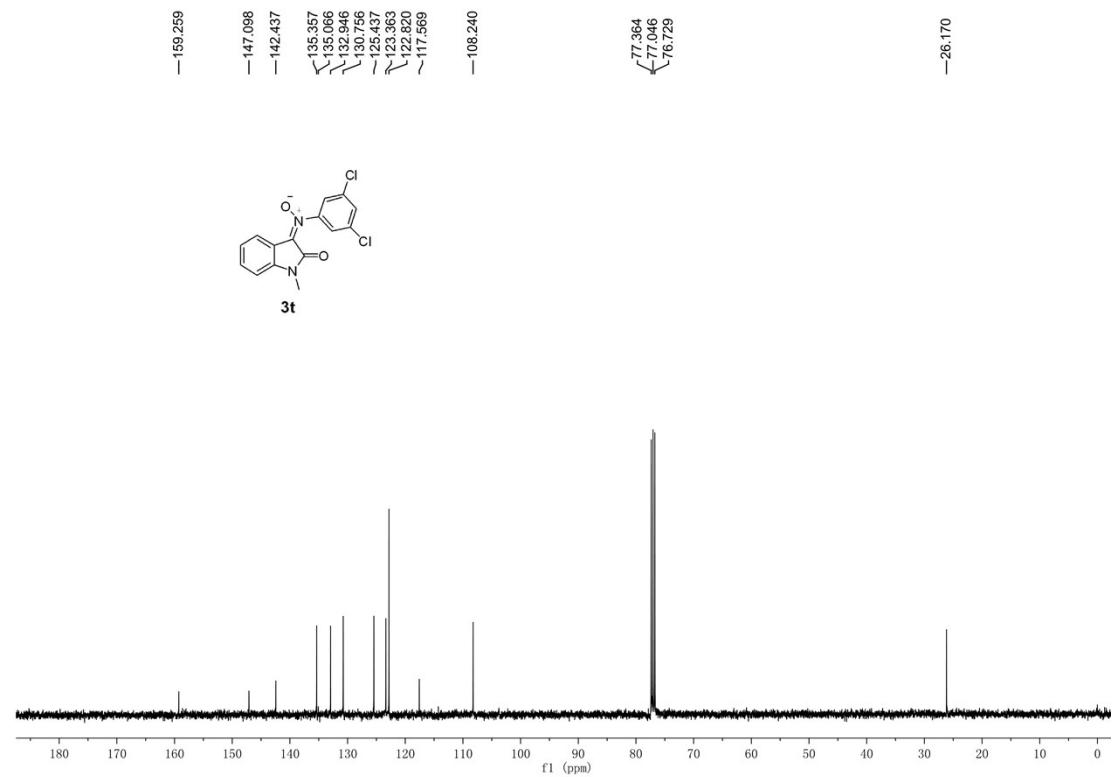
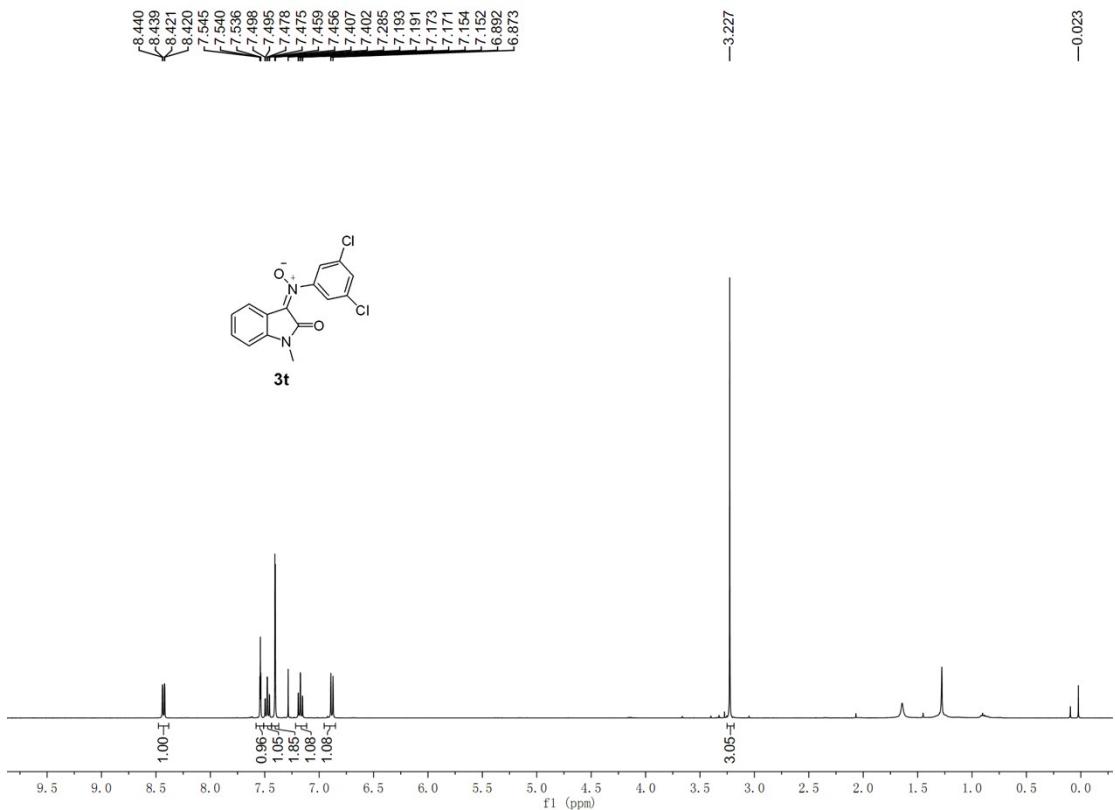


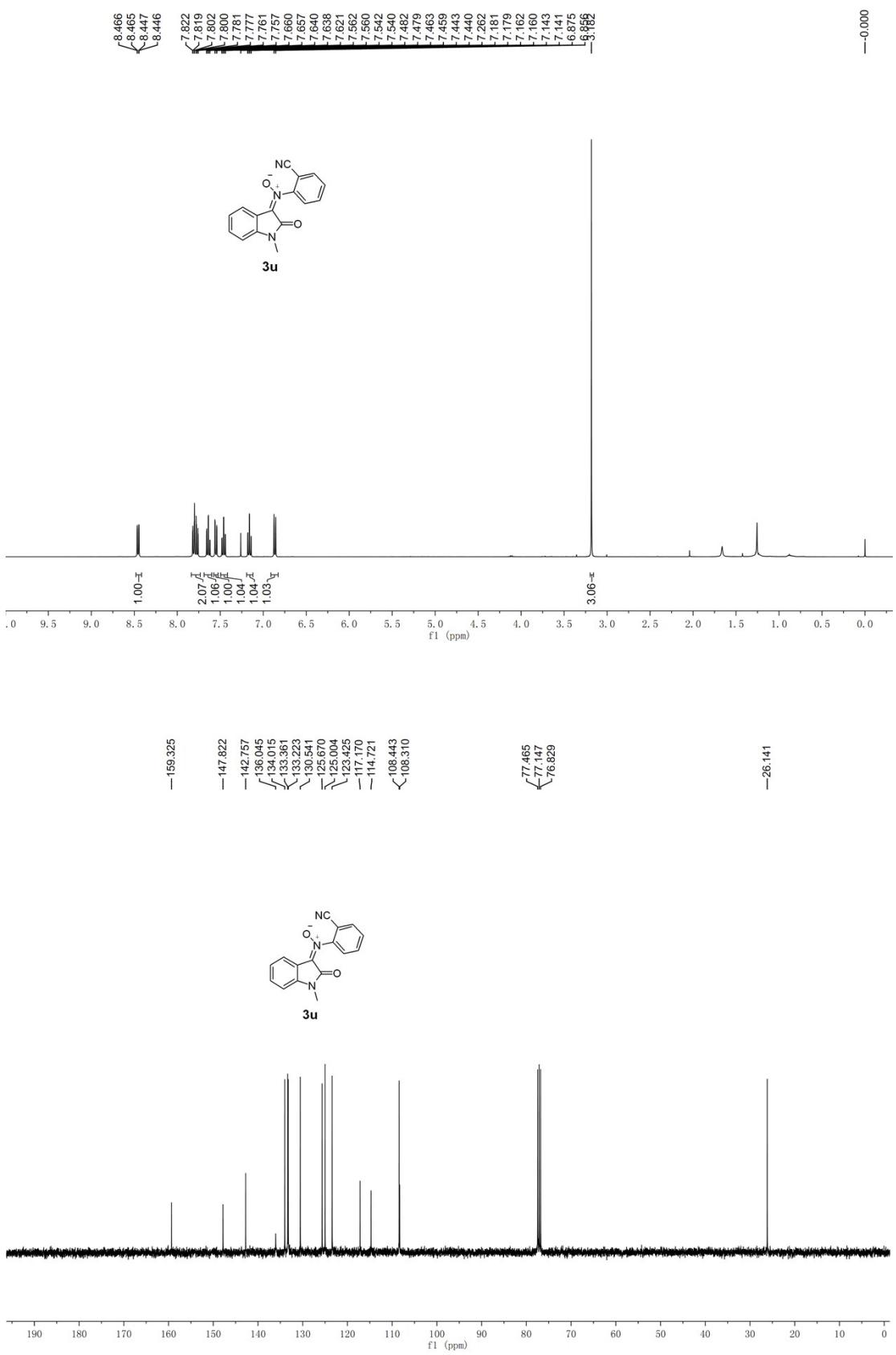


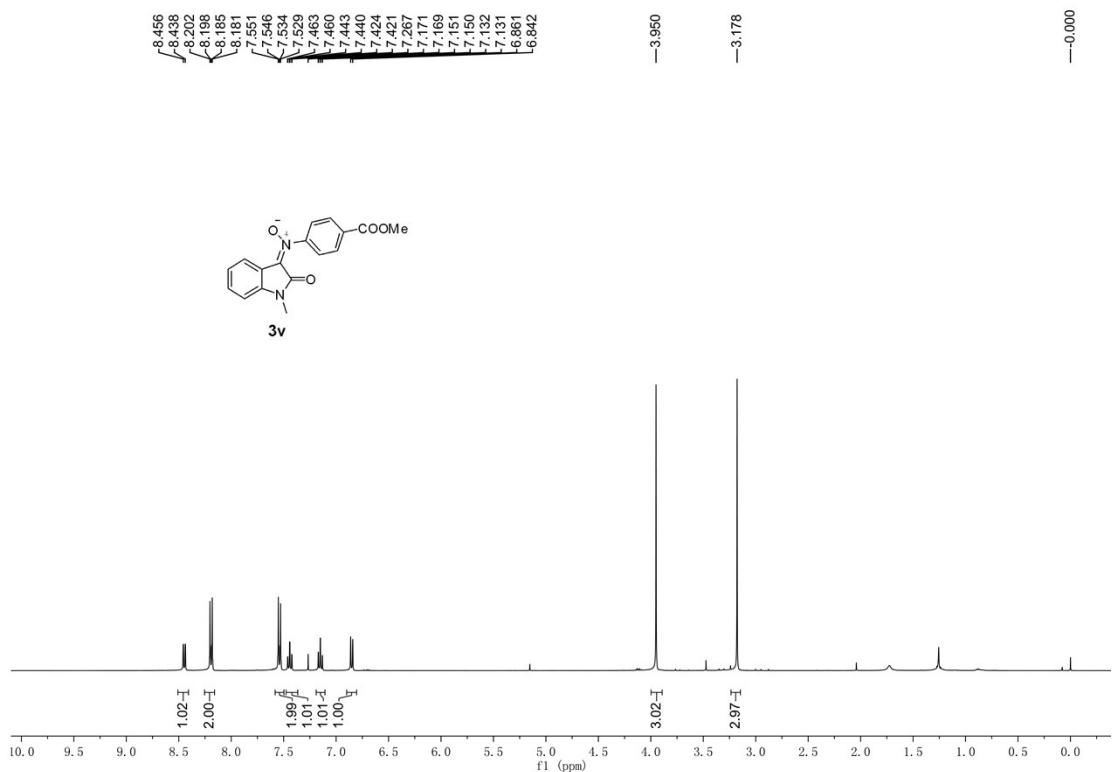












77.406
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—52.495

—26.084

