

A Facile and Green Approach for the Synthesis of Spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile via One-Pot Three-Component Condensation Reaction using DBU as Catalyst

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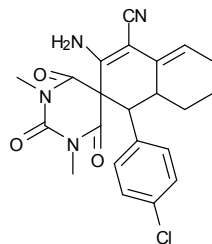
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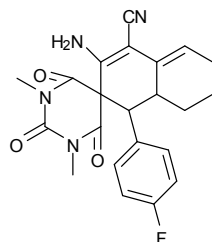
Supplementary data

3-amino-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1*H*,1'*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₂H₂₁ClN₄O₃, 4a)



White solid; Yield: 89%; M.p. (°C): 286-288; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2195, 1676, 1426, 1376 ; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 7.39 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.32 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 6.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 6.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 6.53 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.59 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.35 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.21 Hz, -CH), 2.91 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.89 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.16-2.12 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.04-2.03 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.63-1.62 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.37-1.28 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.79-0.70 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 168.5, 166.93, 150.8, 149.6, 133.95, 132.9, 132.1, 130.6, 128.4, 127.8, 117.8, 117.4, 82.11, 60.6, 55.1, 32.2, 28.2, 28.1, 27.3, 24.9, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁ClN₄O₃: 424.129 [M⁺]; found: 425.1362 [M+H]⁺.

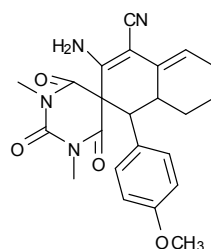
3-amino-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1*H*,1'*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₂H₂₁FN₄O₃, 4b)



White solid; Yield: 85%; M.p. (°C): 258-260; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2206, 1674, 1595, 1385, 846; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 7.16-7.13 (dt, 1H, Ar-H), 7.08-7.04 (dt, 1H, Ar-H), 6.94-6.91 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 6.89-6.86 (t, 1H, Ar-H), 6.50 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.57 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.33 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.30 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.9 Hz, -CH), 2.88 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.86 (s, 3H, -CH₂), 2.15-2.10 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.03-1.97 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.63-1.61 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.37-1.28 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.77-0.68 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 168.5, 167.0, 161.7, 150.9,

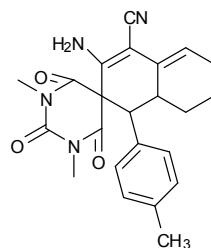
149.7, 132.3, 131.1, 130.7, 128.0, 127.9, 117.7, 117.3, 115.2, 82.1, 60.8, 55.1, 32.2, 28.1, 28.1, 27.3, 24.9, 21.6; LCMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{22}H_{21}FN_4O_3$: 408.1621 $[M^+]$; found: 409.1695 $[M+H]^+$.

3-amino-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile ($C_{23}H_{24}N_4O_4$, 4c)



White solid; Yield: 92%; M.p. ($^{\circ}C$): 253-255; IR ($CHCl_3$) ν_{max}/cm^{-1} : 2206, 1688, 1436, 1264; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ_H : 6.87-6.77 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 6.49 (s, 2H, $-NH_2$), 5.57 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.68 (s, 3H, $-OCH_3$), 3.35 (m, 1H, $-CH$), 2.99-2.96 (m, 1H, $-CH$), 2.90 (s, 3H, $-CH_3$), 2.88 (s, 3H, $-CH_3$), 2.16-2.12 (m, 1H, $-CH_2$), 2.04-1.90 (m, 1H, $-CH_2$), 1.63 (bs, 1H, $-CH_2$), 1.35 (bs, 2H, $-CH_2$), 0.73-0.69 (m, 1H, $-CH_2$); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ_C : 168.8, 167.1, 159.0, 151.1, 149.7, 131.4, 131.0, 126.9, 126.52, 117.8, 117.1, 114.1, 113.2, 82.1, 61.0, 55.4, 55.1, 32.3, 28.1, 28.1, 27.5, 24.9, 21.6; LCMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{23}H_{24}N_4O_4$: 420.1795 $[M^+]$; found: 421.1868 $[M+H]^+$.

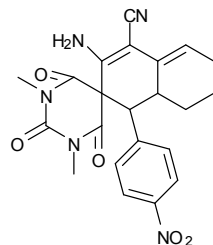
3-amino-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-1-p-tolyl-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile ($C_{23}H_{24}N_4O_3$, 4d)



White solid; Yield: 90%; M.p. ($^{\circ}C$): 241-243; IR ($CHCl_3$) ν_{max}/cm^{-1} : 2206, 1659, 1443, 1372; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ_H : 7.10 (d, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.02 (d, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.76 (d, 1H, $J=8.39$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.68 (d, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.47 (s, 2H, $-NH_2$), 5.56 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.33 (m, 1H, $-CH$), 2.96 (d, 1H, $J=12.21$ Hz, $-CH$), 2.87 (s, 3H, $-CH_2$), 2.84 (s, 3H, $-CH_2$), 2.20 (s, 3H, $-CH_3$), 2.15-2.09 (m, 1H, $-CH_2$), 2.03-1.96 (m, 1H, $-CH_2$), 1.62-1.59

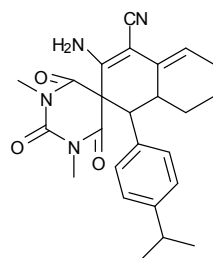
(m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.39-1.29 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.73-0.63 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C: 168.7, 167.1, 151.1, 149.7, 137.5, 131.8, 131.0, 130.2, 128.8, 125.6, 117.8, 117.1, 82.1, 60.8, 55.7, 32.3, 28.1, 28.1, 27.5, 24.9, 21.6, 20.7; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₃H₂₄N₄O₃: 404.1853 [M⁺]; found: 405.1926 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1',3'-dimethyl-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₃H₂₄N₄O₃, 4e)



Pale yellow solid; Yield: 91%; M.p. (°C): 251-253; IR (CHCl₃) ν_{max}/cm⁻¹: 2206, 1681, 1429, 1349; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H: 8.18 (dd, 1H, *J*= 8.77 and 3.05 Hz, Ar-H), 8.11 (dd, 1H, *J*= 8.39 and 2.29 Hz, Ar-H), 7.20 (d, 1H, *J*= 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 7.16 (d, 1H, *J*=9.92 Hz, Ar-H), 6.54 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.60 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.24 (d, 1H, *J*= 12.3 Hz, -CH), 2.97-2.95 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.90 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.87 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.16-2.11 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.02-1.97 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.63-1.61 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.41-1.35 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.25-1.22 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 0.81-0.72 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C: 168.2, 166.7, 150.6, 149.5, 147.2, 142.9, 131.9, 130.2, 127.7, 123.5, 123.3, 117.7, 117.6, 82.1, 60.3, 55.2, 32.2, 28.2, 28.2, 27.2, 24.8, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁N₅O₅: 435.1561 [M⁺]; found: 436.1632 [M+H]⁺.

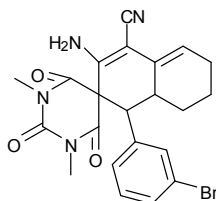
3-amino-1-(4-isopropylphenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₅H₂₈N₄O₃, 4f)



White solid; Yield: 88%; M.p. (°C): 207-209; IR (CHCl₃) ν_{max}/cm⁻¹: 2206, 1674, 1436, 1372; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H: 7.16 (d, 1H, *J*=8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 7.06 (d, 1H, *J*=9.16 Hz, Ar-H), 6.80 (d, 1H, *J*= 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 6.70 (d, 1H, *J*= 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 6.46 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.56 (s,

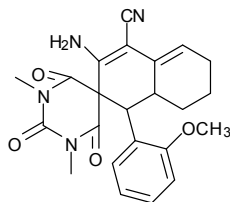
1H, vinylic), 3.52-3.43 (m, 1H, -CH(CH₃)₂), 3.30 (s, 1H, -CH), 2.99-2.95 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.83 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.95 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.15-2.10 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.05-1.91 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.62-1.57 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 1.40-1.36 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.10 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 1.08 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 0.79-0.71 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C: 168.7, 167.1, 151.1, 149.5, 148.7, 132.0, 130.9, 130.1, 126.0, 125.9, 125.7, 117.8, 117.1, 82.1, 61.0, 55.8, 33.1, 32.0, 28.2, 28.1, 27.5, 24.9, 23.8, 23.7, 21.6; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₅H₂₈N₄O₃: 432.2167 [M⁺]; found: 433.2238 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1-(3-bromophenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1*H*,1'*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₂H₂₁BrN₄O₃, 4g)



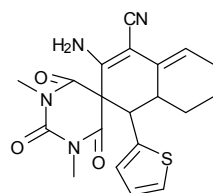
White solid; Yield: 82%; M.p. (°C): 250-253; IR (CHCl₃) ν_{max}/cm⁻¹: 2202, 1676, 1434, 1382, 746; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H: 7.47 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.23 (td, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.05 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.89 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 6.50 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.58 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.29-3.26 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.06 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.21 Hz, -CH), 2.94-2.85 (m, 6H, 2(CH₃)), 2.15-2.11 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.04-1.97 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.64-1.61 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.43-1.30 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.83-0.71 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C: 168.4, 168.3, 167.0, 166.7, 150.7, 149.6, 137.6, 132.8, 131.4, 130.6, 129.4, 128.6, 117.7, 117.6, 82.1, 60.7, 55.5, 32.0, 28.2, 27.2, 24.9, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁BrN₄O₃: 468.0789 [M⁺]; found: 469.0855 [M+H]⁺, 471.0856 [M+(H+2)]⁺.

3-amino-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1*H*,1'*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₃H₂₄N₄O₄, 4h)



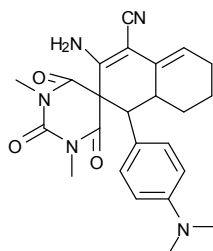
White solid; Yield: 91%; M.p. (°C): 243-246; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2202, 1682, 1426, 1382; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 6.87 (d, 1H, *J*= 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 6.79-6.70 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 6.46 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.55 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.66 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.30-3.27 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.95 (d, 1H, *J*= 12.97 Hz, -CH), 2.88 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.86 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.14-2.09 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.04-1.96 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.65-1.60 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.33-1.30 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.73-0.64 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 168.84, 167.2, 159.0, 151.1, 149.7, 131.4, 131.0, 126.9, 126.5, 117.8, 117.1, 114.1, 113.3, 82.1, 61.0, 55.4, 55.1, 32.4, 28.2, 28.1, 27.5, 24.9, 21.6; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₃H₂₄N₄O₄: 420.18 [M⁺]; found: 421.1874 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-1-(thiophen-2-yl)-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₃S, 4i)



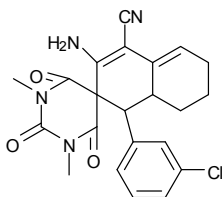
Pale pink color; Yield: 87%; M.p. (°C): 236-239; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2210, 1667, 1449, 1382; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 7.42 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.90-6.58 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.68-6.67 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.50 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.55 (s, 1H, vinylic), 2.94 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.91 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.86-2.75 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.48 (d, 1H, *J*= 3.81 Hz, -CH), 2.15-2.09 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.03-2.01 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.65-1.63 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.44-1.42 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.35-1.31 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 0.83-0.74 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 168.7, 167.1, 166.1, 150.6, 150.1, 149.8, 130.4, 130.0, 125.9, 124.7, 117.6, 82.0, 60.6, 59.3, 36.9, 34.3, 28.4, 27.3, 24.9, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₀N₄O₃S: 396.1248 [M⁺]; found: 397.1325 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₄H₂₇N₅O₃, 4j)



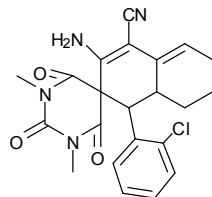
Crime color; Yield: 89%; M.p. (°C): 272-274; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2210, 1667, 1419, 1361; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 6.67-6.57 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 6.50-7.47 (d, 1H, *J*= 8.39 Hz, Ar-H), 6.44 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.54 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.34 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.29-3.25 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.88 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.86 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.80 (s, 6H, -N(CH₃)₂), 2.13-2.09 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.02-2.00 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.60 (bs, 1H, -CH₂), 1.35-1.33 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.70-0.62 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 169.4, 167.7, 151.7, 150.4, 150.2, 131.7, 131.2, 126.6, 121.7, 118.3, 117.3, 112.4, 111.7, 82.5, 61.6, 56.0, 32.9, 28.6, 28.0, 25.4, 22.1; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₄H₂₇N₅O₃: 433.2132 [M⁺]; found: 434.2206 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1*H*,1'*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₂H₂₁ClN₄O₃, 4k)



White solid; Yield: 82%; M.p. (°C): 275-277; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2195, 1676, 1441, 1382; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 7.38-7.27 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.94 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.90-6.84 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.53 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.60 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.36 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.09 (d, 1H, *J*= 12.21 Hz, -CH), 2.17-2.13 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.05-2.02 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.67-1.65 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.42-1.32 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.85-0.73 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 168.4, 167.0, 150.7, 149.6, 137.4, 133.3, 132.9, 130.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 117.7, 117.4, 82.1, 60.6, 55.3, 32.0, 28.1, 28.0, 27.4, 24.9, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁ClN₄O₃: 424.129 [M⁺]; found: 425.1363 [M+H]⁺.

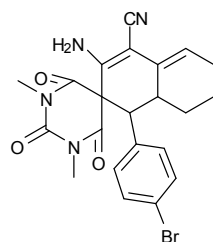
3-amino-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1*H*,1'*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₂H₂₁ClN₄O₃, 4l)



White solid; Yield: 93%; M.p. (°C): 242-244; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2202, 1667, 1426, 1376, 746; ¹H NMR (400MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 7.40 (d, 1H, *J*= 7.63 Hz, Ar-H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 2H, Ar-

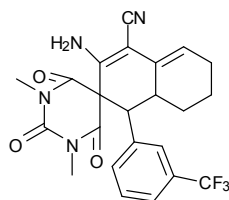
H), 6.97 (d, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.53 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.58 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.66 (d, 1H, $J=12.21$ Hz, -CH), 3.302-3.00 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.90 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.88 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.13-2.08 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.01-1.97 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.61-1.58 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.35-1.28 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.19-1.16 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 0.68-0.60 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C : 167.7, 167.1, 151.2, 149.9, 134.5, 132.5, 130.0, 129.7, 128.8, 127.1, 117.8, 117.5, 82.0, 60.0, 50.1, 33.2, 30.8, 28.8, 28.2, 27.4, 24.8, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁ClN₄O₃: 424.1298 [M⁺]; found: 425.1369 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1-(4-bromophenyl)-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₂H₂₁BrN₄O₃, 4m)



White solid; Yield: 90%; M.p. (°C): 261-263; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2195, 1676, 1382; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H : 7.50 (d, 1H, $J=8.39$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.43 (d, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.84 (d, 1H, $J=8.39$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.79 (d, 1H, $J=9.92$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.49 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.57 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.37 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.03 (d, 1H, $J=12.21$ Hz, -CH), 2.14-2.10 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.02-1.96 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.63-1.60 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.39-1.25 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.76-0.67 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C : 168.5, 166.9, 150.9, 149.7, 134.3, 132.5, 131.4, 131.3, 130.6, 128.1, 121.5, 117.8, 117.5, 82.1, 60.6, 55.3, 32.2, 28.2, 24.9, 21.6; LCMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁BrN₄O₃: 468.0792 [M⁺]; found: 469.0863 [M+H]⁺, 471.0853 [M+(H+2)]⁺.

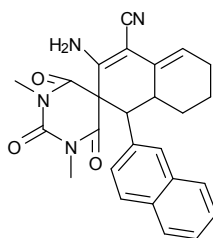
3-amino-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₃H₂₁F₃N₄O₃, 4n)



White solid; Yield: 85%; M.p. (°C): 244-246; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2202, 1676, 1434, 1376, 753; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H : 7.68-7.66 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.55 (td, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz,

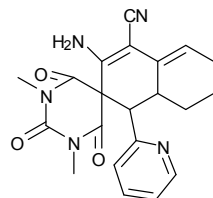
Ar-H), 7.26 (d, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.22-7.17 (t, 1H, $J=9.92$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.55 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.61 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.25-3.20 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.00 (bs, 1H, -CH), 2.88-2.83 (m, 6H, 2(CH₃)), 2.17-2.13 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.06-2.00 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.66-1.63 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.44-1.40 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.33-1.24 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 0.88-0.73 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C : 168.3, 166.7, 150.6, 149.5, 136.4, 134.6, 130.4, 129.4, 125.2, 117.7, 117.5, 82.2, 60.7, 55.3, 31.9, 28.2, 28.1, 27.2, 24.8, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₃H₂₁F₃N₄O₃: 458.1565 [M⁺]; found: 459.1640 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1',3'-dimethyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2',4',6'-trioxo-6,7,8,8a-tetrahydro-1H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₆H₂₄N₄O₃, 4o)



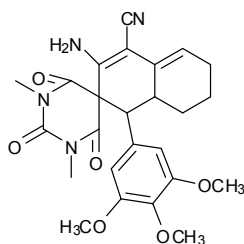
White solid; Yield: 88%; M.p. (°C): 267-269; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2210, 1676, 1449, 1367; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_H : 7.93-7.90 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.85 (d, 1H, $J=8.39$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.78 (d, 1H, $J=7.63$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.14 (d, 1H, $J=6.87$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.53 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.65 (s, 1H, vinylic), 4.04 (d, 1H, $J=12.21$ Hz, -CH), 3.10-3.04 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.88 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.18-2.15 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.14 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.07-1.99 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.59-1.56 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.37-1.35 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.77-0.68 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_C : 168.3, 167.3, 151.3, 149.3, 133.1, 131.0, 128.9, 128.5, 126.4, 125.7, 124.8, 124.5, 121.9, 117.8, 117.4, 82.2, 60.7, 48.2, 33.4, 28.0, 27.6, 27.0, 24.9, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₆H₂₄N₄O₃: 440.1851 [M⁺]; found: 441.1923 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-1-(pyridin-2-yl)-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1H,1'H-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₁H₂₁N₅O₃, 4p)



White solid; Yield: 87%; M.p. (°C): 253-255; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2187, 1682, 1441, 1367; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 8.48 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.70 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.27 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 7.04 (s, 1H, Ar-H), 6.50 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.56 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.35 (m, 2H, -CH), 2.96 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.78 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.10 (s, 2H, -CH₂), 1.62 (s, 1H, -CH₂), 1.32 (s, 1H, -CH₂), 1.04 (s, 1H, -CH₂), 0.84 (s, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 168.6, 166.4, 155.3, 151.6, 149.9, 149.0, 136.8, 131.2, 124.4, 123.3, 117.8, 116.7, 81.9, 59.9, 57.5, 32.62, 28.3, 28.0, 26.9, 24.8, 21.6; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₁H₂₁N₅O₃: 391.1635 [M⁺]; found: 392.1713 [M+H]⁺.

3-amino-1',3'-dimethyl-2',4',6'-trioxo-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-2',3',4',6,6',7,8,8a-octahydro-1*H*,1'*H*-spiro[naphthalene-2,5'-pyrimidine]-4-carbonitrile (C₂₅H₂₈N₄O₆, 4q)



White solid; Yield: 92%; M.p. (°C): 286-288; IR (CHCl₃) $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$: 2180, 1682, 1434, 1376; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{H} : 6.47 (s, 2H, Ar-H), 6.13 (s, 2H, -NH₂), 5.57 (s, 1H, vinylic), 3.66 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.64 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.56 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.35 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.97-2.95 (m, 1H, -CH), 2.91 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.90 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 2.15-2.11 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 2.05-1.98 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.65-1.62 (m, 1H, -CH₂), 1.46-1.39 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 0.79-0.71 (m, 1H, -CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ_{C} : 168.8, 167.1, 153.0, 152.4, 151.1, 149.8, 137.2, 130.8, 130.6, 117.8, 117.3, 107.8, 102.6, 82.1, 60.84, 60.1, 56.1, 56.0, 55.8, 32.3, 30.7, 28.3, 27.3, 24.9, 21.5; LCMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₅H₂₈N₄O₆: 480.2004 [M⁺]; found: 481.2077 [M+H]⁺.

Figure 3: DEPT spectrum of compound 4a.

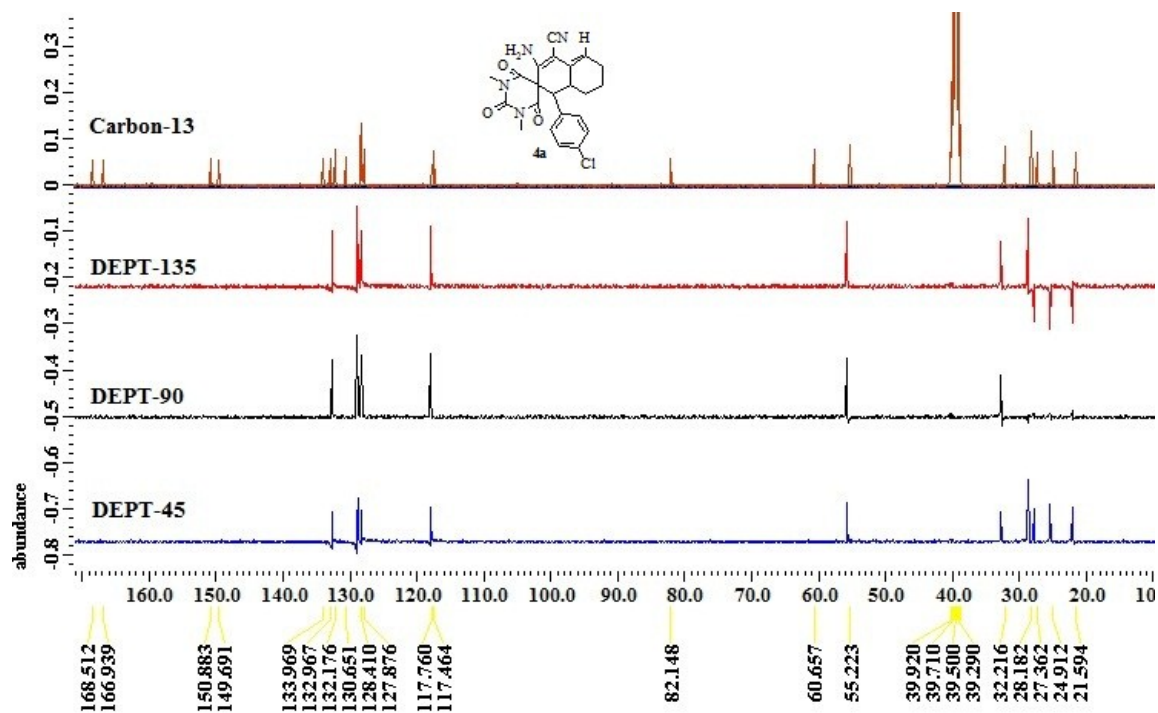


Figure 4: Mass spectrum of compound 4a.

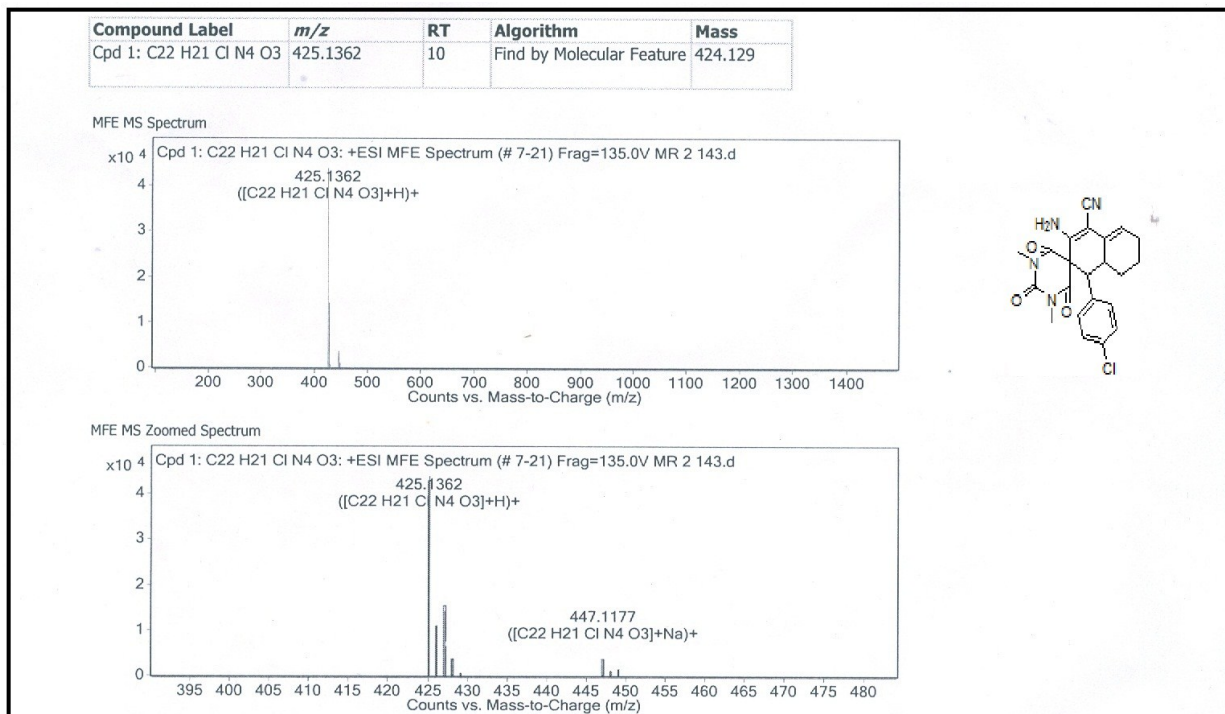


Figure 5: ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **4b** in DMSO.

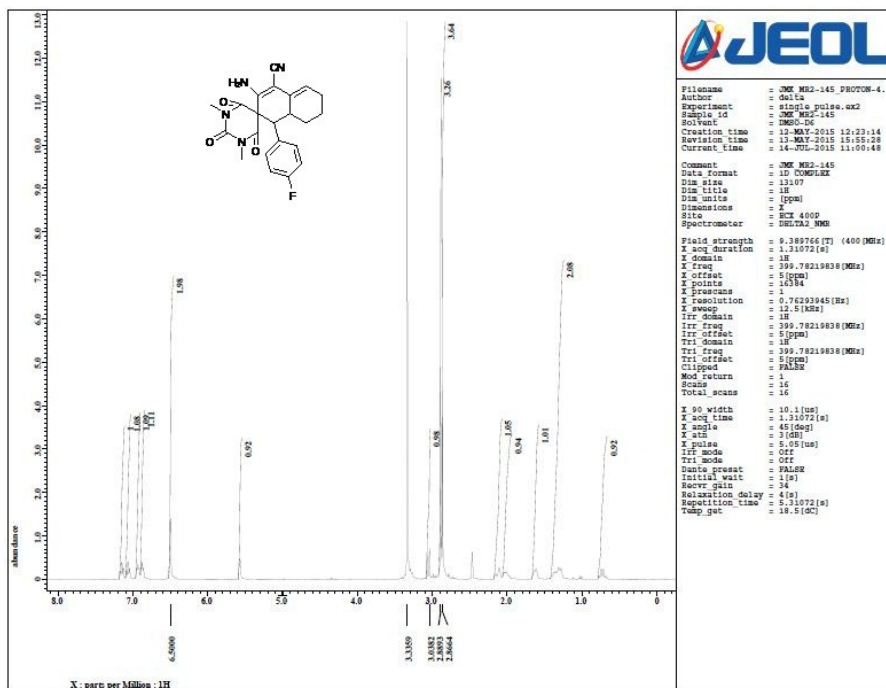


Figure 6: ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **4b** in DMSO.

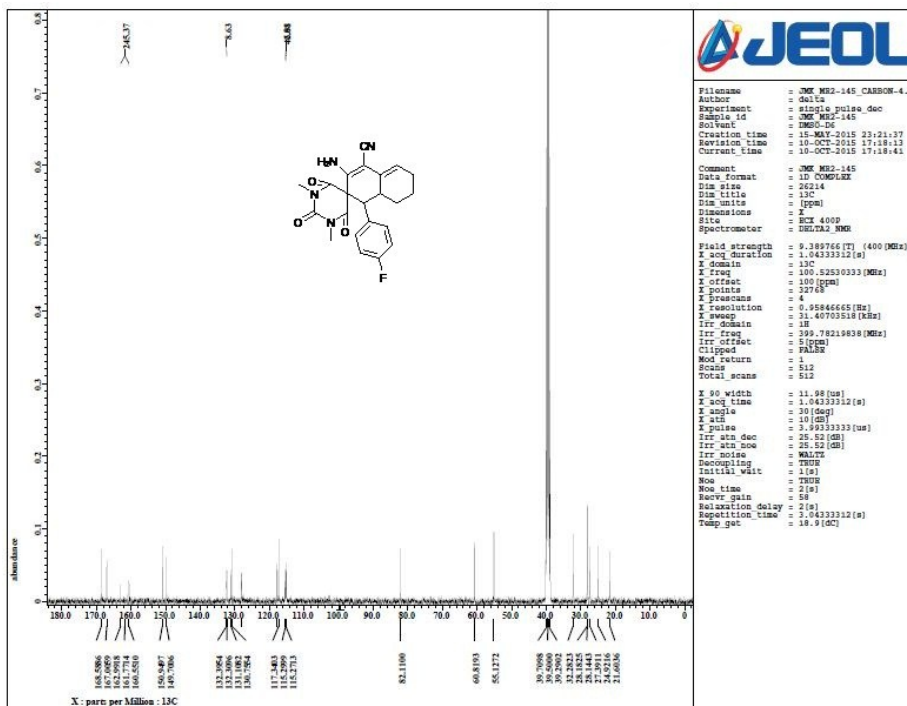


Figure 7: Mass spectrum of compound 4b.

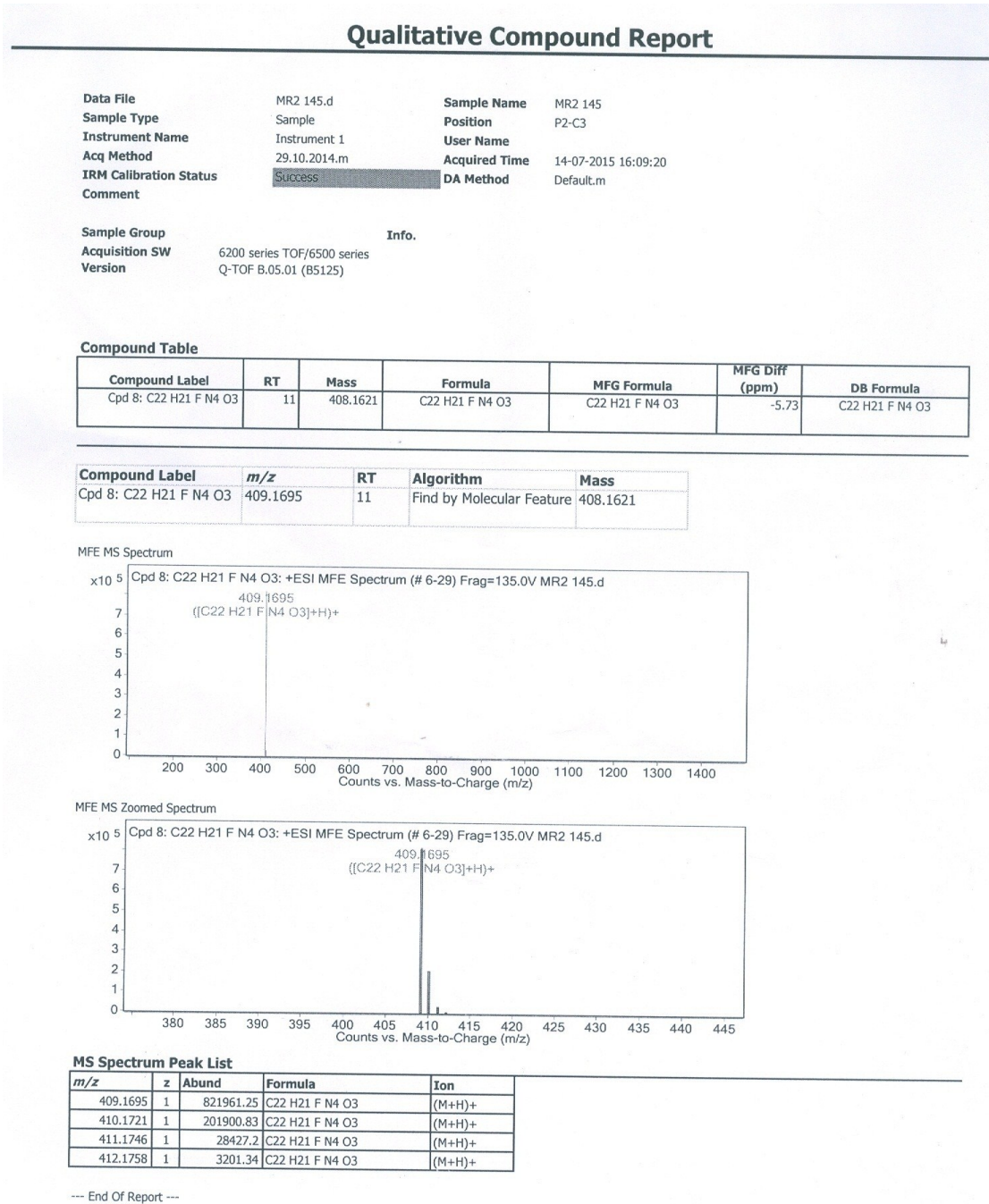


Figure 8: ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4c in DMSO.

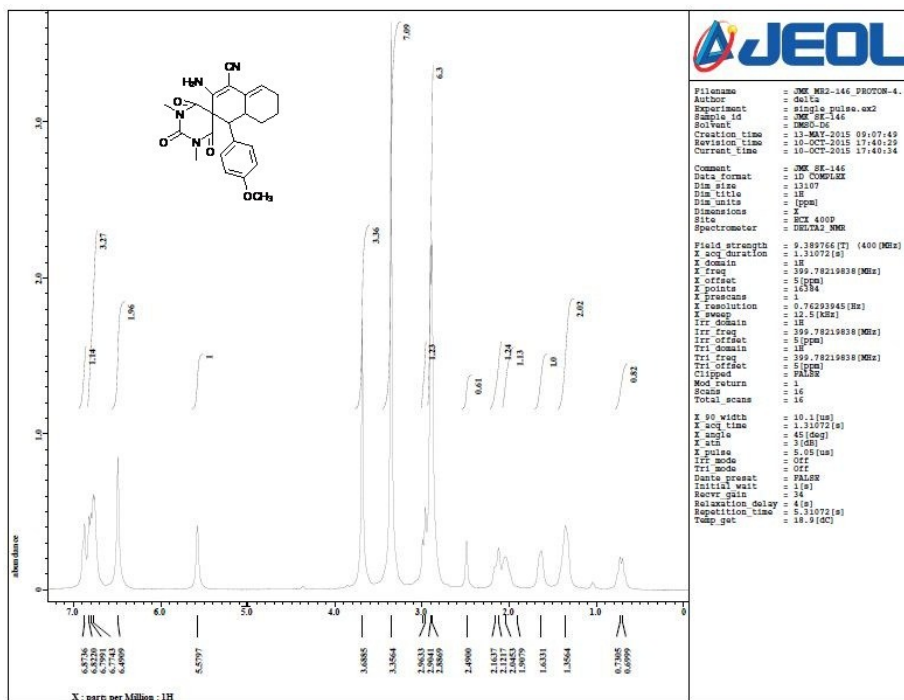


Figure 9: ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4c in DMSO.

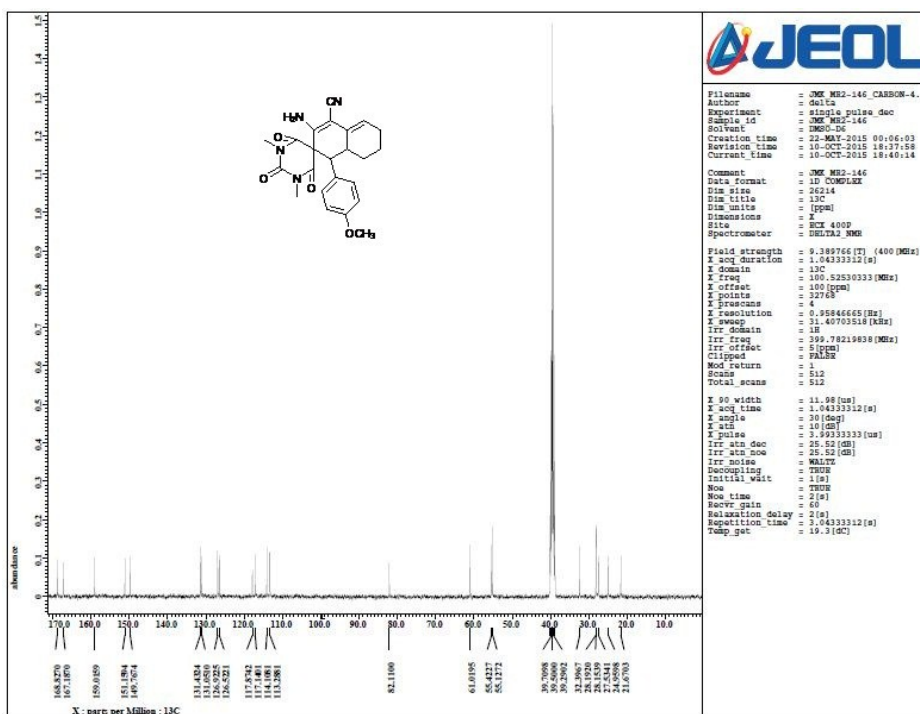


Figure 10: Mass spectrum of compound 4c.

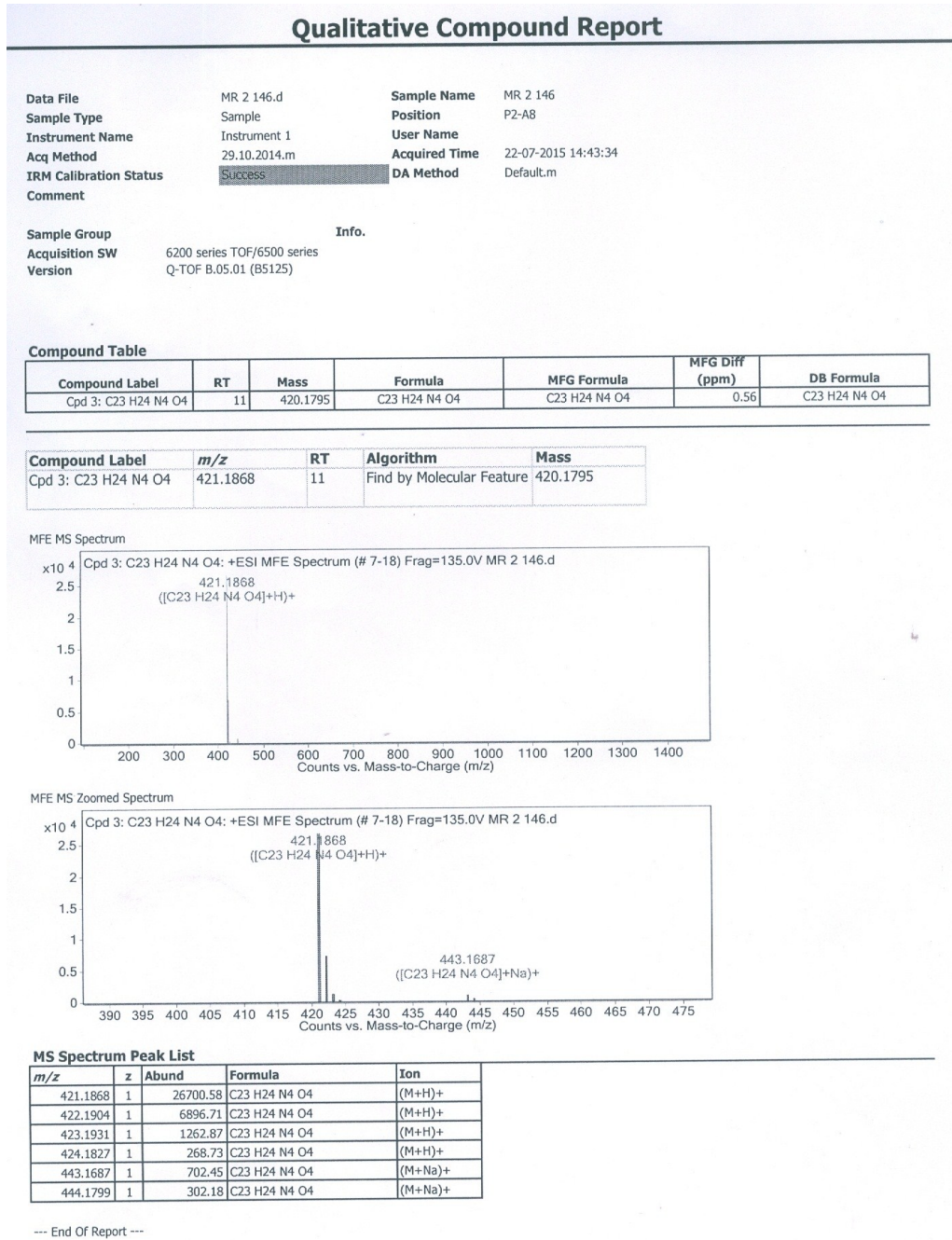


Figure 11: ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4d in DMSO.

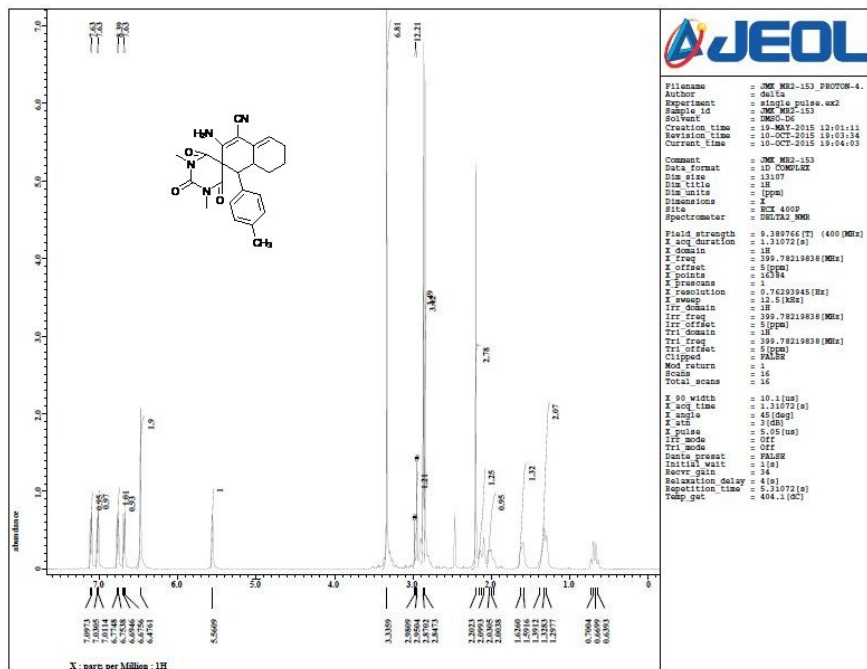


Figure 12: ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4d in DMSO.

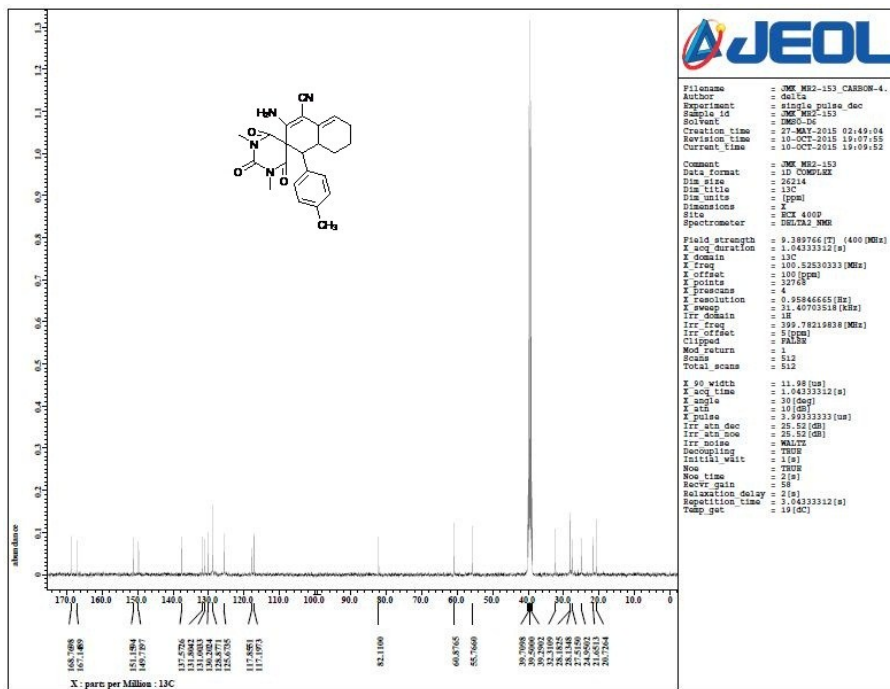


Figure 13: Mass spectrum of compound 4d.

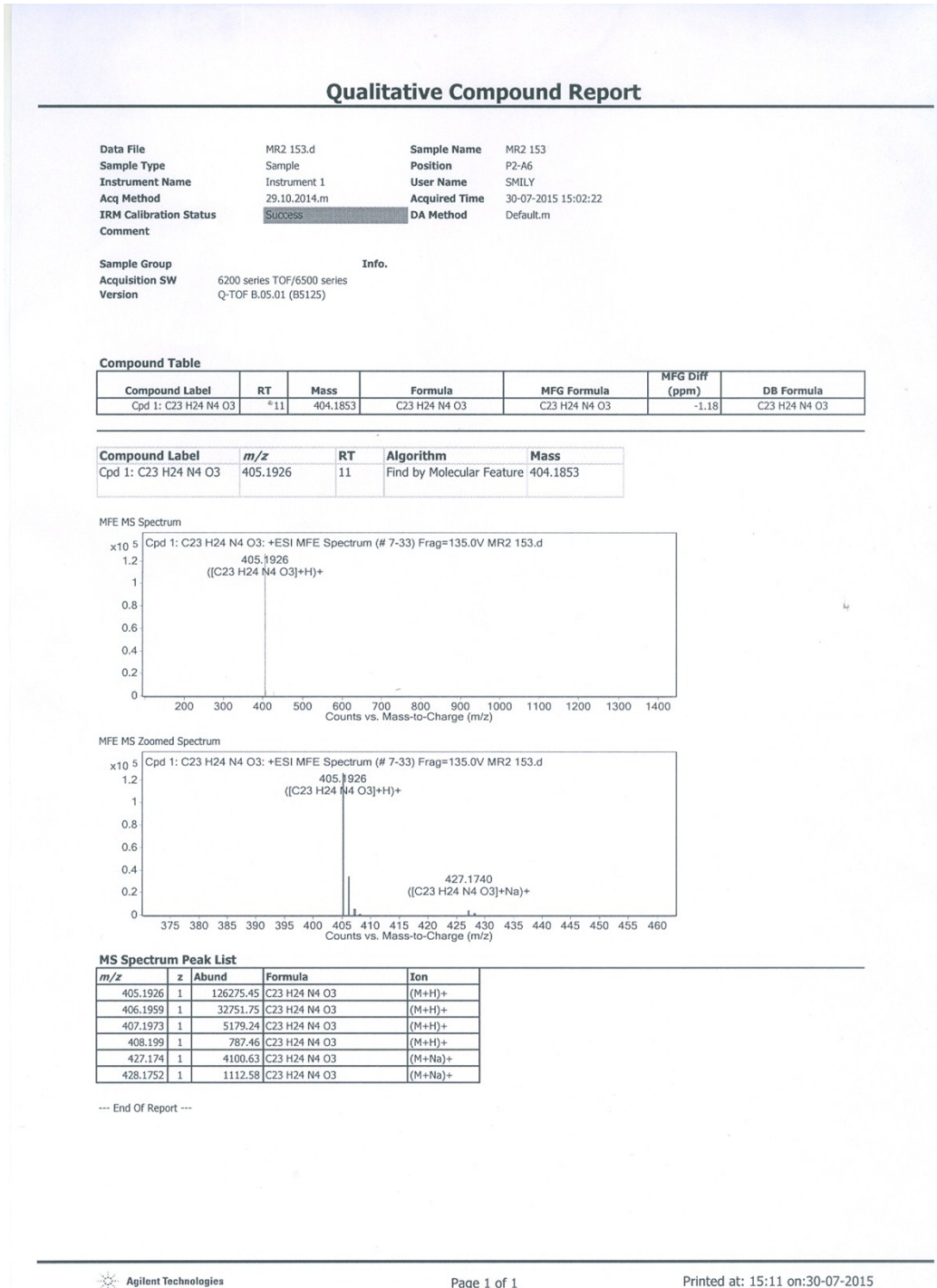
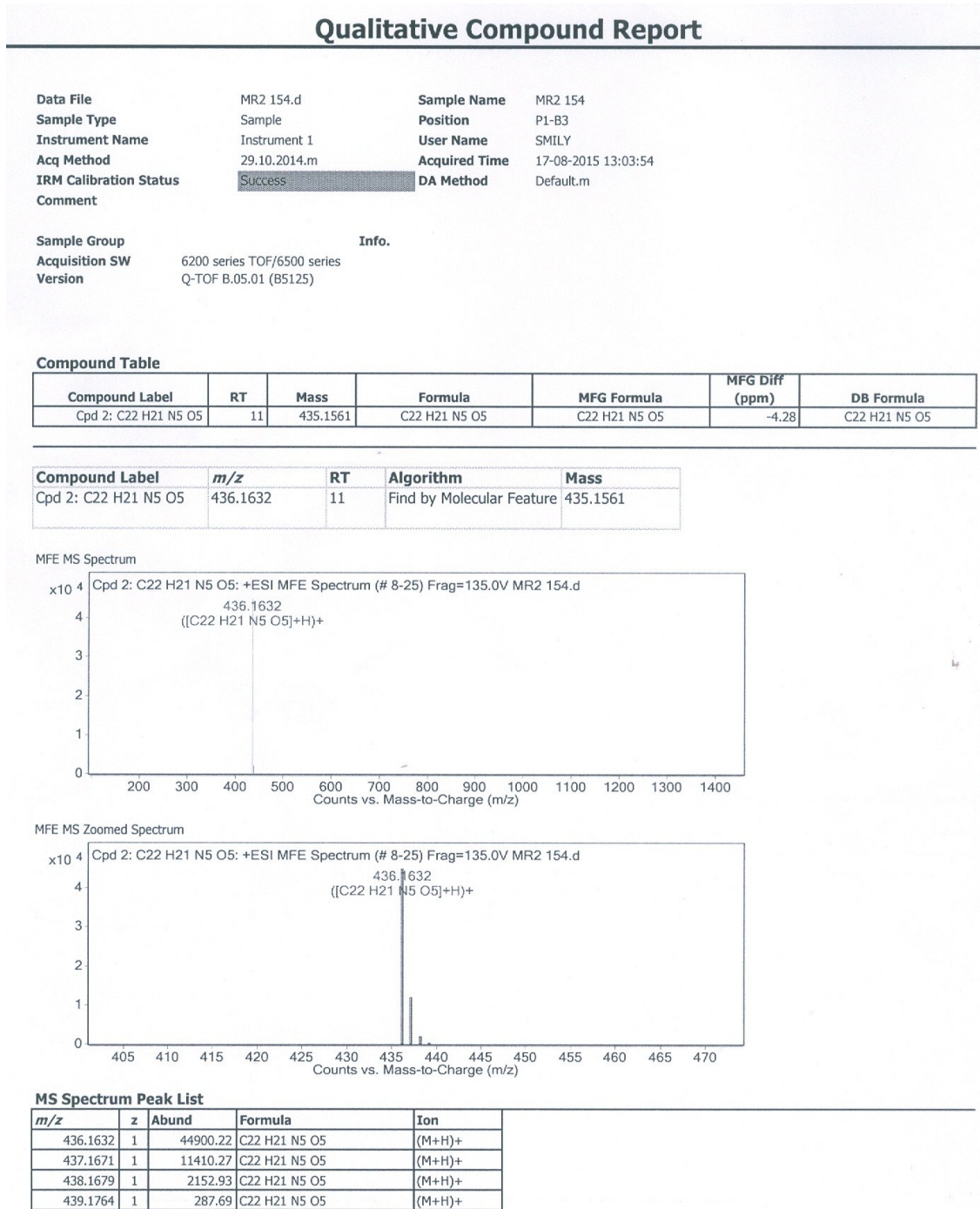


Figure 16: Mass spectrum of compound 4e.



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Figure 17: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4f** in DMSO.

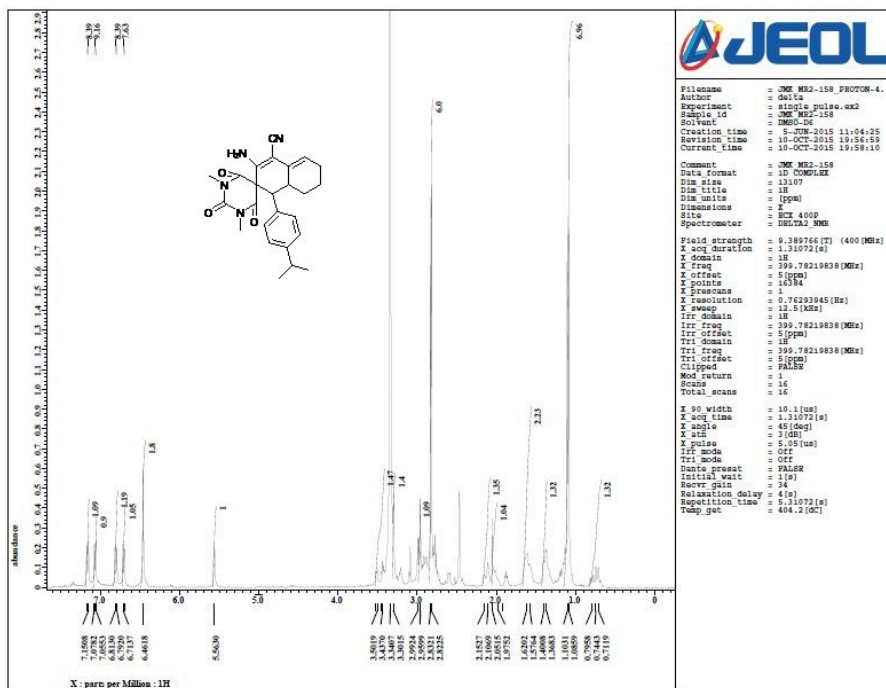


Figure 18: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **4f** in DMSO.

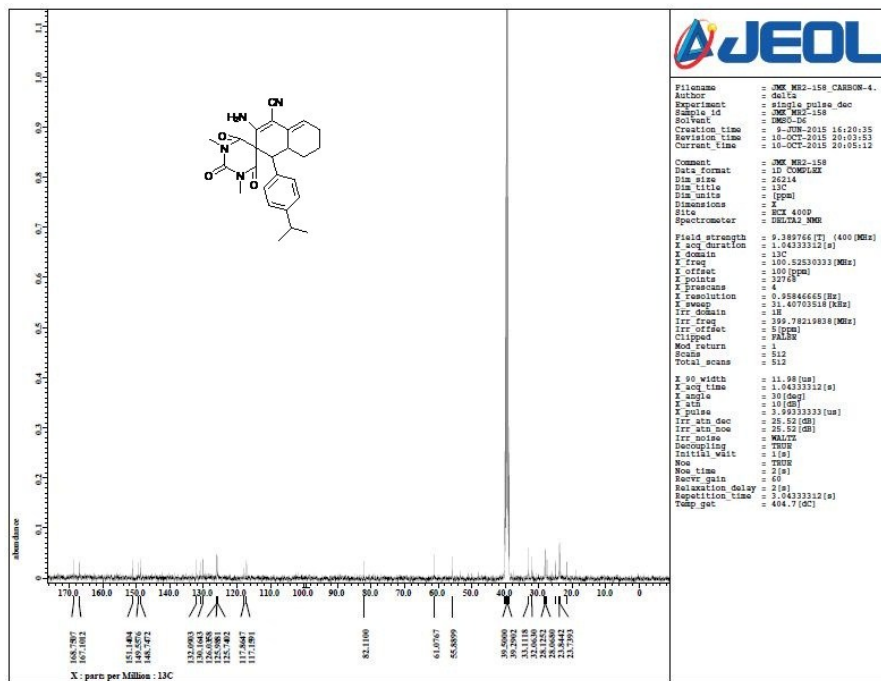


Figure 19: Mass spectrum of compound 4f.

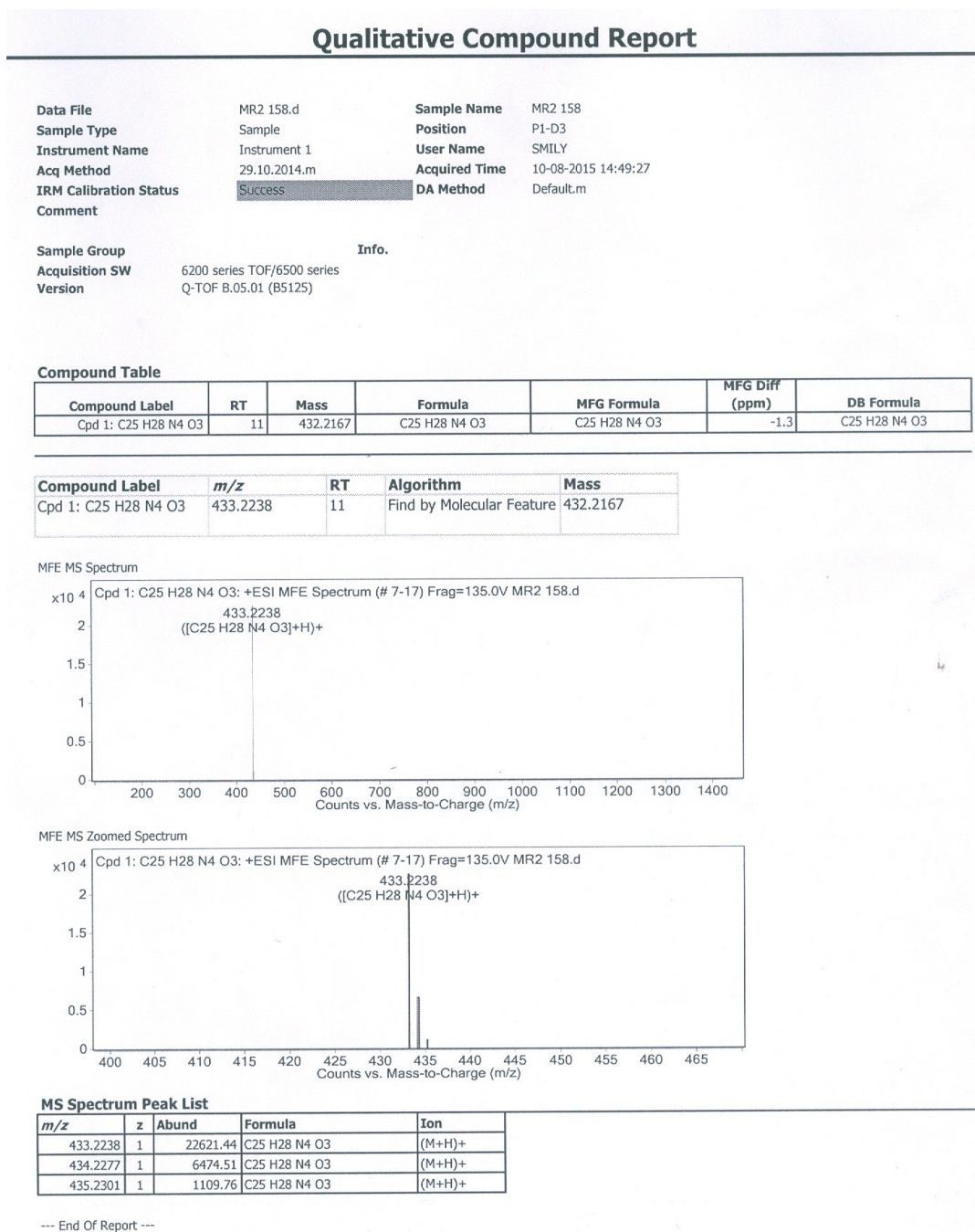


Figure 22: Mass spectrum of compound 4g.

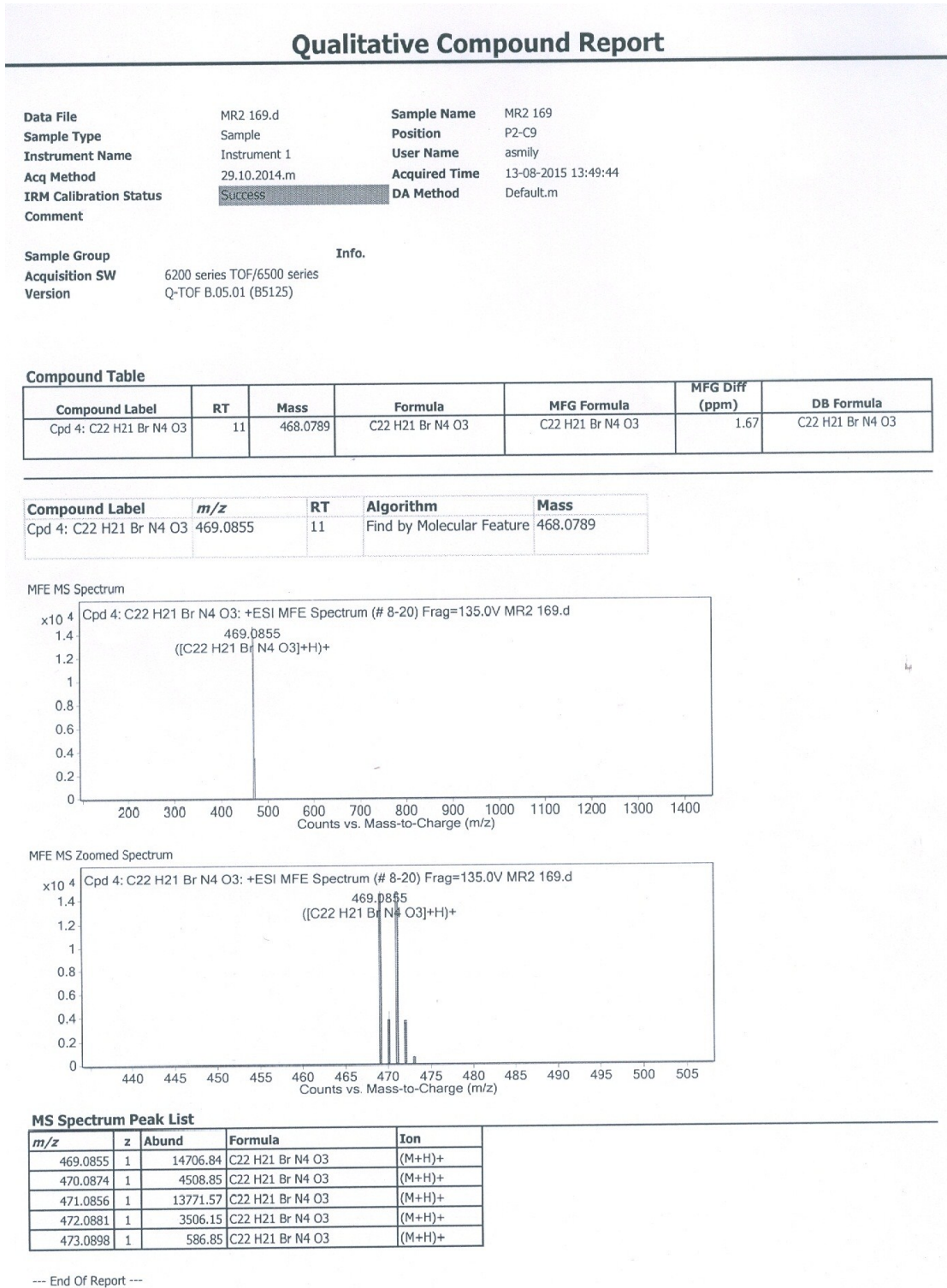


Figure 23: ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4h in DMSO.

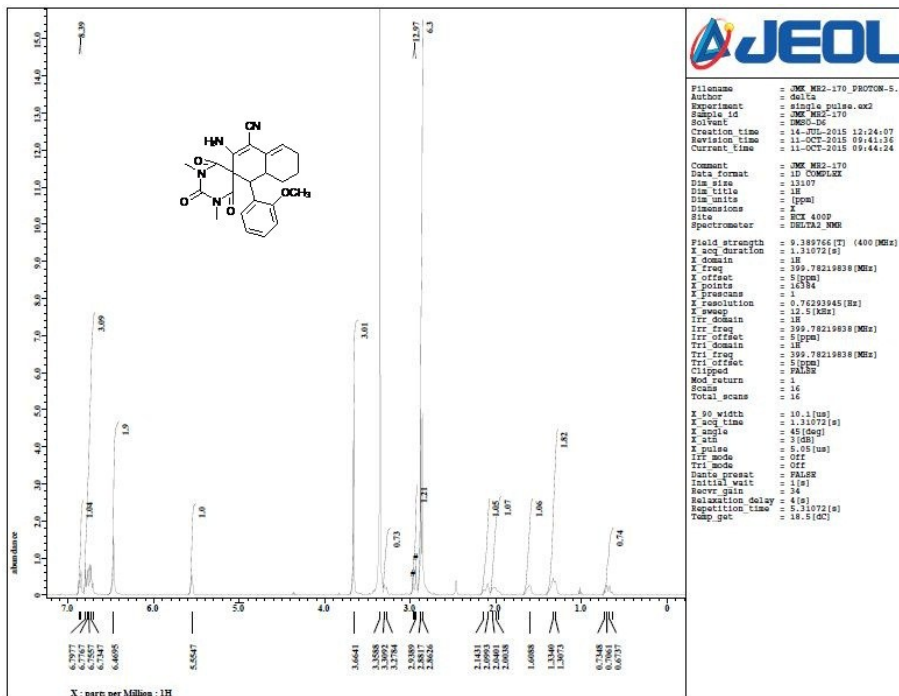


Figure 24: ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4h in DMSO.

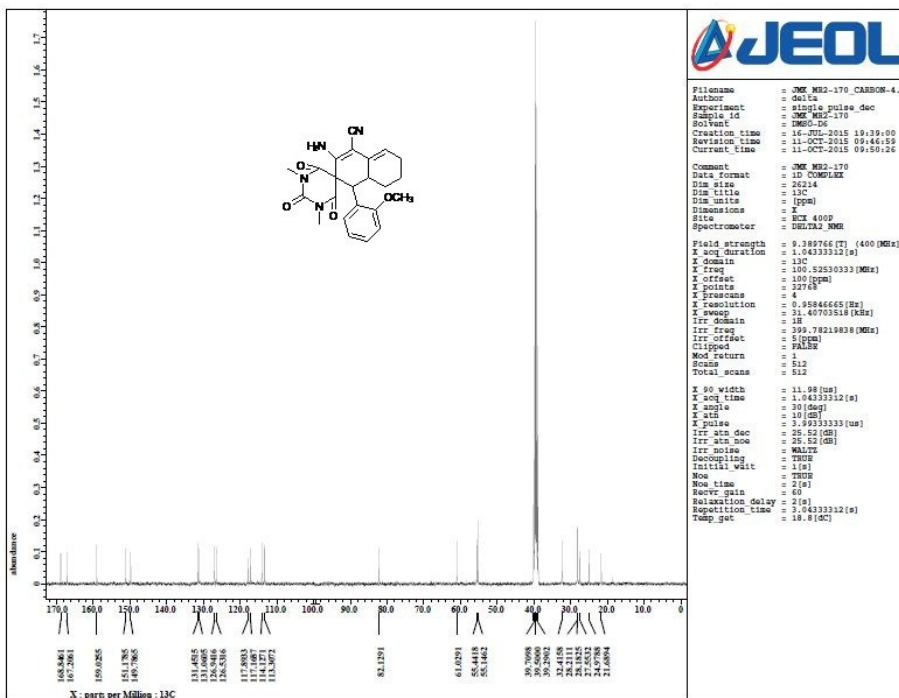


Figure 25: Mass spectrum of compound 4h.

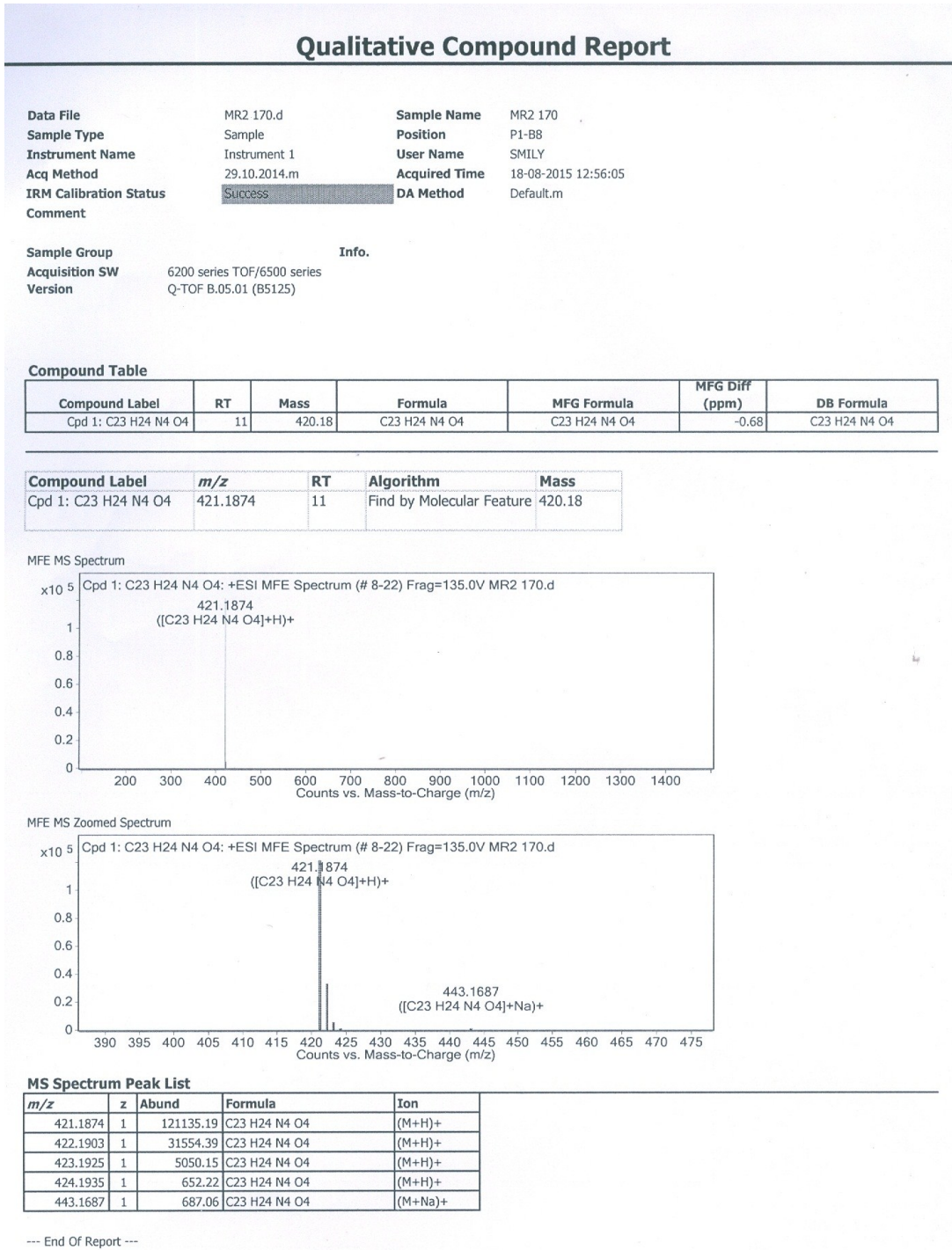


Figure 26: ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4i in DMSO.

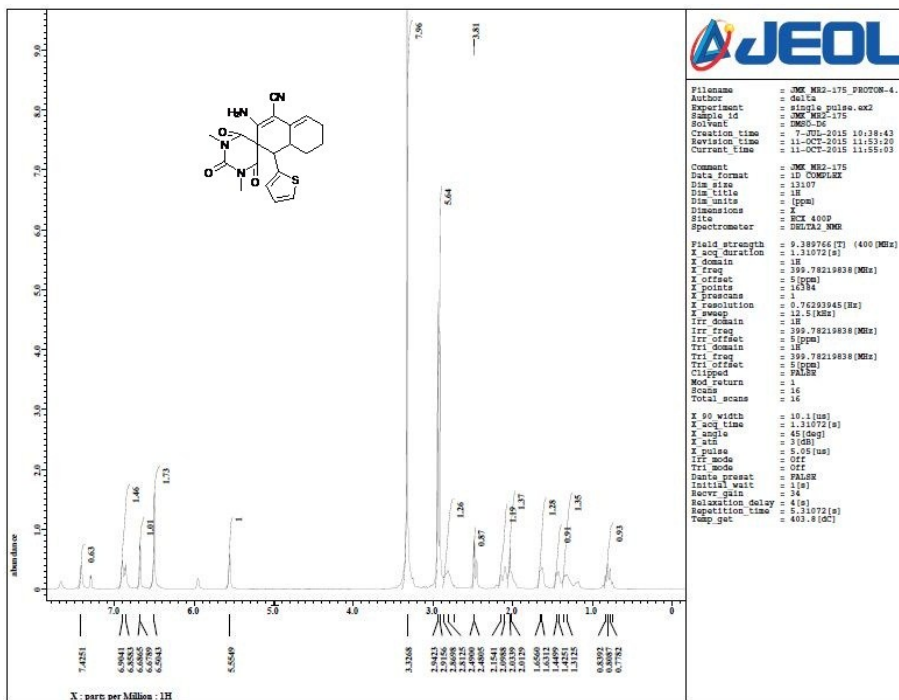


Figure 27: ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4i in DMSO.

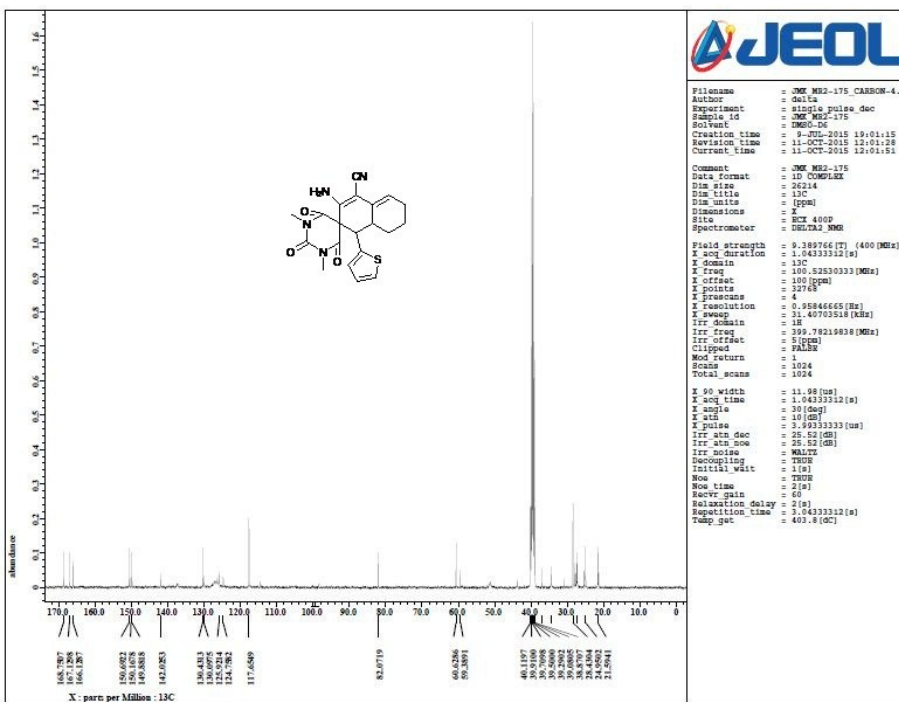


Figure 28: Mass spectrum of compound 4i.

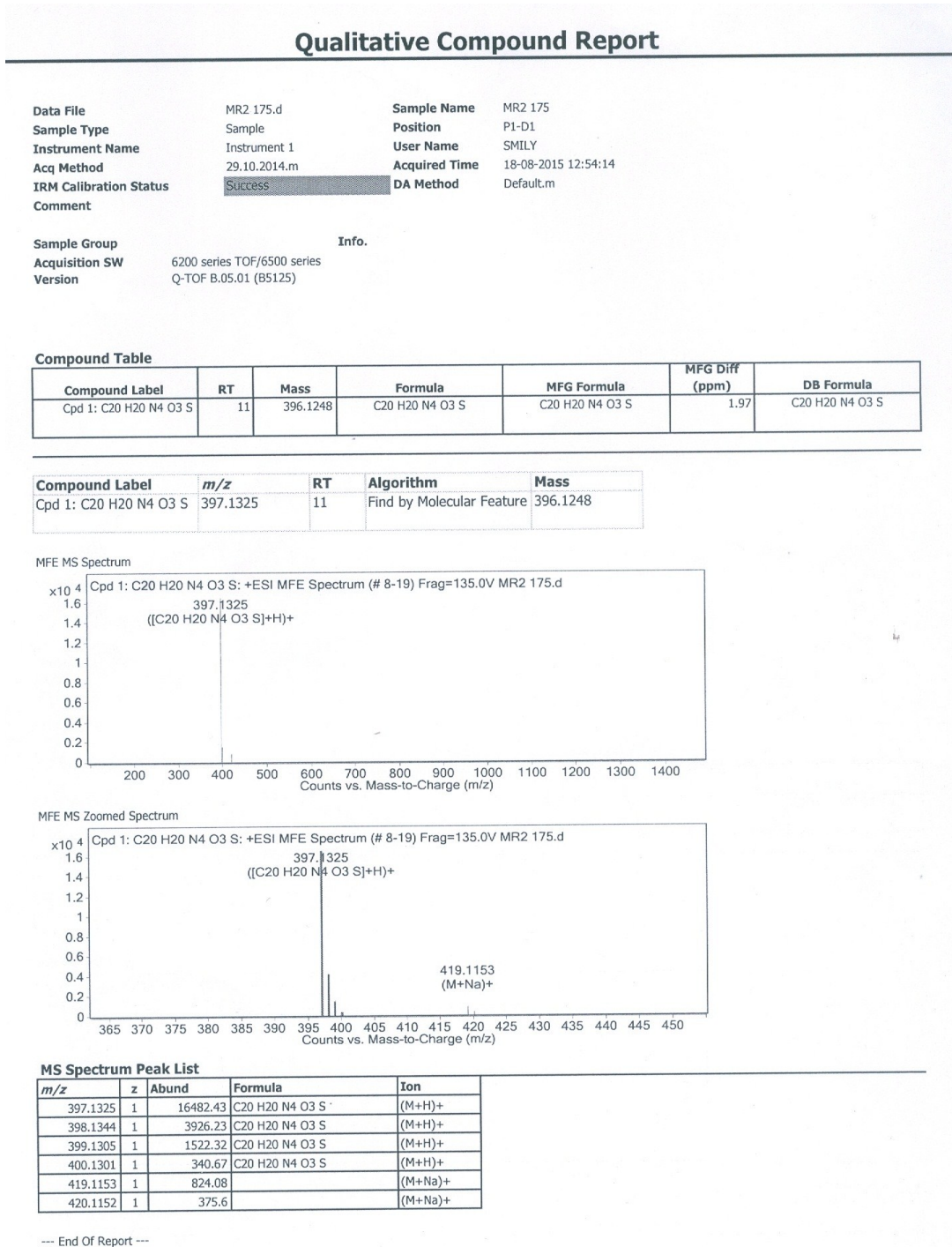


Figure 29: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4j** in DMSO.

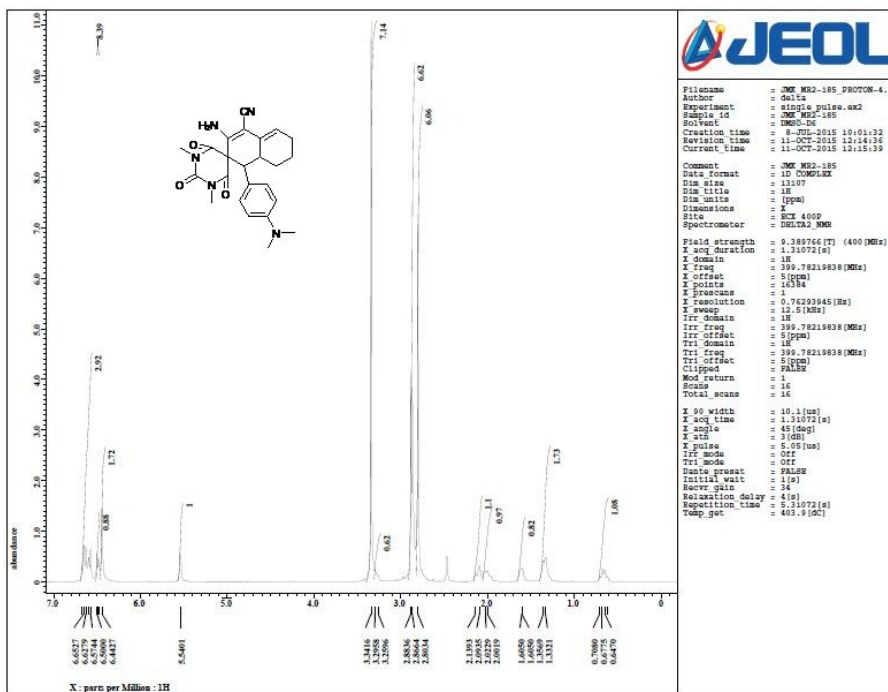


Figure 30: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **4j** in DMSO.

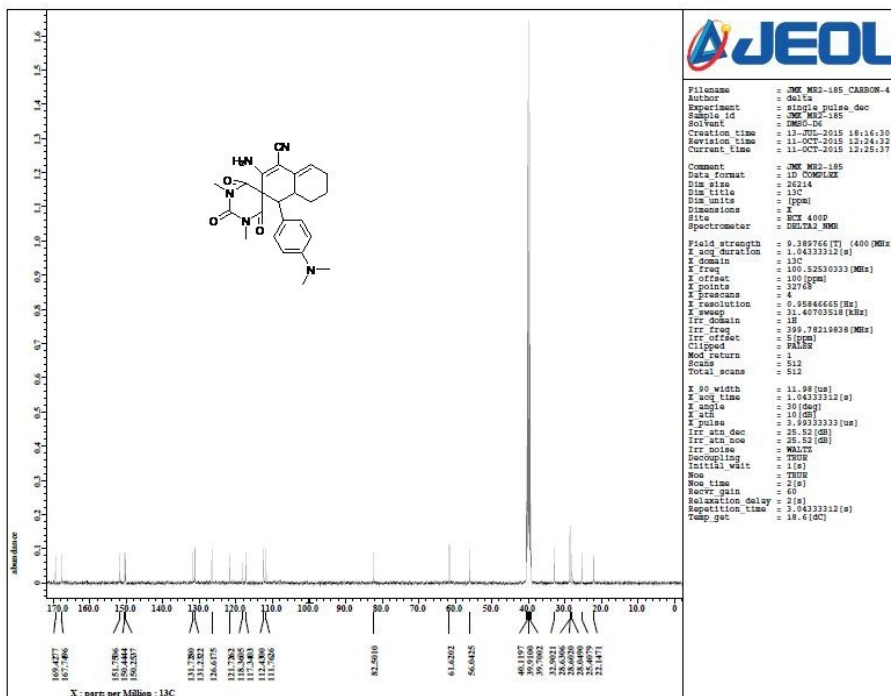


Figure 31: Mass spectrum of compound 4j.

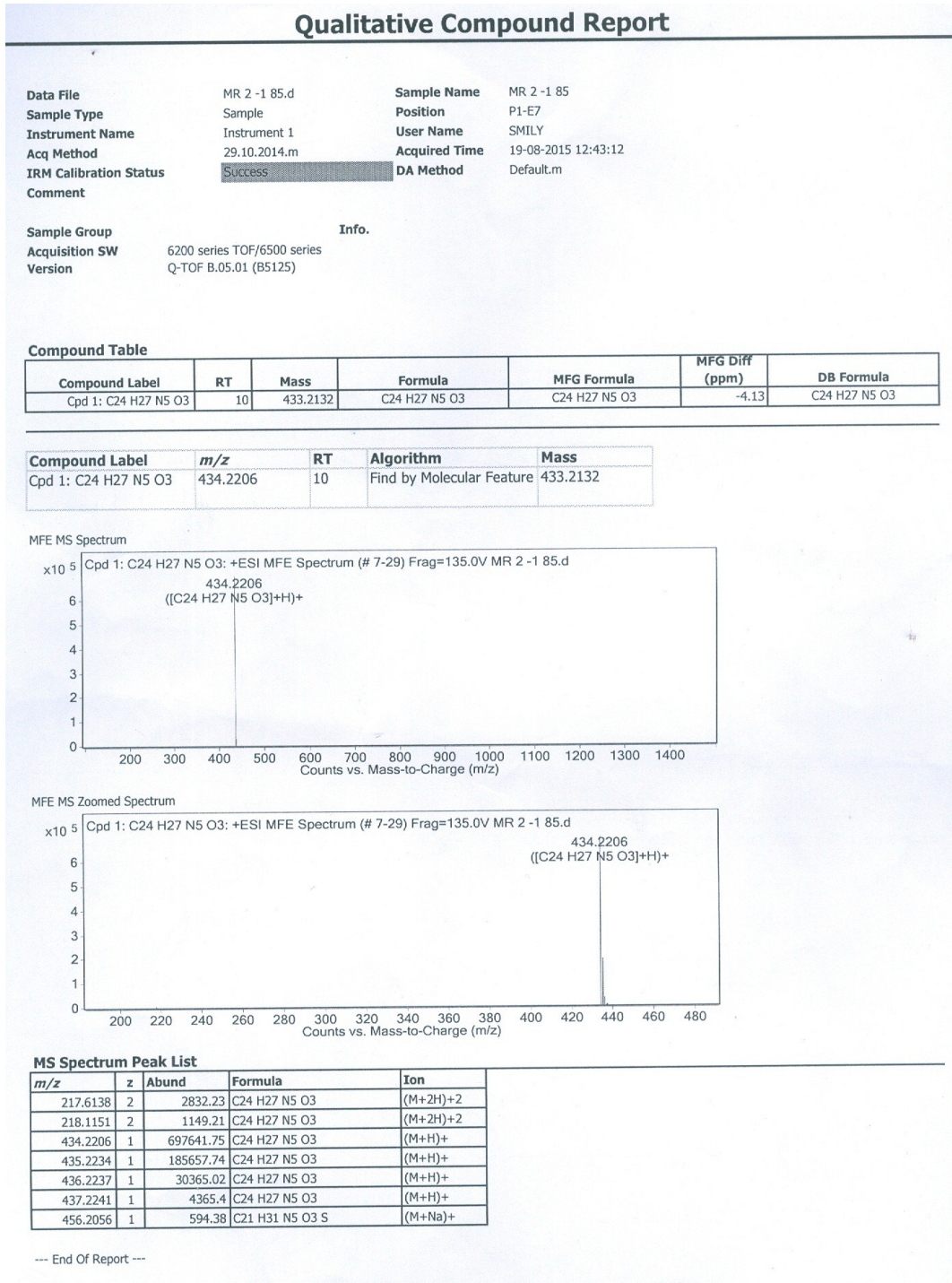


Figure 34: Mass spectrum of compound 4k.

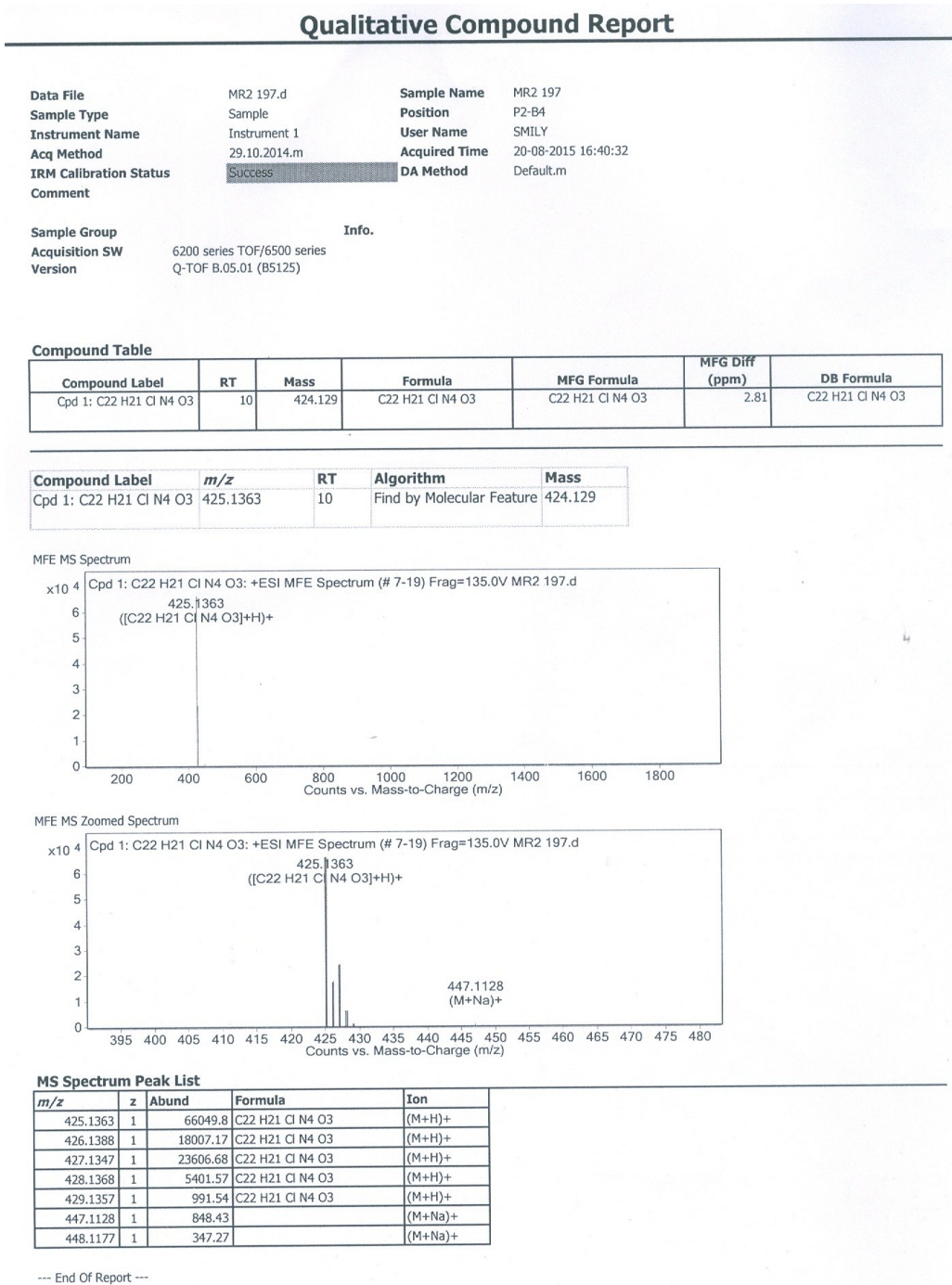


Figure 35: ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4I in DMSO.

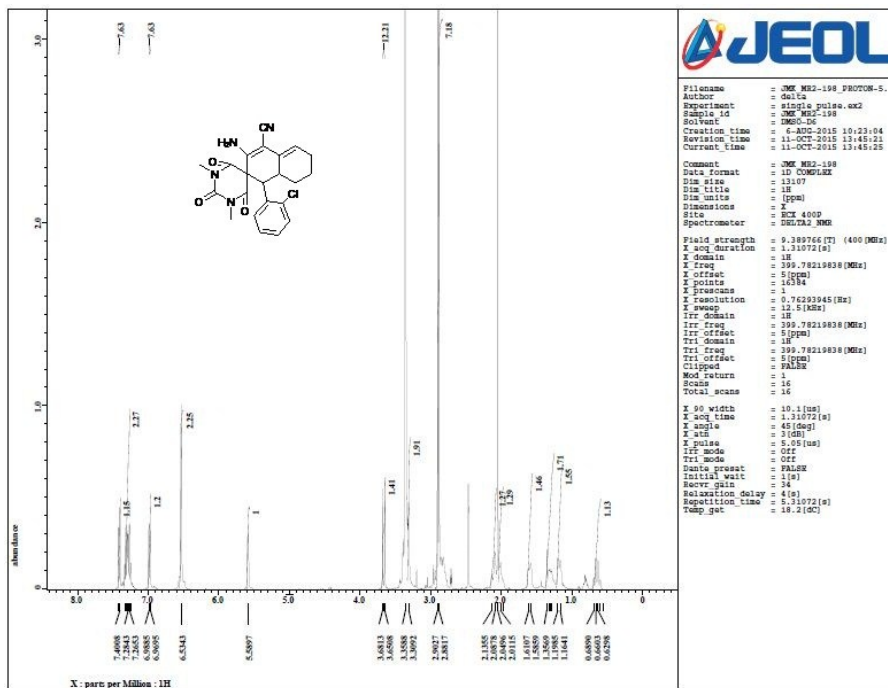


Figure 36: ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4I in DMSO.

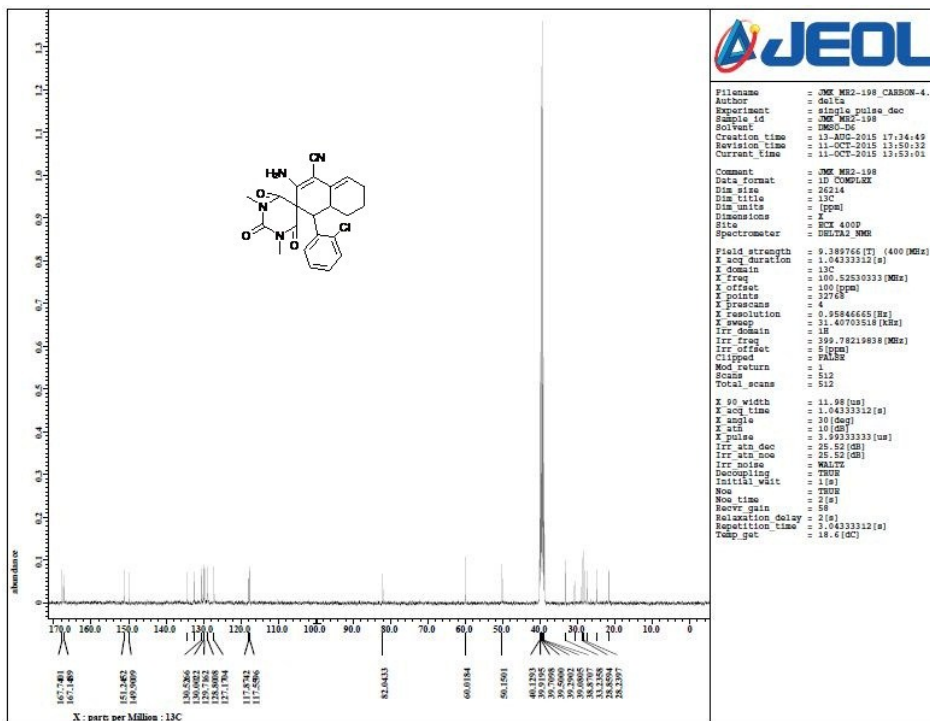


Figure 37: Mass spectrum of compound 4I.

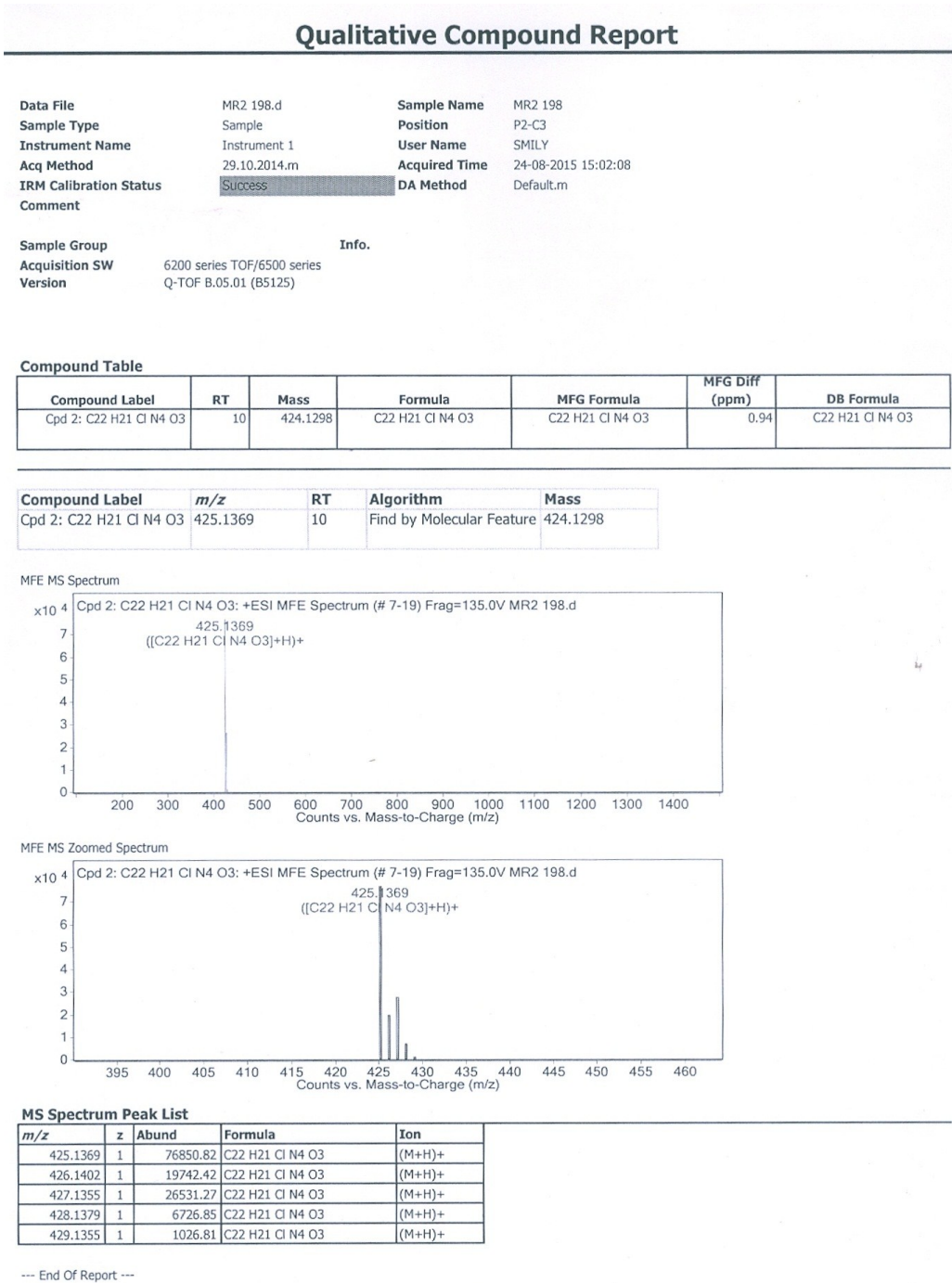


Figure 38: ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 4m in DMSO.

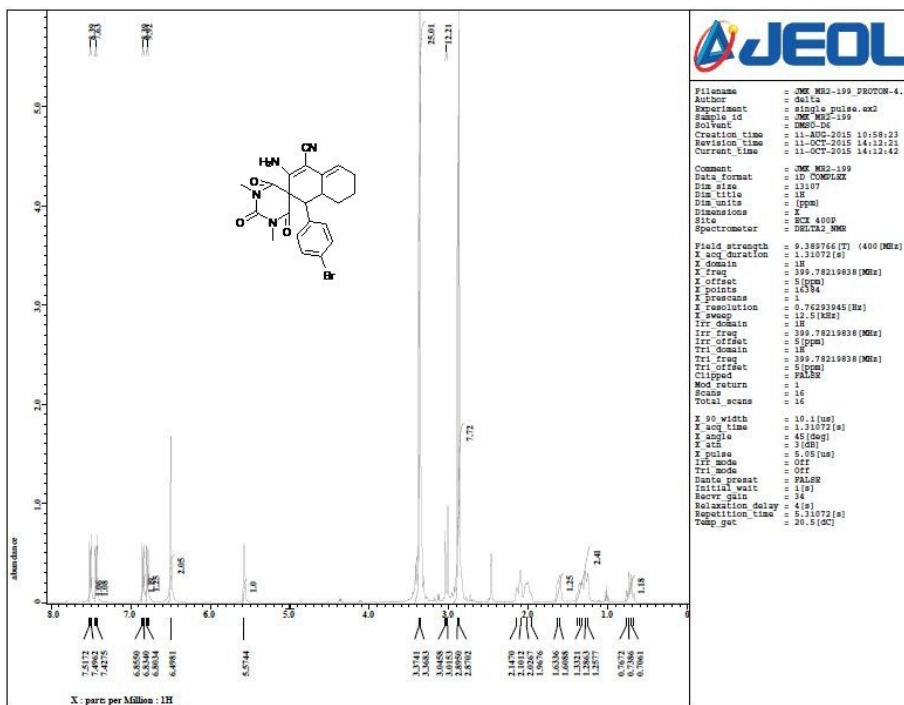


Figure 39: ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 4m in DMSO.

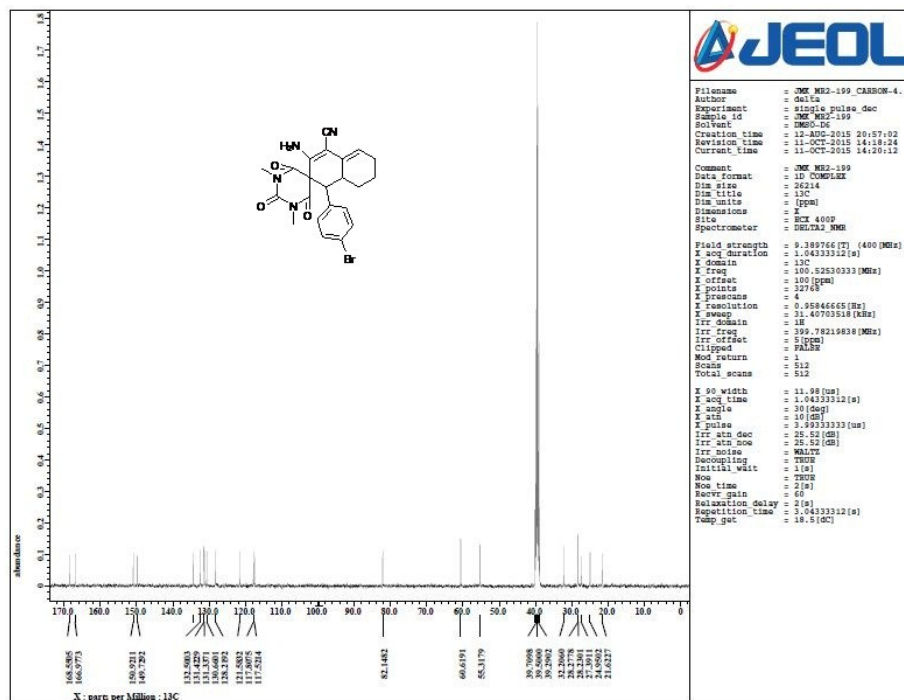


Figure 40: Mass spectrum of compound 4m.

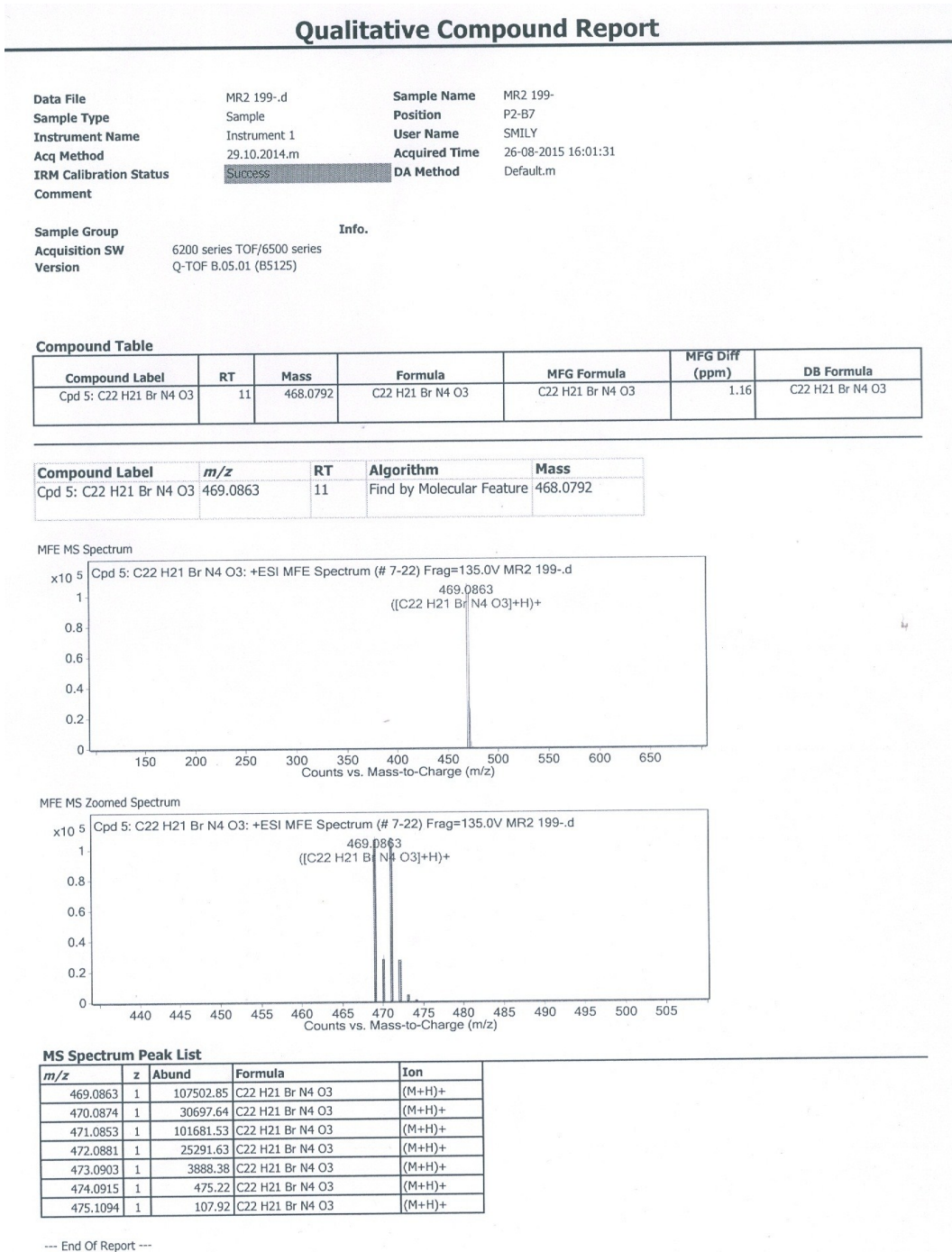


Figure 43: Mass spectrum of compound 4n.

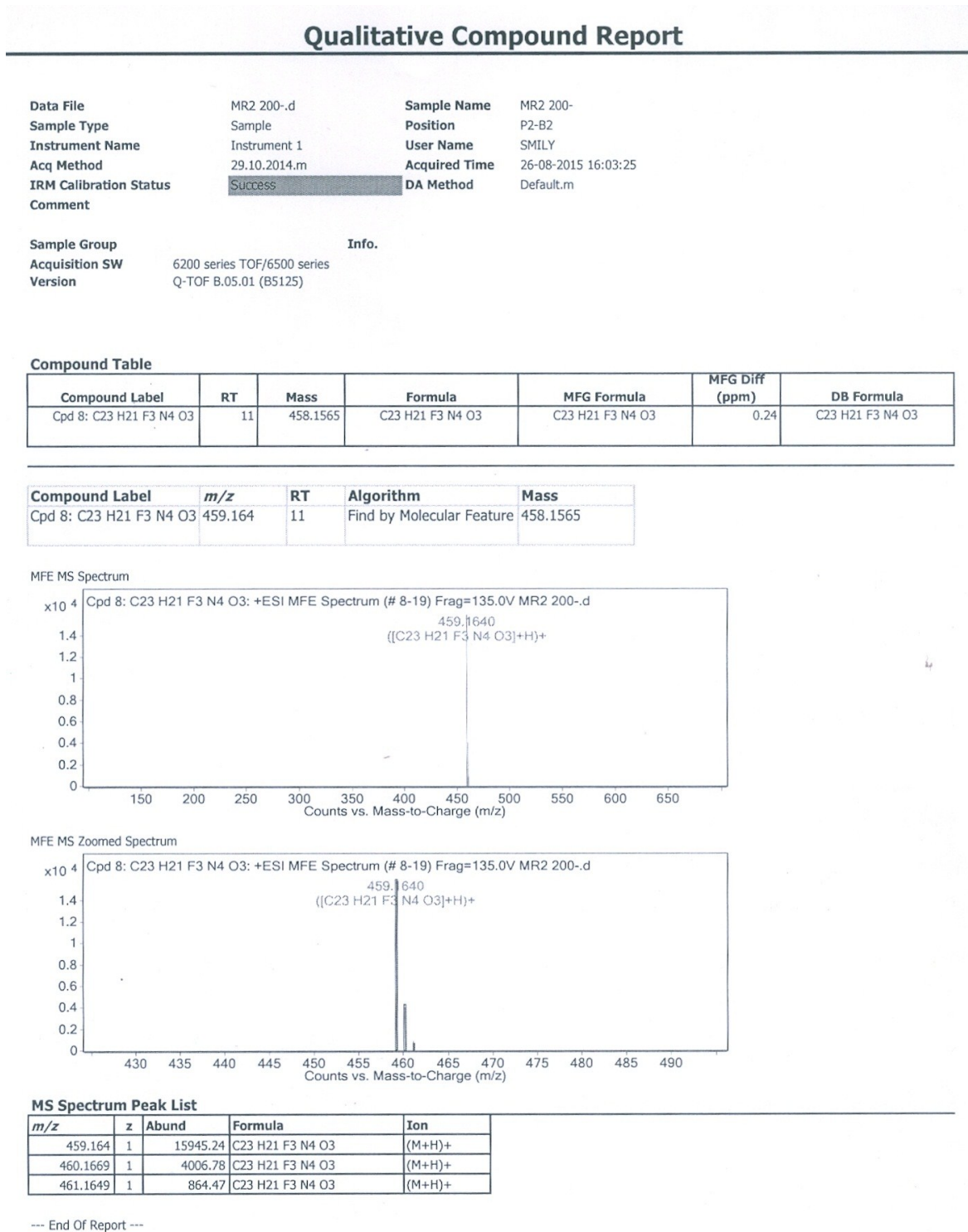


Figure 46: Mass spectrum of compound 4o.

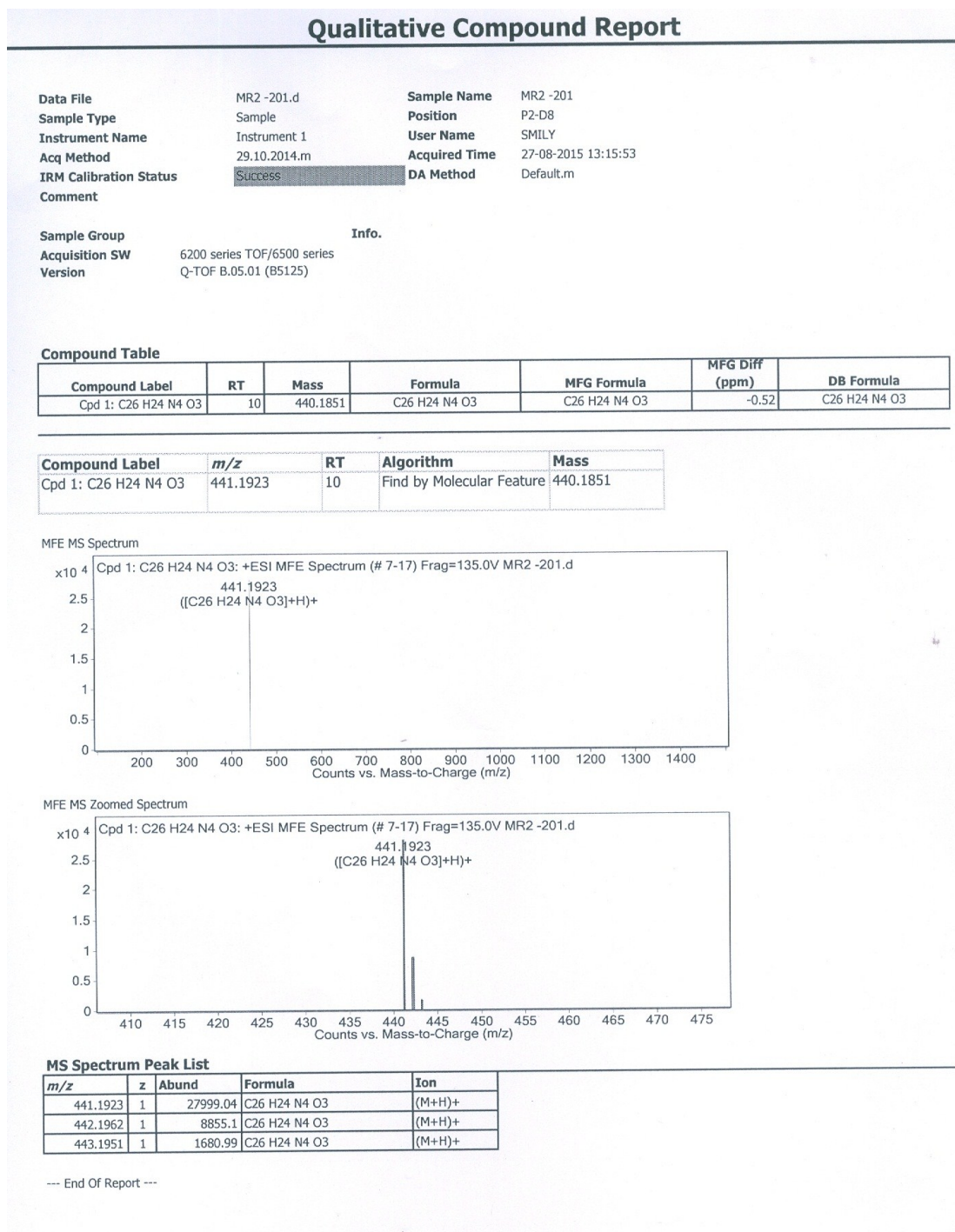


Figure 47: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4p** in DMSO.

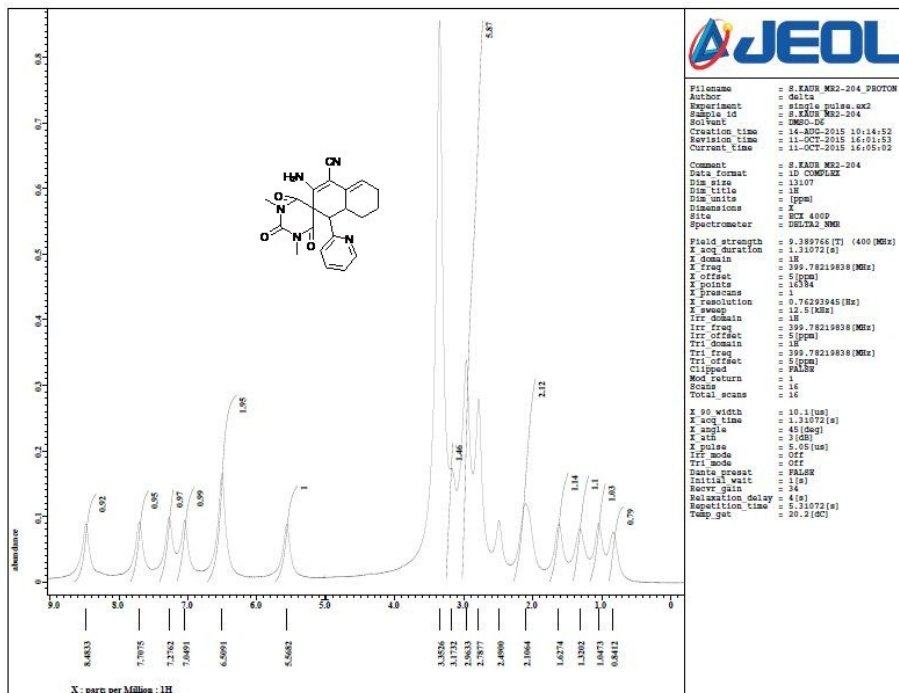


Figure 48: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **4p** in DMSO.

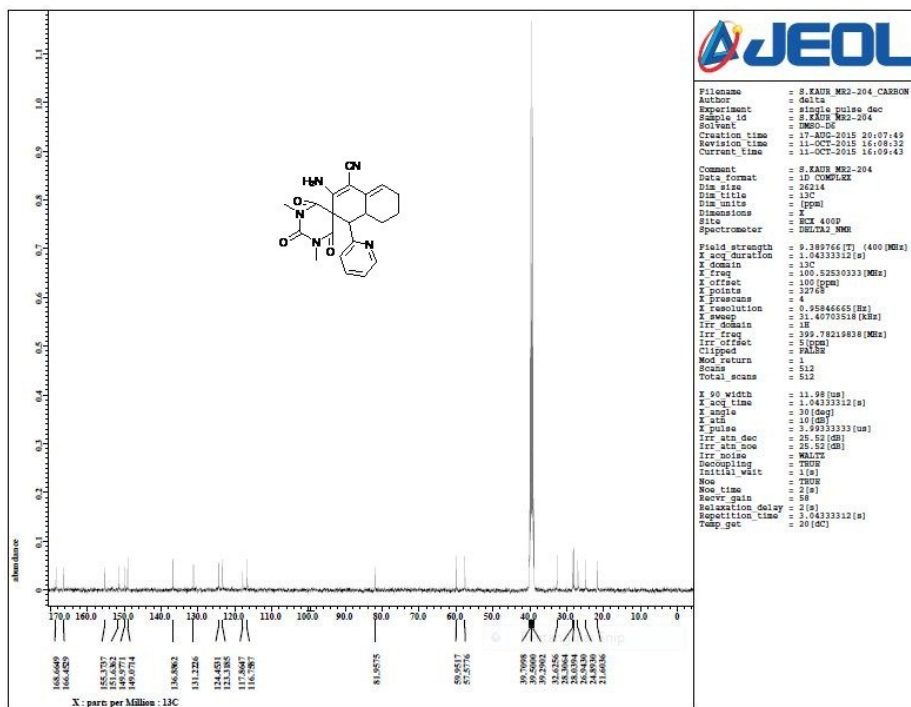


Figure 49: Mass spectrum of compound 4p.

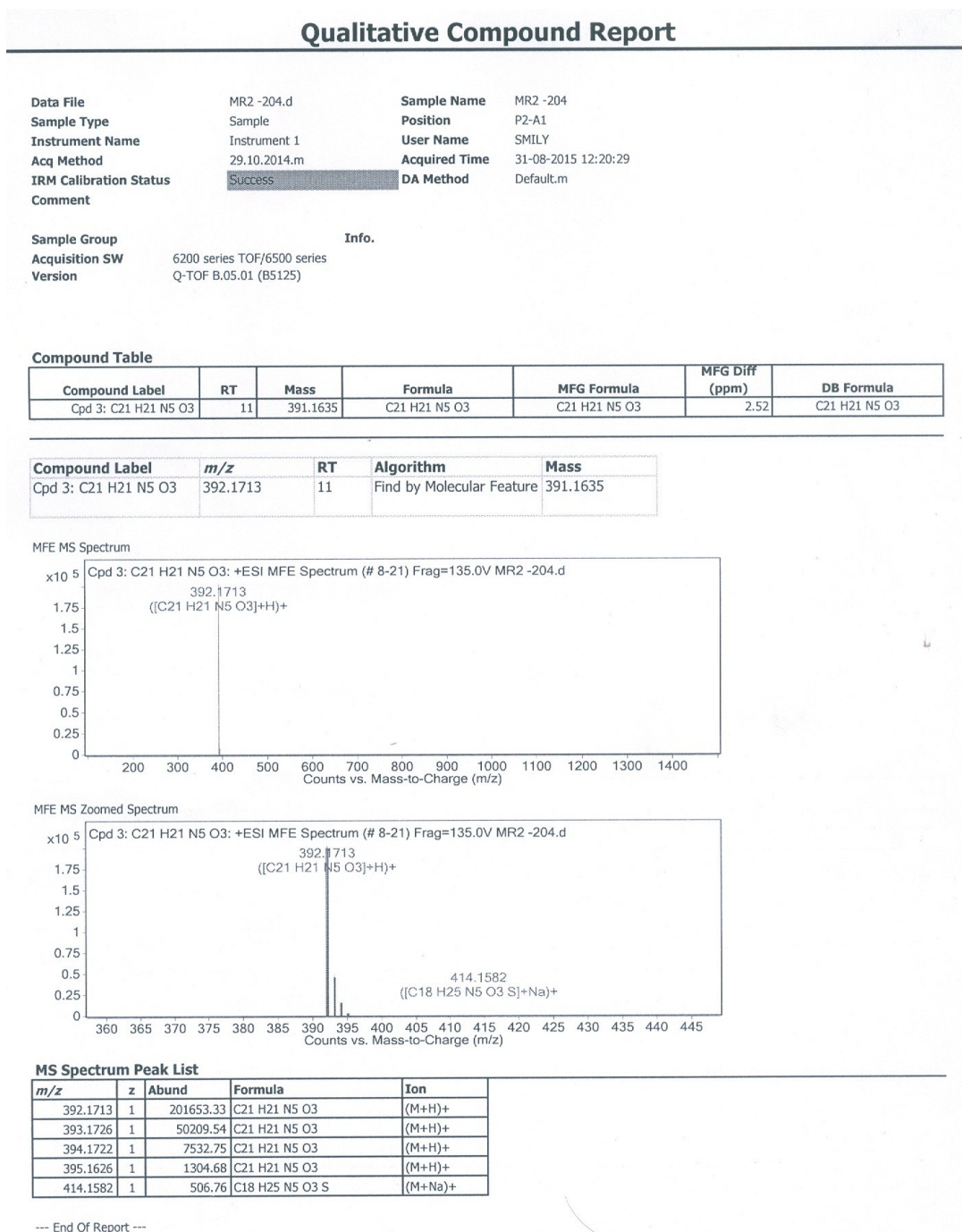


Figure 50: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4q** in DMSO.

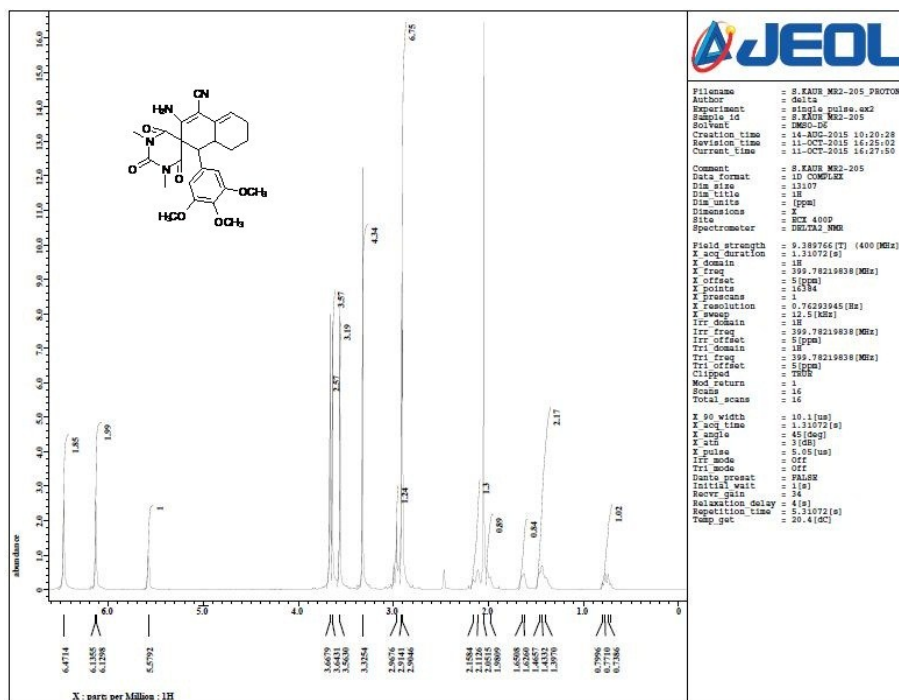


Figure 51: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **4q** in DMSO.

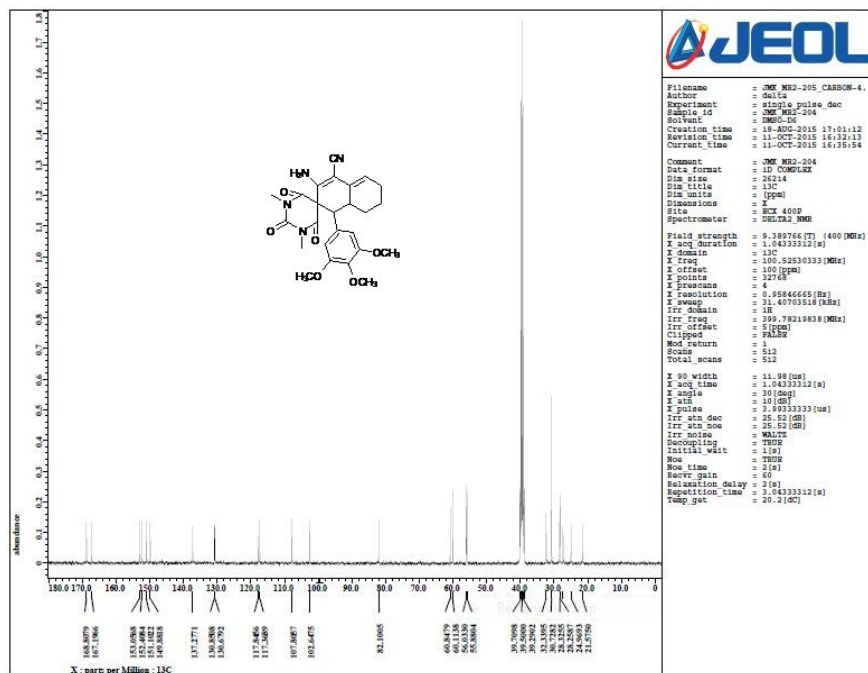


Figure 52: Mass spectrum of compound 4q.

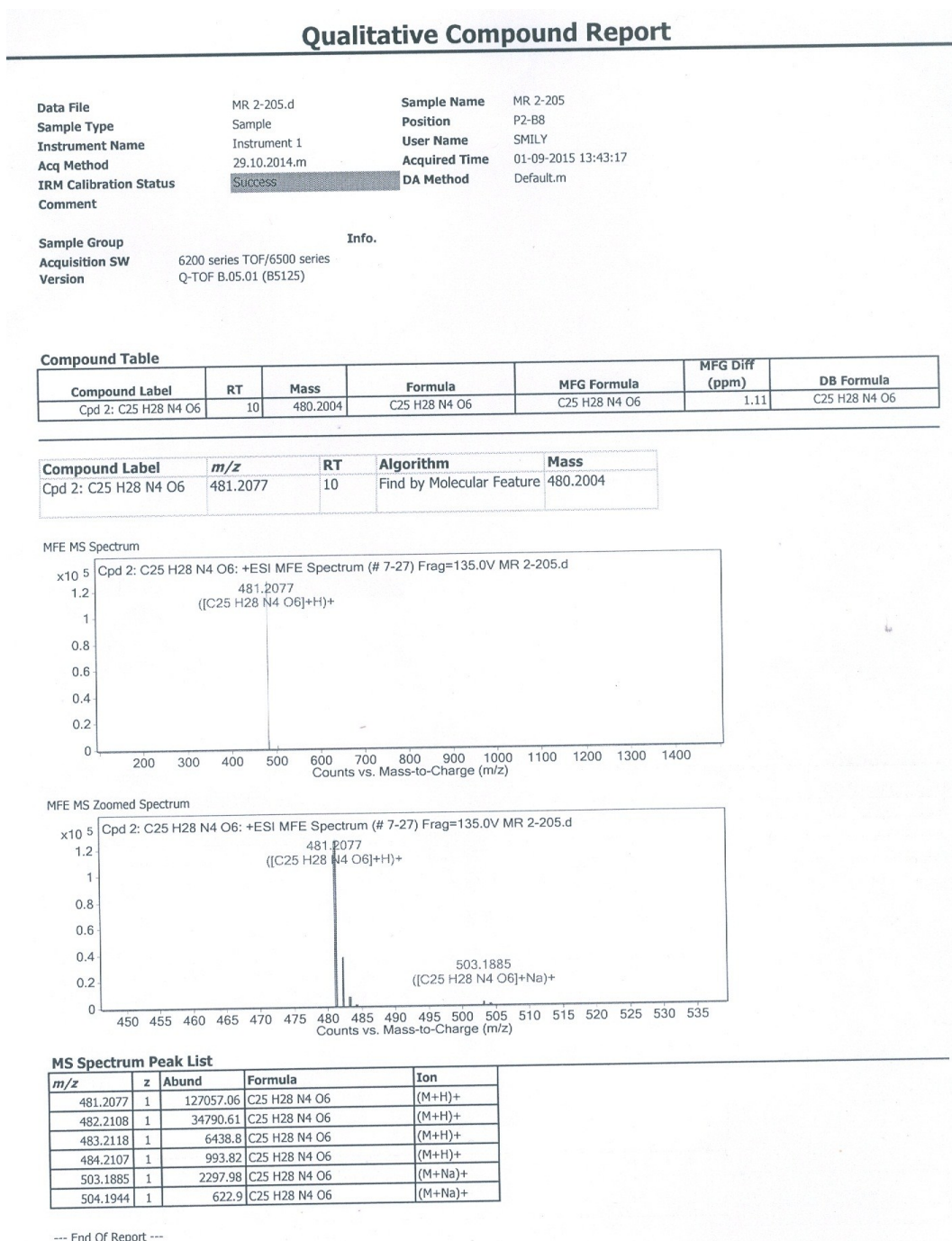


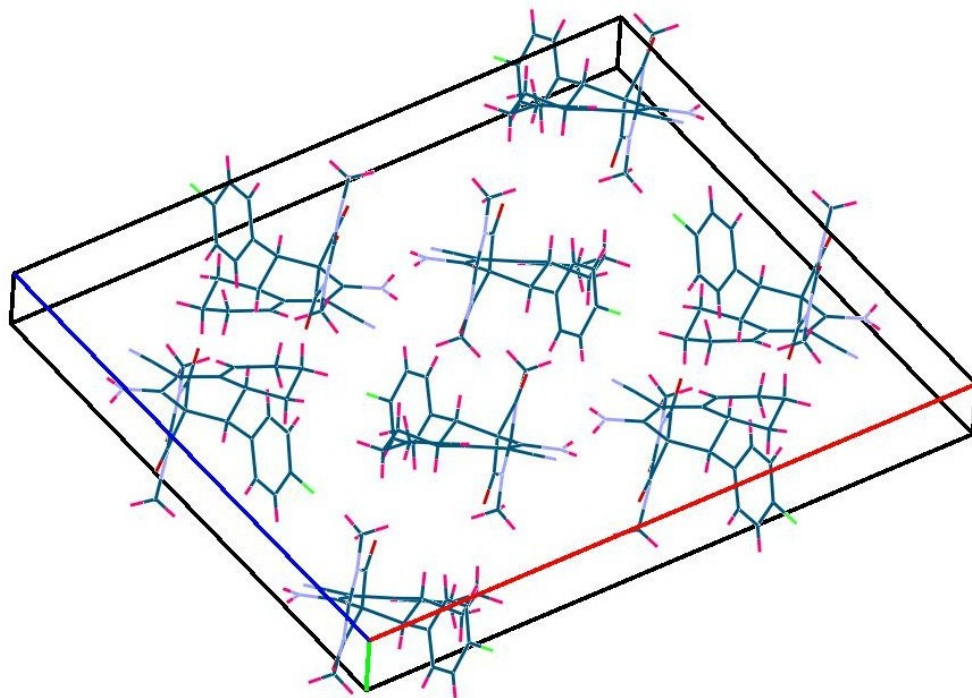
Table 1: Crystal data and structure refinement information for the compound **4a**.

Formula	C₂₂ H₂₁ Cl N₄ O₃
Formula weight (g)	: 424.88
Temperature	: 293(2) K
Wavelength	: 0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	: monoclinic, I 2/a
Unit cell dimensions	: a = 22.6632(11) Å alpha = 90.00 deg. b = 10.9979(3) Å beta = 110.416(5) deg. c = 17.6446(8) Å gamma = 90.00 deg.
Volume	: 4121.6 (3) Å ³
Z	: 8 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	: 0.217 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	: 1776.0
Crystal size	: 0.04 X 0.03 X 0.01 mm
Theta range for data collection	: 2.96 to 25.00deg
Limiting indices	: Limiting indices -26<=h<=26, -13<=k<=13, -20<=l<=20
Completeness to theta	: 99.8%
Absorption correction	: Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	: 1.00000 and 0.87298
Refinement method	: Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	: 3623/ 0 / 279
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	: 0.983
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	: R1 = 0.0761, wR2 = 0.2198
R indices (all data)	: R1 = 0.1959, wR2 = 0.3623
Largest diff. peak and hole	: 0.46 and -0.19 e.Å ⁻³

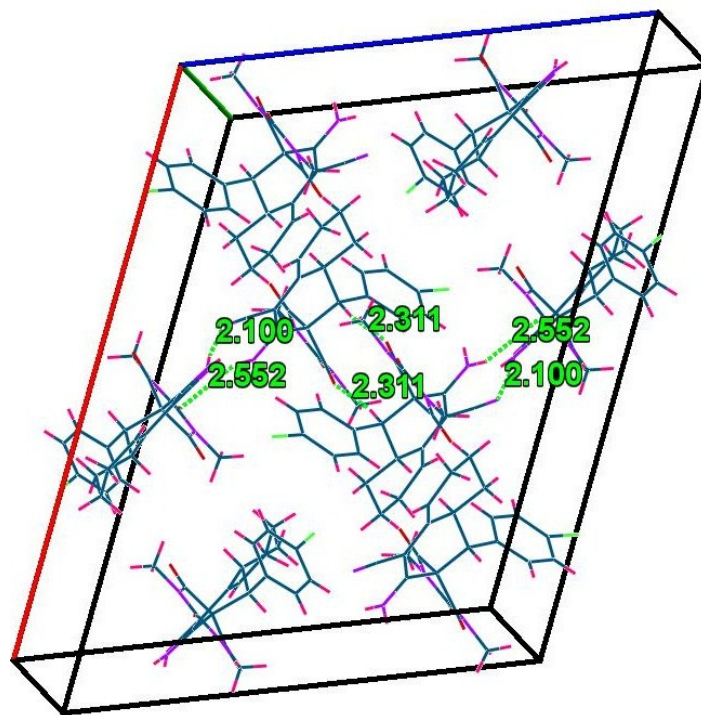
Table 2: Intermolecular and intramolecular hydrogen bonding geometries of **4a**.

D-H...A	D-H (Å)	H...A (Å)	D...A (Å)	D-H...A (°)
N(5)-H(15)...O(3) ⁱ	0.81	2.56	3.203(7)	137
N(5)-H(25)...N(3) ⁱⁱ	0.87	2.11	2.968(8)	171
C(7)-H(7)...O(2) ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.31	3.283(6)	171
C(8)-H(8)...O(1)	0.98	2.48	3.120(6)	122
C(2)-H(2)...CL(1) ^{iv}	0.93	2.80	3.622(5)	147
C(20)-H(20A)...O(3)	0.96	2.27	2.709(7)	107
C(21)-H(21A)...O(3)	0.96	2.24	2.681(7)	107

Note: D, Donor; A, Acceptor; Symmetry code: i) $-x, 1/2+y, 1/2-z$; ii) $-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z$; iii) $-x, 2-y, -z$; iv) $1/2-x, y, -z$



(a)



(b)

Figure 53: (a) Packing of the crystal in single unit cell (b) Intermolecular H-bonding of compound **4a**.