

Supplementary Information

Mechanistic Insights into the Ring-opening of Biomass Derived Lactones

Shelaka Gupta^a, Rishabh Arora^a, Nishant Sinha^b, Md. Imteyaz Alam^a, M. Ali Haider^{a*}

^a Renewable Energy and Chemicals Laboratory, Department of Chemical Engineering,

Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, Hauz Khas, New Delhi-110016

^bDassault Systemes, Galleria Commercial Tower, 23 Old Airport Road, Bangalore 560008

** Corresponding author:*

Tel: +91-11-26591016, Fax: +91-11-2658-2037

E-mail: haider@iitd.ac.in

Supplementary Information

Tables

Table S1. Frequency analysis for the transition states.

GVL		GCL		GBL		DVL		ECL	
TS1a	TS1b	TS3a	TS3b	TS2a	TS2b	TS4a	TS4b	TS5a	TS5b
265.18 _t	691.76 _t	232.69 _t	691.76 _t	344.12 _t	865.3 _t	303.73 _t	674.61 _t	309.31 _t	560.09 _t
77.3	32.74	44.62	32.74	62.96	191.34 _t (small intensity on water)	63.18	3.21	51.87	33.4
88.99	49.53	67.16	49.53	117.76	44.76	93.49	19.71	76.02	60.56
134.29	71.48	85.7	71.48	158.51	58.61	111.02	28.6	88.58	75.95
154.45	73.7	116.09	73.7	202.9	99.31	175.07	42.84	125.86	91.75
170.11	94.13	162.05	94.13	218.2	125.26	206.44	72.2	190.02	130.51
195.58	110.1	189.36	110.1	263.05	169.53	248.26	89.38	202.24	132.89
248.59	131.44	212.14	131.44	410.38	204.06	283.59	97.12	255.45	159.74
289.77	141.56	284.35	141.56	477.43	231.03	326.64	112.7	279.8	178.98
386.12	164.05	316.65	164.05	545.08	339.04	432.48	174.9	306.32	189.28
390.92	192.6	346.95	192.6	585.81	364.43	478.87	203.84	365.18	220.04
495.86	234.62	383.12	234.62	628.99	395.16	527.72	242.81	451.7	297.71
510.68	256.27	433.82	256.27	631.85	420.67	543.08	245.58	526.4	313.86
530.97	299.28	473.37	299.28	679.09	458.94	603.44	266.69	538.08	351.31
565.4	335.68	509.81	335.68	792.01	494.61	628.62	292.15	579.38	386.5
617.53	358.78	528.63	358.78	859	519.52	656.38	306.79	592.15	422.43
682.07	393.91	554.26	393.91	884.32	542.81	796.48	341.29	603.2	441.02
800.6	441.06	636.62	441.06	945.59	581.26	806.07	371.32	725.96	453.43
851.68	449.55	675.45	449.55	1.02E+03	602.83	861.82	385.06	750.65	483.63
895.45	530.42	692.46	530.42	1.05E+03	619.95	913.02	446.65	775.18	528.48
905.5	556.94	801.94	556.94	1.08E+03	713.74	942.95	481.56	798.52	555.45
961.59	587.21	856.55	587.21	1.13E+03	755.09	1.01E+03	536.66	878.3	588.66
1.01E+03	612.72	899.67	612.72	1.17E+03	858.06	1.01E+03	543.27	915.71	664.92
1.06E+03	643.1	936.72	643.1	1.20E+03	924.55	1.05E+03	545.99	958.75	687.3
1.10E+03	678.4	951.82	678.4	1.21E+03	931.98	1.11E+03	599.67	968.62	694.15

Supplementary Information

1.13E+03	709.1	1.00E+03	709.1	1.29E+03	968.73	1.14E+03	608.01	980.88	778.23
1.17E+03	774.49	1.04E+03	774.49	1.33E+03	1.05E+03	1.16E+03	653.72	1.03E+03	816.93
1.21E+03	857.73	1.07E+03	857.73	1.38E+03	1.07E+03	1.20E+03	676.07	1.08E+03	846.27
1.22E+03	877.17	1.10E+03	877.17	1.42E+03	1.17E+03	1.21E+03	719.36	1.09E+03	867.6
1.28E+03	889.87	1.11E+03	889.87	1.43E+03	1.21E+03	1.26E+03	802.36	1.13E+03	906.23
1.30E+03	939.53	1.14E+03	939.53	1.44E+03	1.23E+03	1.29E+03	836.38	1.15E+03	922.02
1.34E+03	960.47	1.19E+03	960.47	1.61E+03	1.26E+03	1.33E+03	852.07	1.18E+03	956.94
1.38E+03	983.66	1.20E+03	983.66	1.62E+03	1.28E+03	1.35E+03	911.69	1.23E+03	999.17
1.40E+03	1.05E+03	1.24E+03	1.05E+03	3.03E+03	1.36E+03	1.38E+03	929.95	1.25E+03	1.06E+03
1.40E+03	1.08E+03	1.27E+03	1.08E+03	3.05E+03	1.40E+03	1.42E+03	937.41	1.26E+03	1.09E+03
1.41E+03	1.12E+03	1.29E+03	1.12E+03	3.09E+03	1.40E+03	1.43E+03	1.06E+03	1.28E+03	1.11E+03
1.43E+03	1.15E+03	1.33E+03	1.15E+03	3.12E+03	1.46E+03	1.44E+03	1.07E+03	1.31E+03	1.12E+03
1.44E+03	1.22E+03	1.36E+03	1.22E+03	3.18E+03	1.54E+03	1.45E+03	1.10E+03	1.31E+03	1.16E+03
1.58E+03	1.23E+03	1.38E+03	1.23E+03	3.33E+03	1.57E+03	1.59E+03	1.13E+03	1.36E+03	1.20E+03
1.67E+03	1.24E+03	1.39E+03	1.24E+03	3.60E+03	1.58E+03	1.64E+03	1.20E+03	1.37E+03	1.21E+03
3.02E+03	1.27E+03	1.40E+03	1.27E+03	3.64E+03	1.69E+03	3.01E+03	1.21E+03	1.42E+03	1.26E+03
3.03E+03	1.30E+03	1.41E+03	1.30E+03	3.74E+03	3.02E+03	3.03E+03	1.24E+03	1.43E+03	1.28E+03
3.04E+03	1.32E+03	1.43E+03	1.32E+03		3.07E+03	3.04E+03	1.28E+03	1.44E+03	1.29E+03
3.08E+03	1.36E+03	1.45E+03	1.36E+03		3.10E+03	3.08E+03	1.29E+03	1.46E+03	1.31E+03
3.09E+03	1.37E+03	1.46E+03	1.37E+03		3.14E+03	3.09E+03	1.33E+03	1.47E+03	1.34E+03
3.12E+03	1.38E+03	1.59E+03	1.38E+03		3.14E+03	3.11E+03	1.37E+03	1.60E+03	1.36E+03
3.17E+03	1.40E+03	1.65E+03	1.40E+03		3.25E+03	3.20E+03	1.39E+03	1.65E+03	1.37E+03
3.23E+03	1.41E+03	3.00E+03	1.41E+03		3.66E+03	3.34E+03	1.40E+03	3.02E+03	1.41E+03
3.65E+03	1.44E+03	3.02E+03	1.44E+03		3.66E+03	3.58E+03	1.43E+03	3.04E+03	1.43E+03
3.66E+03	1.45E+03	3.03E+03	1.45E+03		3.66E+03	3.64E+03	1.43E+03	3.04E+03	1.44E+03
3.75E+03	1.46E+03	3.03E+03	1.46E+03		3.76E+03	3.74E+03	1.55E+03	3.05E+03	1.45E+03
	1.56E+03	3.04E+03	1.56E+03				1.58E+03	3.08E+03	1.54E+03
	1.58E+03	3.10E+03	1.58E+03				1.58E+03	3.08E+03	1.58E+03
	1.60E+03	3.10E+03	1.60E+03				1.63E+03	3.09E+03	1.61E+03
	1.68E+03	3.12E+03	1.68E+03				1.67E+03	3.10E+03	1.68E+03
	2.94E+03	3.14E+03	2.94E+03				3.01E+03	3.19E+03	3.00E+03
	3.02E+03	3.20E+03	3.02E+03				3.02E+03	3.32E+03	3.03E+03

Supplementary Information

	3.02E+03	3.61E+03	3.02E+03				3.05E+03	3.62E+03	3.03E+03
	3.03E+03	3.63E+03	3.03E+03				3.06E+03	3.65E+03	3.04E+03
	3.08E+03	3.73E+03	3.08E+03				3.08E+03	3.74E+03	3.08E+03
	3.09E+03		3.09E+03				3.13E+03		3.09E+03
	3.11E+03		3.11E+03				3.21E+03		3.11E+03
	3.12E+03		3.12E+03				3.23E+03		3.12E+03
	3.13E+03		3.13E+03				3.25E+03		3.14E+03
	3.18E+03		3.18E+03				3.61E+03		3.26E+03
	3.60E+03		3.60E+03				3.67E+03		3.64E+03
	3.67E+03		3.67E+03				3.69E+03		3.67E+03
	3.68E+03		3.68E+03				3.72E+03		3.69E+03
	3.78E+03		3.78E+03				3.78E+03		3.76E+03

Figures

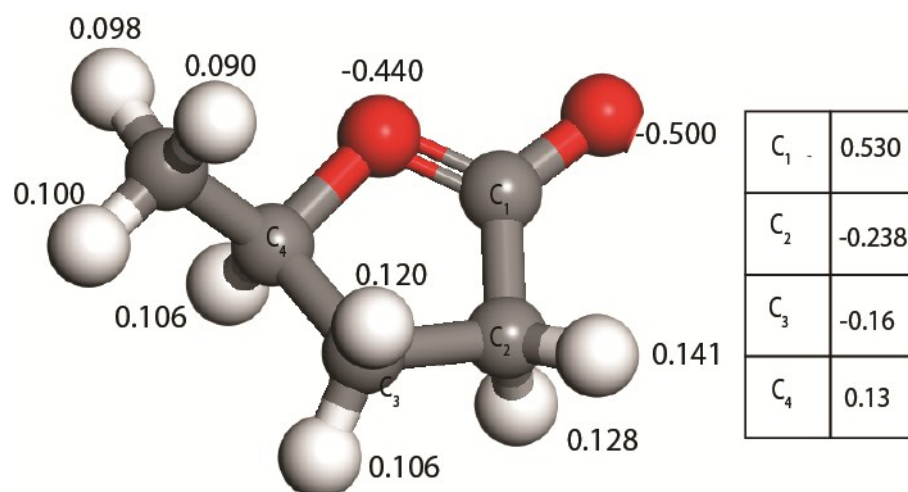


Figure S1. Mulliken charge analysis for GVL.

Supplementary Information

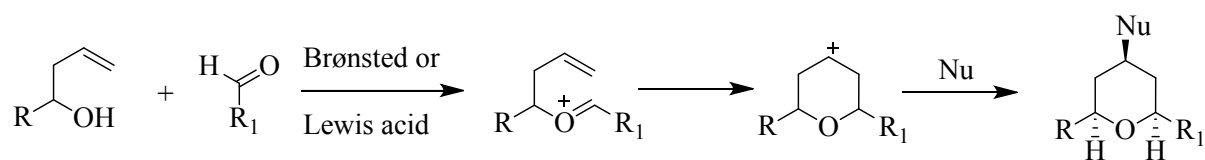


Figure S2. Formation of oxocarbenium ion during prins cyclization reaction.

Supplementary Information

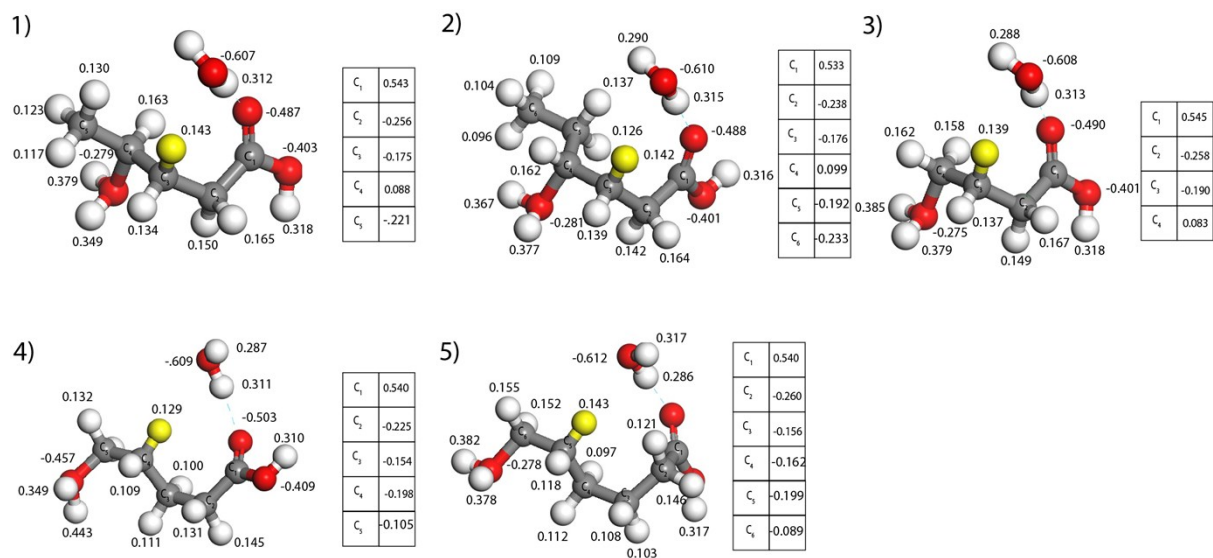
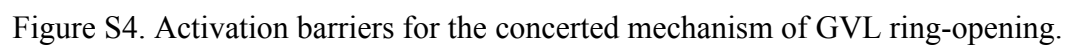


Figure S3. Charge analysis of carbenium ion formed in 1) GVL (1b), 2) GCL (2b), 3) GBL (3b), 4) DVL (4b) and 5) ECL (5b).



Supplementary Information

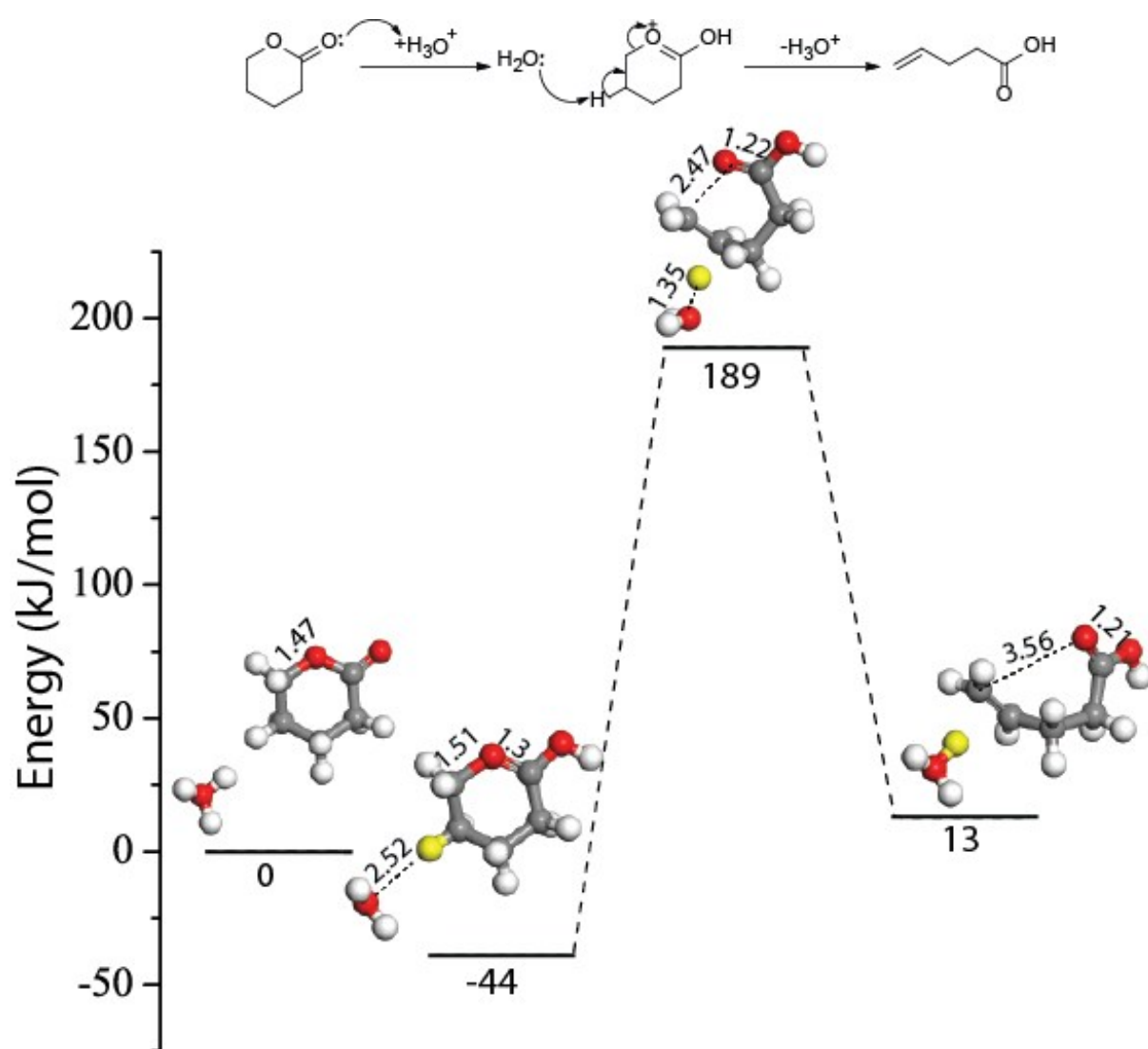


Figure S5. Activation barriers for the concerted mechanism of DVL ring-opening.

Supplementary Information

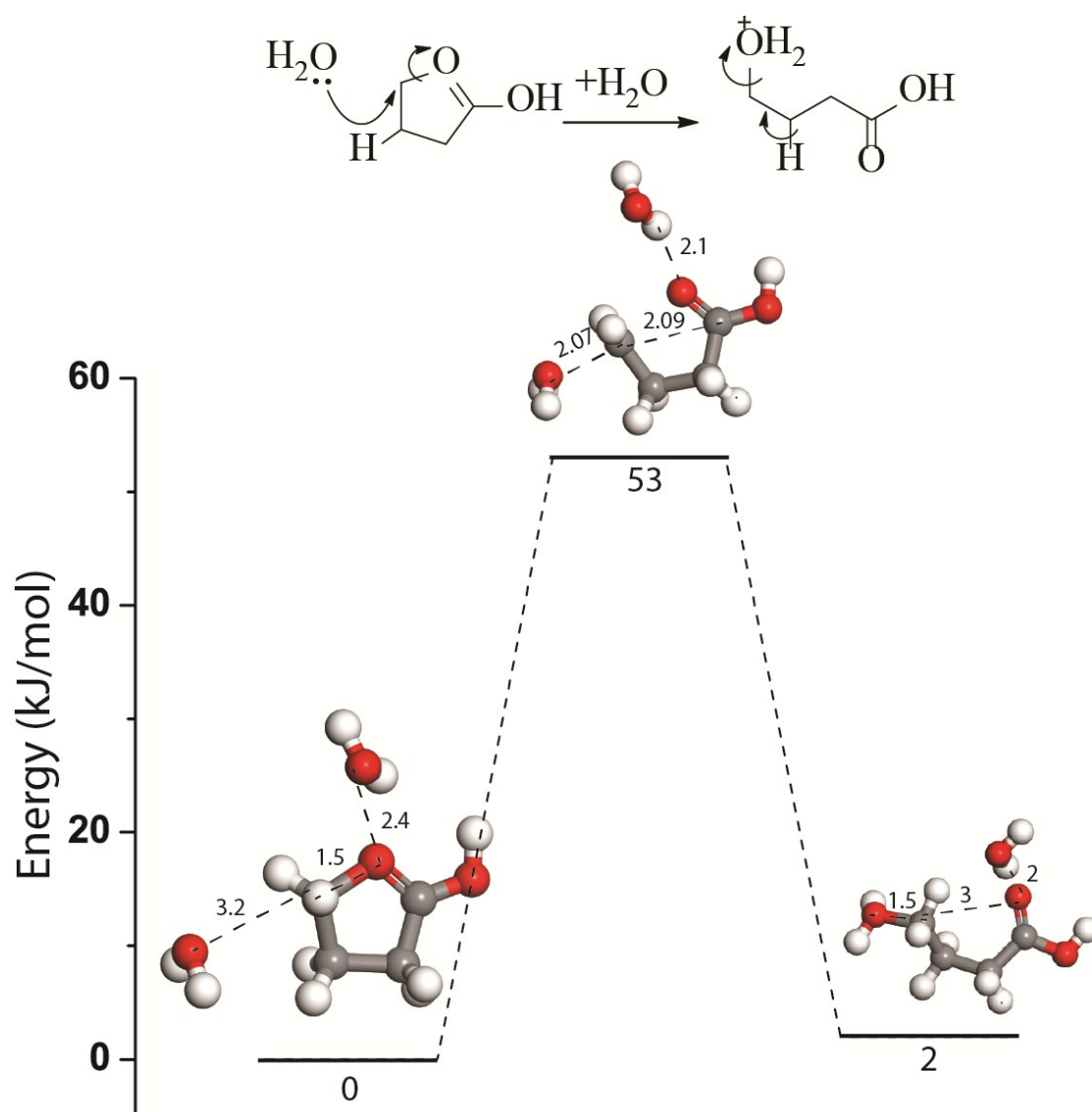


Fig S6. GBL ring-opening

Supplementary Information

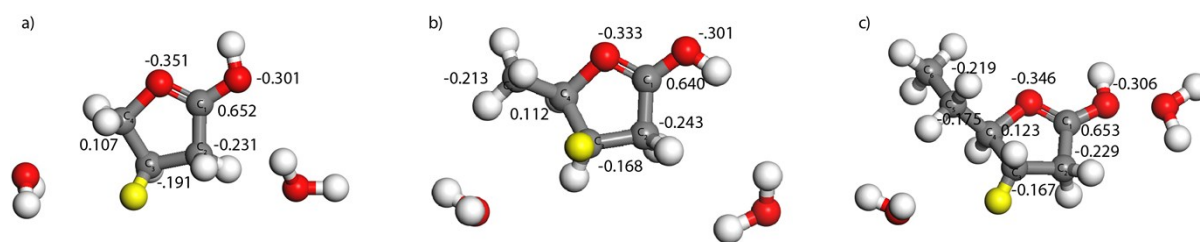


Figure S7. Charge analysis of the oxocarbenium ion a) GBL, b) GVL and c) GCL.

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 1

ATOM	1	C	MOL	0.095	0.991	-0.479	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.723	-0.315	0.011	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	2.220	-0.038	-0.105	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.319	1.460	0.054	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-1.231	1.364	0.138	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	3.302	2.141	0.301	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	1.097	2.028	-0.130	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	0.030	1.003	-1.575	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	0.390	-1.170	-0.586	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.445	-0.491	1.058	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	2.612	-0.291	-1.101	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.846	-0.546	0.636	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-1.984	0.621	-0.153	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.571	2.345	-0.215	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.161	1.380	1.233	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-3.308	-2.168	0.435	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-2.371	-2.403	0.239	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.099	-3.088	0.894	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-2.352	-2.820	-0.654	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	4.492	-1.251	2.057	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	3.654	-0.735	2.115	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	5.174	-0.666	1.651	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 1a

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.227	0.322	-0.058	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.397	-0.866	0.667	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.890	-0.771	0.331	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.045	0.669	0.036	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-1.354	1.034	0.630	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	3.137	1.352	-0.055	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	7	O	MOL	0.953	1.308	-0.168	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.455	0.101	-1.105	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.047	-1.806	0.330	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.246	-0.772	1.748	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	2.156	-1.317	-0.589	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.575	-1.101	1.118	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-2.195	0.334	0.710	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.687	1.902	0.052	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.067	1.343	1.642	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	3.921	0.793	0.133	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-3.126	-0.607	-1.931	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-3.646	-0.541	-1.112	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-3.518	-1.376	-2.379	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	4.483	-1.731	2.449	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	3.915	-1.144	1.920	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	4.271	-2.614	2.101	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{1a}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.643	0.327	-0.329	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.033	-0.790	0.388	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.549	-0.616	0.369	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.821	0.824	0.690	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-1.864	0.960	0.202	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	3.032	1.216	1.077	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	0.920	1.661	0.573	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.182	0.727	-1.225	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.235	-1.743	-0.084	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.342	-0.836	1.418	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.972	-0.817	-0.626	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.048	-1.291	1.073	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-2.549	0.201	0.599	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-2.365	1.586	-0.538	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.575	1.582	1.061	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	3.637	0.449	1.130	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-1.771	-0.749	-1.892	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.349	-1.414	-1.472	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-1.137	-1.279	-2.412	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	1.431	-3.226	0.311	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	0.924	-3.073	1.131	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	2.270	-2.751	0.458	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 1b

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.023	-0.169	-0.428	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.079	-0.687	0.464	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.453	-0.775	-0.196	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.069	0.565	-0.517	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-2.359	0.032	0.229	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	3.119	0.554	-1.363	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	1.704	1.640	-0.054	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.715	0.698	-1.018	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.207	-1.671	0.859	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.118	-0.014	1.330	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.425	-1.389	-1.105	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.152	-1.283	0.484	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-3.116	0.347	-0.499	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-2.253	0.833	0.971	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-2.692	-0.876	0.746	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	3.294	-0.355	-1.676	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-1.175	-1.236	-1.560	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-1.562	-2.067	-1.202	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-1.789	-0.918	-2.260	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	0.664	2.109	2.596	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-0.149	2.640	2.533	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	0.964	2.024	1.666	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{1b}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.643	0.327	-0.329	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.033	-0.790	0.388	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.549	-0.616	0.369	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.821	0.824	0.690	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-1.864	0.960	0.202	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	3.032	1.216	1.077	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	0.920	1.661	0.573	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.182	0.727	-1.225	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.235	-1.743	-0.084	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.342	-0.836	1.418	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.972	-0.817	-0.626	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.048	-1.291	1.073	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-2.549	0.201	0.599	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-2.365	1.586	-0.538	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.575	1.582	1.061	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	3.637	0.449	1.130	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-1.771	-0.749	-1.892	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.349	-1.414	-1.472	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-1.137	-1.279	-2.412	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	1.431	-3.226	0.311	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	0.924	-3.073	1.131	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	2.270	-2.751	0.458	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 1c

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.228	0.156	-0.070	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.024	-0.406	0.144	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.191	-0.126	-0.700	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.426	0.232	0.071	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-2.467	-0.165	0.700	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	3.588	-0.250	-0.295	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	7	O	MOL	2.461	1.005	1.064	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-1.327	0.889	-0.876	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	0.096	-1.149	0.937	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.308	1.783	1.425	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.005	0.716	-1.385	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.424	-0.996	-1.330	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-3.234	-0.580	0.030	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-2.902	0.746	1.136	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-2.275	-0.885	1.503	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	3.491	-0.863	-1.052	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-1.439	-2.690	-1.976	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-1.208	-1.917	-1.429	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-1.745	-2.293	-2.810	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	0.483	2.149	1.875	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	21	H	MOL	0.511	3.098	1.639	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	1.483	1.545	1.399	1.00	0.00	H1+

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 2

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-2.181	1.156	0.155	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.846	1.903	0.122	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	0.289	1.012	-0.338	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	0.664	-0.148	0.589	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	2.161	-0.314	0.345	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	2.607	1.069	-0.063	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.737	1.526	-0.107	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	1.529	1.817	-0.421	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-2.162	0.324	0.870	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-2.431	0.748	-0.834	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-2.990	1.832	0.454	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	-0.602	2.295	1.120	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-0.916	2.763	-0.558	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	0.101	0.648	-1.358	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	0.086	-1.050	0.364	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.467	0.126	1.633	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	2.370	-0.989	-0.497	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	2.737	-0.668	1.205	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-0.836	-2.798	-0.180	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-1.315	-3.605	-0.478	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-1.834	-3.373	-1.284	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-0.637	-4.273	-0.738	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	4.562	-2.747	1.226	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	3.898	-1.858	1.202	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	5.516	-2.510	0.710	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 2a

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.678	1.793	-0.833	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-1.025	0.892	0.212	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	0.055	-0.008	-0.316	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	0.745	-0.926	0.687	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	2.204	-0.974	0.220	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	2.331	0.293	-0.525	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.467	0.799	-0.867	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	8	O	MOL	1.229	0.872	-0.829	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-2.099	1.201	-1.656	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.958	2.504	-1.257	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-2.492	2.370	-0.379	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	-1.770	0.203	0.639	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-0.624	1.478	1.051	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-0.249	-0.531	-1.229	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	0.271	-1.911	0.696	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.683	-0.495	1.692	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	2.401	-1.789	-0.494	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	2.955	-1.048	1.013	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	3.357	1.631	-1.383	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-2.586	-2.282	1.072	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-3.406	-2.188	0.558	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-2.814	-1.883	1.929	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	5.288	0.836	-1.270	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	5.999	1.491	-1.370	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	5.626	0.245	-0.576	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{2a}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.913	1.510	-0.897	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-1.178	0.967	0.322	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	-0.391	-0.256	0.058	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	0.647	-0.769	0.985	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	1.995	-0.966	0.279	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	2.289	0.225	-0.580	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.586	0.440	-0.810	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	1.383	0.919	-1.046	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-2.567	0.748	-1.337	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-1.192	1.825	-1.661	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-2.528	2.374	-0.625	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	-1.872	0.744	1.148	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-0.497	1.711	0.762	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-0.475	-0.731	-0.916	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	0.320	-1.756	1.335	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.750	-0.114	1.857	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	1.960	-1.832	-0.398	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	2.795	-1.152	1.001	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	3.684	1.213	-1.407	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-1.894	-1.797	0.524	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-2.692	-1.680	-0.027	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-2.211	-1.623	1.432	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	5.684	1.104	-0.440	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	6.073	1.710	-1.285	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	6.499	0.923	0.292	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 2b

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-2.247	1.455	-0.789	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.934	0.850	-0.291	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	-0.910	-0.658	-0.288	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	0.331	-1.363	0.205	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	1.662	-0.913	-0.397	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	2.285	0.313	0.220	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.152	0.905	-0.622	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	2.093	0.729	1.359	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-3.099	1.092	-0.201	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-2.441	1.237	-1.850	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-2.210	2.547	-0.703	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	-0.764	1.148	0.752	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-0.086	1.238	-0.872	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.804	-1.077	0.184	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	0.206	-2.441	0.042	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.335	-1.233	1.297	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	1.601	-0.778	-1.483	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	2.400	-1.713	-0.246	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	3.573	1.653	-0.146	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	0.373	-0.031	3.497	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	0.995	0.242	2.787	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-0.385	0.568	3.385	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-1.063	-1.076	-1.792	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	24	H	MOL	-1.860	-0.646	-2.176	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-1.204	-2.046	-1.872	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{2b}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-2.519	1.163	-0.565	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-1.065	0.853	-0.219	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	-0.777	-0.560	0.109	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	0.488	-1.113	0.262	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	1.733	-0.506	-0.372	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	2.198	0.834	0.143	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	2.742	1.582	-0.825	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	2.149	1.223	1.313	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-3.196	0.801	0.219	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-2.805	0.693	-1.513	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-2.660	2.245	-0.663	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	-0.784	1.426	0.686	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-0.380	1.205	-1.004	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.613	-1.168	0.458	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	0.508	-2.206	0.326	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.573	-0.930	1.576	1.00	0.00	H1-
ATOM	17	H	MOL	1.609	-0.441	-1.460	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	2.580	-1.185	-0.204	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	3.083	2.409	-0.420	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	1.067	-0.663	2.796	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	1.552	0.164	2.489	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	0.327	-0.355	3.357	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-1.466	-1.447	-2.200	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	-2.388	-1.747	-2.109	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-0.958	-2.277	-2.179	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 2c

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-2.219	1.611	-0.700	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.998	1.129	0.095	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	-1.003	-0.354	0.295	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	0.002	-1.220	0.069	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	1.370	-0.871	-0.472	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	2.116	0.216	0.229	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	2.832	0.988	-0.553	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	2.145	0.412	1.474	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-3.152	1.316	-0.203	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-2.222	1.182	-1.711	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-2.211	2.703	-0.792	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	-1.005	1.614	1.085	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-0.079	1.461	-0.406	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.943	-0.774	0.665	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-0.168	-2.281	0.254	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.060	-1.231	2.675	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	1.338	-0.616	-1.539	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	2.028	-1.752	-0.399	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	3.343	1.633	-0.013	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	0.979	-1.089	2.982	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	21	H	MOL	1.510	-0.381	2.275	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	0.908	-0.667	3.862	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-0.854	-0.982	-3.174	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	-1.700	-1.014	-3.654	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-1.115	-1.097	-2.242	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 3

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.125	1.624	0.396	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.115	0.125	0.001	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.322	-0.304	0.295	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.110	1.004	0.192	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	O	MOL	1.224	2.064	0.189	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	6	O	MOL	3.297	1.147	0.120	1.00	0.00	O1-
ATOM	7	H	MOL	-0.390	1.758	1.453	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.780	2.240	-0.226	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.856	-0.401	0.642	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.325	0.045	-1.079	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.743	-1.039	-0.397	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.444	-0.690	1.315	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	O	MOL	-2.071	-1.926	-0.943	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-3.012	-1.633	-0.971	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.464	-1.216	-0.502	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-2.001	-2.797	-0.486	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	3.595	-1.289	-0.535	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	4.150	-0.907	-1.418	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	4.096	-2.200	-0.148	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 3a

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.622	0.562	0.052	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.154	-0.687	-0.340	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.571	-0.408	0.183	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.596	1.066	0.223	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	O	MOL	0.448	1.637	0.142	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	6	O	MOL	2.674	1.759	0.346	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	H	MOL	-1.064	0.531	1.050	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-1.336	0.932	-0.682	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.288	-1.583	0.104	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.171	-0.804	-1.428	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	2.390	-0.809	-0.422	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.723	-0.759	1.216	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	2.488	2.726	0.371	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	O	MOL	-3.366	-1.010	-0.148	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-3.337	-1.822	0.386	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-3.201	-1.331	-1.051	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	4.499	-1.511	-0.459	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	4.989	-0.877	0.092	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	4.802	-1.303	-1.359	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{3a}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.012	0.245	0.032	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.021	-0.763	-0.368	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.389	-0.370	0.216	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.470	1.115	0.182	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	O	MOL	0.426	1.784	0.102	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	6	O	MOL	2.678	1.648	0.278	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	H	MOL	-1.224	0.415	1.083	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-1.497	0.886	-0.690	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.250	-1.748	0.028	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.078	-0.830	-1.459	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	2.228	-0.836	-0.313	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.480	-0.662	1.273	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	2.611	2.628	0.296	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	O	MOL	-2.771	-0.802	-0.074	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-2.742	-1.644	0.421	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-2.885	-1.069	-1.007	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	2.663	-2.140	-1.024	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	2.648	-3.105	-1.136	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	3.594	-1.956	-0.808	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 3b

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.456	-0.158	-0.390	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.385	-0.632	0.551	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.009	-0.755	-0.059	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.623	0.560	-0.473	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	O	MOL	2.669	0.495	-1.321	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	6	O	MOL	1.261	1.664	-0.078	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	H	MOL	-1.186	0.720	-0.977	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.679	-1.594	0.991	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.377	0.086	1.384	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	1.014	-1.443	-0.914	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.692	-1.195	0.682	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.848	-0.434	-1.569	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-2.426	-0.026	0.092	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	O	MOL	-1.662	-1.227	-1.466	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-2.031	-2.050	-1.071	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-2.314	-0.923	-2.137	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	0.339	2.213	2.587	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-0.536	2.633	2.517	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	0.596	2.066	1.652	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{3b}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.381	0.034	-0.136	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.370	-0.485	0.643	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.056	-0.589	0.117	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.647	0.683	-0.449	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	O	MOL	2.543	0.552	-1.436	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	6	O	MOL	1.396	1.819	-0.046	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	H	MOL	-1.174	0.770	-0.912	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.646	-1.280	1.343	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.342	0.565	1.515	1.00	0.00	H1-
ATOM	10	H	MOL	1.095	-1.385	-0.639	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.730	-0.908	0.925	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.647	-0.387	-1.686	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-2.417	-0.053	0.184	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	O	MOL	-1.681	-1.456	-1.828	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-2.020	-2.209	-1.310	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-2.450	-1.172	-2.356	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	0.203	1.498	2.272	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-0.468	2.156	2.545	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	0.708	1.905	1.504	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 3c

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-1.714	0.174	0.134	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.529	-0.409	0.363	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	0.670	-0.232	-0.528	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.935	0.157	0.175	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	O	MOL	3.082	-0.336	-0.226	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	6	O	MOL	2.011	0.968	1.134	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	H	MOL	-1.863	0.852	-0.708	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.407	-1.091	1.207	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.739	1.802	1.566	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.486	0.555	-1.277	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	0.856	-1.160	-1.089	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.955	-0.975	-0.957	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	-2.570	-0.027	0.777	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	O	MOL	-1.662	-2.737	-1.848	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.786	-2.031	-1.188	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-1.964	-2.326	-2.677	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	0.079	2.171	1.967	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	18	H	MOL	0.118	3.108	1.685	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	1.042	1.535	1.490	1.00	0.00	H1+

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 4

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.425	1.544	0.304	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.352	0.142	-0.262	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	0.928	-0.538	0.200	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.125	0.284	-0.276	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	2.006	1.779	-0.103	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	0.783	2.344	0.054	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	2.971	2.531	-0.158	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-0.557	1.517	1.392	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-1.235	2.129	-0.140	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.418	0.159	-1.358	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-1.241	-0.378	0.125	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.002	-1.559	-0.195	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	0.931	-0.612	1.296	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	2.274	0.137	-1.357	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	3.060	-0.025	0.204	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	O	MOL	-3.094	-2.327	-0.160	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-3.677	-2.130	0.610	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.302	-1.738	-0.102	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-2.781	-3.259	-0.073	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	5.025	-2.533	-0.000	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	5.704	-1.899	0.607	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	4.142	-2.080	0.497	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 4a

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.868	1.191	0.179	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.636	-0.166	-0.421	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	0.614	-0.799	0.185	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.820	0.090	-0.115	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	1.533	1.536	0.017	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	0.370	2.056	0.126	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	7	O	MOL	2.480	2.428	0.001	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-1.109	1.160	1.246	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-1.600	1.800	-0.354	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.537	-0.085	-1.513	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-1.530	-0.773	-0.221	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	0.793	-1.795	-0.230	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	0.496	-0.907	1.271	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	2.157	-0.039	-1.158	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	2.693	-0.141	0.511	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	O	MOL	-3.461	-2.400	-0.181	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-3.692	-2.014	0.681	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	3.360	2.004	-0.081	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-2.885	-3.146	0.057	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	4.619	-2.085	0.150	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	5.673	-1.740	0.194	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	4.899	-3.039	0.642	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{4a}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.915	-0.448	0.359	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.122	-1.312	-0.646	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.381	-1.267	-0.417	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.925	0.117	-0.506	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-0.745	1.015	0.152	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	1.217	1.136	-0.571	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.252	0.203	-0.517	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	-1.979	-0.684	0.214	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	3.511	1.151	-0.535	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.646	-0.725	1.385	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-0.462	-2.346	-0.534	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.918	-1.888	-1.146	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	1.652	-1.667	0.572	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-0.297	1.660	0.893	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.079	1.466	-0.777	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-0.356	-1.006	-1.675	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-2.498	1.780	1.067	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.462	1.455	1.988	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-3.295	1.360	0.693	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	5.380	-3.230	-0.205	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	6.059	-2.596	0.402	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	4.497	-2.777	0.292	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 4b

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.198	0.362	0.622	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.010	-0.683	-0.479	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.356	-1.365	-0.442	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.517	-0.477	-0.790	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-1.555	1.025	0.644	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	2.441	0.647	-1.281	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.703	-1.064	-0.522	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	0.003	-0.078	1.612	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	4.411	-0.444	-0.801	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.532	1.175	0.501	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-0.770	-1.470	-0.387	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.384	-2.200	-1.158	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	1.552	-1.817	0.540	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.578	1.887	1.315	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.900	1.331	-0.348	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-0.160	-0.210	-1.460	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-2.640	0.132	1.143	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.352	-0.322	1.961	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-3.074	-0.620	0.398	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	2.475	3.159	0.126	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	3.210	3.131	0.763	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	2.551	2.312	-0.358	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{4b}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.052	0.485	0.659	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	0.191	-0.505	-0.470	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.505	-1.280	-0.400	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.738	-0.568	-0.872	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-1.157	1.312	0.664	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	2.822	0.609	-1.229	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.805	-1.384	-0.892	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	0.363	0.212	1.636	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	4.576	-0.859	-1.195	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.662	1.609	0.449	1.00	0.00	H1-
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-0.613	-1.252	-0.426	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.432	-2.196	-1.003	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	1.706	-1.637	0.621	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.347	1.966	1.511	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.660	1.557	-0.271	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.078	-0.015	-1.447	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-3.075	0.259	1.368	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.678	-0.205	2.127	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-3.287	-0.456	0.703	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	1.603	2.534	0.139	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	2.100	2.746	0.954	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	2.204	1.961	-0.420	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 4c

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.198	0.362	0.622	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	-0.010	-0.683	-0.479	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.356	-1.365	-0.442	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	2.517	-0.477	-0.790	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-1.555	1.025	0.644	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	O	MOL	2.441	0.647	-1.281	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	7	O	MOL	3.703	-1.064	-0.522	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	H	MOL	0.003	-0.078	1.612	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	9	H	MOL	4.411	-0.444	-0.801	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	0.532	1.175	0.501	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	-0.770	-1.470	-0.387	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.384	-2.200	-1.158	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	1.552	-1.817	0.540	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	-1.578	1.887	1.315	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-1.900	1.331	-0.348	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-0.160	-0.210	-1.460	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	O	MOL	-2.640	0.132	1.143	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.352	-0.322	1.961	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-3.074	-0.620	0.398	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	2.475	3.159	0.126	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	3.210	3.131	0.763	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	2.551	2.312	-0.358	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 5

ATOM	1	C	MOL	0.325	-0.231	-1.309	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	1.546	0.611	-0.925	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.239	2.099	-0.582	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	-0.109	2.591	-1.045	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-0.730	-0.371	-0.206	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	-1.065	0.948	0.479	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	-0.277	3.476	-1.877	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	-1.223	2.037	-0.486	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	0.659	-1.231	-1.614	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.146	0.212	-2.201	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	2.251	0.595	-1.764	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.061	0.151	-0.071	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	1.984	2.758	-1.037	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	1.296	2.257	0.504	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-0.374	-1.059	0.576	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-1.641	-0.813	-0.630	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-0.304	1.234	1.213	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.030	0.903	0.991	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	-1.779	-4.165	2.450	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-0.809	-4.185	2.276	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-0.502	-3.254	2.182	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-0.373	-4.562	3.076	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	1.622	4.421	-2.937	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	1.252	5.161	-2.197	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	2.732	4.421	-2.937	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 5a

ATOM	1	C	MOL	0.323	-1.088	-1.278	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	1.543	-0.255	-0.876	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.250	1.253	-0.577	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	-0.115	1.687	-0.949	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-0.749	-1.232	-0.189	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	-1.065	0.063	0.531	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	-0.354	2.634	-1.805	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	8	O	MOL	-1.190	1.186	-0.456	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	0.661	-2.088	-1.573	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MO	-0.132	-0.651	-2.180	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	2.272	-0.283	-1.693	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.026	-0.688	0.007	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	1.974	1.900	-1.080	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	1.343	1.454	0.501	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-0.416	-1.931	0.591	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-1.663	-1.648	-0.628	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-0.302	0.361	1.254	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.039	0.061	1.020	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	0.480	2.997	-2.169	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-1.222	-1.237	3.452	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-0.578	-1.081	4.163	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-2.048	-1.414	3.934	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-1.603	4.450	-2.329	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	-1.543	5.293	-3.048	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-2.367	4.676	-1.557	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{5a}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	0.231	-1.050	-1.104	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	1.488	-0.193	-0.934	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.253	1.274	-0.473	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	-0.085	1.766	-0.920	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-0.611	-1.370	0.153	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	-1.060	-0.219	0.987	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	-0.174	2.659	-1.906	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	-1.152	1.348	-0.441	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	0.538	-2.017	-1.518	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.424	-0.594	-1.856	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.996	-0.166	-1.906	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.185	-0.657	-0.226	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	2.058	1.921	-0.838	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	1.262	1.335	0.622	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-0.006	-2.022	0.798	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	-1.490	-1.942	-0.164	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-0.352	0.373	1.556	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.106	0.039	1.080	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	0.721	2.943	-2.188	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-1.399	-1.346	2.747	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-0.679	-1.122	3.367	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-2.194	-0.958	3.164	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-1.894	2.939	-0.613	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	-1.620	3.705	0.142	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-1.998	3.421	-1.608	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 5b

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.110	-0.724	-0.818	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	1.374	-0.392	-1.003	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.825	0.947	-0.383	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.101	2.141	-0.945	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-0.509	-0.974	0.640	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	-1.963	-1.288	0.836	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	1.288	2.412	-2.256	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	0.351	2.876	-0.309	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.332	-1.619	-1.415	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.735	0.082	-1.232	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.609	-0.397	-2.076	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	1.990	-1.183	-0.555	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	2.900	1.079	-0.571	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	1.680	0.948	0.702	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-0.340	-0.077	1.257	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.107	-1.770	1.084	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-2.636	-0.586	0.340	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.246	-1.442	1.879	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	1.918	1.778	-2.651	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-2.279	-2.608	0.120	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-3.246	-2.789	0.132	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-1.846	-3.363	0.577	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-0.335	2.224	2.348	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	0.491	2.241	2.860	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-0.055	2.483	1.438	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for TS_{5b}

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.047	-0.639	-0.764	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	1.430	-0.317	-0.992	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.895	1.018	-0.380	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.147	2.198	-0.932	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-0.444	-0.863	0.686	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	-1.775	-0.973	1.039	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	1.367	2.524	-2.219	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	8	O	MOL	0.327	2.870	-0.301	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.272	-1.574	-1.297	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.697	0.124	-1.217	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.627	-0.321	-2.073	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.056	-1.112	-0.565	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	2.966	1.154	-0.577	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	1.765	1.009	0.707	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-0.533	0.290	1.334	1.00	0.00	H1-
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.274	-1.413	1.304	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-2.538	-0.474	0.445	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-2.052	-1.270	2.050	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	2.040	1.933	-2.612	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-2.505	-2.904	-0.005	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-3.434	-3.131	0.183	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-1.997	-3.602	0.447	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-0.527	1.604	1.901	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	24	H	MOL	0.092	1.663	2.654	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-0.163	2.208	1.185	1.00	0.00	H

Supplementary Information

XYZ coordinates for 5c

ATOM	1	C	MOL	-0.009	-0.760	-0.853	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	2	C	MOL	1.442	-0.292	-1.029	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	3	C	MOL	1.805	1.003	-0.264	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	4	C	MOL	1.103	2.206	-0.791	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	5	C	MOL	-0.366	-1.119	0.558	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	6	C	MOL	-1.537	-0.844	1.161	1.00	0.00	C
ATOM	7	O	MOL	1.430	2.697	-1.965	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	8	O	MOL	0.168	2.815	-0.205	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	9	H	MOL	-0.130	-1.665	-1.470	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	10	H	MOL	-0.723	-0.025	-1.253	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	11	H	MOL	1.659	-0.166	-2.097	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	12	H	MOL	2.126	-1.068	-0.663	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	13	H	MOL	2.884	1.184	-0.361	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	14	H	MOL	1.589	0.897	0.804	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	15	H	MOL	-0.788	0.989	1.855	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	16	H	MOL	0.393	-1.677	1.116	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	17	H	MOL	-2.334	-0.309	0.638	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	18	H	MOL	-1.743	-1.182	2.177	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	19	H	MOL	2.180	2.206	-2.359	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	20	O	MOL	-2.505	-3.861	0.007	1.00	0.00	O
ATOM	21	H	MOL	-3.347	-3.556	-0.372	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	22	H	MOL	-2.084	-3.036	0.316	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	23	O	MOL	-0.664	1.970	1.906	1.00	0.00	O1+
ATOM	24	H	MOL	-0.083	2.141	2.673	1.00	0.00	H
ATOM	25	H	MOL	-0.170	2.388	0.831	1.00	0.00	H1+