

Microwave synthesis of carbon dots with multi-response using denatured proteins as carbon source

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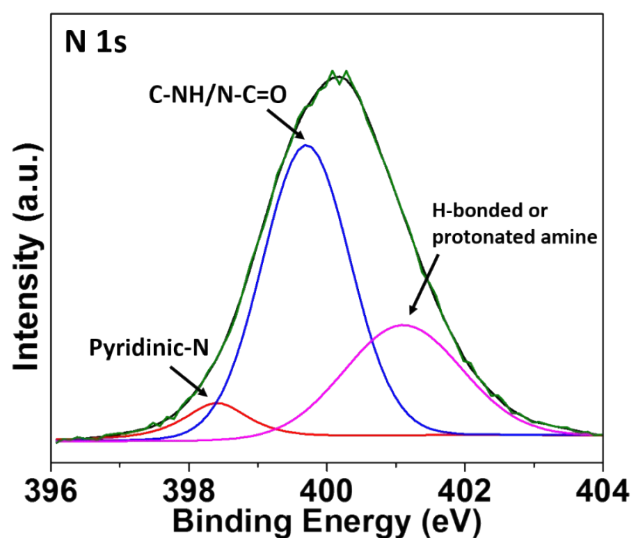


Fig. S1 High-resolution N 1s XPS spectra of CDs.

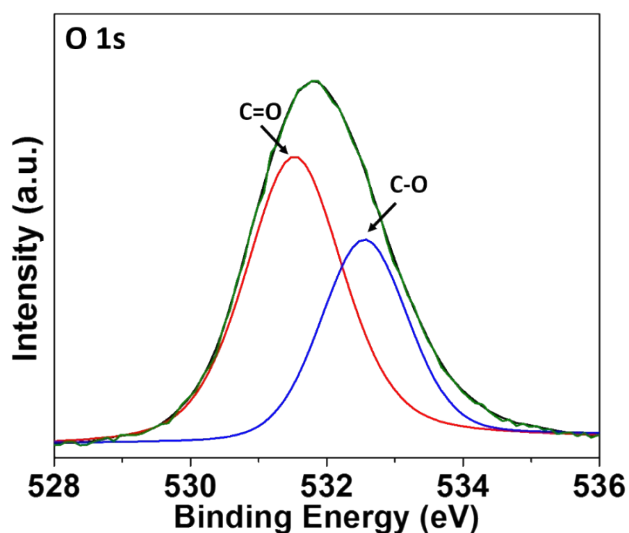


Fig. S2 High-resolution O 1s XPS spectra of CDs.

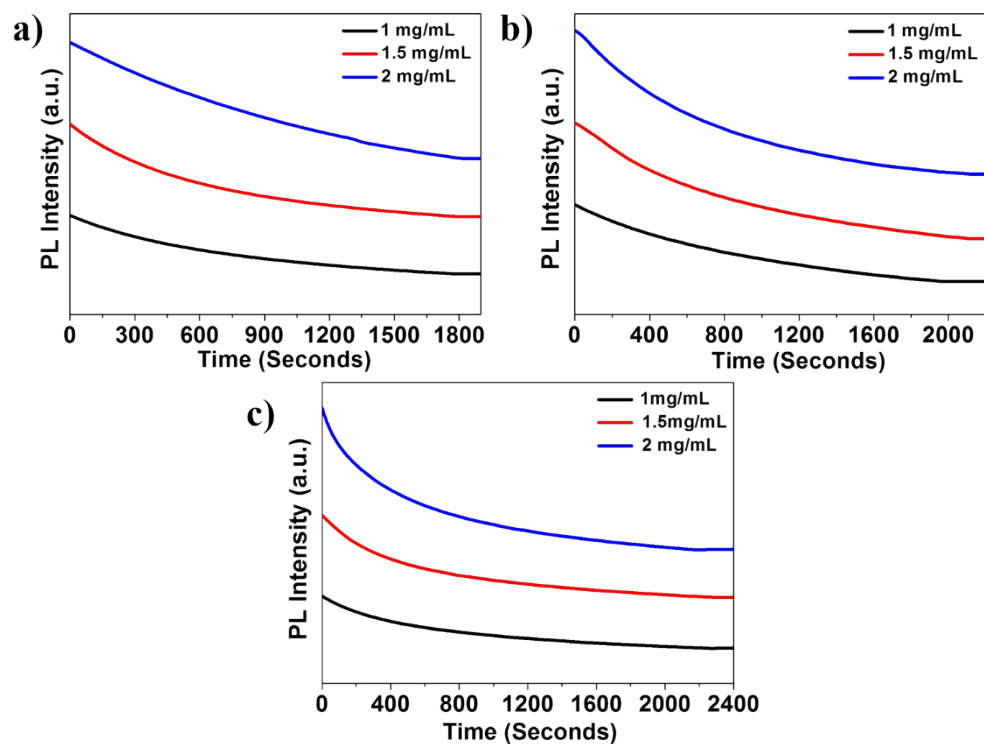


Fig. S3 Time-dependent fluorescence intensity of BSA-CDs, pepsin-CDs and lipase-CDs with various concentrations in the presence of corresponding sensitive metal ions. a) BSA-CDs with 10 μM Ag^+ ; b) pepsin-CDs with 10 μM Cu^{2+} ; c) lipase-CDs with 10 μM Ni^{2+} . (excitation wavelength: 360 nm; emission wavelength: 410 nm)