## **Supporting Information**

## Fabrication of Binary Components based Poly(ionic liquid) through "Grafting" and "Clicking" and their Synergistic

## **Antifouling Activity**

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## Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

| Analysis                                          | Info         |                                                                                     |             |     |                                                                                |                  |                 |                                           | Acq            | uisition Da                   | te                                                                 | 12/25/2                        | 014 4:                                    | 19:43                  | PM                     |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Analysis Name<br>Method<br>Sample Name<br>Comment |              | <ul> <li>D:\Data\user\yuqiangliang20141225-1.d<br/>tune_low.m</li> <li>1</li> </ul> |             |     |                                                                                |                  |                 |                                           | Ope<br>Inst    | Operator<br>Instrument / Ser# |                                                                    | BDAL@CN<br>micrOTOF-Q II 10453 |                                           |                        |                        |                 |
| Acquisit                                          | ion Para     | amet                                                                                | er          |     |                                                                                |                  |                 |                                           |                |                               |                                                                    |                                |                                           |                        |                        |                 |
| Source Type<br>Focus<br>Scan Begin<br>Scan End    |              | ESI<br>Active<br>50 m/z<br>1000 m/z                                                 |             |     | Ion Polarity<br>Set Capillary<br>Set End Plate Offset<br>Set Collision Cell RF |                  | at -            | Positive<br>4500 V<br>-500 V<br>150.0 Vpp |                |                               | Set Nebulizer<br>Set Dry Heater<br>Set Dry Gas<br>Set Divert Valve |                                | 0.4 Bar<br>180 *C<br>4.0 l/min<br>e Waste |                        |                        |                 |
| Intens.                                           |              |                                                                                     |             |     |                                                                                |                  |                 |                                           |                |                               |                                                                    |                                | +N                                        | AS, 0.3-               | 0.3min                 | #(15-19)        |
| 1.5                                               |              |                                                                                     |             |     |                                                                                |                  |                 |                                           |                |                               |                                                                    |                                |                                           |                        |                        |                 |
| 1.0                                               |              |                                                                                     |             |     | 408.2                                                                          | 887              |                 |                                           |                |                               |                                                                    |                                |                                           |                        |                        |                 |
| 0.5                                               |              |                                                                                     |             |     | 348 2923                                                                       |                  |                 |                                           |                |                               |                                                                    |                                |                                           |                        |                        |                 |
| -                                                 | 123          | 093                                                                                 | 3           |     |                                                                                | 48               | 4.295           | 0                                         | e              | 32.5484                       |                                                                    |                                |                                           | 897.                   | 5116                   |                 |
| 0.0-                                              | 100          |                                                                                     | 200         | 300 | 400                                                                            | <del>, , ,</del> | 500             | )<br>, , , ,                              | 60             | 0, , ,                        | 700                                                                | · ' {                          | 300''                                     | 90                     | 00'                    | m/z             |
|                                                   | Meas.<br>m/z | #                                                                                   | Formula     |     | m/z                                                                            | err<br>[pp<br>m] | Me<br>an<br>err | rdb                                       | N-<br>R<br>ule | e<br>Conf                     | mSig<br>ma                                                         | Std I                          | Std<br>Me<br>an<br>m/                     | Std<br>I<br>Var<br>Nor | Std<br>m/<br>z<br>Diff | Std<br>Com<br>b |
| 4                                                 | 08.2887      | 1                                                                                   | C 24 H 42 N | 025 | 408.2931                                                                       | 10.8             | m]<br>4.4       | 4.5                                       | ok             | even                          | 115.0                                                              | 164.9                          | z<br>4.1                                  | m<br>53.1              | 7.6                    | 842.7           |

Bruker Compass DataAnalysis 4.0

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Fig. S1 HR-MS data of SH-Py16.



Fig. S2 (A) XPS survey spectra of (a) MESNA-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires, (b) MESNA-PIL-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires.
(B) Na 1s spectra of MESNA-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires. (C) N 1s spectra of (a) MESNA-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires and (b) MESNA-PIL-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires. (D) XPS survey spectra of (a) Py16-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires, (b) Py16-PIL-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires. (E) Br 3d spectra of Py16-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires. (F) N 1s spectra of (a) Py16-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires, (b) Py16-PIL-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires.



Fig. S3 The high resolution spectrum of the N 1s region of Py16-TiO<sub>2</sub> nanowires



Fig. S4 FT-IR spectra of (a) MESNA-TiO2 nanowires, (b) MESNA-PIL-TiO2 nanowires, (c) Py16-TiO2 nanowires and (d) Py16-PIL-TiO2 nanowires.

| A | B | C | D                                         |                                                                    |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   | F | G | Sample<br>A<br>B<br>C<br>D<br>E<br>F<br>G | RRMS<br>0.874<br>0.505<br>0.720<br>0.606<br>0.91<br>0.693<br>0.791 |

Fig. S5  $3\mu m \times 3\mu m$  AFM images for surfaces (A) bare Ti, (B) mPEG-Ti, (C) mPEG-PIL-Ti, (D) MESNA-Ti, (E) MASNA-PIL-Ti, (F) Py16-Ti, (G) Py16-PIL-Ti.

Table 1. The zeta potential analysis results of  $TiO_2$  nanowires, mPEG-TiO\_2 nanowires, MESNA-TiO\_2 nanowires, Py16-TiO\_2 nanowires, mPEG-PIL-TiO\_2 nanowires, MESNA-PIL-TiO\_2 nanowires.

| Samples                              | ζ(mV)           |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| TiO <sub>2</sub> nanowires           | $-5.71 \pm 0.9$ |  |  |  |  |
| mPEG-TiO <sub>2</sub> nanowires      | $-1.2 \pm 0.3$  |  |  |  |  |
| MESNA-TiO <sub>2</sub> nanowires     | $-29.9 \pm 0.4$ |  |  |  |  |
| Py16- TiO <sub>2</sub> nanowires     | $22.0 \pm 1.2$  |  |  |  |  |
| mPEG-PIL-TiO <sub>2</sub> nanowires  | $31.9 \pm 3.4$  |  |  |  |  |
| MESNA-PIL-TiO <sub>2</sub> nanowires | $21.5 \pm 1.8$  |  |  |  |  |
| Py16-PIL-TiO <sub>2</sub> nanowires  | 31.1 ± 3.4      |  |  |  |  |

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