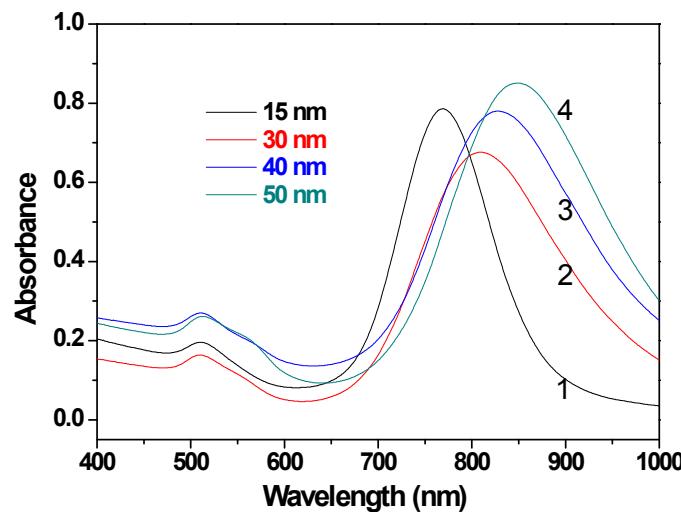
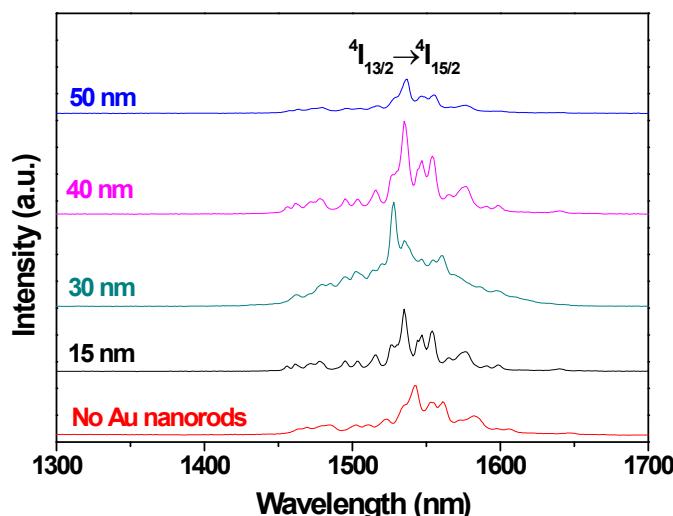


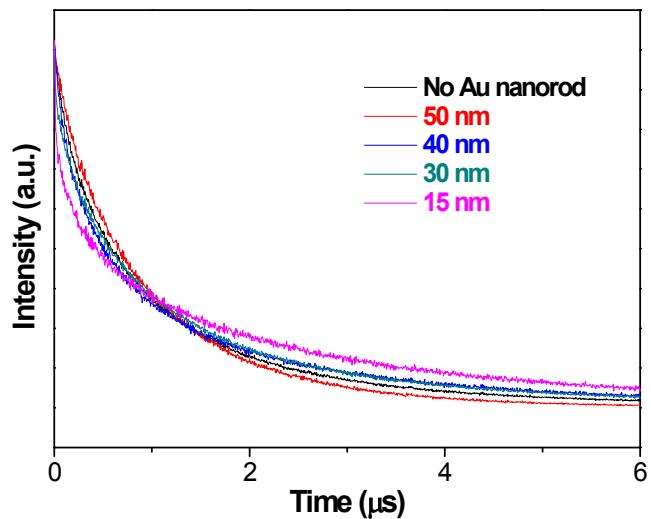
## Supplementary Information



**Fig. S1** The red shift of the longitudinal absorption peaks of  $\text{Au}_{\text{nanorod}}@\text{mSiO}_2$  with different silica thickness.



**Fig. S2** Down conversion spectra of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Er}$  and  $\text{Au}_{\text{nanorod}}@\text{mSiO}_2@\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Er}$  nanocomposites with different spacer thickness of silica.



**Fig. S3** Decay curves of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Er}$  and  $\text{Au}_{\text{nanorod}}@\text{mSiO}_2@\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Er}$  nanocomposites with different spacer thickness of silica