

Supporting Information

Photocytotoxic luminescent lanthanide complexes of DTPA– bisamide using quinoline as photosensitizer

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DNA/BSA Sensing Studies

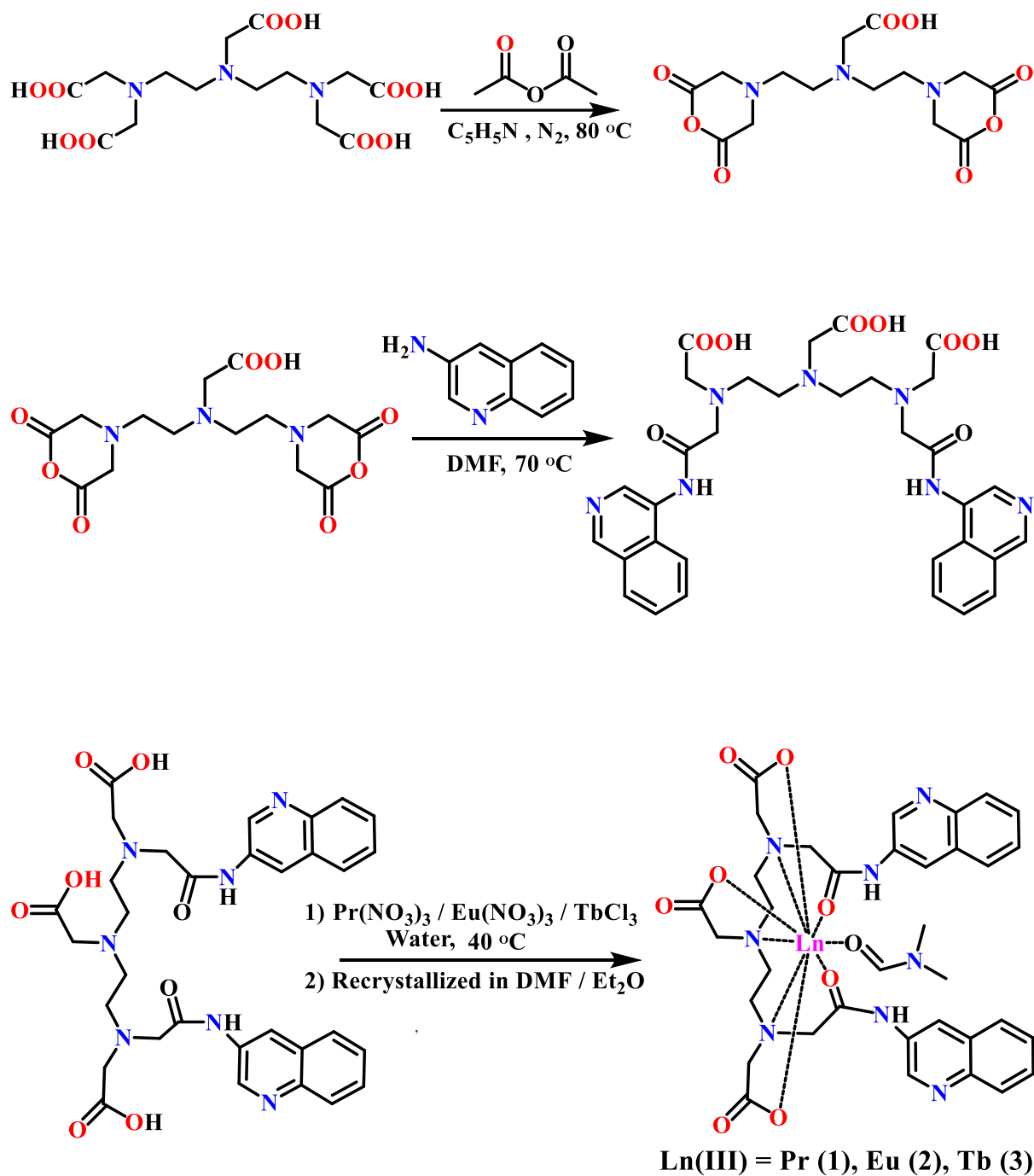
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(100 μ M) at 312 nm



Scheme S1. General synthetic scheme for H₃DTPAAQ ligand and complexes **1-3**.

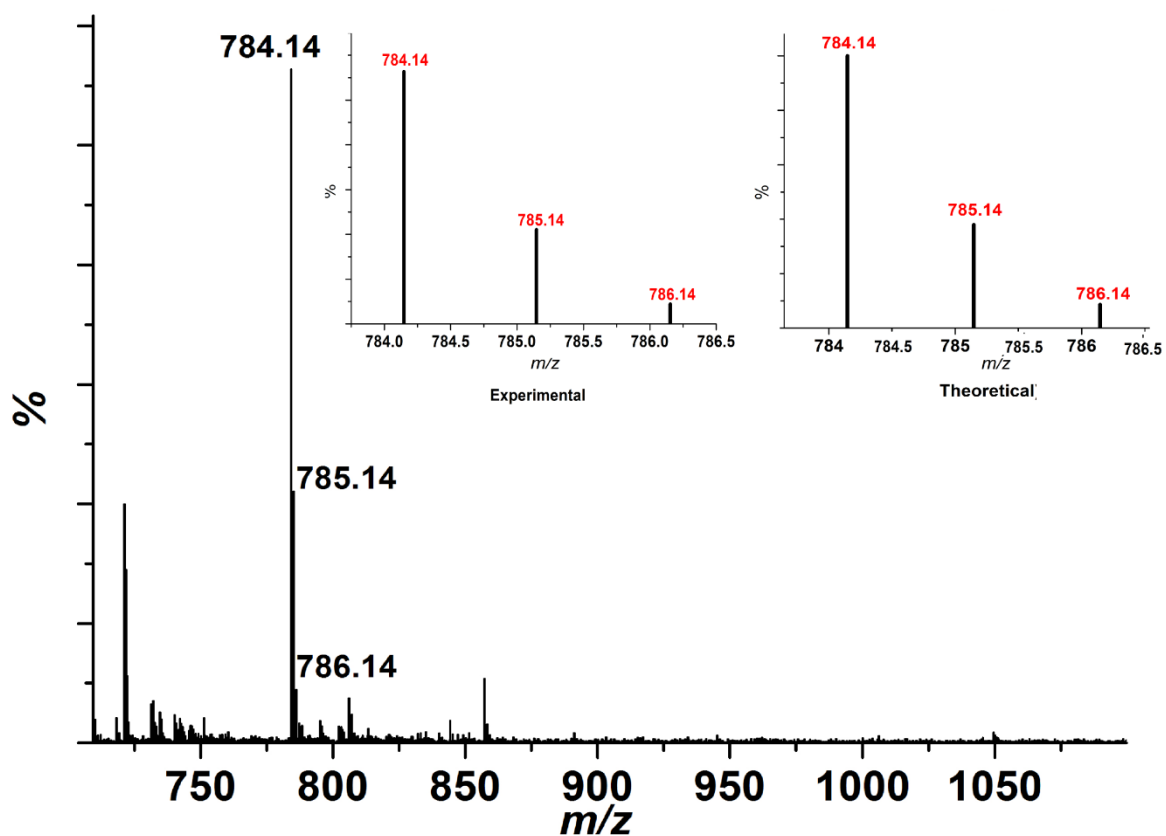


Figure S1. ESI-MS of complex **1** in aqueous-DMF: m/z [(**1**-DMF + H)⁺ calcd. for C₃₂H₃₂N₇O₈Pr (relative abundance): 784.14 (100.0%), 785.14 (37.93%), 786.14 (8.5%). Found: 784.14 (100.0%), 785.14 (39.82%), 786.14 (7.8%).

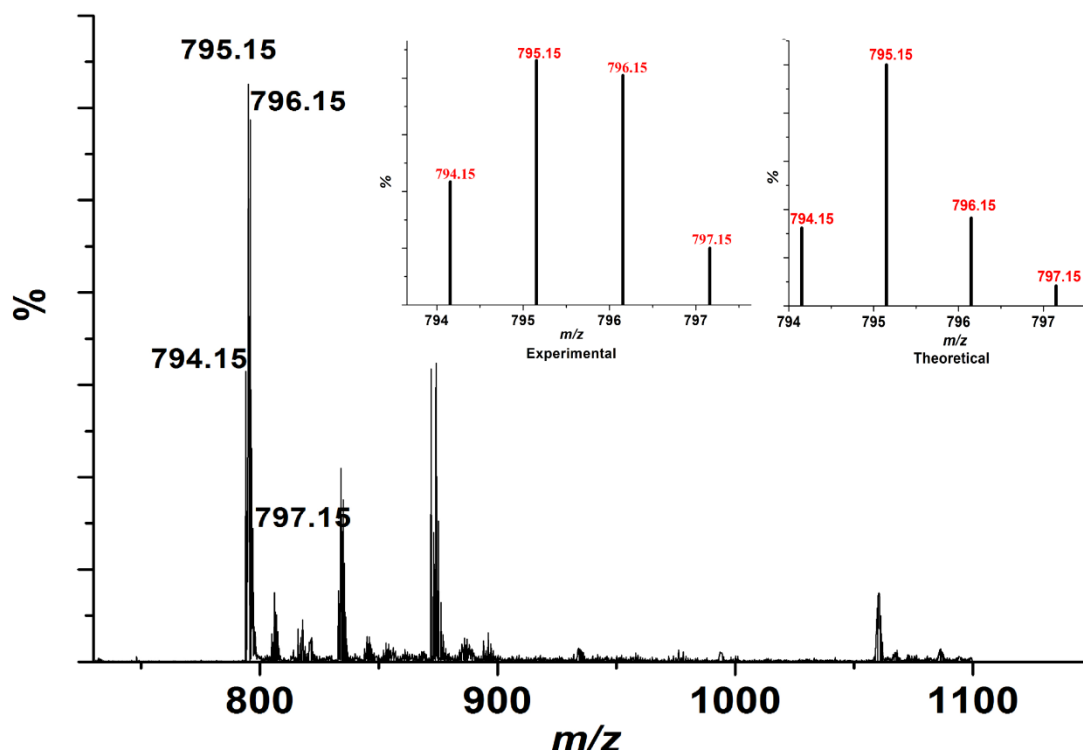


Figure S2. ESI-MS of complex **2** in aqueous DMF: m/z [**2** – DMF + H]⁺; calcd. for C₃₂H₃₂N₇O₈Eu (relative abundance): 795.15 (100.0%), 794.15 (38.2%), 796.15 (45.5%), 797.15 (3.3%). Found: 795.15 (100.0%), 794.15 (90.8%), 796.15 (36.1%), 797.15 (7.8%).

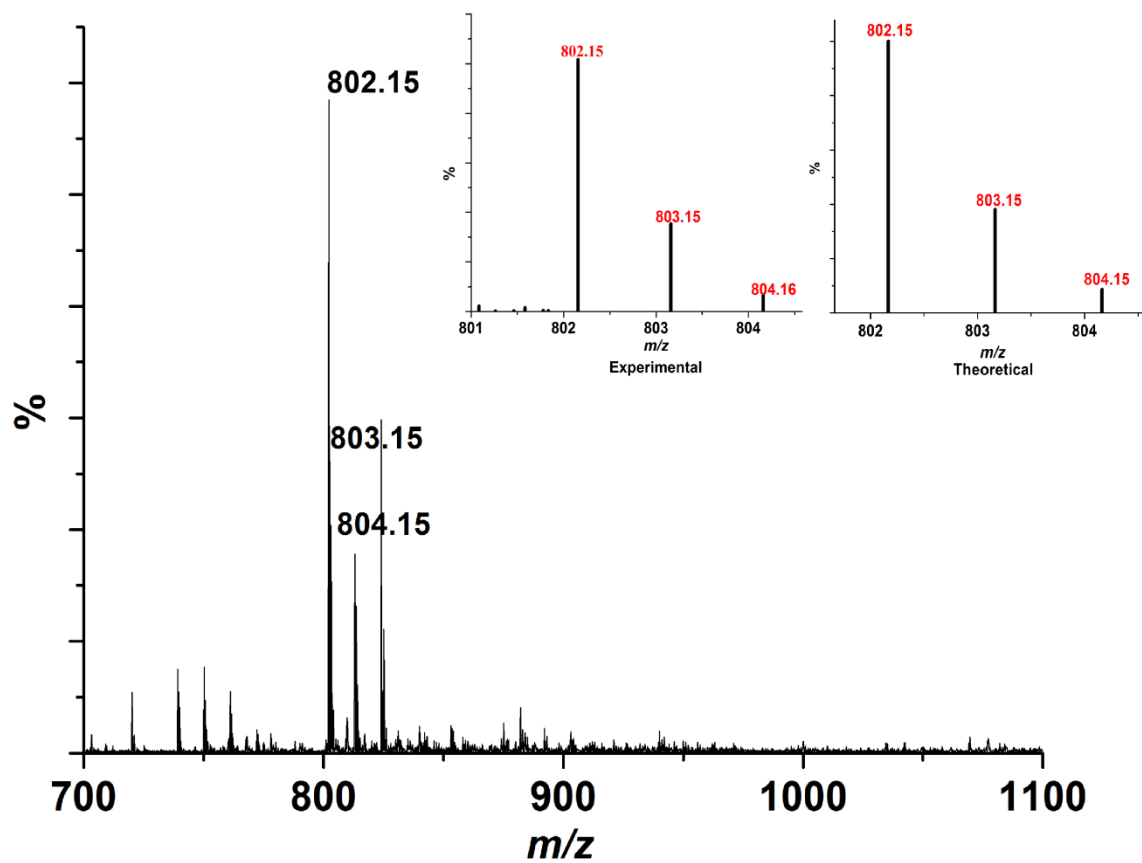


Figure S3. ESI-MS of complex **3** in aqueous DMF: m/z [**3**-DMF + H]⁺; calcd. for C₃₃H₃₅N₇O₈Tb (relative abundance): 802.15 (100.0%), 803.15 (35.3%), 804.15 (8.5%). Found: 802.15 (100.0%), 803.15 (37.5%), 804.15 (7.5%).

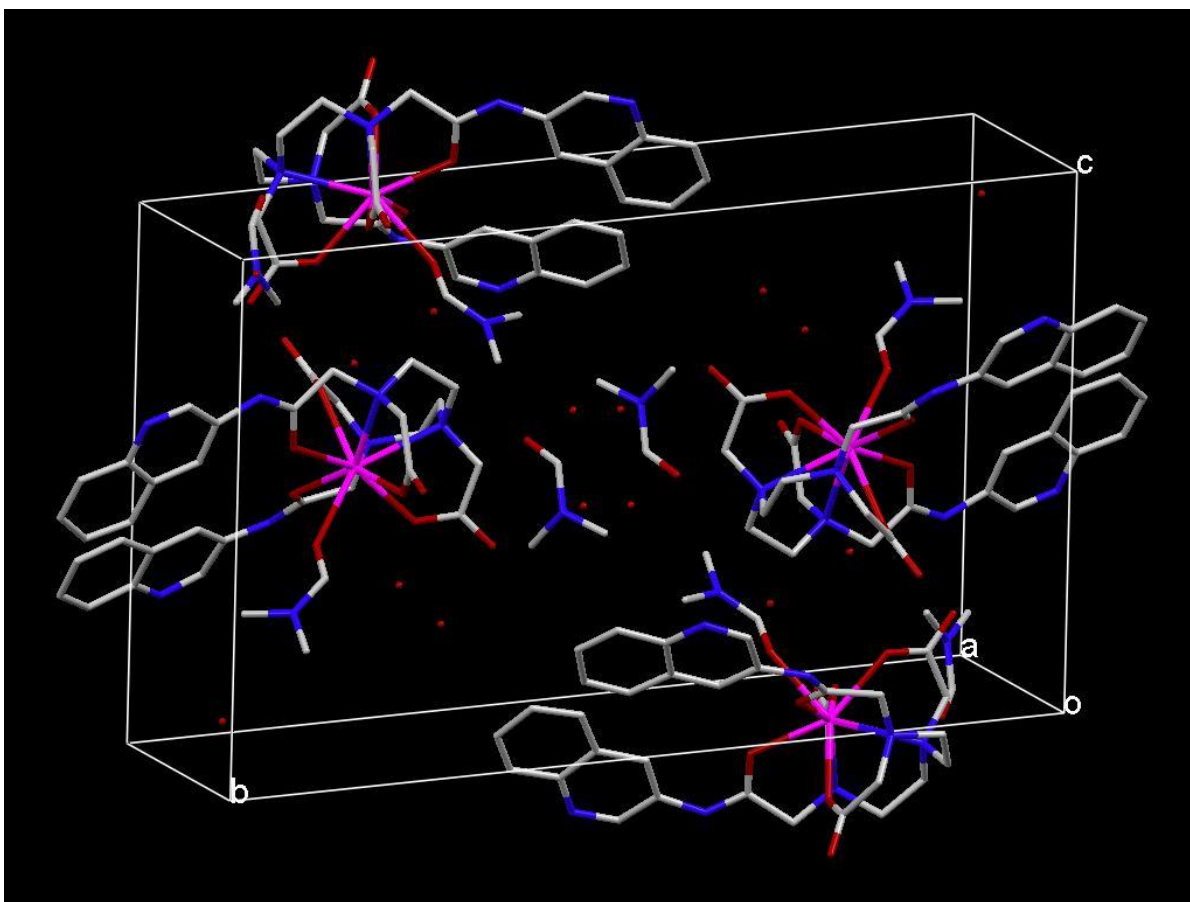


Figure S4. Unit cell packing diagram of [Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (1) along b-axis.

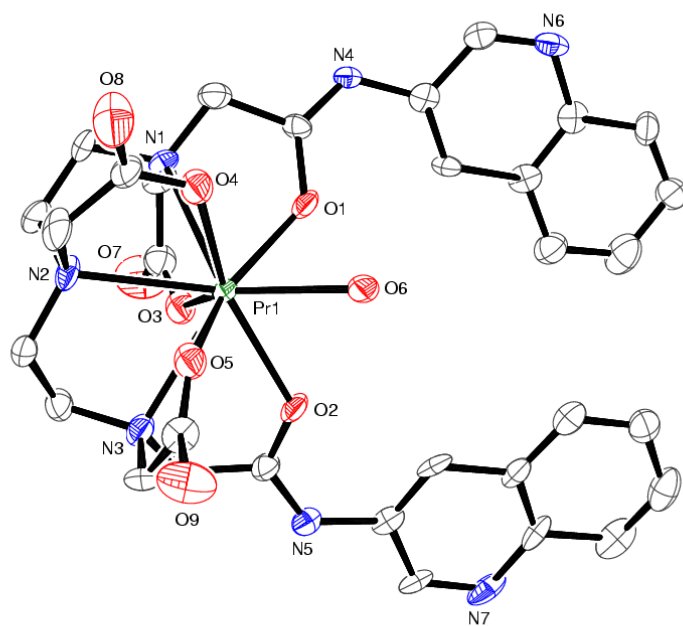


Figure S5. ORTEP view of $[\text{Pr}(\text{DTPAAQ})(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$ (**1a**) with 50% probability thermal ellipsoid with atom labelling scheme for the metal and heteroatoms.

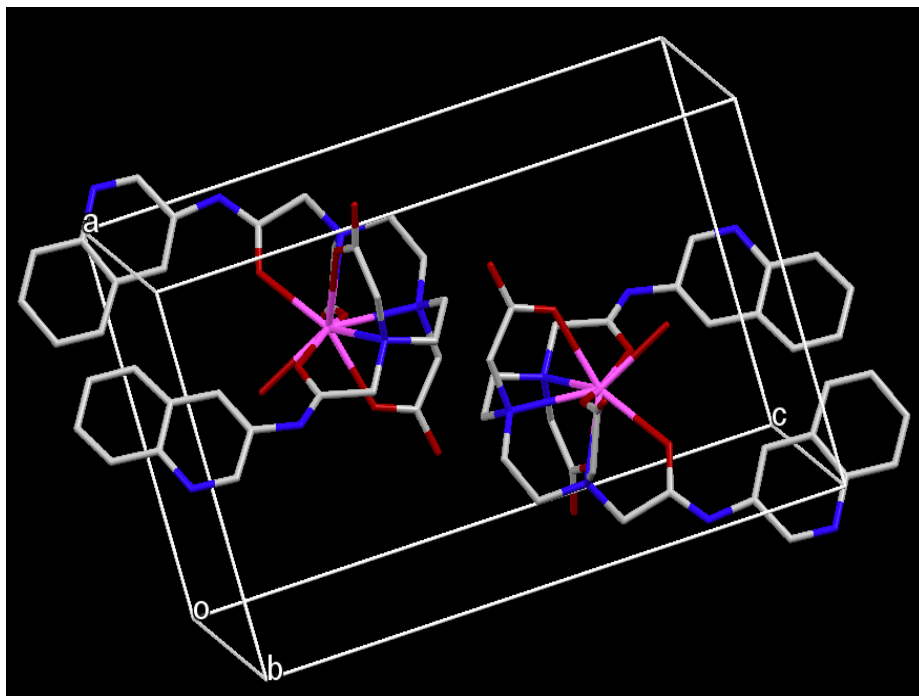


Figure S6. Unit cell packing diagram of [Pr(DTPAAQ)(H₂O)] (**1a**) along b-axis.

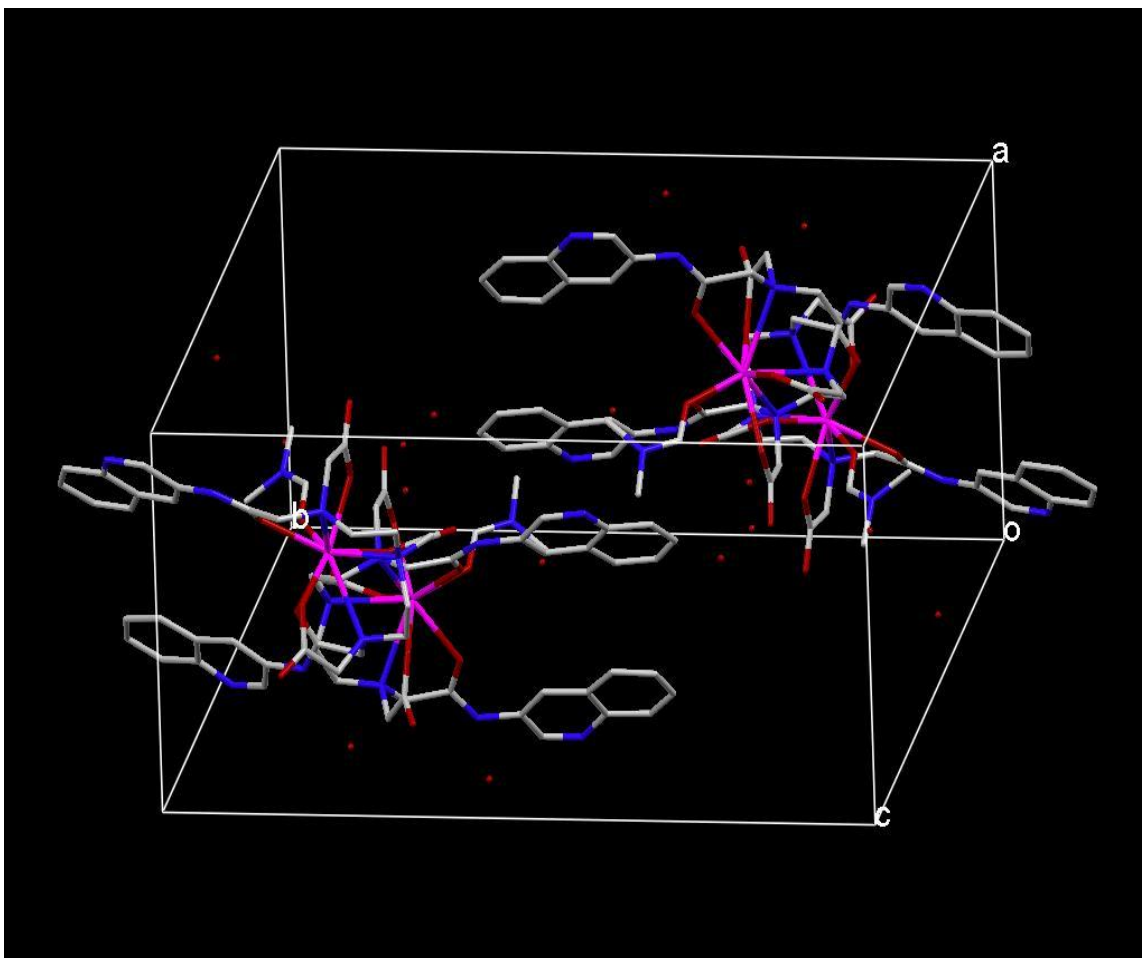


Figure S7. Unit cell packing diagram of [Eu(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (**2**) along b-axis.

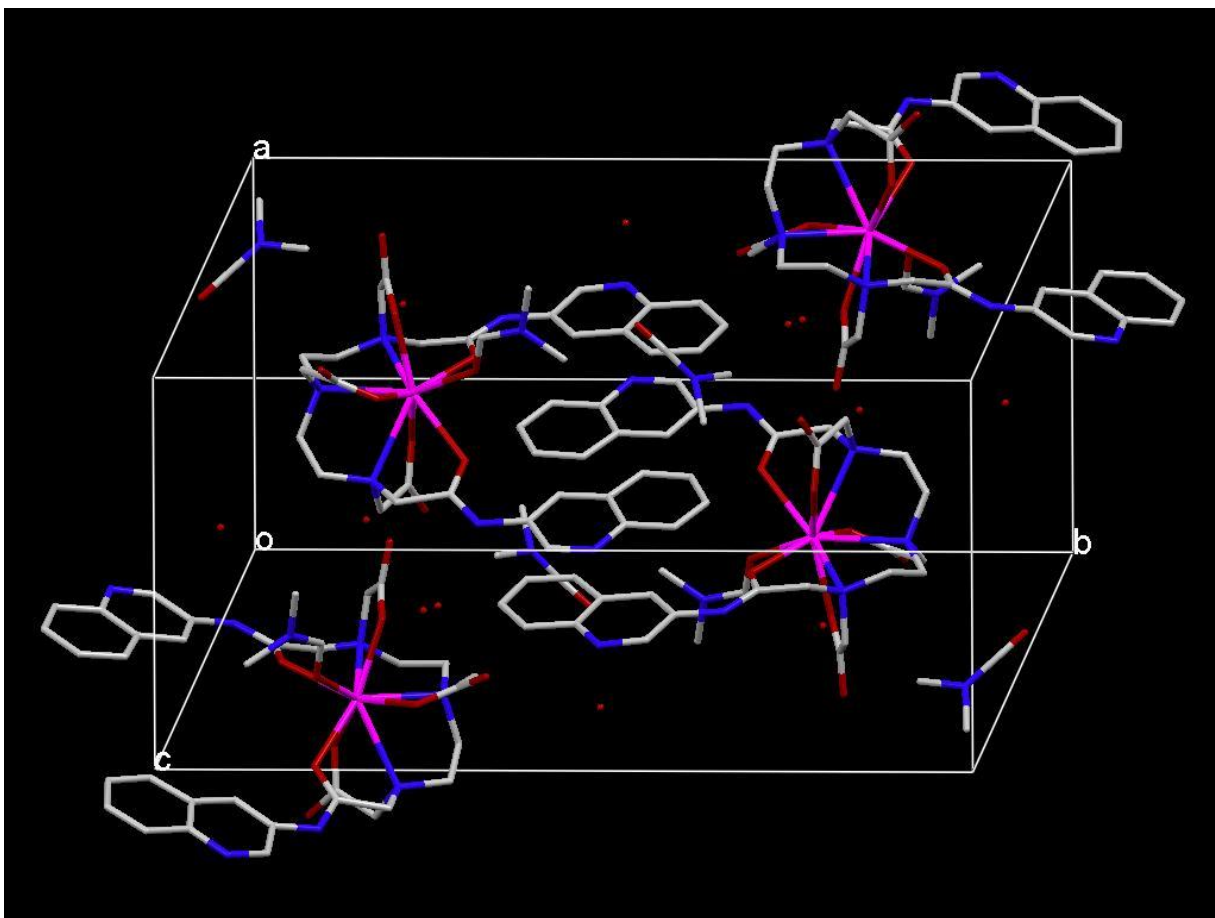


Figure S8. Unit cell packing diagram of [Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (**3**) along b-axis.

Table S1. Crystal data and structural refinement details for complexes **1a** and **1-3**.

Parameters	1·DMF·4H₂O	1a	2·4H₂O	3·DMF·3H₂O
Empirical Formula	C ₃₈ H ₅₄ N ₉ O ₁₃ Pr	C ₃₂ H ₃₄ N ₇ O ₉ Pr	C ₃₅ H ₄₁ N ₈ O ₁₃ Eu	C ₃₈ H ₅₂ N ₉ O ₁₃ Tb
Formula weight	985.81	801.57	933.72	1001
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2₁/c</i>	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P2₁/n</i>	<i>P2₁/n</i>
<i>a</i> , Å	11.343(5)	10.085(5)	11.132(2)	10.9299(4)
<i>b</i> , Å	23.530(5)	11.118(5)	23.789(5)	23.1611(10)
<i>c</i> , Å	16.714(5)	18.036(5)	17.045(3)	17.1891(8)
γ , deg	90.0	98.989(5)	90.0	90.0
β , deg	109.356(5)	93.383(5)	108.57(3)	108.1320(10)
γ , deg	90.0	96.356(5)	90.0	90.0
<i>V</i> , Å ³	4209(2)	1979.2(14)	4279.0(15)	4135.3(3)
<i>Z</i>	4	2	4	4
ρ_{calcd} , g/cm ⁻³	1.556	1.345	1.449	1.609
<i>T</i> , K	100(2)	293(2)	293(2)	100(2)
Absorption coeff., μ , mm ⁻¹	1.233	1.285	1.534	1.786
θ limits, deg	2.09 – 26.00	2.29 – 25.00	1.52 – 25.49	2.15 – 28.28
No. of measured reflections	39462	7688	31403	36308
No. of unique reflections	8264	5998	7968	10258
No. of observed reflections	5852	4293	6030	7689
[<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]				
no. of parameters	559	440	514	550
GOF on <i>F</i> ²	1.017	1.043	1.041	1.048
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] ^a , %	4.97	10.91	5.48	4.54
<i>wR</i> ₂ ^b , %	12.19	26.24	17.46	11.05
max, min peaks, e/Å ³	1.255 and -0.812	3.716 and -2.168	1.919 and - 0.723	2.417 and -1.531

^[a] $R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$; ^[b] $wR_2 = \{ \sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2] \}^{1/2}$

Table S2. Selected bond distances (Å) and bond angles (deg) for [Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)]•DMF•3H₂O (**1**)

Pr(1)-O(1)	2.508(4)	O(5)-Pr(1)-O(1)	78.18(15)
Pr(1)-O(2)	2.519(4)	O(5)-Pr(1)-O(2)	77.71(15)
Pr(1)-O(3)	2.404(4)	O(2)-Pr(1)-N(3)	59.71(14)
Pr(1)-O(4)	2.422(4)	O(3)-Pr(1)-N(1)	64.89(13)
Pr(1)-O(5)	2.419(4)	O(3)-Pr(1)-N(2)	78.31(15)
Pr(1)-O(6)	2.454(4)	O(3)-Pr(1)-N(3)	138.66(14)
Pr(1)-N(1)	2.736(4)	O(5)-Pr(1)-N(1)	70.98(15)
Pr(1)-N(2)	2.698(4)	O(5)-Pr(1)-O(4)	131.32(14)
Pr(1)-N(3)	2.825(5)	O(5)-Pr(1)-O(6)	132.17(14)
O(1)-Pr(1)-O(2)	96.16(13)	O(6)-Pr(1)-O(1)	73.62(13)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(1)	82.28(13)	O(6)-Pr(1)-O(2)	68.01(14)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(2)	144.01(13)	O(1)-Pr(1)-N(1)	62.50(13)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(4)	76.18(13)	O(1)-Pr(1)-N(2)	129.54(13)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(5)	135.86(13)	O(1)-Pr(1)-N(3)	137.08(15)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(6)	77.21(13)	O(2)-Pr(1)-N(1)	144.86(15)
O(4)-Pr(1)-O(1)	150.43(14)	O(5)-Pr(1)-N(2)	84.35(14)
O(4)-Pr(1)-O(2)	89.75(14)	O(5)-Pr(1)-N(3)	63.00(15)
O(4)-Pr(1)-O(6)	81.95(13)		

Table S3. Selected bond distances (Å) and bond angles (deg) for [Pr(DTPAAQ)(H₂O)] (**1a**)

Pr(1)-O(1)	2.464(9)	O(4)-Pr(1)-O(2)	88.2(6)
Pr(1)-O(2)	2.397(18)	O(4)-Pr(1)-O(5)	131.2(5)
Pr(1)-O(2A)	1.85(4)	O(4)-Pr(1)-O(6)	83.0(5)
Pr(1)-O(3)	1.810(16)	O(5)-Pr(1)-O(1)	77.2(4)
Pr(1)-O(3A)	2.32(4)	O(5)-Pr(1)-O(6)	133.7(4)
Pr(1)-O(4)	2.372(19)	O(3)-Pr(1)-N(1)	47.1(6)
Pr(1)-O(5)	2.409(12)	O(1)-Pr(1)-N(1)	61.8(4)
Pr(1)-O(6)	2.520(10)	O(1)-Pr(1)-N(2)	128.1(4)
Pr(1)-N(1)	2.760(12)	O(1)-Pr(1)-N(3)	134.4(3)
Pr(1)-N(2)	2.683(9)	O(2)-Pr(1)-N(1)	146.1(5)
Pr(1)-N(3)	2.798(11)	O(2)-Pr(1)-N(2)	126.7(5)
O(1)-Pr(1)-O(6)	72.4(4)	O(2)-Pr(1)-N(3)	59.1(4)
O(2)-Pr(1)-O(1)	96.3(5)	O(2A)-Pr(1)-N(1)	135.9(12)
O(2)-Pr(1)-O(5)	80.4(5)	O(2A)-Pr(1)-N(2)	120.5(12)
O(2)-Pr(1)-O(6)	69.4(5)	O(2A)-Pr(1)-N(3)	52.4(11)
O(2A)-Pr(1)-O(1)	95.1(12)	O(3)-Pr(1)-N(1)	47.1(6)
O(2A)-Pr(1)-O(2)	12.3(12)	O(3)-Pr(1)-N(2)	61.5(6)
O(2A)-Pr(1)-O(3A)	155.1(15)	O(3)-Pr(1)-N(3)	129.3(5)
O(2A)-Pr(1)-O(4)	94.9(13)	O(3A)-Pr(1)-N(1)	65.0(9)
O(2A)-Pr(1)-O(5)	68.2(13)	O(3A)-Pr(1)-N(2)	77.5(9)
O(2A)-Pr(1)-O(6)	80.6(12)	O(3A)-Pr(1)-N(3)	139.4(9)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(1)	85.2(5)	O(4)-Pr(1)-N(1)	123.7(5)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(2)	164.2(6)	O(4)-Pr(1)-N(2)	67.0(5)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(2A)	176.5(13)	O(4)-Pr(1)-N(3)	71.4(5)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(3A)	21.5(9)	O(5)-Pr(1)-N(1)	70.1(4)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(4)	83.3(7)	O(5)-Pr(1)-N(2)	82.6(4)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(5)	115.2(6)	O(5)-Pr(1)-N(3)	62.1(4)
O(3)-Pr(1)-O(6)	96.3(6)	O(6)-Pr(1)-N(1)	120.9(3)
O(3A)-Pr(1)-O(1)	84.2(9)	O(6)-Pr(1)-N(2)	143.7(4)
O(3A)-Pr(1)-O(2)	142.8(10)	O(6)-Pr(1)-N(3)	122.1(3)
O(3A)-Pr(1)-O(4)	75.6(10)	N(1)-Pr(1)-N(3)	116.5(3)
O(3A)-Pr(1)-O(5)	135.0(9)	N(2)-Pr(1)-N(1)	66.4(3)
O(3A)-Pr(1)-O(6)	75.4(9)	N(2)-Pr(1)-N(3)	68.3(4)
O(4)-Pr(1)-O(1)	151.5(5)		

Table S4. Selected bond distances (Å) and bond angles (deg) for [Eu(DTPAAQ)(DMF)]•3H₂O (2•3H₂O)

Eu(1)-O(1)	2.453(4)	O(4)-Eu(1)-O(6)	79.66(18)
Eu(1)-O(2)	2.486(5)	O(5)-Eu(1)-O(1)	76.59(18)
Eu(1)-O(3)	2.348(5)	O(5)-Eu(1)-O(2)	77.98(19)
Eu(1)-O(4)	2.366(4)	O(5)-Eu(1)-O(3)	136.00(18)
Eu(1)-O(5)	2.339(5)	O(5)-Eu(1)-O(4)	132.53(18)
Eu(1)-O(6)	2.394(5)	O(5)-Eu(1)-O(6)	132.62(19)
Eu(1)-N(1)	2.689(6)	O(6)-Eu(1)-O(1)	73.86(17)
Eu(1)-N(2)	2.636(5)	O(6)-Eu(1)-O(2)	67.59(18)
Eu(1)-N(3)	2.759(6)	O(2)-Eu(1)-N(3)	60.38(17)
O(1)-Eu(1)-O(2)	93.00(16)	O(3)-Eu(1)-N(1)	65.32(18)
O(3)-Eu(1)-O(1)	84.53(18)	O(5)-Eu(1)-N(3)	63.99(19)
O(3)-Eu(1)-O(2)	143.16(17)	O(6)-Eu(1)-N(1)	123.86(18)
O(3)-Eu(1)-O(4)	76.40(17)	O(6)-Eu(1)-N(2)	140.73(19)
O(3)-Eu(1)-O(6)	76.50(18)	O(6)-Eu(1)-N(3)	118.78(18)
O(4)-Eu(1)-O(1)	150.33(17)	N(1)-Eu(1)-N(3)	117.13(18)
O(4)-Eu(1)-O(2)	89.04(17)		

Table S5. Selected bond distances (Å) and bond angles (deg) for [Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)]•DMF•3H₂O (3•DMF•3H₂O).

Tb(1)-O(1)	2.419(3)	O(6)-Tb(1)-O(1)	72.92(11)
Tb(1)-O(2)	2.463(3)	O(6)-Tb(1)-O(2)	67.39(11)
Tb(1)-O(3)	2.334(3)	O(1)-Tb(1)-N(1)	64.06(11)
Tb(1)-O(4)	2.338(3)	O(1)-Tb(1)-N(2)	132.20(11)
Tb(1)-O(5)	2.327(3)	O(1)-Tb(1)-N(3)	137.44(12)
Tb(1)-O(6)	2.358(3)	O(2)-Tb(1)-N(1)	143.15(11)
Tb(1)-N(1)	2.662(4)	O(2)-Tb(1)-N(3)	61.48(11)
Tb(1)-N(2)	2.626(4)	O(3)-Tb(1)-N(1)	66.08(11)
Tb(1)-N(3)	2.728(4)	O(3)-Tb(1)-N(2)	75.74(12)
O(1)-Tb(1)-O(2)	91.42(10)	O(3)-Tb(1)-N(3)	137.02(12)
O(3)-Tb(1)-O(1)	84.70(11)	O(4)-Tb(1)-N(1)	126.25(11)
O(3)-Tb(1)-O(2)	142.53(11)	O(4)-Tb(1)-N(2)	67.47(12)
O(3)-Tb(1)-O(4)	74.91(11)	O(4)-Tb(1)-N(3)	69.95(12)
O(3)-Tb(1)-O(6)	75.90(11)	O(5)-Tb(1)-N(1)	71.56(12)
O(4)-Tb(1)-O(1)	147.08(11)	O(5)-Tb(1)-N(2)	88.27(13)
O(4)-Tb(1)-O(2)	89.51(11)	O(5)-Tb(1)-N(3)	65.17(13)
O(4)-Tb(1)-O(6)	77.15(11)	O(6)-Tb(1)-N(1)	123.79(11)
O(5)-Tb(1)-O(1)	77.55(12)	O(6)-Tb(1)-N(3)	117.98(12)
O(5)-Tb(1)-O(2)	76.70(12)	N(1)-Tb(1)-N(3)	118.12(12)
O(5)-Tb(1)-O(3)	137.64(12)	N(2)-Tb(1)-N(1)	68.14(12)
O(5)-Tb(1)-O(4)	134.33(12)	N(2)-Tb(1)-N(3)	68.50(12)
O(5)-Tb(1)-O(6)	132.12(12)		

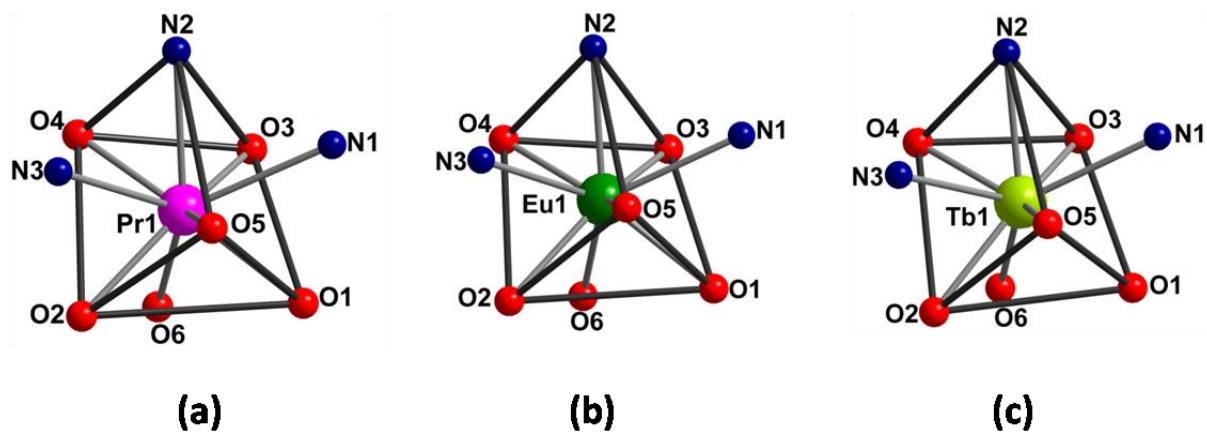


Figure S9. Coordination polyhedra of the nine-coordinate $\{LnN_3O_6\}$ lanthanide cores showing tricapped-trigonal prism (TTP) coordination geometry in complexes **1** (a), **2** (b), and **3** (c).

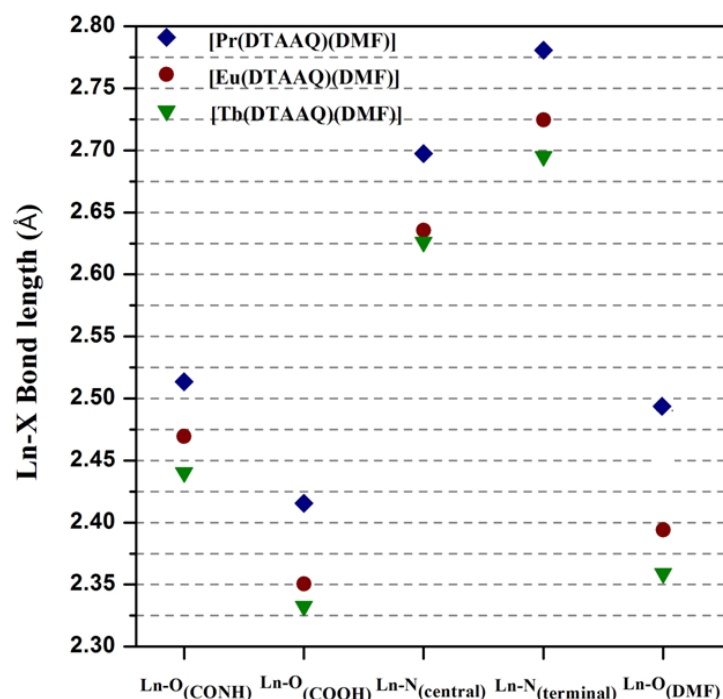


Figure S10. Variation of Ln-X (X=O, N) bond lengths in [Ln(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (**1-3**) for {LnN₃O₆} core. Average bond distances were taken from similar set of bonds.

Respective bond distances are shown in table below.

Bond Distance	[Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)]	[Eu(DTPAAQ)(DMF)]	[Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)]
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Ln-O1 (CONH)	2.508(4)	2.453(4)	2.419(3)
Ln-O2 (CONH)	2.519(4)	2.486 (5)	2.463(3)
Ln-O3 (COOH)	2.404(4)	2.348(5)	2.334(3)
Ln-O4 (COOH)	2.422(4)	2.366(4)	2.338(3)
Ln-O5 (COOH)	2.421(4)	2.339(5)	2.327(3)
Ln-N(NCH ₂ CH ₂ N ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ N)	2.697(4)	2.636(5)	2.625(4)
Ln -N(-NHCH ₂ CH ₂ N ₁ CH ₂ CH ₂ N-)	2.737(4)	2.689(6)	2.662(4)
Ln -N(-NHCH ₂ CH ₂ N ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ N-)	2.824(5)	2.759(6)	2.728(4)
Ln-O(DMF)	2.453(4)	2.394(5)	2.358(3)

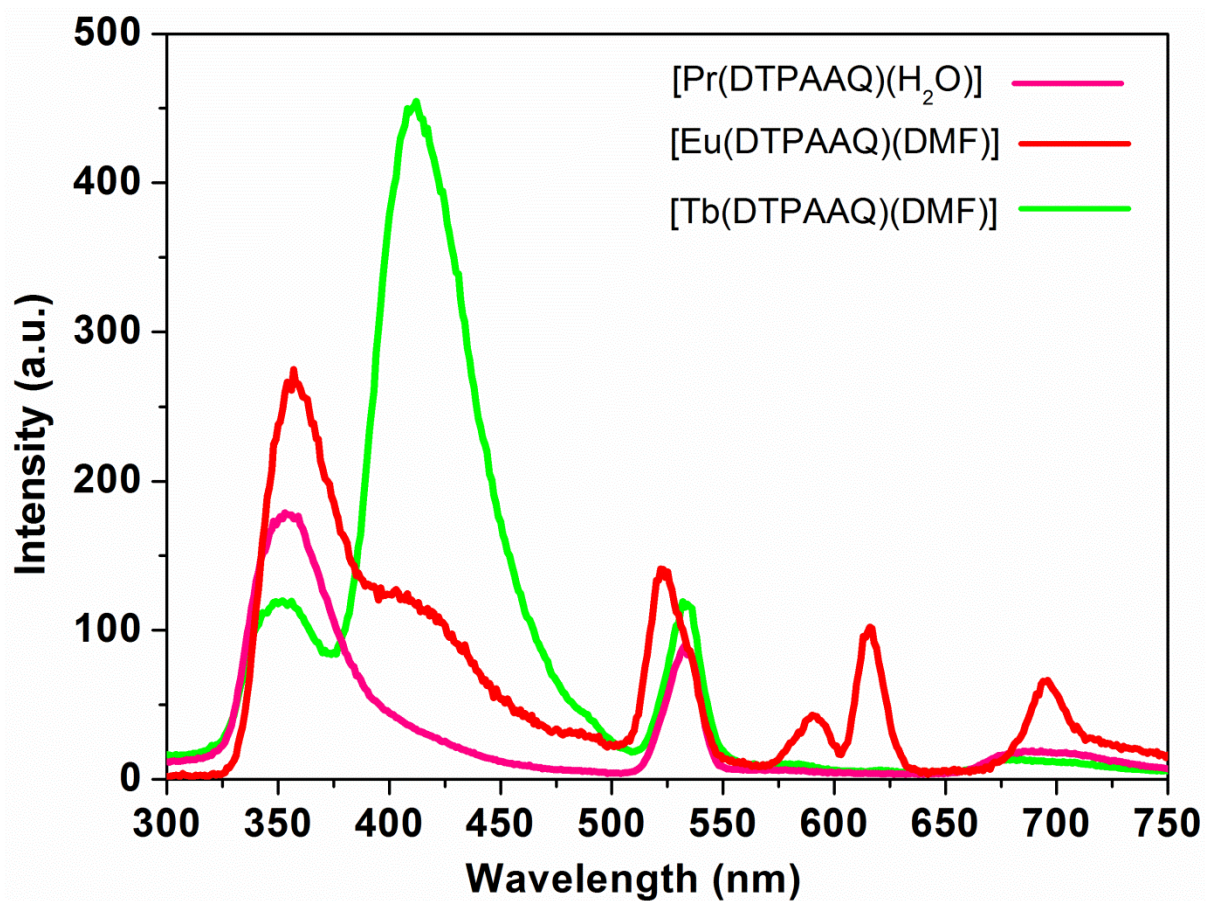


Figure S11. Overlay of steady state luminescence spectra of [Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (1), [Eu(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (2), and [Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (3) in aqueous - DMF at $\lambda_{\text{ex}}= 262$ nm with slit width of 5 nm. Note: The band at 524 nm arises due to second order Rayleigh scattering.

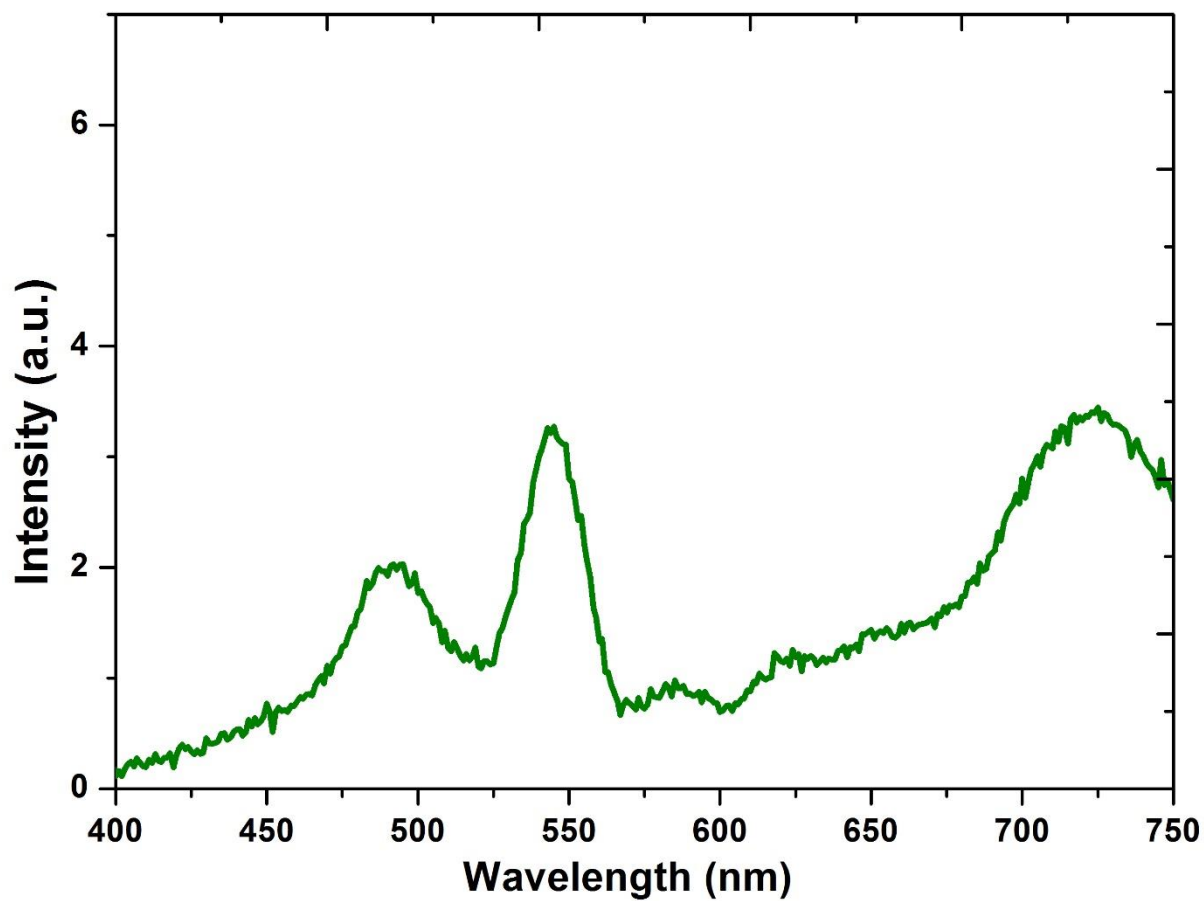


Figure S12. Time-resolved luminescence spectra of [Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (1) in DMF at 298 K. Delay time = 0.1 ms, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 330$ nm, slit width= 5 nm.

Table S6. Luminescence lifetime (τ)^a, determination of inner-sphere hydration number (q)^b of the complexes in H₂O and D₂O.

Complex	λ_{ex} (nm)	$\tau^{\text{H}_2\text{O}}$ (ms)	$\tau^{\text{D}_2\text{O}}$ (ms)	q
[Eu(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (2)	330 nm	0.64	1.81	0.92
[Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (3)	330 nm	0.51	0.58	0.88

^a luminescence lifetime measured from decay curve profile from ⁵D₀ and ⁵D₄ excited states at 616 nm and 545 nm for Eu³⁺ and Tb³⁺ complexes respectively within experimental uncertainty of $\pm 10\%$. ^b q is the number of water molecules coordinated to Ln³⁺ ion in solution measured from modified Horrock's equation⁴² described in experimental section of manuscript.

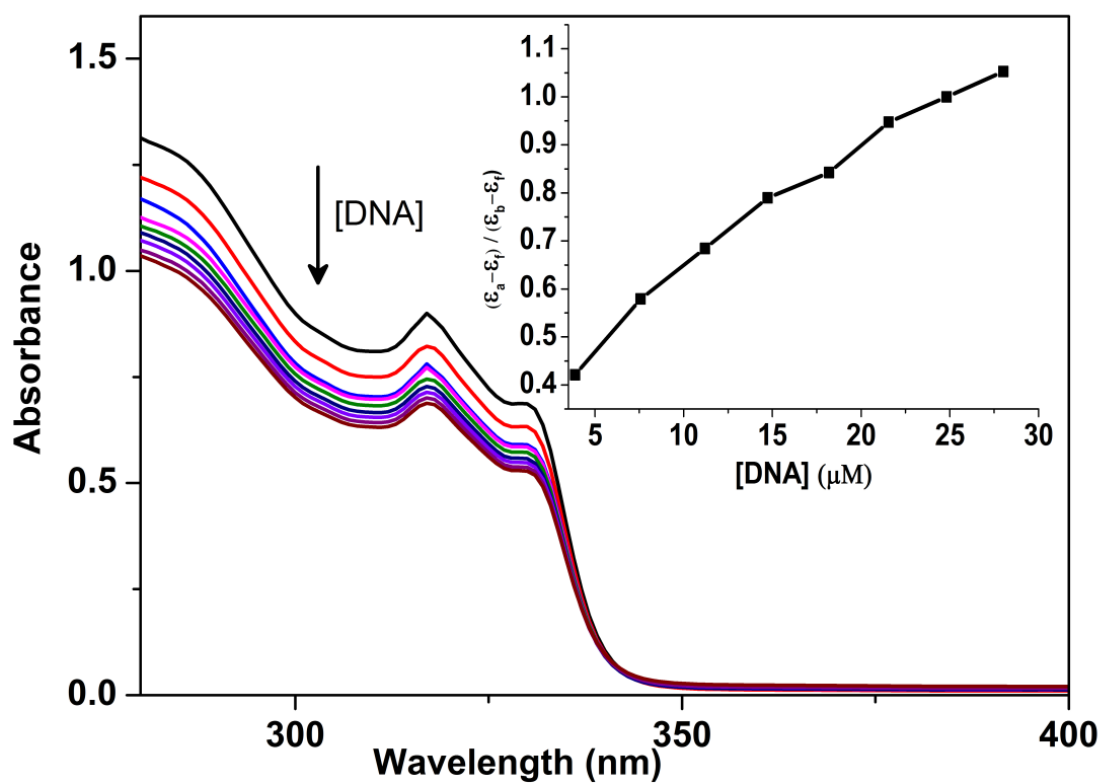


Figure S14. Absorption spectral traces of complex **1** in 5 mM Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.2) on increasing amount of CT-DNA to solution of **1**. Inset figure shows plot of [DNA] versus $\{(\epsilon_a - \epsilon_f) / (\epsilon_b - \epsilon_f)\}$.

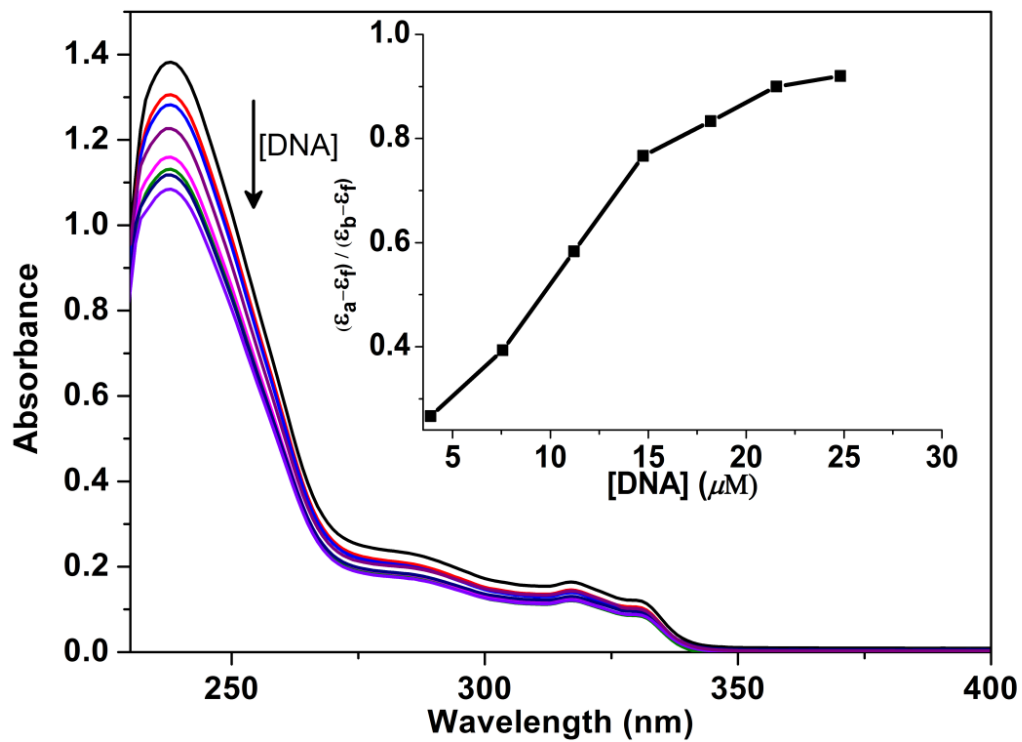


Figure S15. Absorption spectral traces of complex **2** in 5 mM Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.2) on increasing amount of CT-DNA to a solution of **2**. Inset figure shows plot of [DNA] versus $\{(\epsilon_a - \epsilon_f) / (\epsilon_b - \epsilon_f)\}$.

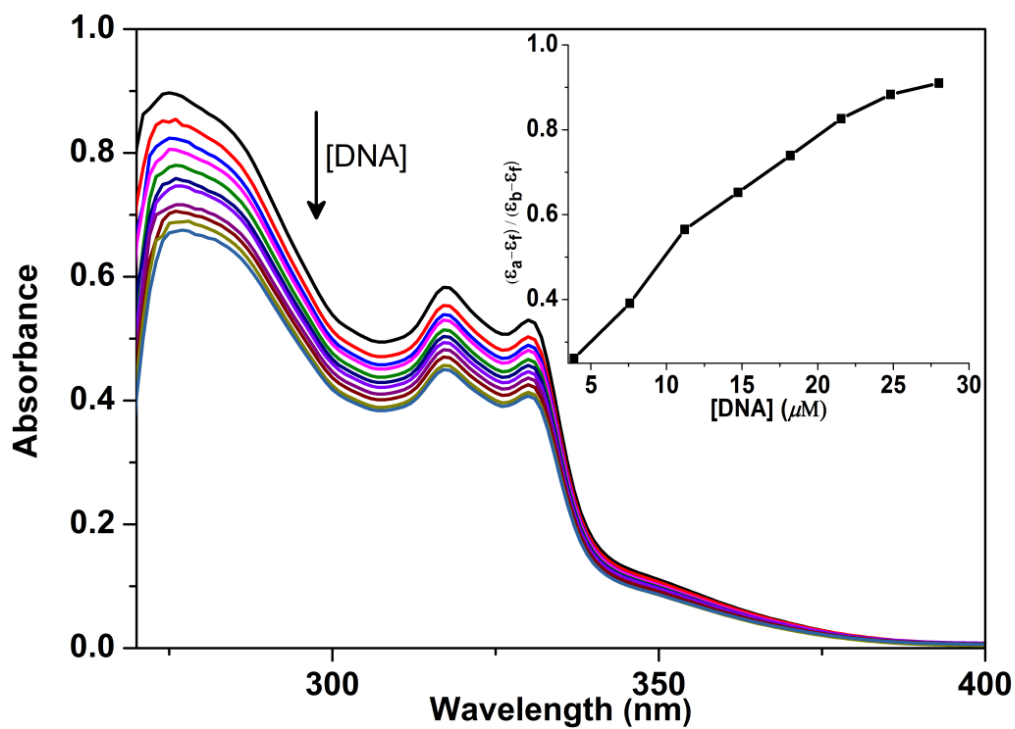


Figure S16. Absorption spectral traces of complex **3** in 5 mM Tris-HCl buffer (pH 7.2) on increasing amount of CT-DNA to solution of **3**. Inset figure shows plot of $[DNA]$ versus $\{(\epsilon_a - \epsilon_f) / (\epsilon_b - \epsilon_f)\}$.

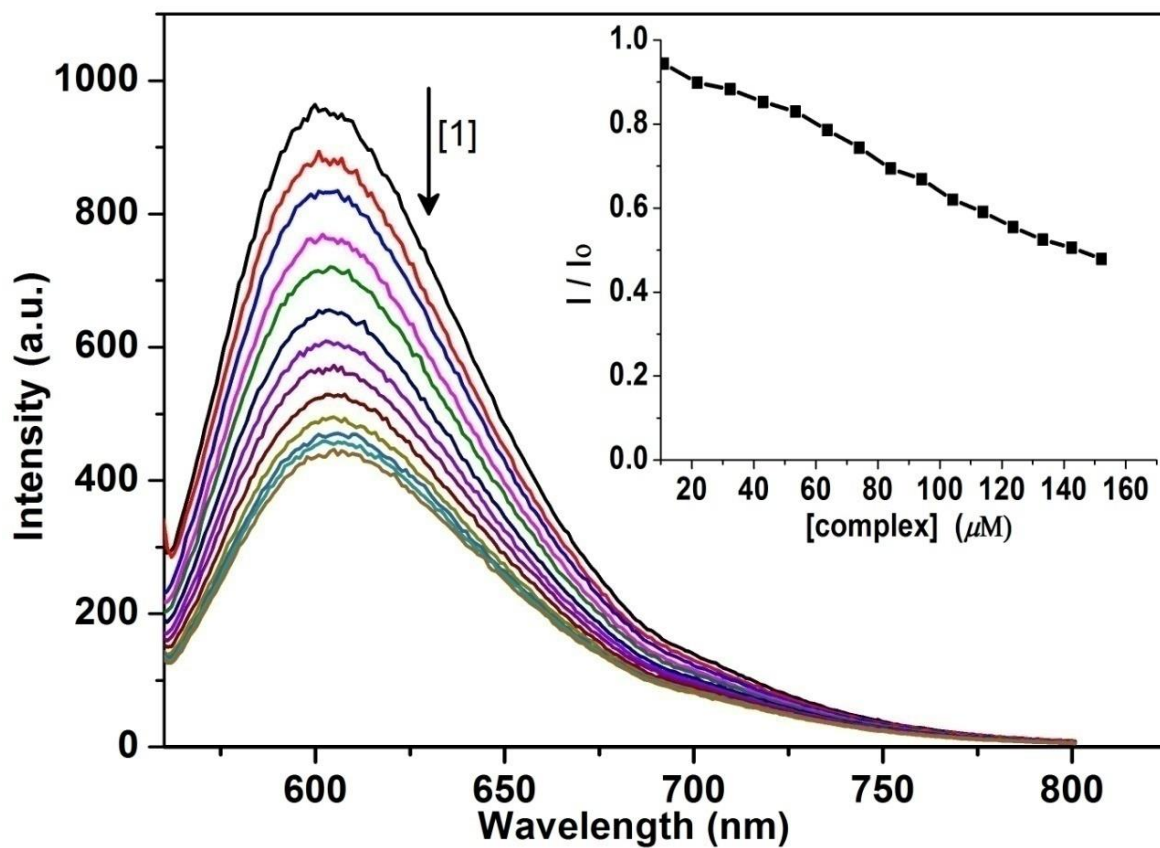


Figure S17. Emission spectral overlay plot for CT- bounded ethidium bromide (3 μM) in Tris-HCl buffer (5 mM, pH 7.2) with increasing concentration of [Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (1).

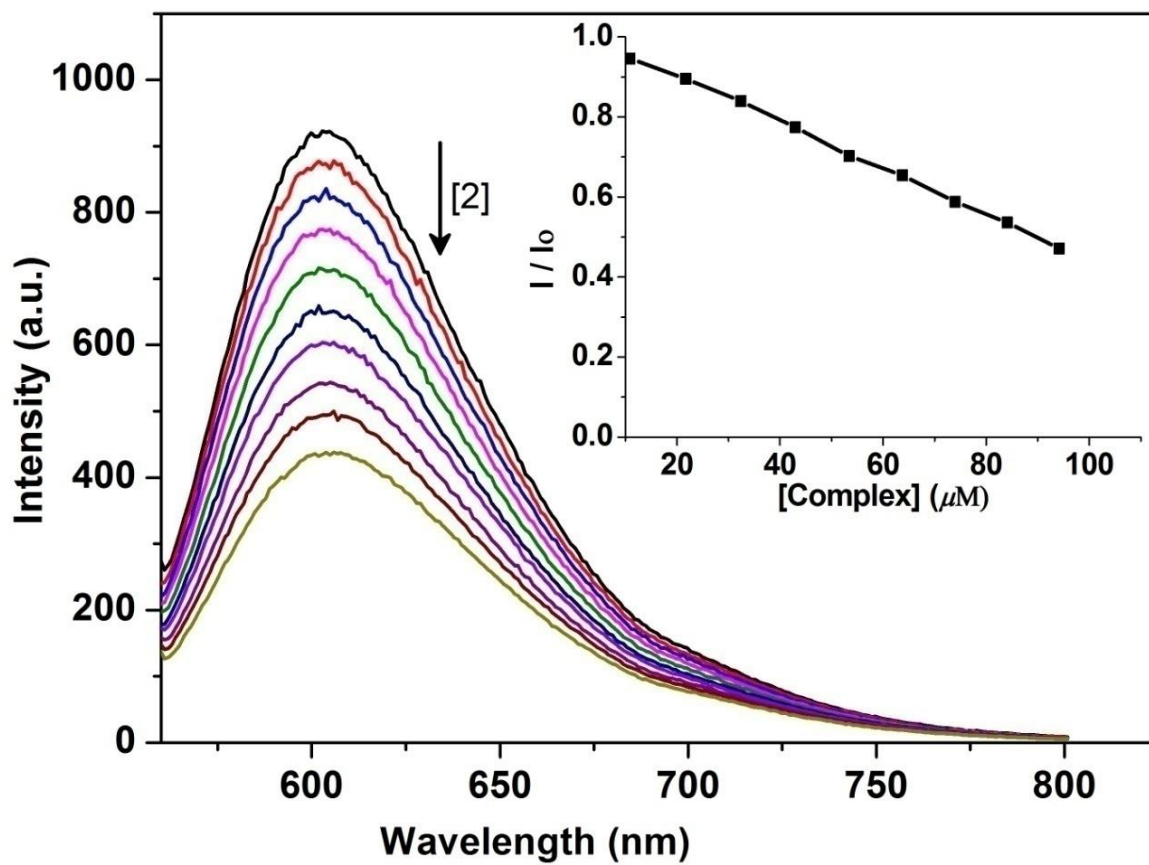


Figure S18. Emission spectral overlay plot for CT-bounded ethidium bromide (3 μM) in Tris-HCl buffer (5mM, pH7.2) with increasing concentration of [Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (2).

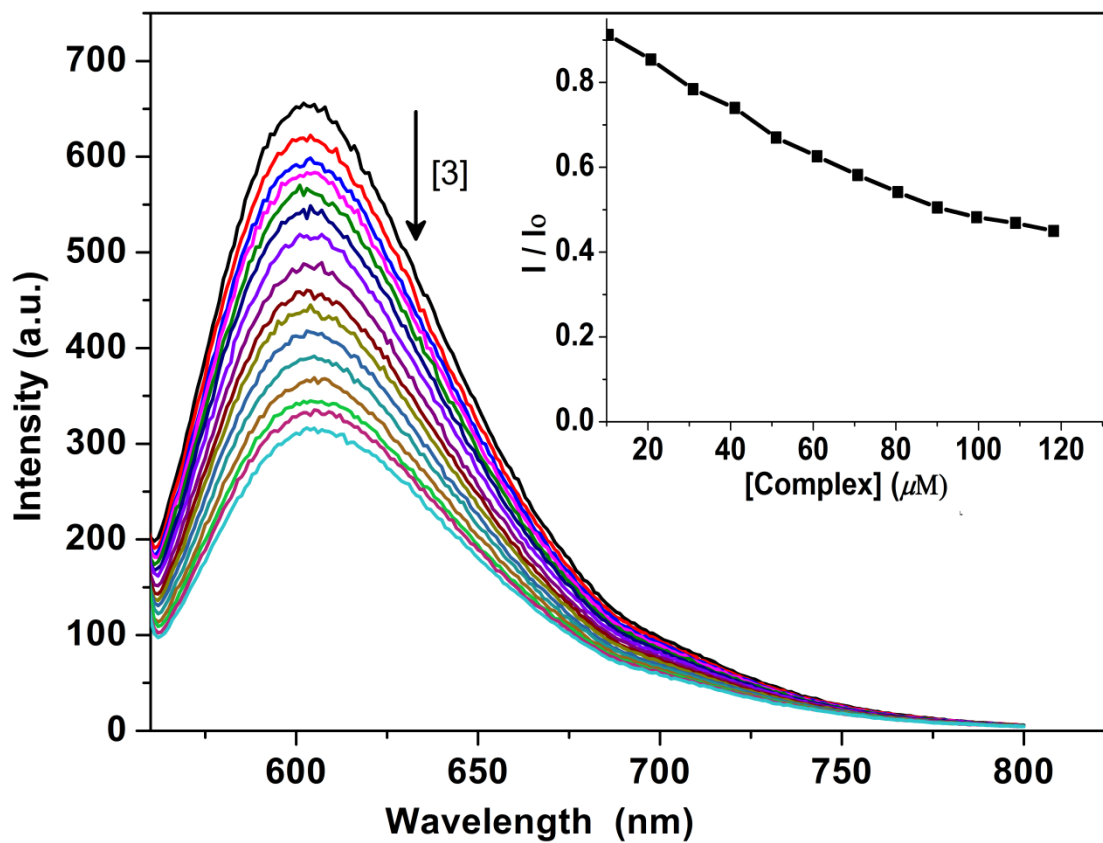


Figure S19. Emission spectral overlay plot for CT-DNA bounded ethidium bromide (3 μM) in Tris HCl-NaCl buffer (5mM, pH7.2) with increasing concentration of [Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (3).

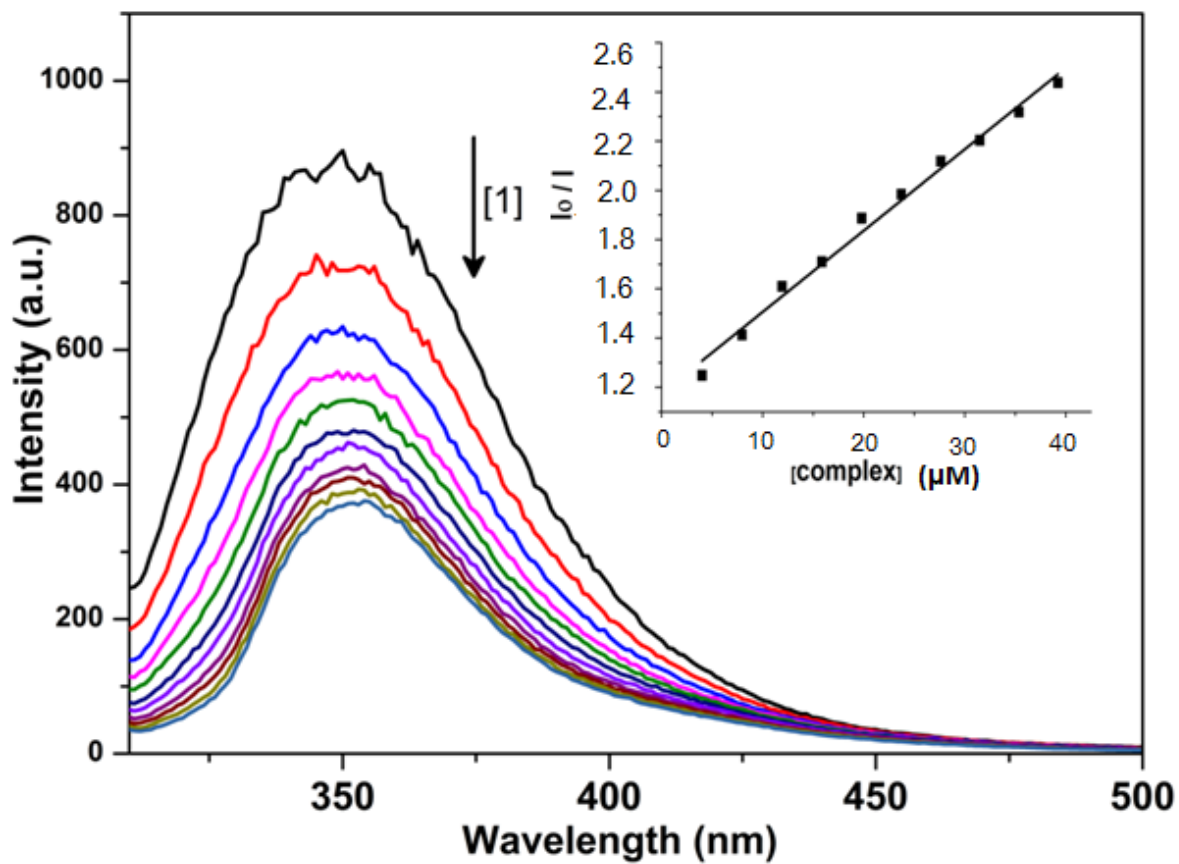


Figure S20. The effect of increasing concentration of [Pr(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (1) on the fluorescence quenching of BSA (2 μM) in Tris HCl- NaCl (5mM, pH 7.2). $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 295 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 340 \text{ nm}$. The Inset shows the plot of I_0/I vs. [complex].

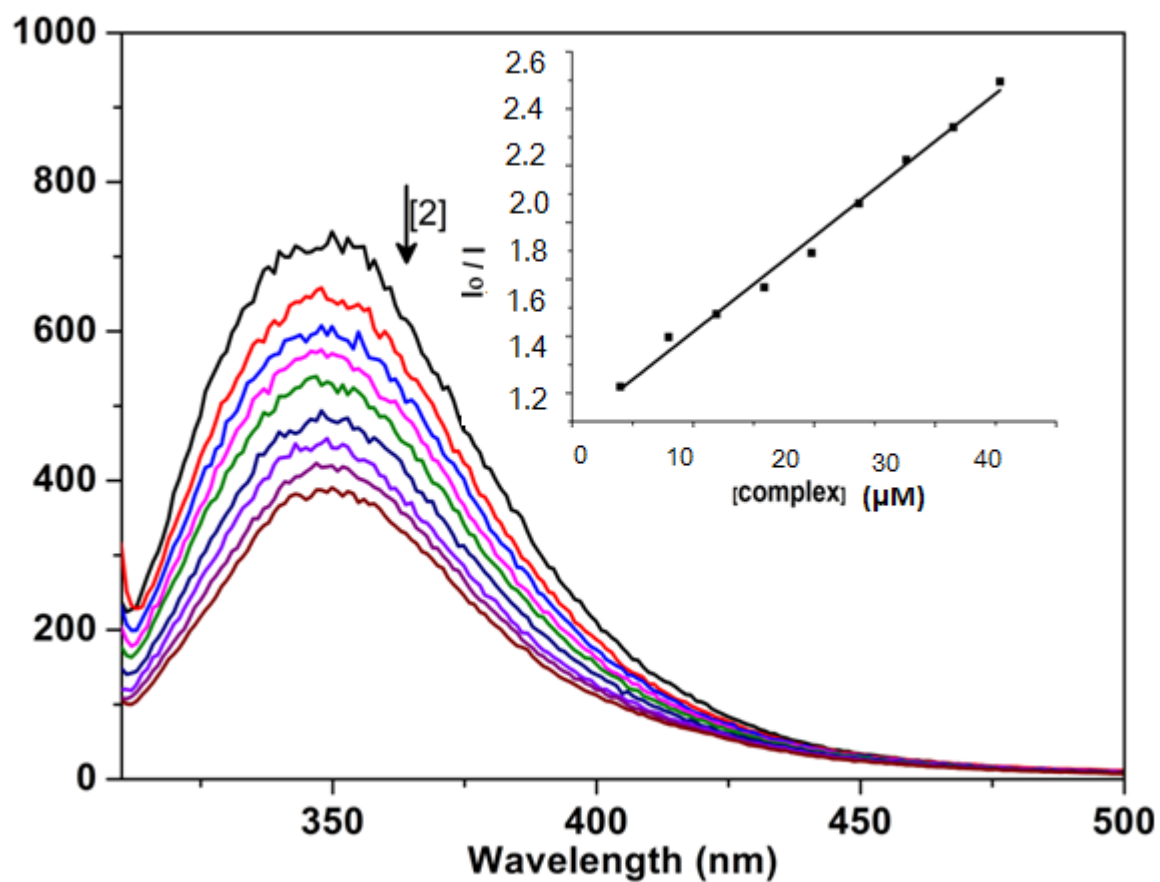


Figure S21. The effect of increasing concentration of [Eu(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (**2**) on the fluorescence quenching of BSA ($2 \mu\text{M}$) in Tris HCl- NaCl (5mM, pH 7.2). $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 295 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 340 \text{ nm}$. The Inset shows the plot of I_0/I vs. [complex].

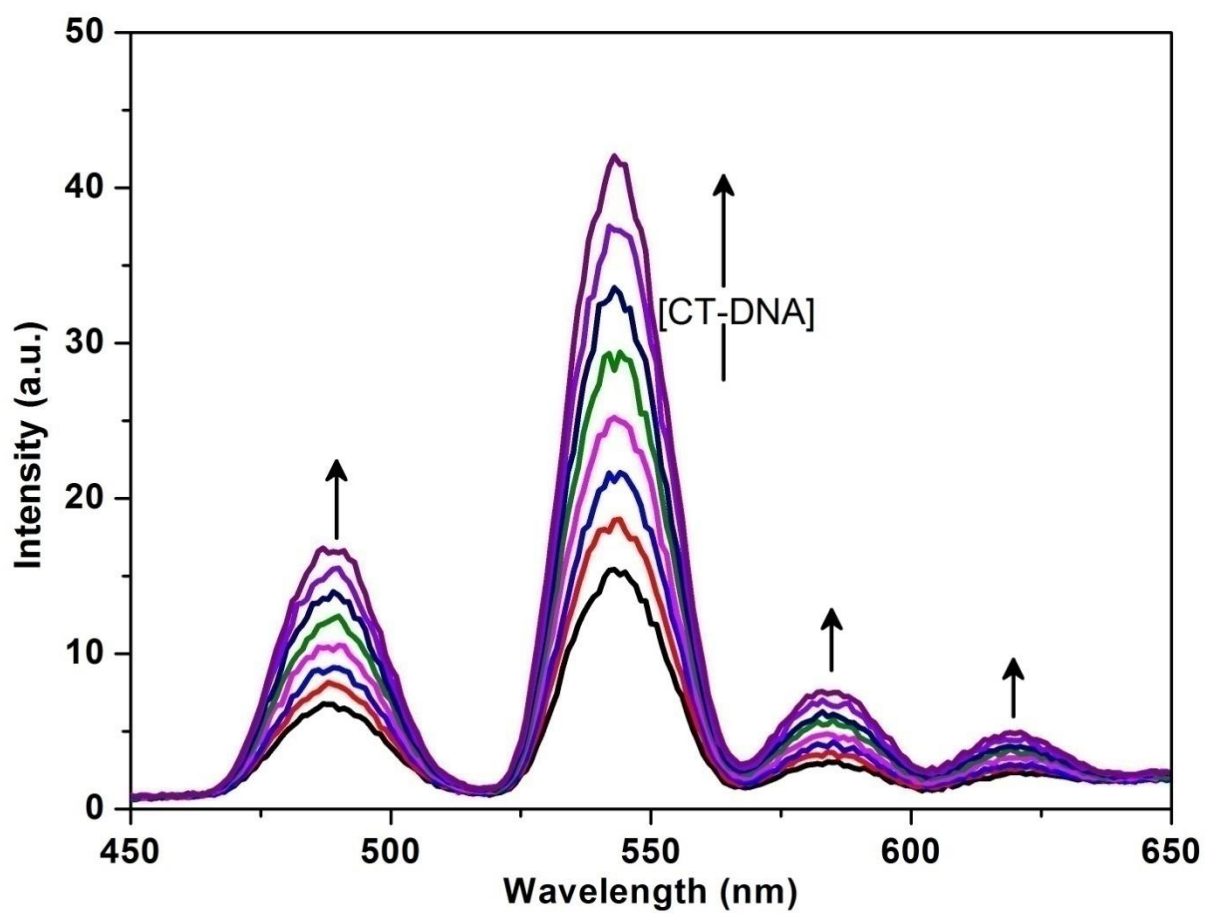


Figure S22. Time resolved luminescence spectra of complex [Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (**3**) (delay time = 0.1 ms, $\lambda_{ex} = 330$ nm) in response to increasing concentration of CT-DNA in Tris HCl-NaCl buffer (5 mM, pH 7.2) at 298 K.

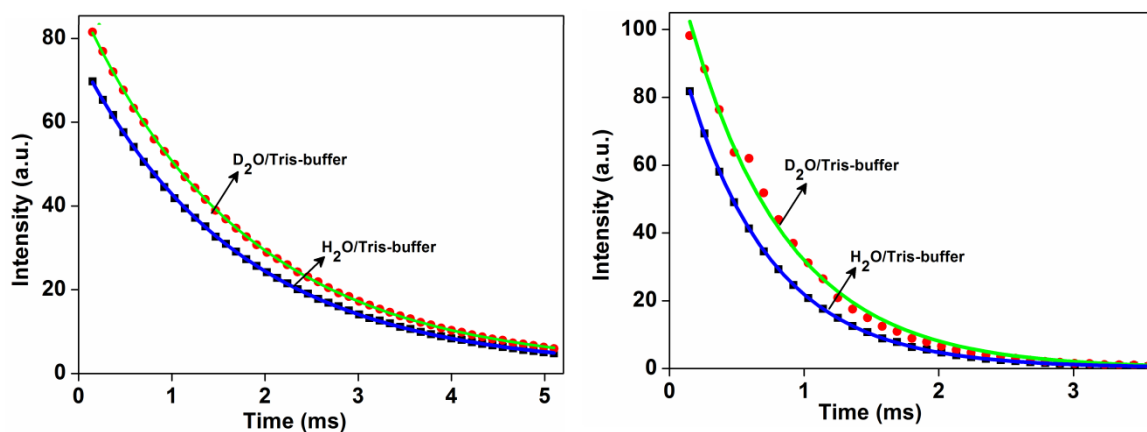


Figure S23. Luminescence decay profile from 5D_0 state of Eu(III) in complex **2** and from 5D_4 of Tb in complex **3** at $\lambda_{em} = 616$ nm and 543 nm ($\lambda_{ex} = 330$ nm) respectively in presence of CT-DNA in 5 mM Tris buffer in water (blue) and in D₂O (green). [**2**] = 40 μ M, [DNA] = 60 μ M, delay time and gate time = 0.1 ms, Ex. and Em. slit = 10 nm. The solid lines are the best fits considering single-exponential behaviour of the decay.

Table S7. Luminescence lifetime (τ)^a, determination of inner-sphere hydration number (q) in presence of CT-DNA.^a

Complex	λ_{ex} (nm)	τ Tris buffer in H ₂ O (ms) ^b	τ Tris buffer in D ₂ O (ms) ^c	q
[Eu(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (2)	330 nm	0.950	1.760	0.290
[Tb(DTPAAQ)(DMF)] (3)	330 nm	0.565	0.596	0.160

^a [complex] = 40 μ M, [DNA] = 60 μ M, ^b In 5 mM Tris-HCl/NaCl buffer in Milli-Q water (pH 7.2). ^c In 5 mM Tris-HCl/NaCl buffer in D₂O.

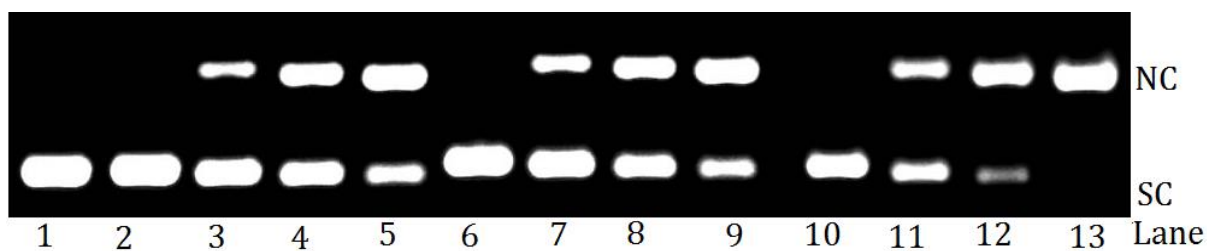


Figure S24. Cleavage of SC pUC19 DNA (0.2 μg) by the complexes **1-3** at 100 μM concentration in Tris-HCl/NaCl buffer (pH, 7.2) on photo-irradiation in UV-light at 312 nm for varying time of photoexposure.

SI. No.	Reaction condition	t / min	SC(%)	NC(%)
1.	DNA control	60	96	4
2.	DNA + complex 1	0	97	3
3	DNA + complex 1	20	75	25
4	DNA + complex 1	40	50	50
5	DNA + complex 1	60	29	71
6	DNA + complex 2	0	96	4
7	DNA + complex 2	20	70	30
8	DNA + complex 2	40	51	59
9	DNA + complex 2	60	27	73
10	DNA + complex 3	0	95	5
11	DNA + complex 3	20	53	47
12	DNA + complex 3	40	23	77
13	DNA + complex 3	60	5	95