

Aminal linked inorganic-organic hybrid nanoporous materials (HNMs) for CO₂ capture and H₂ storage applications

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FT-IR and NMR spectroscopic investigation of compound-I

FT-IR: 1702 cm⁻¹ (C=O), 1570 cm⁻¹ (aromatic C=C), 1209 and 1160 cm⁻¹ (P=N), 1015 cm⁻¹ (P-O-C)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ 9.95 (s, COH), 7.75 (d, Ar-H), 7.17 (d, Ar-H)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ 190 (C=O), δ 155 (ArCO), δ 134 (ArCH), δ 132 (ArCH) and δ 122 (ArC)

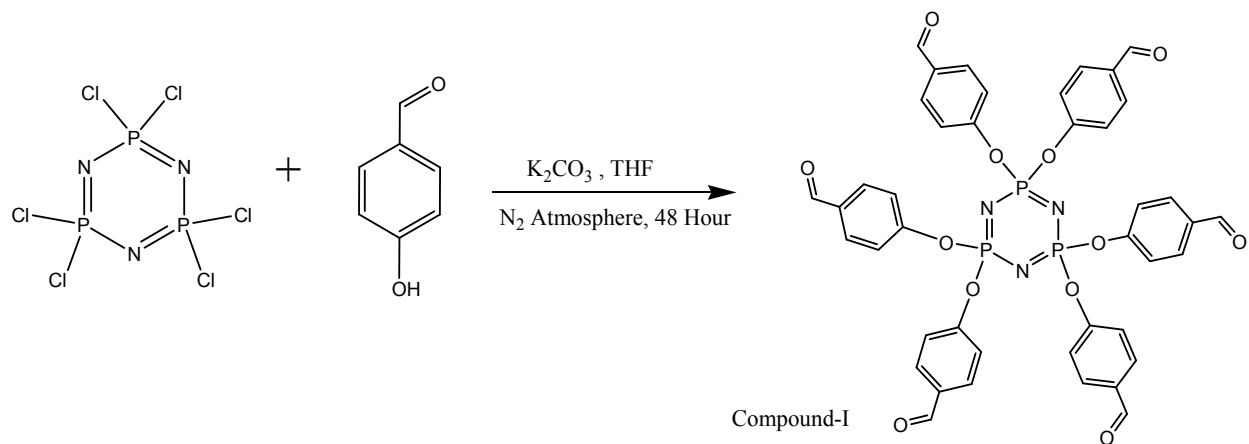
³¹P NMR (161 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K): δ 7.04 (s)

Elemental analysis: Theoretical formula: C₄₂H₃₀N₃O₁₂P₃

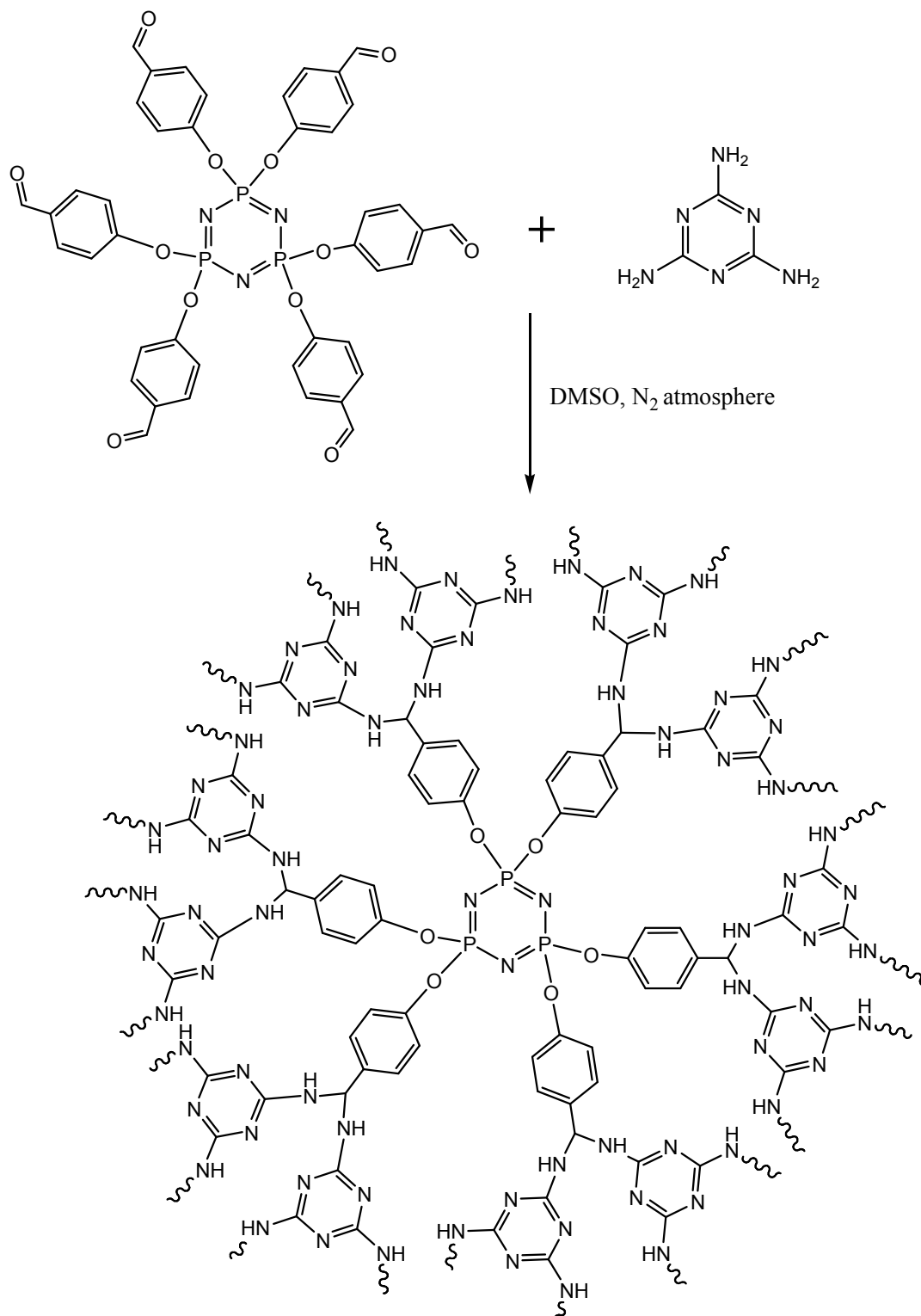
C, 58.55; H, 3.51; N, 4.88

Experimentally observed formula:

C, 58.09; H, 3.50; N, 4.85



Scheme S1: Reaction scheme for the synthesis of compound - I.



Scheme S2: Reaction scheme for the synthesis of HNMs.

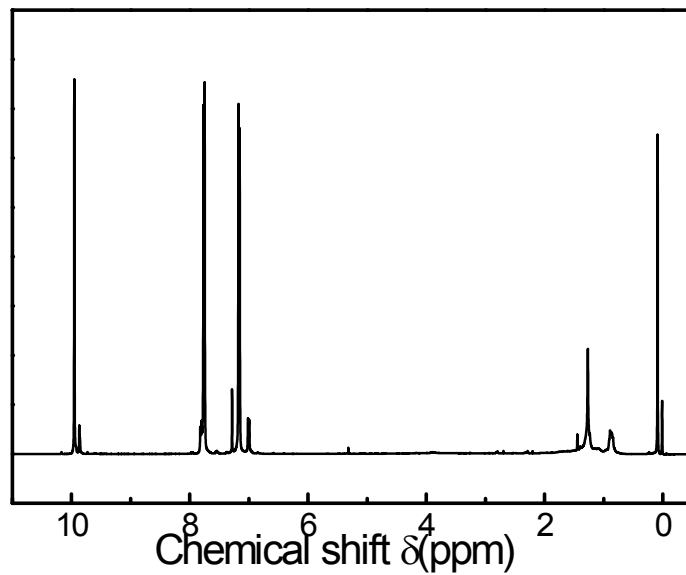


Figure S1: ^1H NMR spectrum. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound-I collected in CDCl_3 .

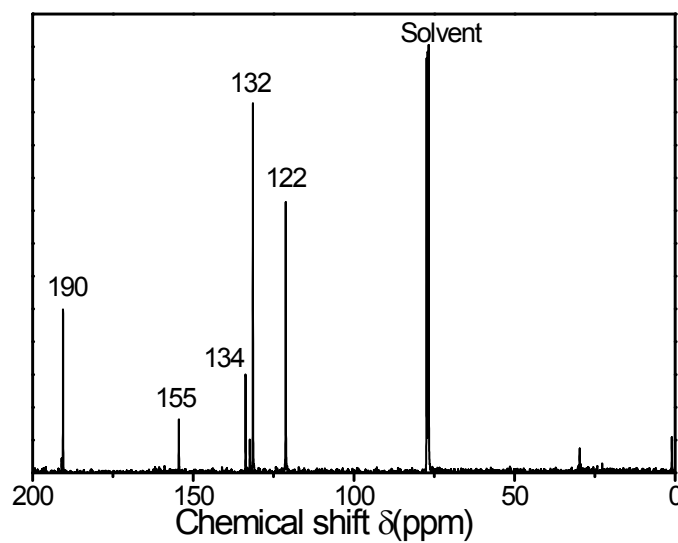


Figure S2: ^{13}C NMR spectrum. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound-I collected in CDCl_3 .

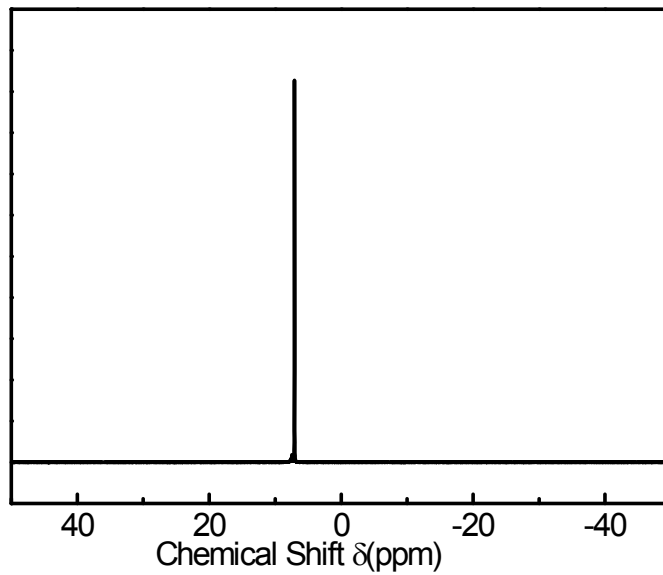


Figure S3: ^{31}P NMR spectrum. ^{31}P NMR spectrum of compound-I collected in CDCl_3 .

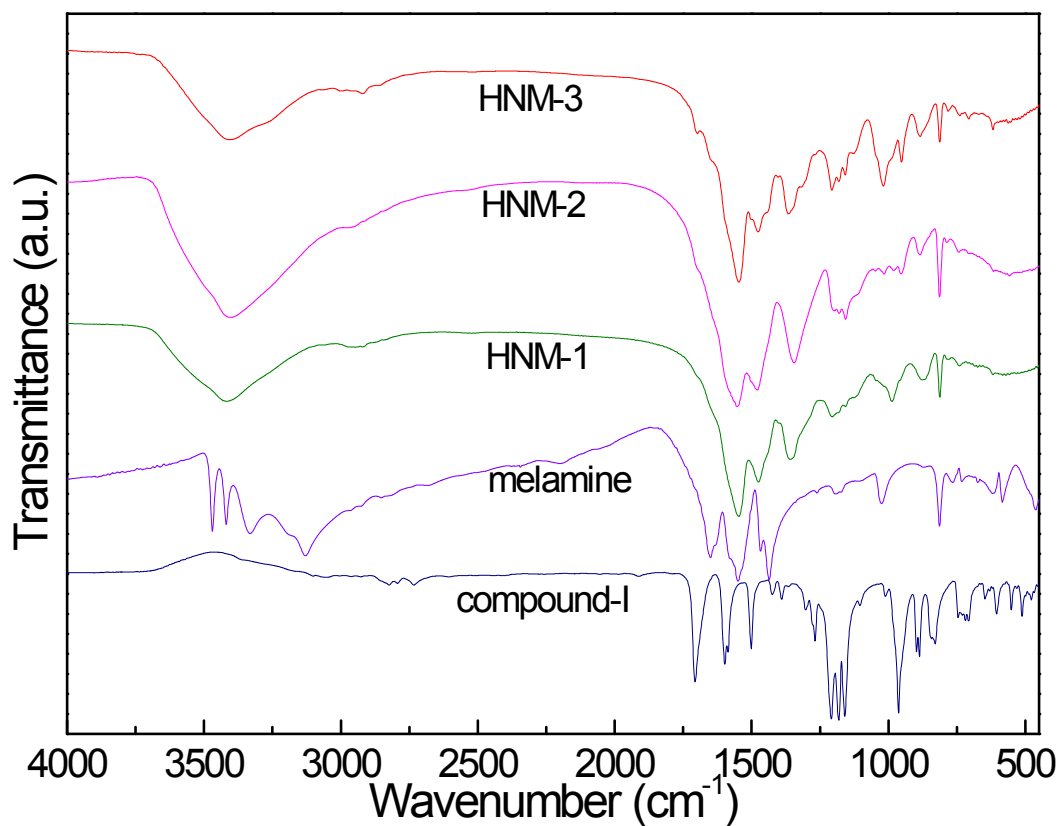


Figure S4: FT-IR spectra

Table S1: Assignment of FT-IR Bands

Bands (cm ⁻¹)	Assignment	References
3420	Aminal N-H stretching	S2, S3
2930	Aliphatic C-H stretching	S2, S3
1650	NH ₂ deformation band	S2, S3
1600	C=C aromatic ring stretching	S2, S3, S4
1550	quadrant stretching of s-triazine ring	S2
1480	semicircle stretching of s-triazine ring	S2
1360	Ring and side chain CN stretching	S3
1200-1160	$\nu_{as}(P=N-P)$,	S1
960	$\nu_{as}(P-O-P)$ vibration	S1, S6
814	Ring breathing ring def. (out of plane)	S2
520	$\delta(P=N-P)$ vibration	S1, S6

Table S2 (a): Assignment of ^{13}C CP-MAS NMR resonance signals for HNM-1

Peaks (ppm)	Assignment	References
166	C of triazine ring (C-1)	S2
155	C of benzene ring (C-2)	S1
135	C of benzene ring (C-3)	S3, S4
131	C of benzene ring (C-4)	S3, S4
120	C of benzene ring (C-5)	S3
55	tertiary carbon (C-6)	S2, S5

Table S2 (b): Assignment of ^{31}P CP-MAS NMR resonance signal for HNM-1

Peaks (ppm)	Assignment	References
9.6	P of PNC moiety	S1

Table S3: Elemental Analysis for HNMs

Calculated for $\text{C}_{78}\text{H}_{66}\text{N}_{75}\text{O}_3\text{P}_3$; N: 46.84, C: 41.77, H: 2.97, O: 4.28, P: 4.14.

Sample ID	Observed			
	N	C	H	O
HNM-1	42.16	40.18	4.46	5.25
HNM-2	41.14	40.28	5.69	5.52
HNM-3	36.13	31.78	6.20	6.23

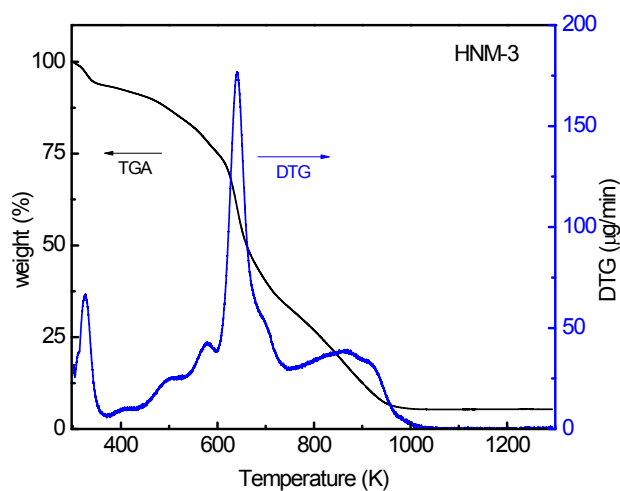
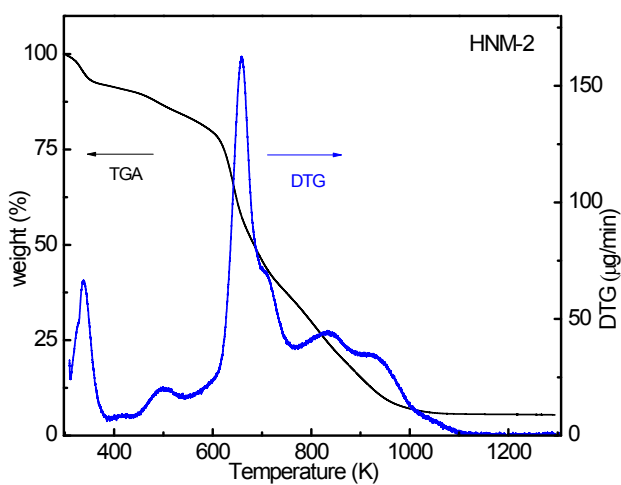
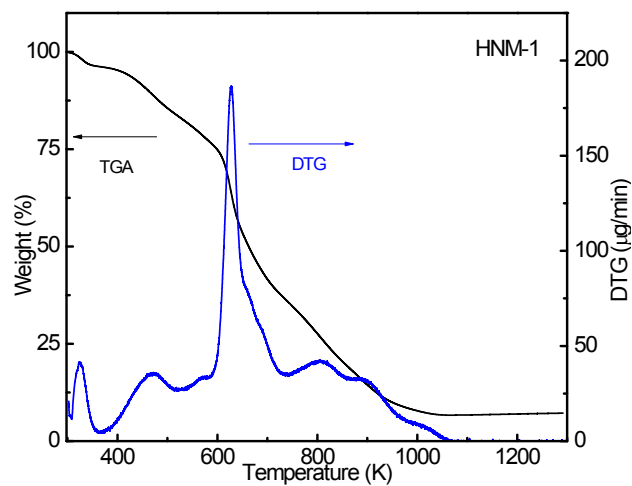


Figure S5: HNMs thermogravimetry thermograms measured in air. TGA and DTG thermograms of (a) HNM-1, (b) HNM-2 and (c) HNM-3 measured in air with a heating rate of 5 K/min.

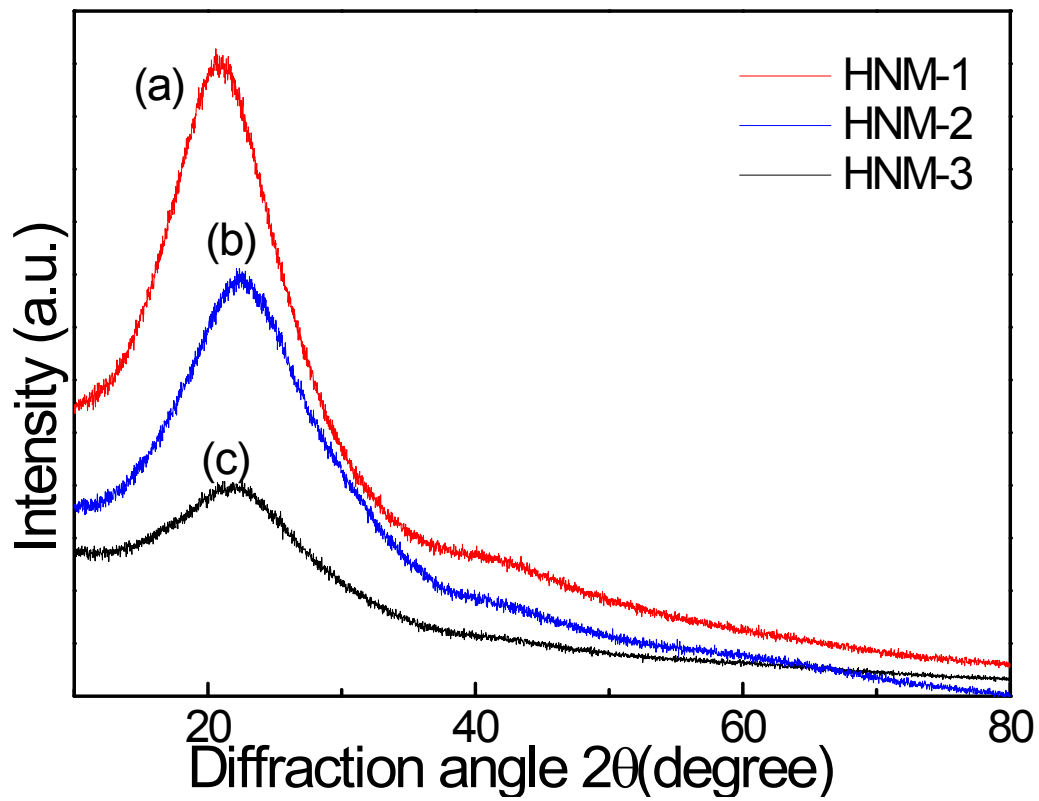


Figure S6: XRD spectra of HNMs. X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) HNM-1, (b) HNM-2 and (c) HNM-3.

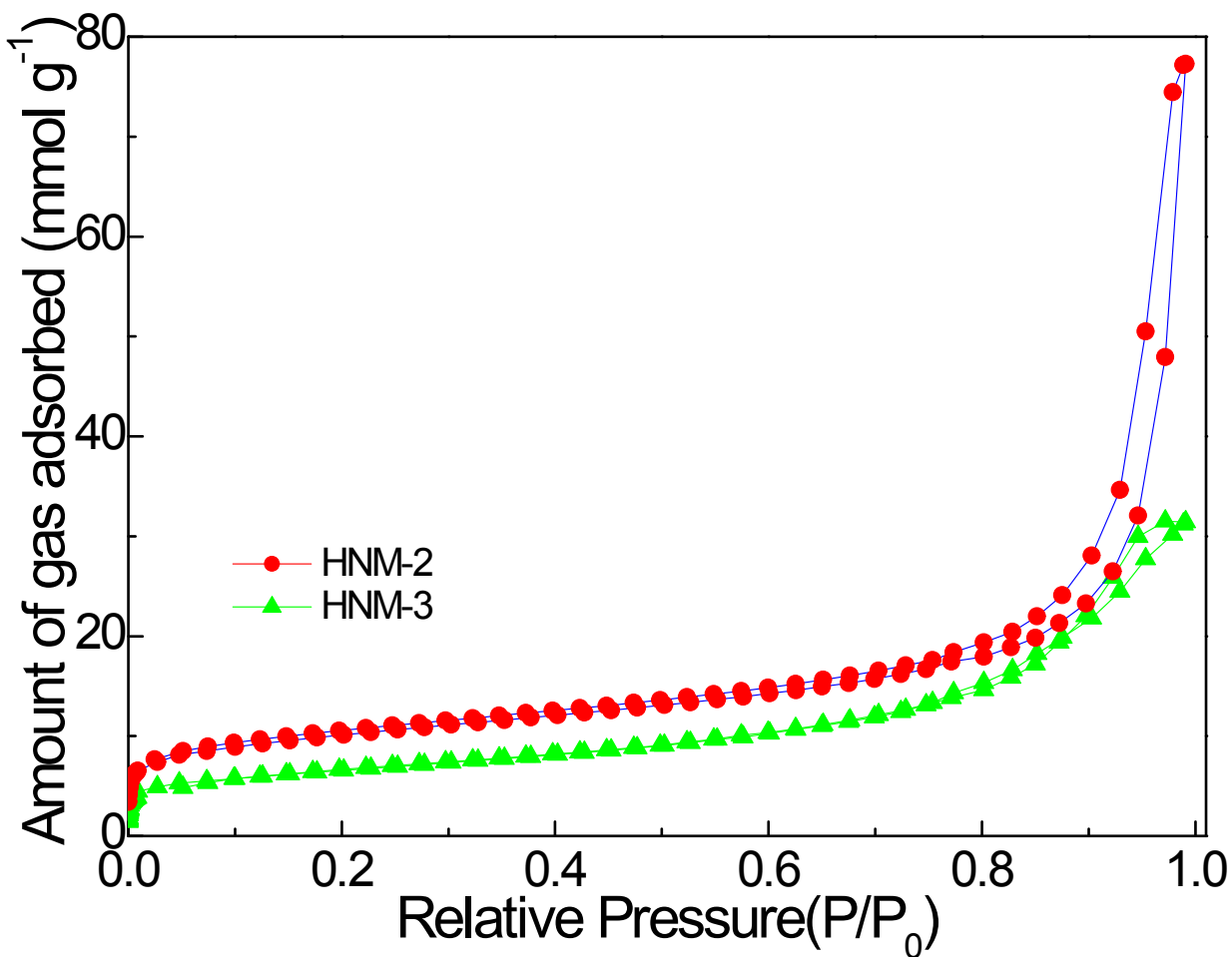


Figure S7: N₂ sorption isotherm; N₂ sorption isotherm of HNM-2 and HNM-3, measured at 77 K.

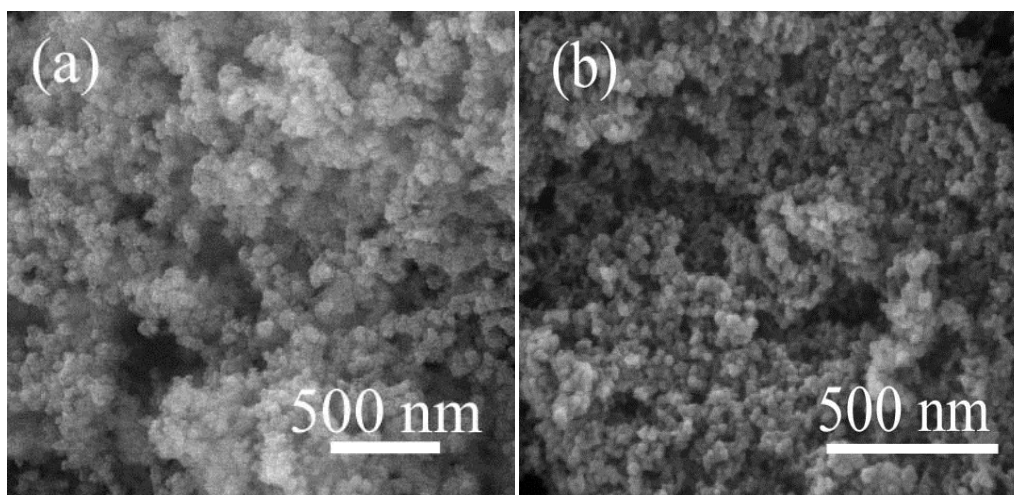


Figure S8: (a) and (b) FE-SEM image of HNM-2 and HNM-3, respectively.

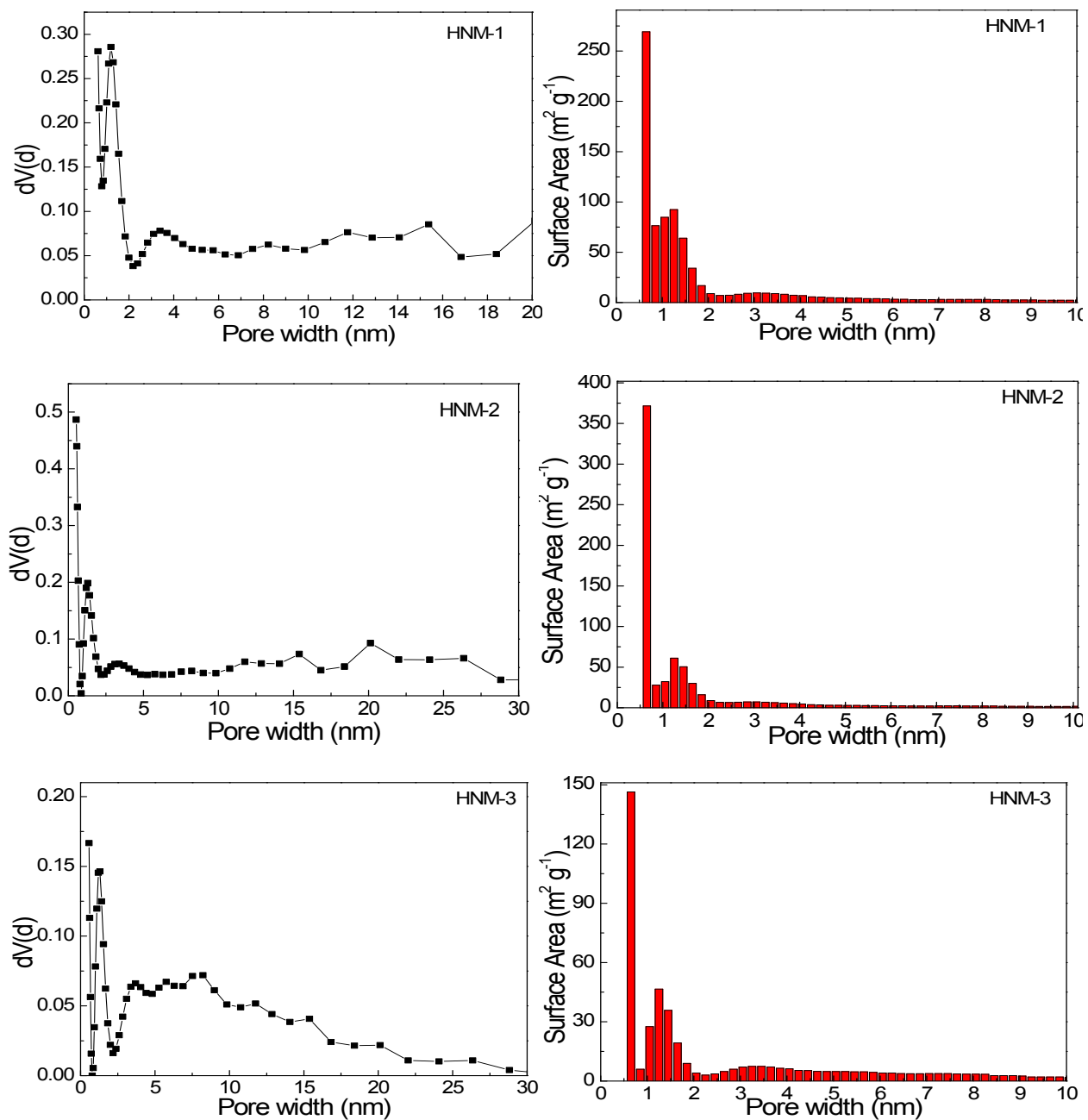


Figure S9: DFT pore size distribution of HNMs. Pore size distribution of HNM-1, HNM-2 and HNM-3 calculated from the N_2 sorption isotherm measured at 77 K using the Density Functional Theory (DFT) method.

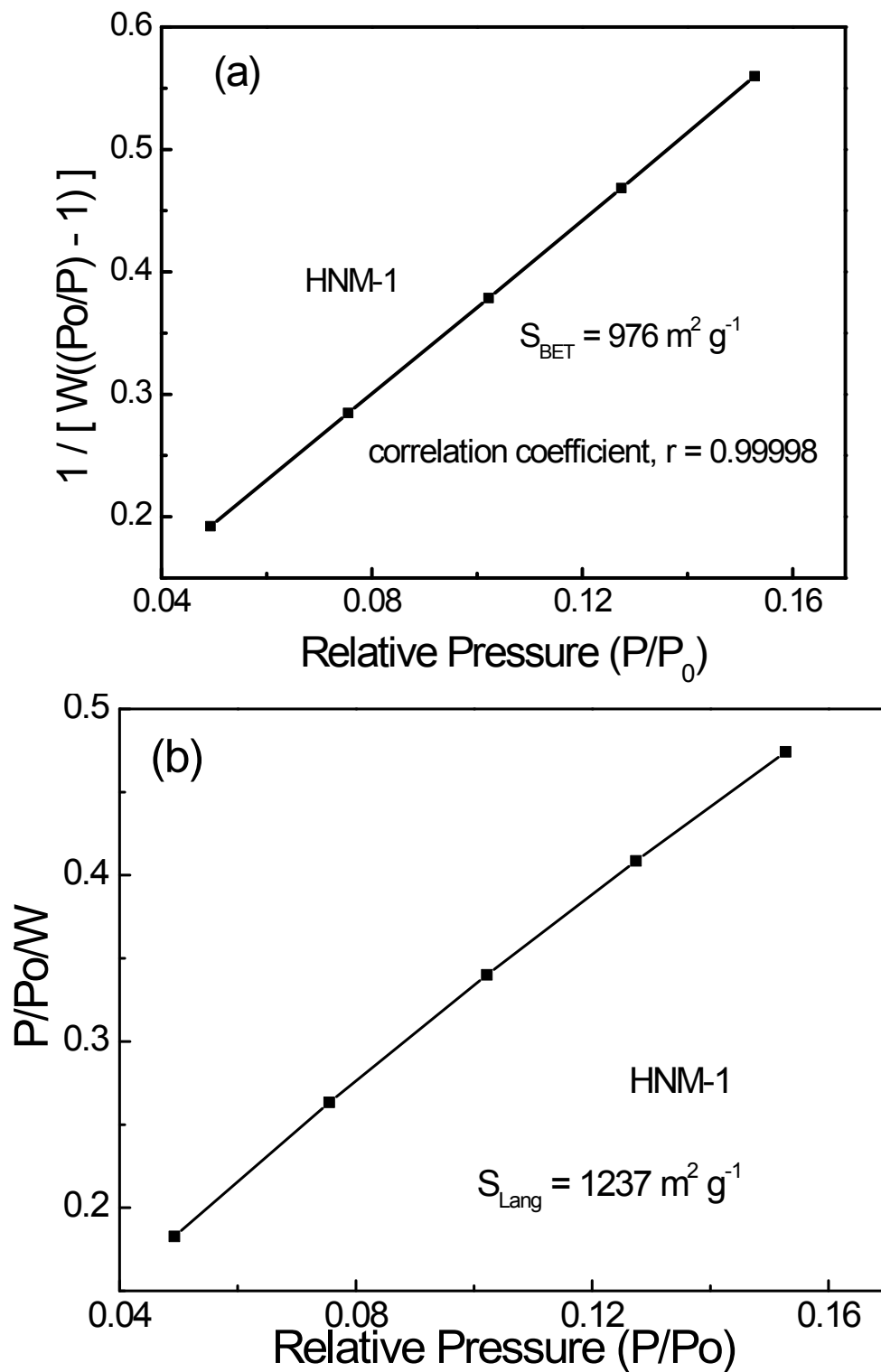


Figure S10: Multi-Point BET plot and Langmuir plot. (a) Multi-Point BET plot of HNM-1 and (b) Langmuir plot of HNM-1 calculated from the N_2 isotherm measured at 77 K.

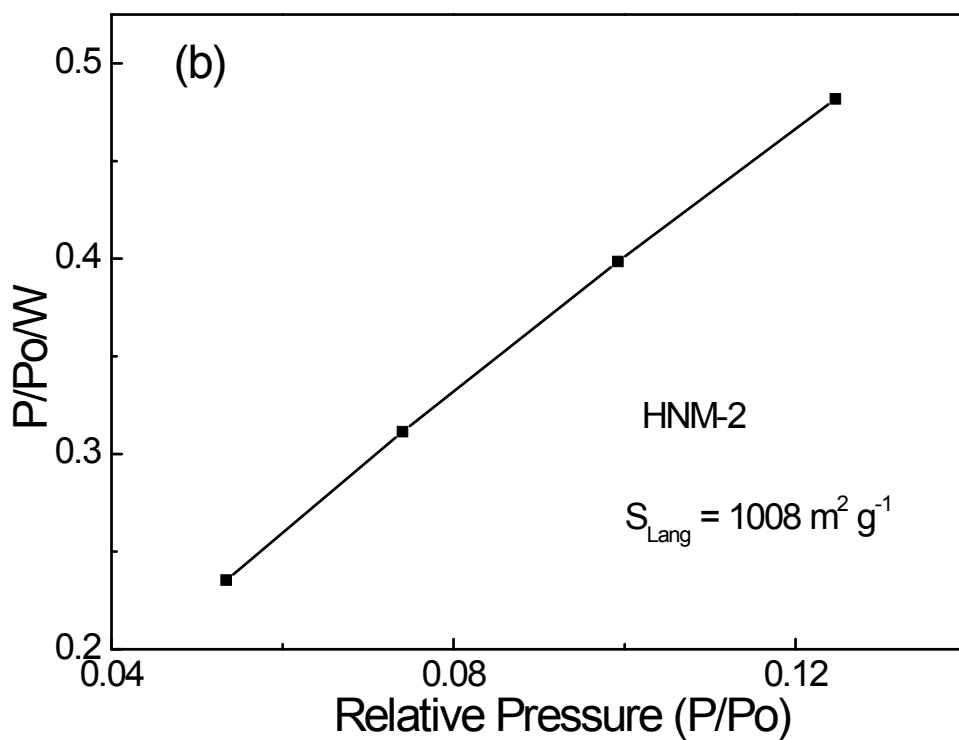
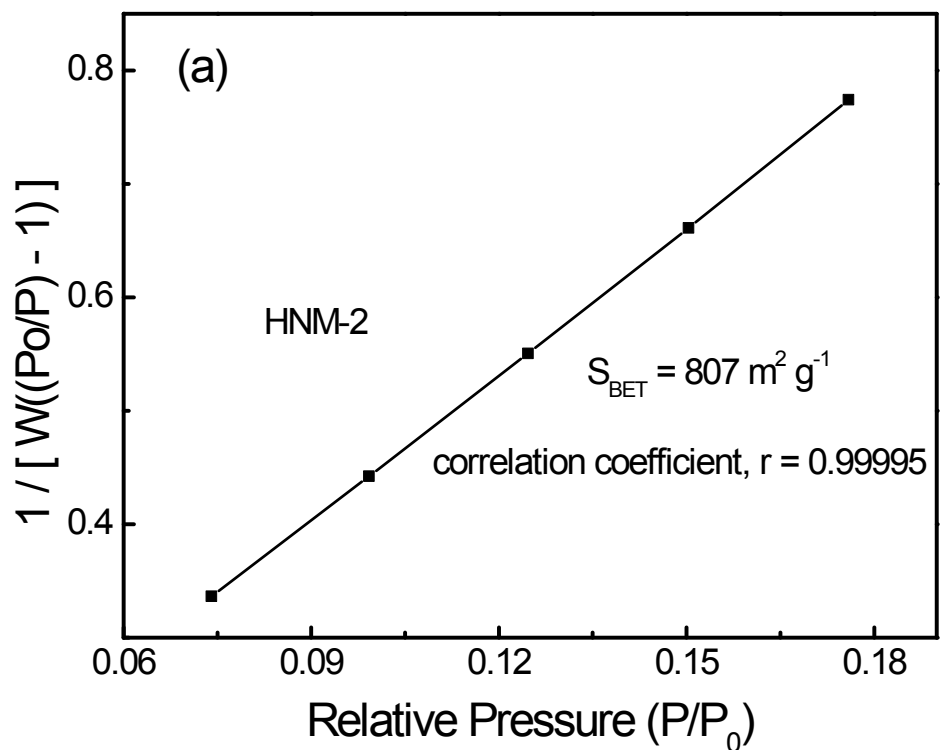


Figure S11: Multi-Point BET plot and Langmuir plot. (a) Multi-Point BET plot of HNM-2 and (b) Langmuir plot of HNM-2 calculated from the N_2 isotherm measured at 77 K.

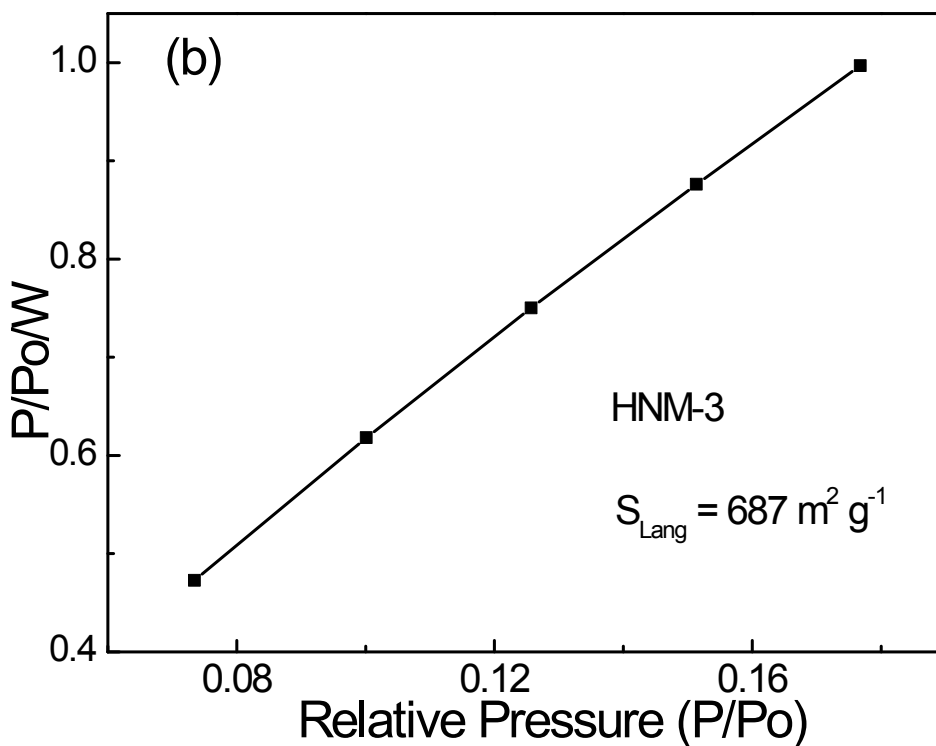
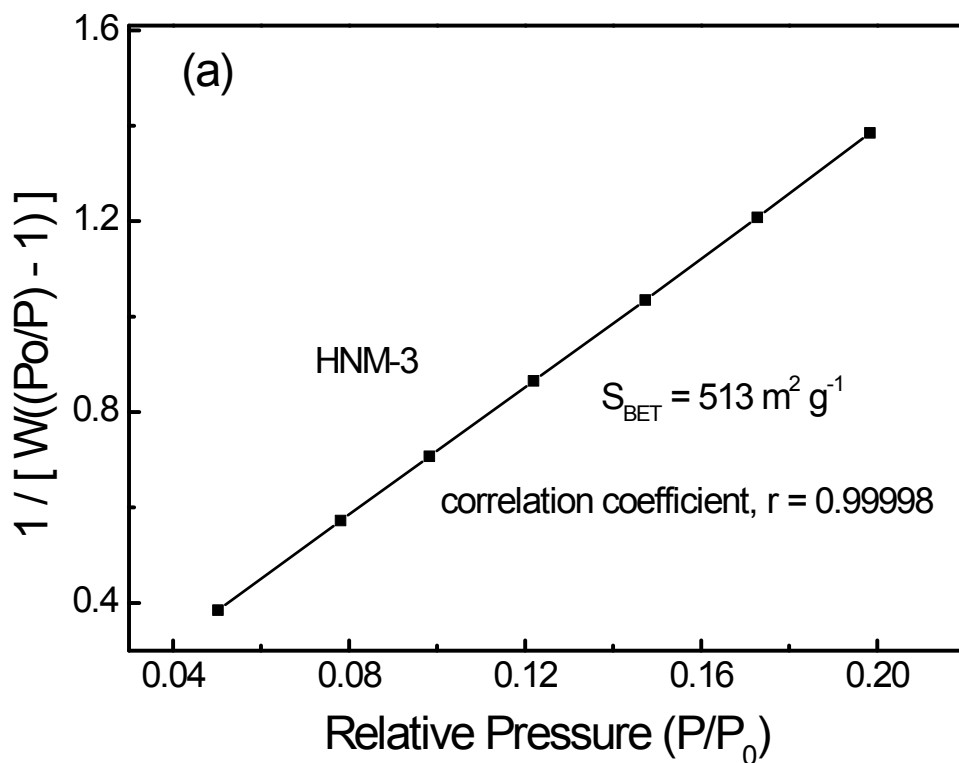


Figure S12: Multi-Point BET plot and Langmuir plot. (a) Multi-Point BET plot of HNM-3 and (b) Langmuir plot of HNM-3 calculated from the N_2 isotherm measured at 77 K.

Table-S4: Summary of Porosity and Pore Volumes for HNMs

Sample	Surface Area From N ₂ Sorption at 77 K (m ² g ⁻¹)			DFT and Monte-Carlo Cumulative		Total pore volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)
				Surface Area (m ² g ⁻¹)	Pore volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)	
	BET	External Surface Area	Langmuir	N ₂ at 77K	N ₂ at 77K	N ₂ at 77K
HNM-1	976	603	1237	967	2.11	1.05
HNM-2	807	493	969	861	1.83	0.86
HNM-3	513	403	687	517	1.03	0.67

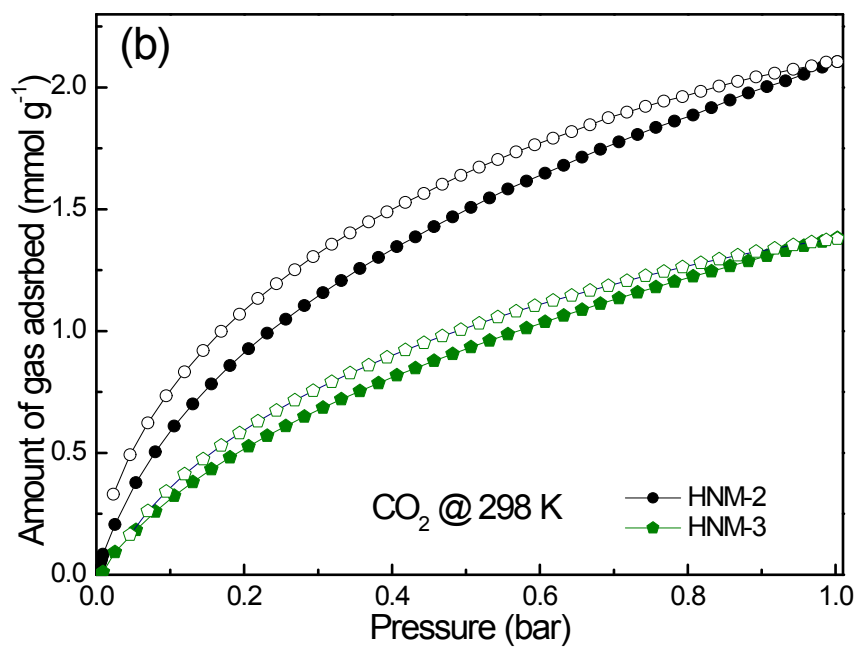
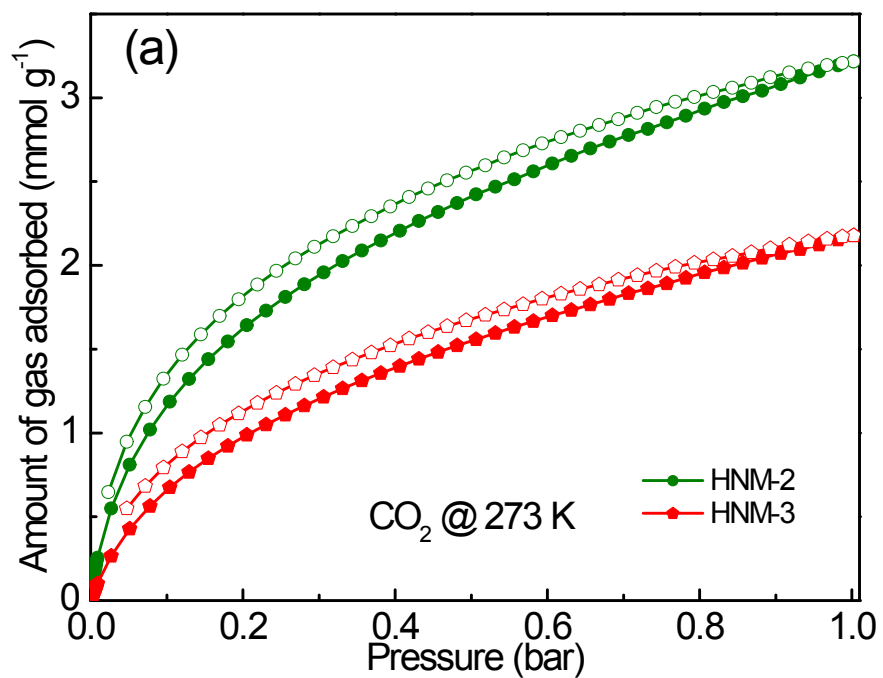


Figure S13: HNM- 2, 3 CO₂ isotherms; (a) CO₂ sorption isotherms at 273 and (b) 298 K, respectively.

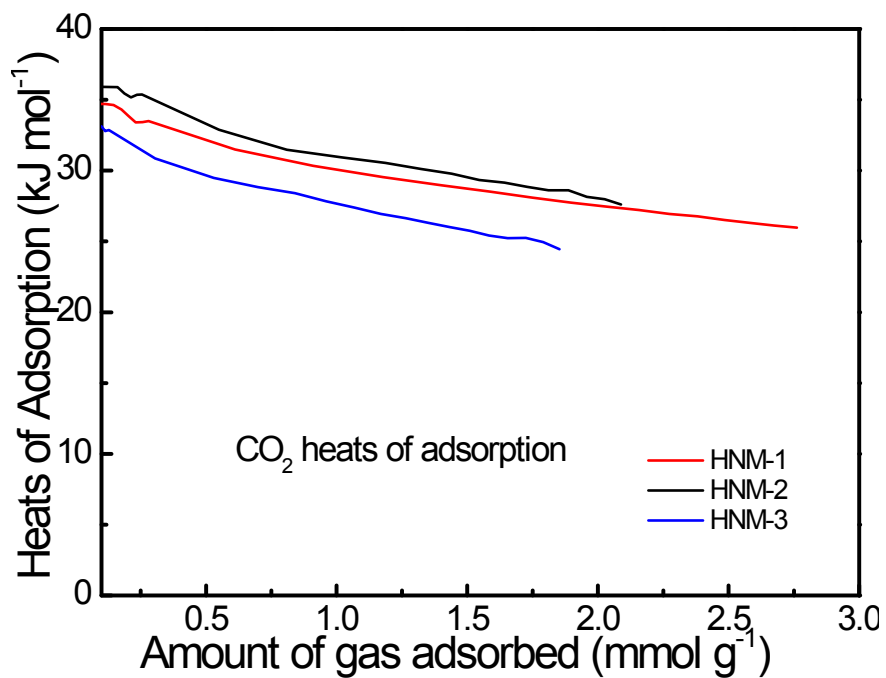


Figure S14: Isotheric heat of adsorption of HNMs. Isotheric heats of adsorption for CO₂ have been calculated from CO₂ isotherms collected at 273 and 298 K.

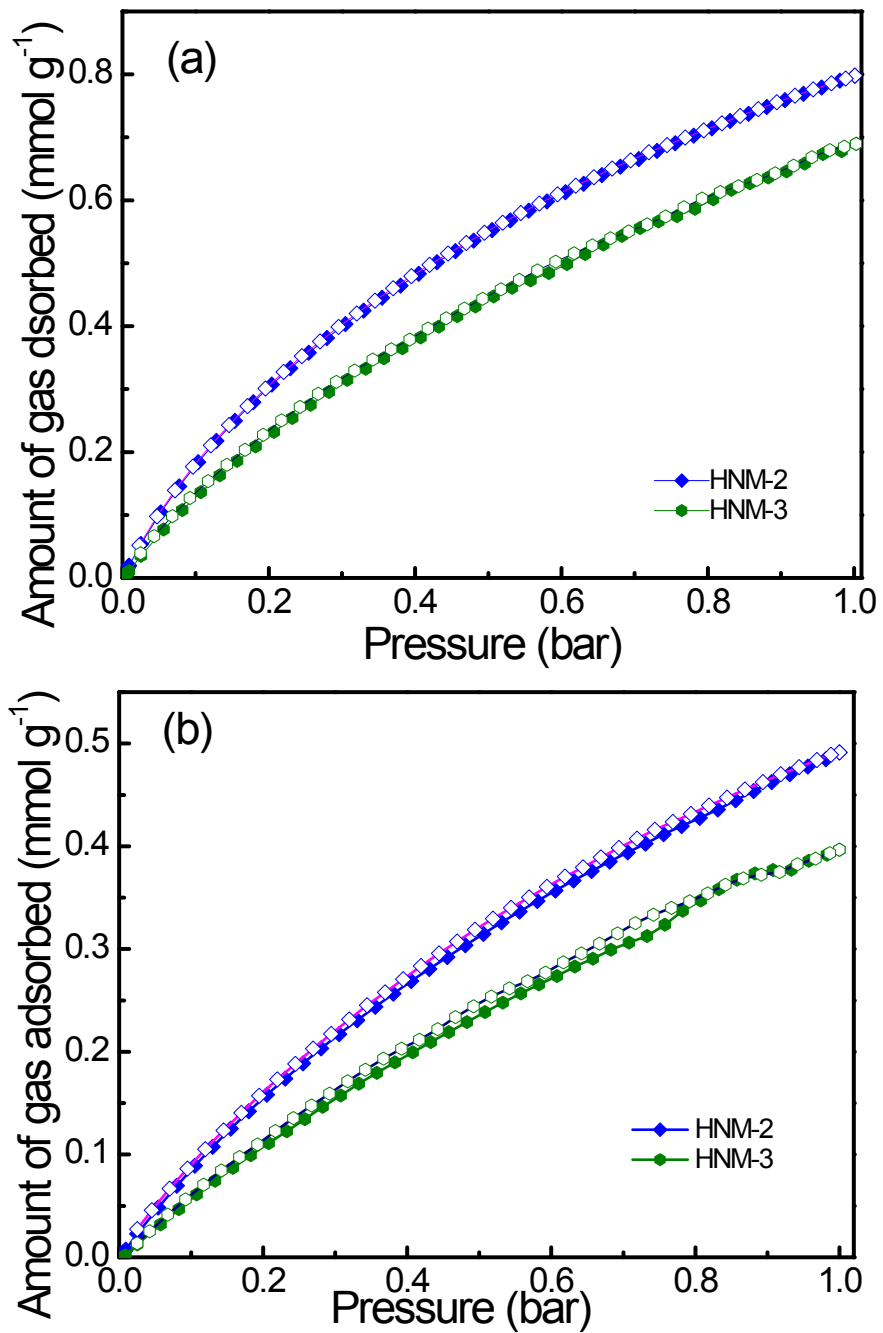


Figure S15: HNM-2, 3 CH₄ isotherms; (a) CH₄ sorption isotherms at 273 and (b) 298 K, respectively.

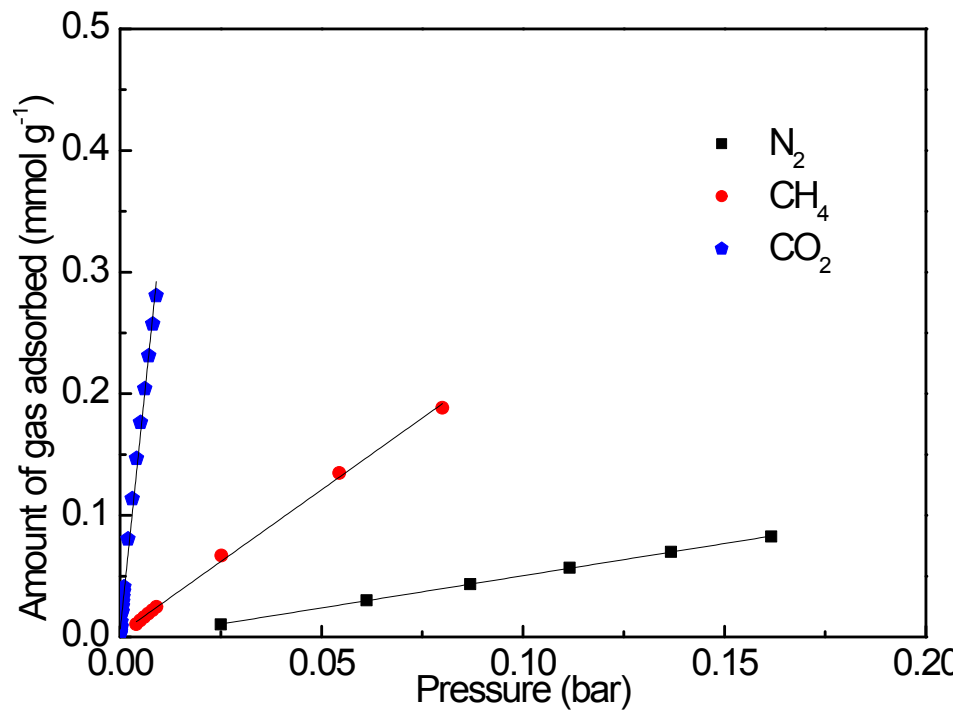


Figure S16: HNM-1 gas sorption selectivities. Selectivities of CO₂:N₂ and CO₂:CH₄ for HNM-1 at 273 K.

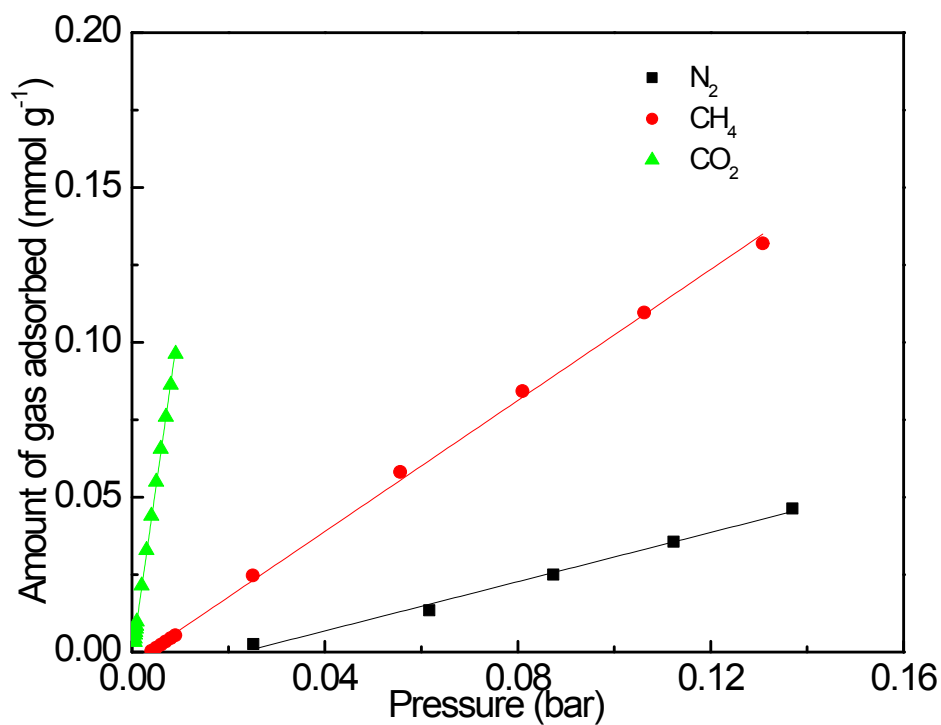


Figure S17: HNM-1 gas sorption selectivities. Selectivities of CO₂:N₂ and CO₂:CH₄ for HNM-1 at 298 K.

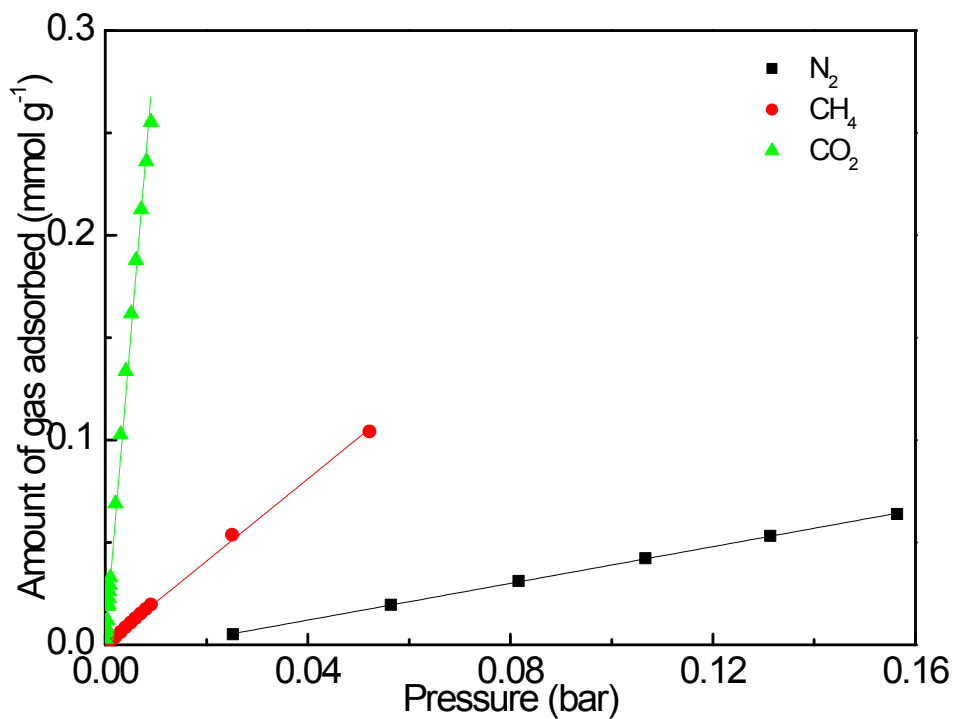


Figure S18: HNM-2 gas sorption selectivities. Selectivities of CO₂:N₂ and CO₂:CH₄ for HNM-2 at 273 K.

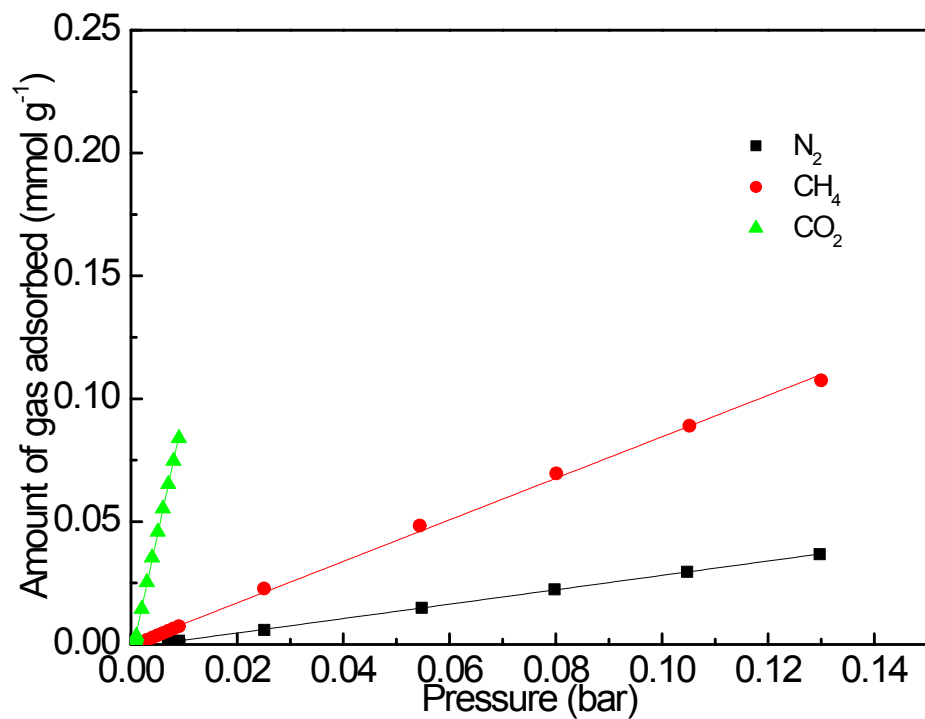


Figure S19: HNM-2 gas sorption selectivities. Selectivities of CO₂:N₂ and CO₂:CH₄ for HNM-2 at 298 K.

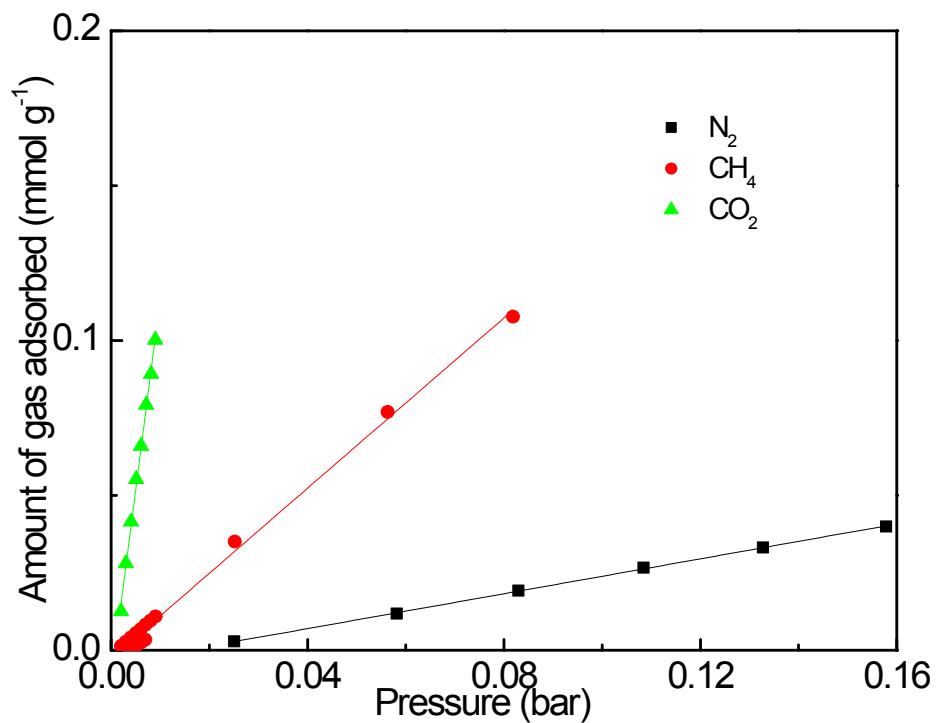


Figure S20: HNM-3 gas sorption selectivity. Selectivity of $\text{CO}_2:\text{N}_2$ and $\text{CO}_2:\text{CH}_4$ for HNM-3 at 273 K.

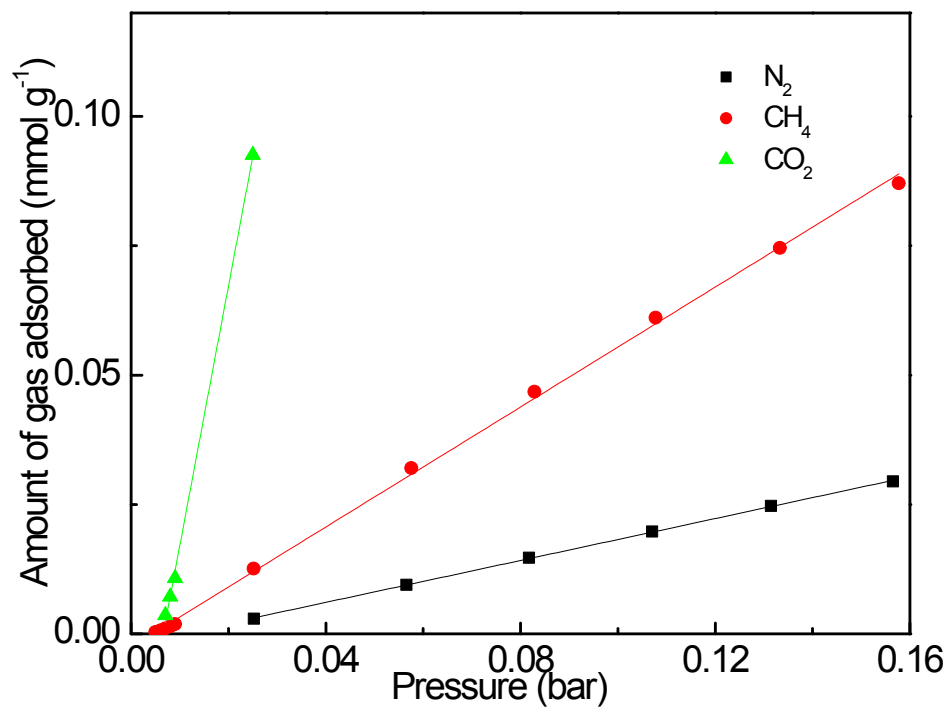


Figure S21: HNM-3 gas sorption selectivities. Selectivity of $\text{CO}_2:\text{N}_2$ and $\text{CO}_2:\text{CH}_4$ for HNM-3 at 298 K.

Table S5: Summary of gas adsorption properties of HNMs at low pressure

Sample ID	CO ₂ uptake			CH ₄ uptake			Selectivity				H ₂ uptake ^e
	wt % ^a	wt % ^b	Q _{st}	wt % ^a	wt % ^b	Q _{st}	CO ₂ /N ₂ ^c	CO ₂ /CH ₄ ^c	CO ₂ /N ₂ ^d	CO ₂ /CH ₄ ^d	wt%
HNM-1	18.9	12.3	33.0	1.79	0.88	25.7	62	14	28	11	1.65
HNM-2	13.2	8.16	35.9	1.48	0.79	23.0	67	17	35	12	1.35
HNM-3	9.5	6.08	32.0	1.10	0.63	25.2	44	9	25	10	0.92

^a273 K, 1 bar; ^b298 K, 1 bar; ^c273 K, 1 bar; ^d298 K, 1 bar; ^e77 K, 1 bar; unit of Q_{st}: kJ mol⁻¹. Selectivity at 273 and 298 K.

Table S6: Gas adsorption properties of selected porous materials at low pressure

Summary of gas adsorption properties of porous materials at low pressure

Sample ID	Surface Area ^a		CO ₂ uptake ^c		Selectivity		Reference
	BET	Langmuir	wt %	Q _{st}	CO ₂ /N ₂	CO ₂ /CH ₄	
PAN-1	925	1366	14.8	36.5	61	12	S3
TBILP-1	330	-	11.7	35	63	9	S4
TBILP-2	1080	-	22.8	29	40	7	S4
APOP-3	1402	1779	19.9	27.5	27.5	5.3	S5
PHM	453	620	8.05	26	-	-	S6
PAF-3	2932	3857	15.3	19.2	87	30	S7
BLP-1(H)	1360	1744	7.4	25.3	-	-	S8
BLP-(12)H	2244	2866	12.8	25.2	-	-	S8
PECONF-3	851	969	15.35	24.9	77	10	S9
PPF-1	1740	2157	26.7	25.6	14.5 (1 bar) 273 K	11 (1 bar) 273 K	S10
BILP-4	1135	1486	23.5	28.7	79	10	S11
<i>β</i> -CTF350	1235	-	18.8	32.7	27	-	S12
C-NP	946	-	13.6	28.8	29	98	S13

^aUnit: m² g⁻¹. ^bUnit: cm³ g⁻¹. ^c273 K, 1 bar; unit of Q_{st}: kJ mol⁻¹

References

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