## Supplementary Information:

Novel route towards well-dispersed short nanofibers and nanoparticles via electrospinning

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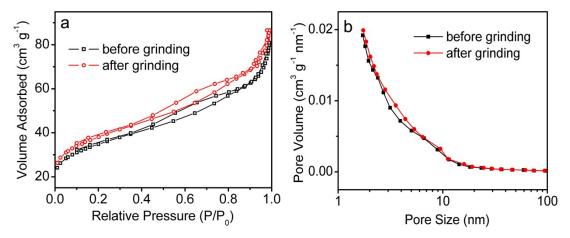


Figure S1 Nitrogen sorption isotherms (a) and pore size distribution (b) of the TiC sample before and after mild grinding

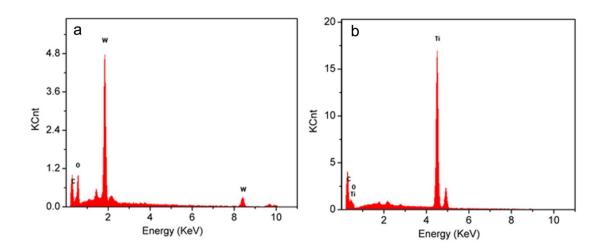


Fig. S2 EDX spectra of WC (a) and TiC (b)

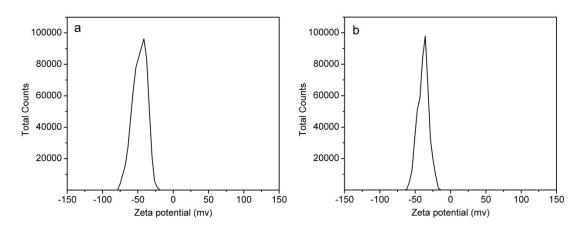


Fig. S3  $\xi$ -potentials of WC (a) and TiC (b) after grinding

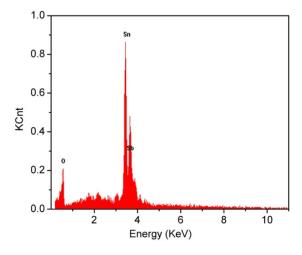


Fig. S4 EDX spectrum of ATO

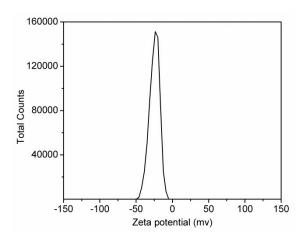


Fig. S5  $\xi$ -potential of ATO after grinding

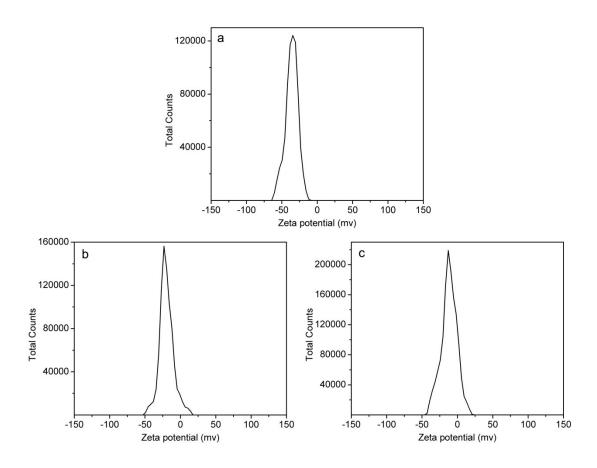


Fig. S6 ξ-potentials of W (a), Ni (b), and Cu (c) after grinding