

Supporting Information

Diversity oriented synthesis of β -carbolinone and indolo-pyrazinone analogues based on an Ugi four component reaction and subsequent cyclisation of the resulting indole intermediate

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Scheme 1: Synthesis of N-alkyl indole-2-carboxylic acid precursors.

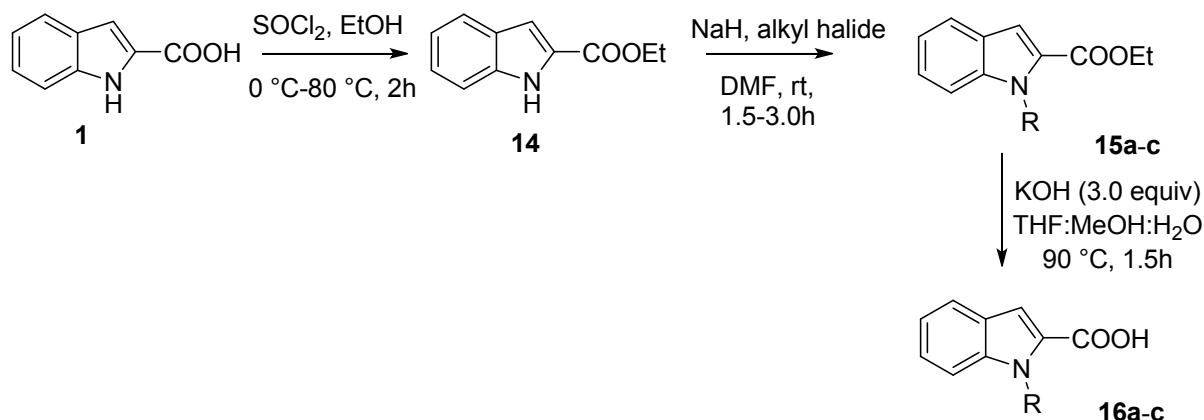
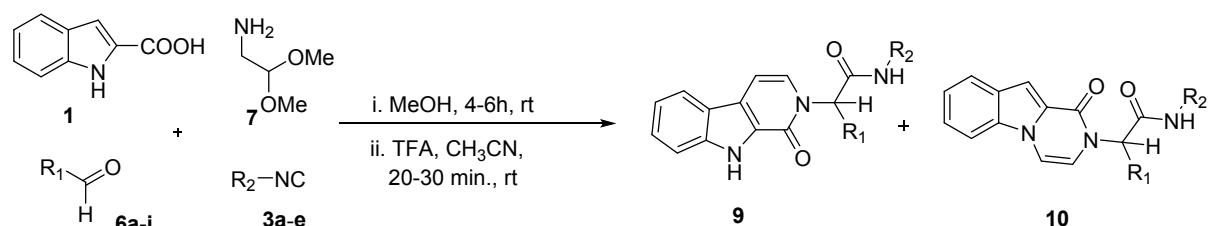


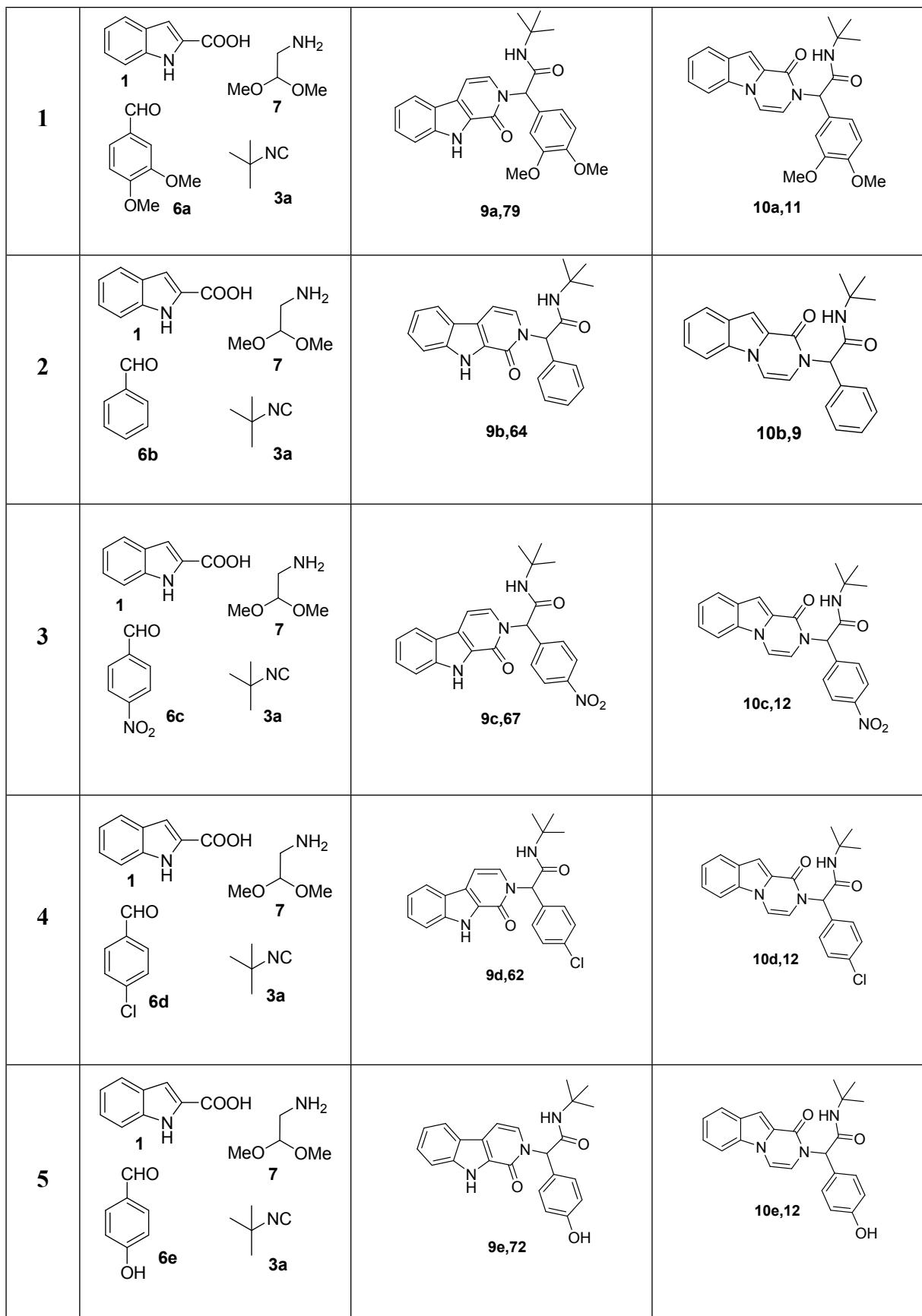
Table 1: One pot, two-Step Synthesis of β -carbolinones (9a-9ab) and pyrazinones (10a-10ab)derivative^a.



R₁ = aryl, aliphatic

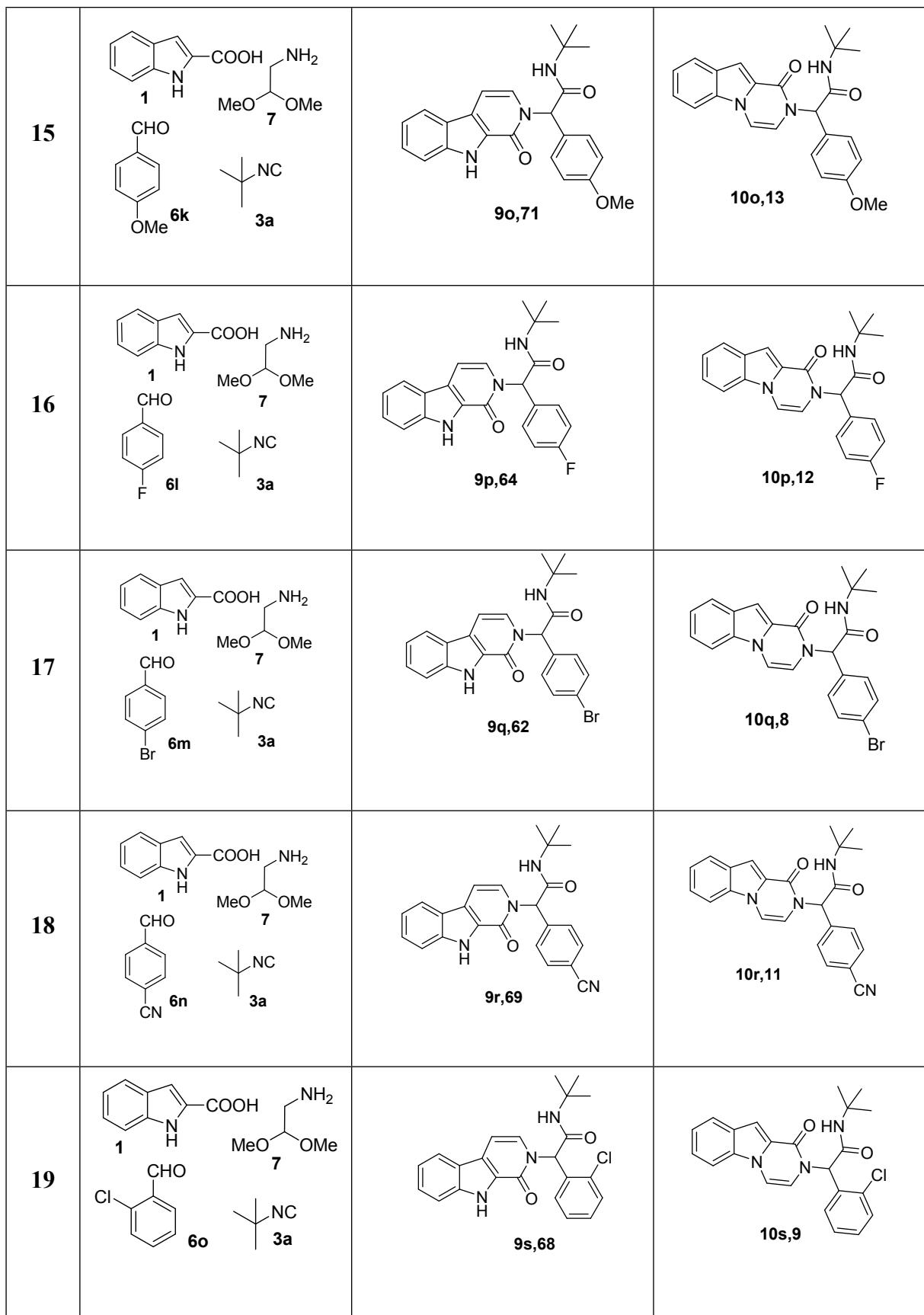
R₂ = tert-butyl, n-pentyl, 1,1,3,3 tetra methyl butyl,
4-methoxy phenyl, cyclohexyl

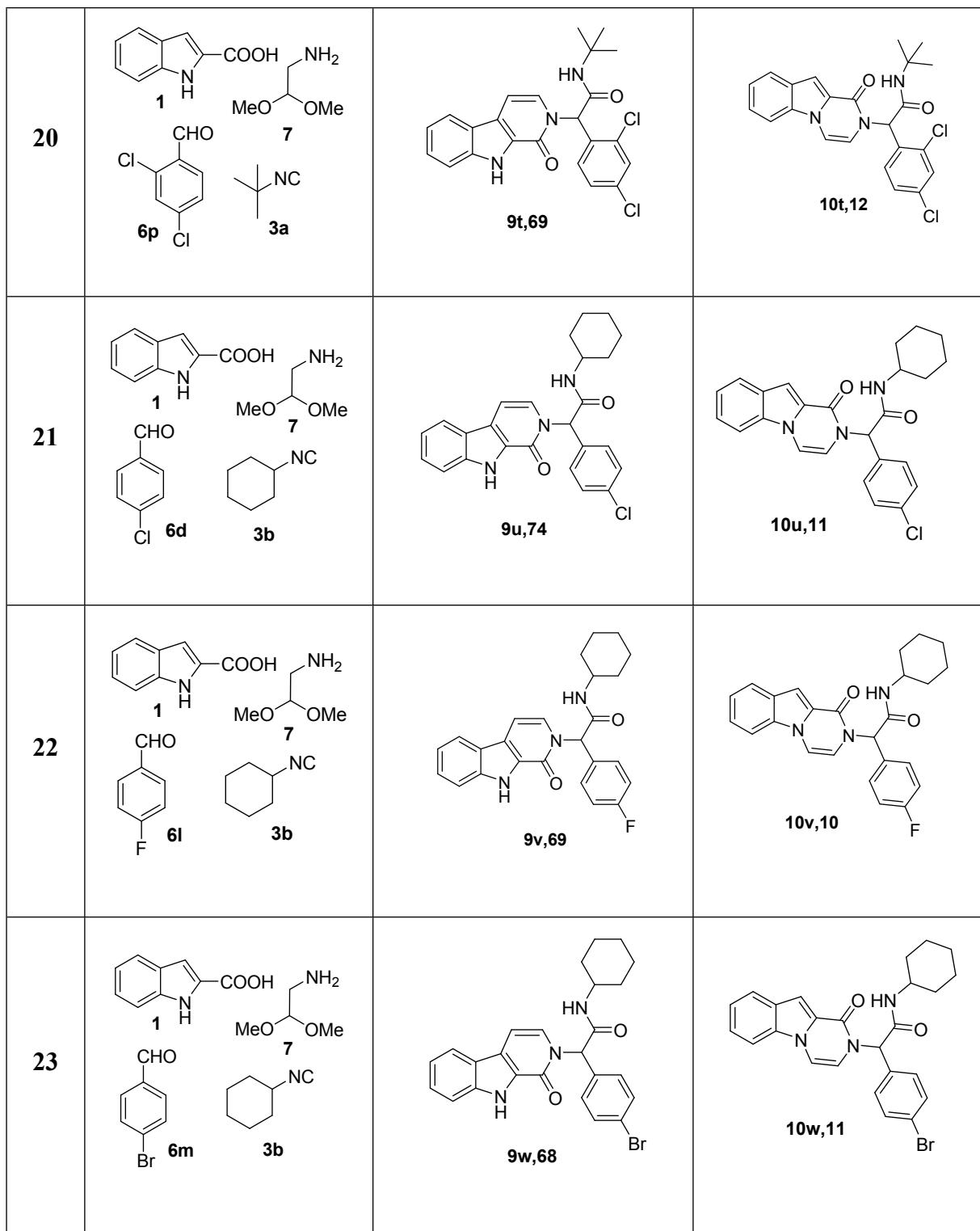
| entr y | Starting material | Cyclised product | |
|-----------|-------------------|------------------|----|
| | | 9 | 10 |
| | | | |



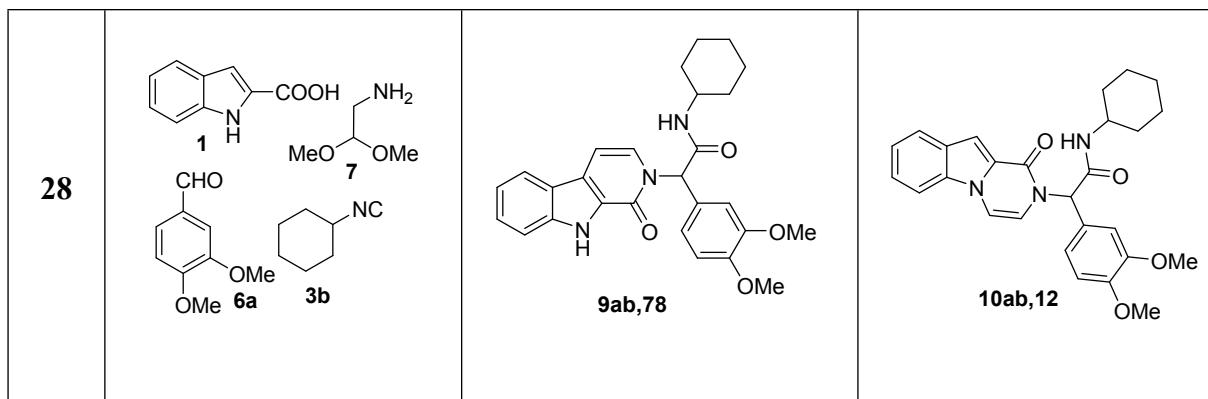
| | | | |
|----|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 6 | <p>1 6f 7 3a</p> | <p>9f, 74 10f, 8</p> | |
| 7 | <p>1 6b 7 3b</p> | <p>9g, 72 10g, 12</p> | |
| 8 | <p>1 6b 7 3c</p> | <p>9h, 69 10h, 8</p> | |
| 9 | <p>1 6b 7 3d</p> | <p>9i, 46 10i, 11</p> | |
| 10 | <p>1 6b 7 3e</p> | <p>9j, 72 10j, 11</p> | |

| | | | |
|----|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 11 | <p>1 6g 7 3b</p> | <p>9k,73</p> | <p>10k,11</p> |
| 12 | <p>1 6h 7 3b</p> | <p>9l,58</p> | |
| 13 | <p>1 6i 7 3a</p> | <p>9m^c</p> | <p>10m,12</p> |
| 14 | <p>1 6j 7 3a</p> | <p>9n,68</p> | <p>10n,12</p> |





| | | | |
|----|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 24 | <p>1 6n 3b 7</p> | <p>9x,69</p> | <p>10x,11</p> |
| 25 | <p>1 6e 3b 7</p> | <p>9y,66</p> | <p>10y,9</p> |
| 26 | <p>1 6c 3b 7</p> | <p>9z,61</p> | <p>10z,8</p> |
| 27 | <p>1 6j 3b 7</p> | <p>9aa,76</p> | <p>10aa,8</p> |



^a Reaction conditions: step 1: indole 2-carboxylic acid (**1**) (1 mmol), aryl or alkyl aldehyde (**6a-p**) (1 mmol), aminoacetaldehyde dimethyl acetal (**7**) (1.1 mmol), alkyl or aryl isocyanide (**3a-e**) (1.1 mmol) in 3 mL solvent at rt (35 °C). Step 2: substrate Ugi adducts **8a-8ab** (1 mmol), TFA (1 equiv.), CH₃CN (2 mL), reaction time (20-30 min.), rt (35 °C), ^b Isolated yield. ^c Inseparable from reaction mixture.

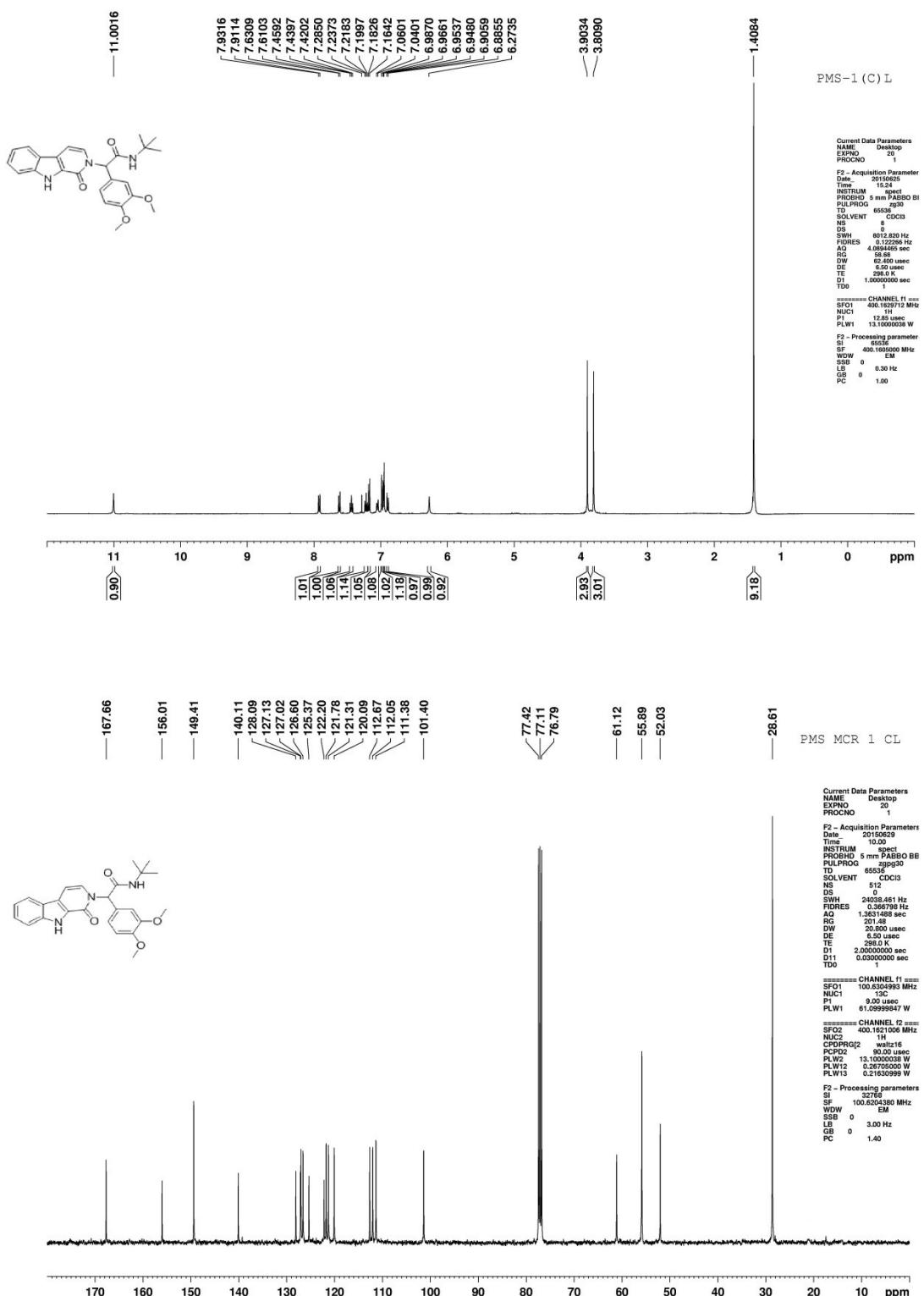


Figure 1. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound 9a

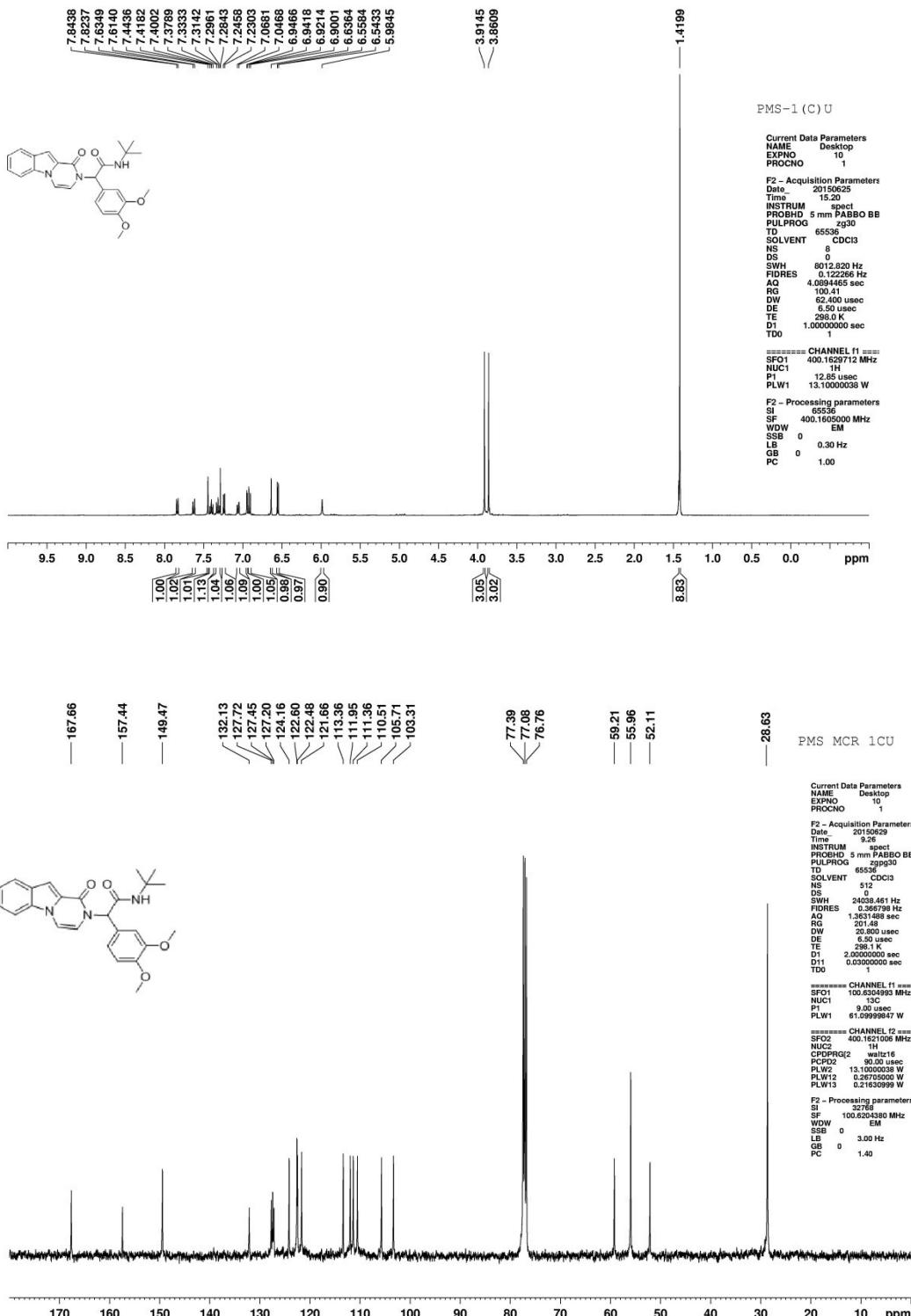


Figure 2. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10a

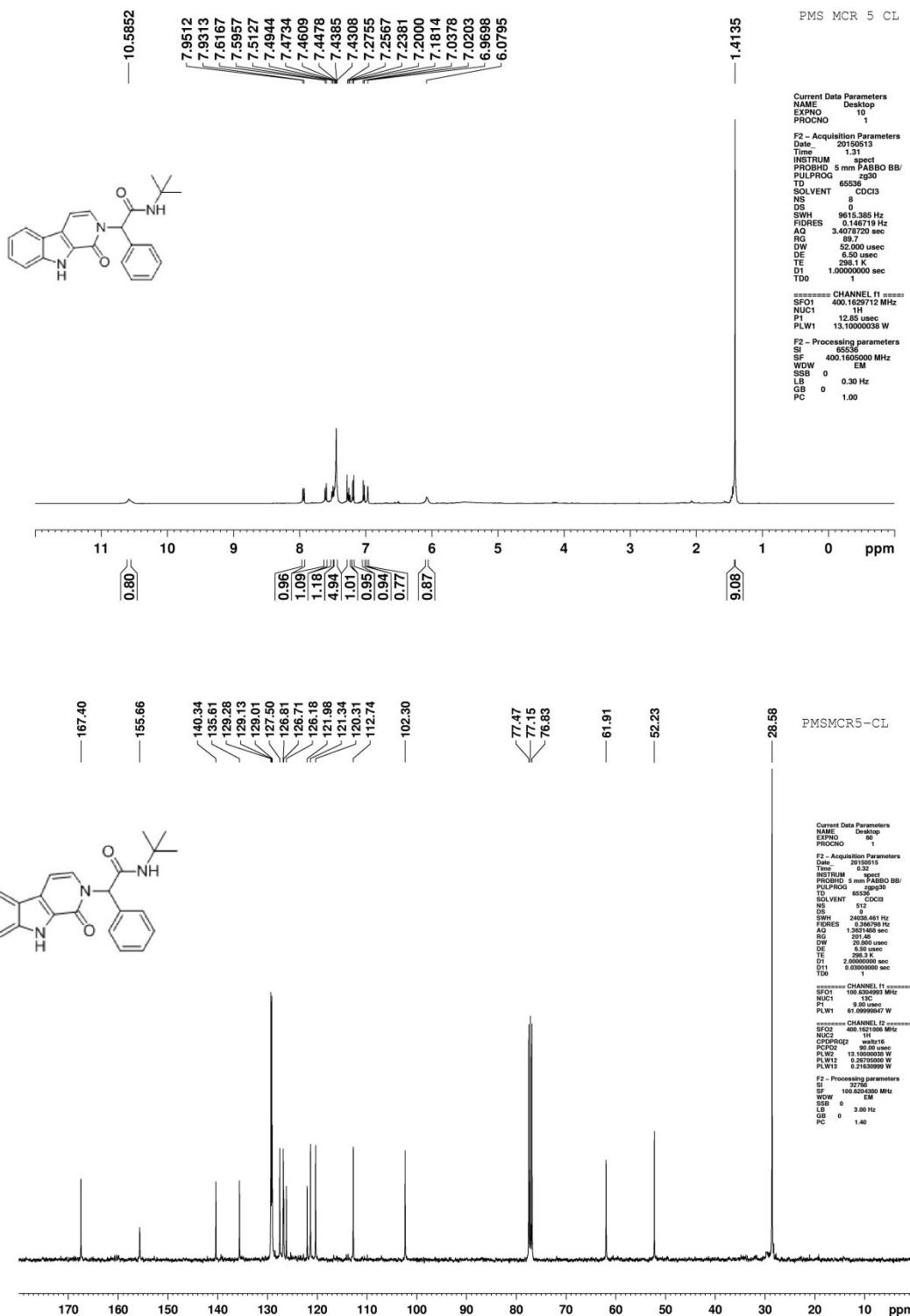


Figure 3. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9b

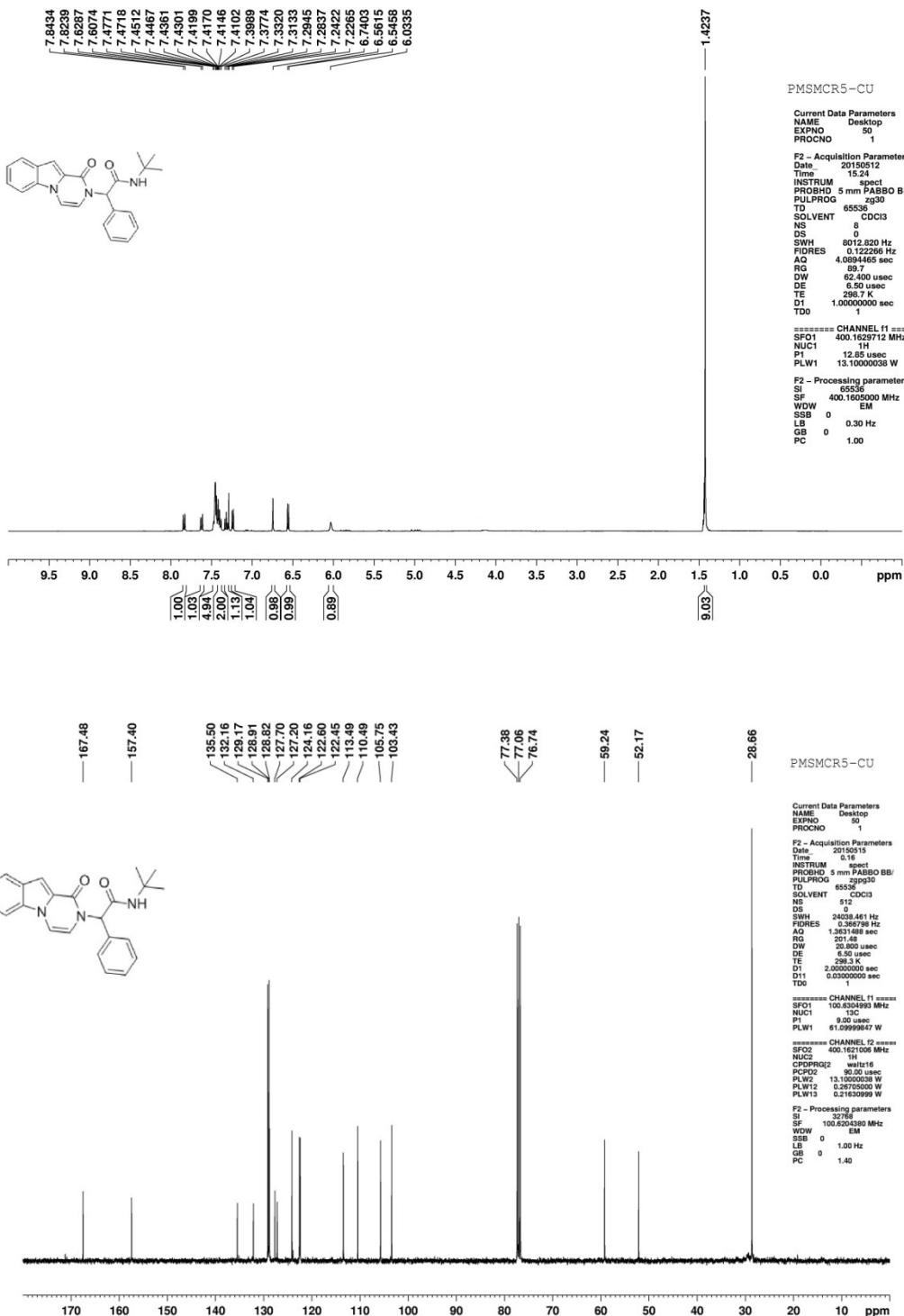


Figure 4. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **10b**

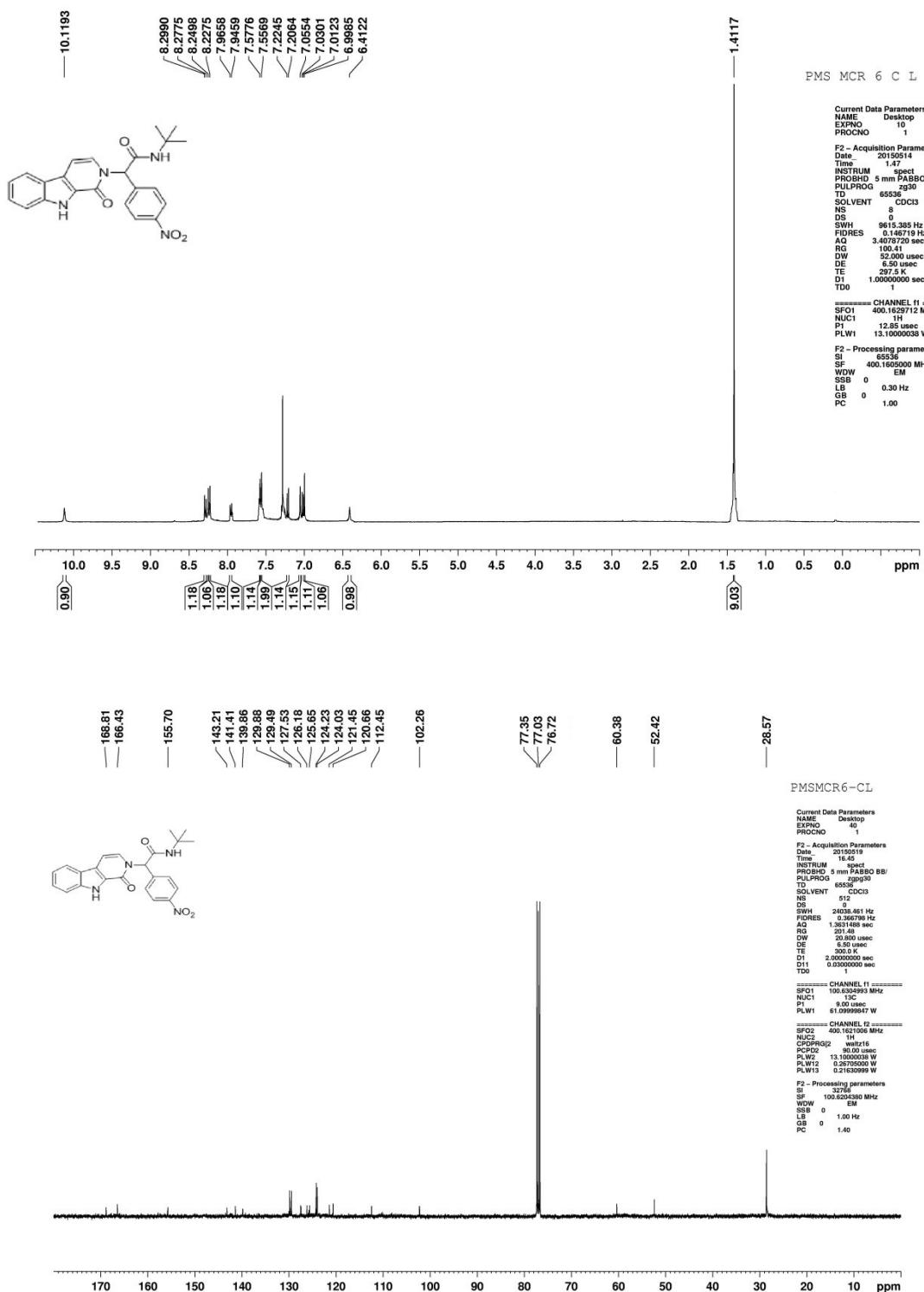


Figure 5. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9c

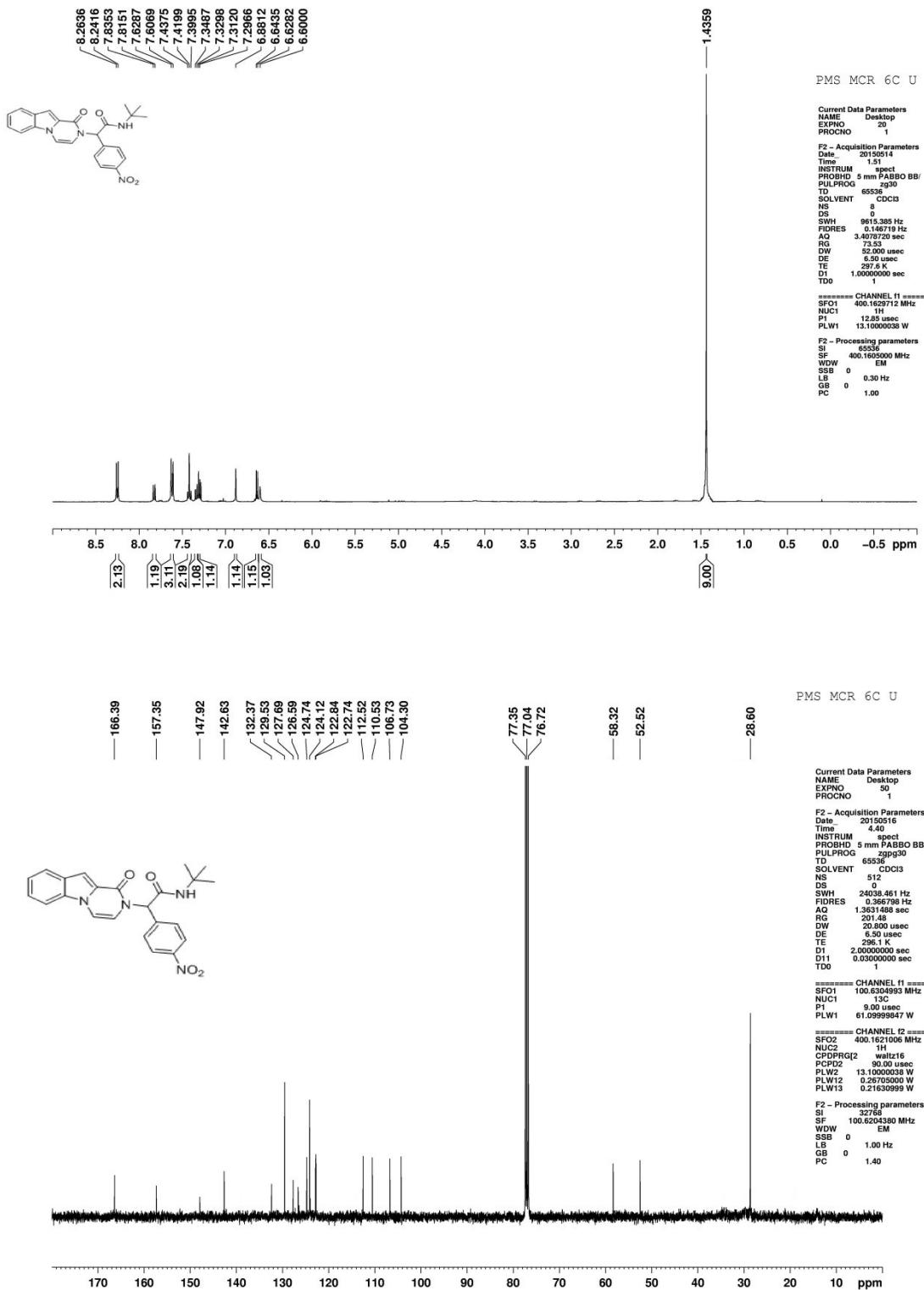


Figure 6. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **10c**

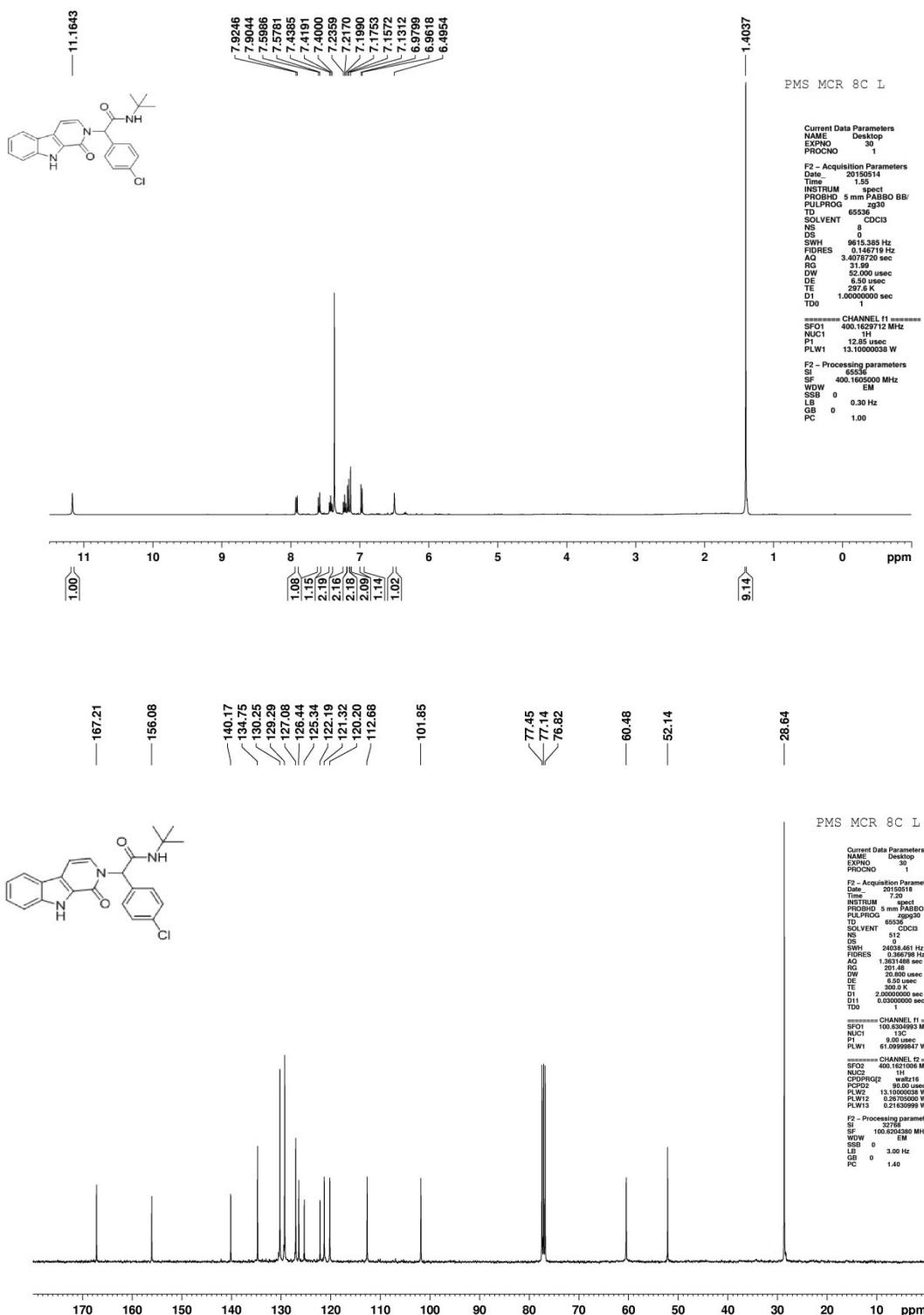


Figure 7. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound 9d

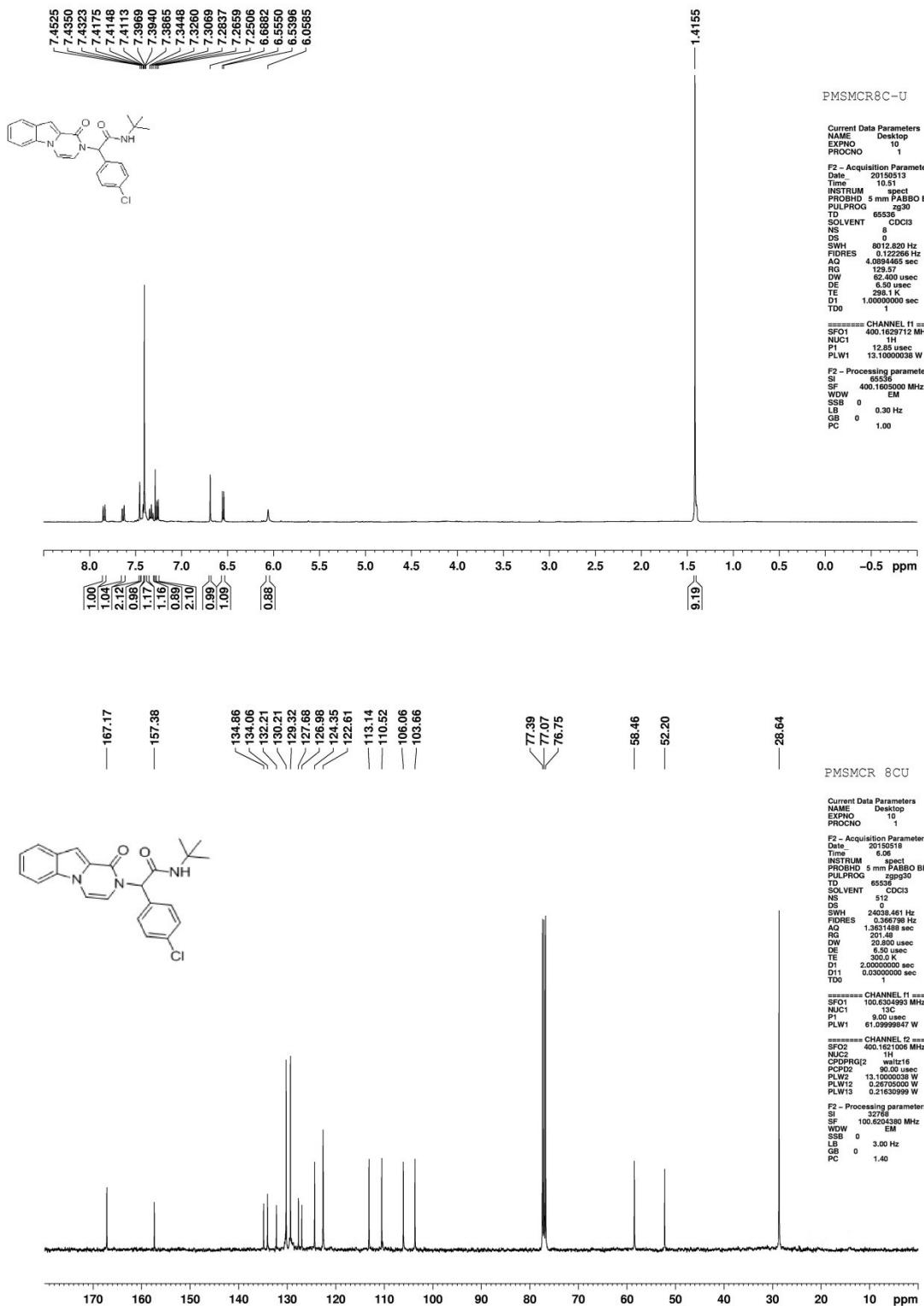


Figure 8. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **10d**

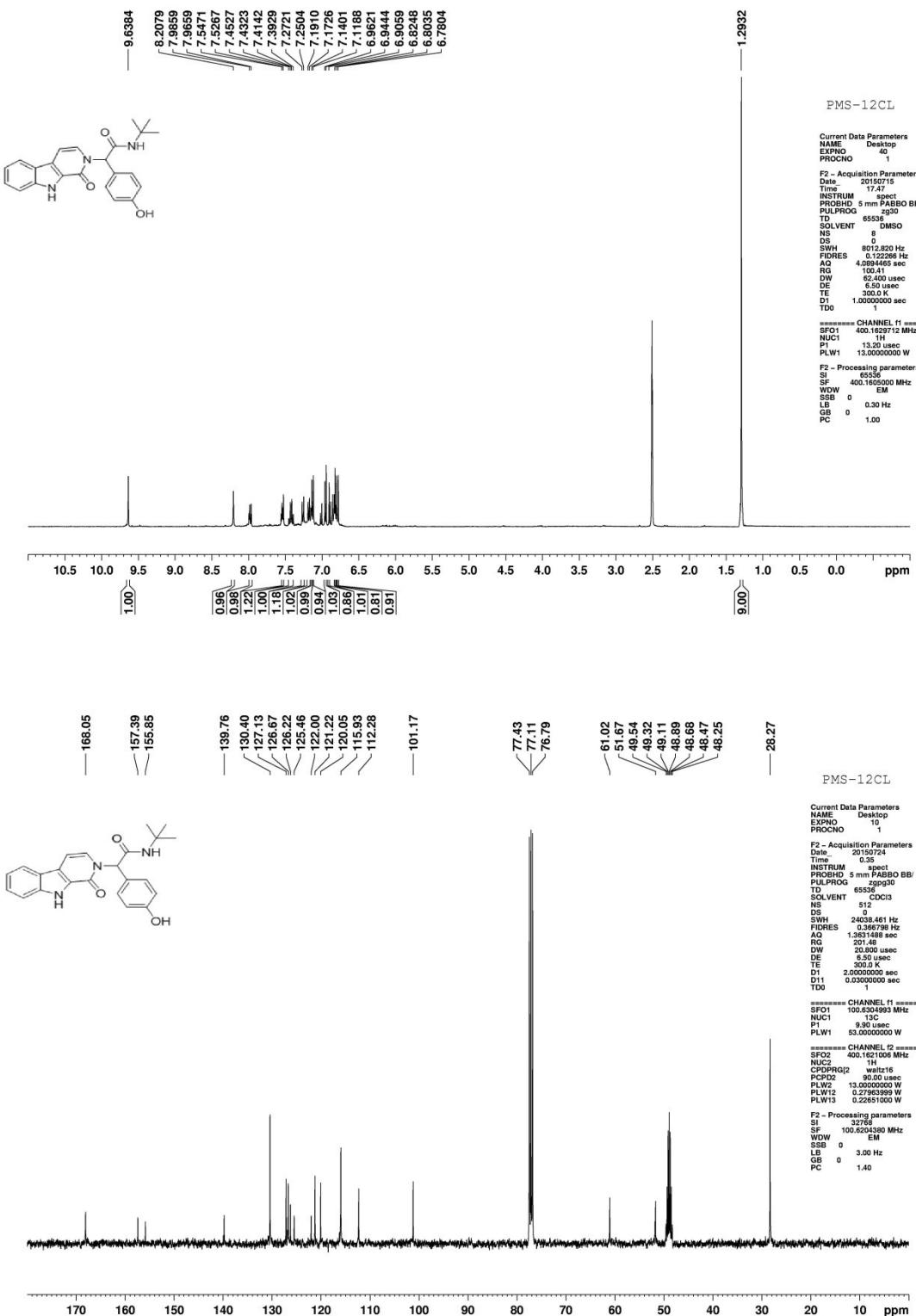


Figure 9. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound 9e

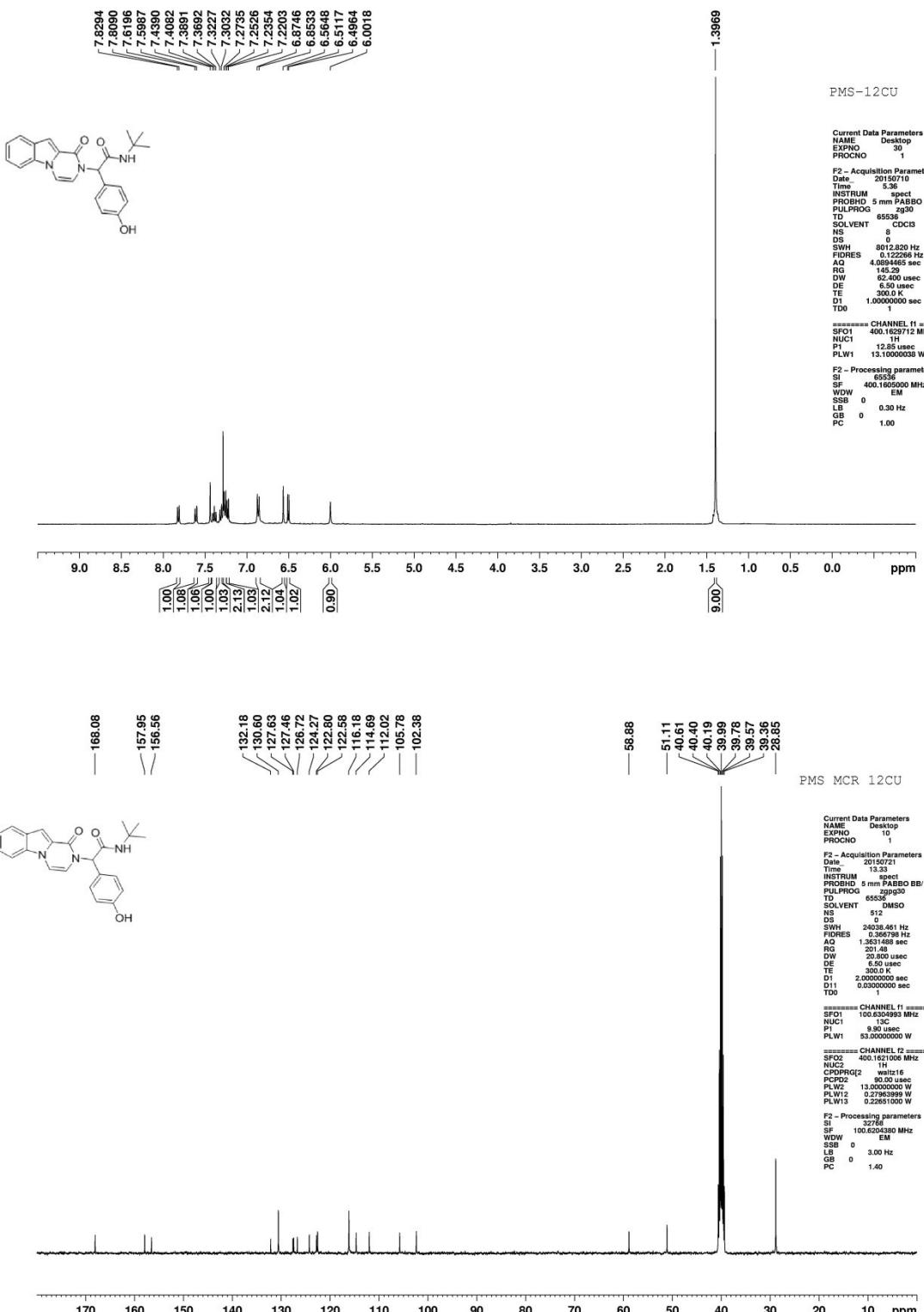


Figure 10. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10e

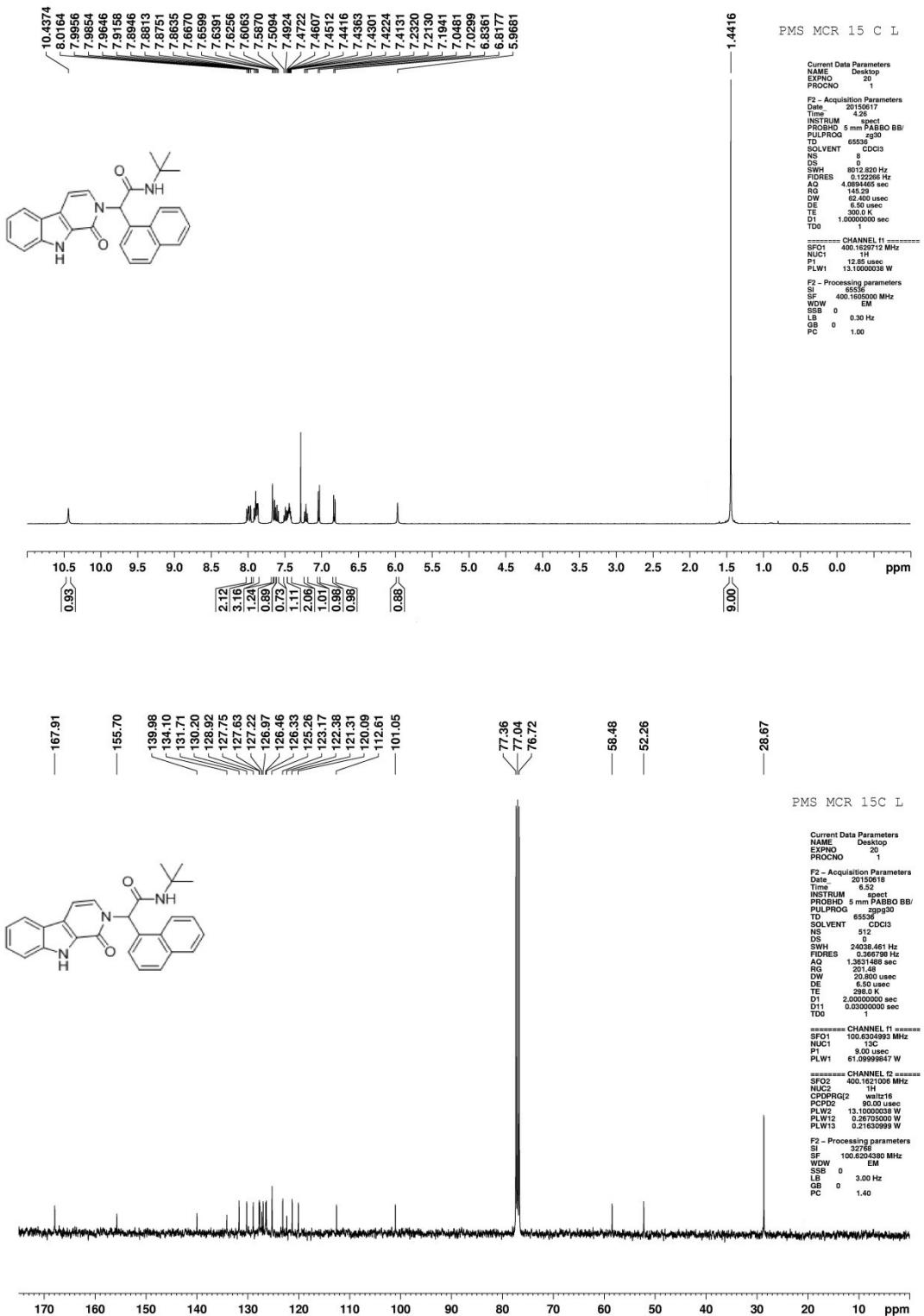


Figure 11. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9f**

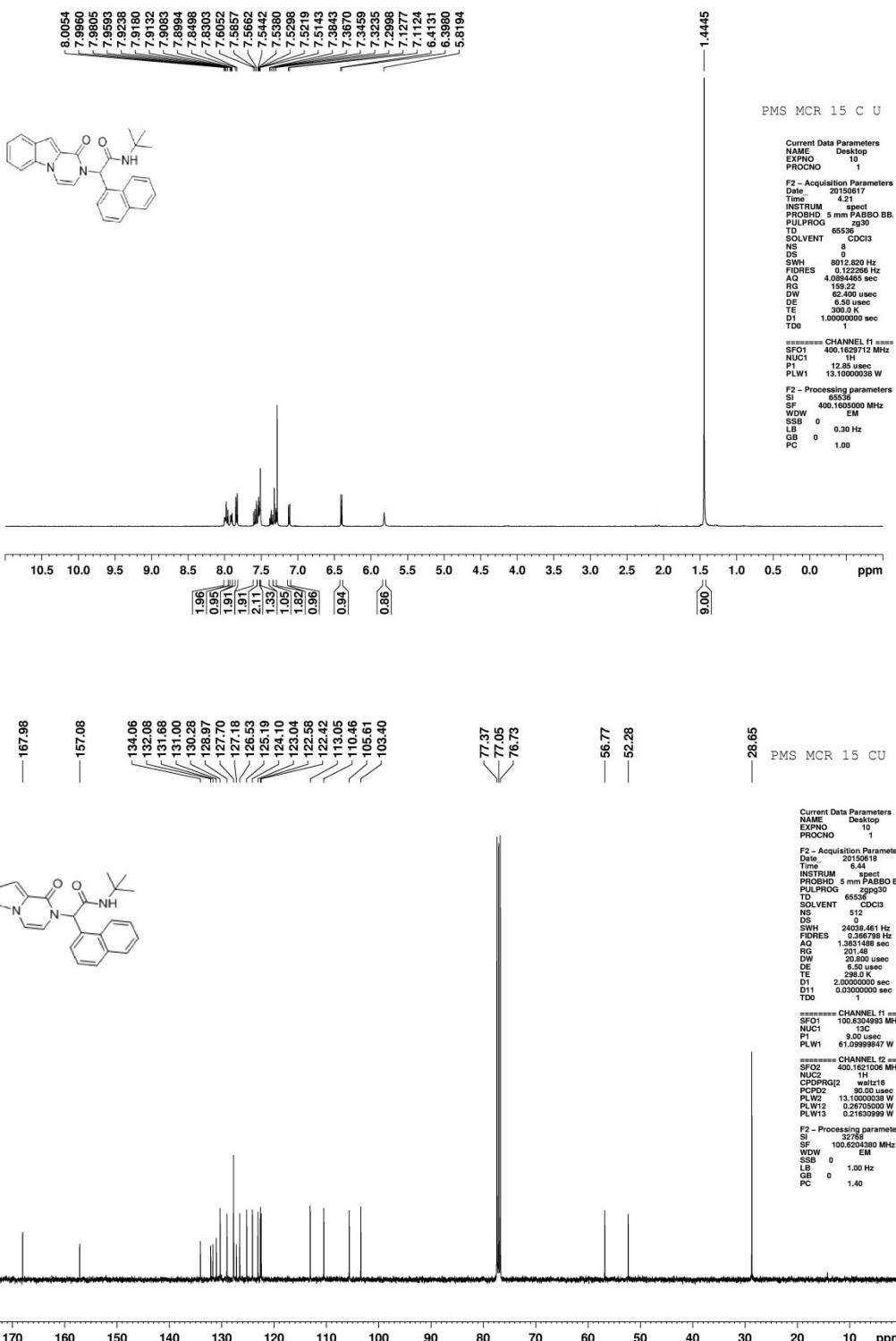
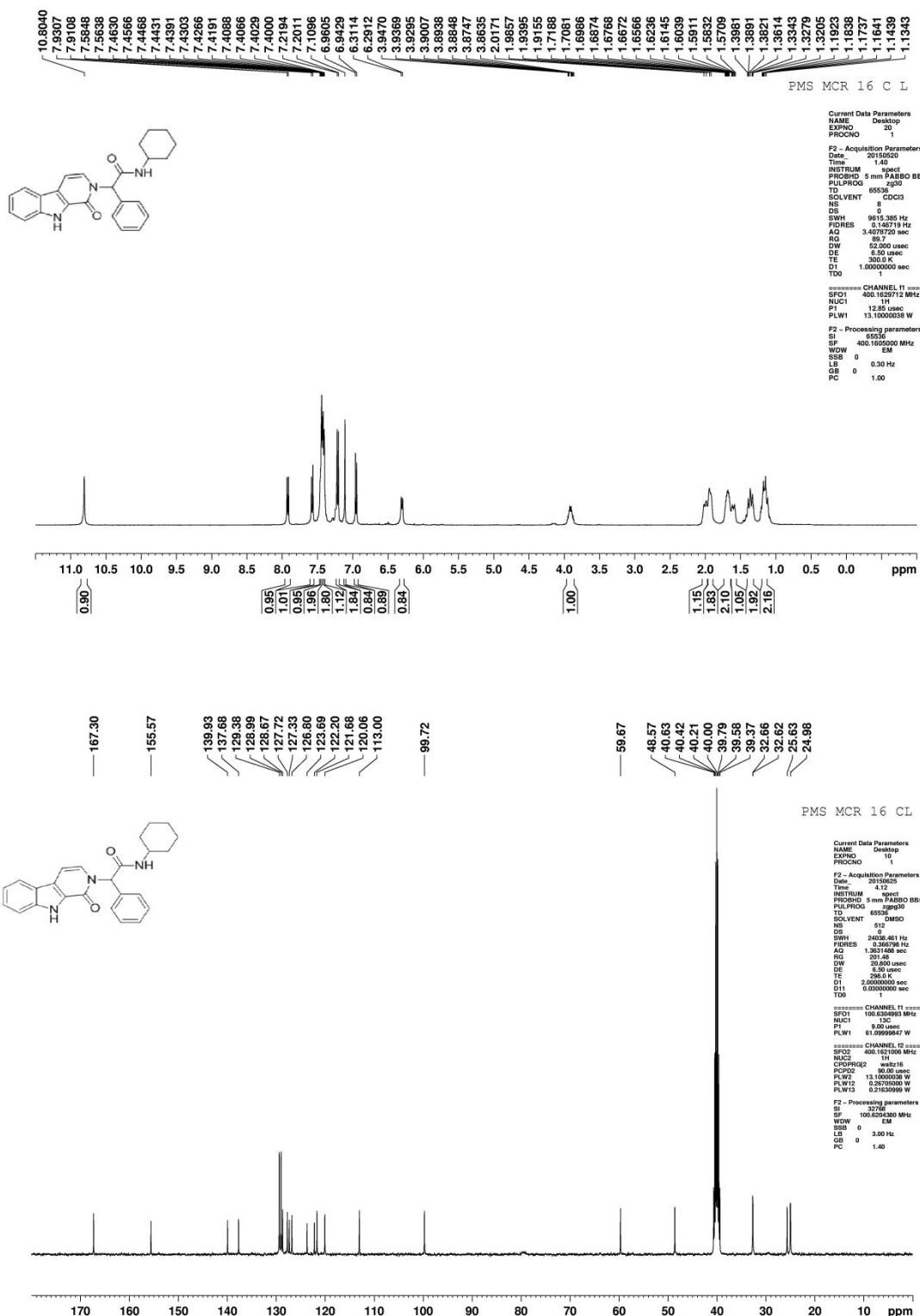


Figure 12. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10f



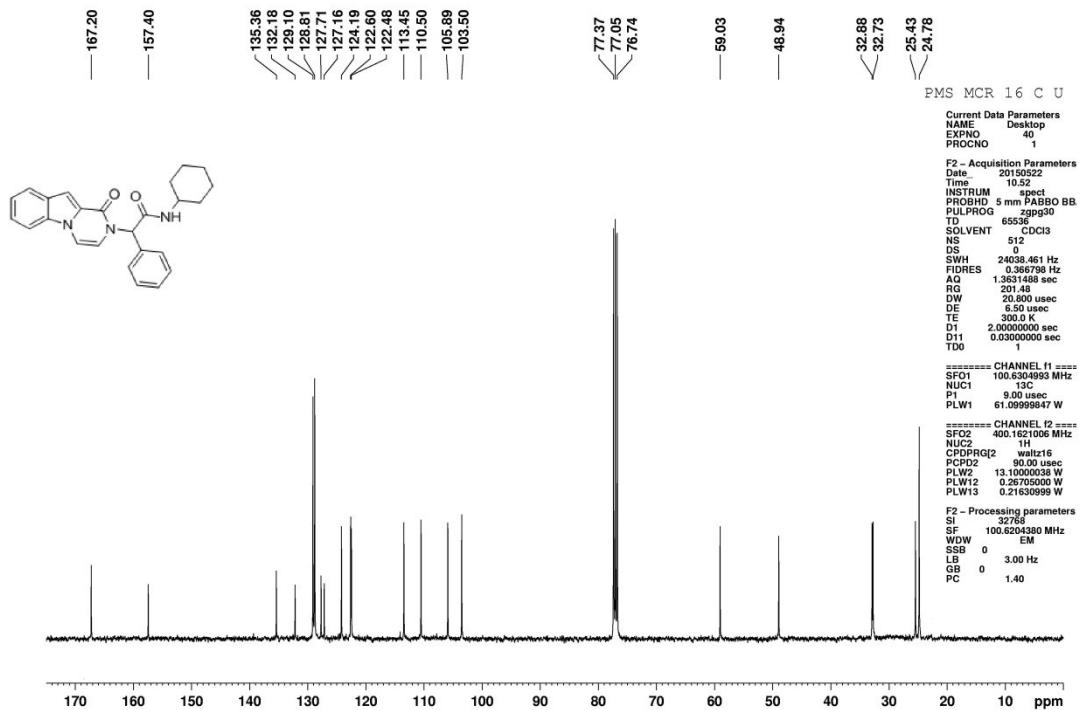
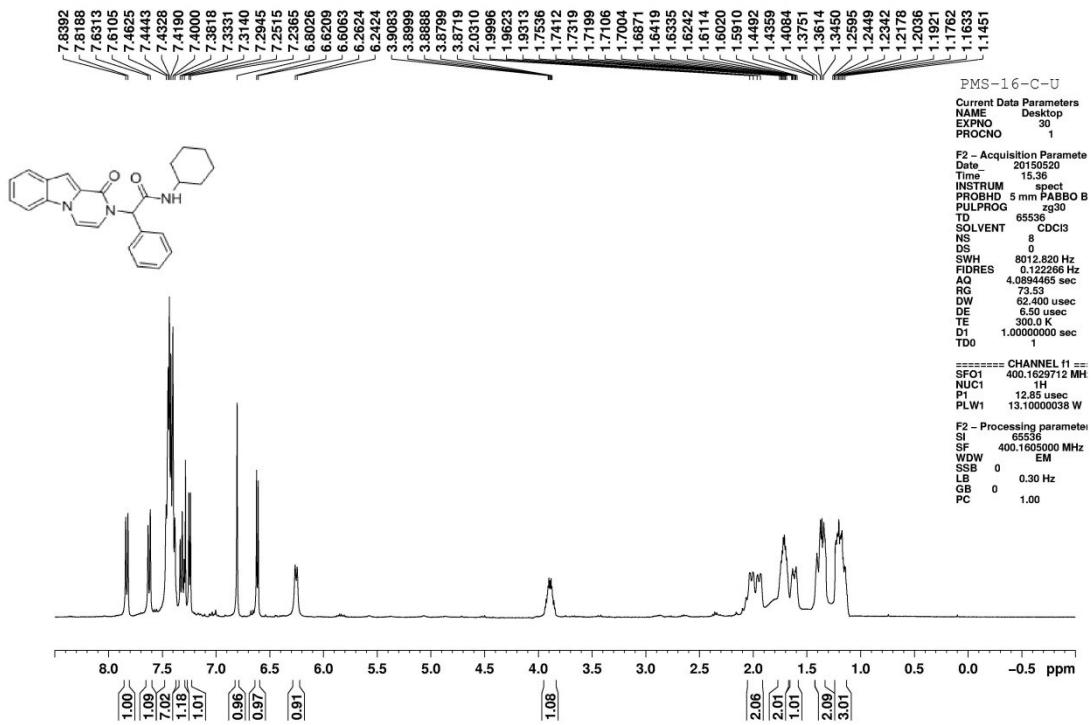


Figure 14. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound 10g

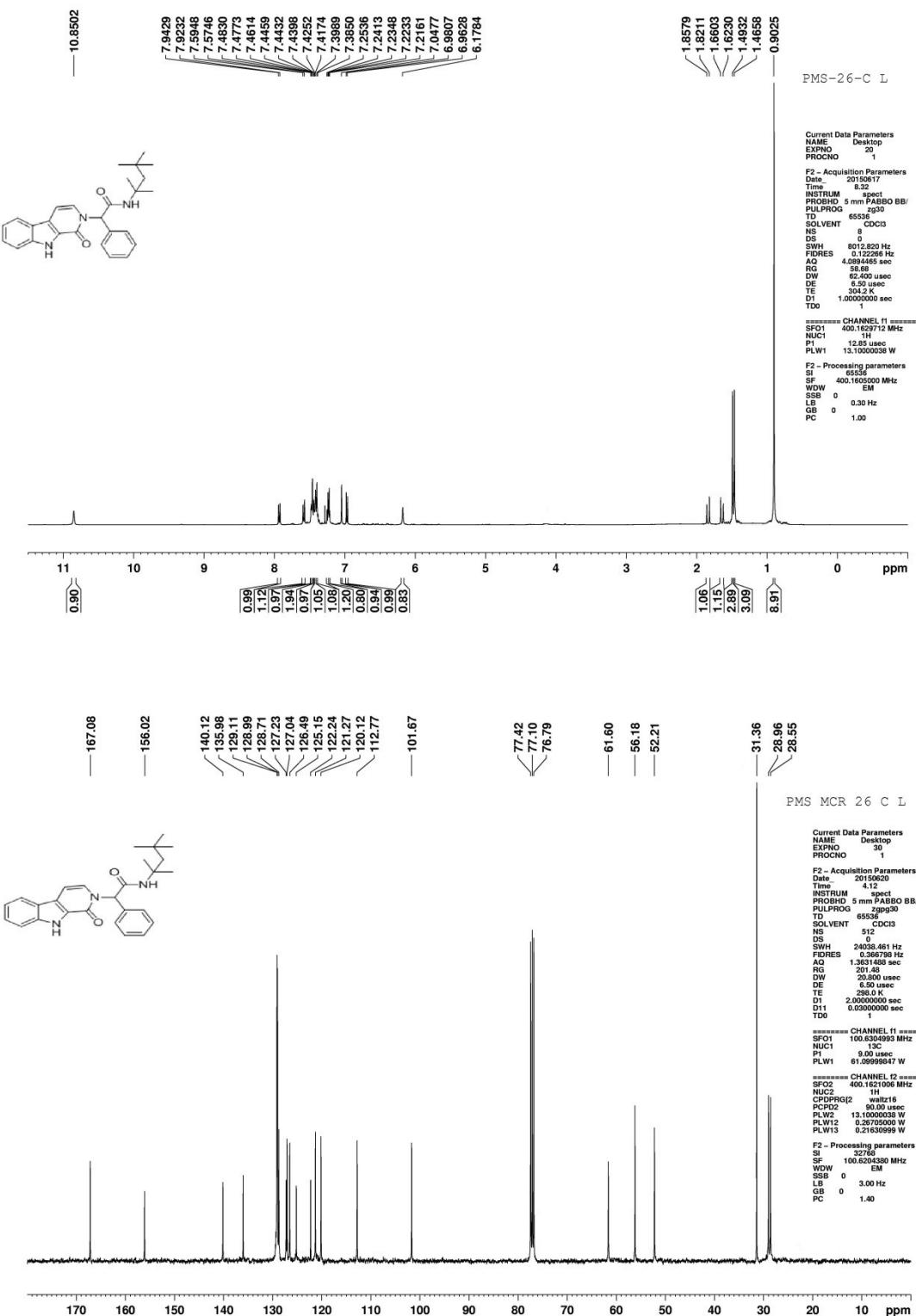


Figure 15. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9h**

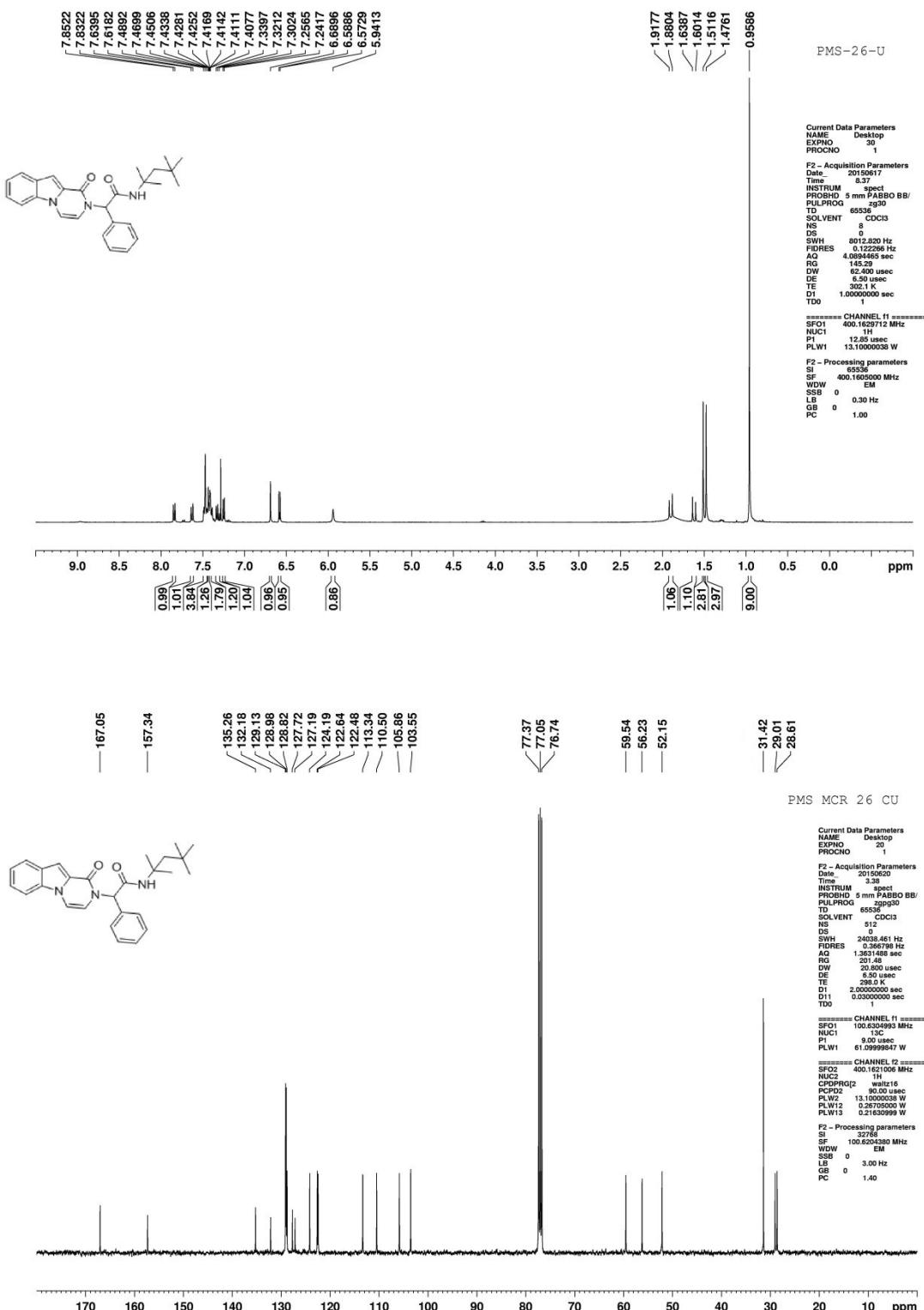


Figure 16. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **10h**

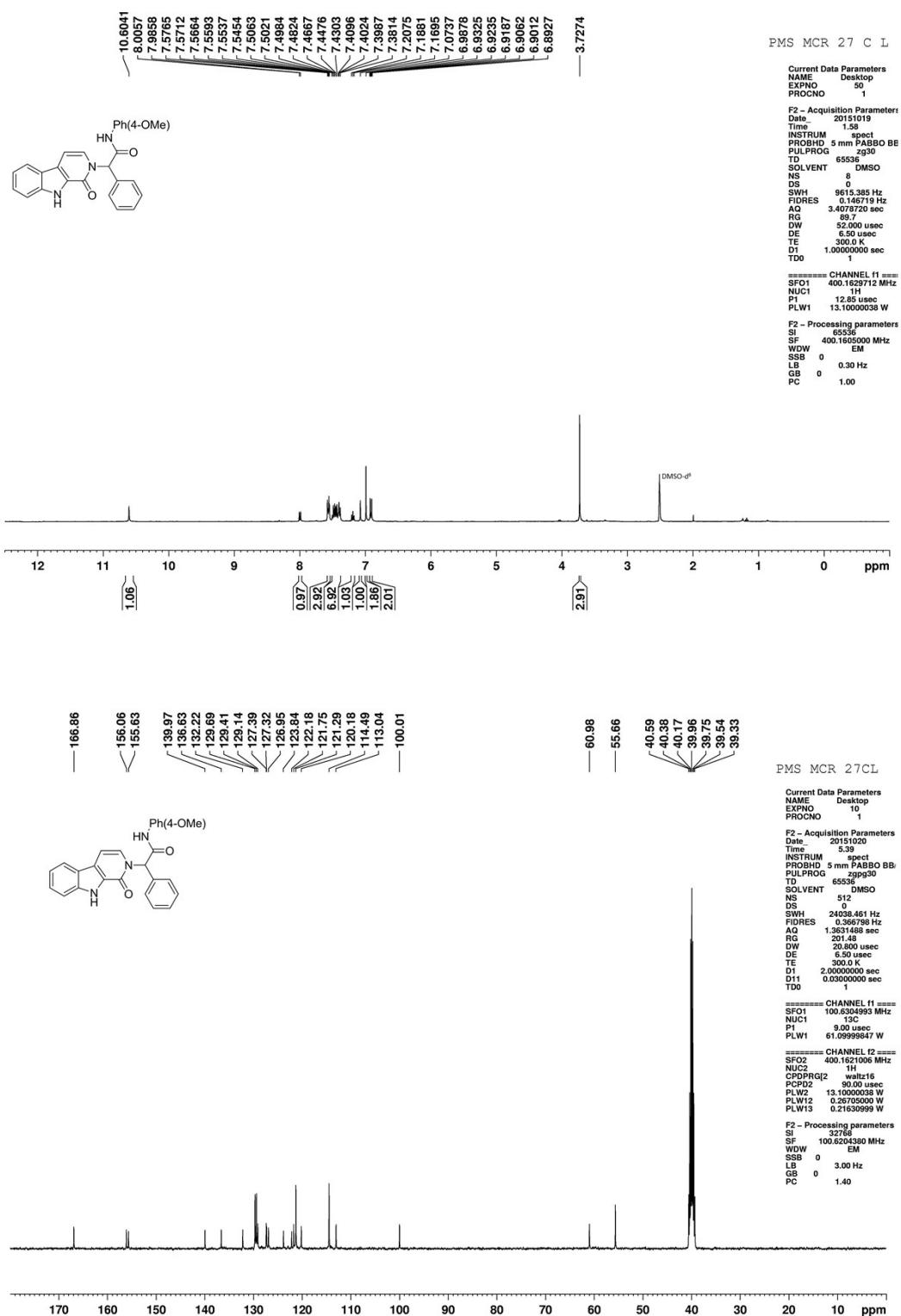


Figure 17. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9i**

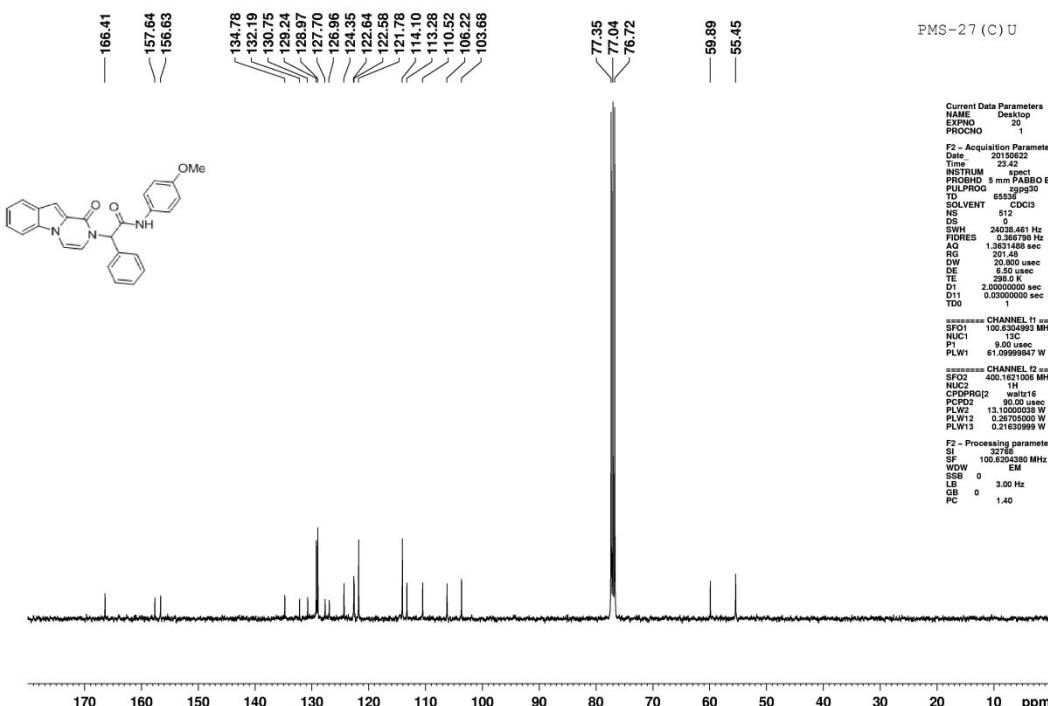
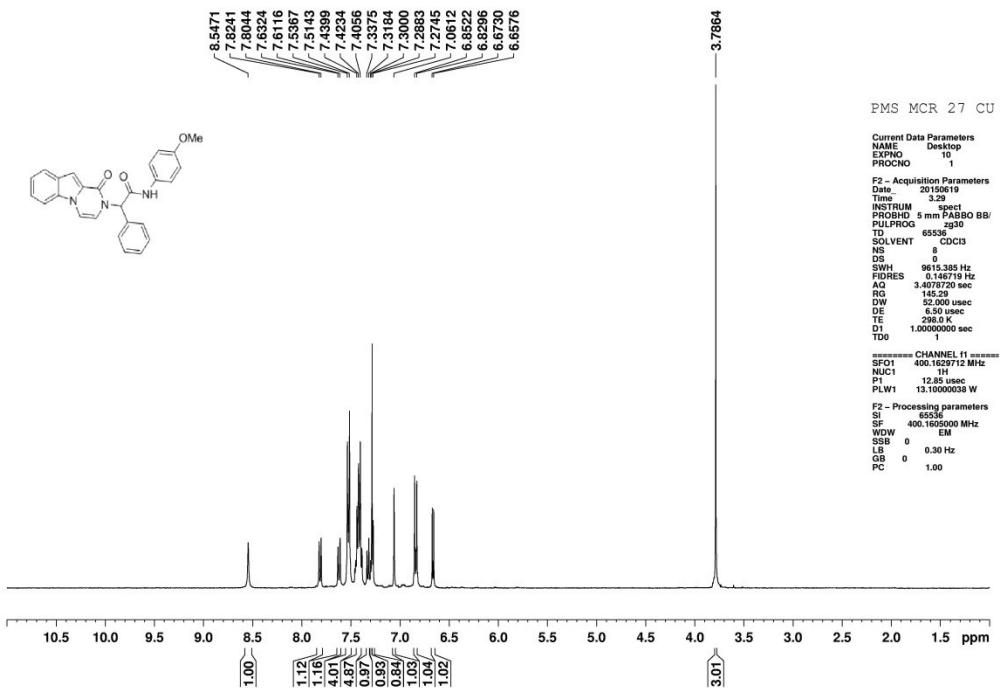


Figure 18. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10i

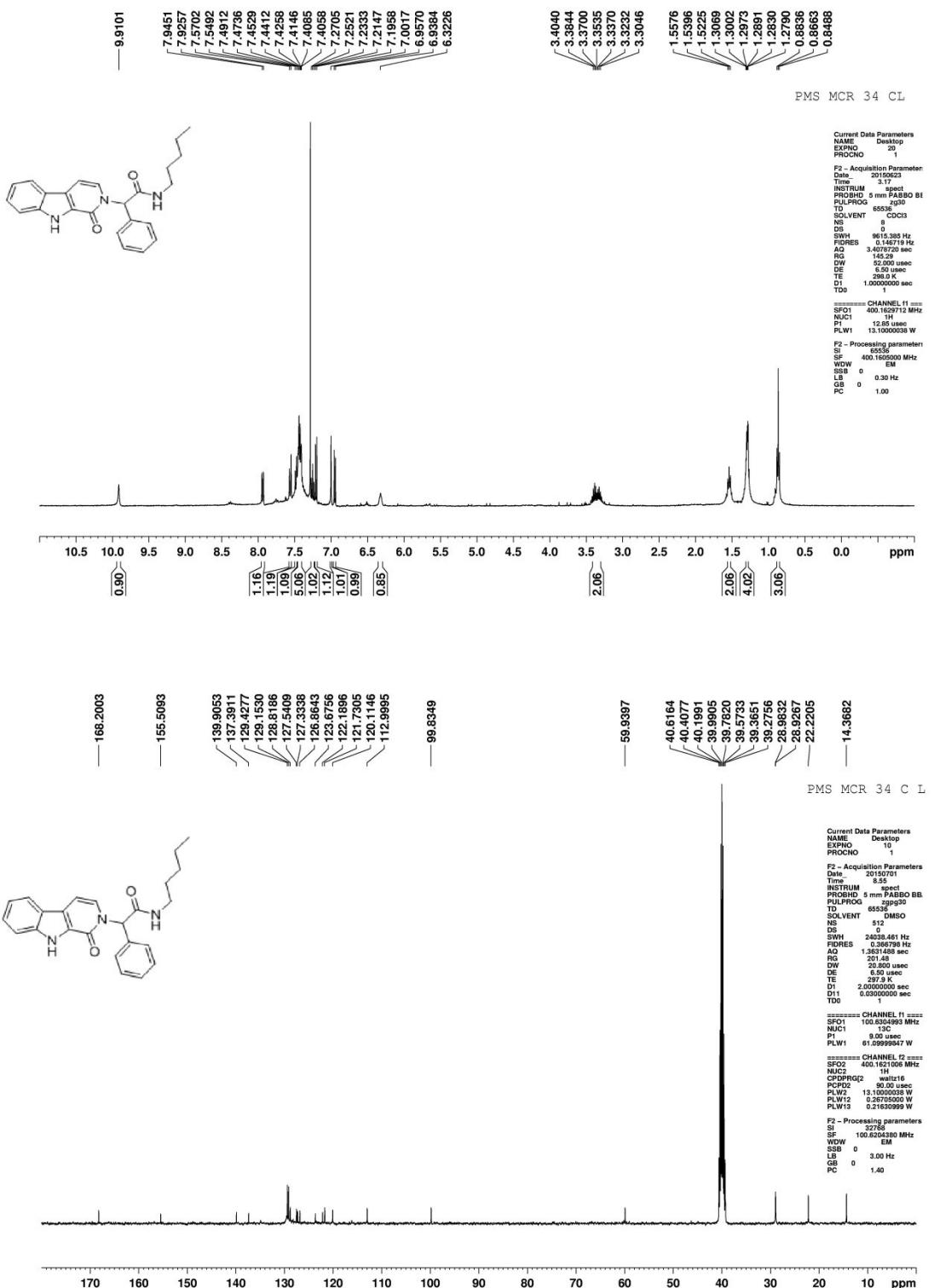


Figure 19. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9j

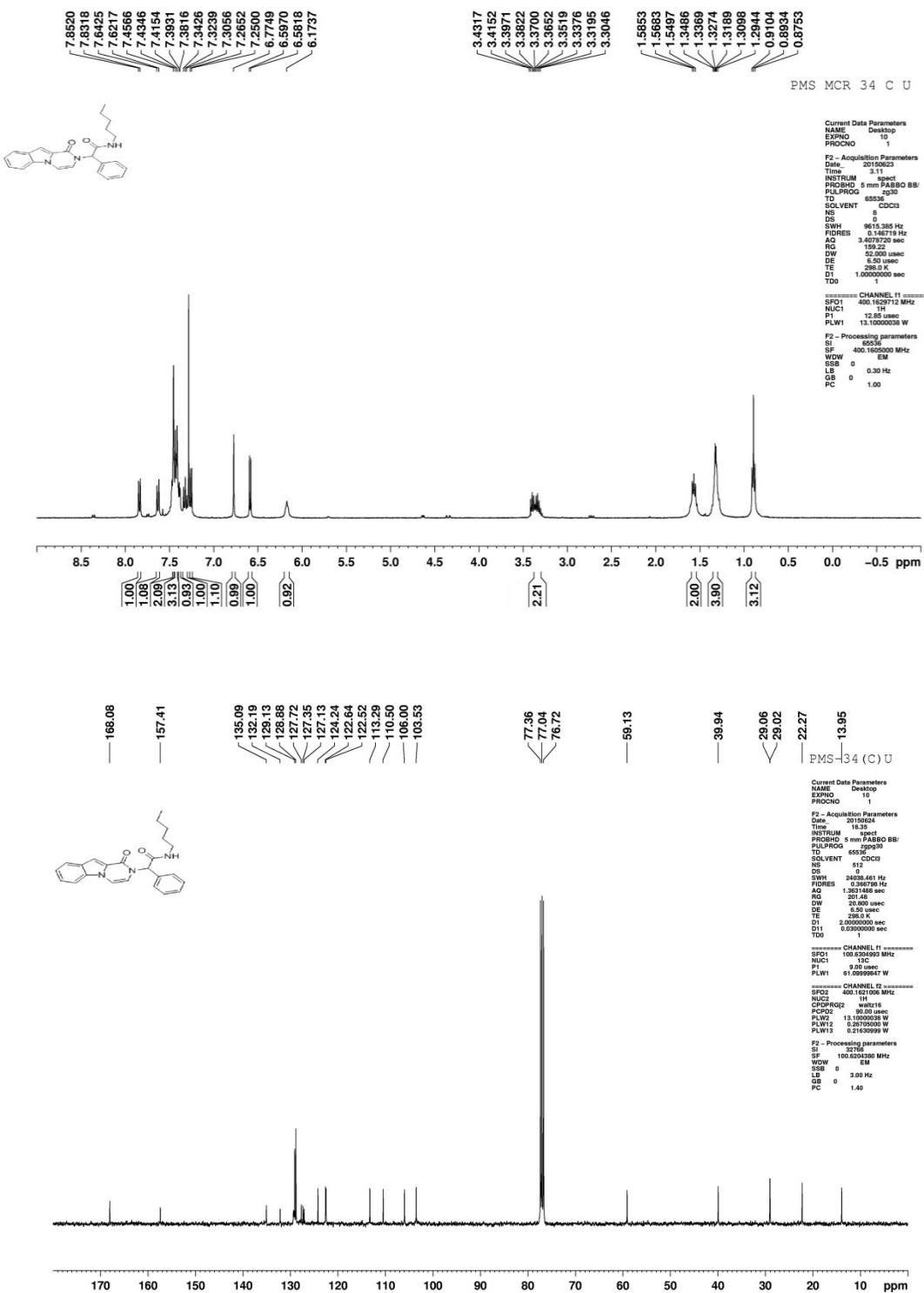


Figure 20. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10j**

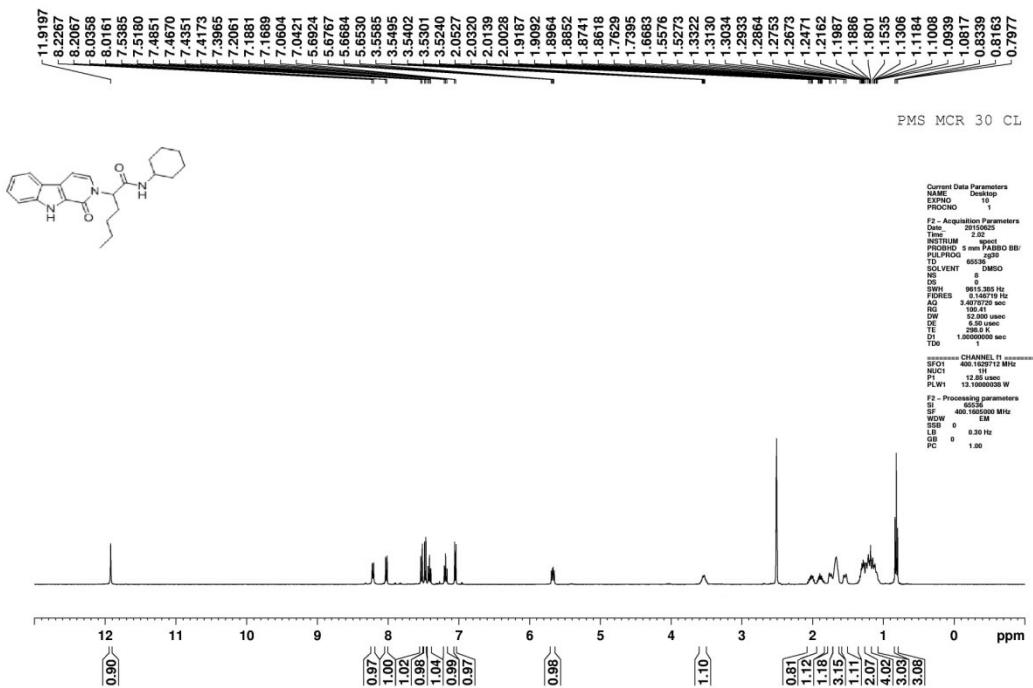


Figure 21. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9k**

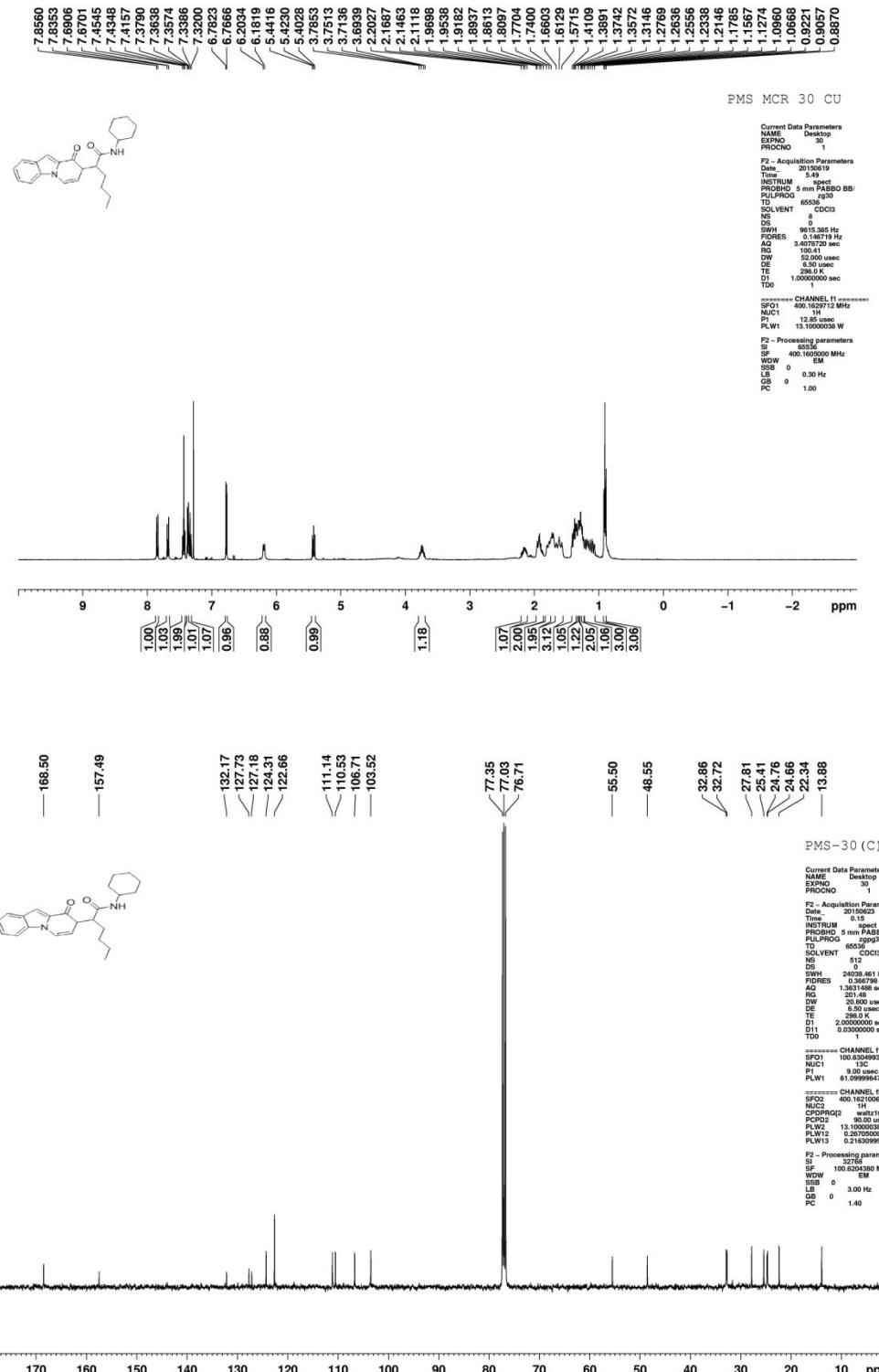


Figure 22. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10k**

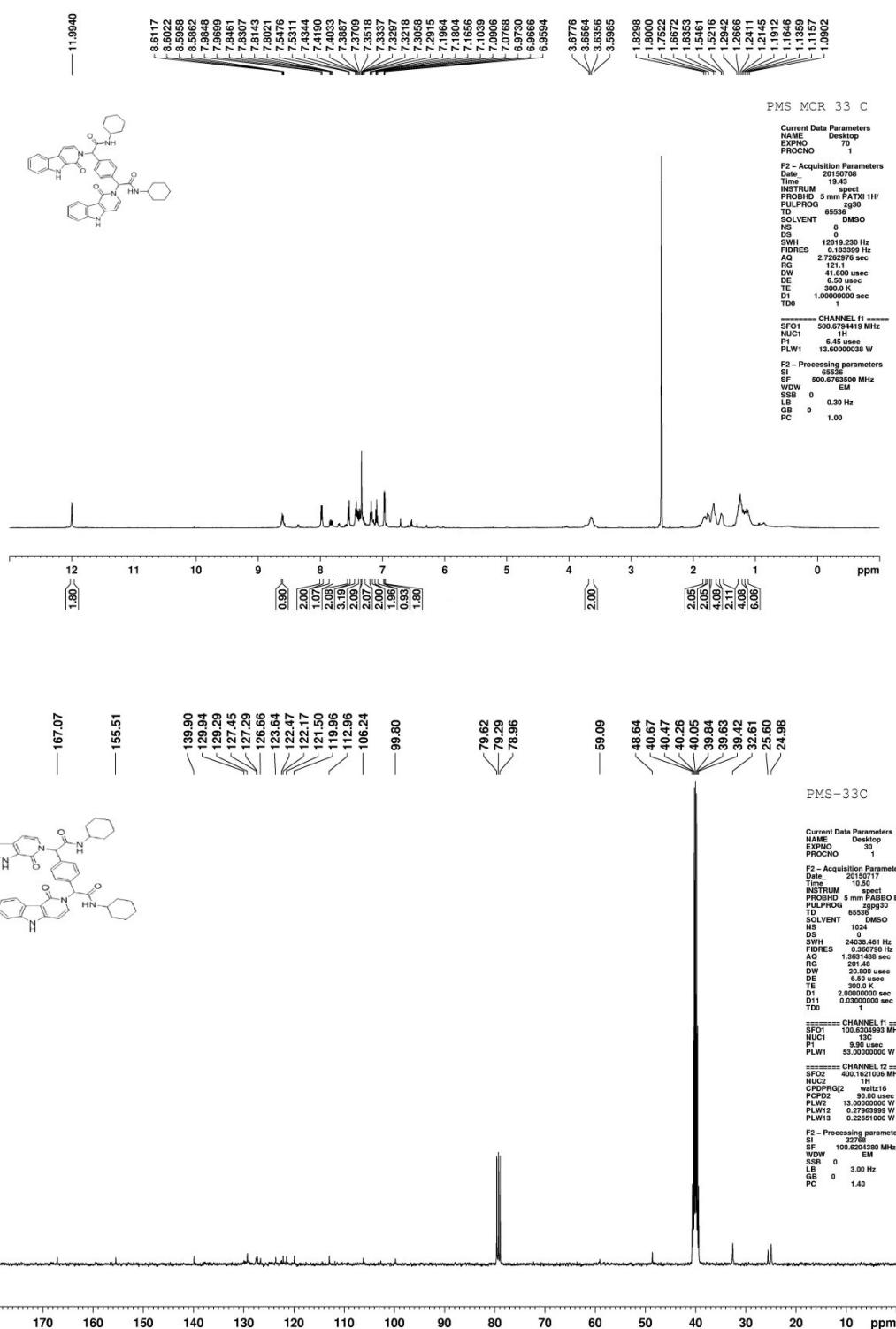


Figure 23. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound 9I

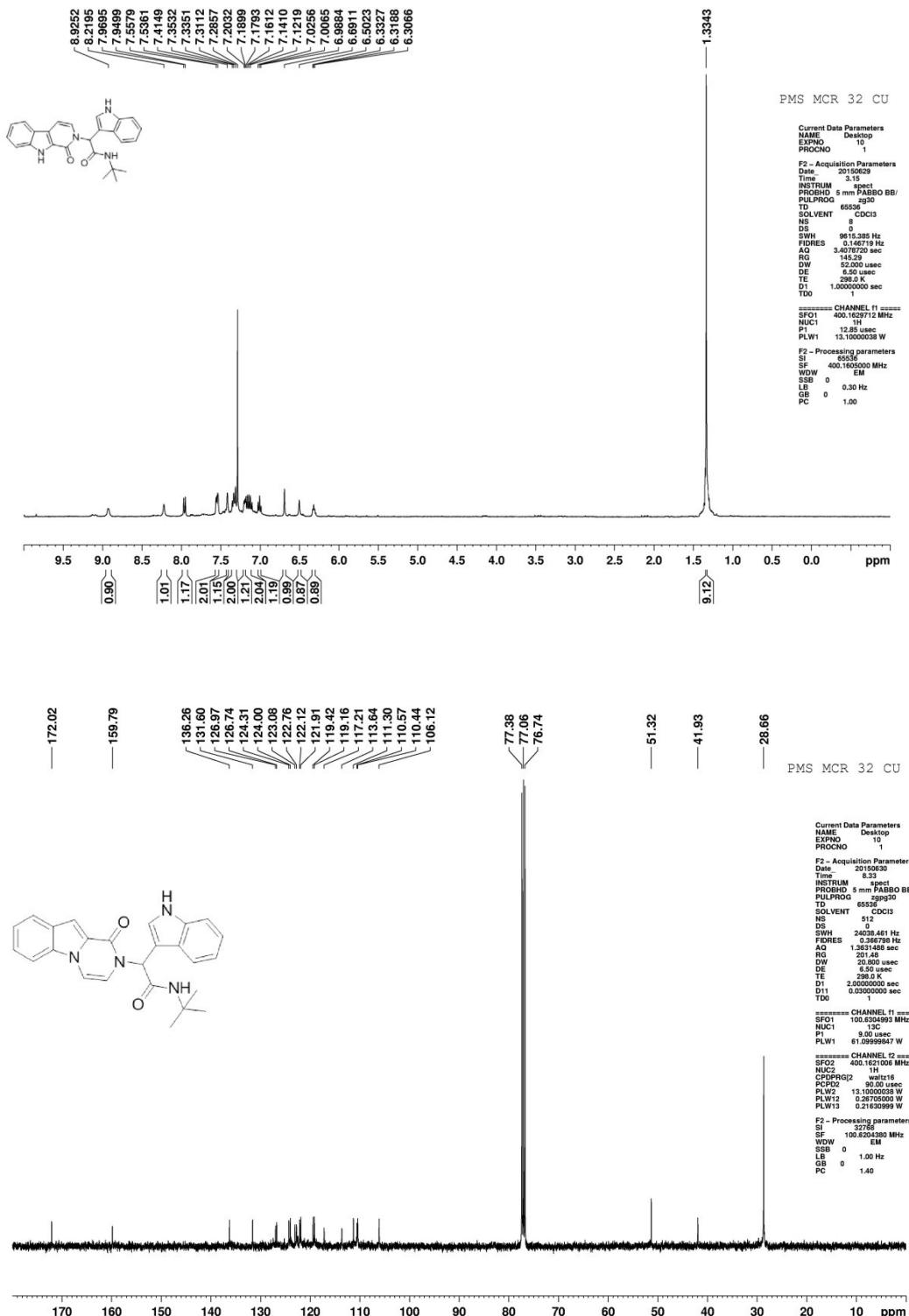


Figure 24. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **10m**

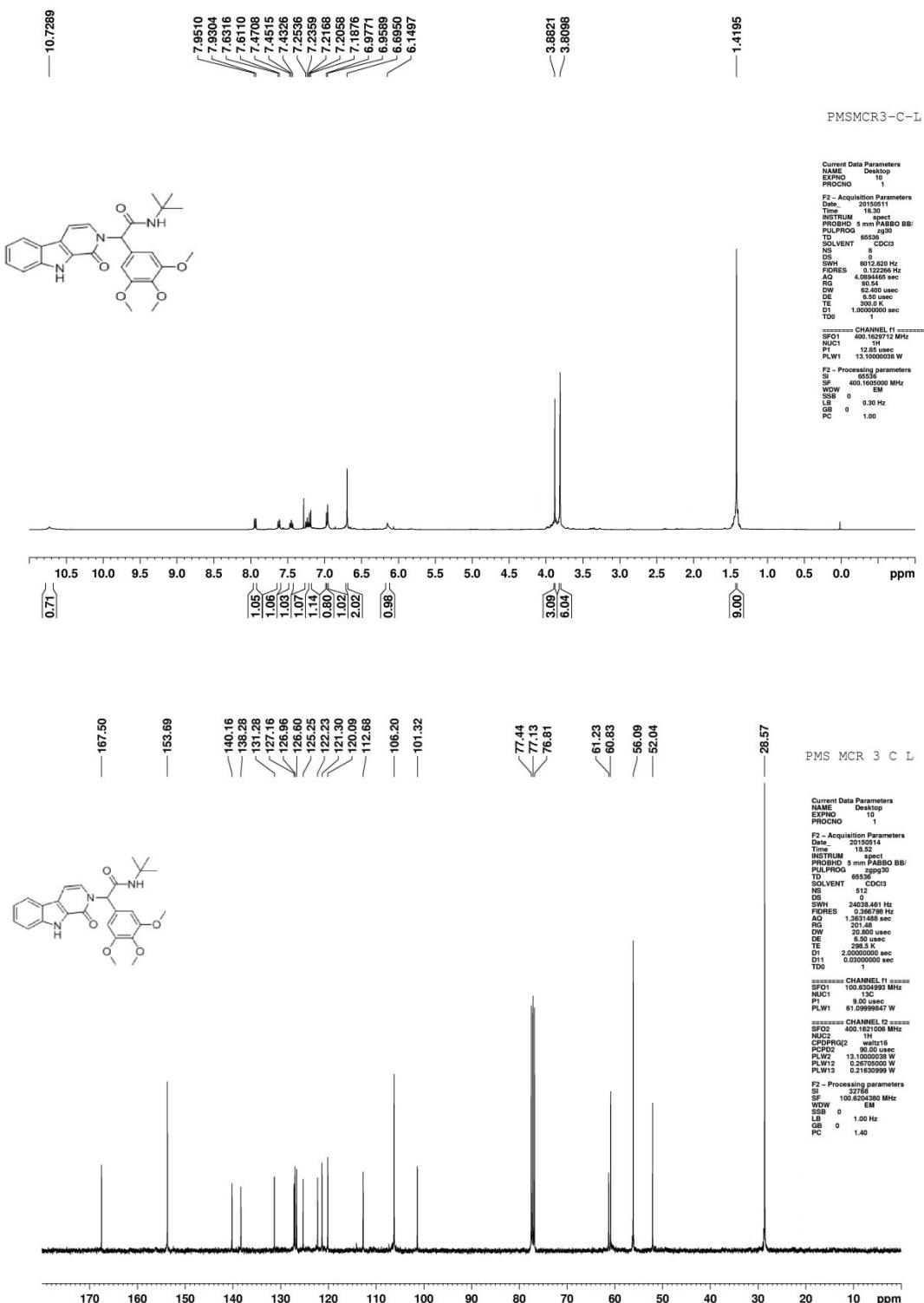


Figure 25. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9n

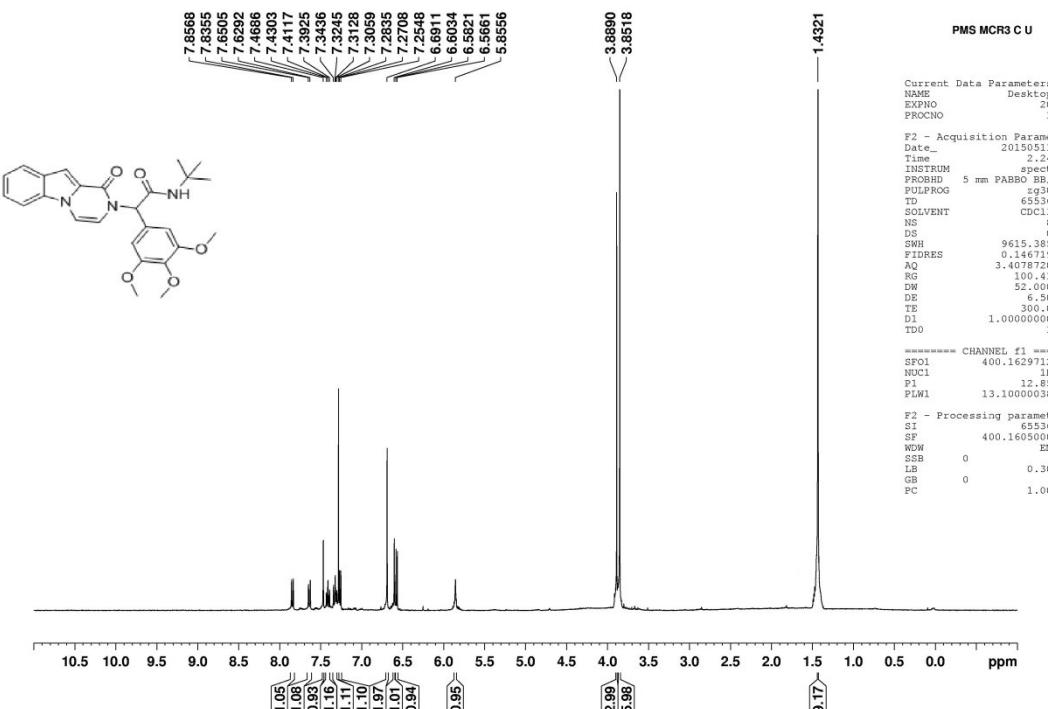


Figure 26. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10n**

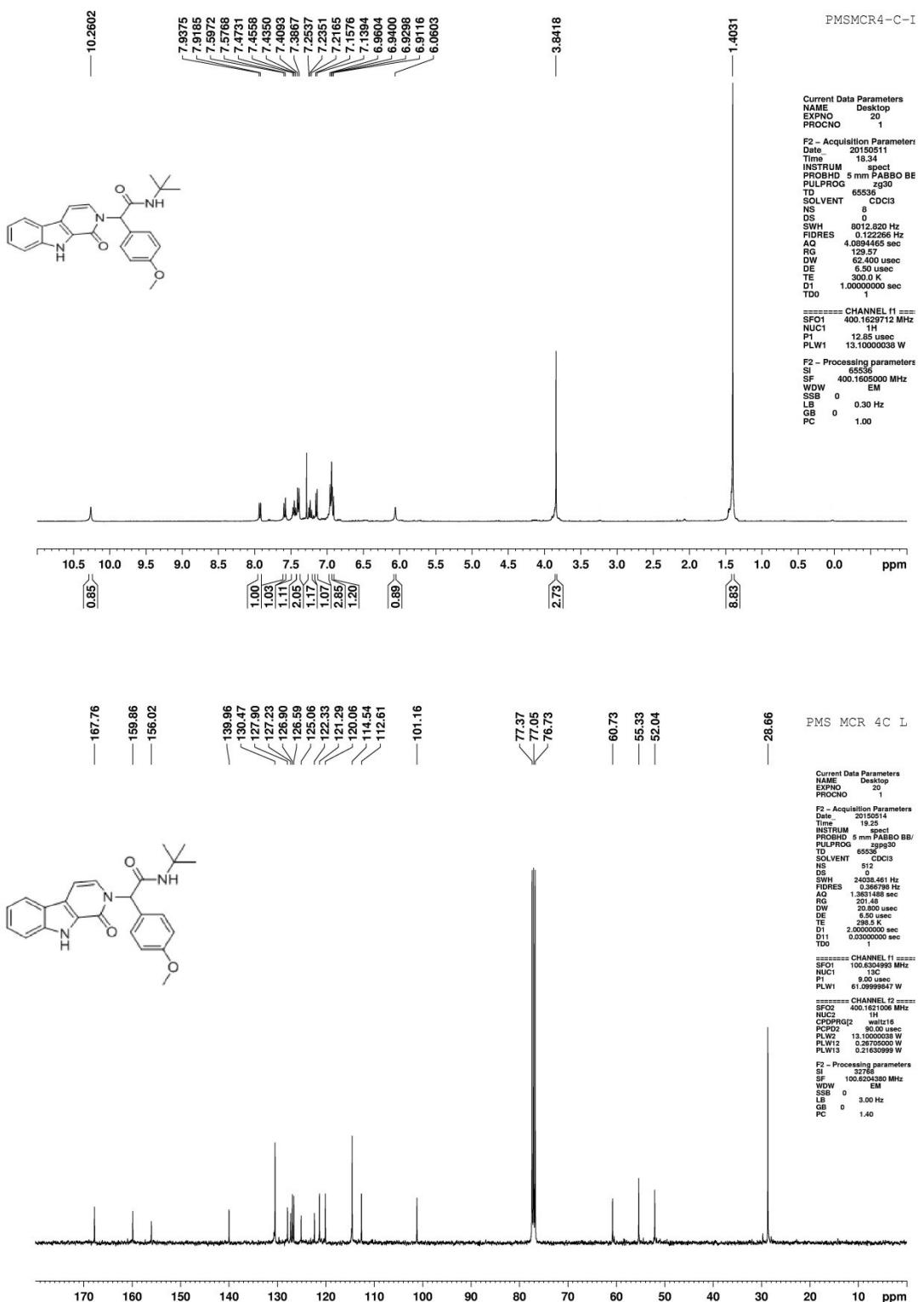


Figure 27. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9o

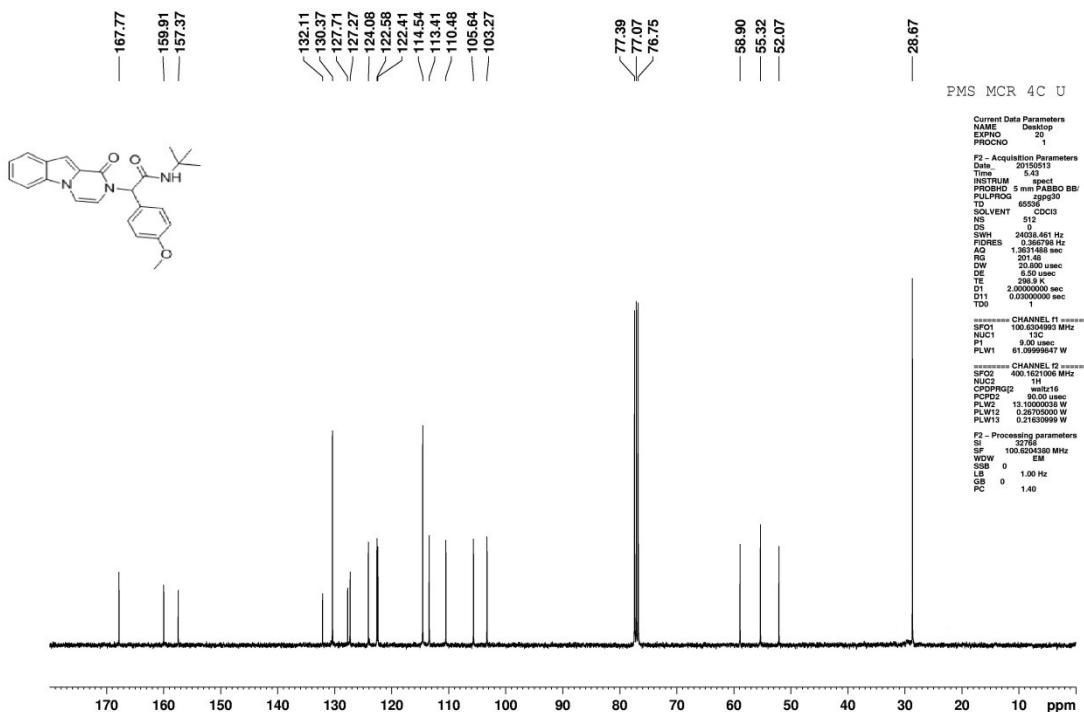
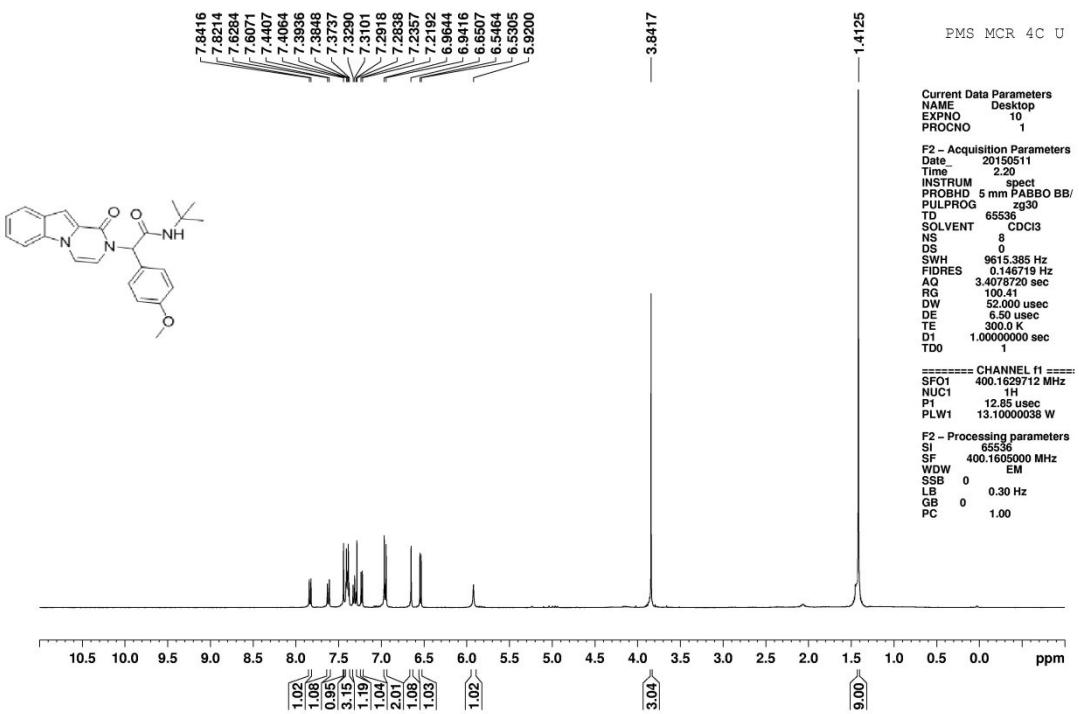


Figure 28. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10o**

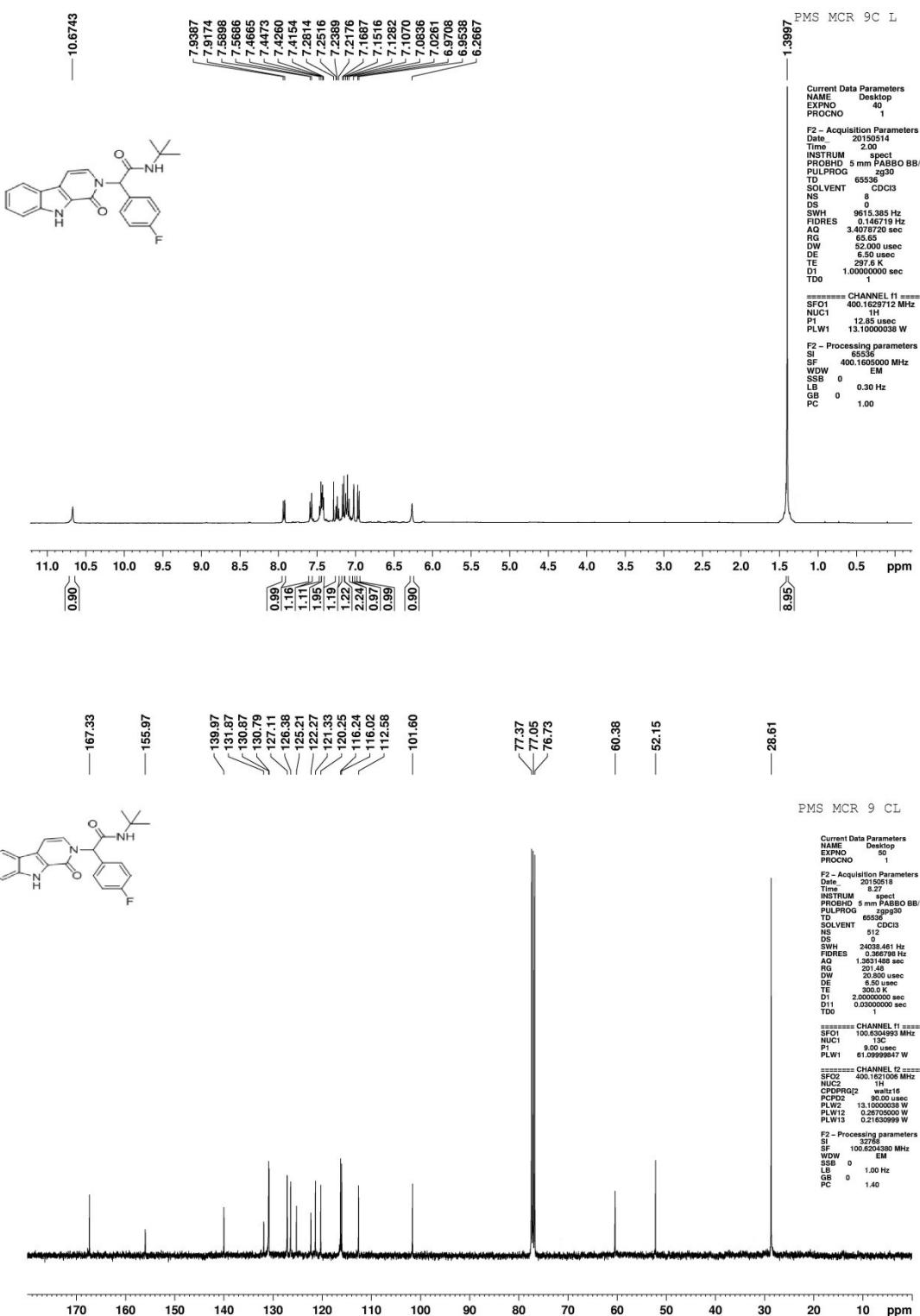


Figure 29. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound 9p

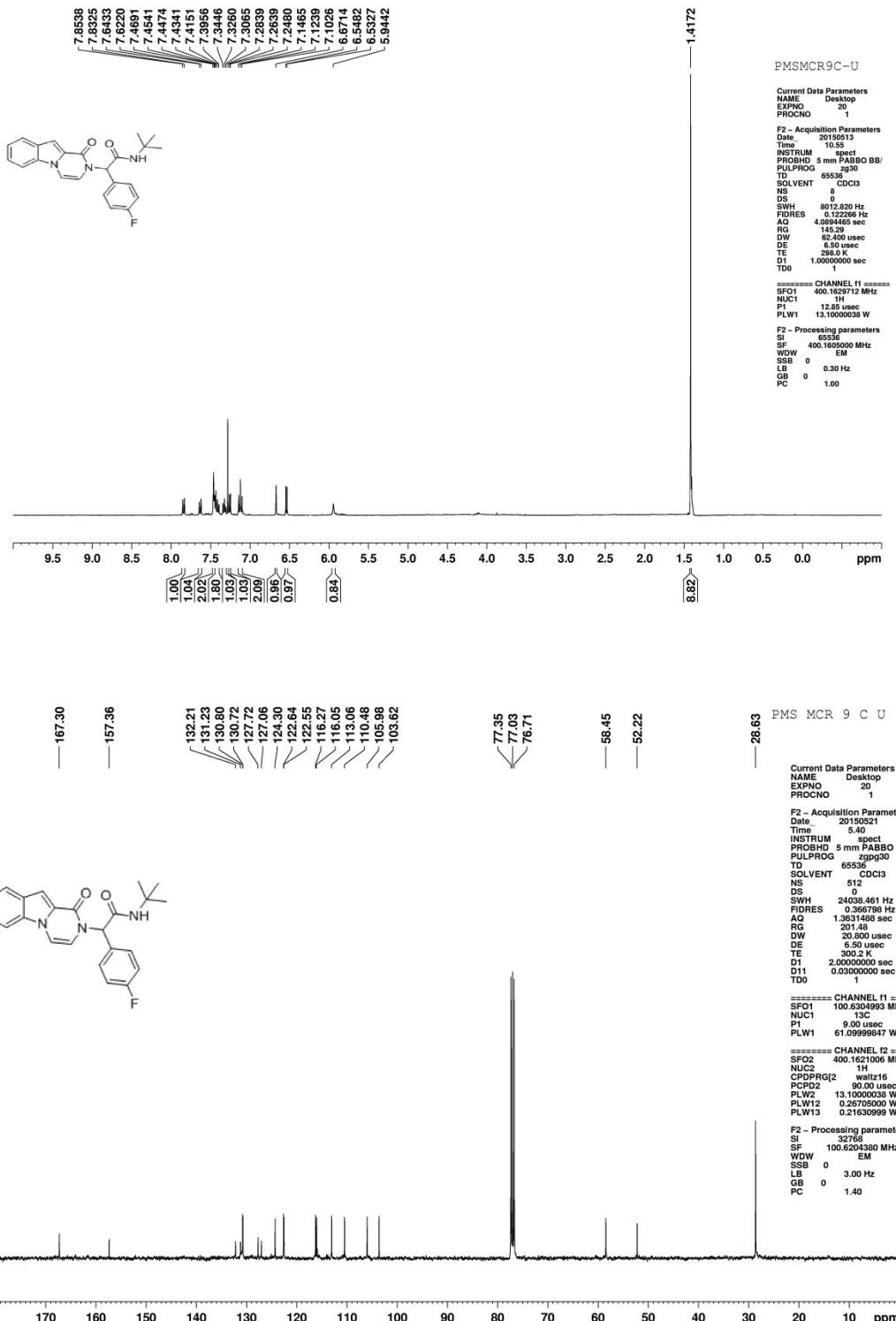


Figure 30. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10p

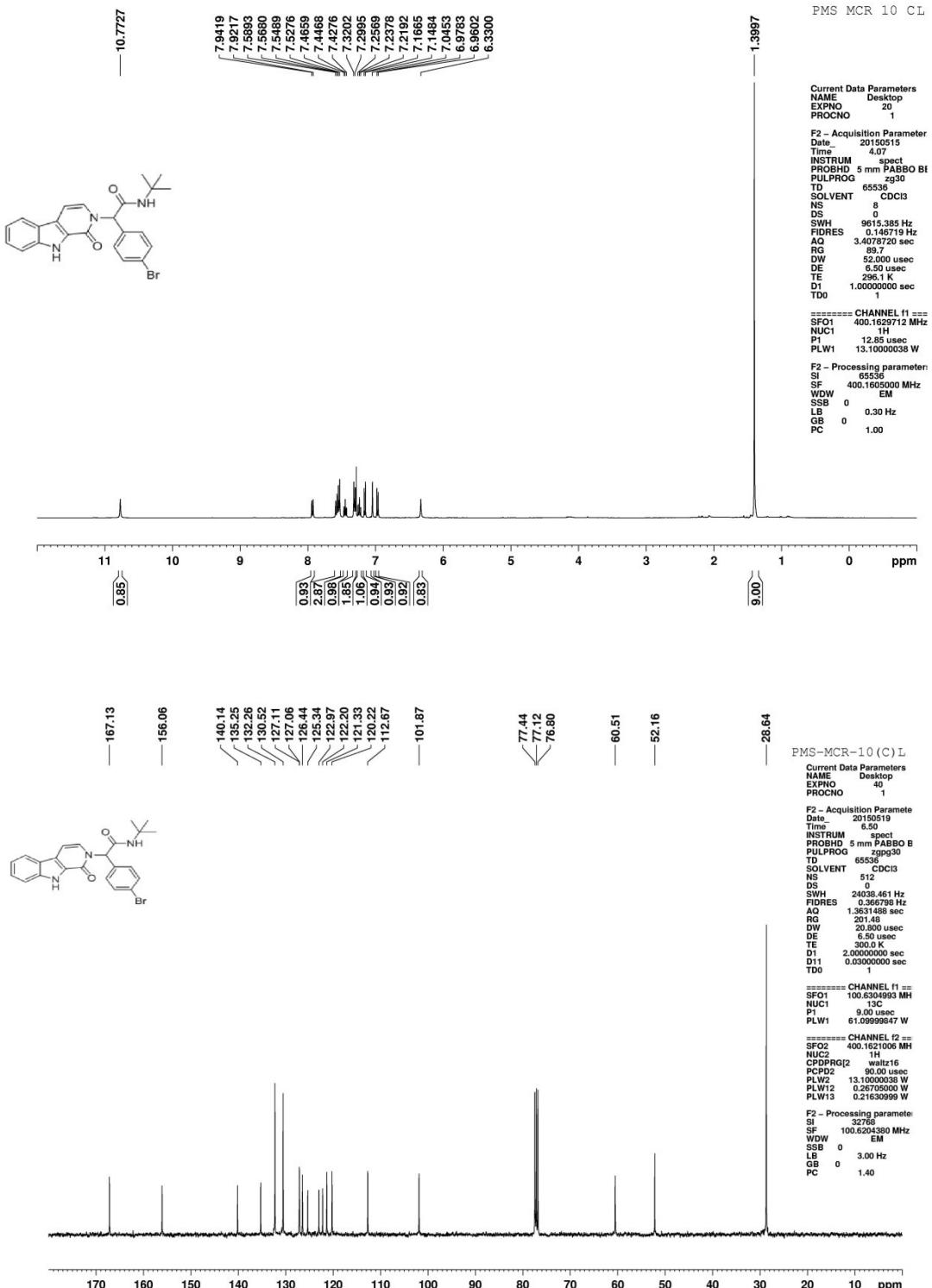


Figure 31. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9q**

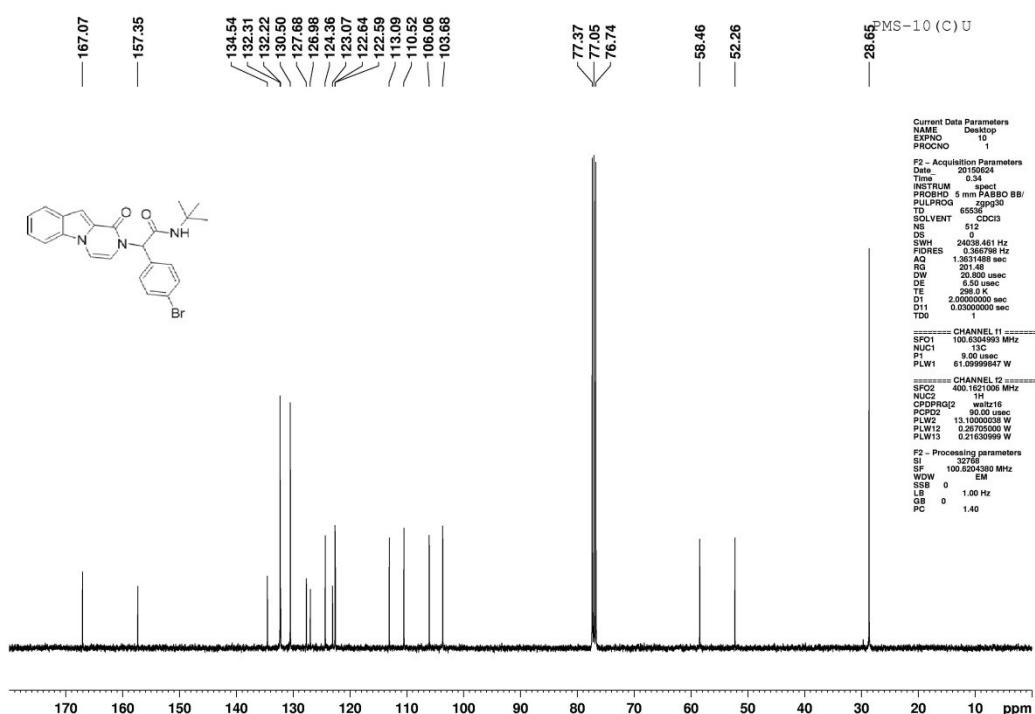
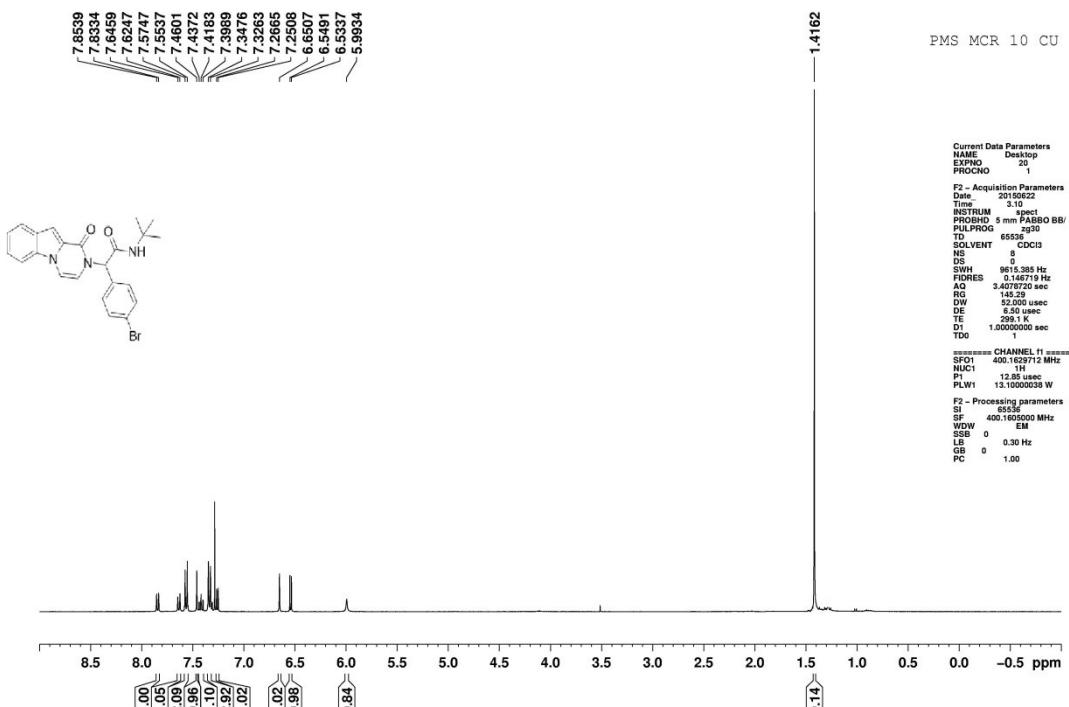


Figure 32. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10q**

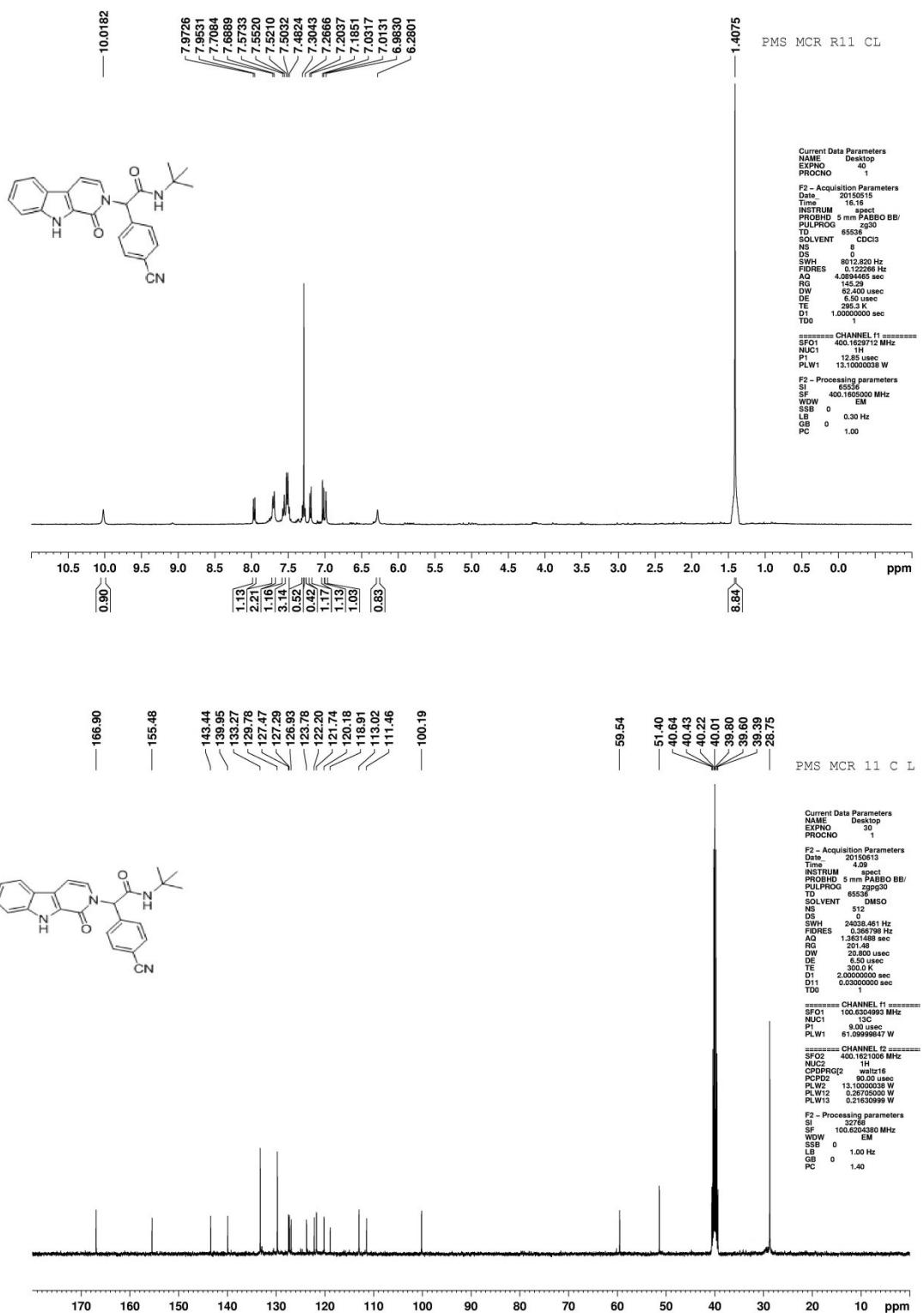


Figure 33. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9r**

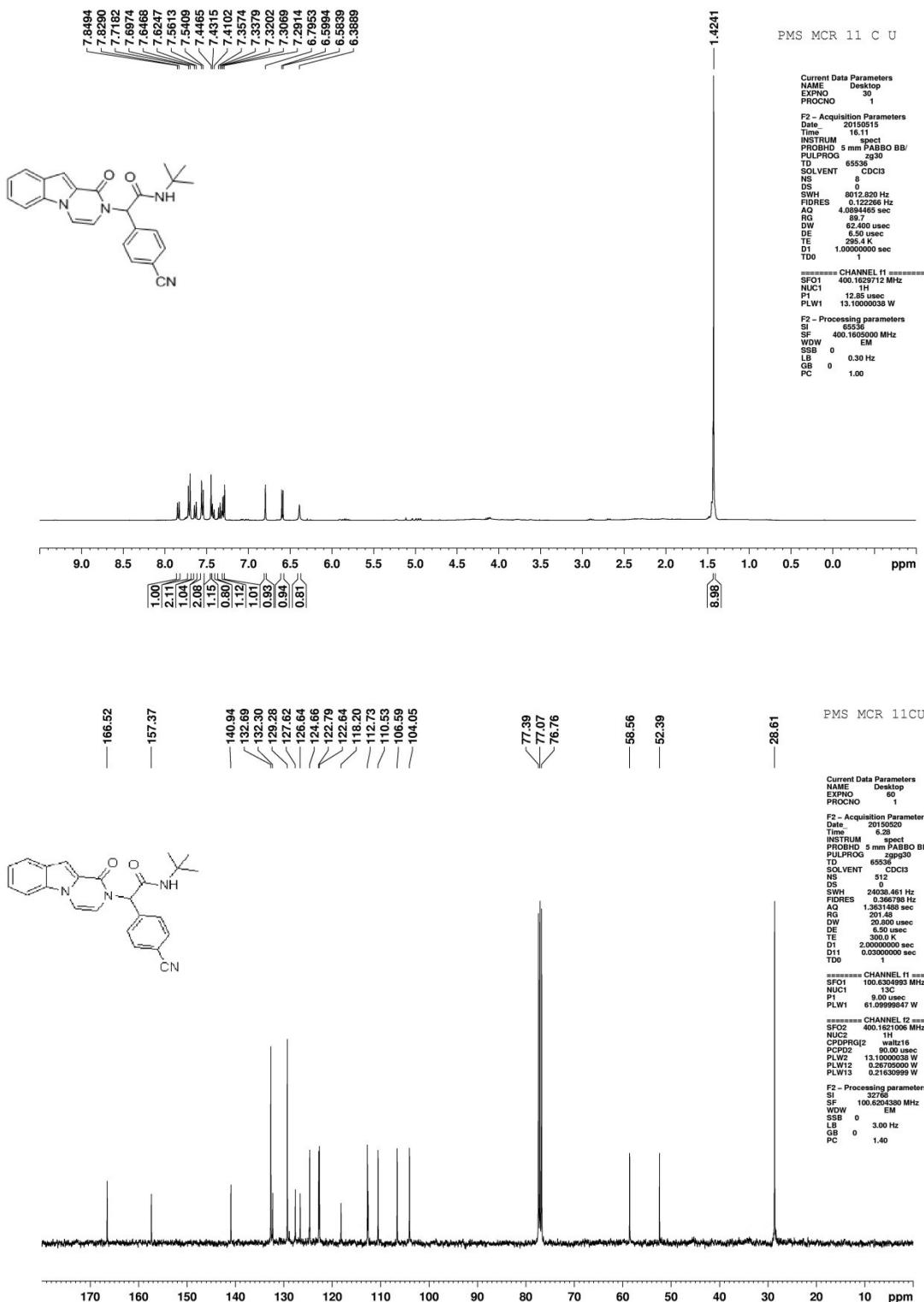


Figure 34. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10r

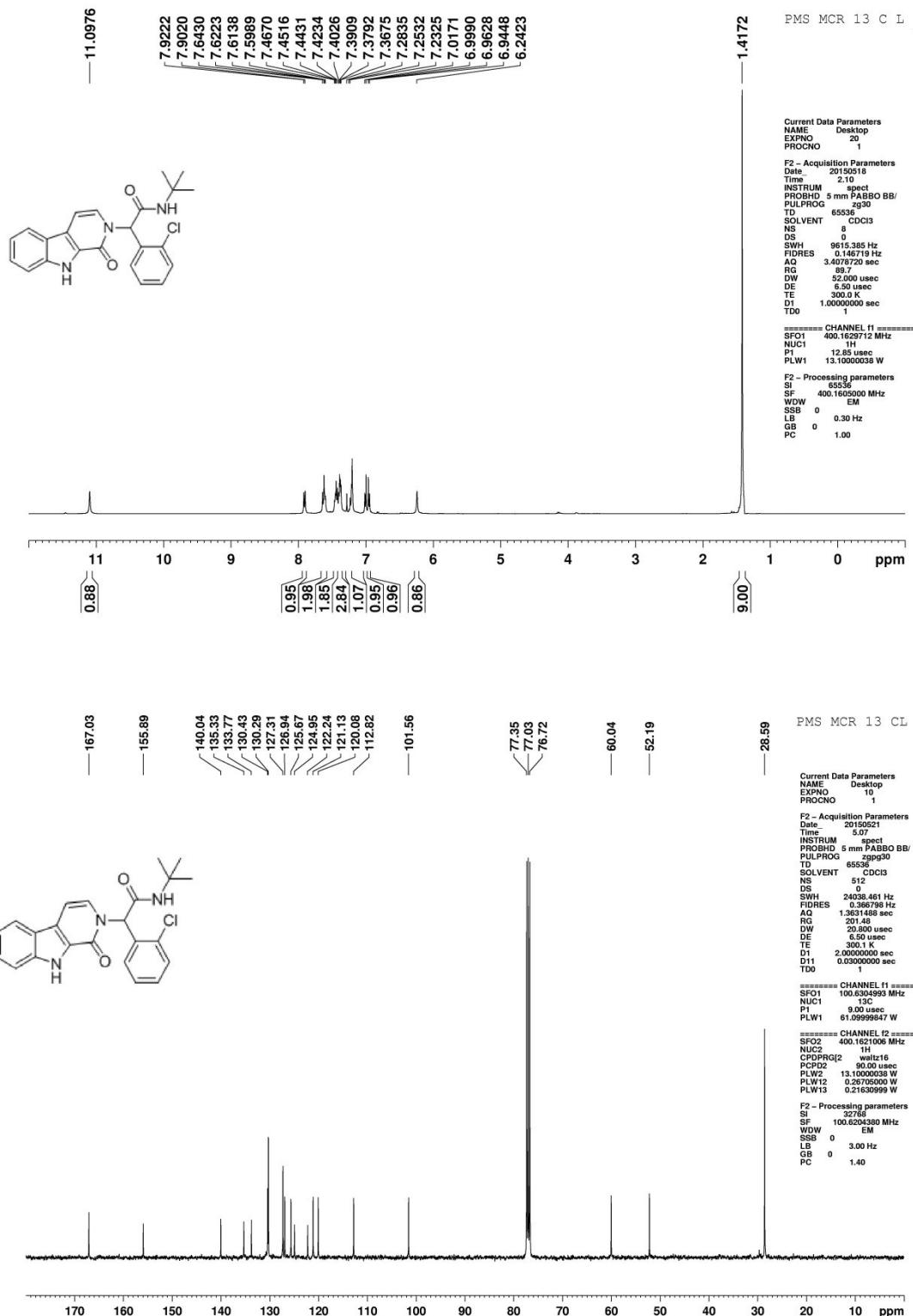


Figure 35. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9s

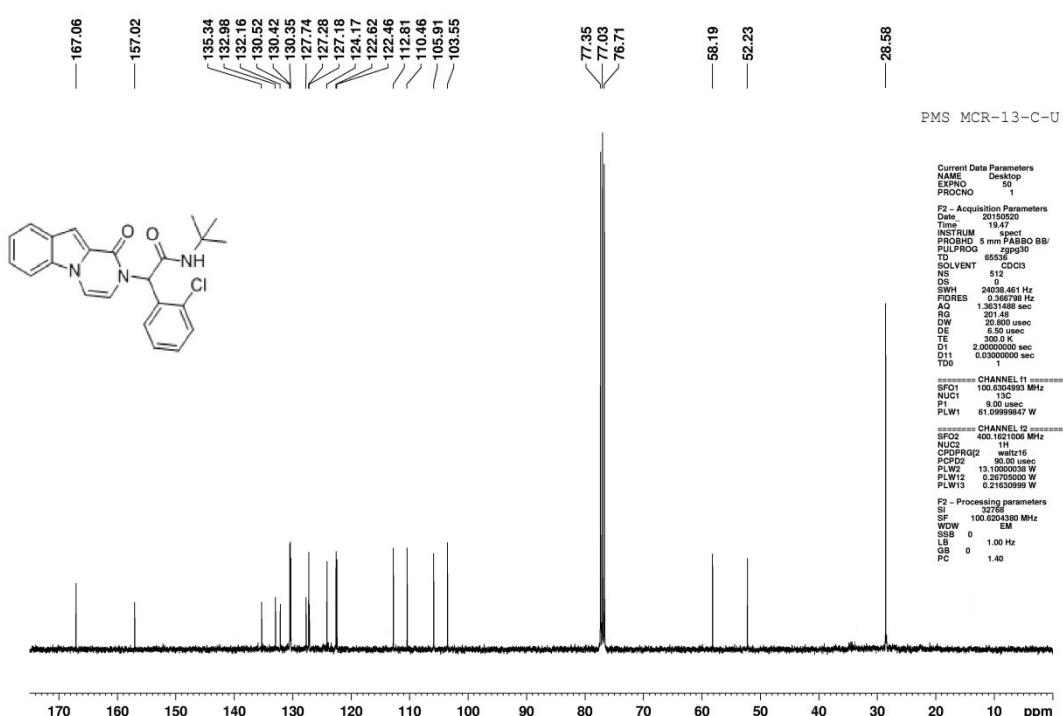
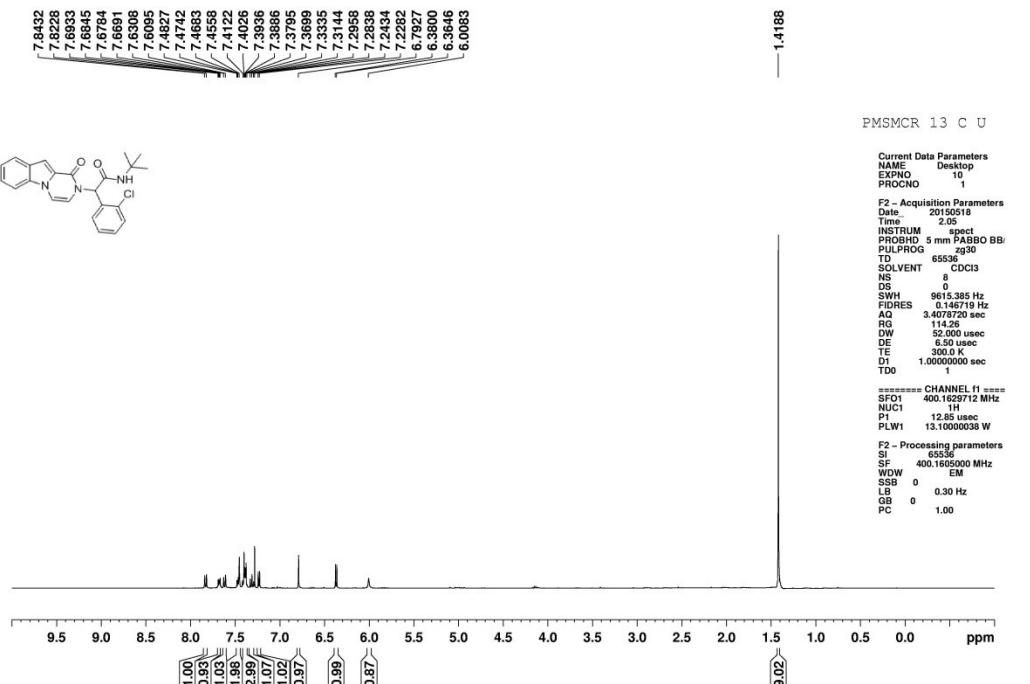


Figure 36. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10s**

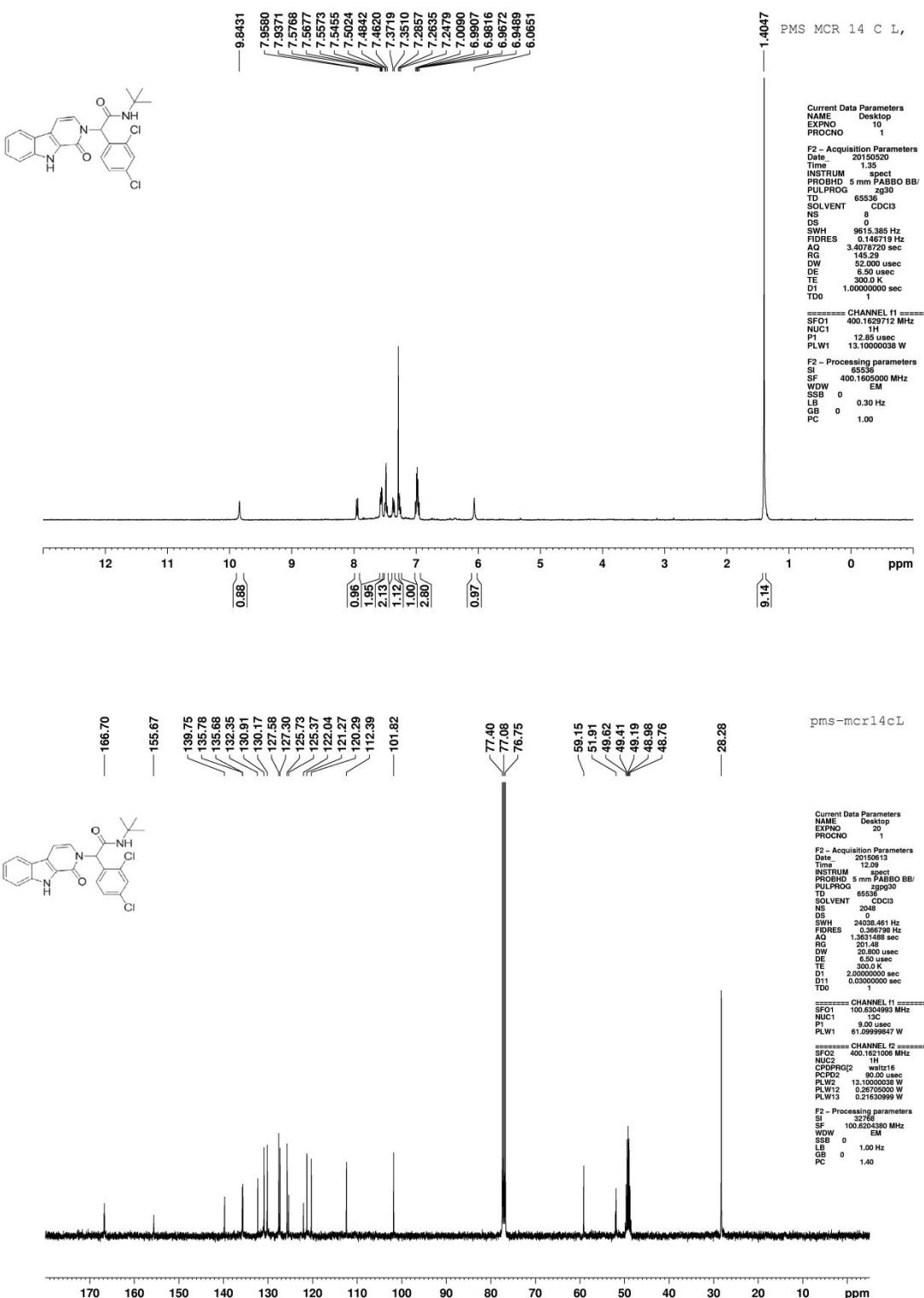


Figure 37. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9t

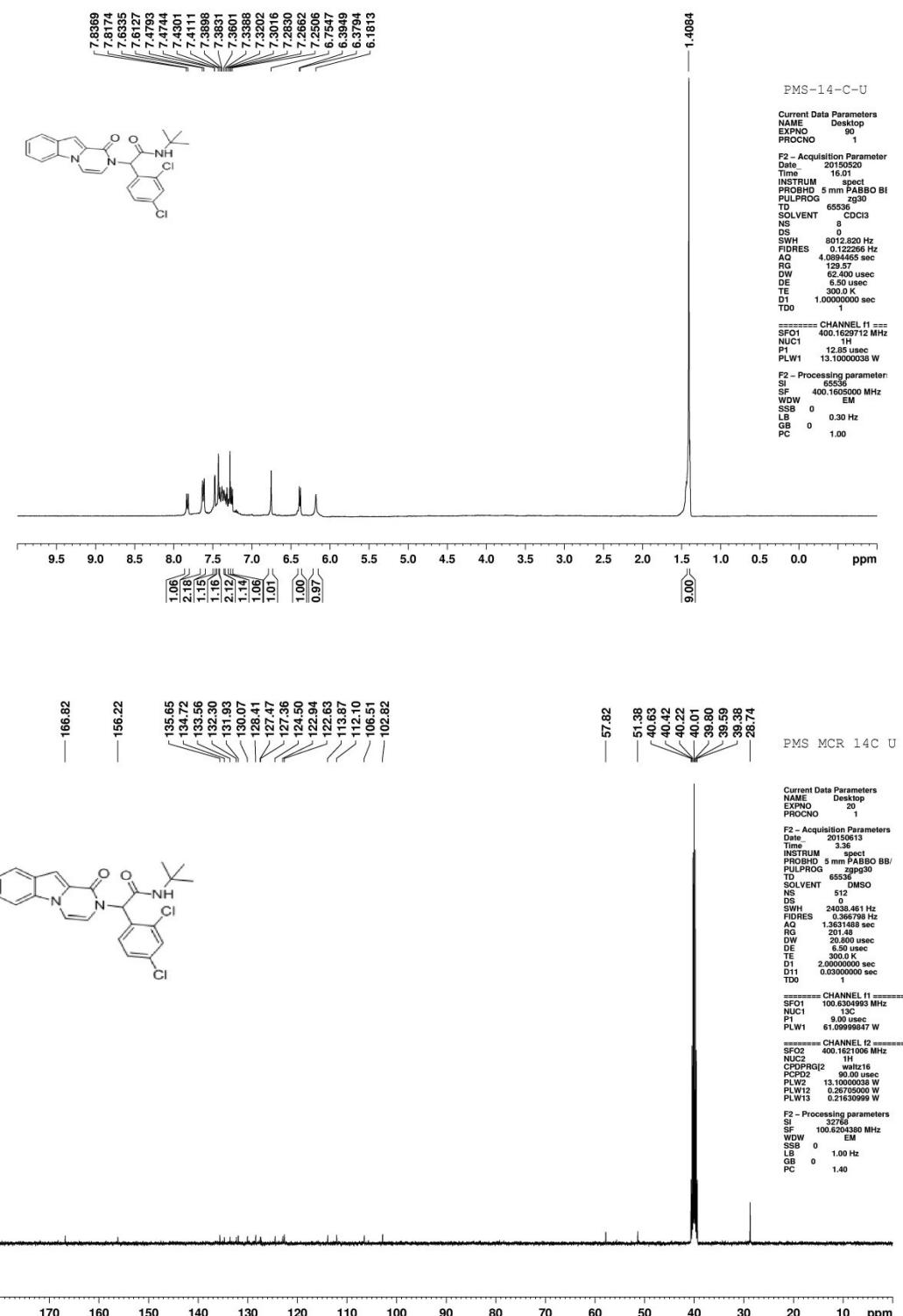


Figure 38. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10t

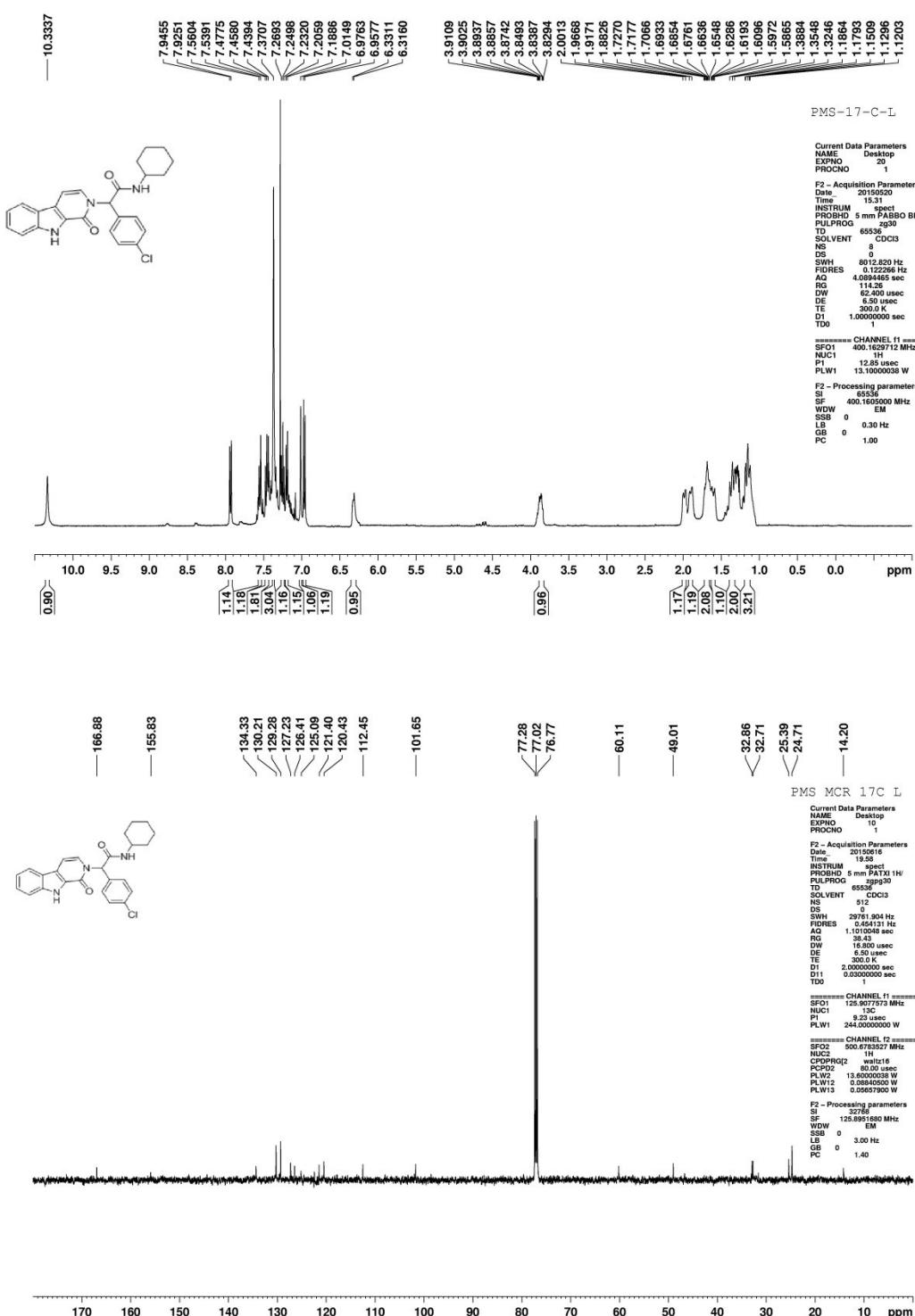


Figure 39. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9u**

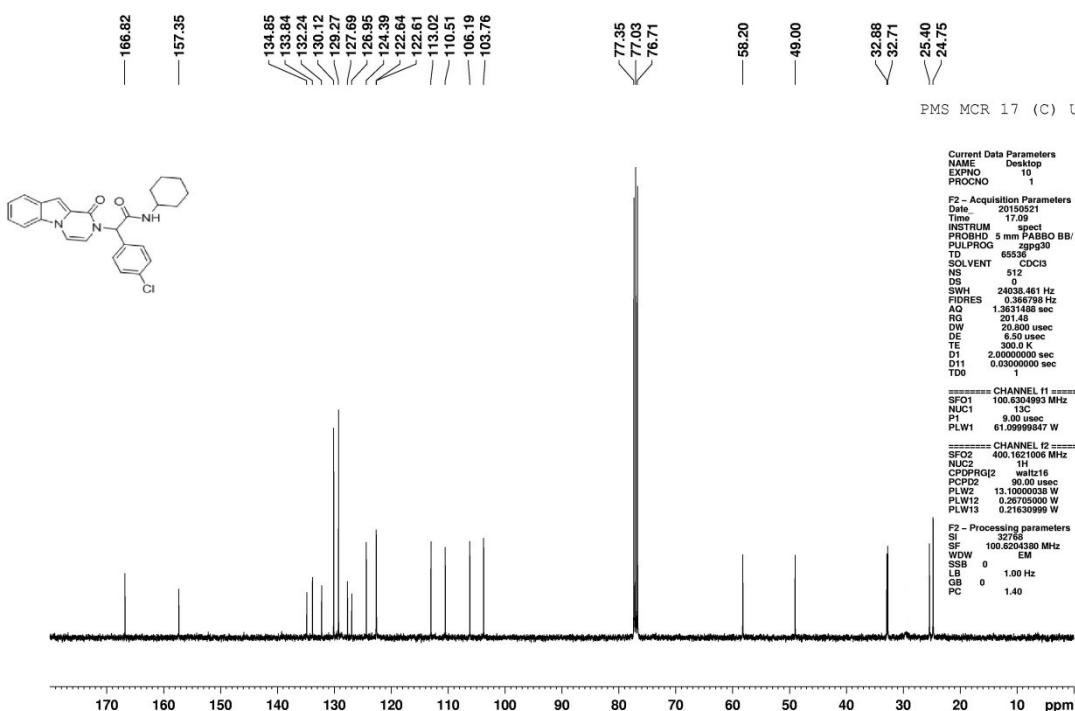
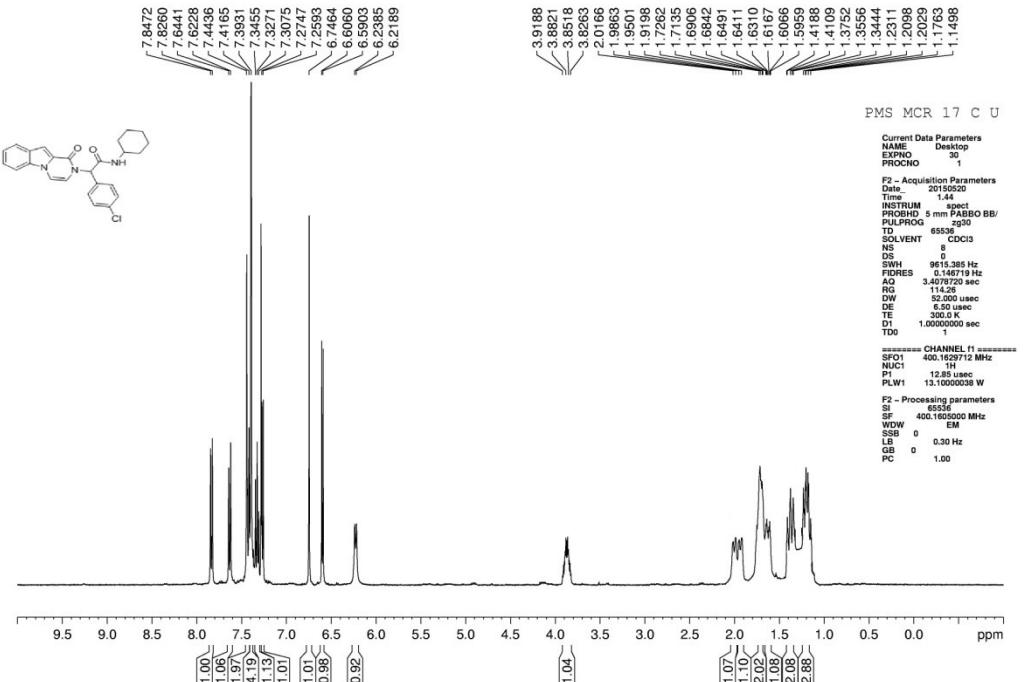


Figure 40. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 10u

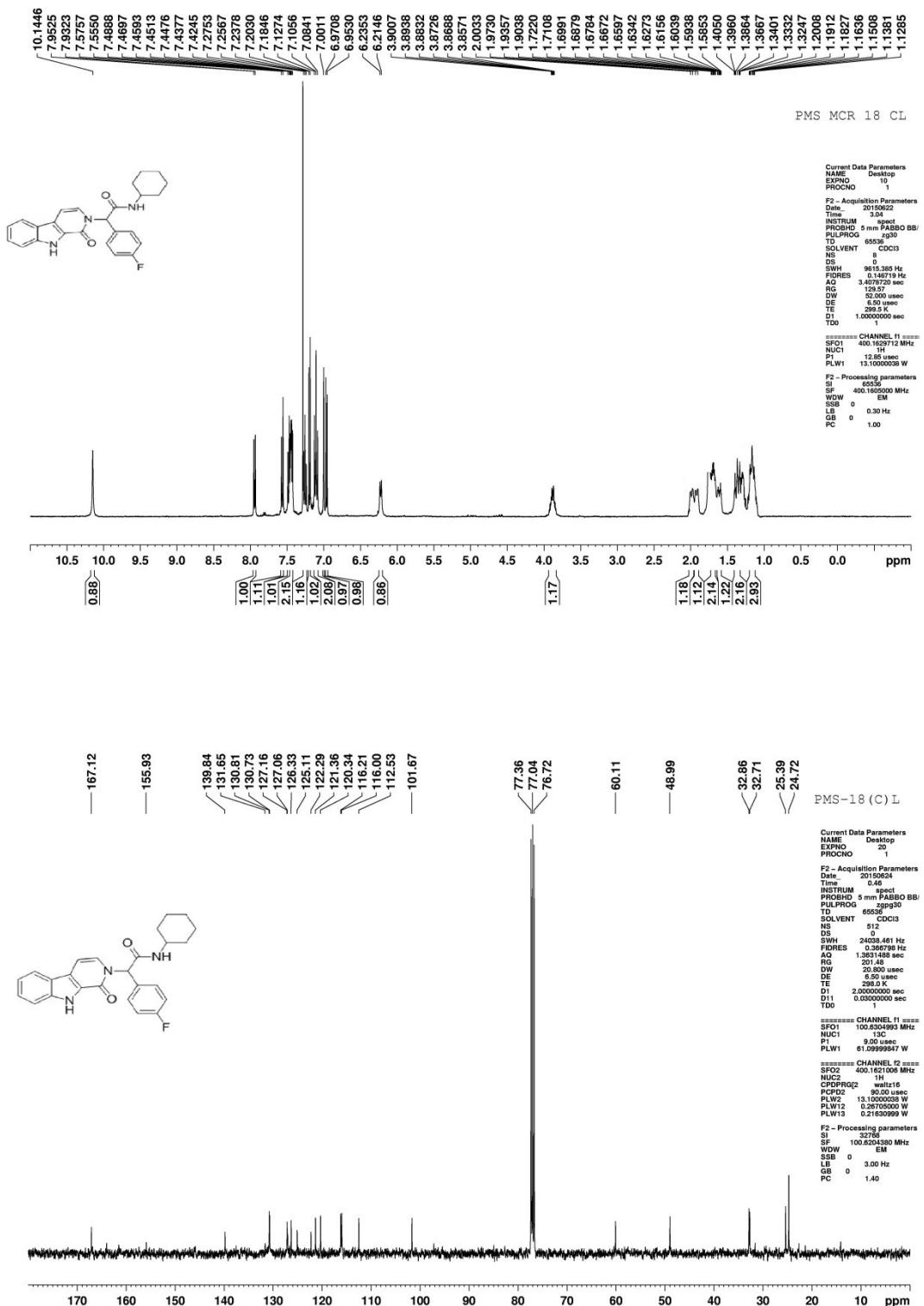


Figure 41. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9v**

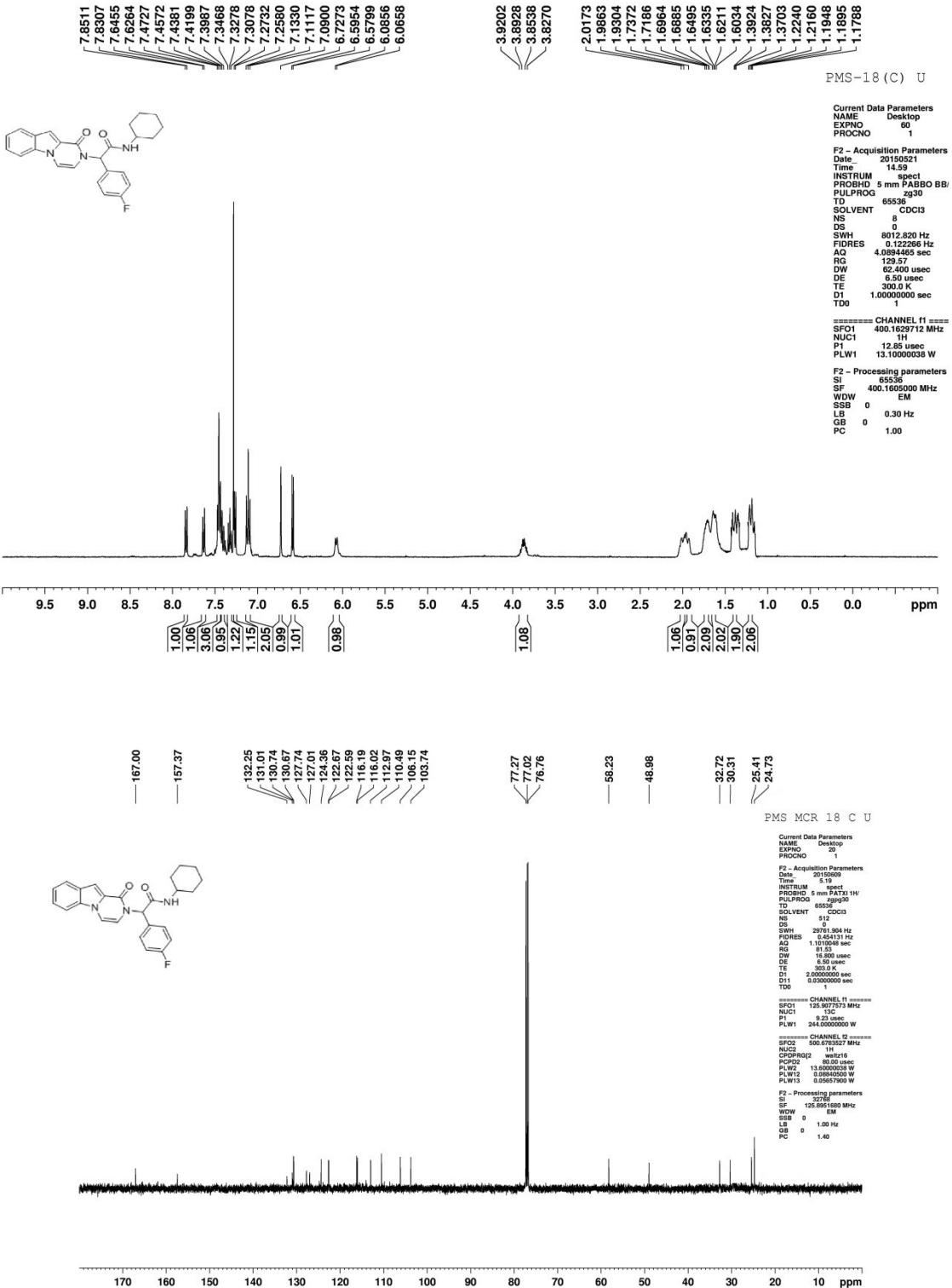


Figure 42. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10v**

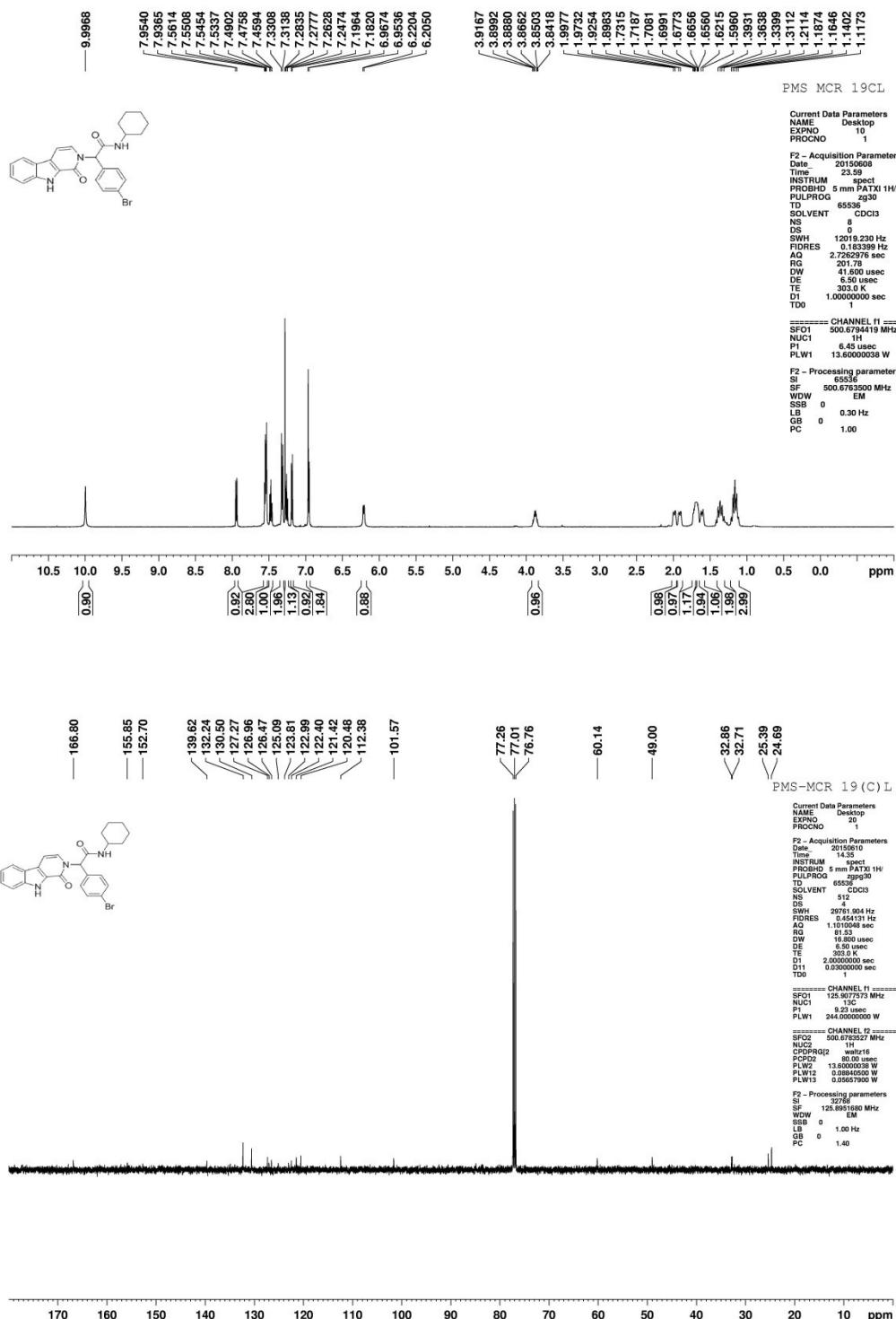


Figure 43. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9w**

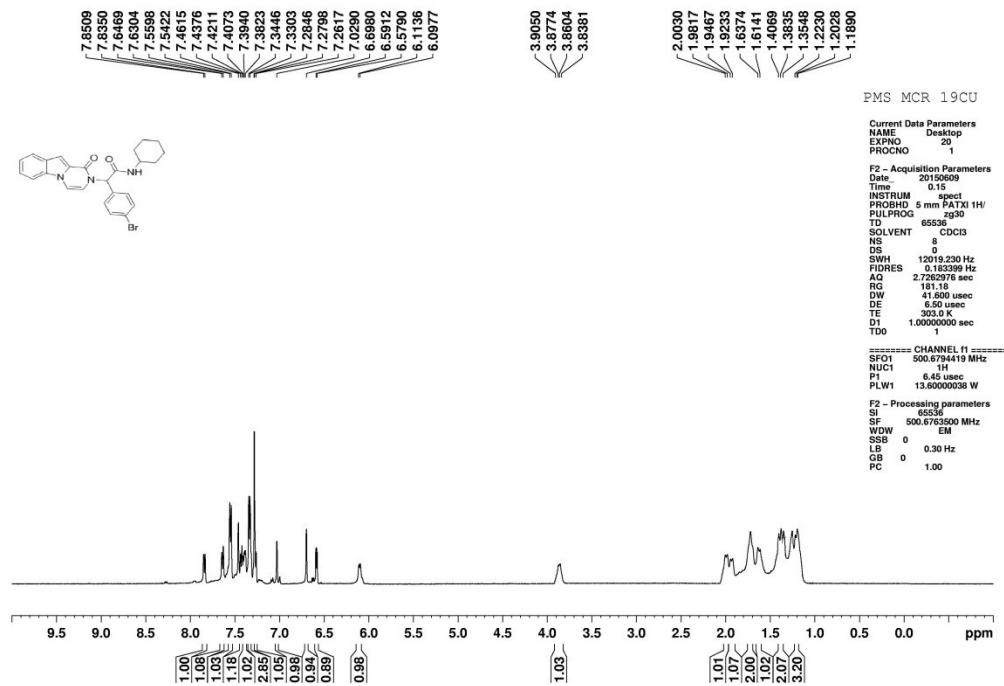


Figure 44. ^1H spectra of compound **10w**

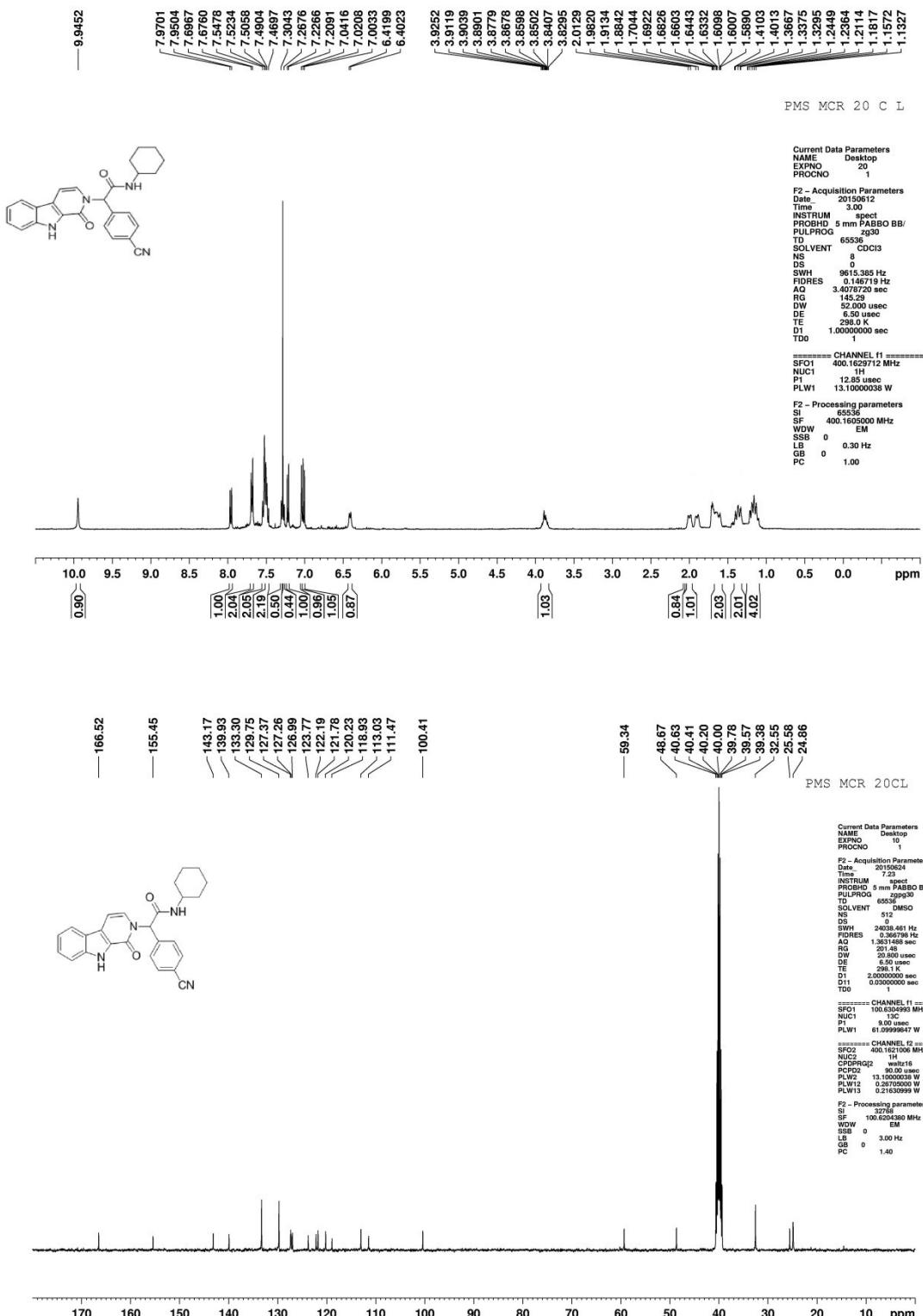


Figure 45. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9x

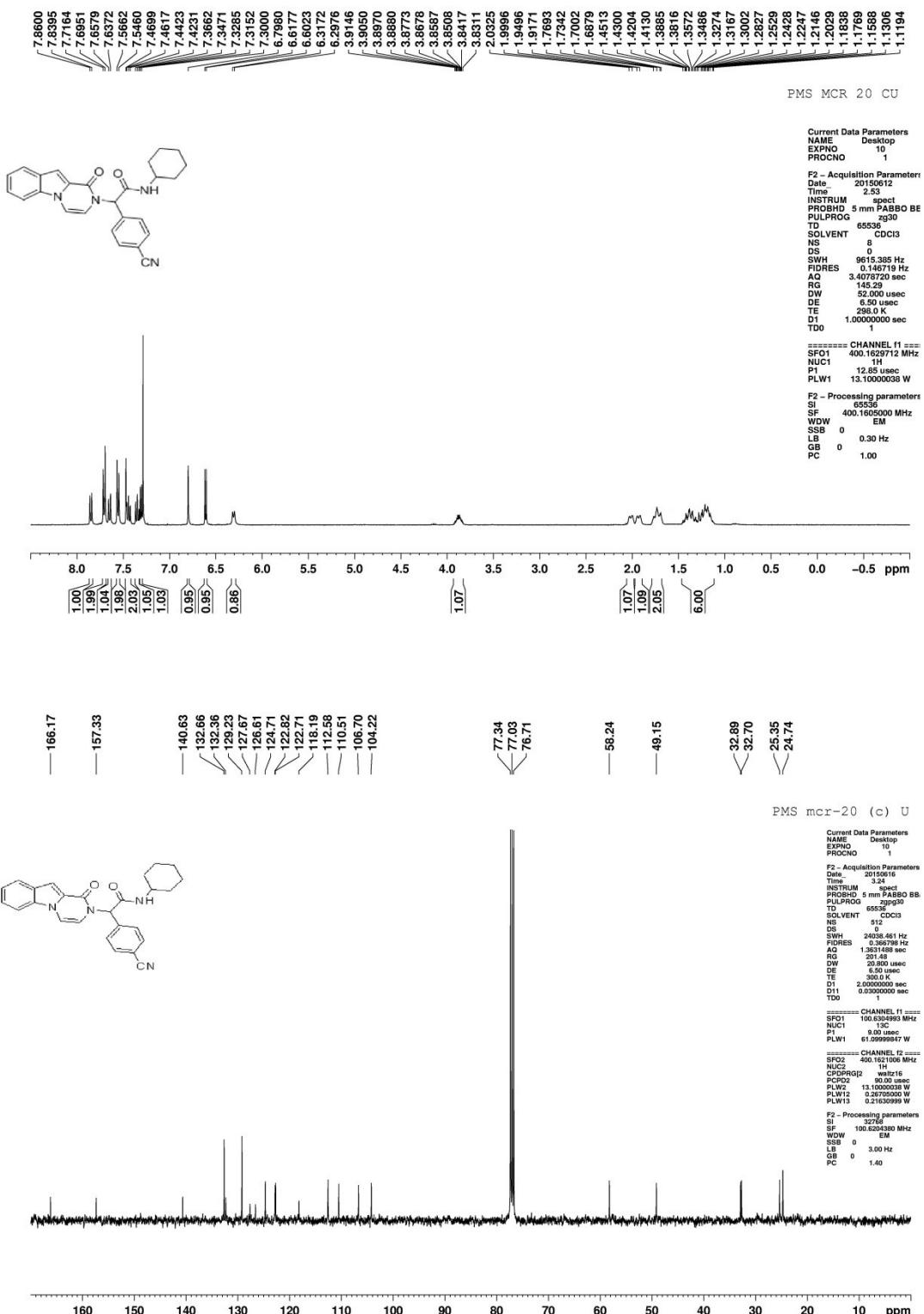


Figure 46. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10x**

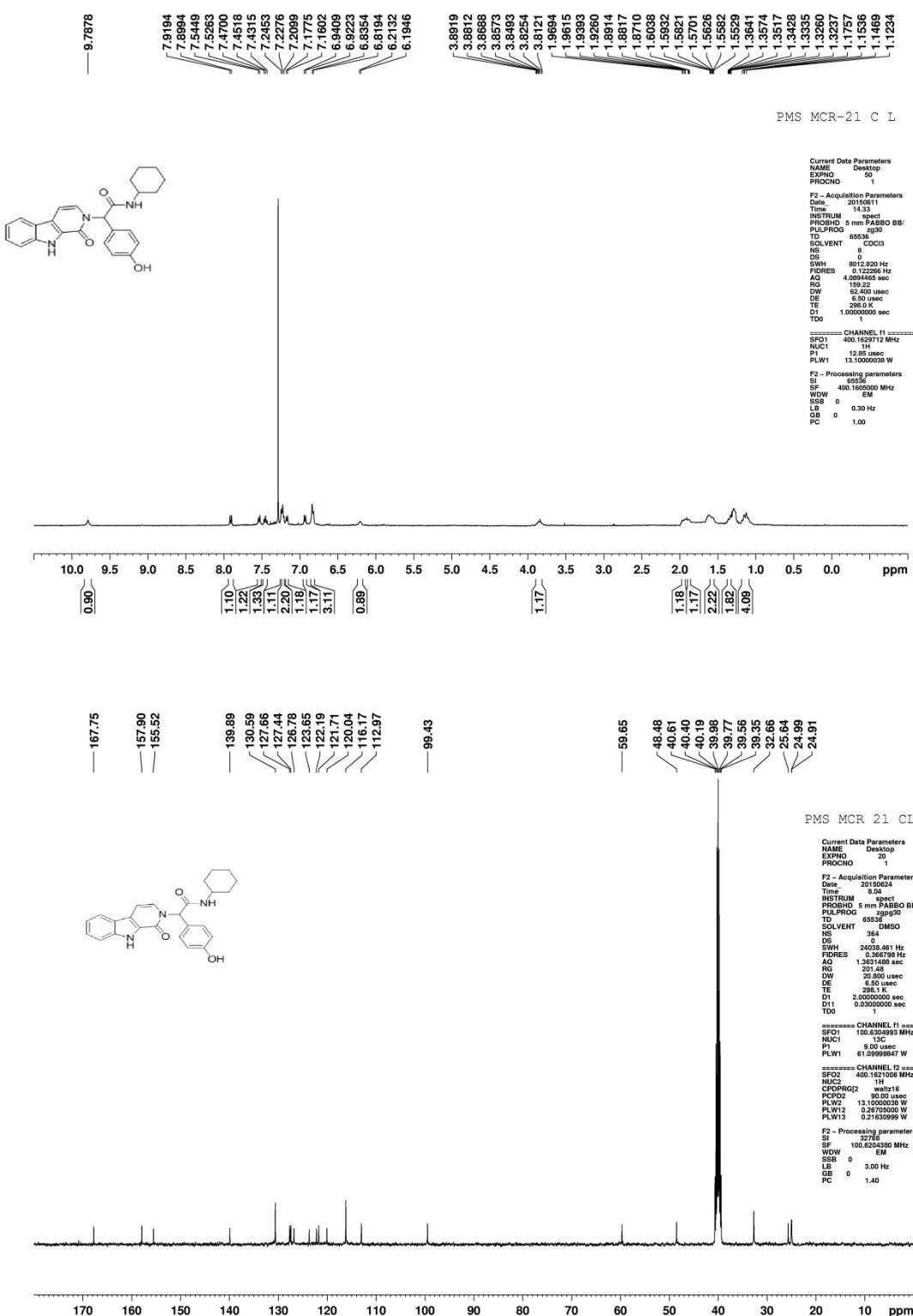


Figure 47. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9y**

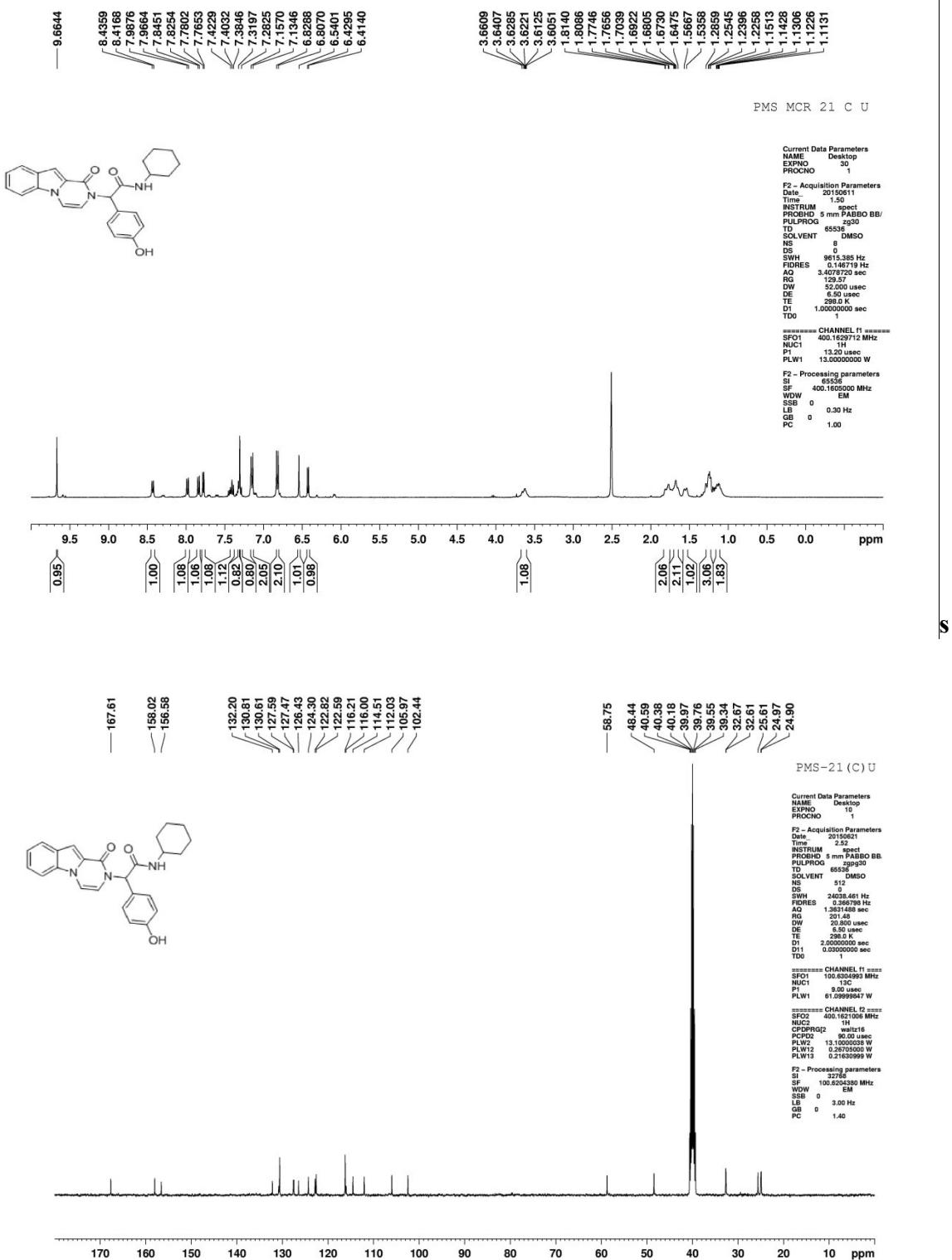


Figure 48. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10y**

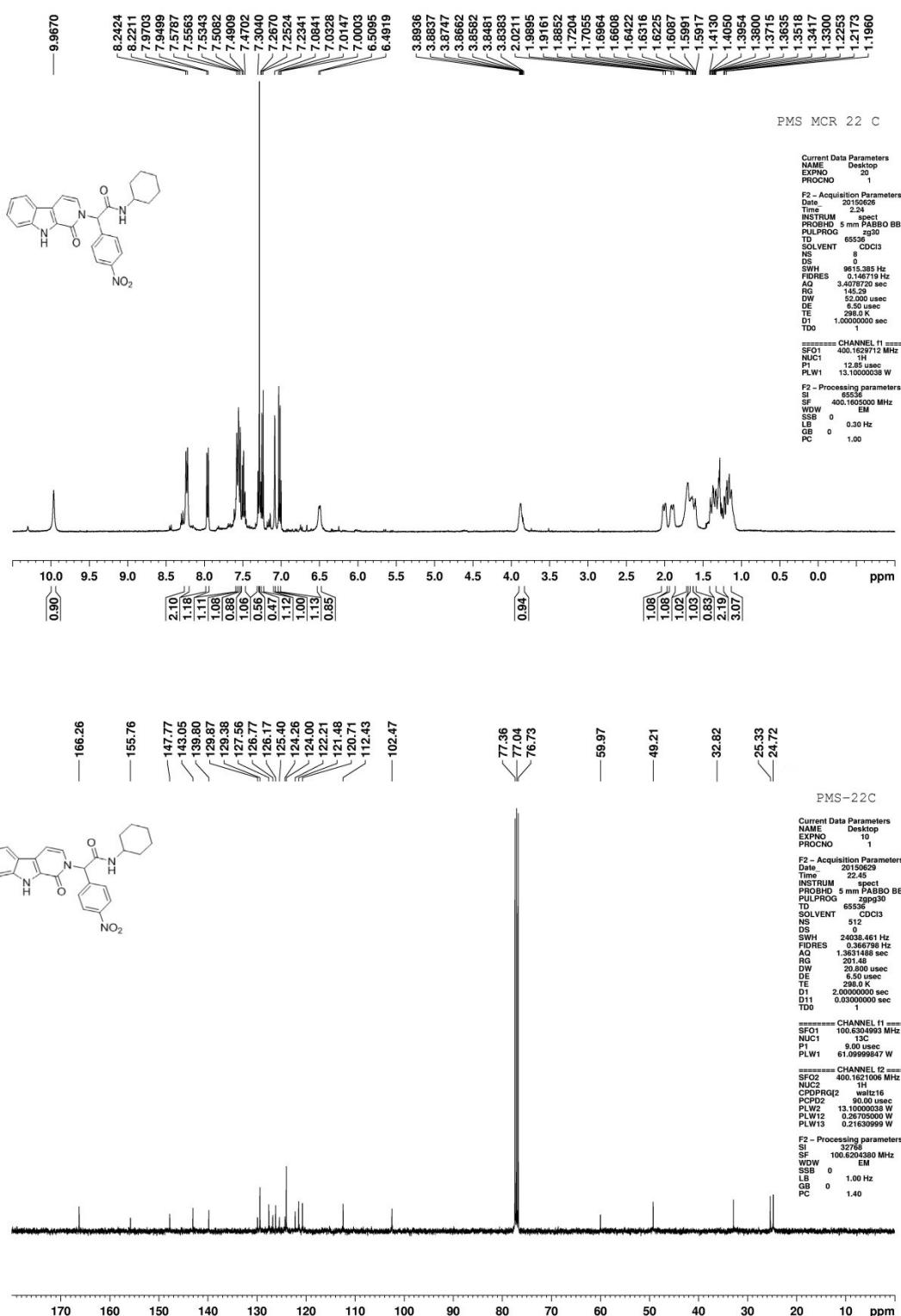


Figure 49. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9z**

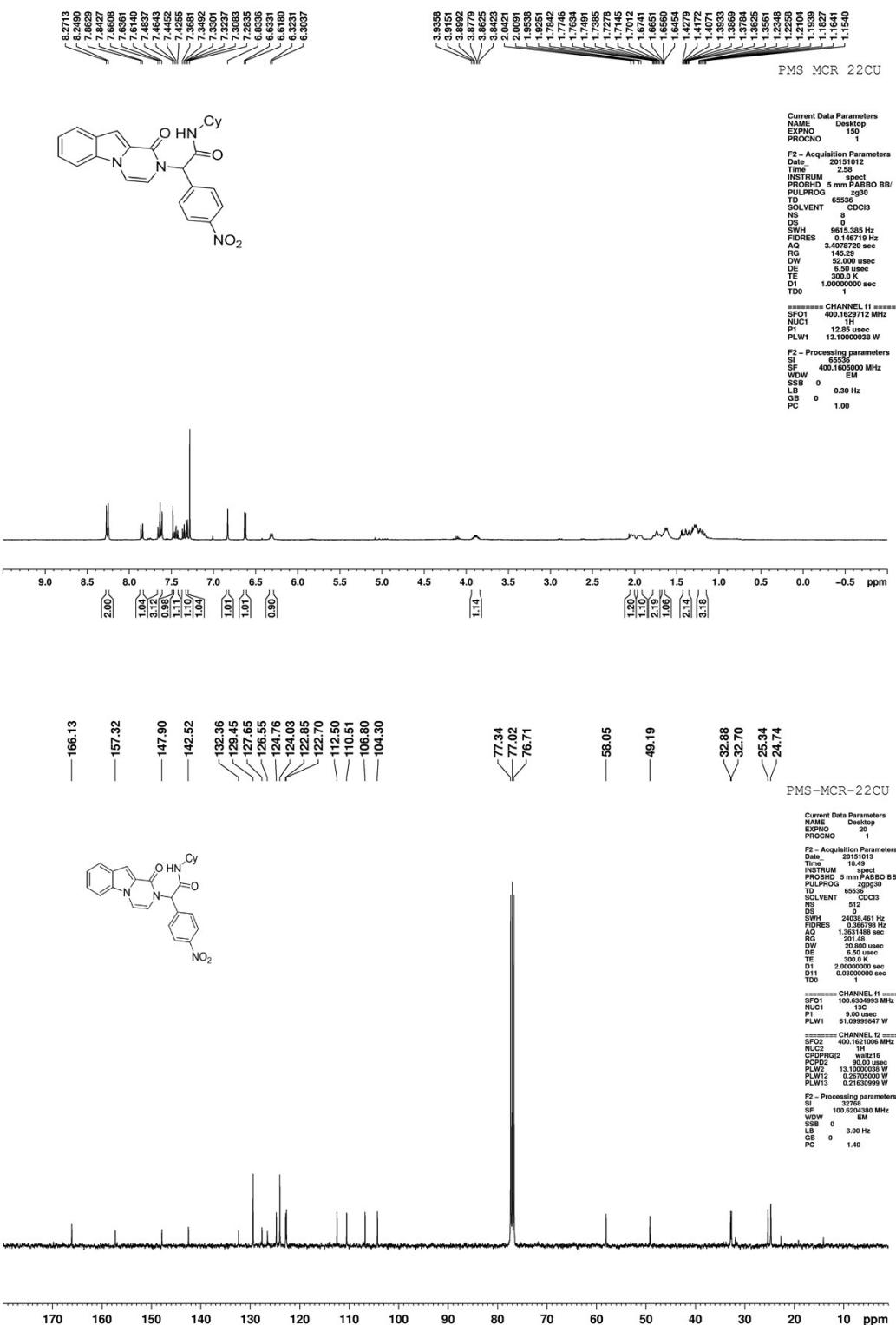


Figure 50. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **10z**

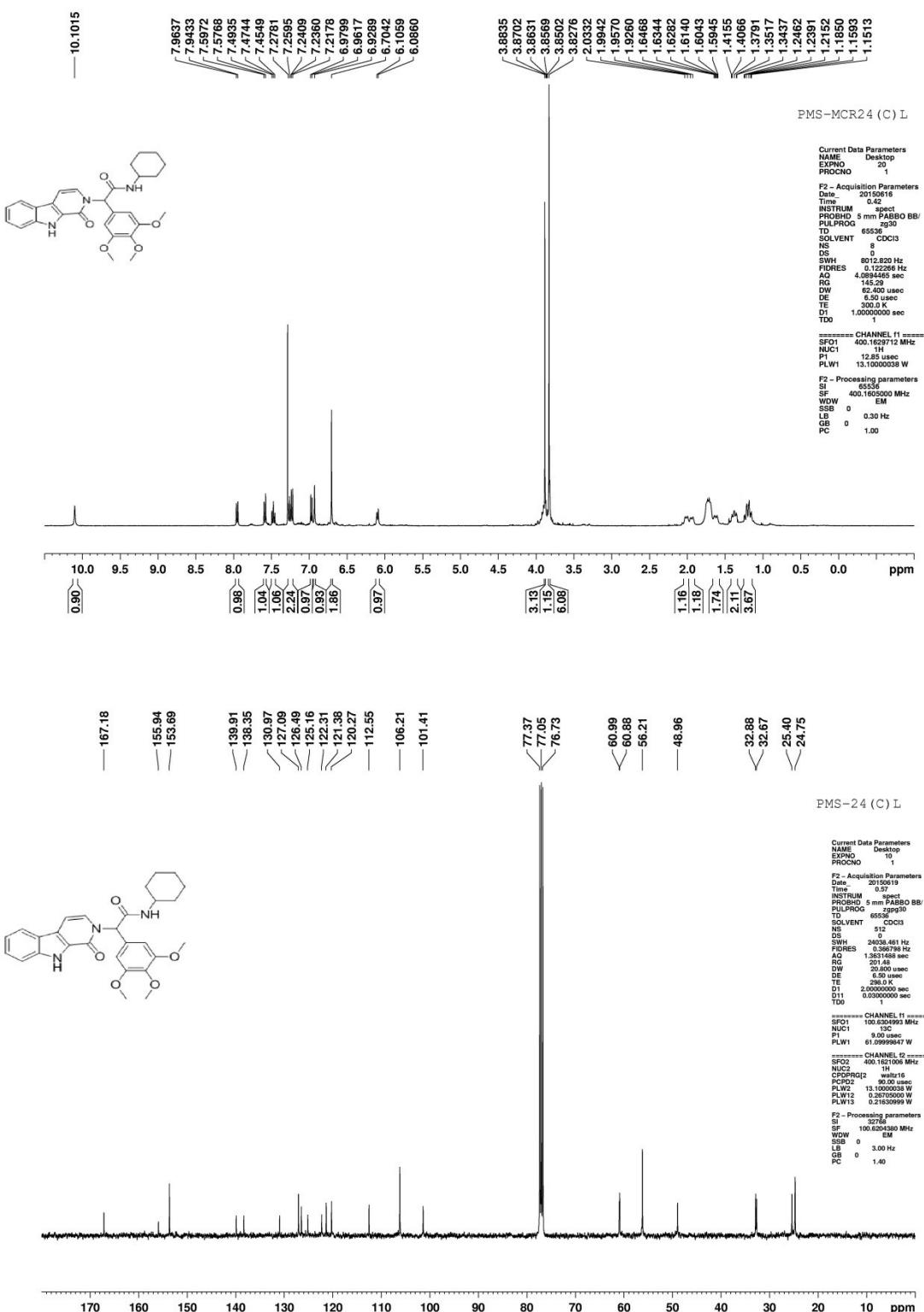


Figure 51. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **9aa**

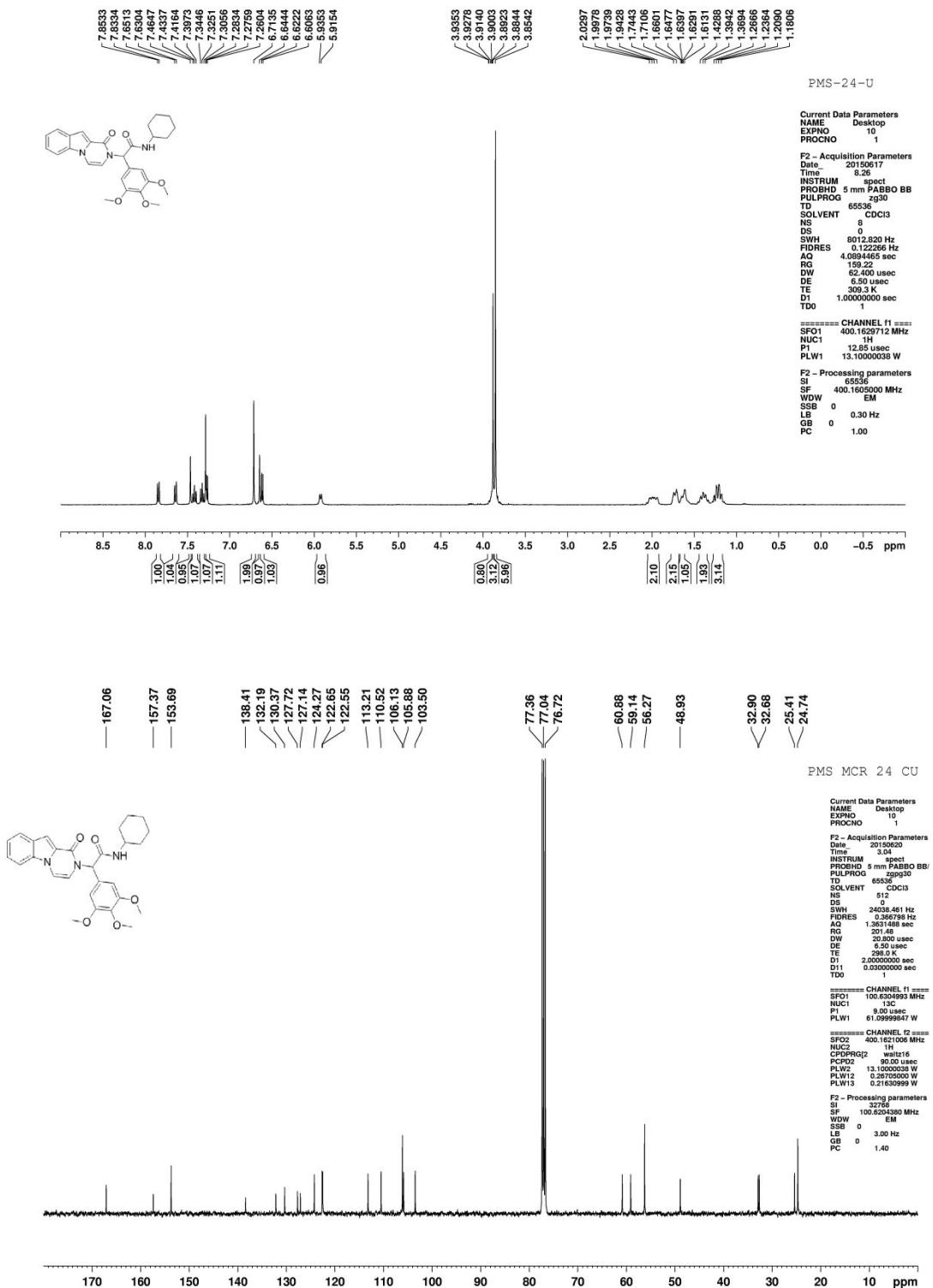


Figure 52. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10aa**

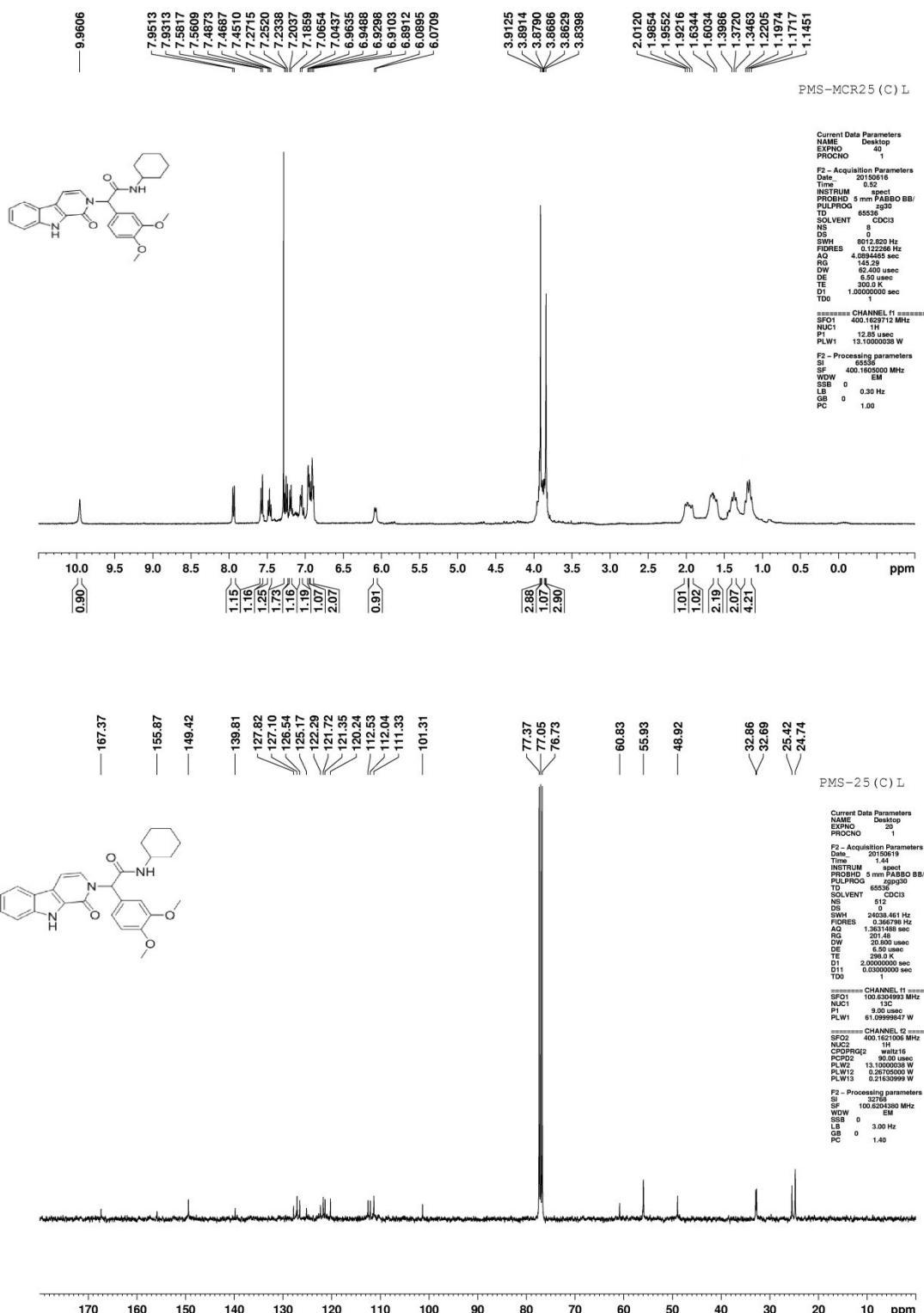


Figure 53. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 9ab

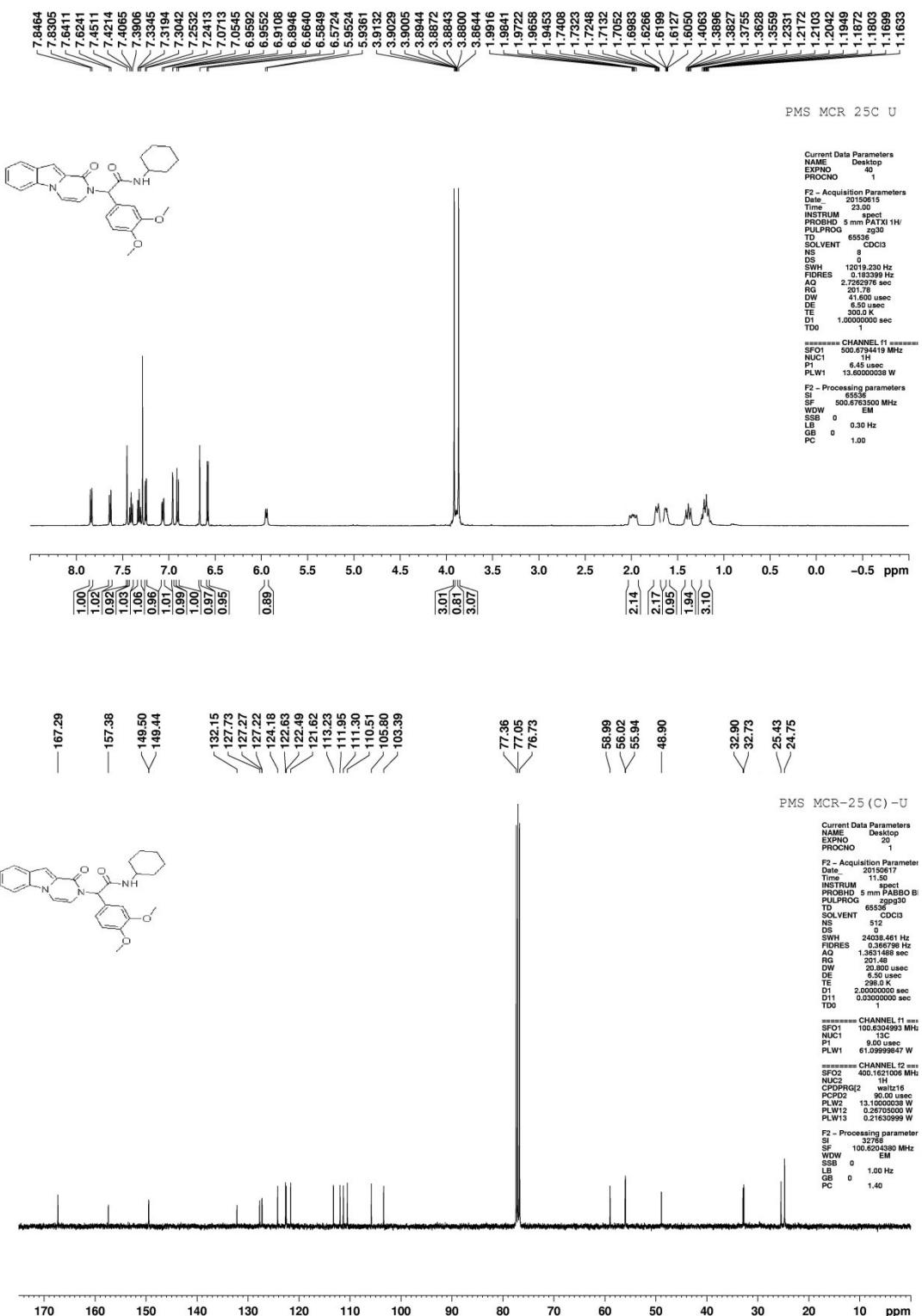


Figure 54. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **10ab**

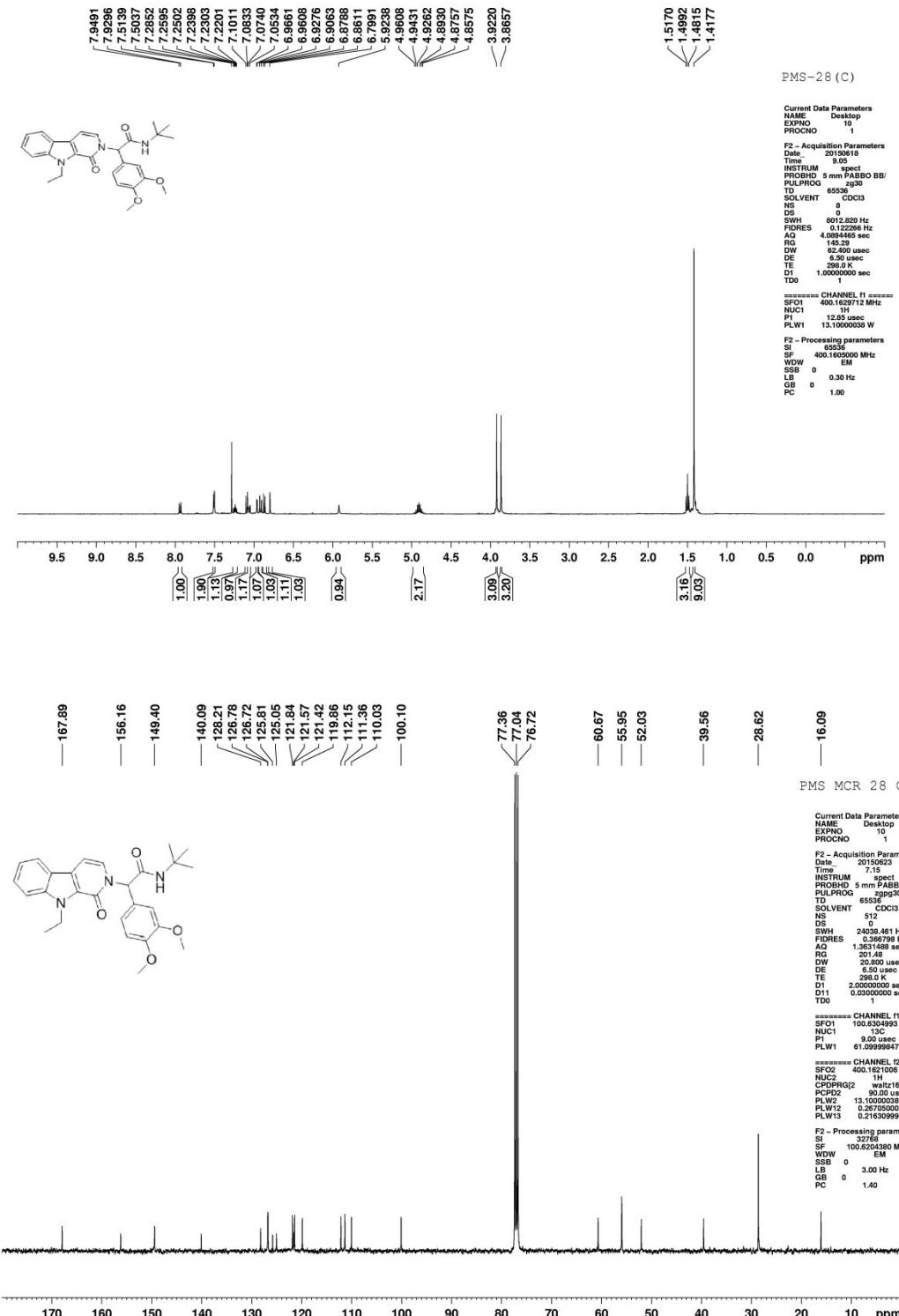


Figure 55. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **18a**

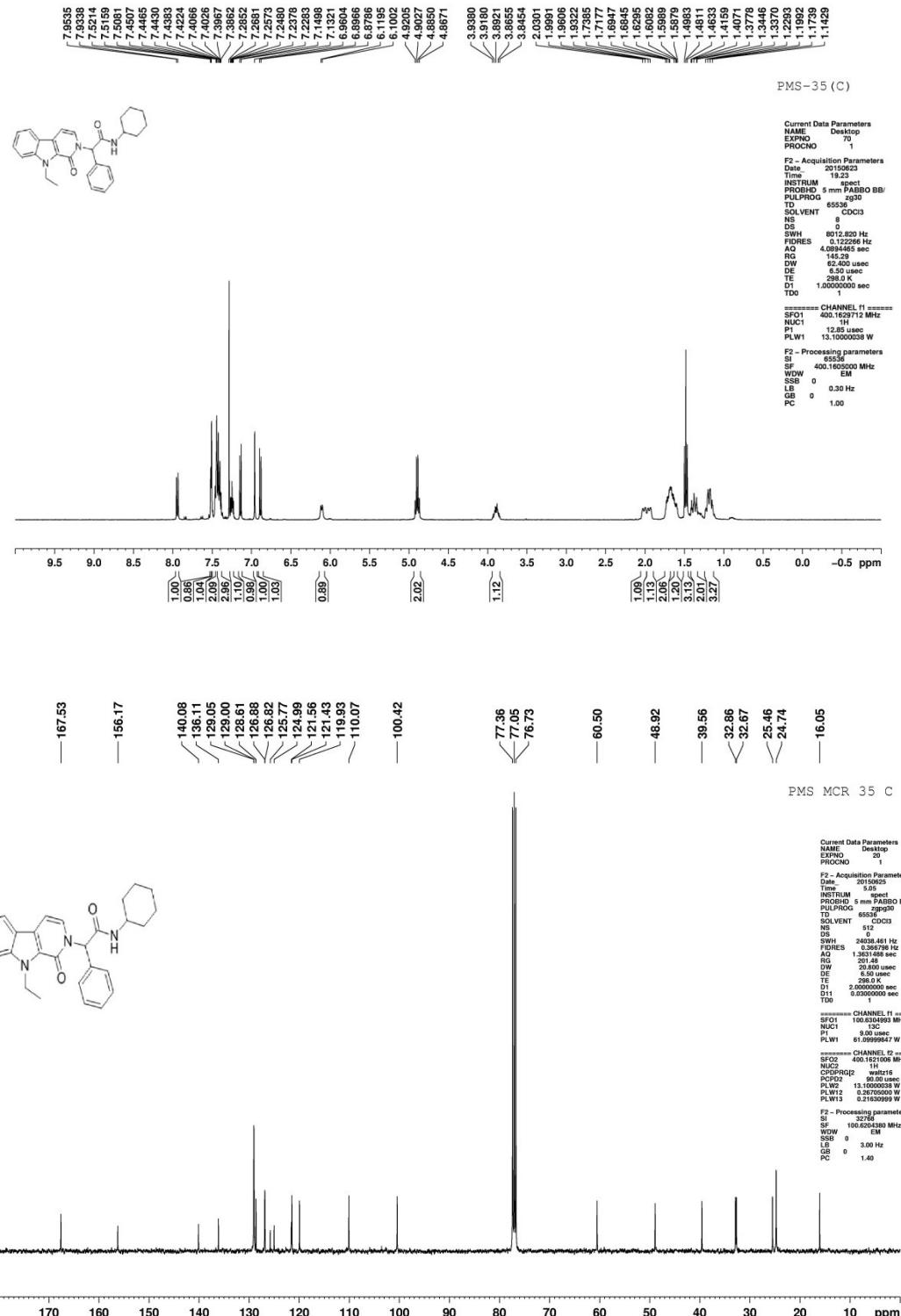


Figure 56. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 18b

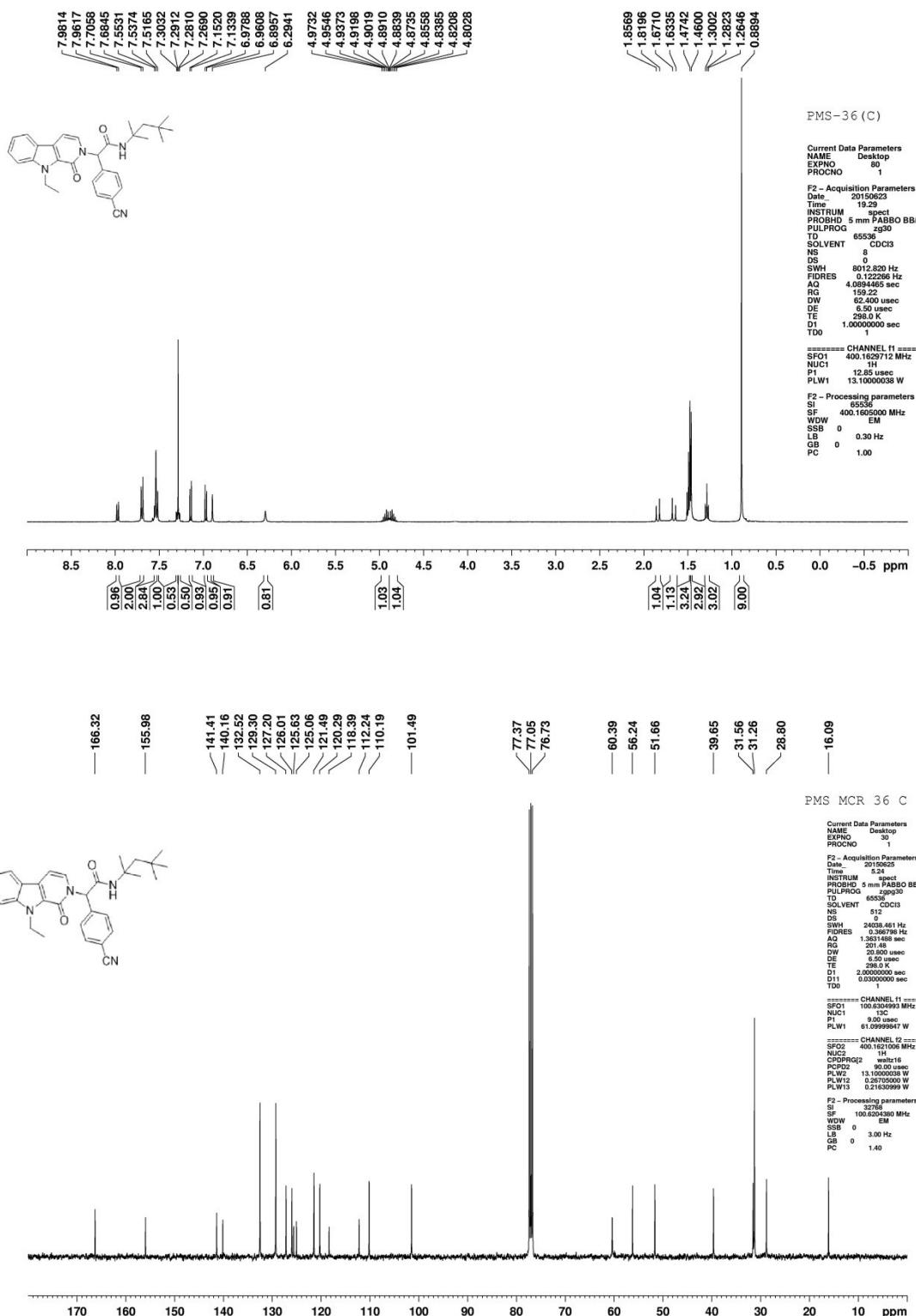


Figure 57. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 18c

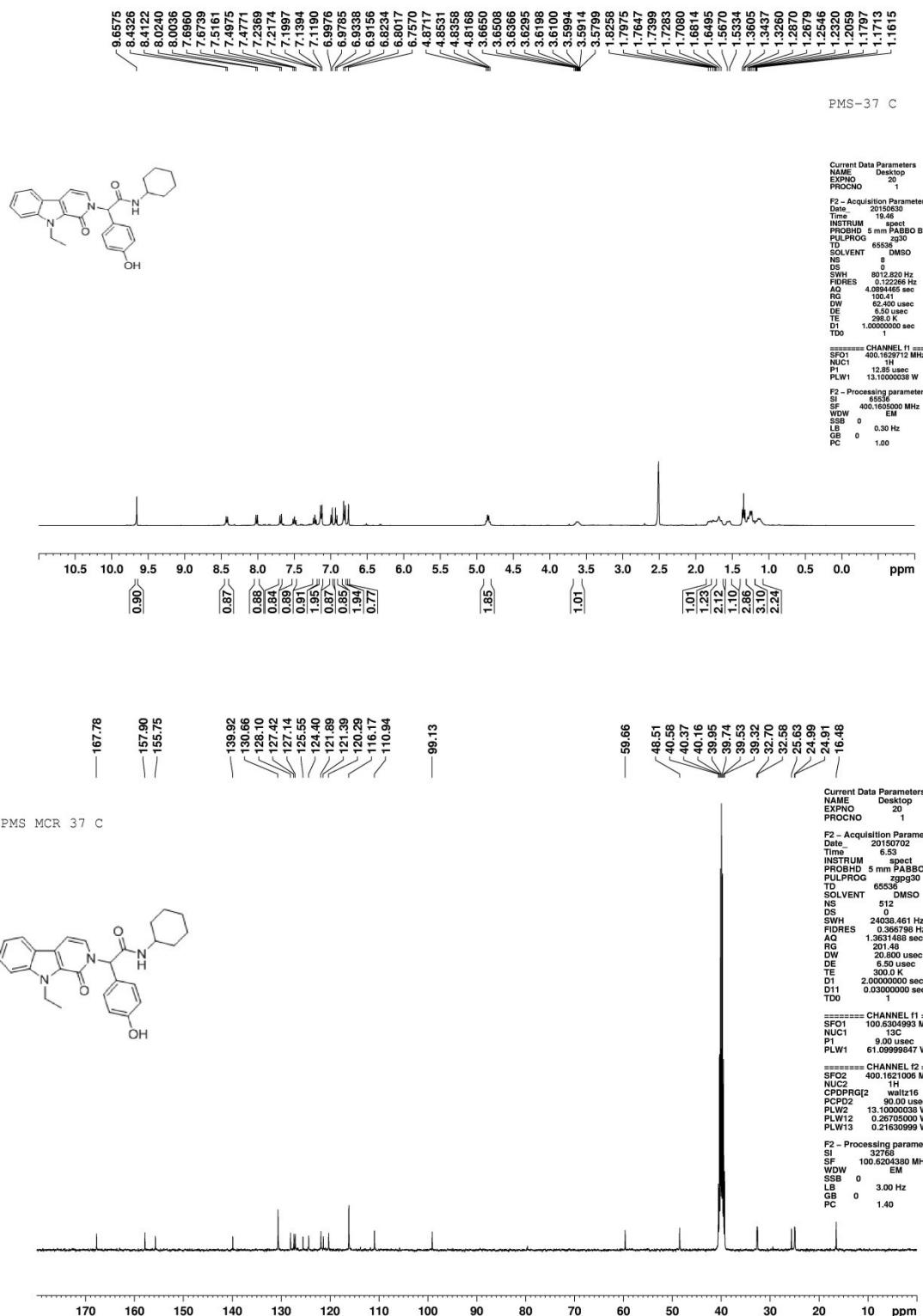


Figure 58. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **18d**

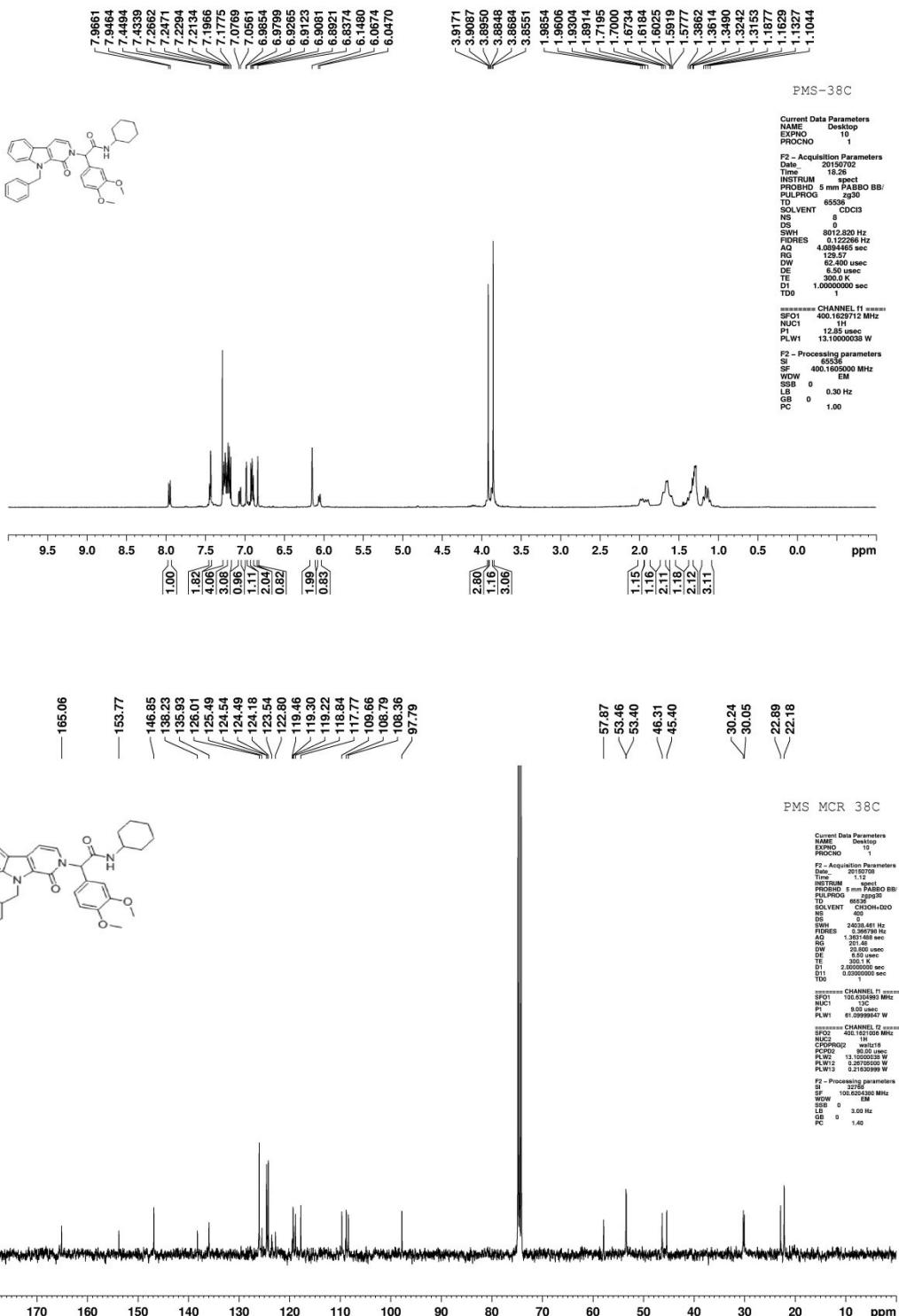


Figure 59. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 18e

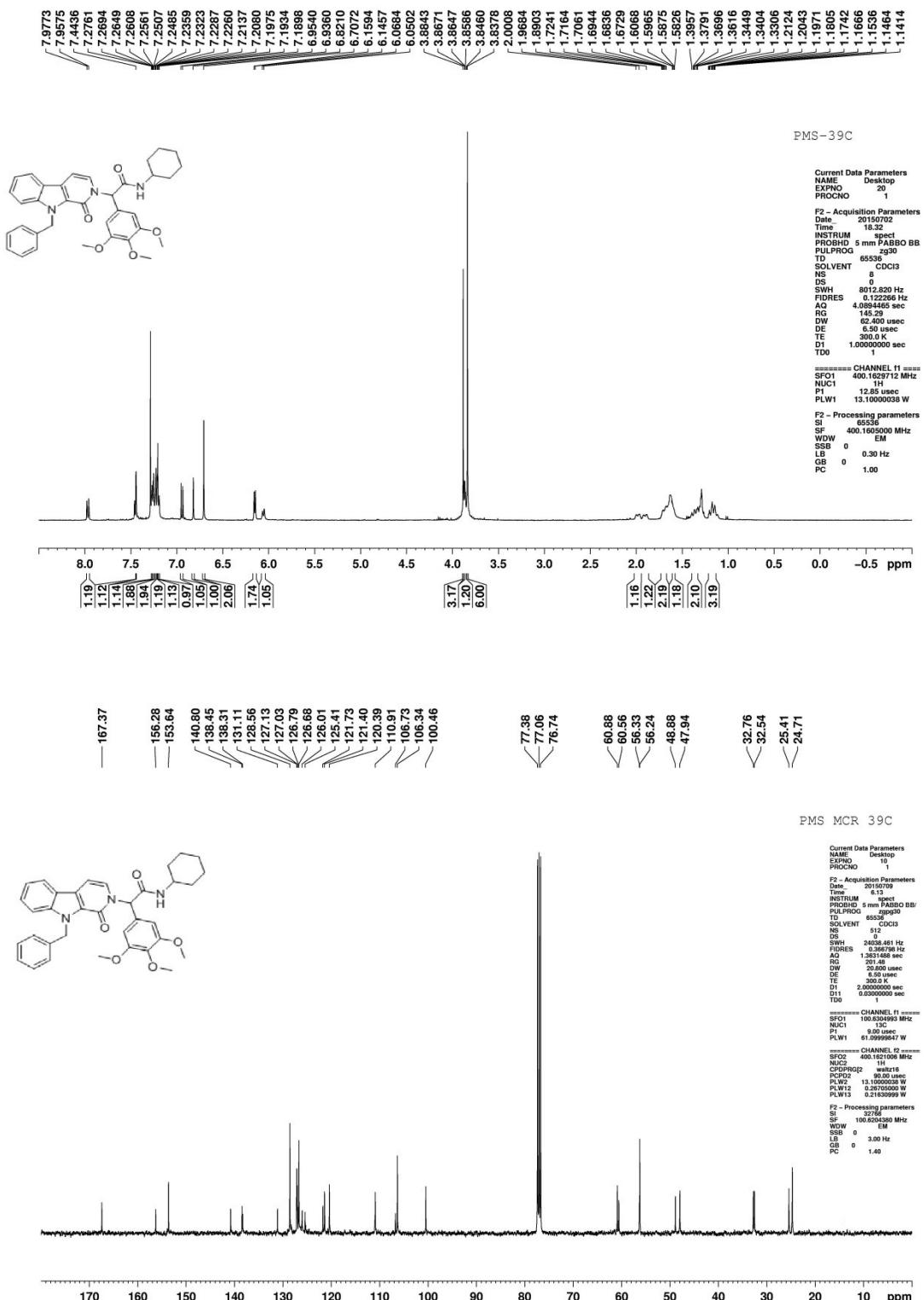


Figure 60. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound 18f

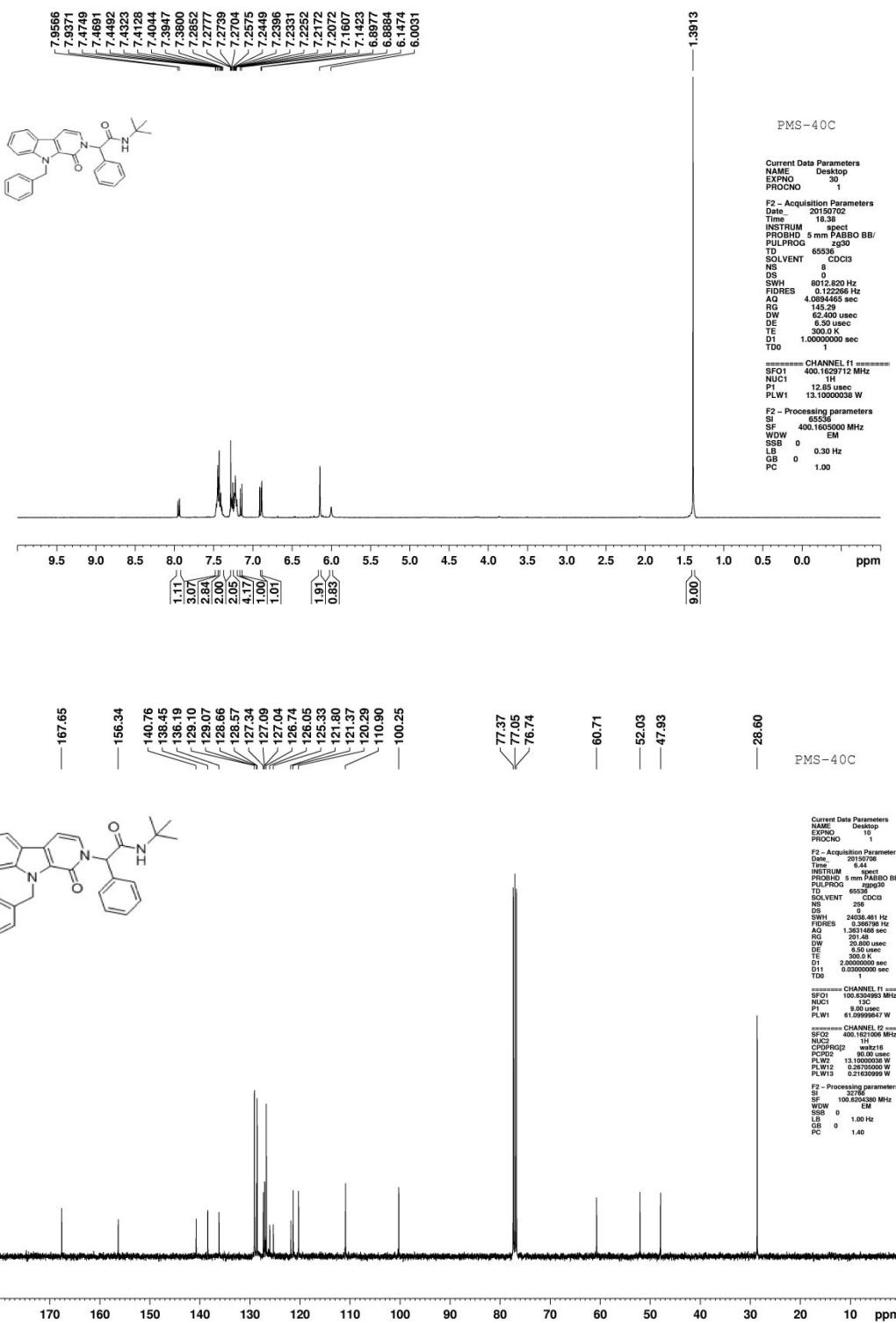


Figure 61. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 18g

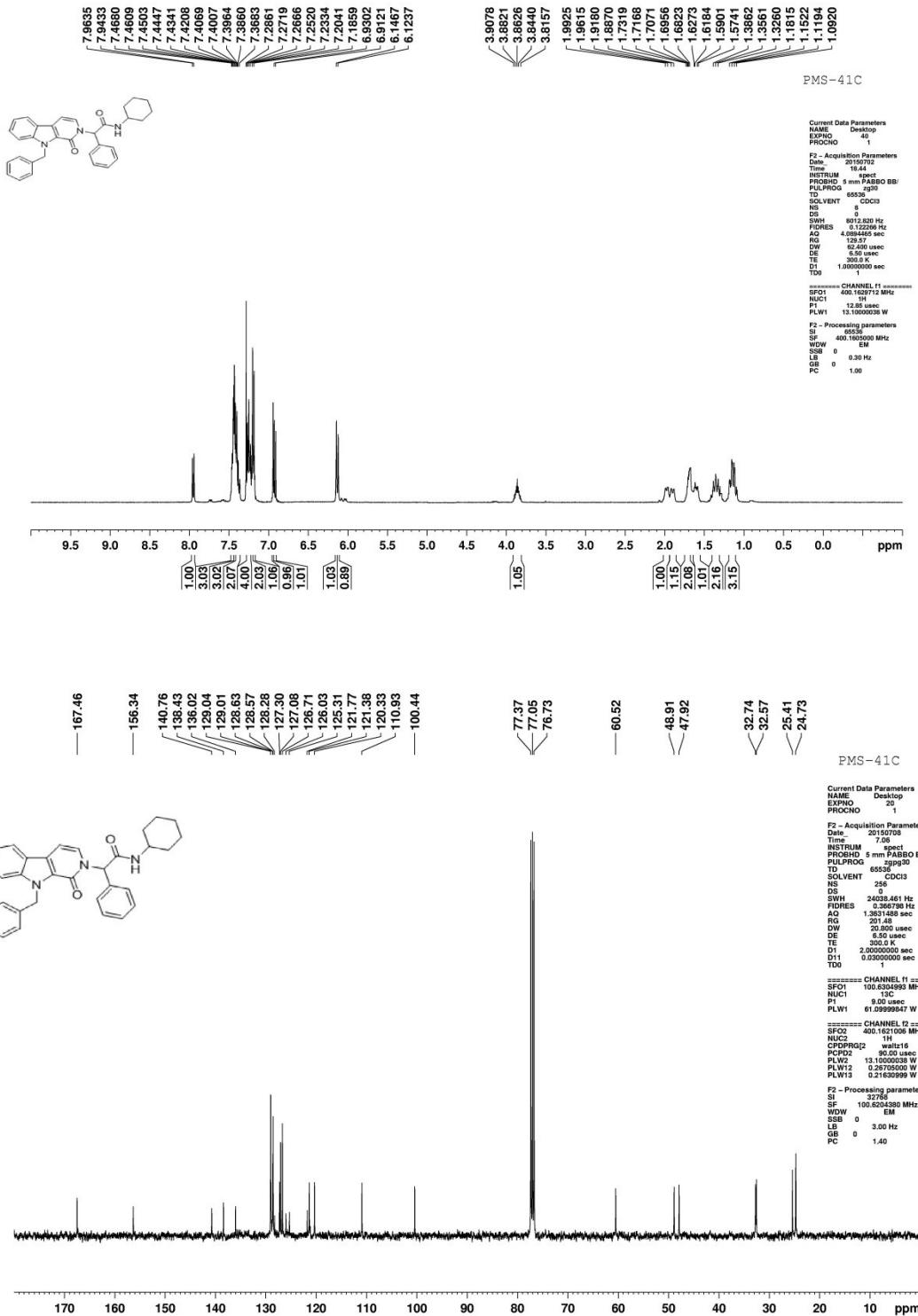


Figure 62. ^1H and ^{13}C spectra of compound **18h**

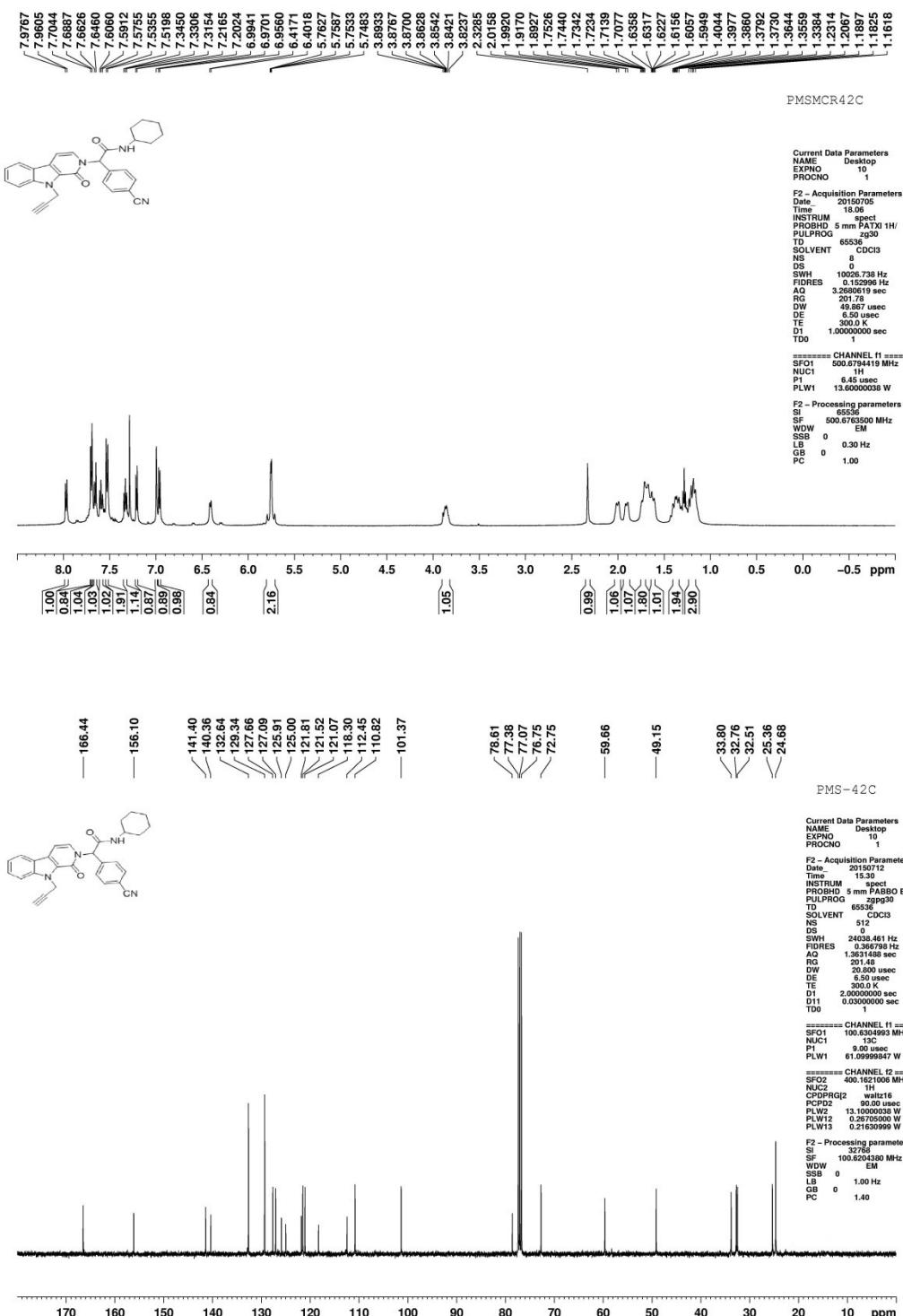


Figure 63. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 18i

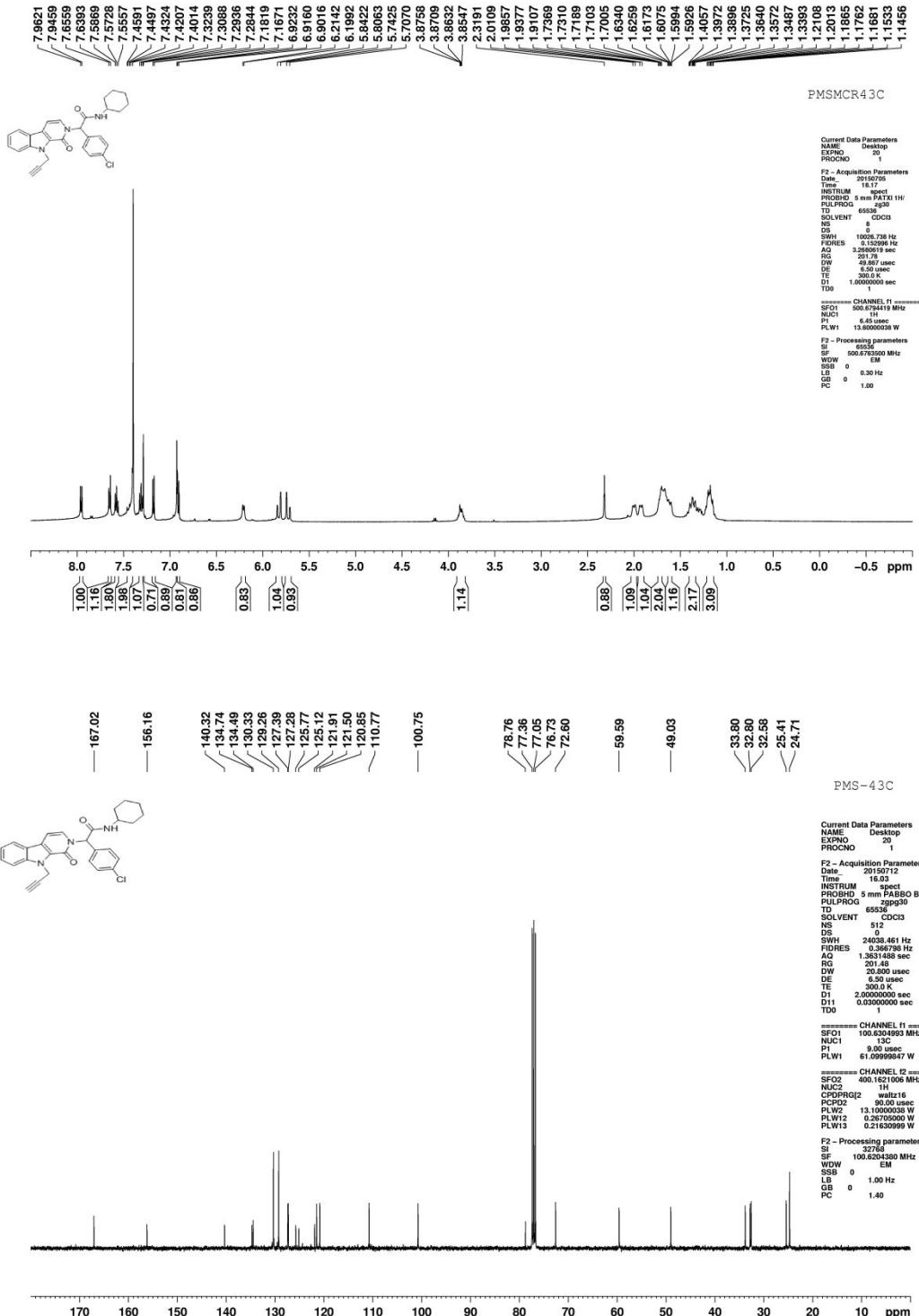


Figure 64. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound 18j

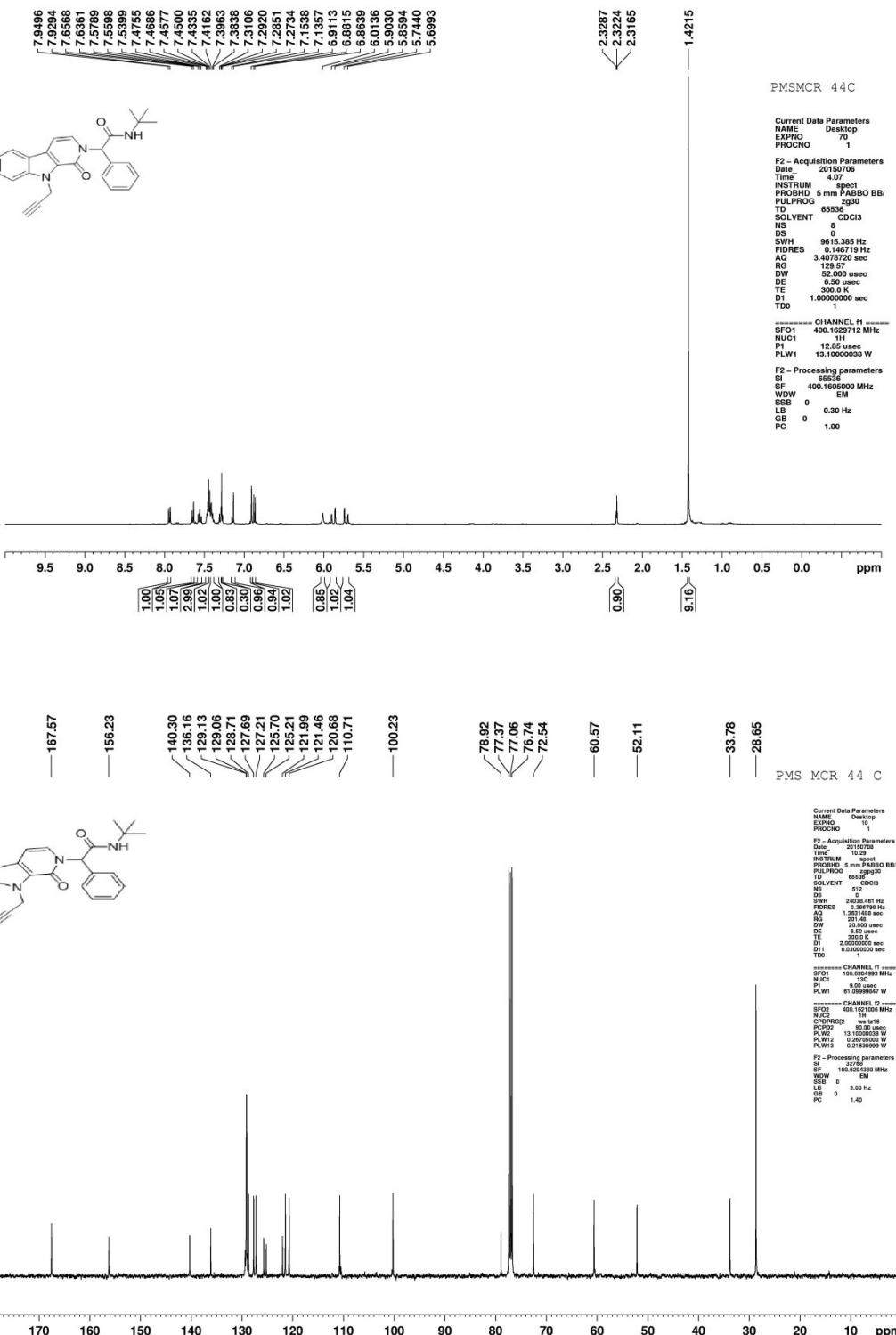
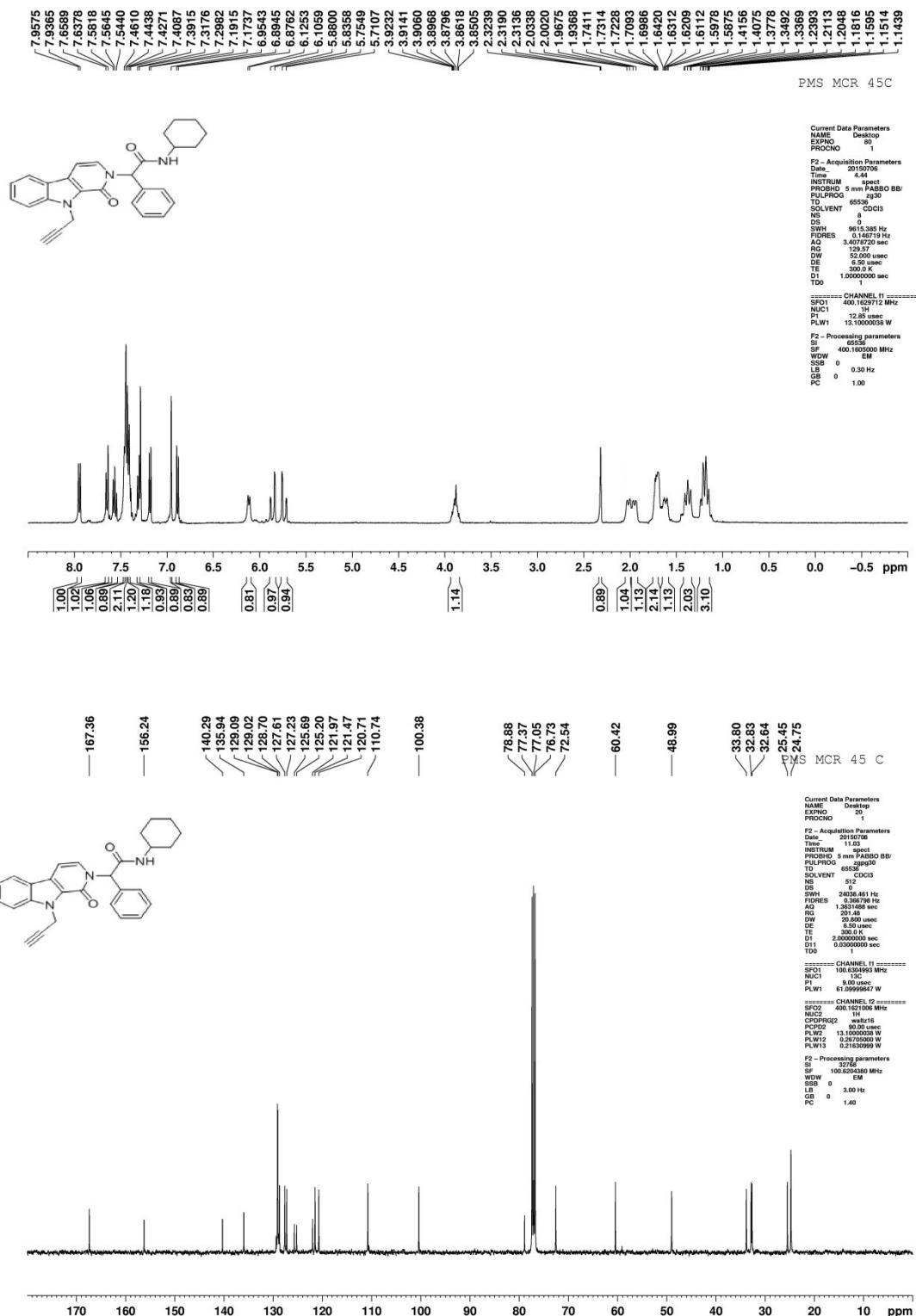


Figure 65. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of compound **18k**



Note: The signal of deuterated solvent CDCl_3 at δ 7.25-7.29 (ppm), $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ at δ 2.48-2.51 (ppm) in respective $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum and at δ 77.15-77.32 (ppm) for CDCl_3 , δ 39.45-39.55 (ppm) for $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ in respective $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum were observed.