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Supporting Information

Synthesis and Stability Study of Isocyano Aryl Boronate Esters and their Synthetic Applications

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Chih-Hsin Chen, Chung-Hung Hsieh, Bo-Cheng Wang, Siu-Fung Cheung, Po-Shen
Pan*

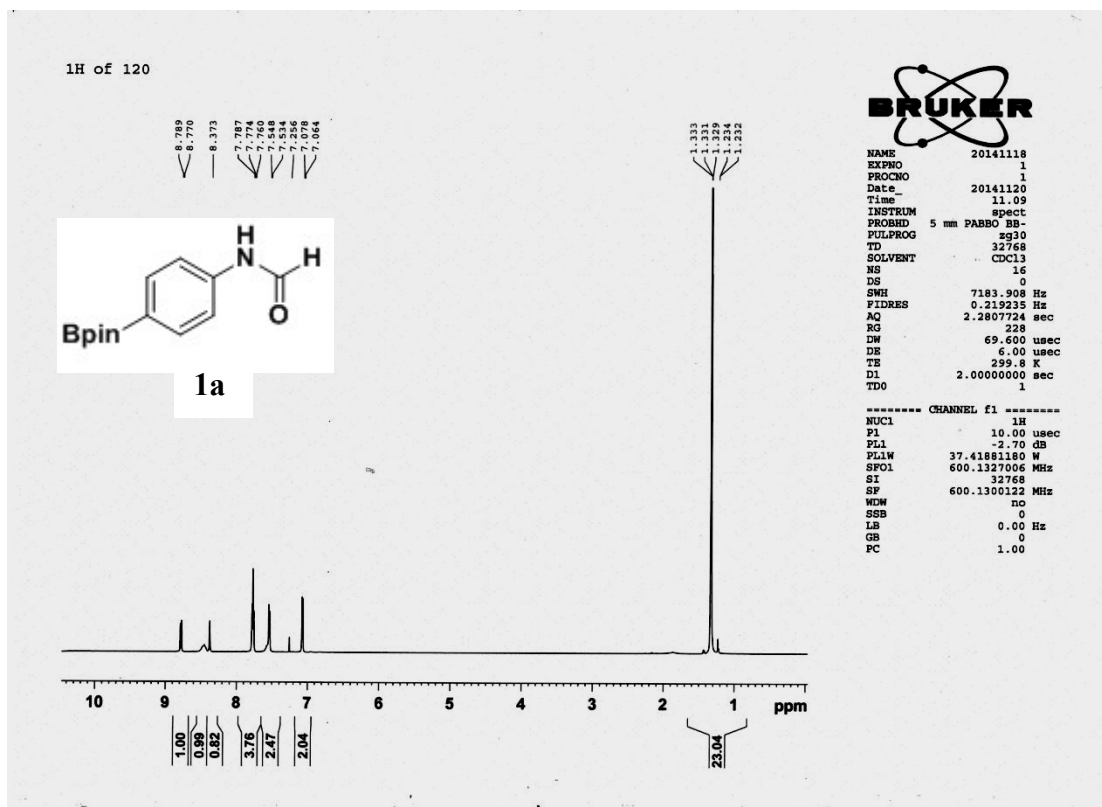
Department of Chemistry, Tamkang University

Content

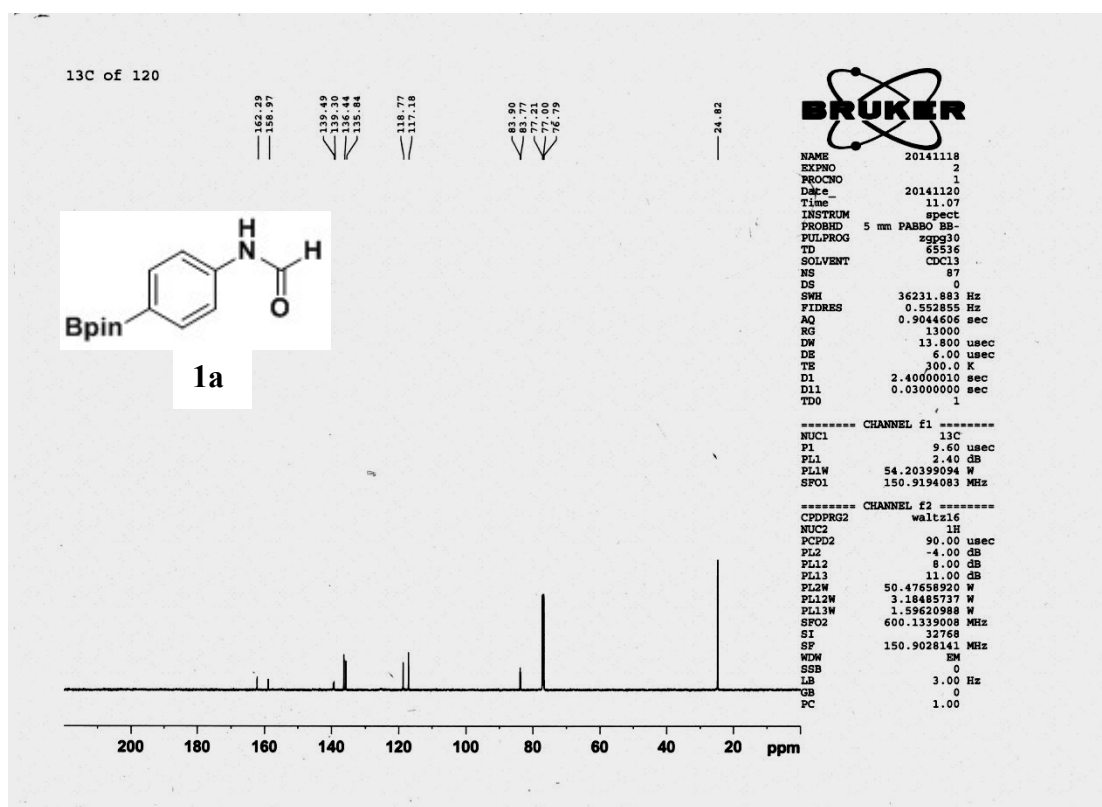
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N-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)formamide (**1a**)

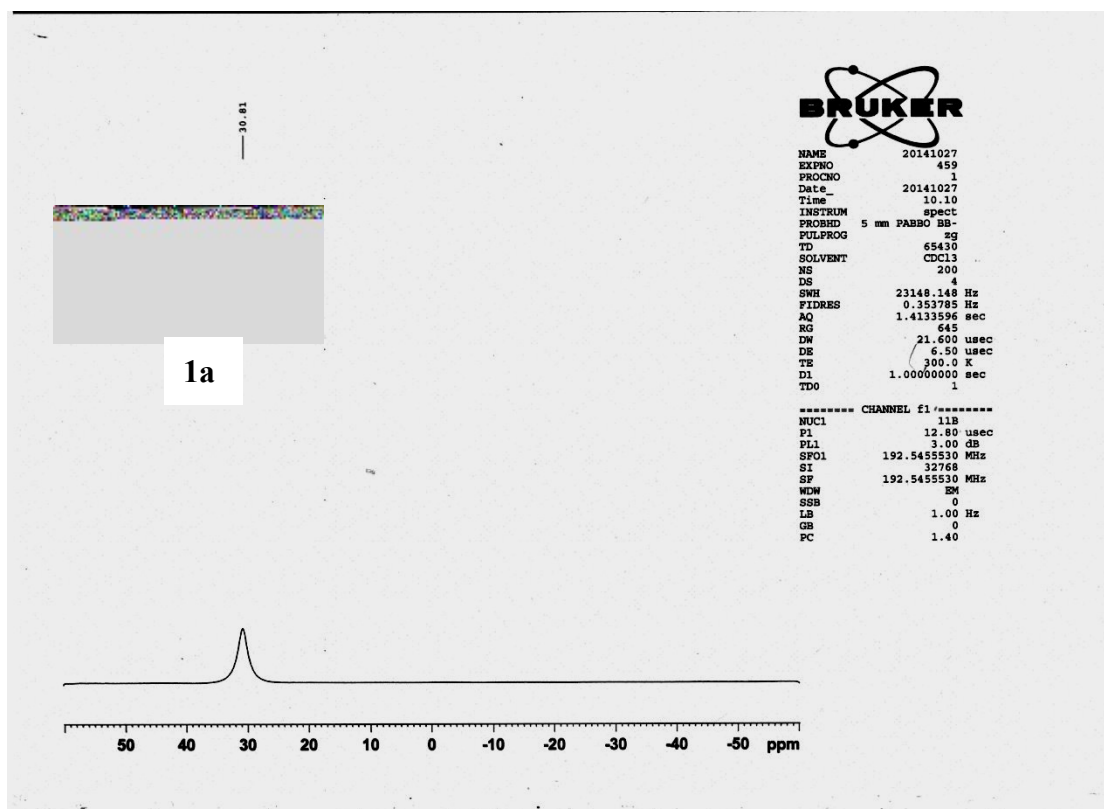
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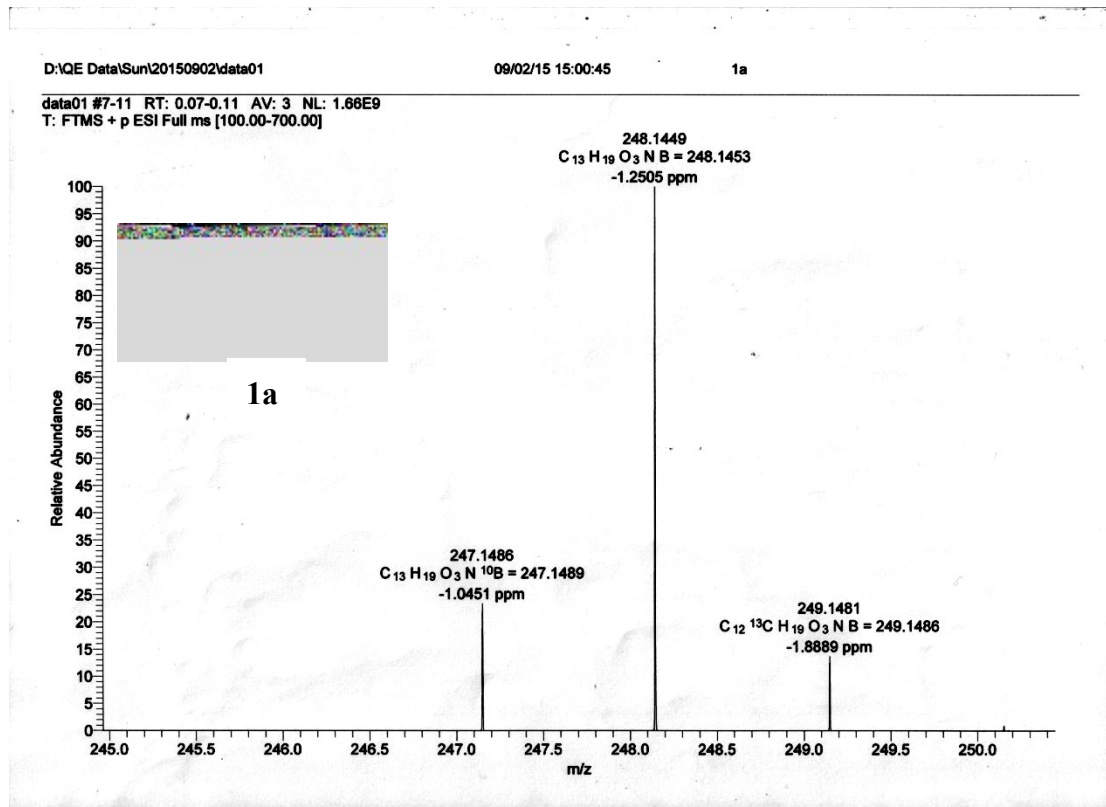
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)

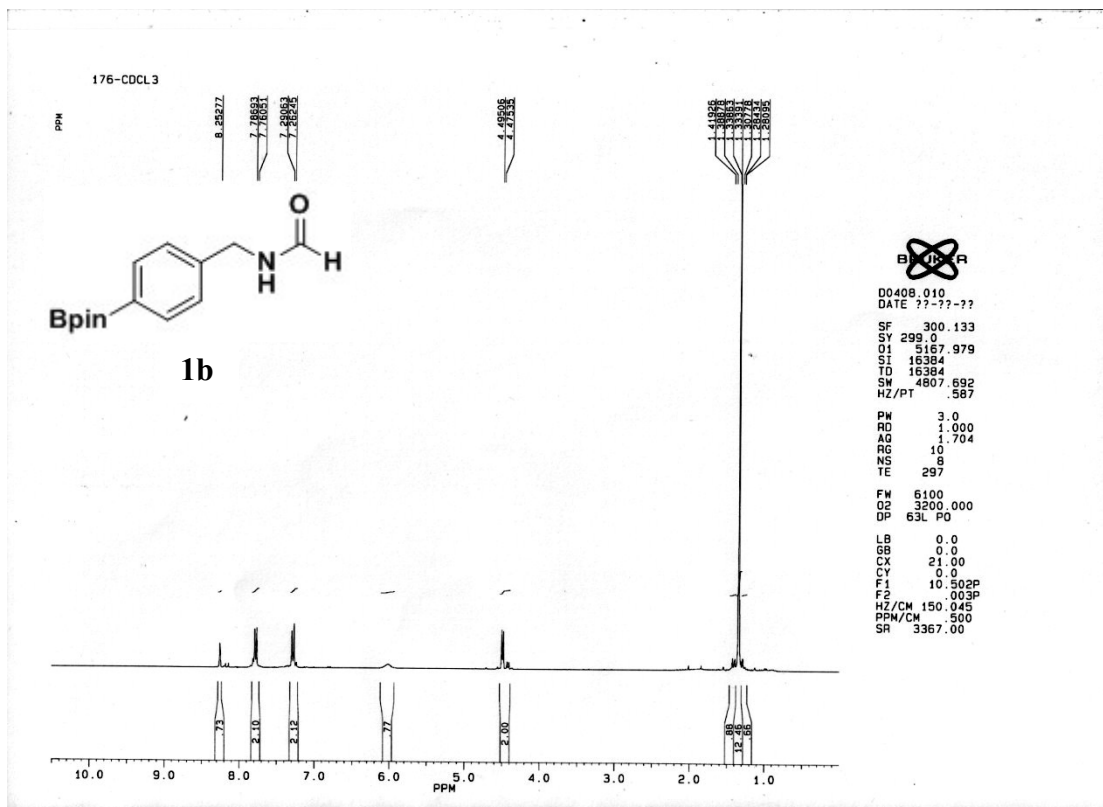


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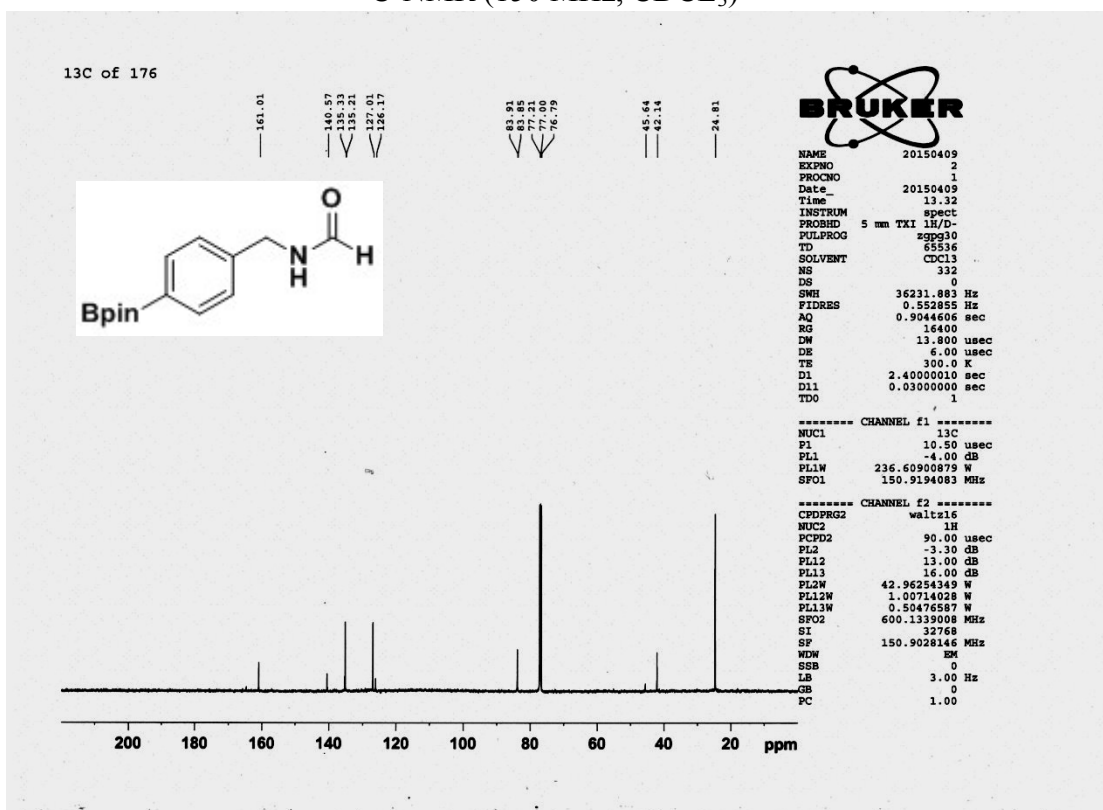


N-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)formamide (**1b**)

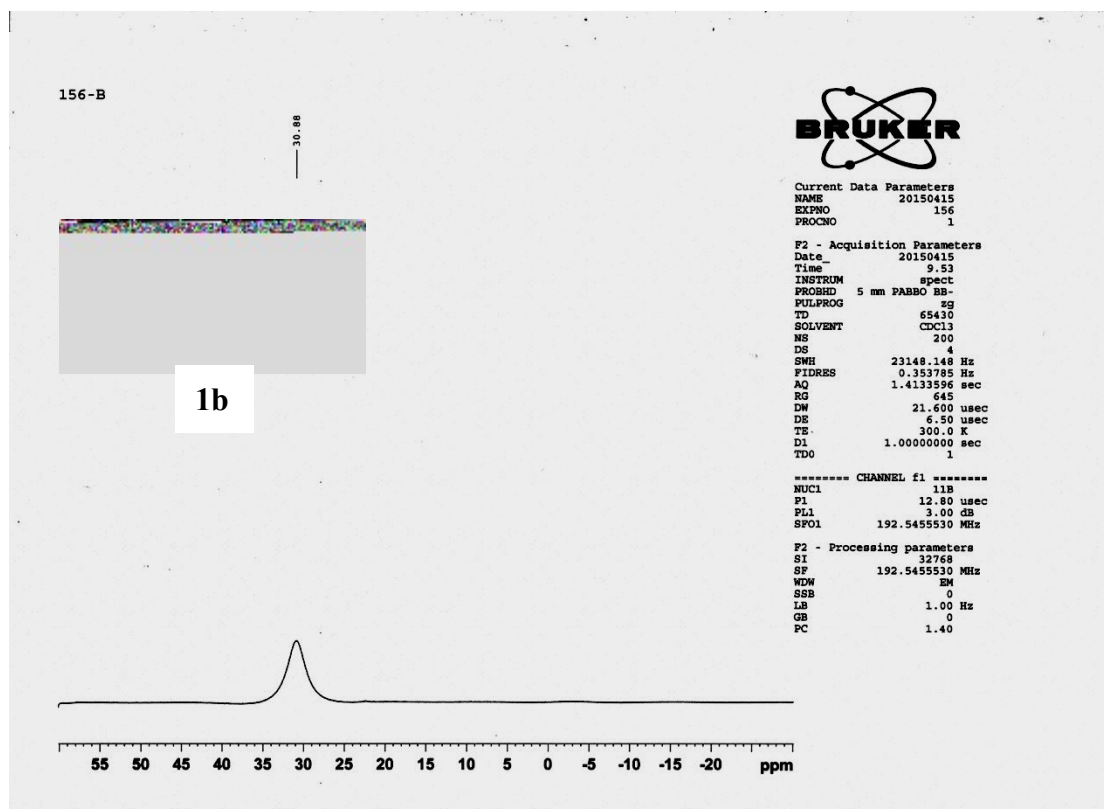
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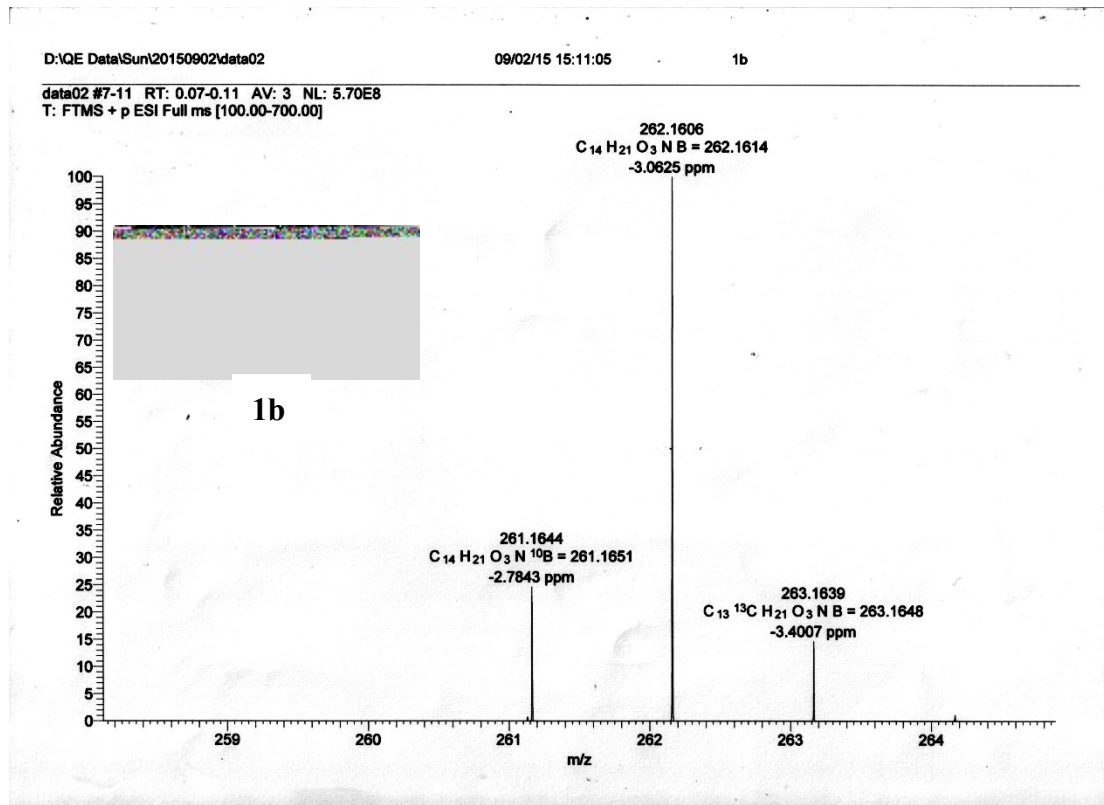
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^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)

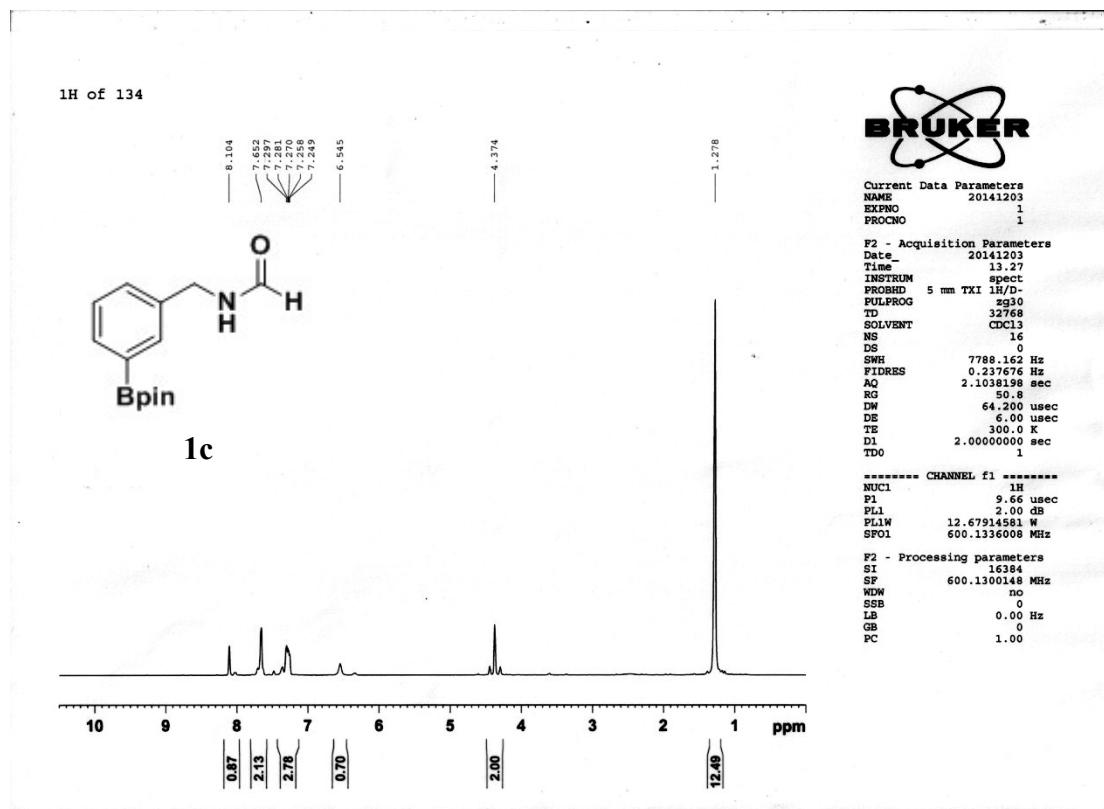


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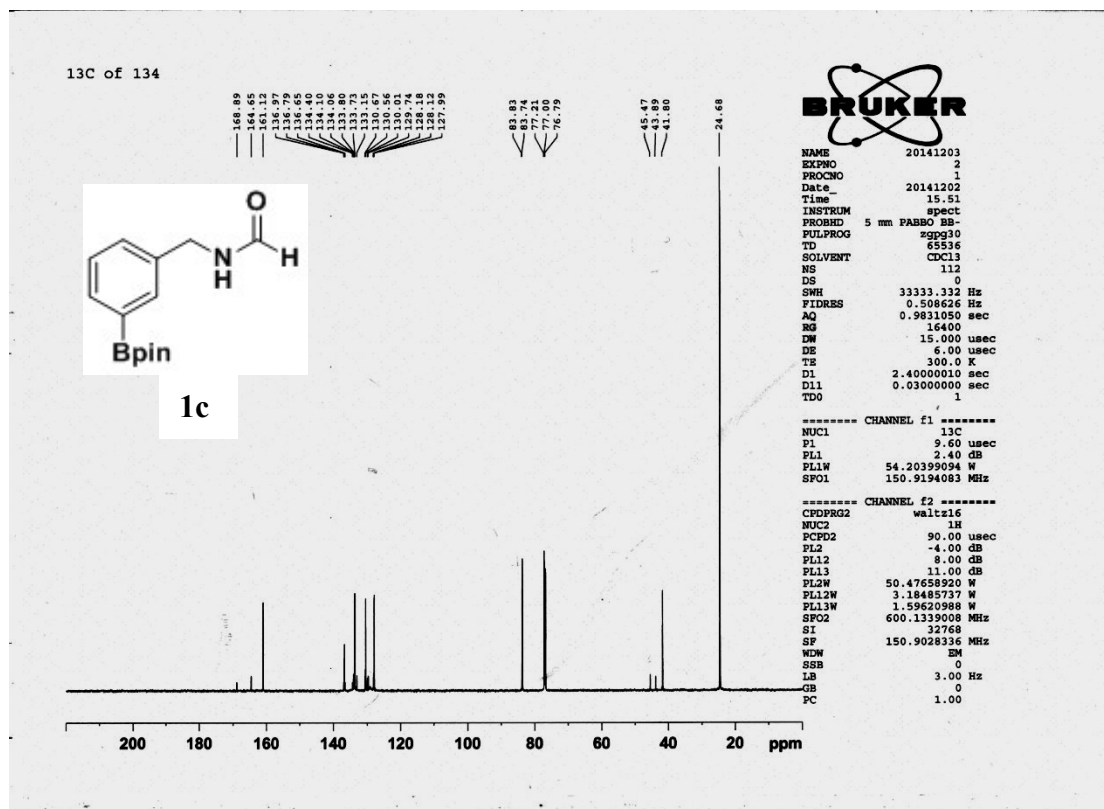


N-(3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)formamide (**1c**)

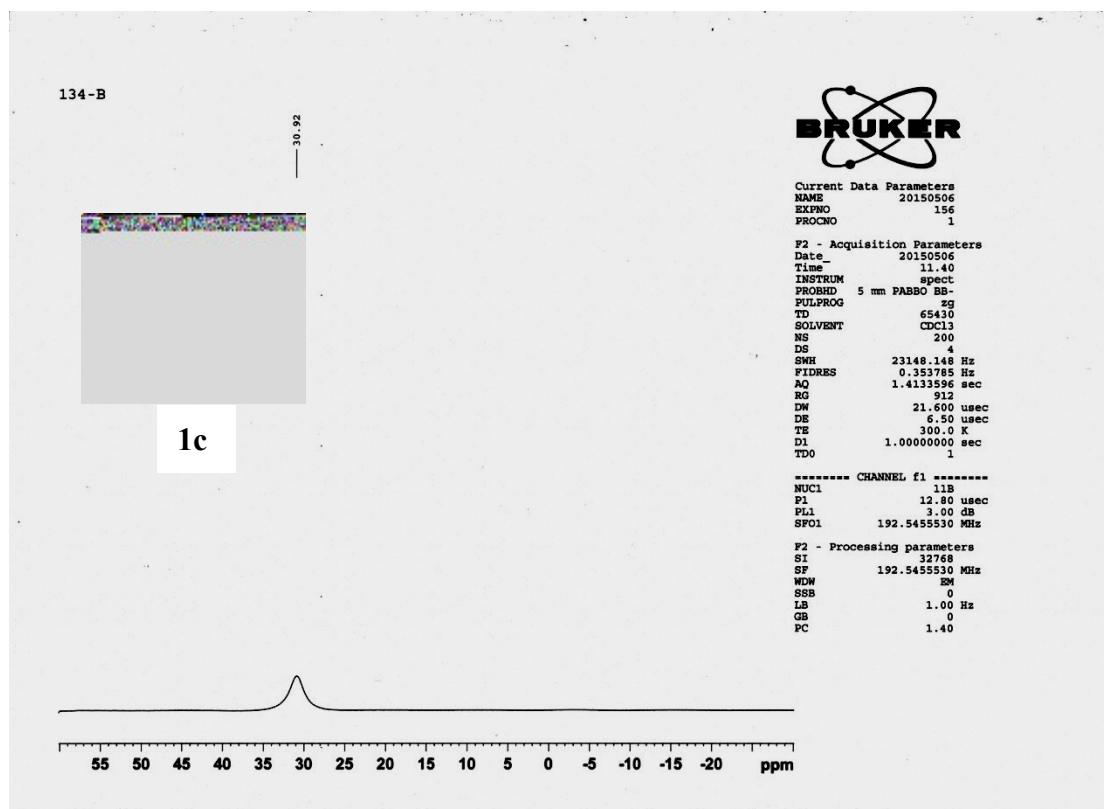
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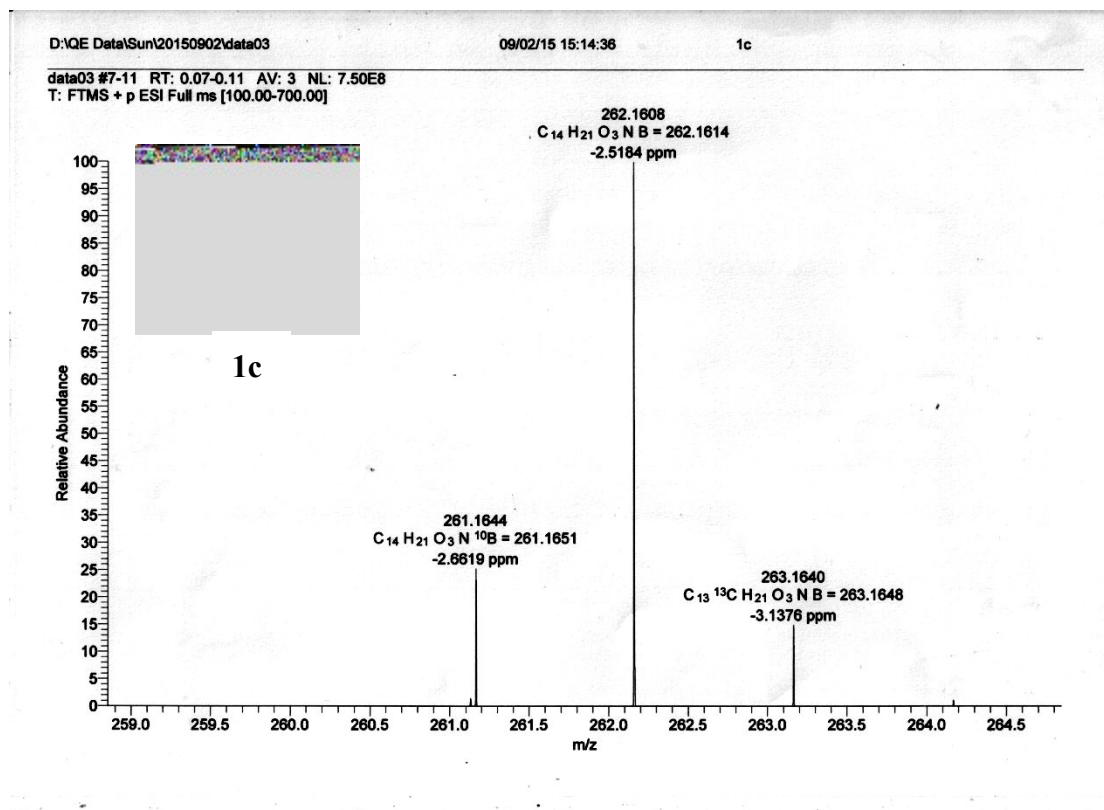
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^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)

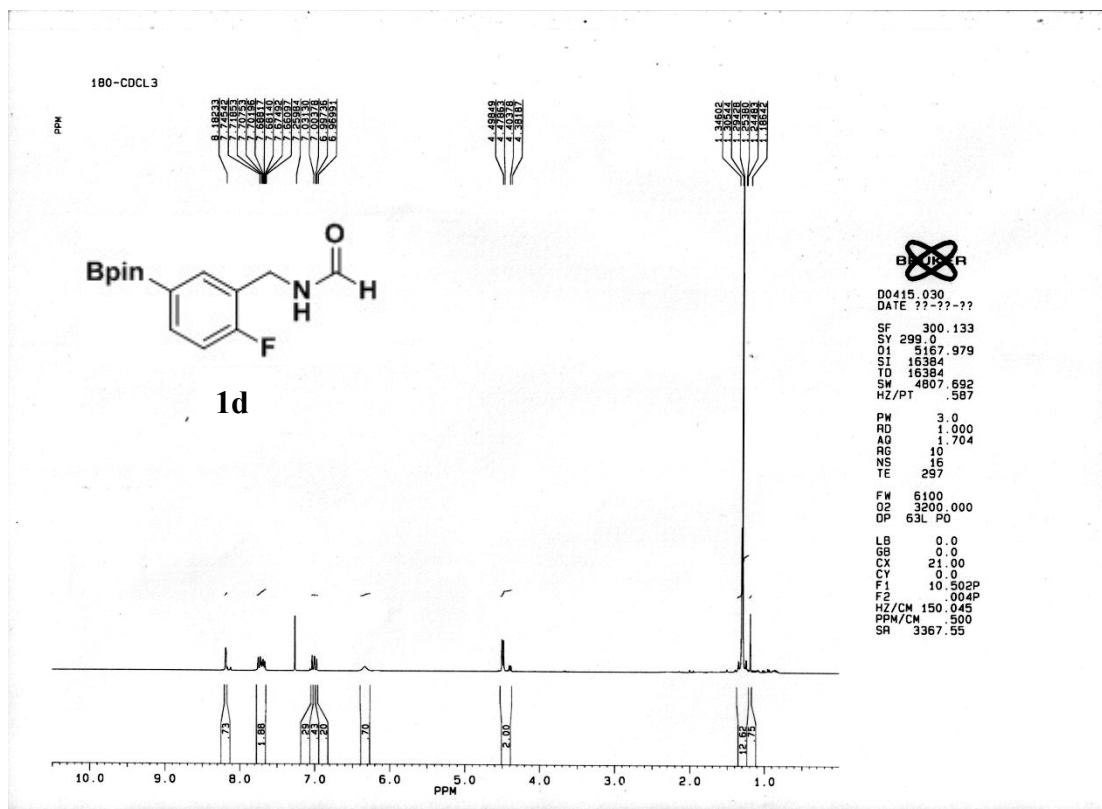


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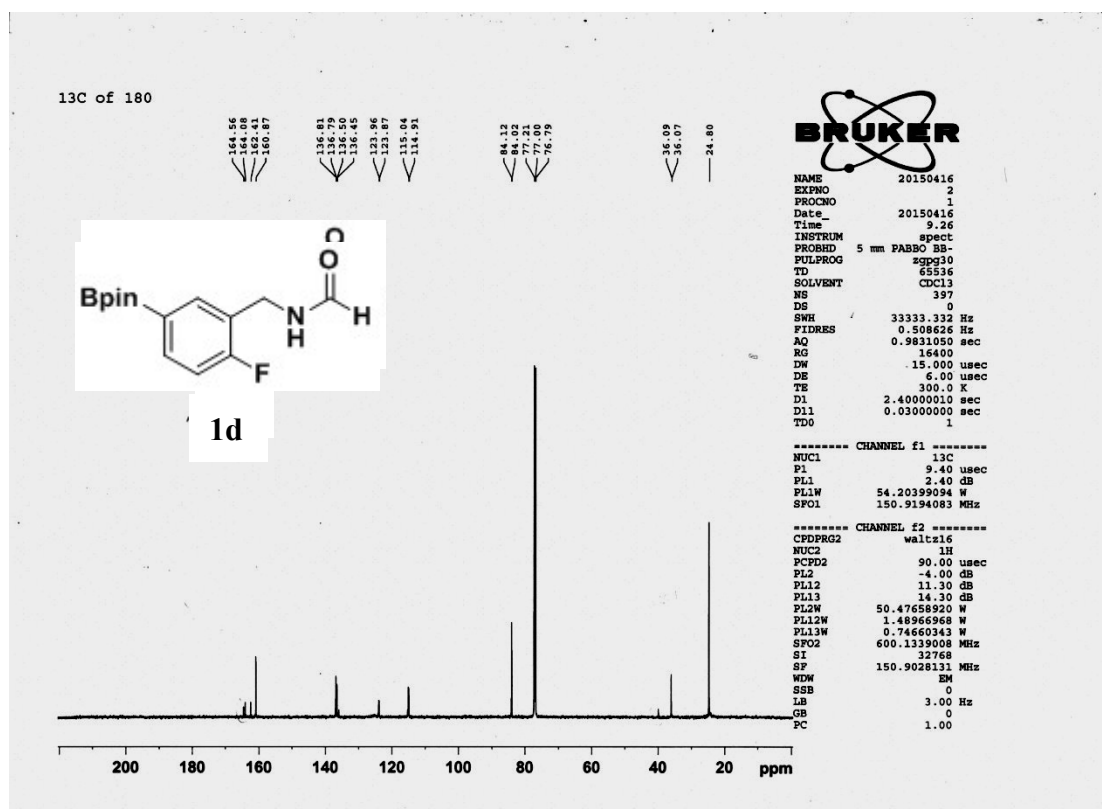


N-(2-fluoro-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)formamide (**1d**)

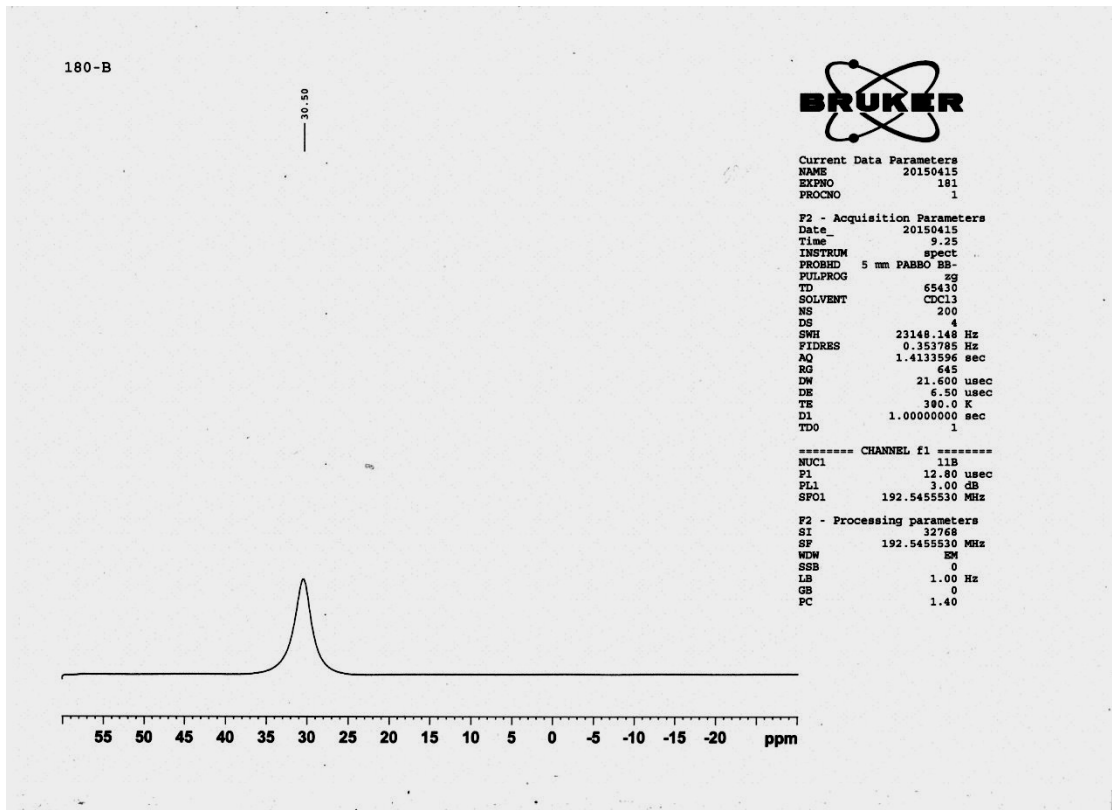
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



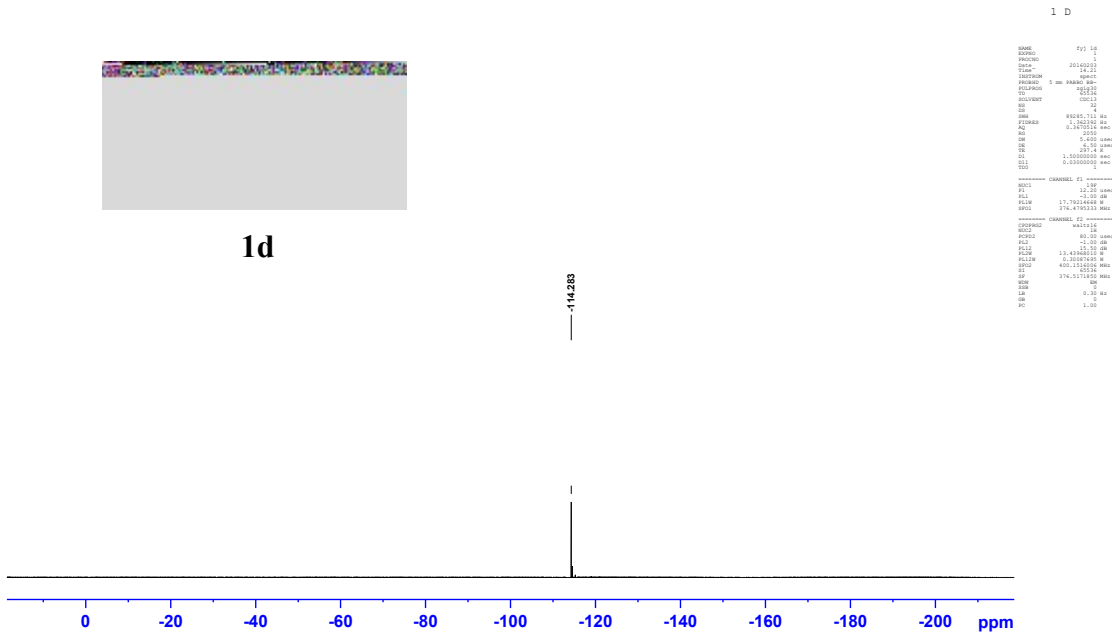
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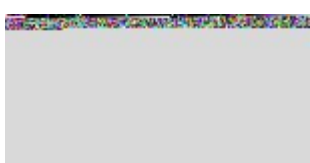
¹¹B-NMR (193 MHz, CDCl₃)



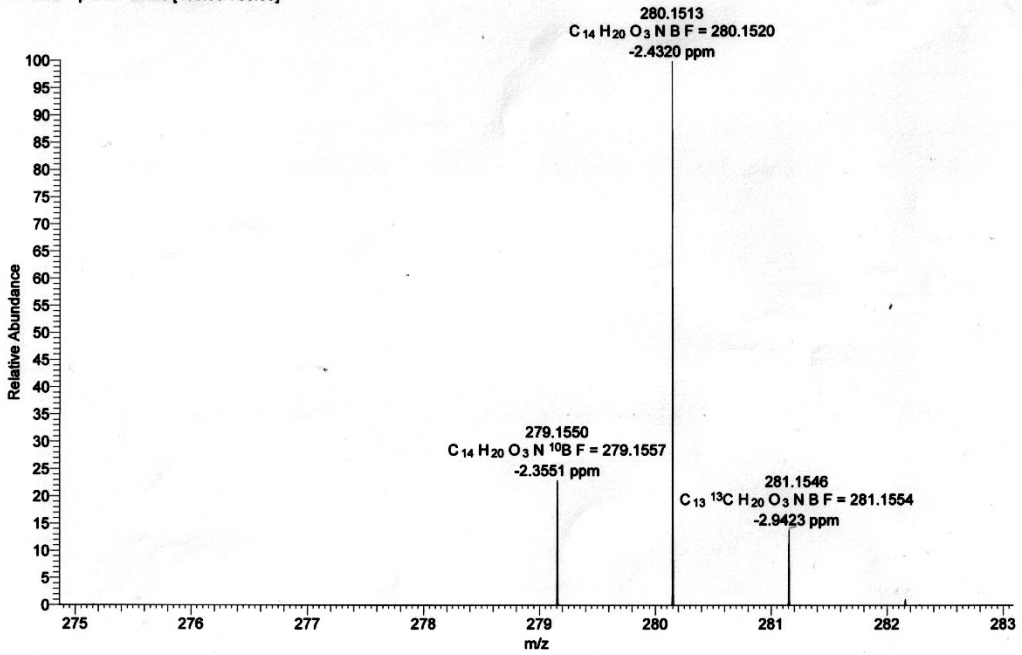
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HRMS

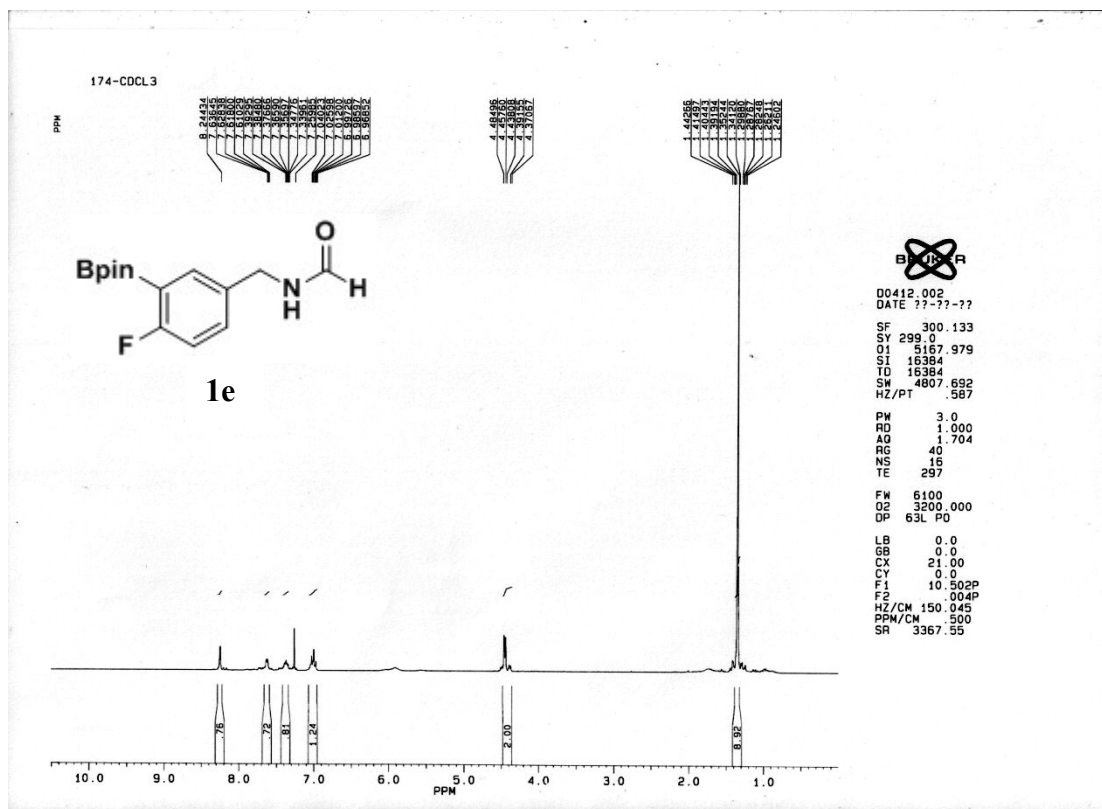


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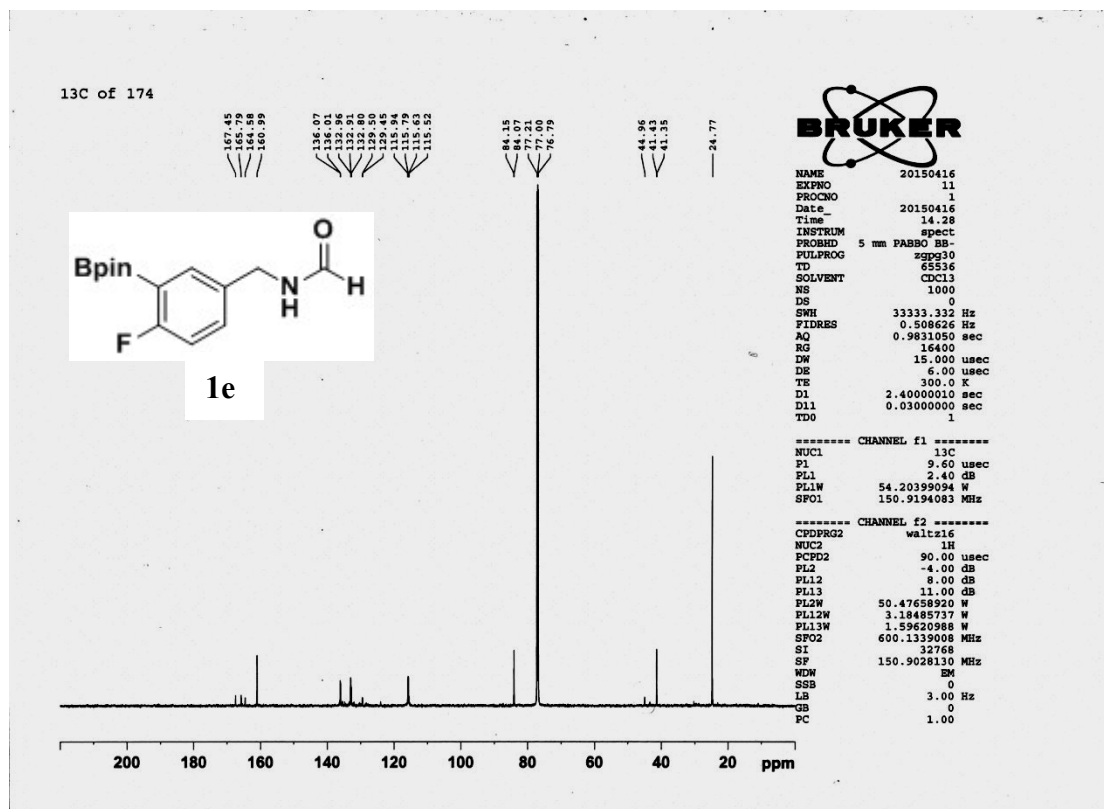


N-(4-fluoro-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)formamide (**1e**)

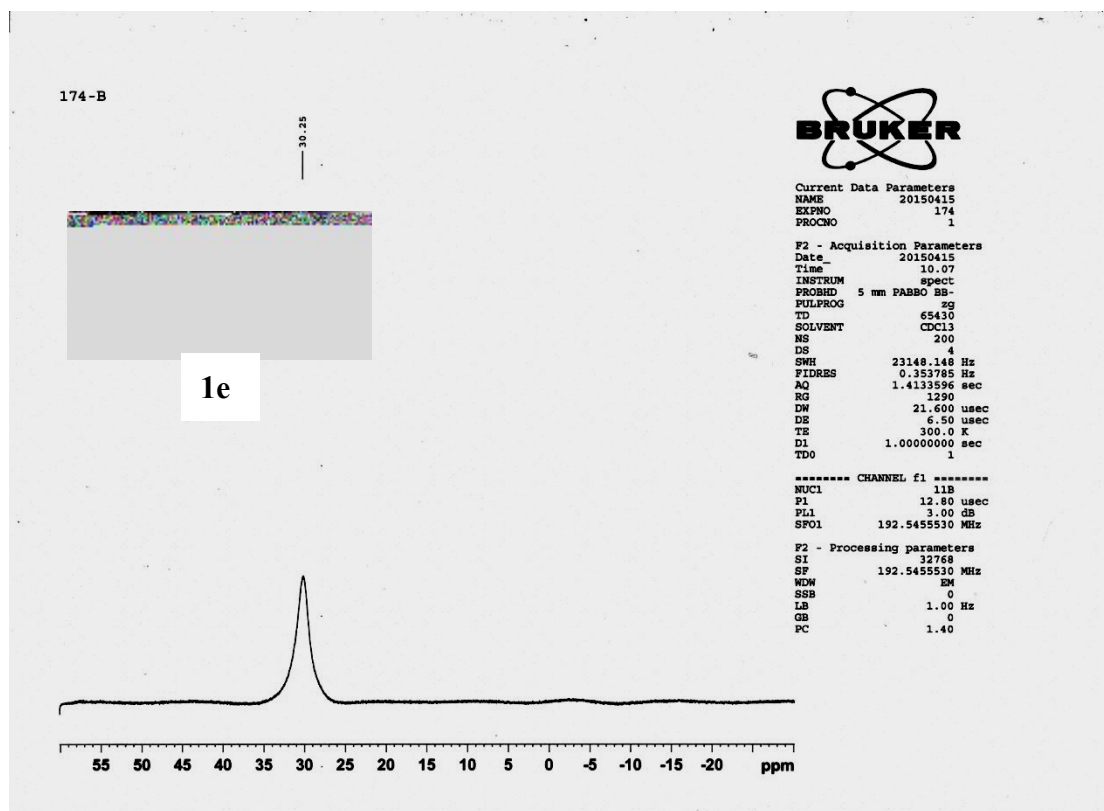
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



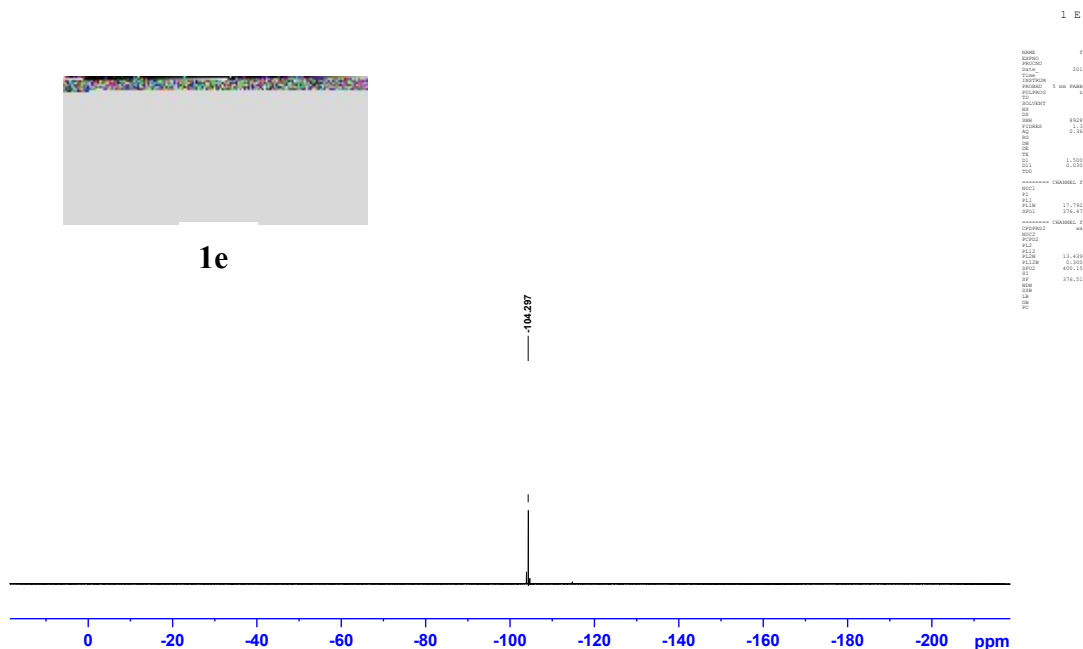
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^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



^{19}F -NMR



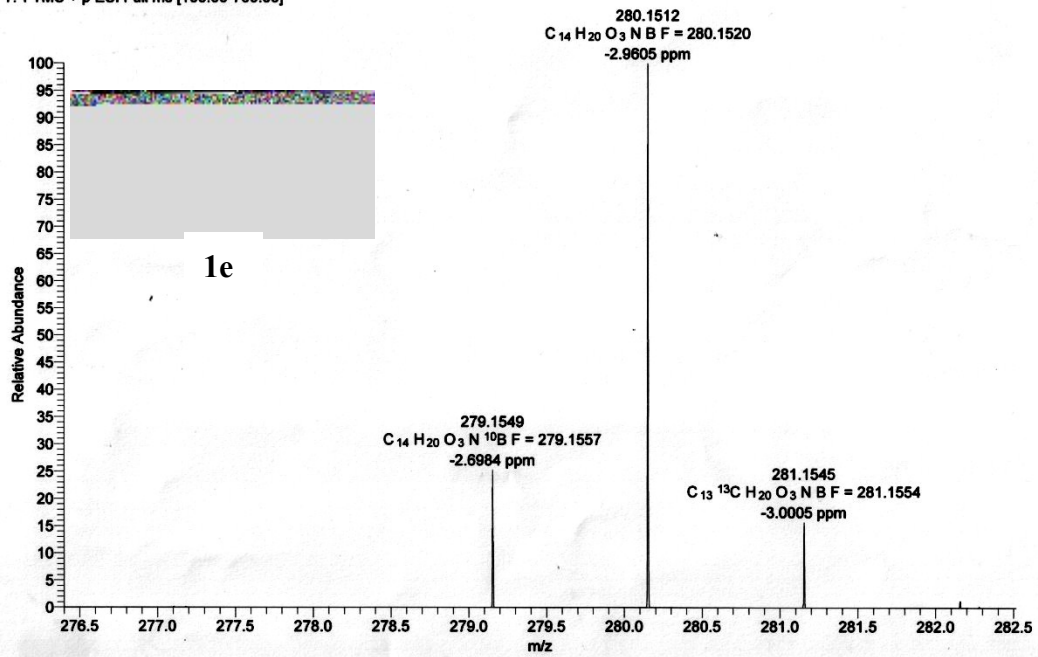
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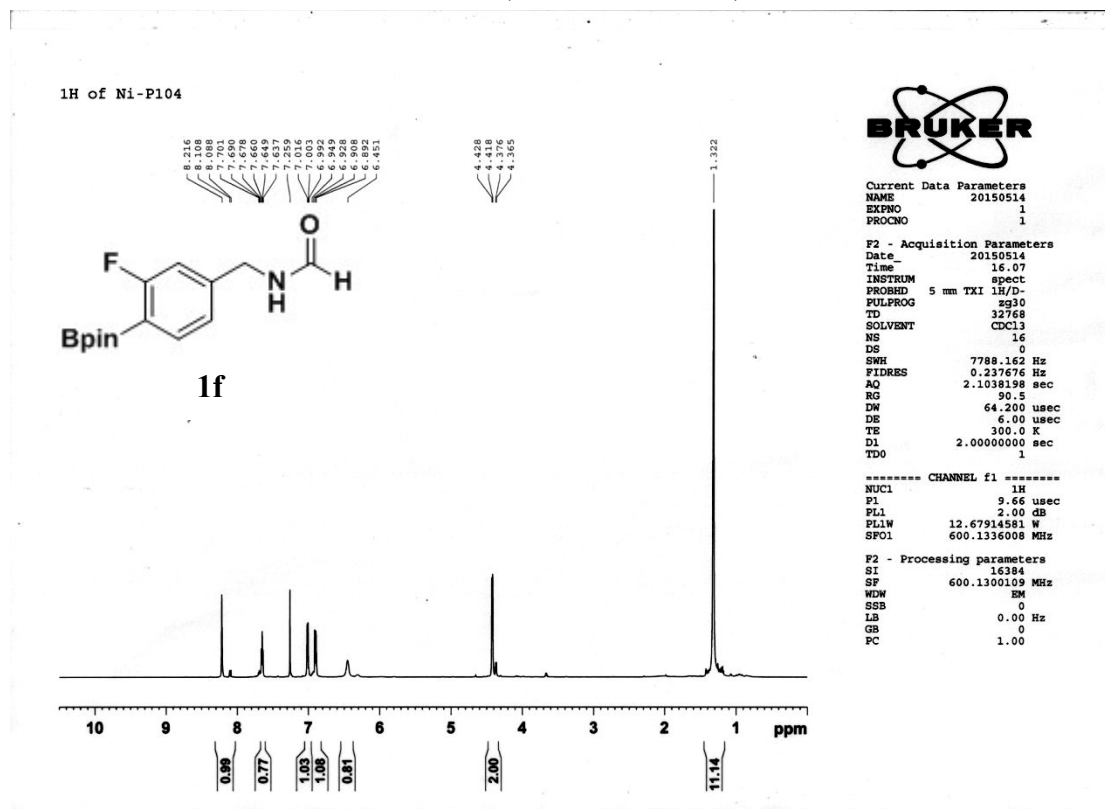
1e

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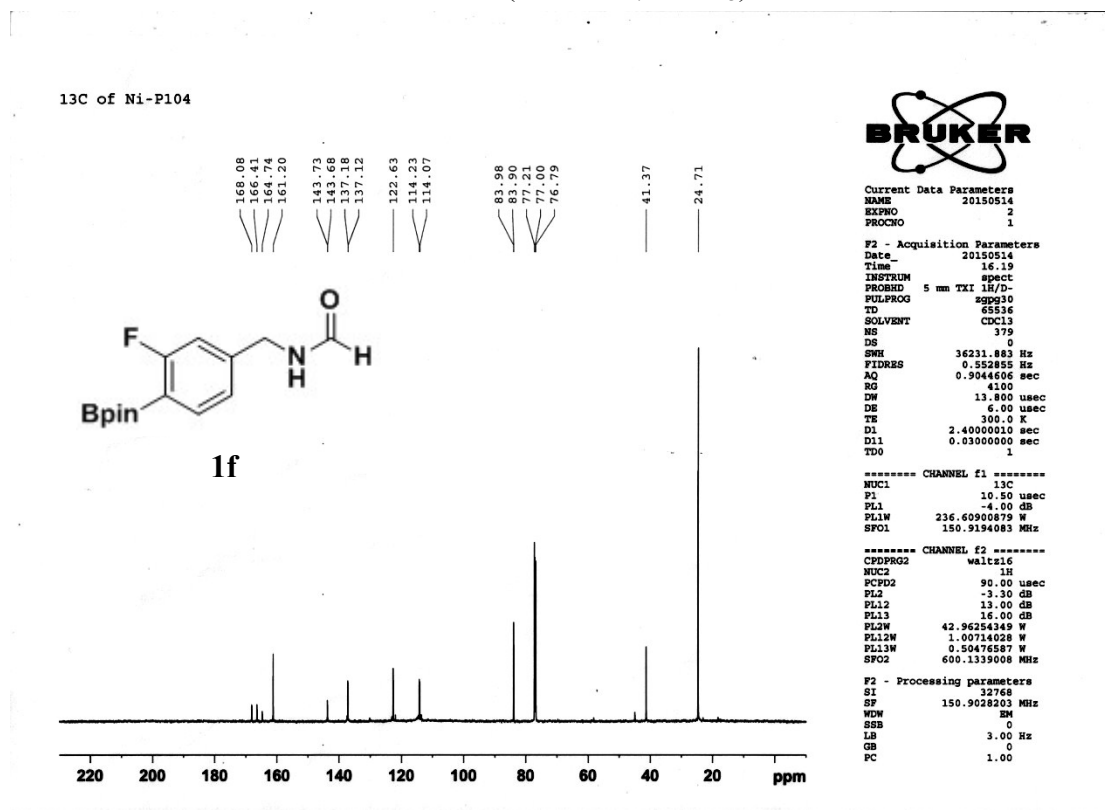


N-(3-fluoro-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)formamide (**1f**)

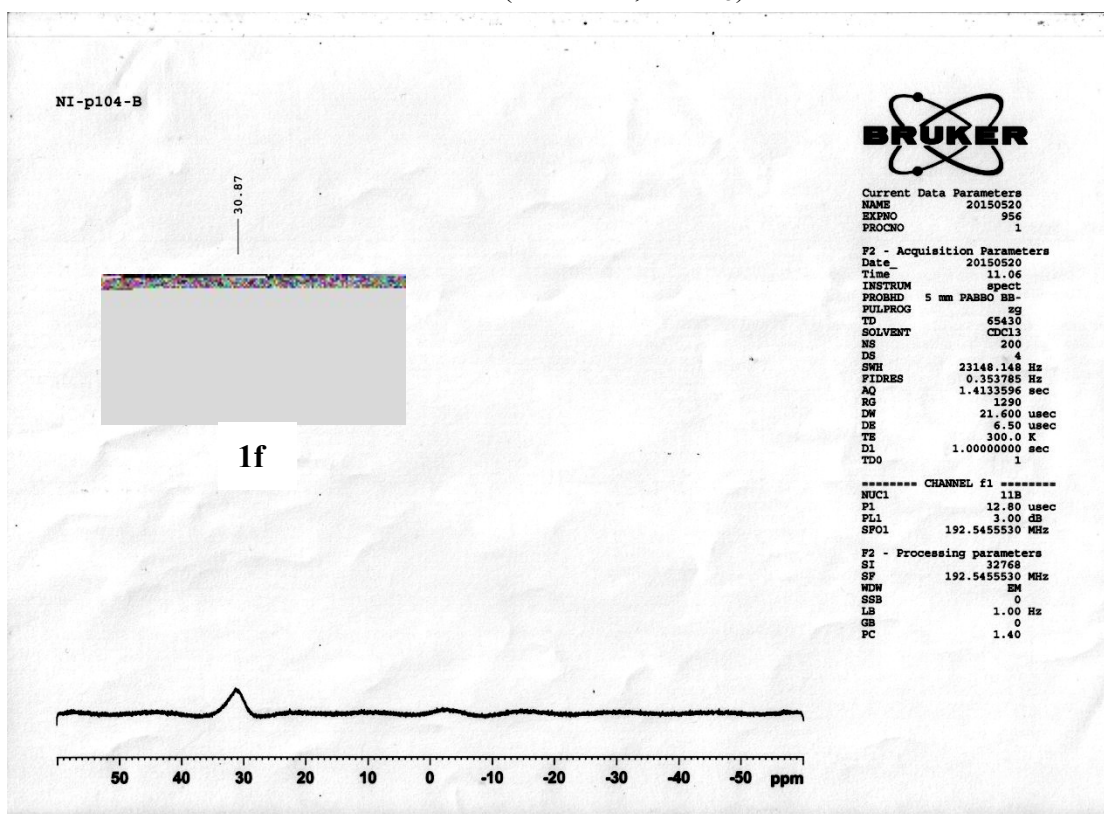
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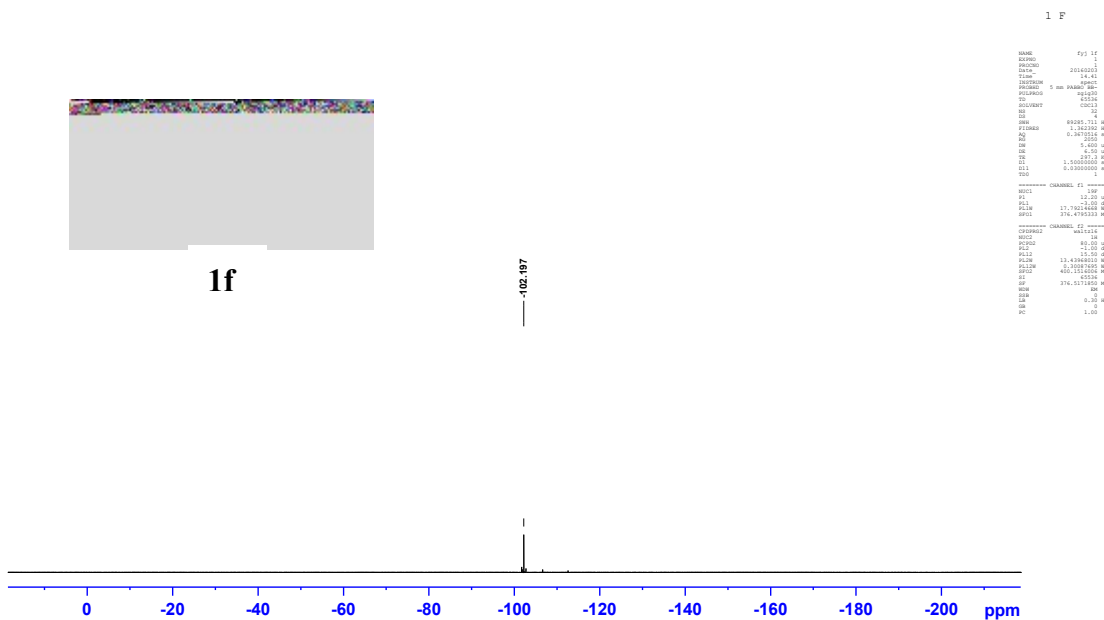
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¹¹B-NMR (193 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F-NMR



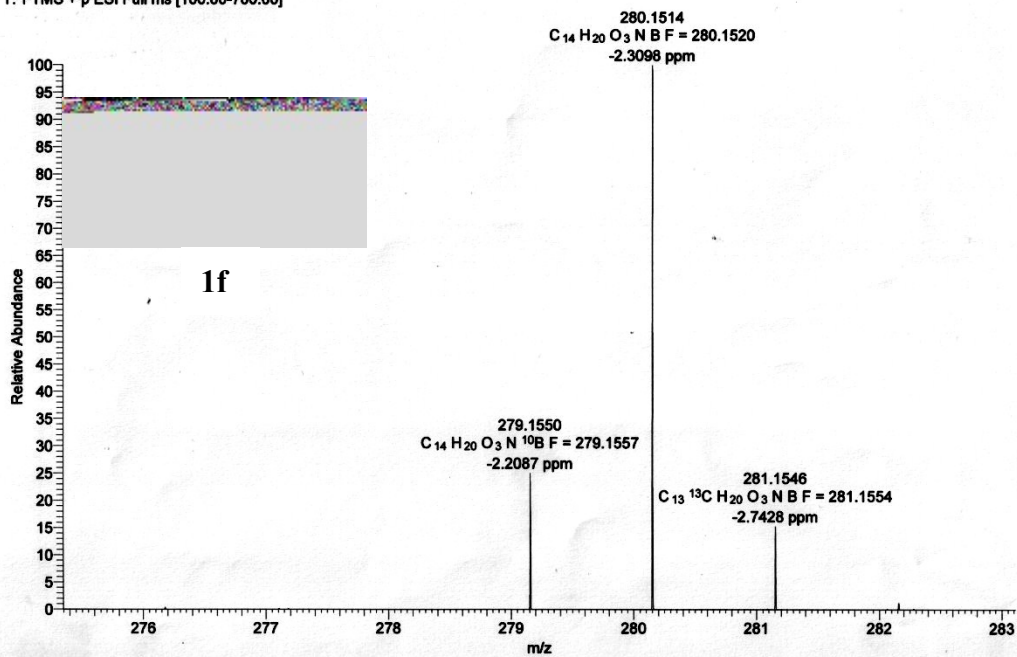
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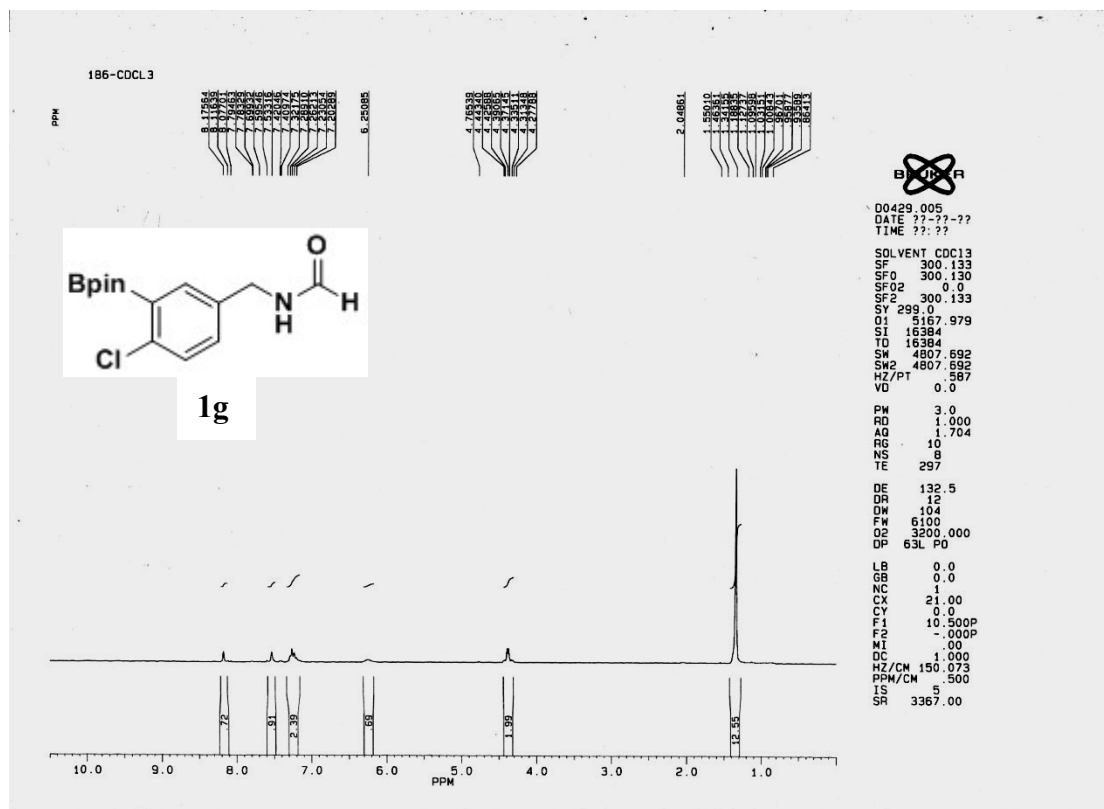
1f

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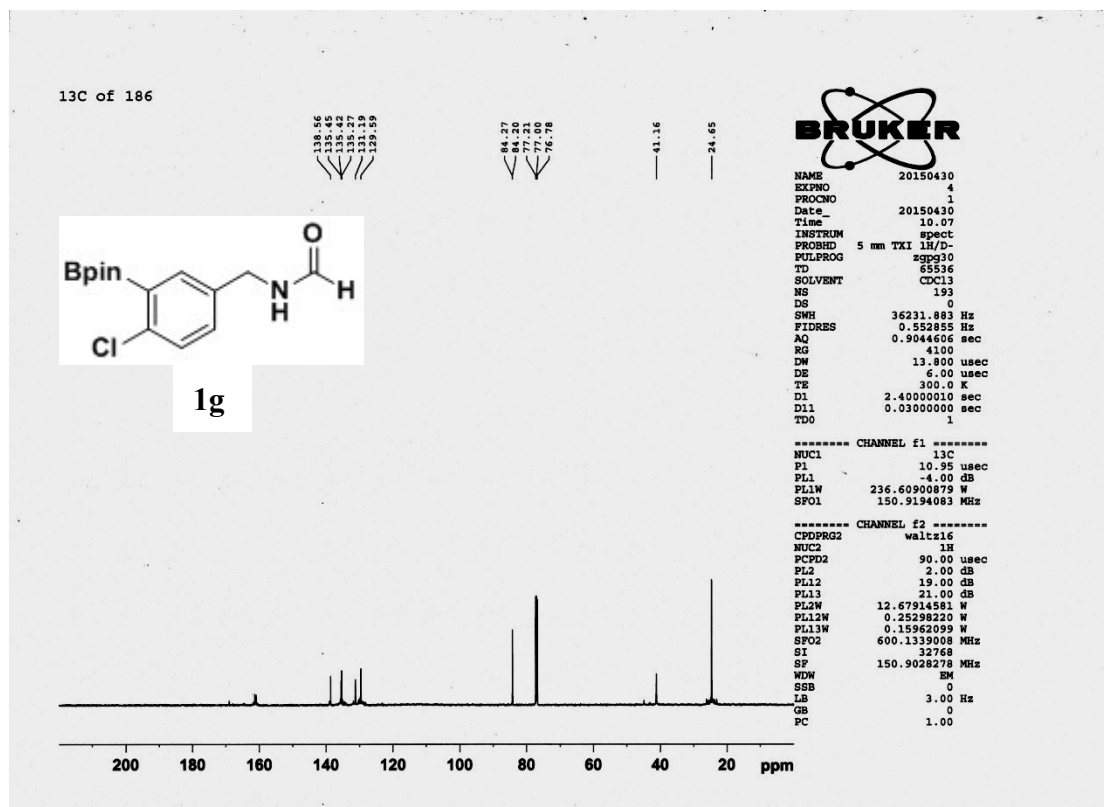


N-(4-chloro-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)formamide (**1g**)

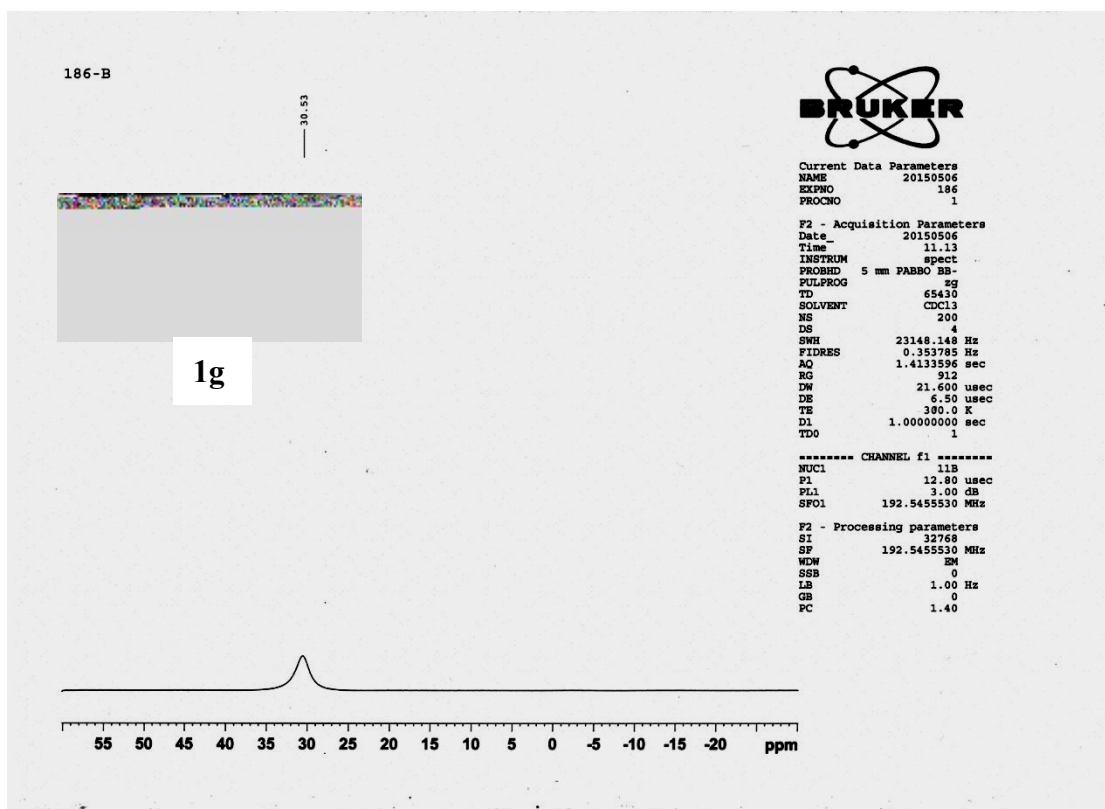
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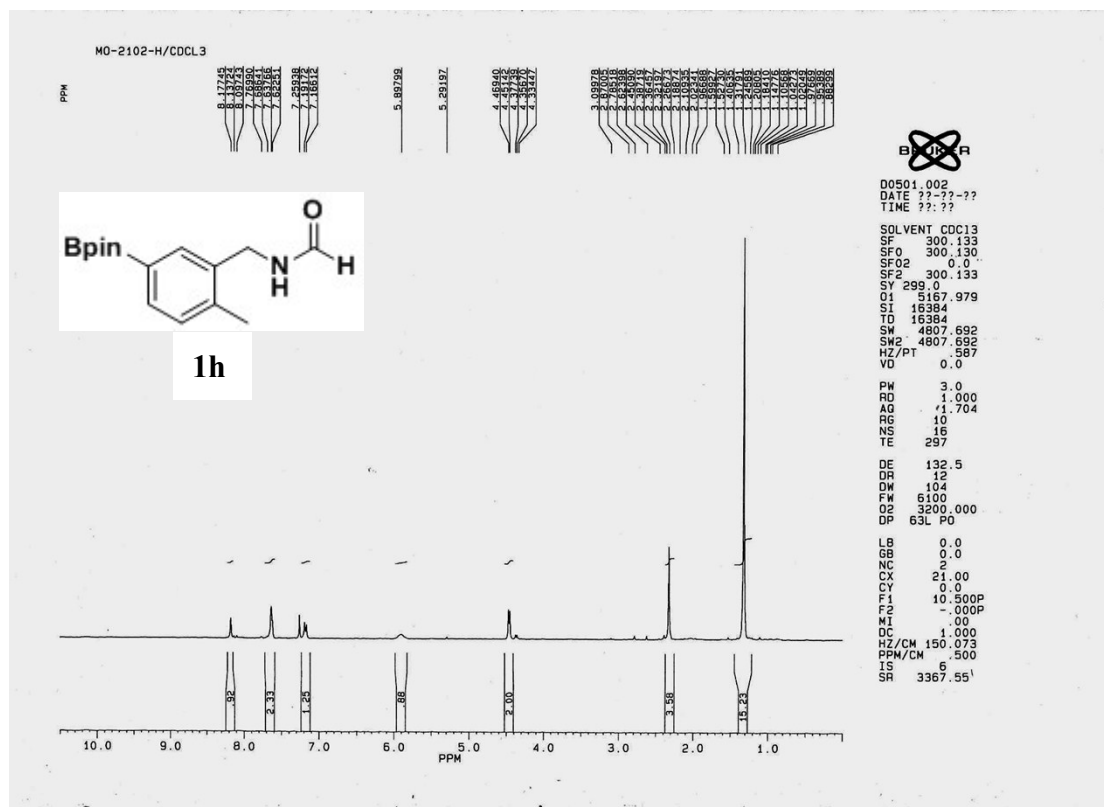
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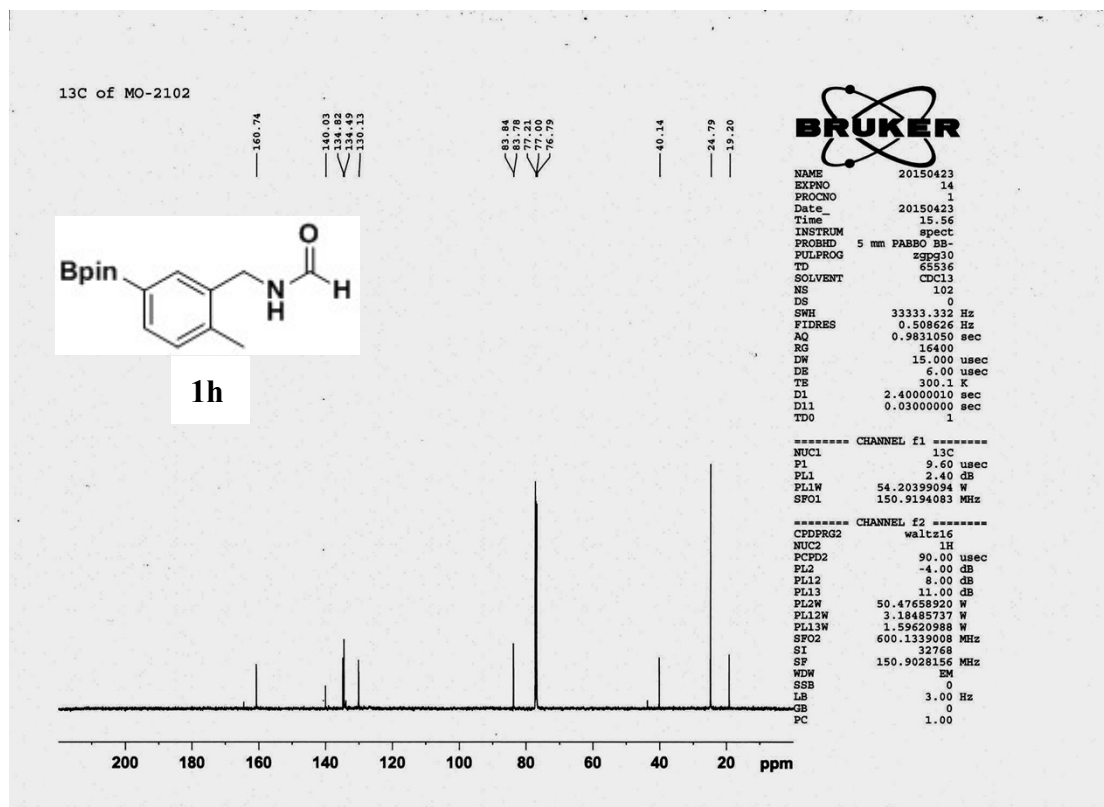
^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



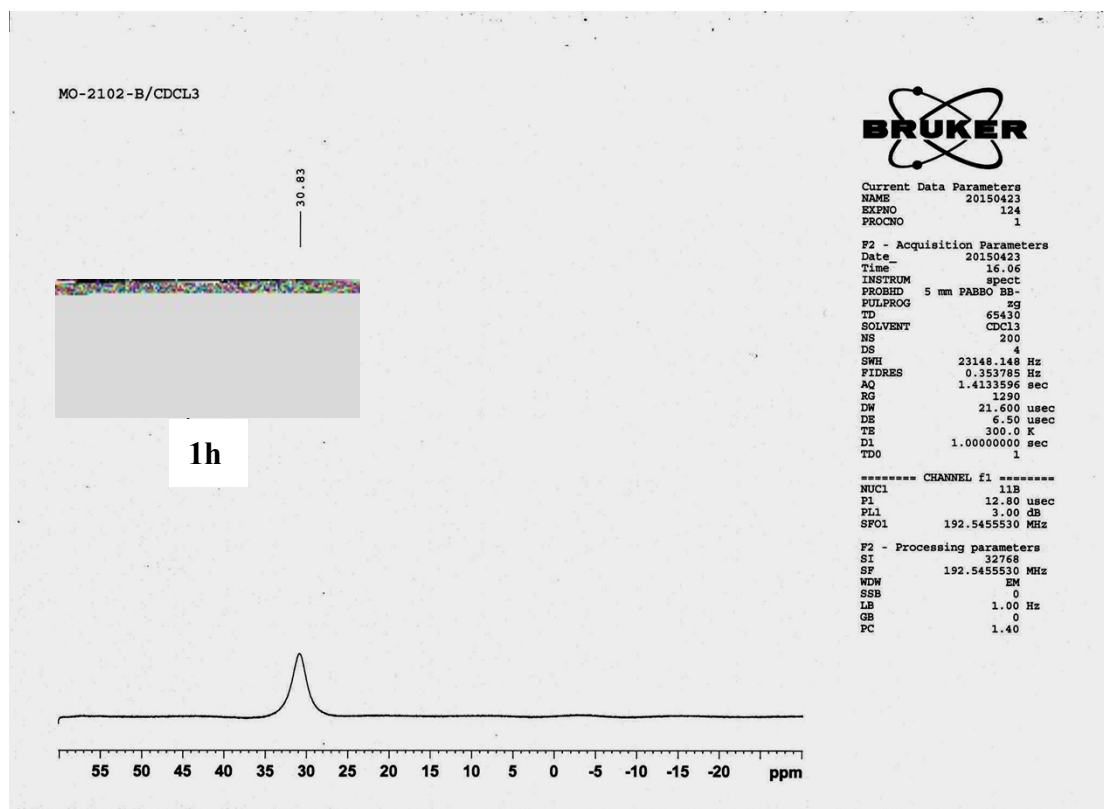
N-(2-methyl-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)formamide (**1h**)
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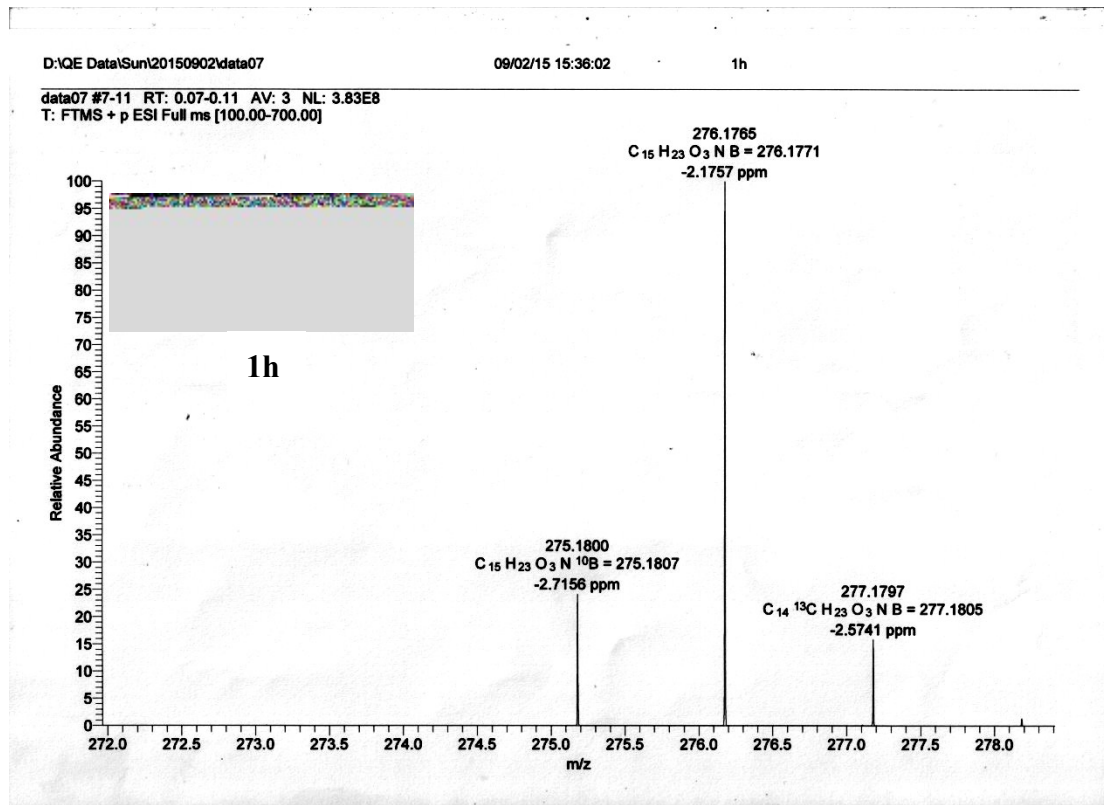
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3)



^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)

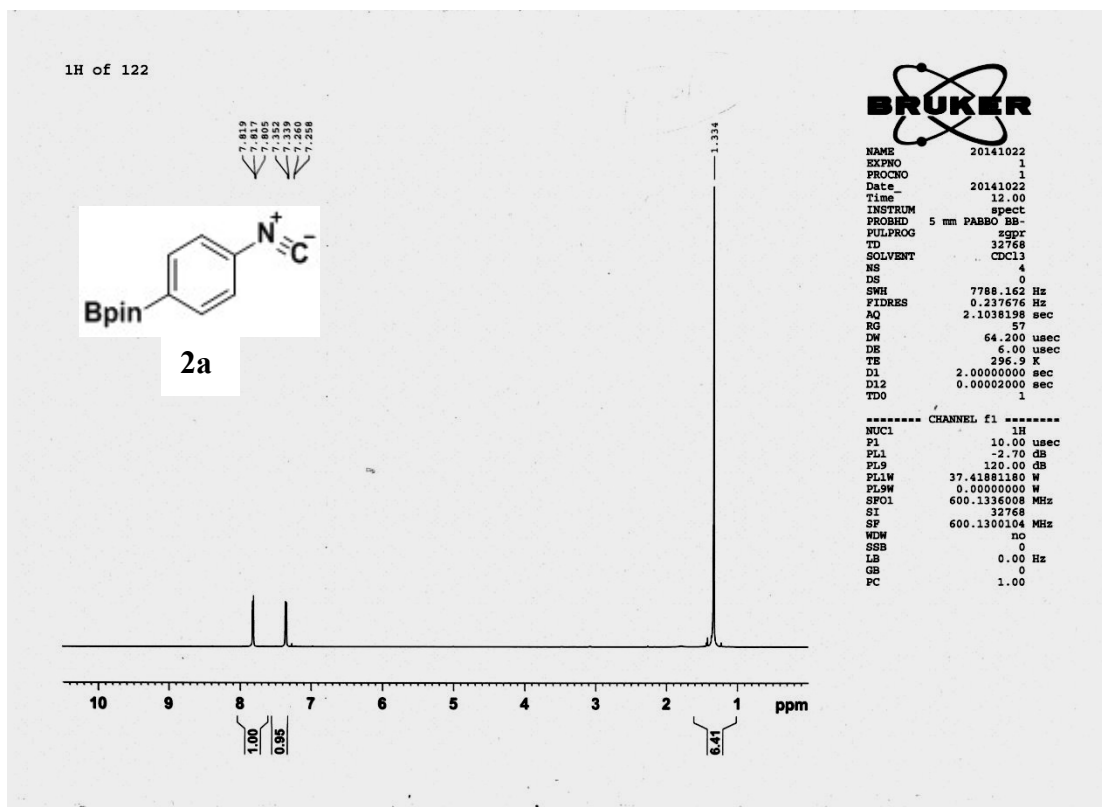


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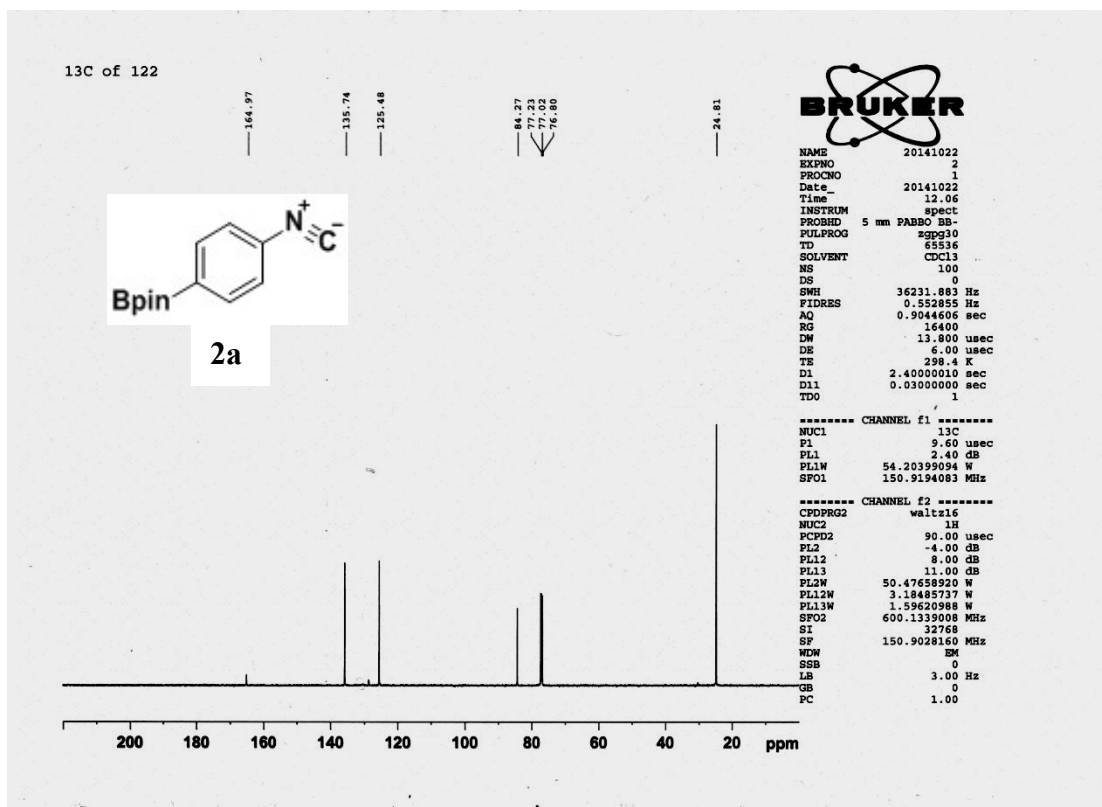


2-(4-isocyanophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**2a**)

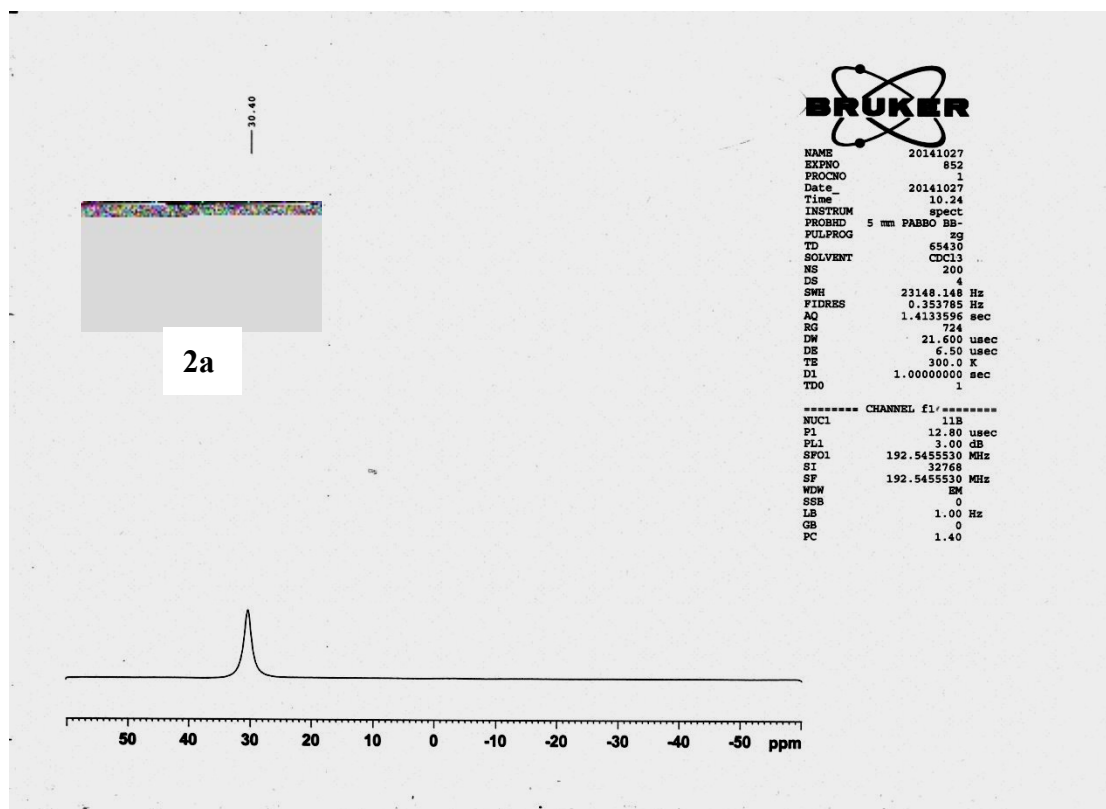
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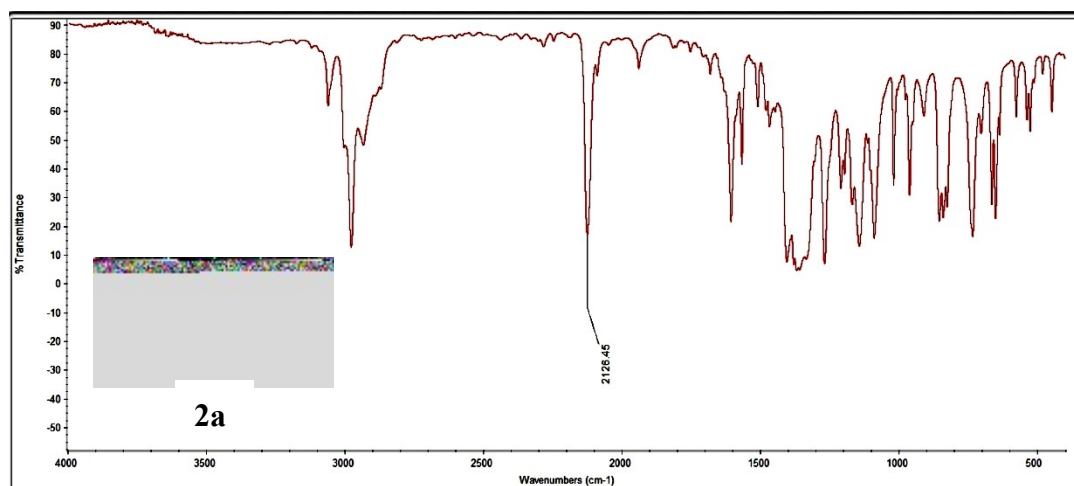
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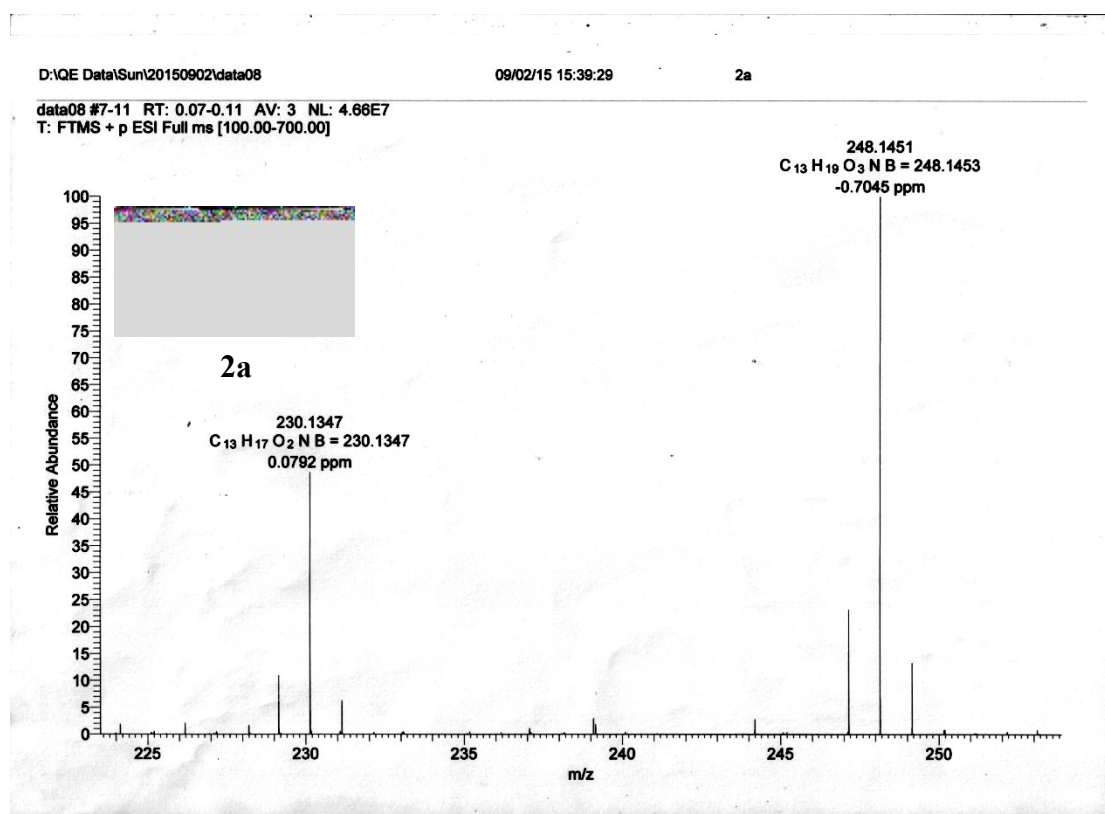
^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



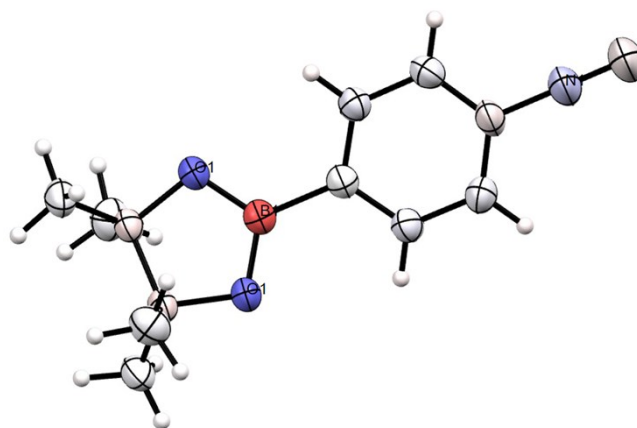
IR (KBr)



HRMS



X-ray crystallographic analysis of 2-(4-isocyanophenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**2a**), thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.



A clear light yellow column-like specimen of C₁₃H₁₆BNO₂, approximate dimensions 0.72 mm x 0.28 mm x 0.19 mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were collected.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for a17514.

Identification code	a17514	
Empirical formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ BNO ₂	
Formula weight	229.08	
Temperature	200(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	C 2/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.0964(5) Å	∠ = 90°.
	b = 13.2916(6) Å	∠ = 119.655(2)°.
	c = 10.4278(7) Å	∠ = 90°.
Volume	1336.54(12) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.138 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.075 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	488	
Crystal size	0.72 x 0.28 x 0.19 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	4.07 to 25.00°.	
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 13, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -12 ≤ l ≤ 12	
Reflections collected	3767	
Independent reflections	1136 [R(int) = 0.0239]	
Completeness to theta = 24.96°	96.3 %	
Absorption correction	multi-scan	
Max. and min. transmission	0.9859 and 0.9480	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	1136 / 0 / 82	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.022	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0372, wR2 = 0.0925	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0453, wR2 = 0.0996	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.185 and -0.161 e.Å ⁻³	

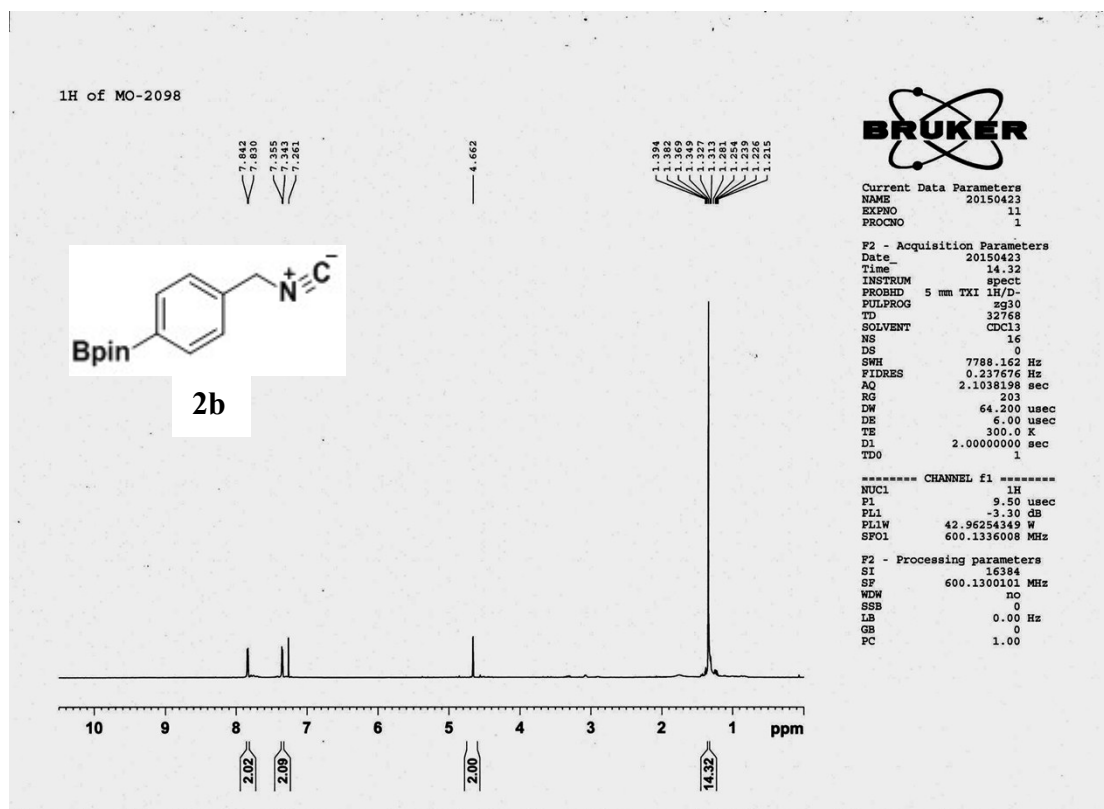
For the compound **2a**, the calculated absolute energy by DFT/B3LYP /6-31G(d,p) method was -735.174527 hartree (-461328.632263 kcal/mole), and the optimized atom coordinates of **2a** was collected in Table S1.

Table S1. The optimized atom coordinates of **2a** by DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) method.

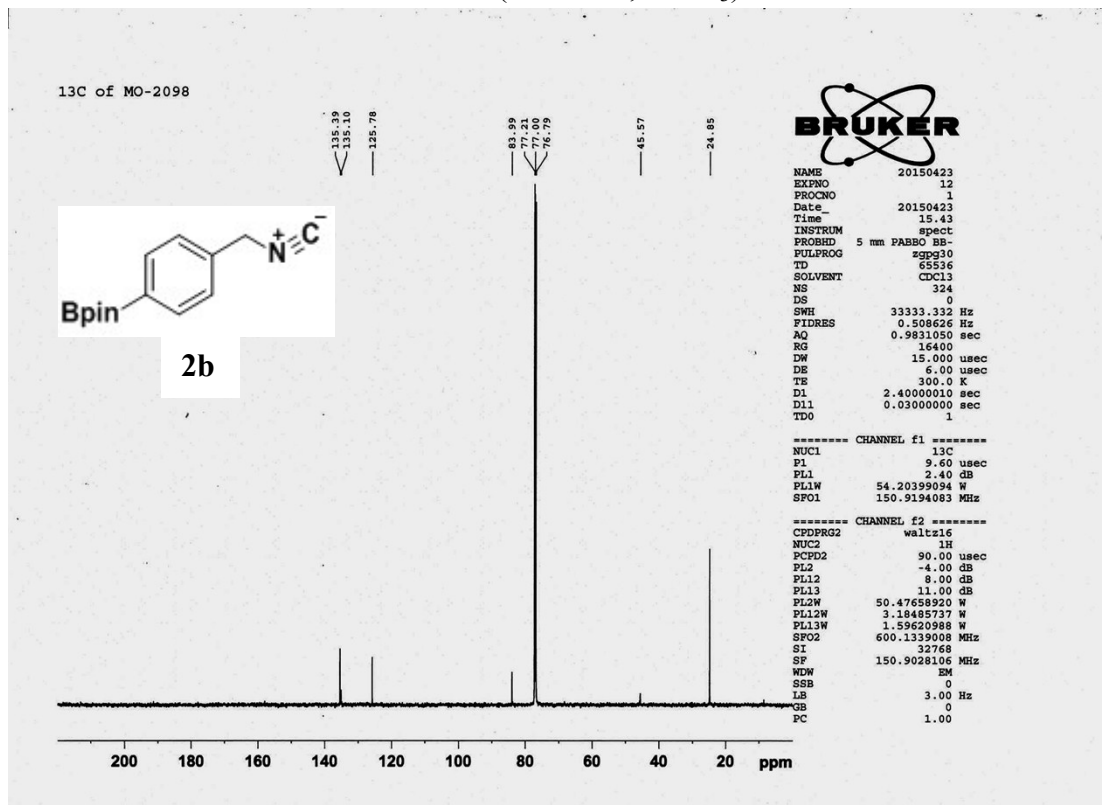
Optimized Atom Coordinates of 2a			
Atom	x	y	z
C	1.039562	-9E-06	-0.000154
C	1.762386	-1.19551	0.158532
C	3.153152	-1.20699	0.161158
C	3.846857	-4E-06	0.000006
C	3.153164	1.206974	-0.161223
C	1.762397	1.195494	-0.158747
H	1.22171	-2.12906	0.281753
H	3.711216	-2.12877	0.284297
H	3.711229	2.128764	-0.284307
H	1.221738	2.129042	-0.282029
N	5.232021	-7E-06	0.000082
C	6.413525	-1.1E-05	0.000144
B	-0.516824	-5.1E-05	-0.000212
O	-1.270261	-1.12853	0.205195
O	-1.270276	1.12848	-0.205407
C	-2.657529	0.78598	0.084366
C	-2.65766	-0.78589	-0.084316
C	-2.930555	1.24549	1.522035
H	-2.713745	2.314231	1.599273
H	-3.9747	1.084986	1.806056
H	-2.291649	0.719556	2.236772
C	-3.554668	1.544545	-0.890683
H	-3.283042	1.345092	-1.92847
H	-4.605176	1.272414	-0.745185
H	-3.457295	2.619874	-0.717193
C	-3.554563	-1.54447	0.890945
H	-4.605097	-1.27221	0.74585
H	-3.457379	-2.61978	0.717248
H	-3.282582	-1.34522	1.928672
C	-2.930964	-1.24549	-1.521887
H	-2.292326	-0.71952	-2.236839
H	-2.714056	-2.31421	-1.599132
H	-3.975206	-1.08512	-1.805647

2-(4-(isocyanomethyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**2b**)

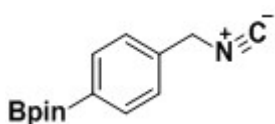
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹¹B-NMR (193 MHz, CDCl₃)



158-B

30.88

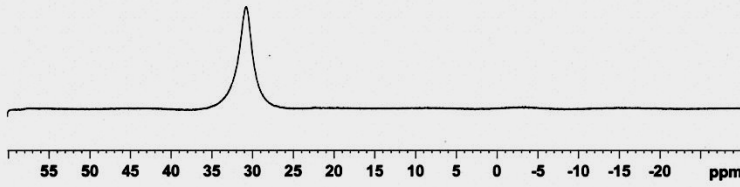


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EXPNO 159
PROCNO 1

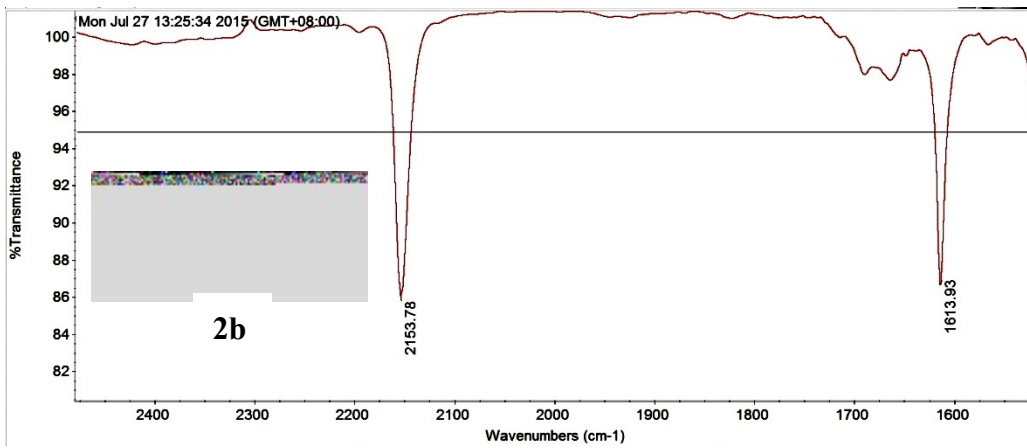
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TD 65430
SOLVENT CDCl3
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DS 4
SWH 23148.148 Hz
FIDRES 0.353795 Hz
AQ 1.4133596 sec
RG 1290
DW 21.600 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 300.0 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TDO 1

***** CHANNEL f1 *****
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P1 12.80 usec
PL1 3.00 dB
SFO1 192.545530 MHz

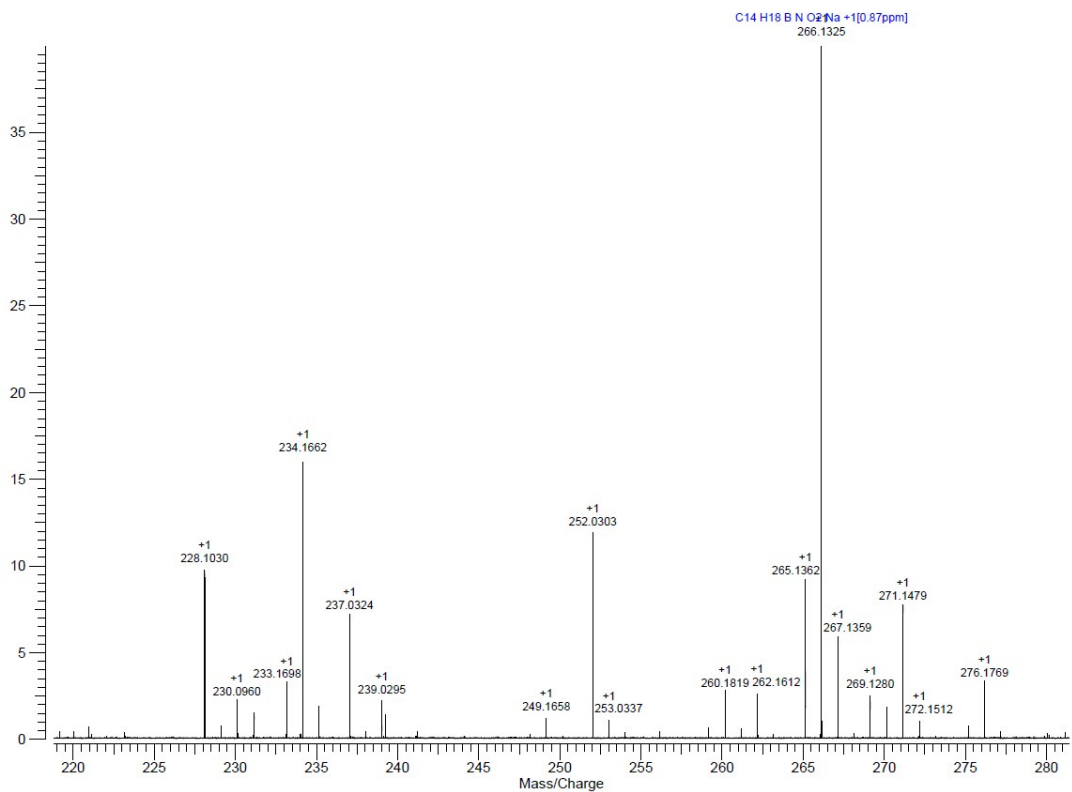
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IR (KBr)

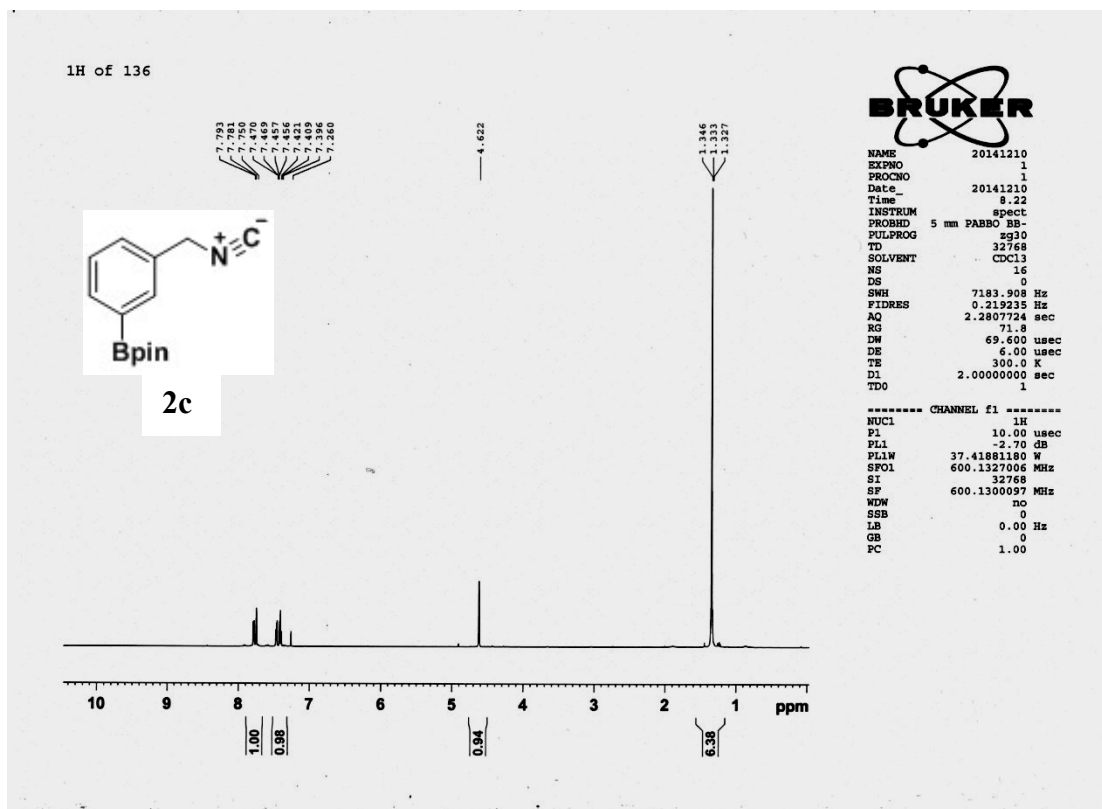


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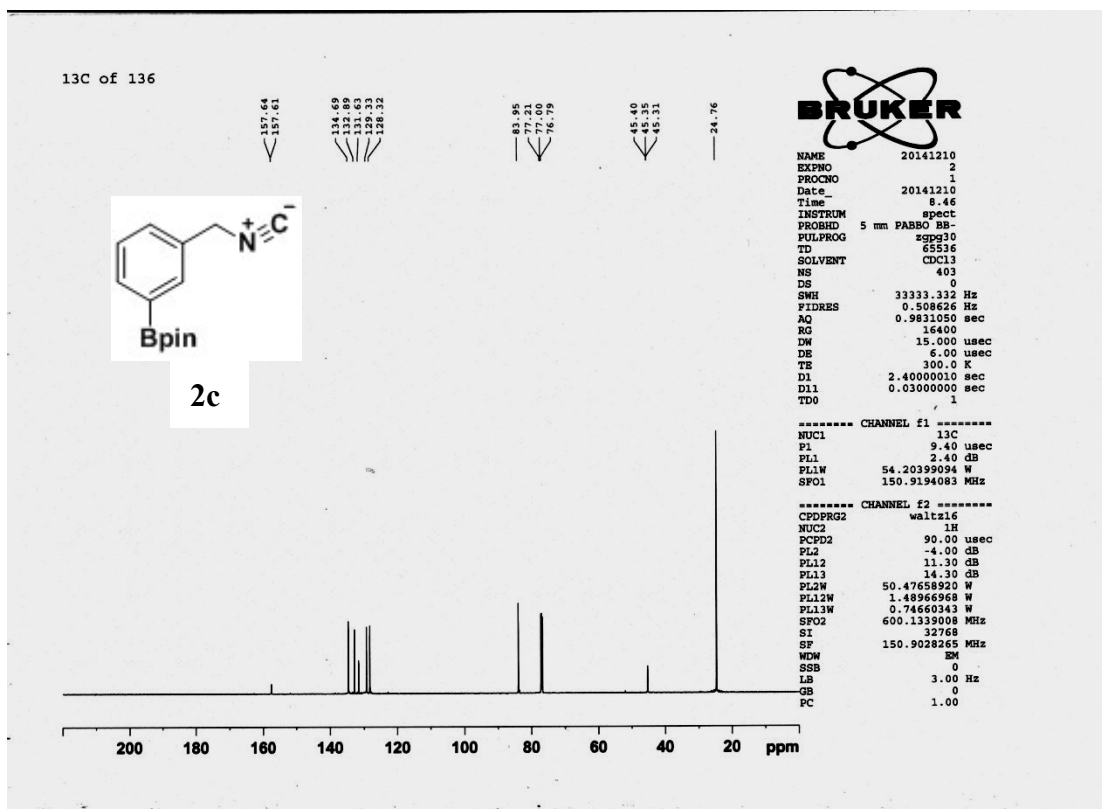


2-(3-(isocyanomethyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2c)

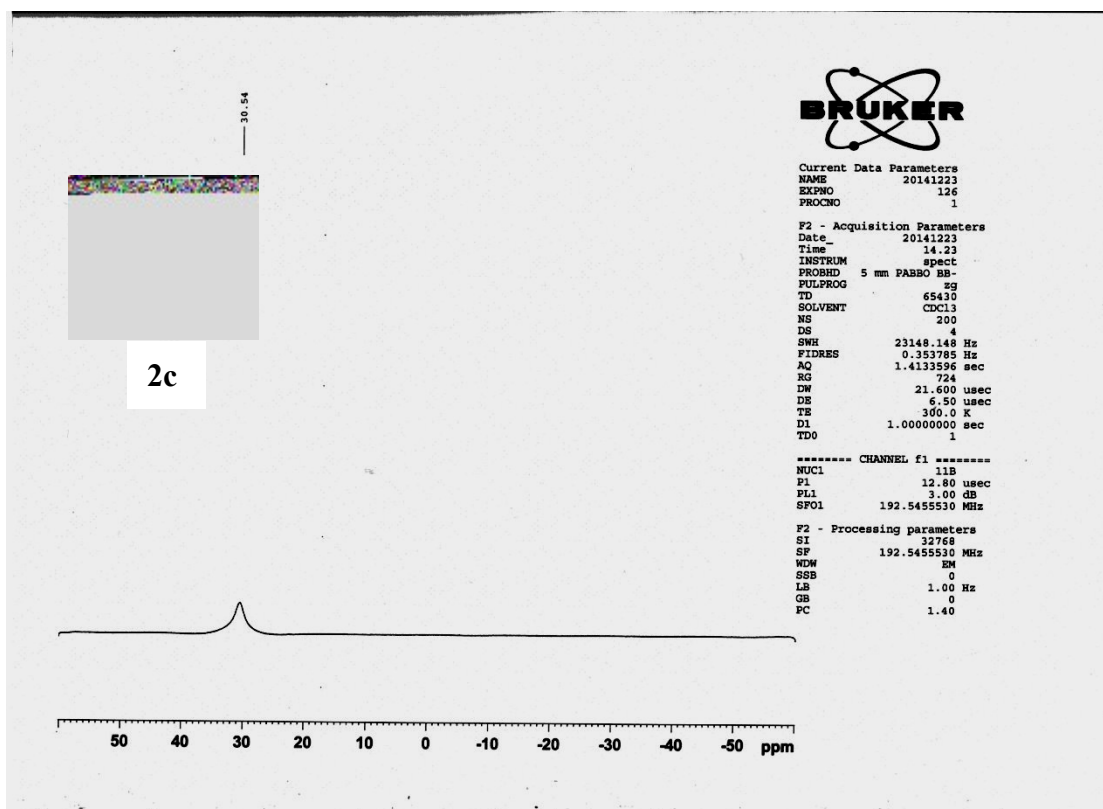
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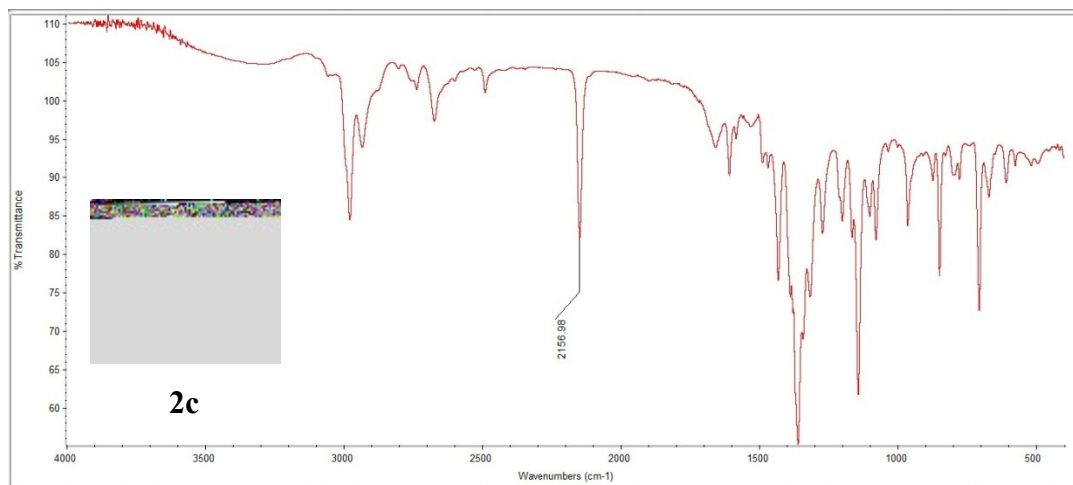
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



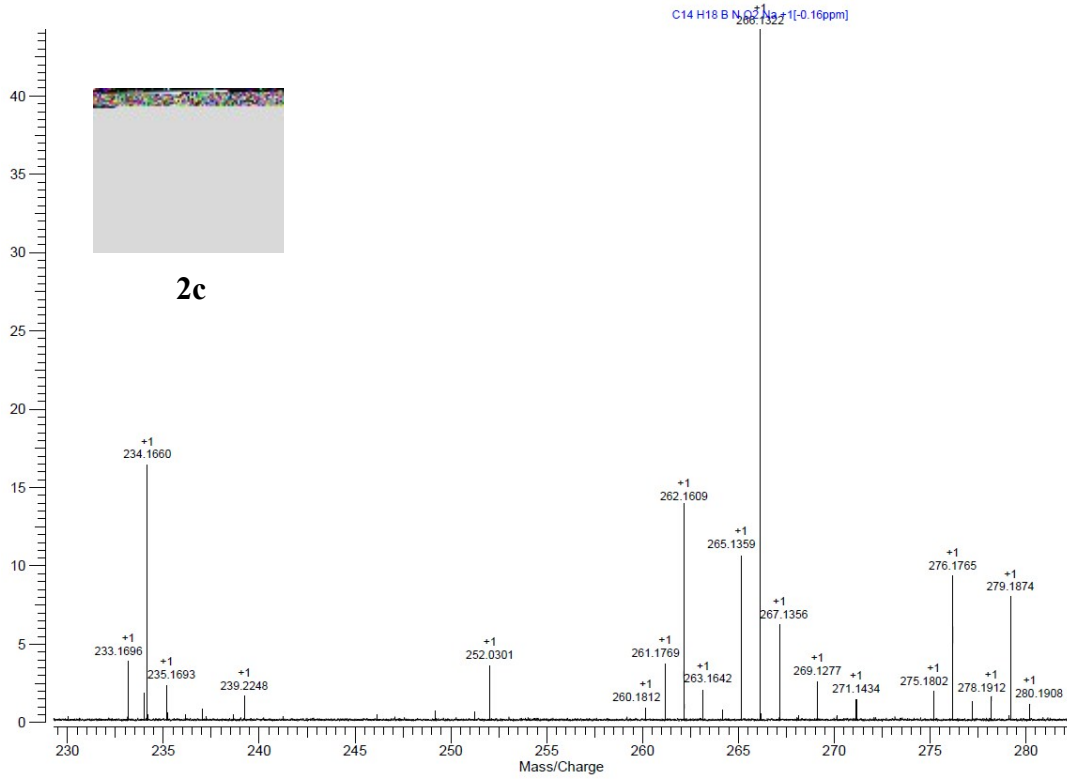
IR (KBr)



HRMS

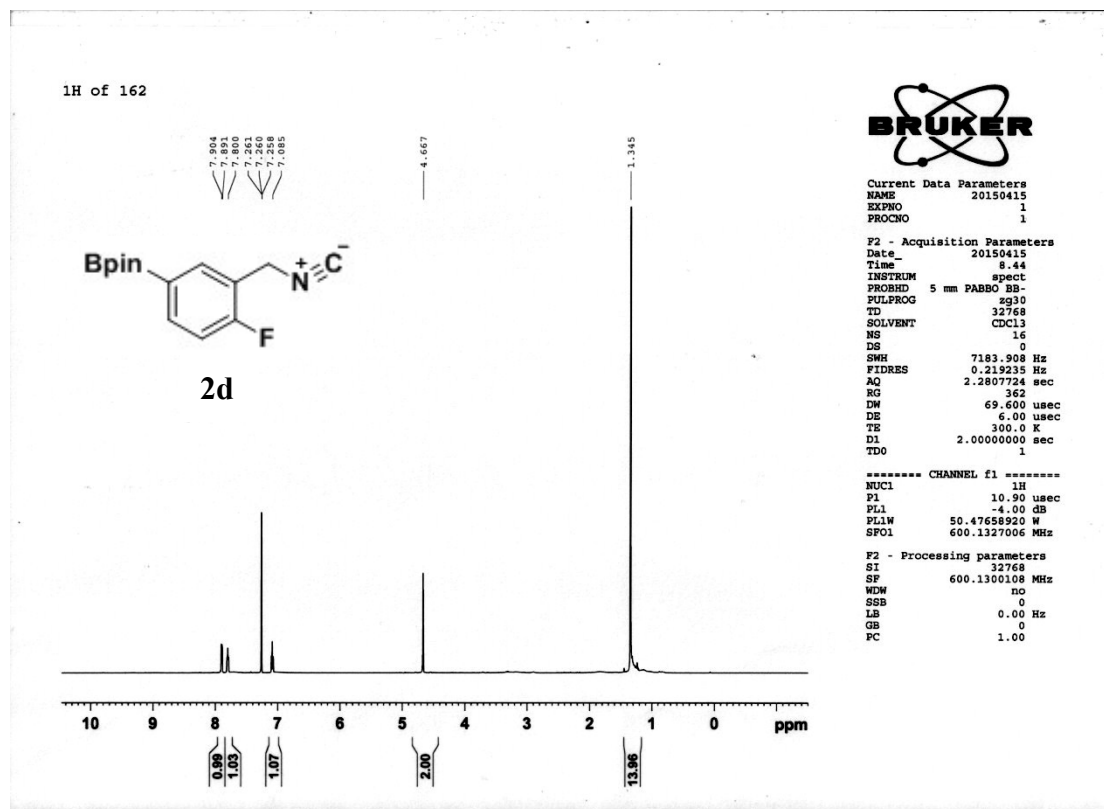
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Broadband ADC Rate: 2000000 ADC Gain: X1 Transient Points: 2048K

Remove Noises 29-JUN-2015 10:15:13

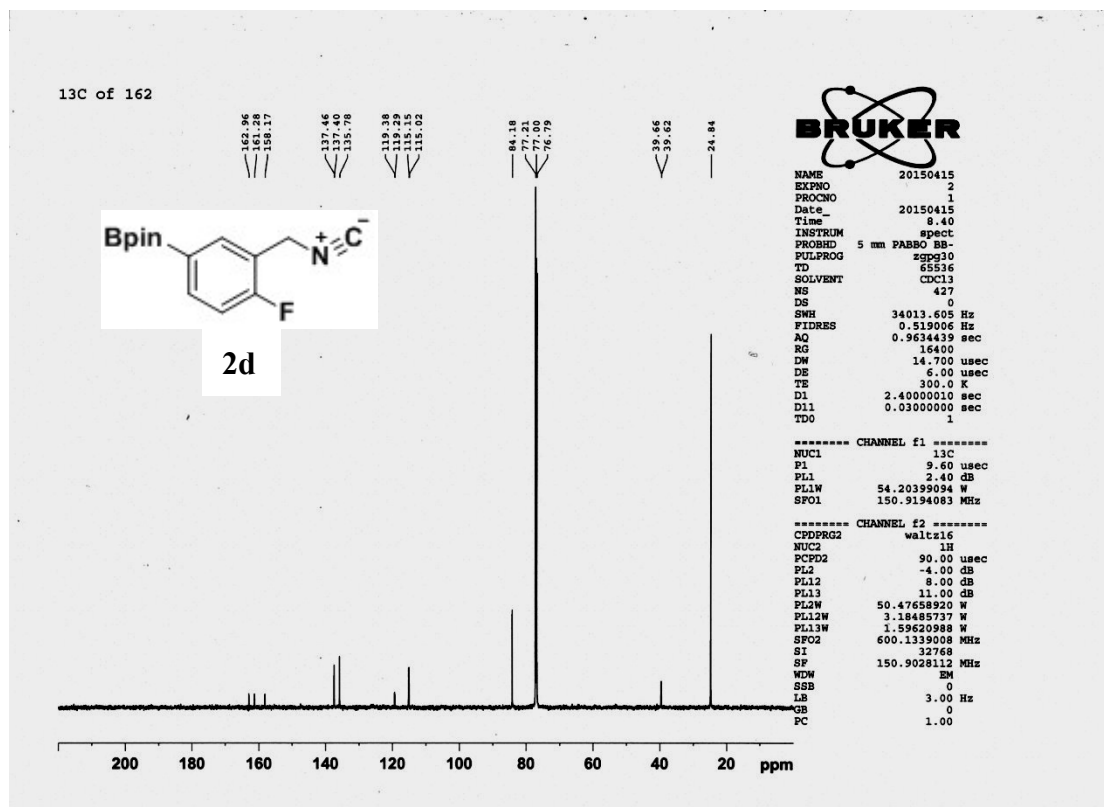


2-(4-fluoro-3-(isocyanomethyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**2d**)

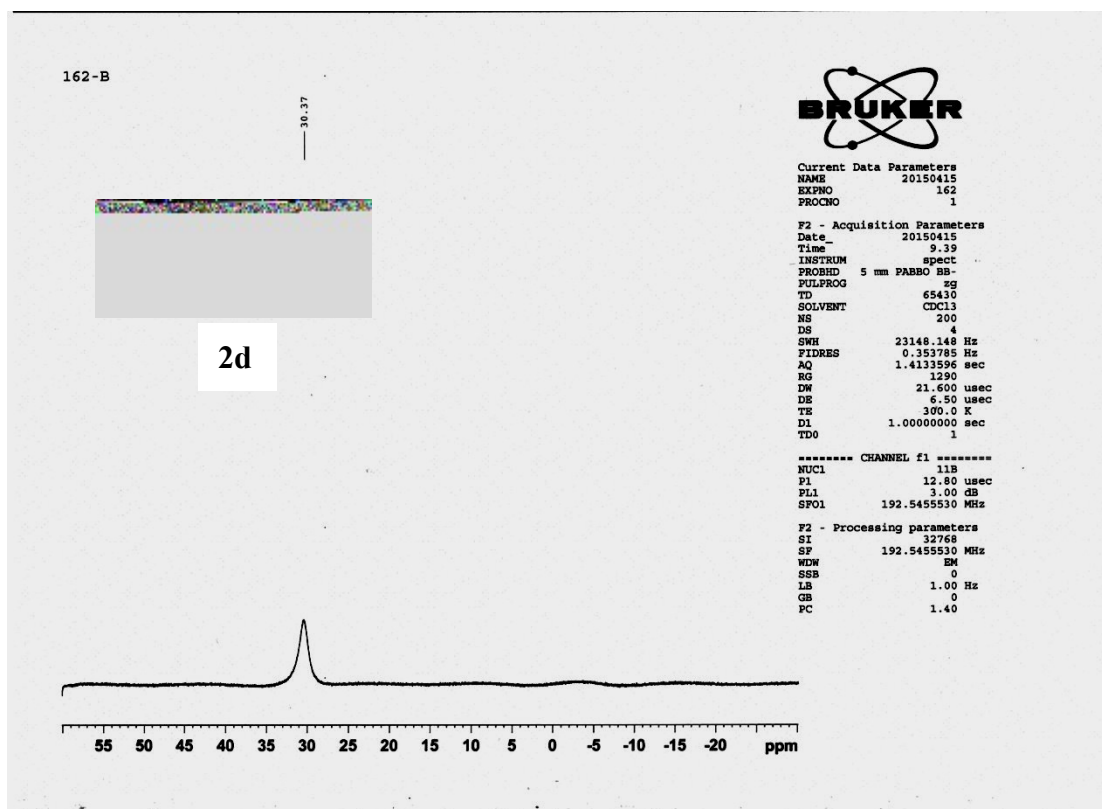
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



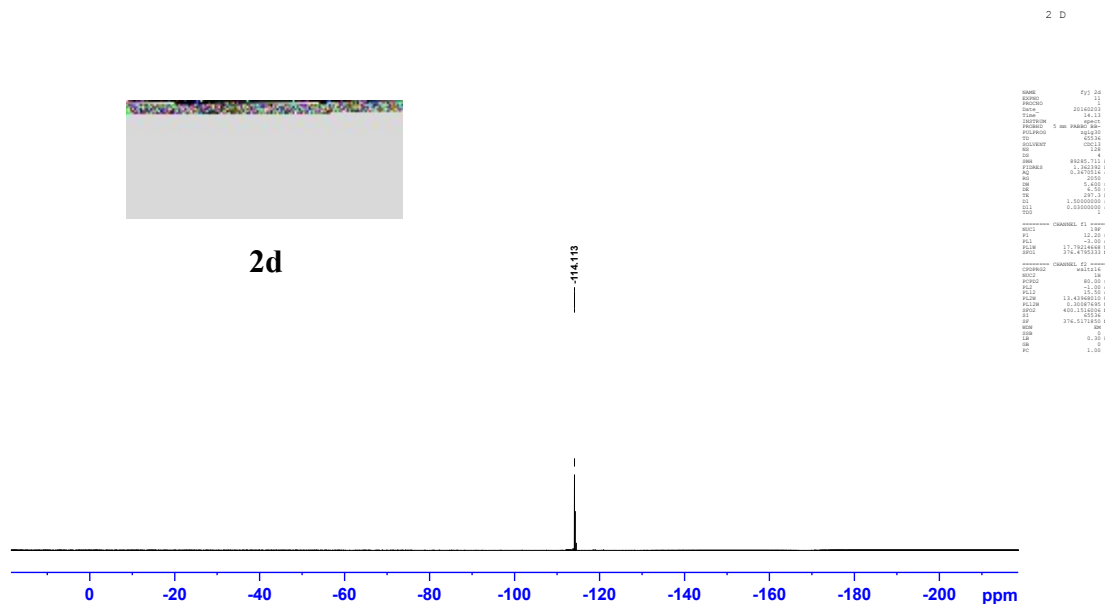
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



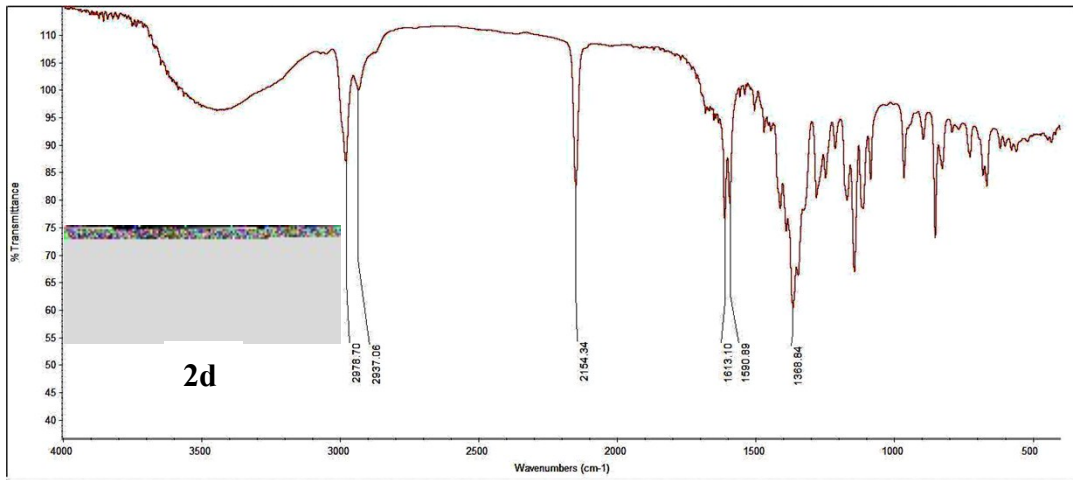
¹¹B-NMR (193 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F-NMR



IR (KBr)



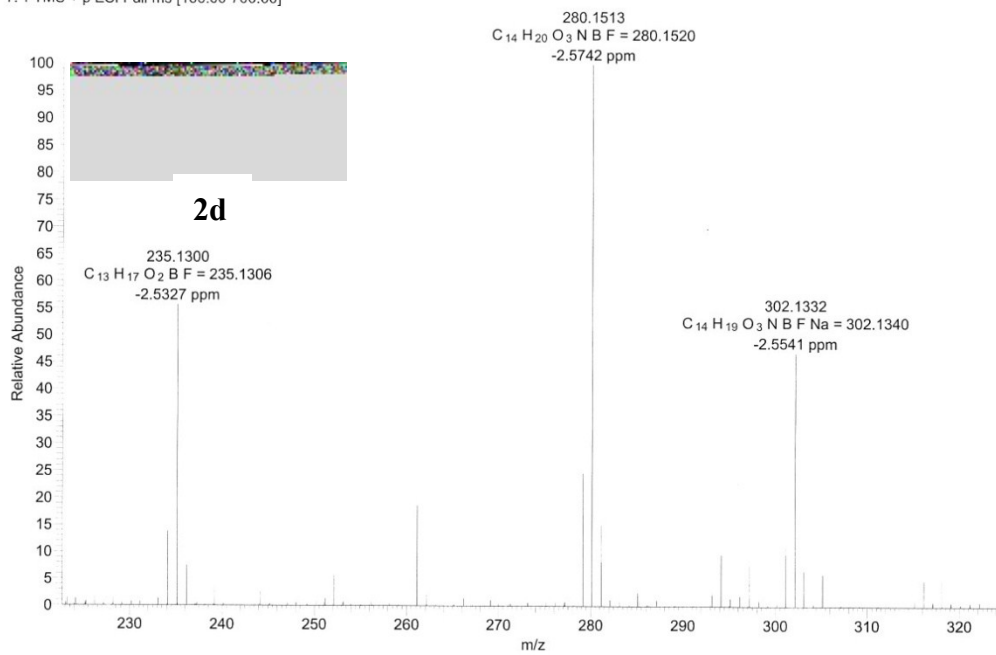
HRMS

D:\QE Data\Sun\20150902\data09

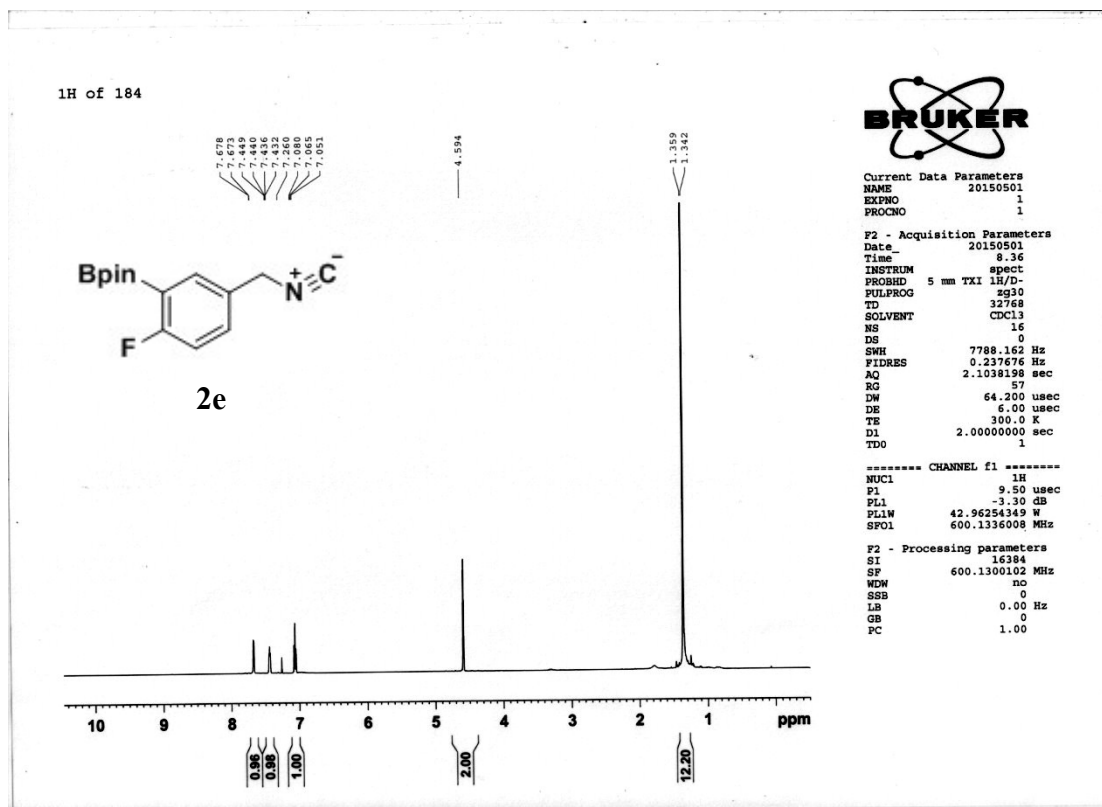
09/02/15 15:42:56

2d

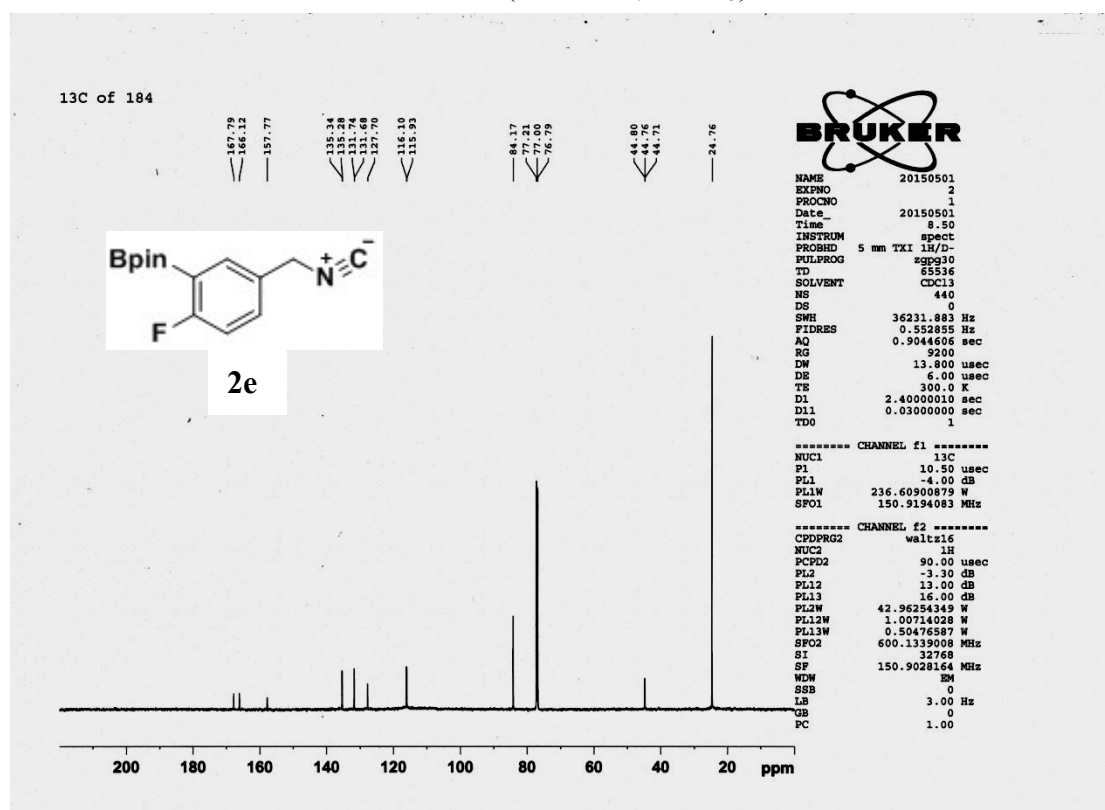
data09 #7-11 RT: 0.07-0.11 AV: 3 NL: 4.77E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-700.00]



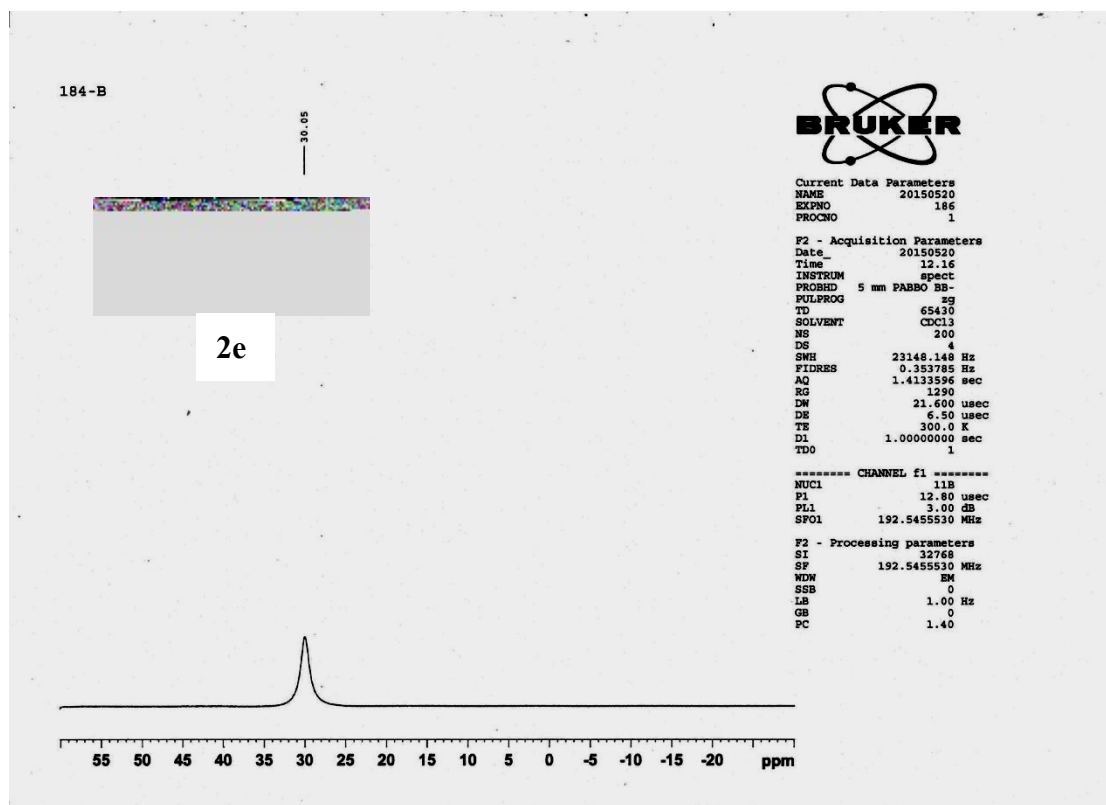
2-(2-fluoro-5-(isocyanomethyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2e)
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



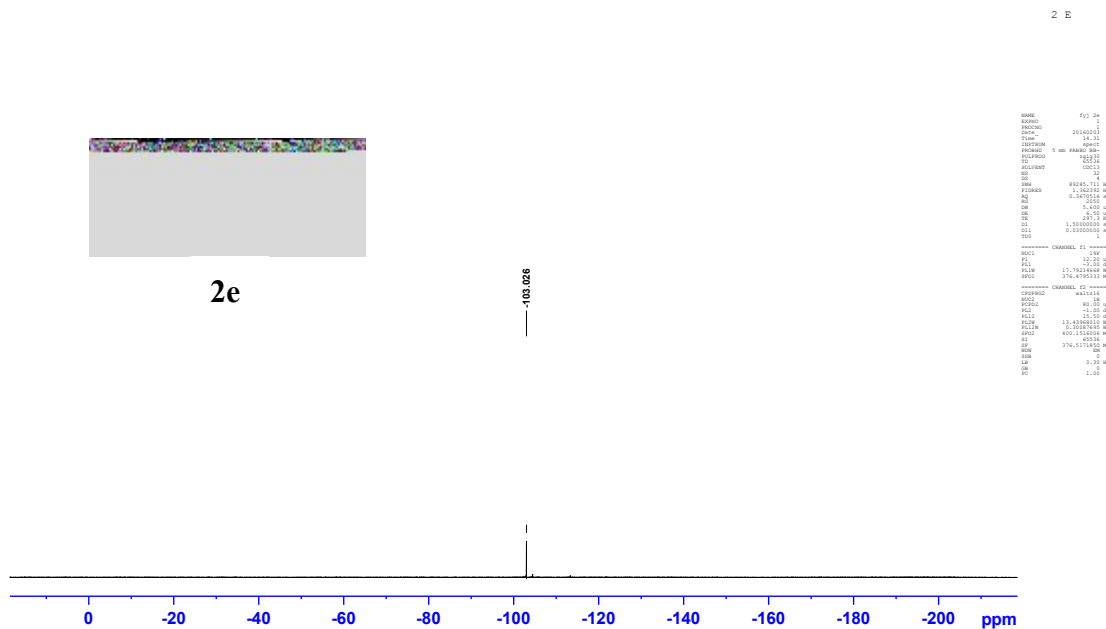
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



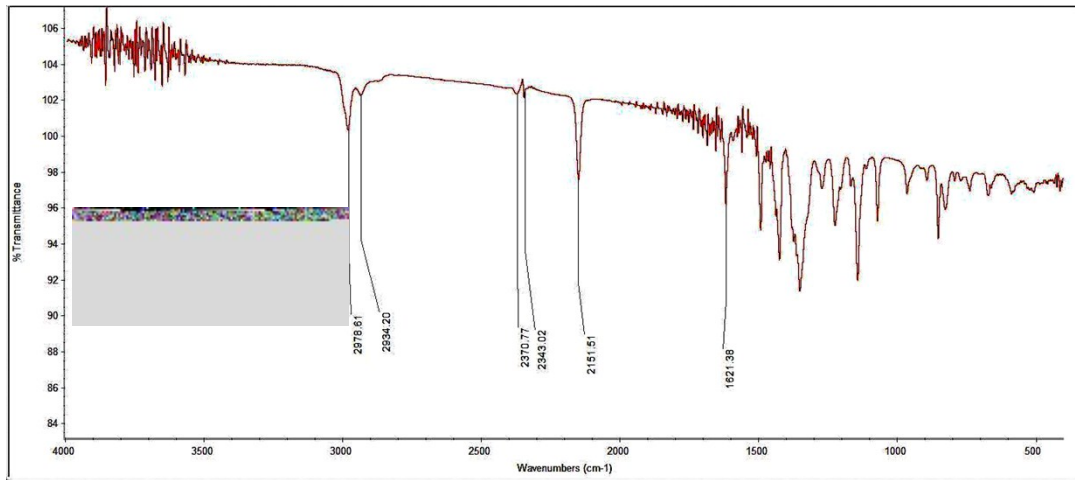
^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



^{19}F -NMR



IR (KBr)



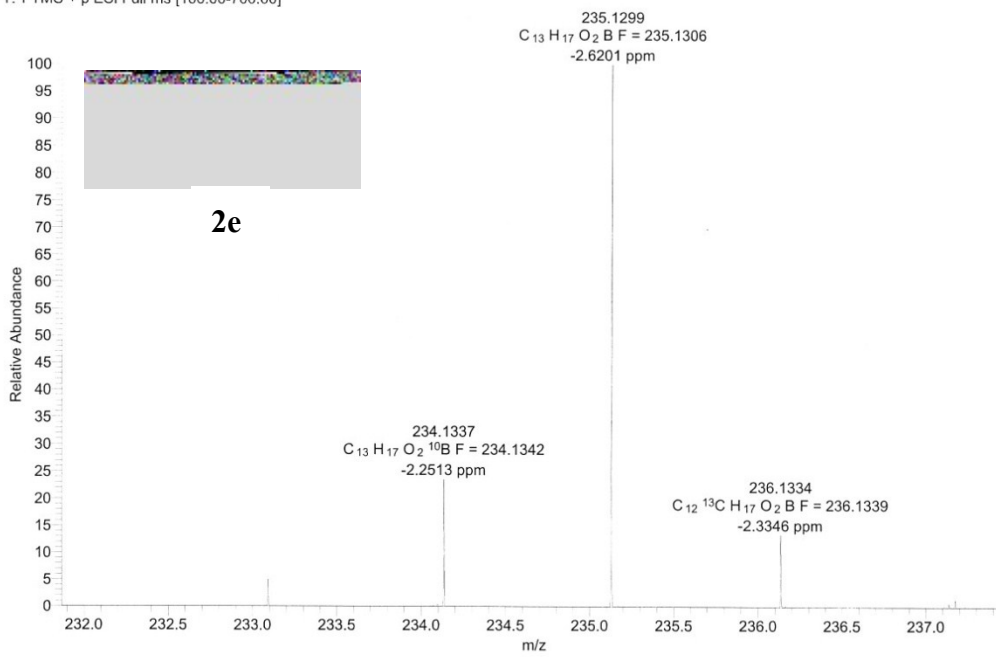
HRMS

D:\QE Data\Sun\20150902\data10

09/02/15 15:46:25

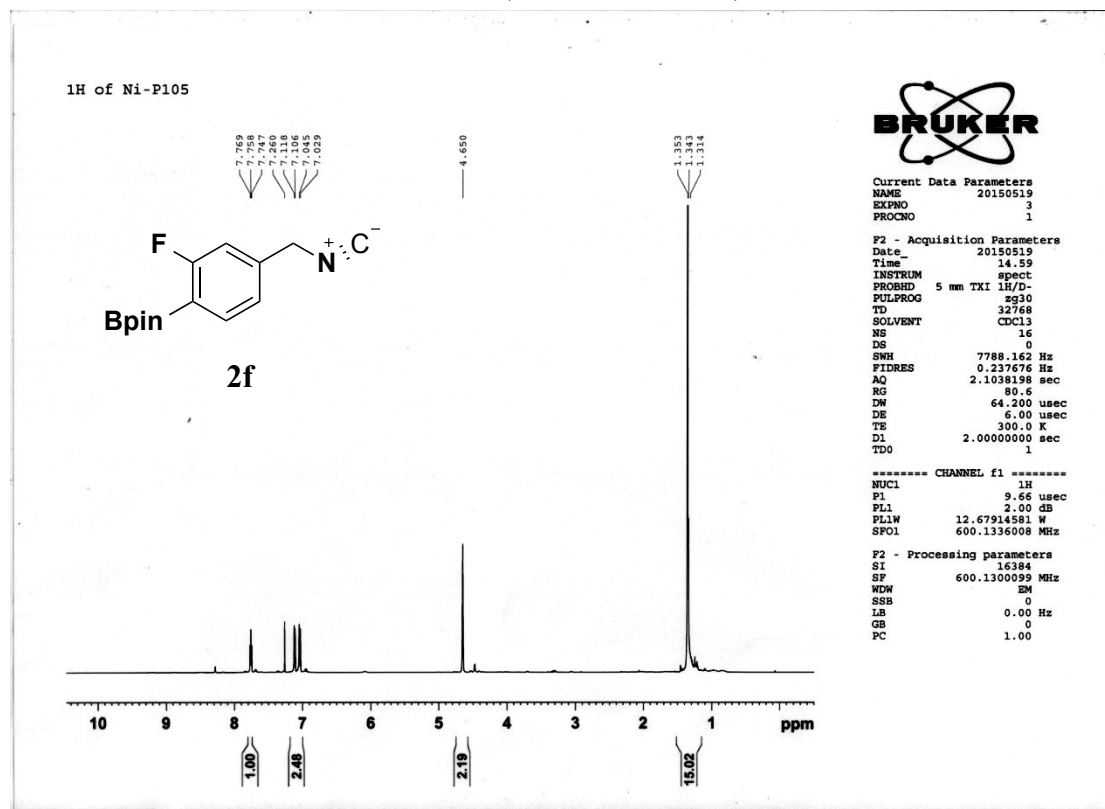
2e

data10 #7-11 RT: 0.07-0.11 AV: 3 NL: 6.43E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-700.00]

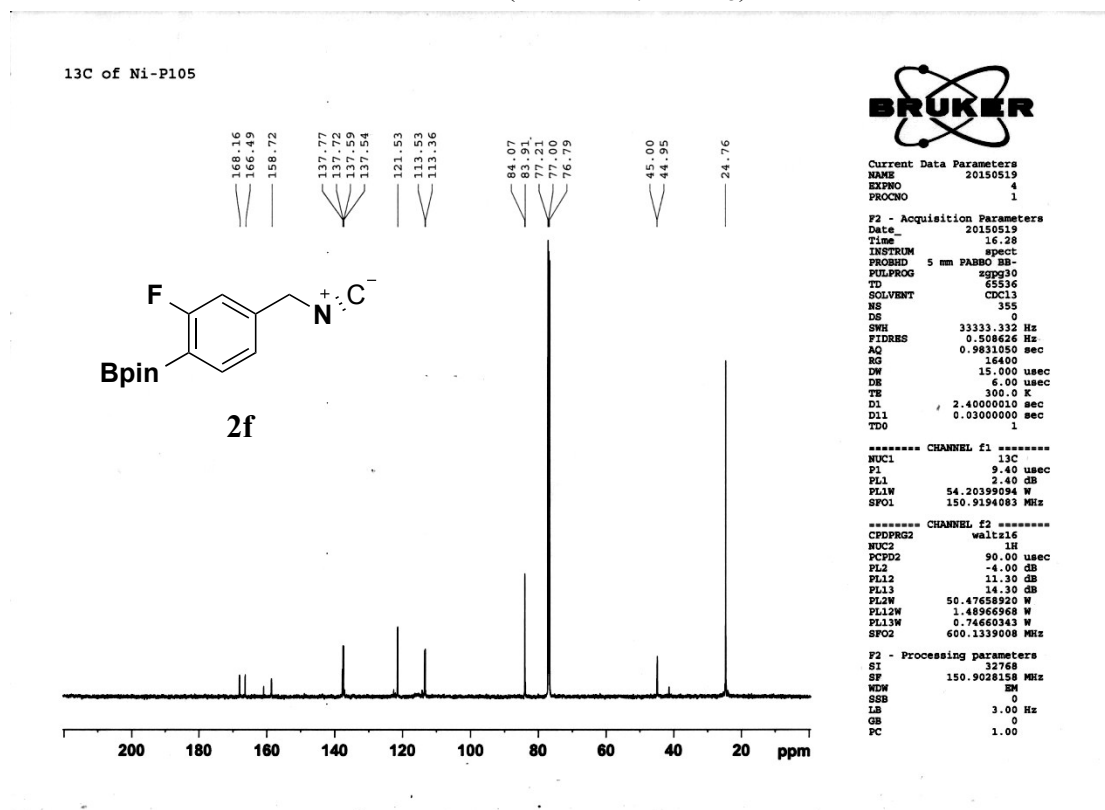


2-(2-fluoro-4-(isocyanomethyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (2f)

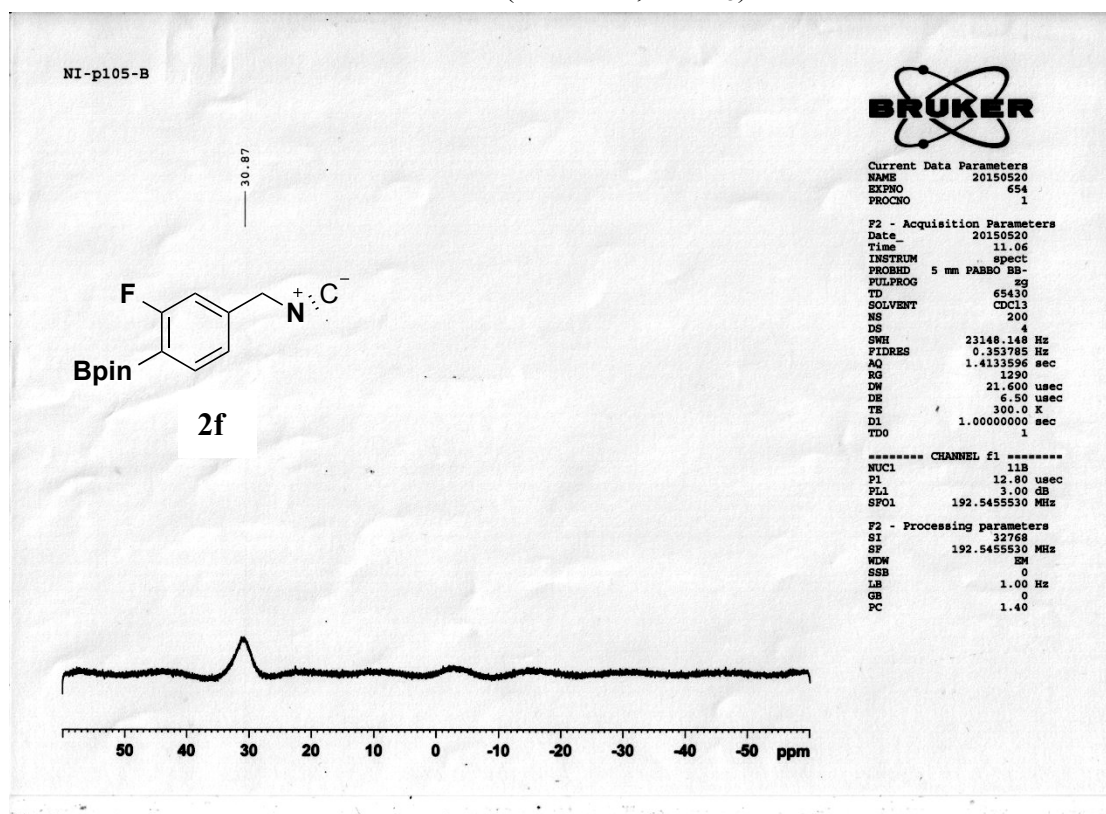
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



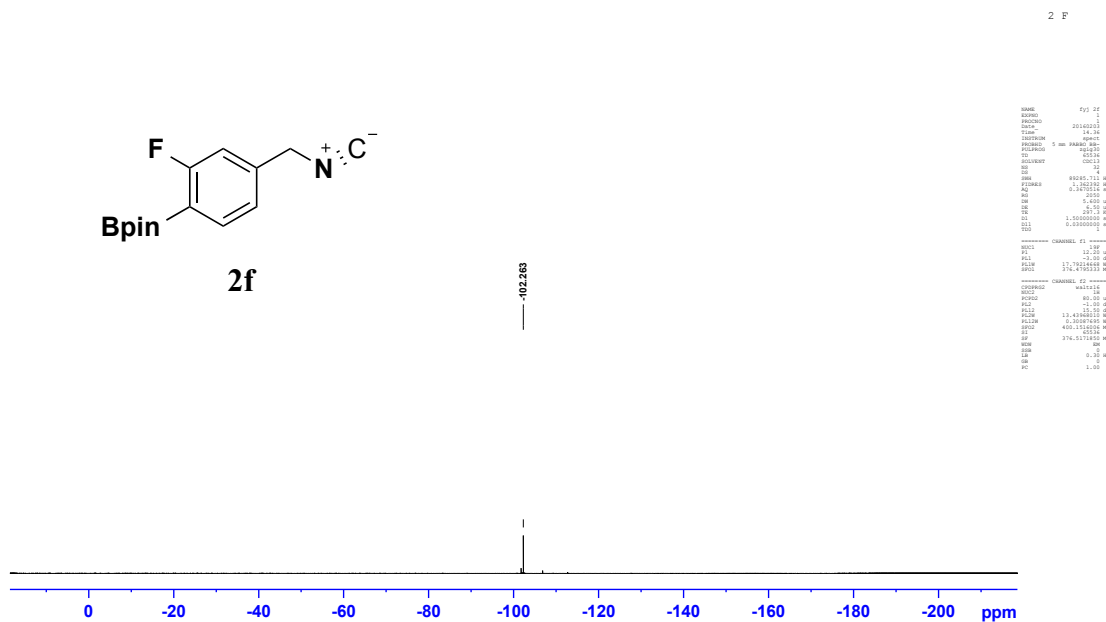
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



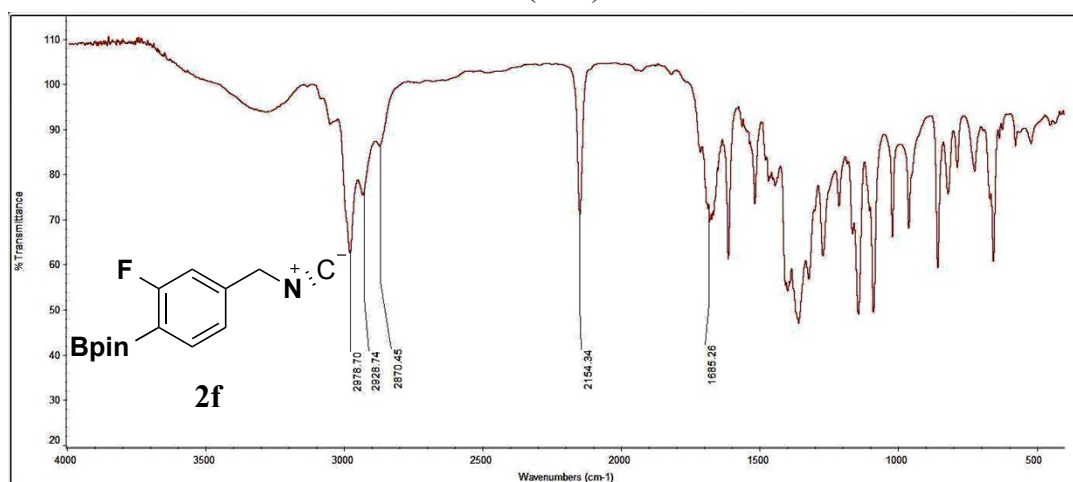
¹¹B-NMR (193 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F-NMR



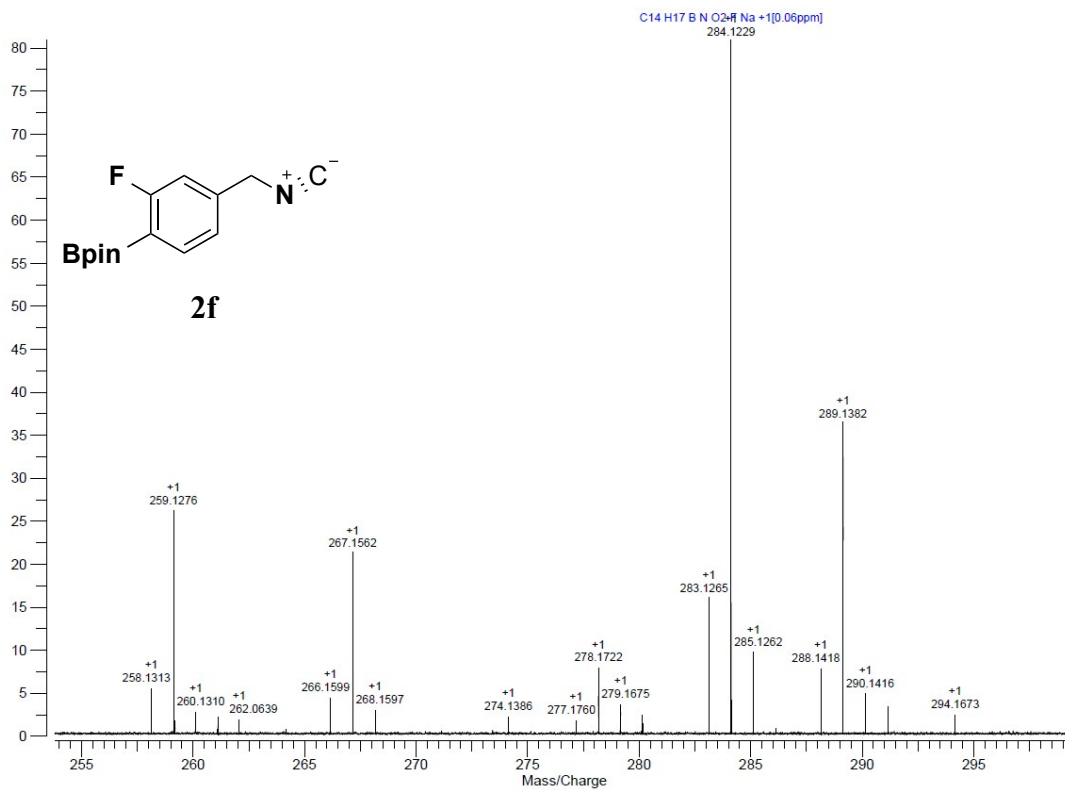
IR (KBr)



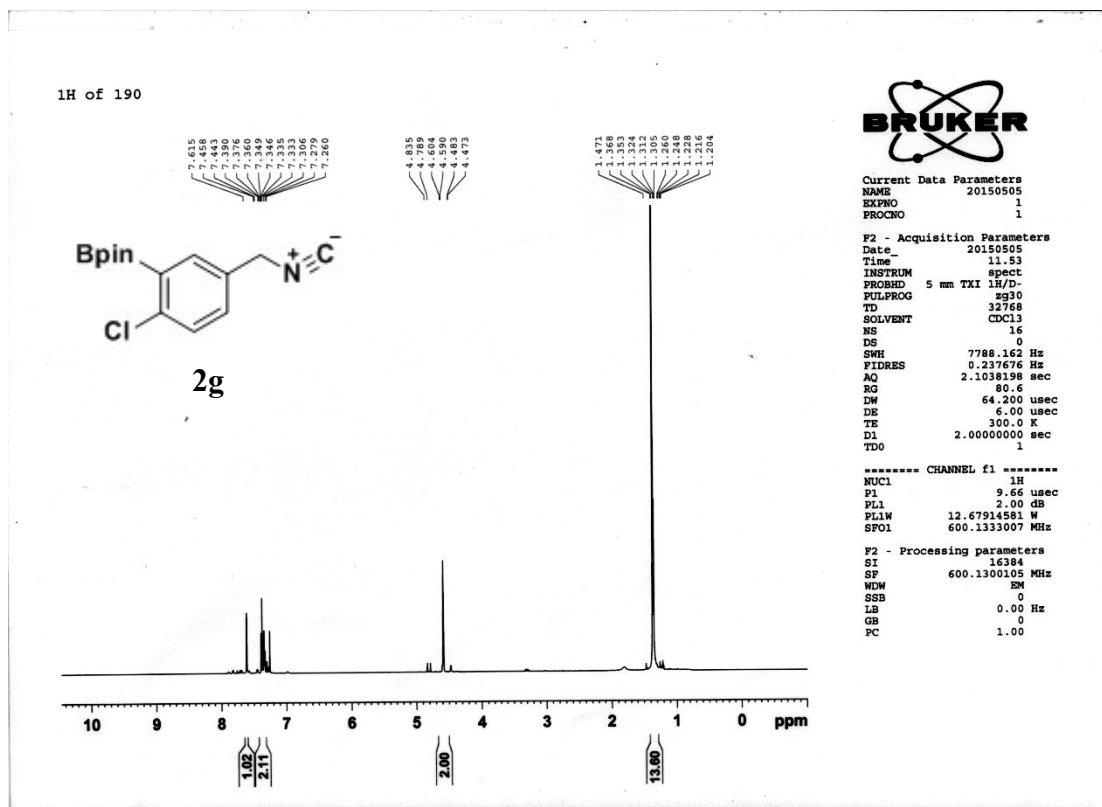
HRMS

Varian MS
File: D:\2015-06\0629\SMS0053020150629_#4(HR)_ESI.trans
Base-Peak Amplitude: 9.9324 Total Intensity: 76.250 Scans: 1 Positive Ions
Broadband ADC Rate: 2000000 ADC Gain: X1 Transient Points: 2048K

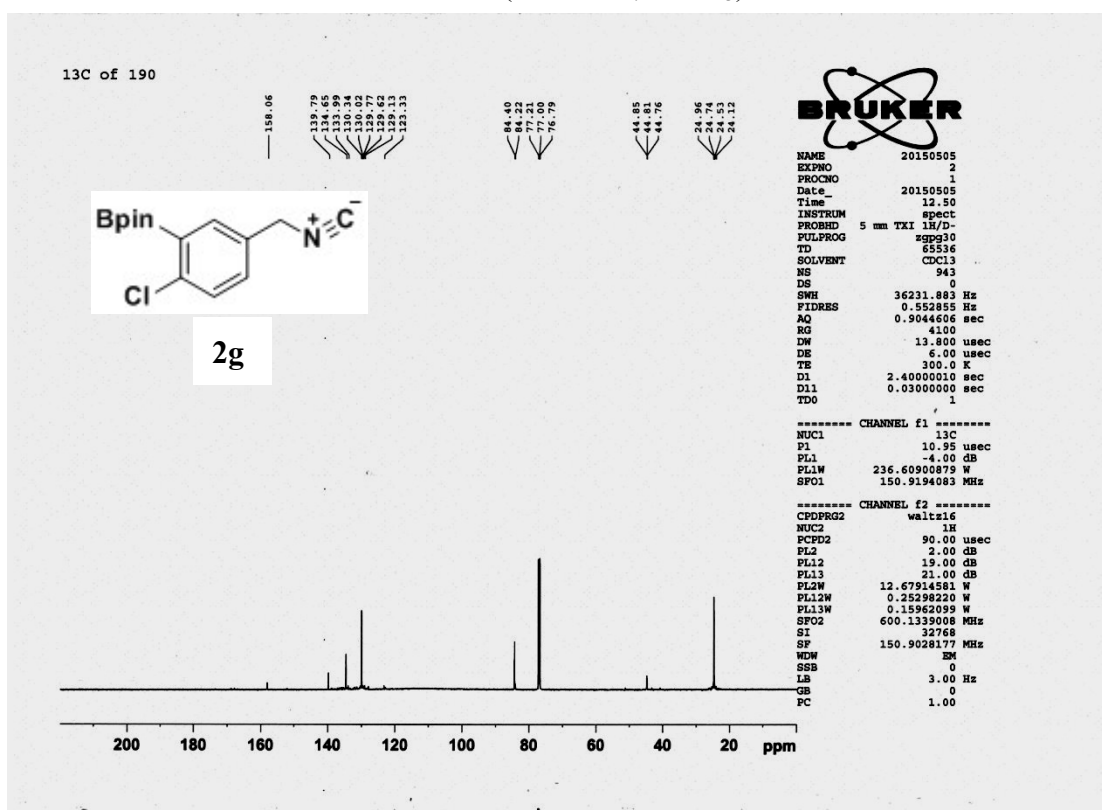
Remove Noises 29-JUN-2015 10:48:38



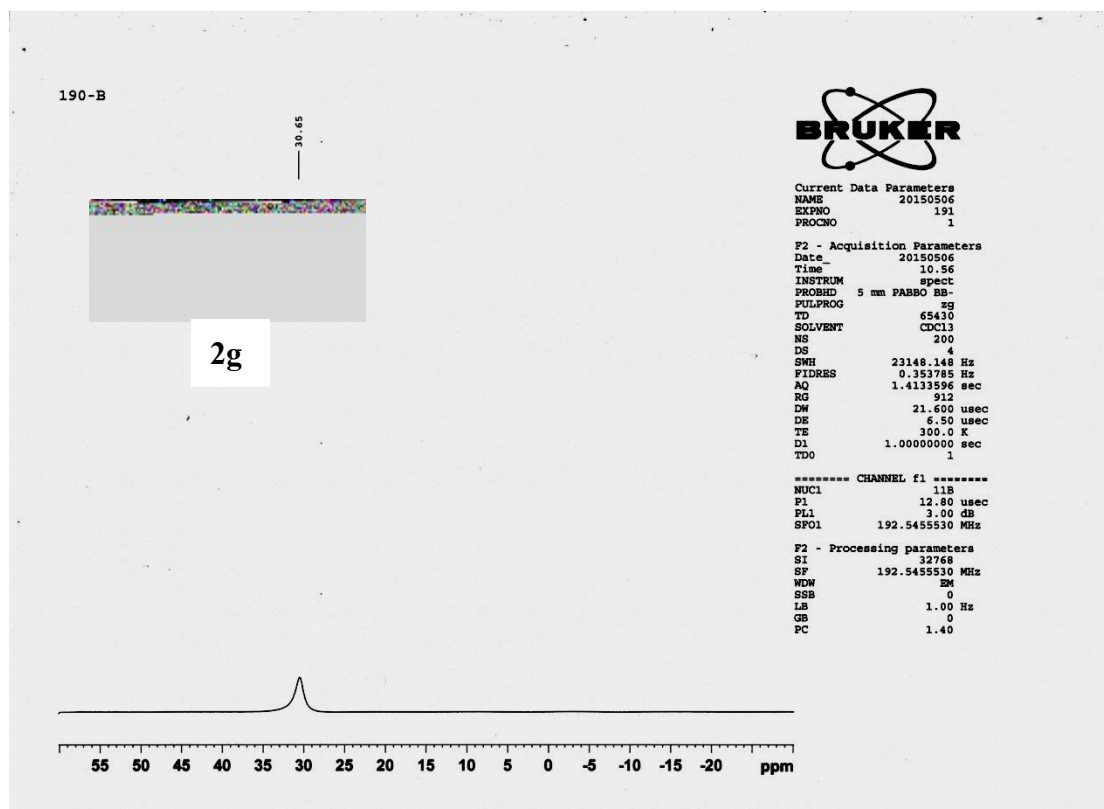
2-(2-chloro-5-(isocyanomethyl)phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**2g**)
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



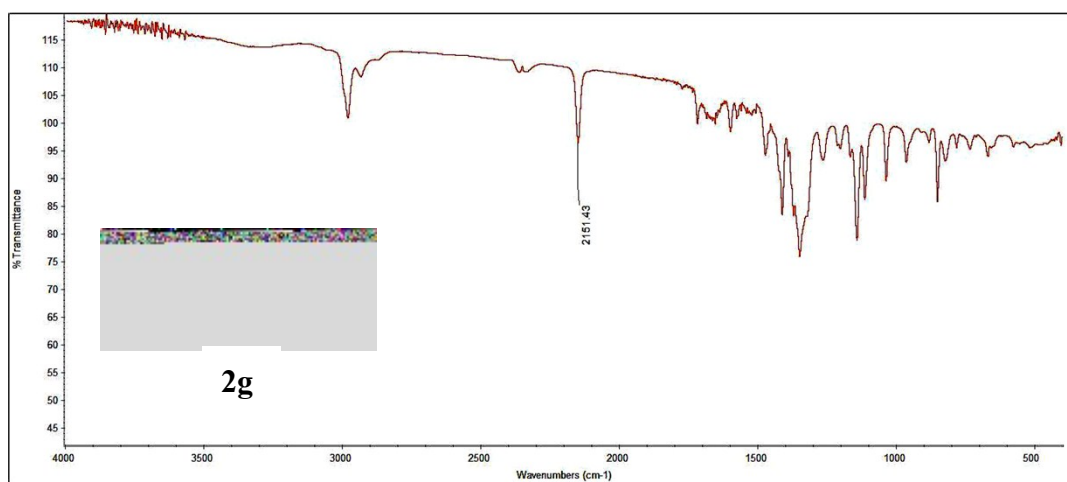
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



IR (KBr)



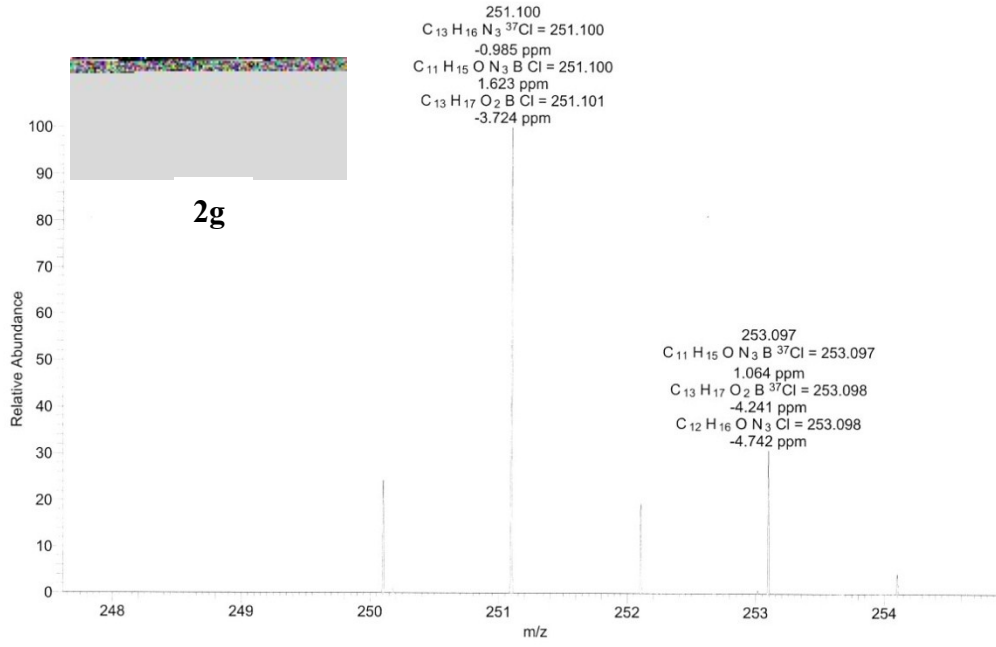
HRMS

D:\QE Data\Sun\20150728\data28

07/29/15 16:24:39

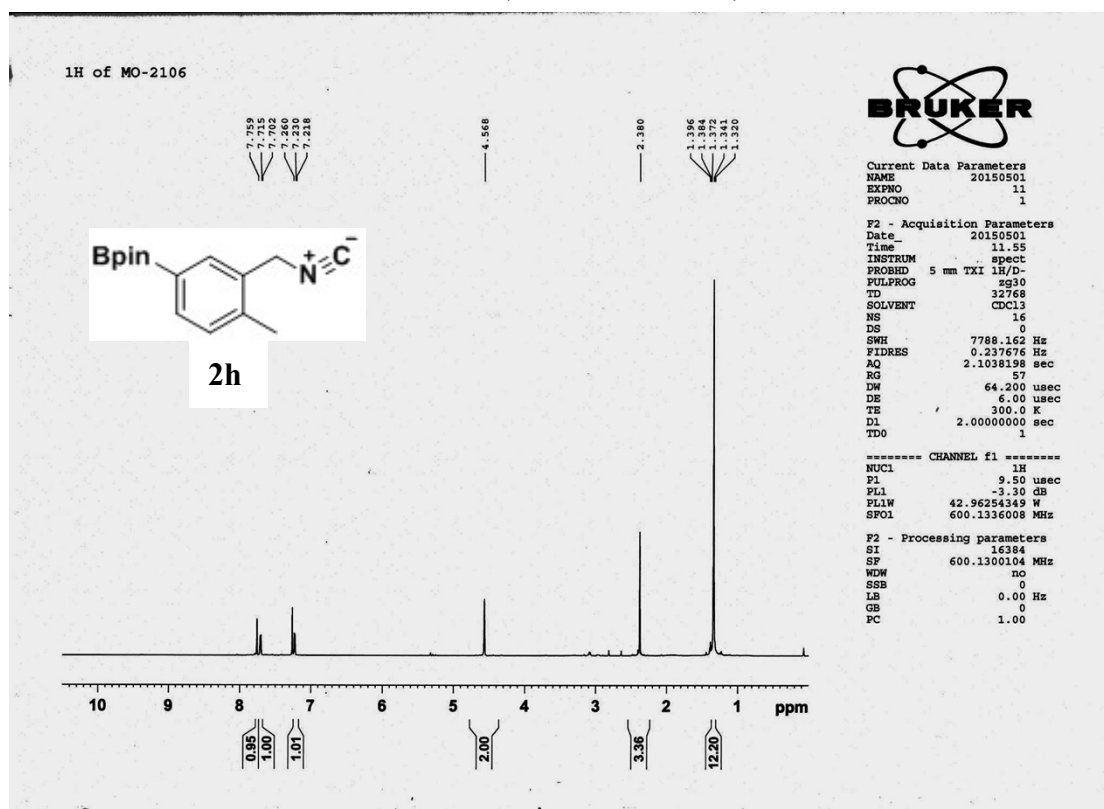
6

data28 #9-17 RT: 0.07-0.13 AV: 5 NL: 1.12E8
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [50.00-500.00]

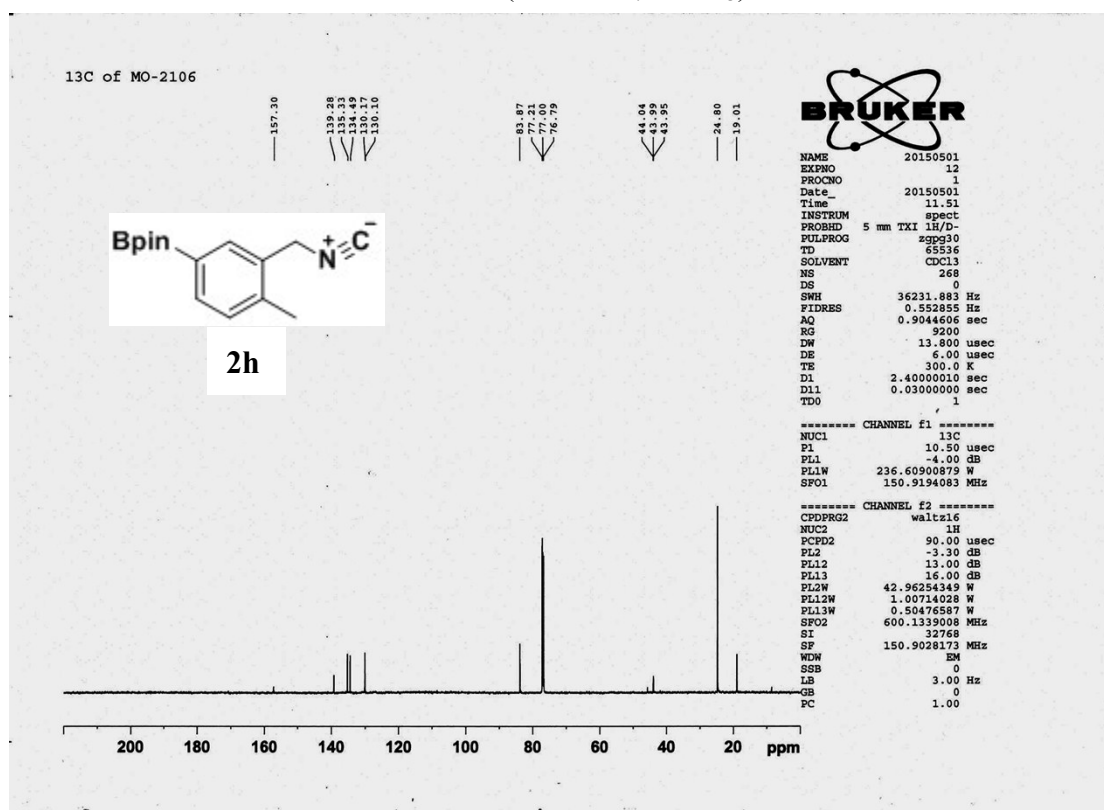


2-(3-(isocyanomethyl)-4-methylphenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (**2h**)

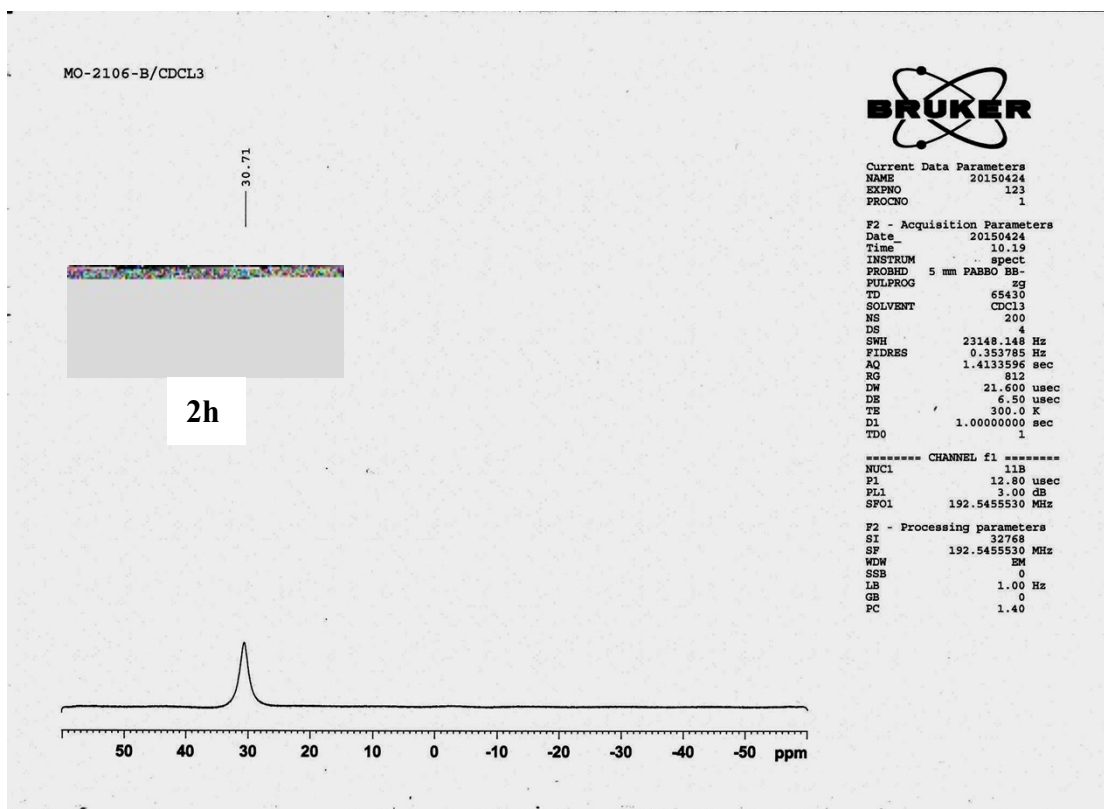
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



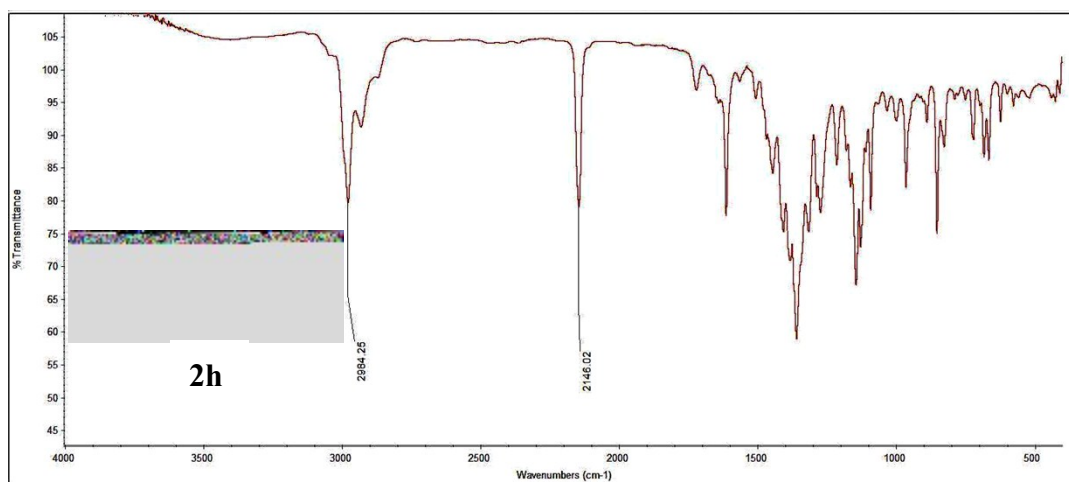
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



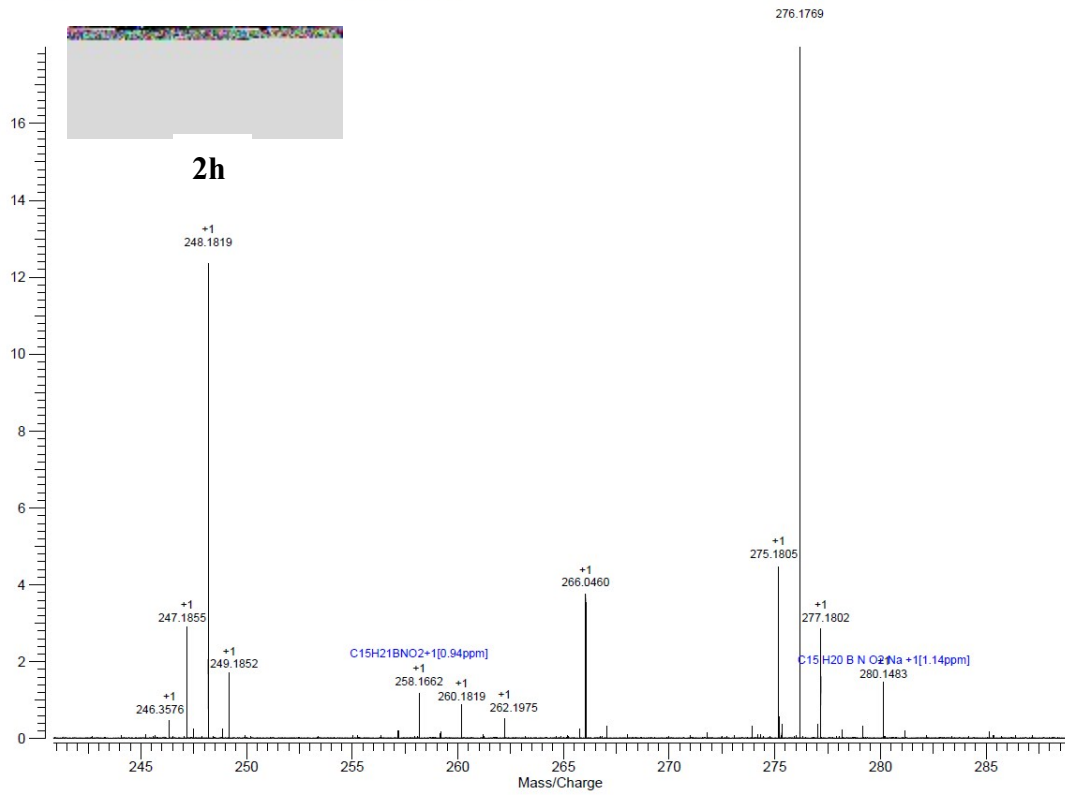
IR (KBr)



HRMS

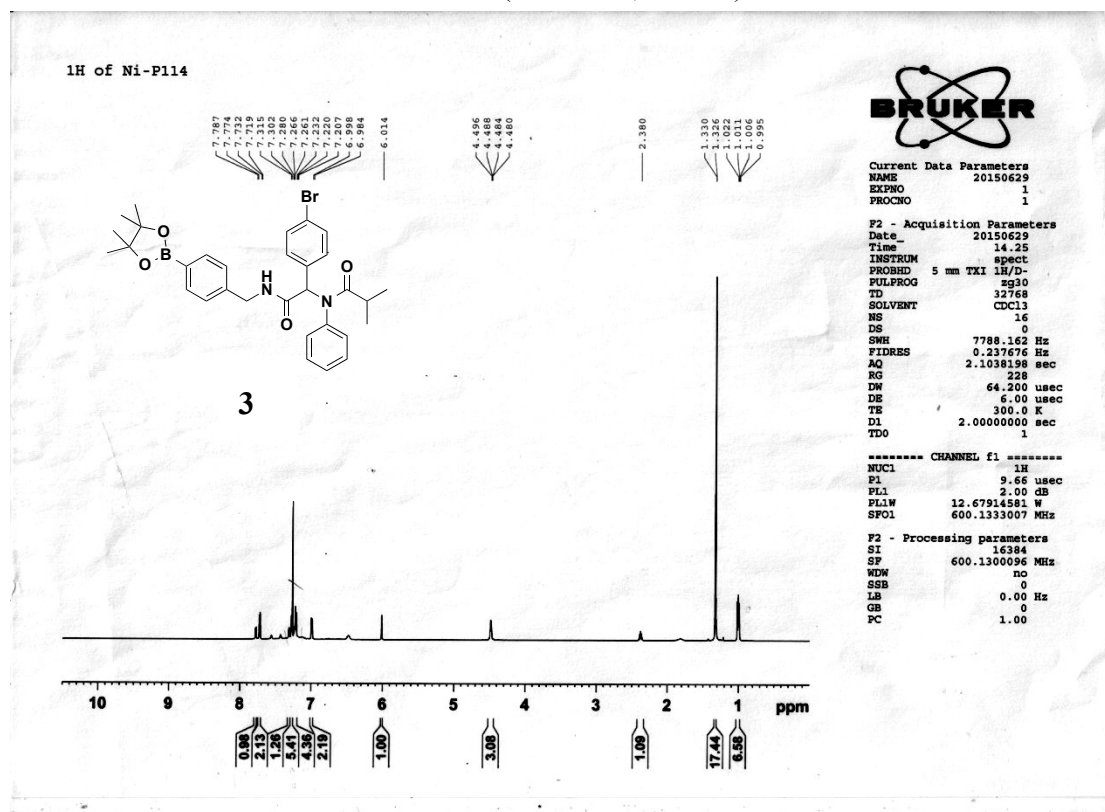
Varian MS
File: D:\2015-06\0629\MSMS0053020150629_#5(HR)-1_ESI.trans
Base-Peak Amplitude: 164.7707 Total Intensity: 568.869 Scans: 1 Positive Ions
Broadband ADC Rate: 2000000 ADC Gain: X1 Transient Points: 2048K

Remove Noises 29-JUN-2015 11:32:54

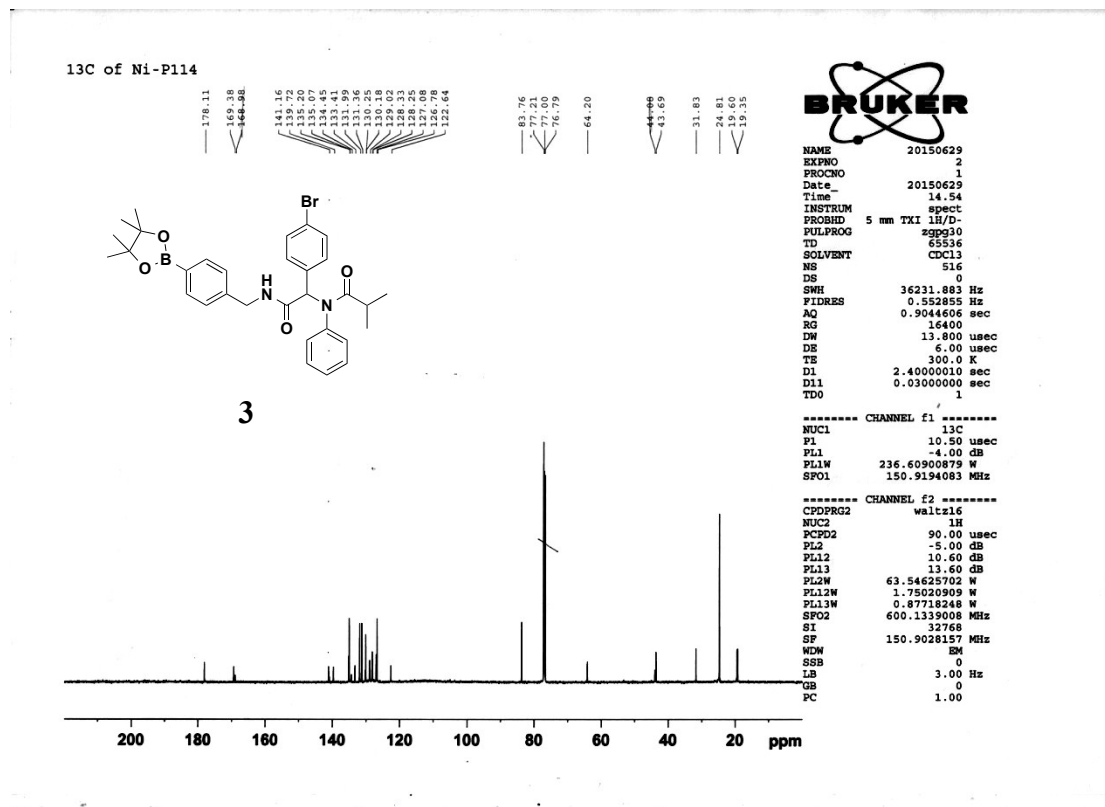


N-(1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-2-((4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)amino)ethyl)-*N*-phenylisobutyramide (**3**)

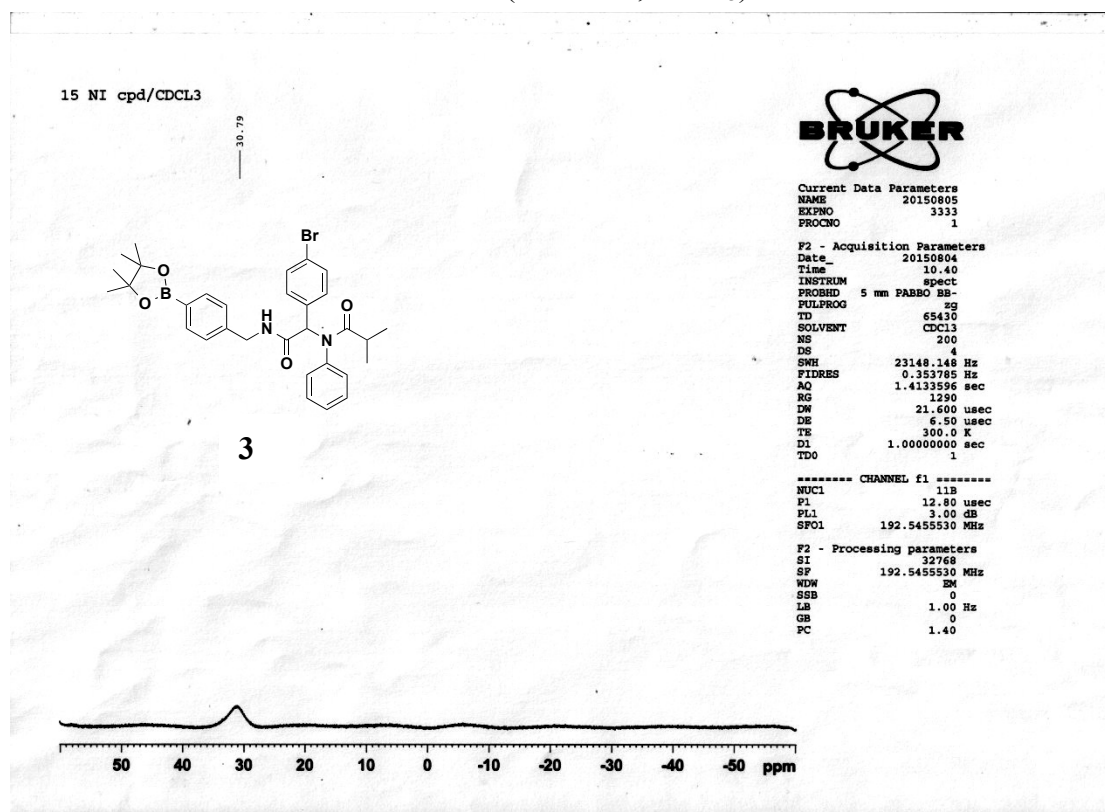
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



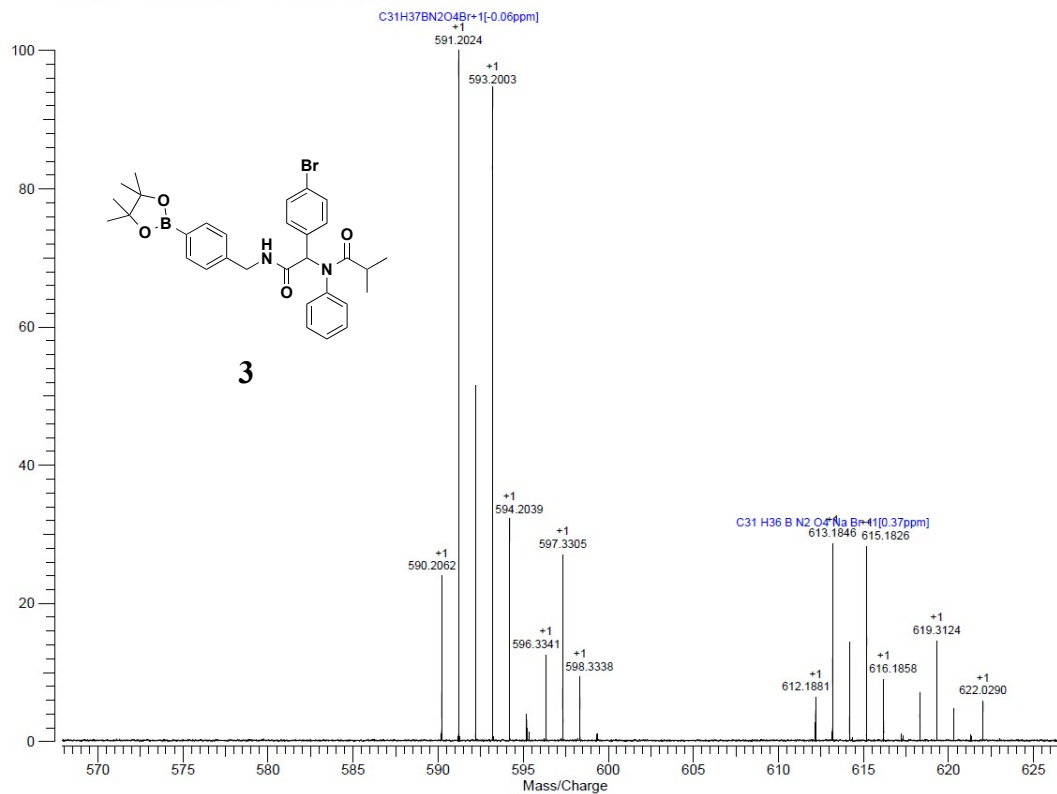
^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



HRMS

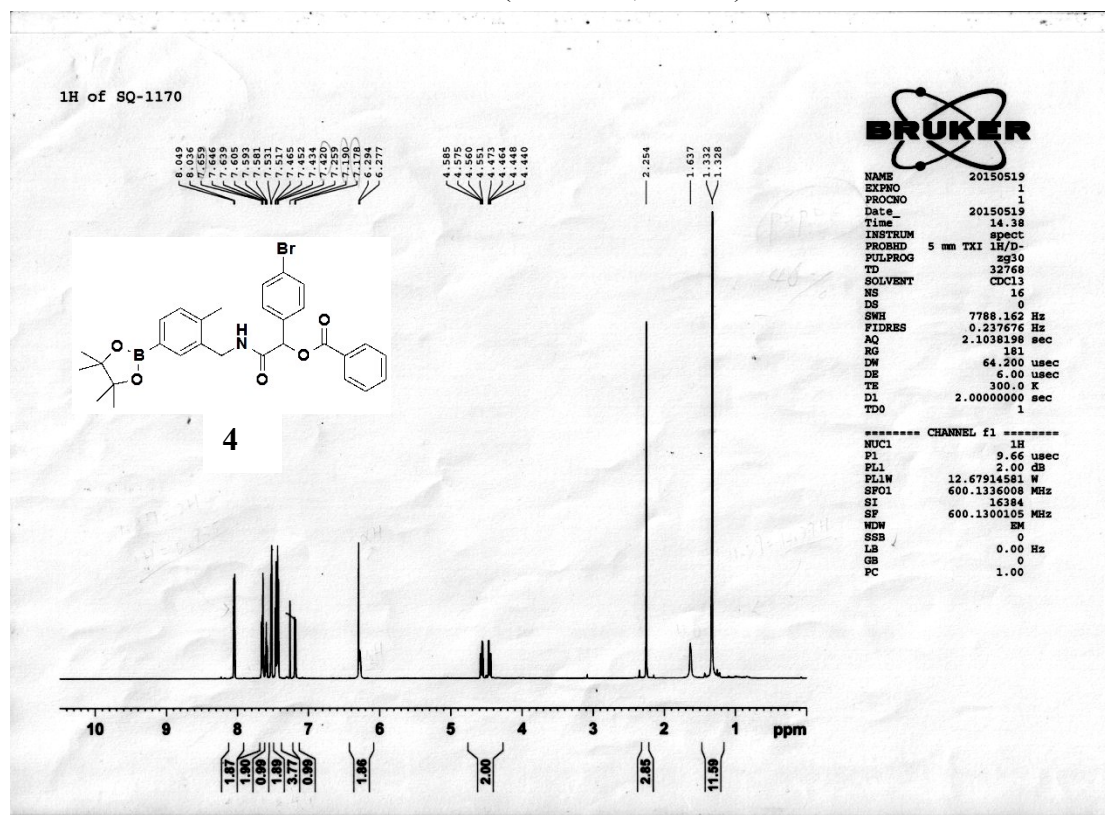
Varian MS
File: D:\2015-06\0629\SMS0053020150629_#114(HR)-1_ESI.trans
Base-Peak Amplitude: 15.3872 Total Intensity: 125.338 Scans: 1 Positive Ions
Broadband ADC Rate: 2000000 ADC Gain: X1 Transient Points: 2048K

Remove Noises 29-JUN-2015 10:34:44

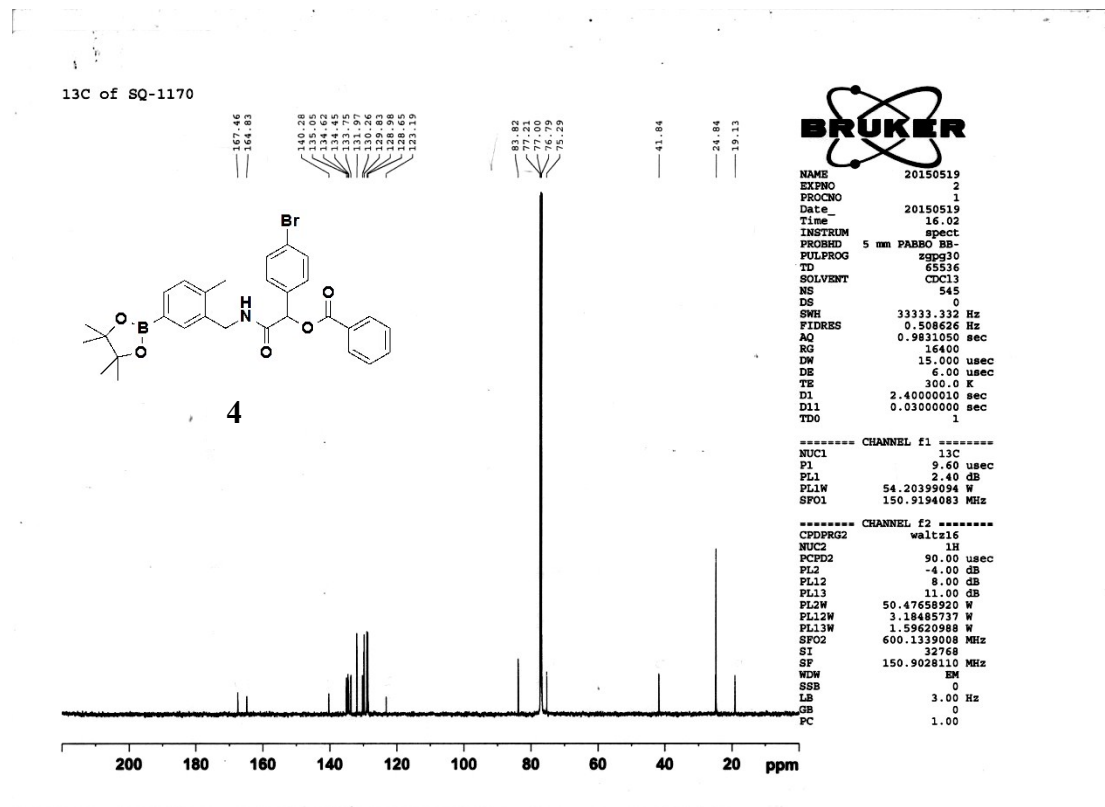


1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-((2-methyl-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)amino)-2-oxoethyl benzoate (4).

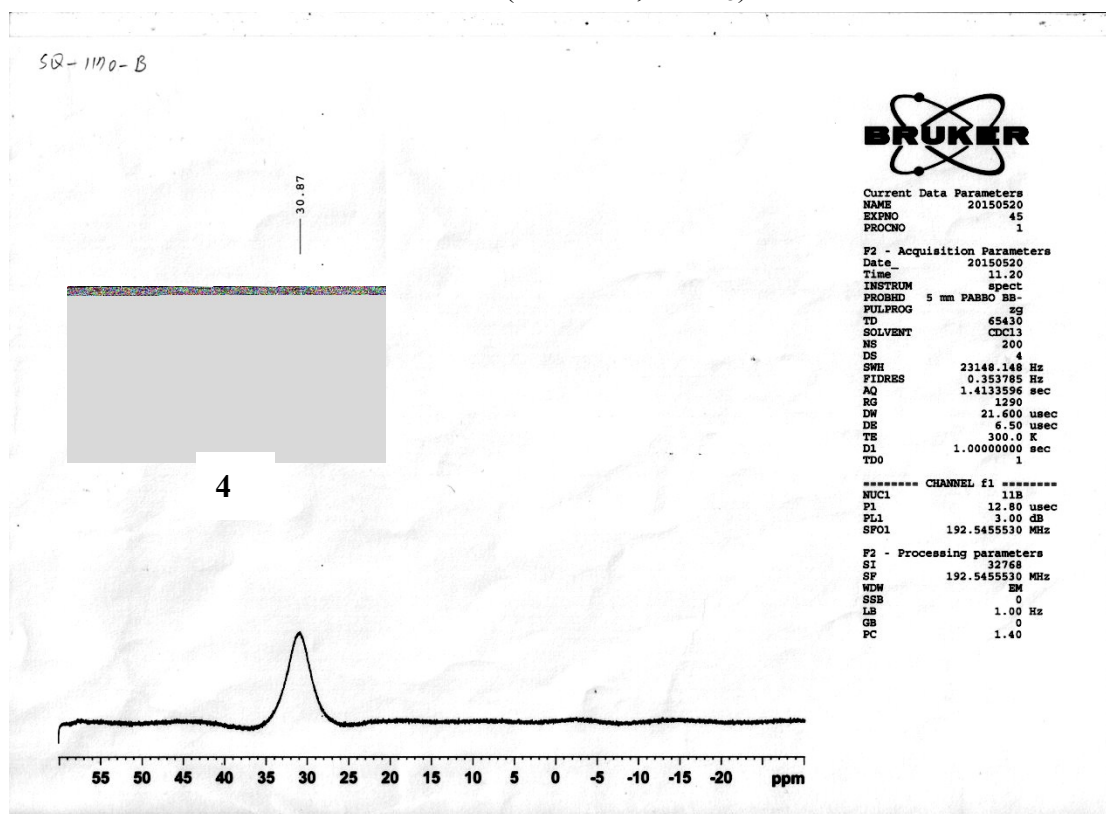
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



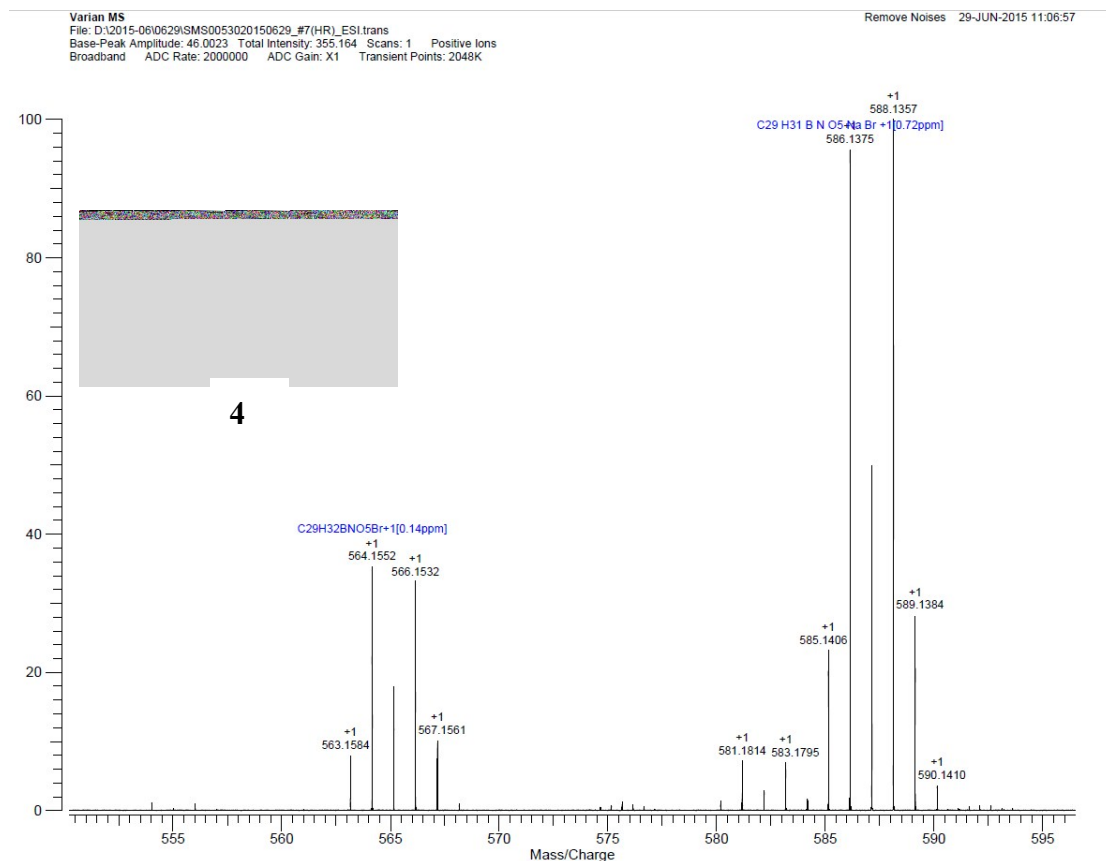
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



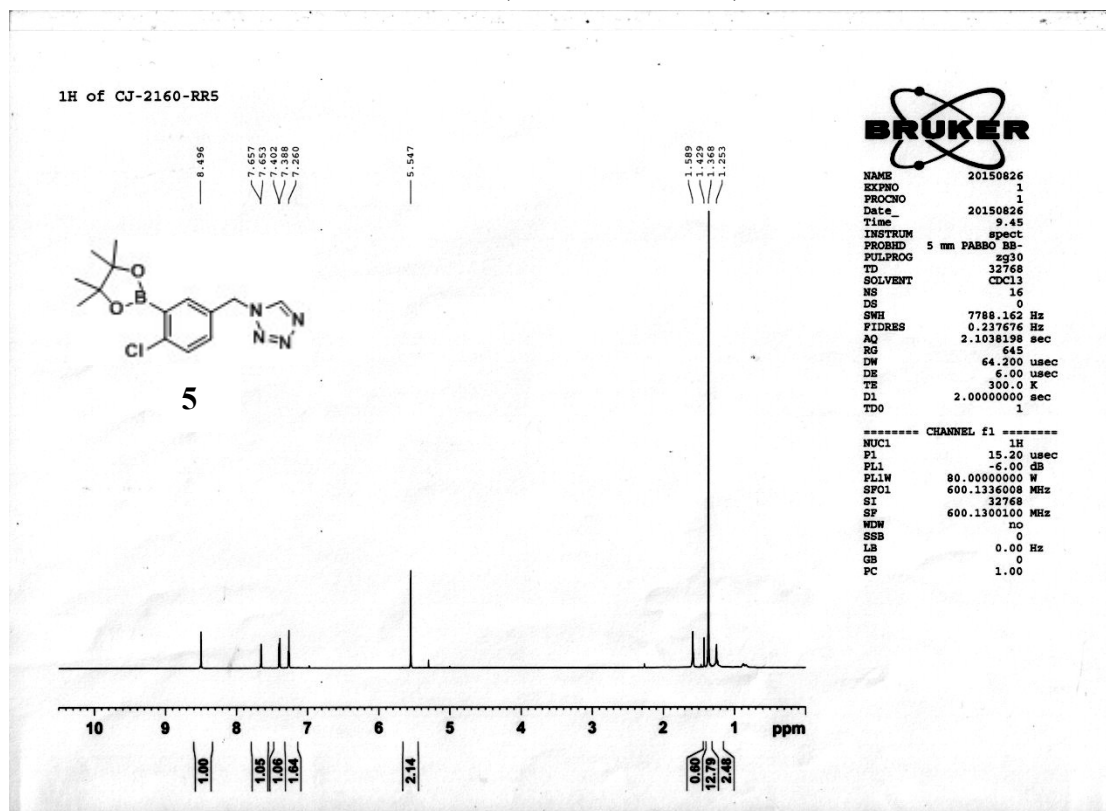
^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



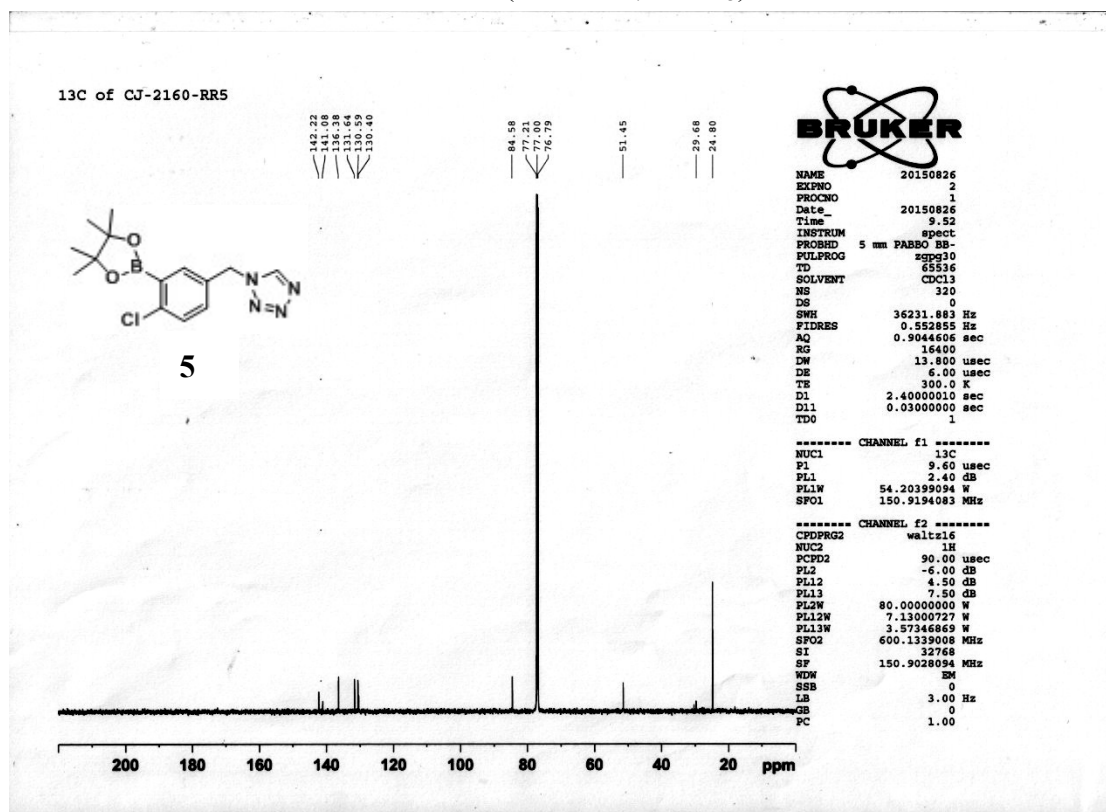
HRMS



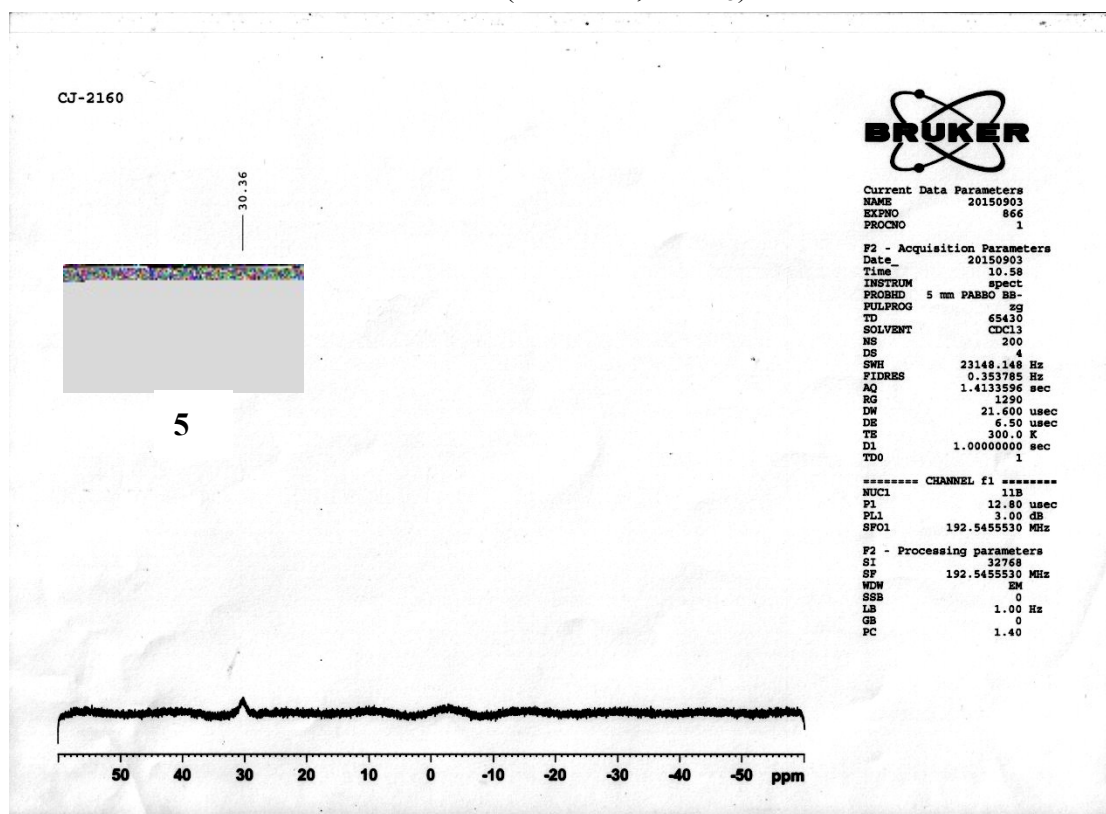
1-(4-chloro-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)-1H-tetrazole (5)
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



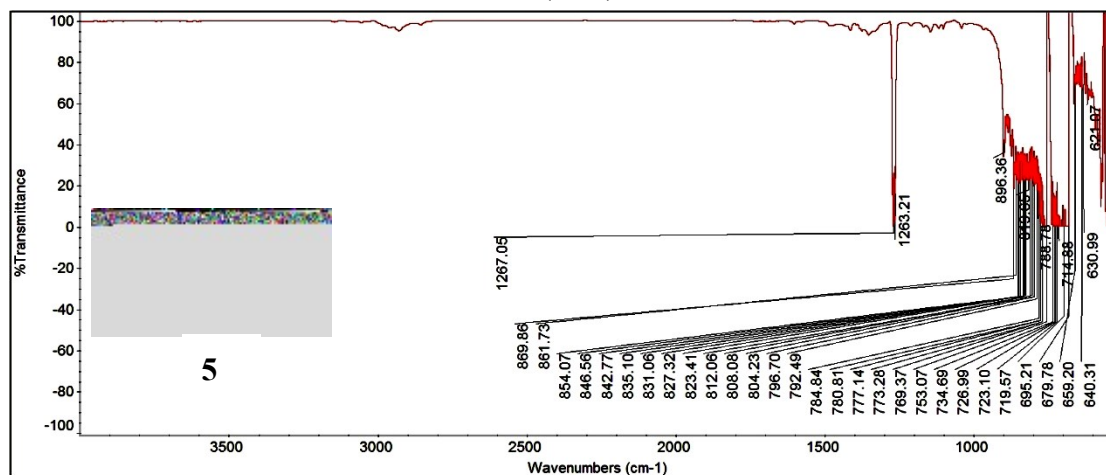
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



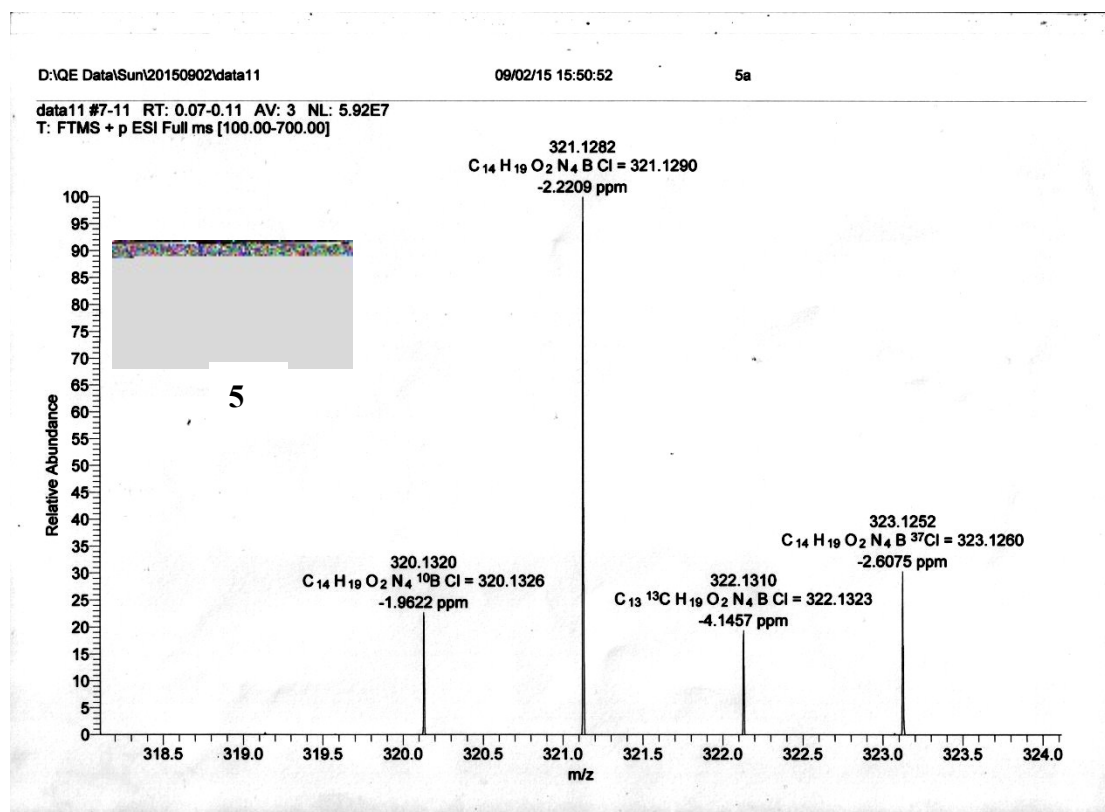
^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



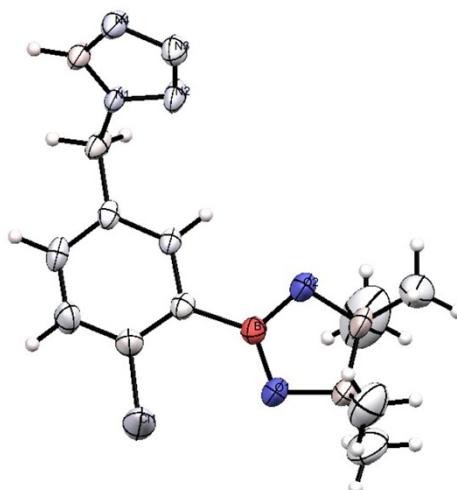
IR (KBr)



HRMS



X-ray crystallographic analysis of 1-(4-chloro-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)benzyl)-1*H*-tetrazole (**5**), thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.



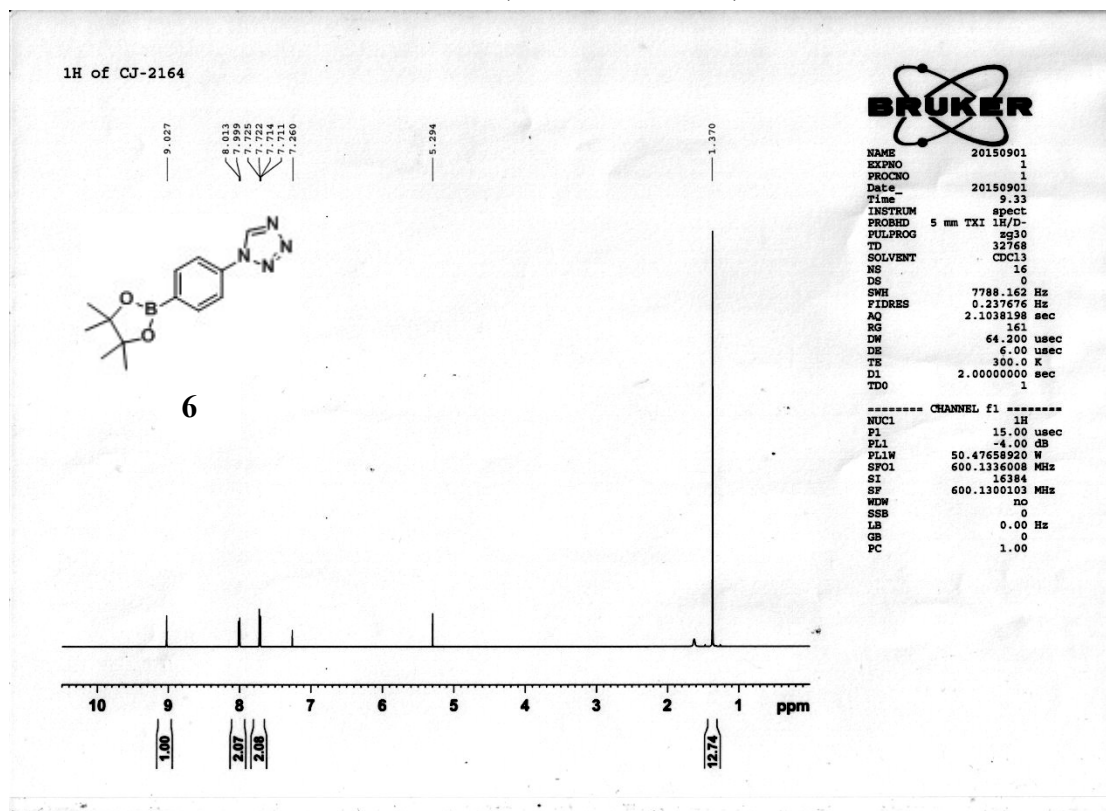
A clear pale-yellow column-like specimen of C₁₄H₁₈BClN₄O₂, approximate dimensions 0.50 mm x 0.22 mm x 0.02 mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were collected.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 17399.

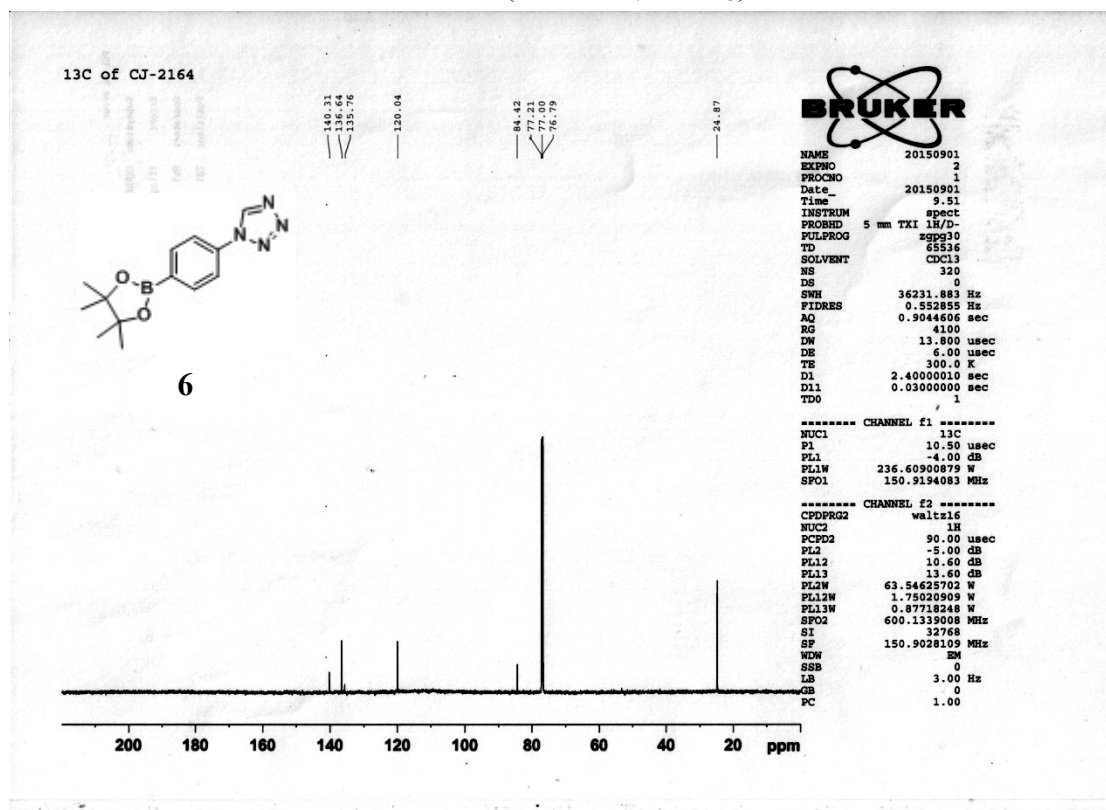
Identification code	17399	
Empirical formula	$C_{14}H_{18}BClN_4O_2$	
Formula weight	320.58	
Temperature	200(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 15.8491(11)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	$b = 10.2222(8)$ Å	$\beta = 101.018(3)^\circ$.
	$c = 10.1374(8)$ Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$.
Volume	$1612.1(2)$ Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.321 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.248 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	672	
Crystal size	0.50 x 0.22 x 0.02 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.31 to 25.06°.	
Index ranges	$-18 \leq h \leq 18, -8 \leq k \leq 12, -12 \leq l \leq 8$	
Reflections collected	7566	
Independent reflections	2851 [R(int) = 0.0357]	
Completeness to theta = 25.06°	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	multi-scan	
Max. and min. transmission	0.9951 and 0.8860	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	2851 / 0 / 199	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.062	
Final R indices [I > 2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0626, wR2 = 0.1745	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0896, wR2 = 0.2057	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.681 and -0.379 e.Å ⁻³	

1-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-1H-tetrazole (6)

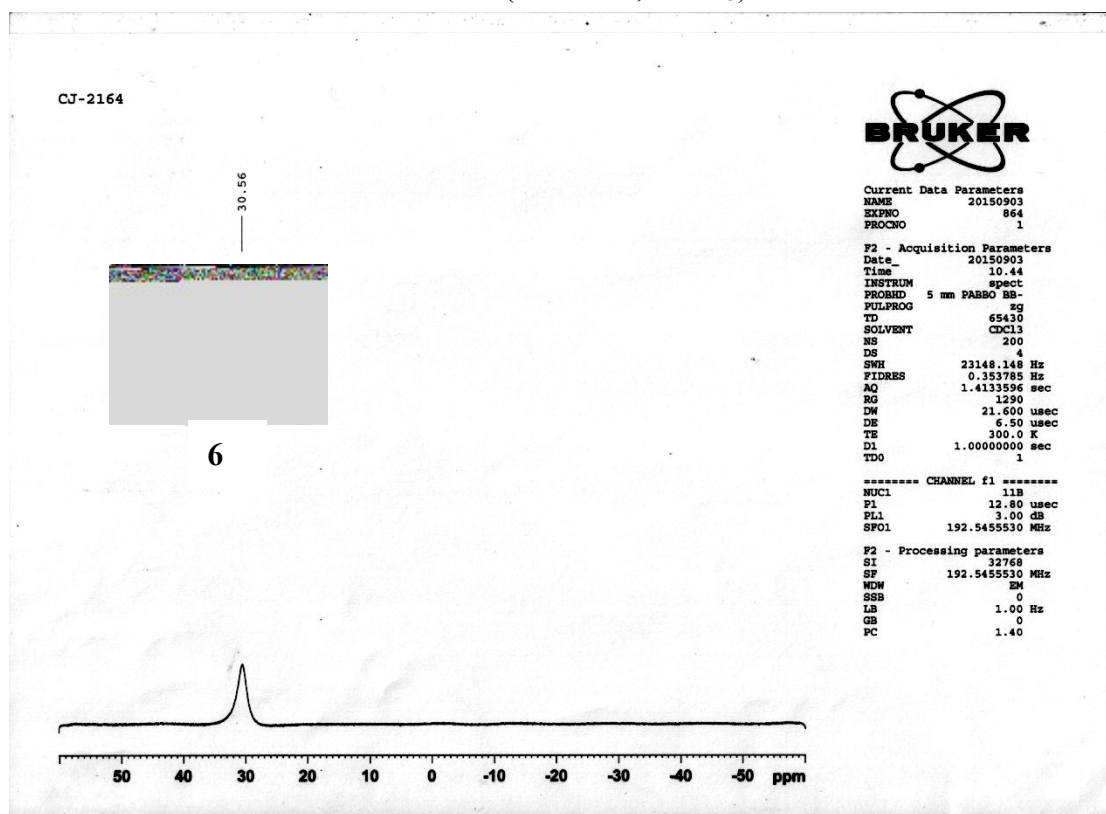
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



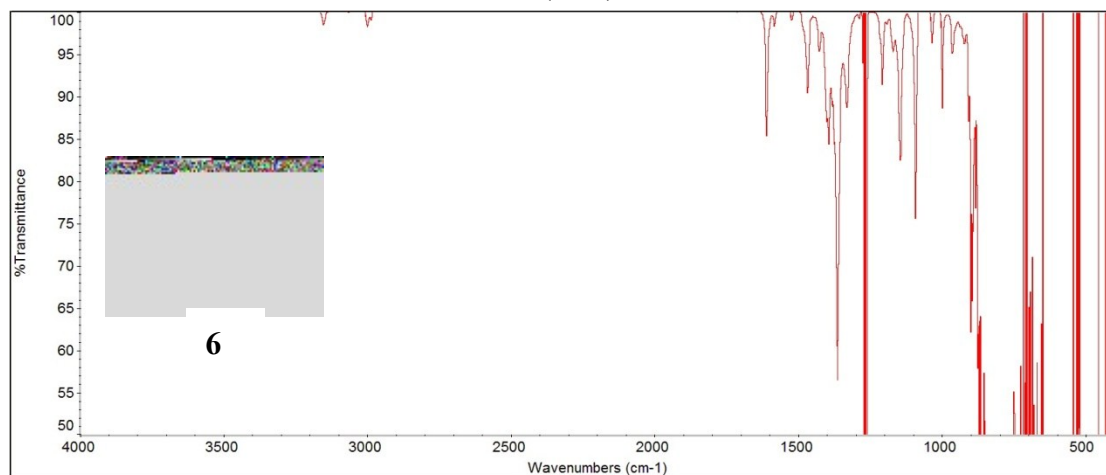
¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



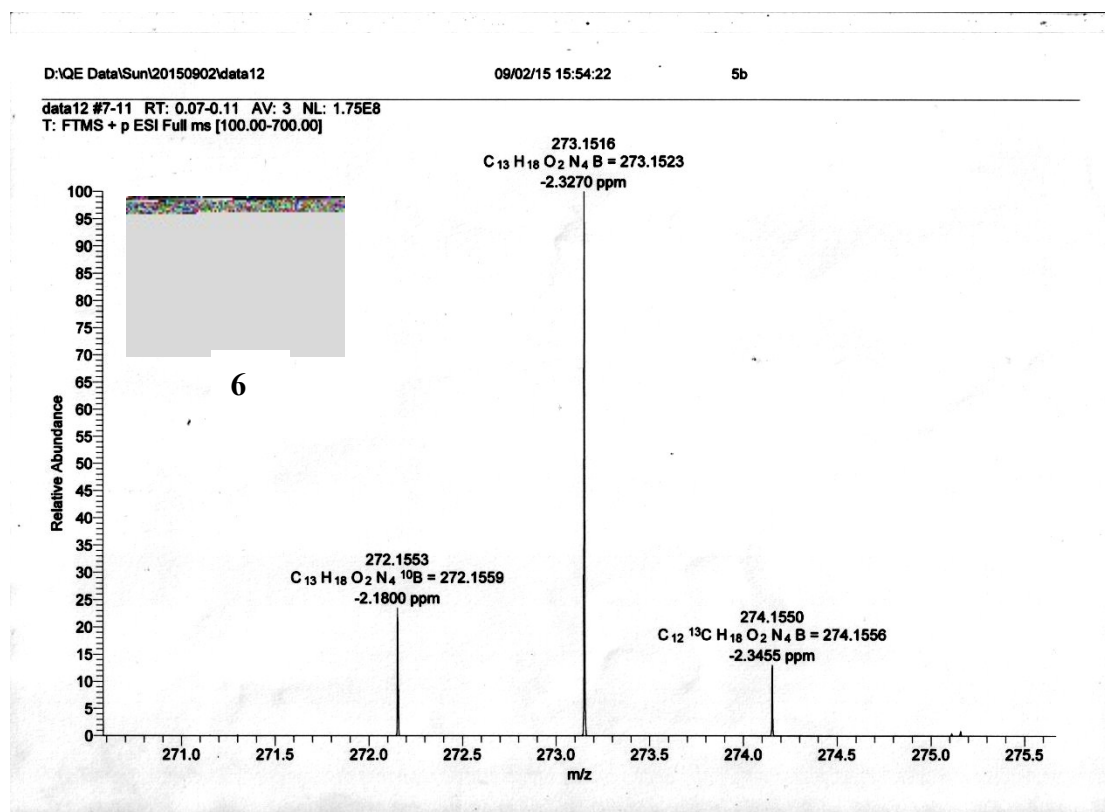
^{11}B -NMR (193 MHz, CDCl_3)



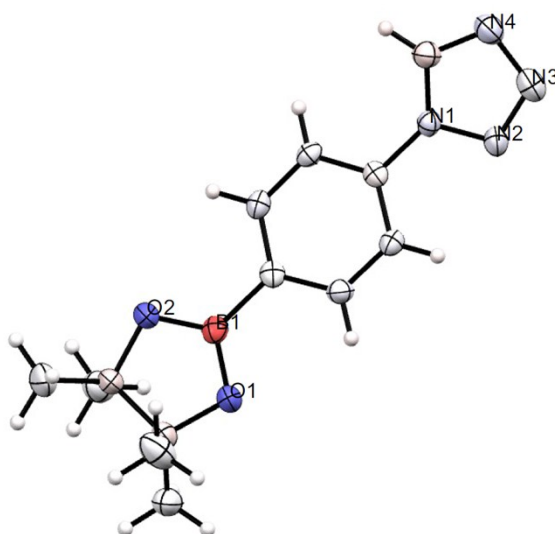
IR (KBr)



HRMS



X-ray crystallographic analysis of 1-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)-1*H*-tetrazole (**6**), thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.



A clear light-yellow column-like specimen of C₁₃H₁₇BN₄O₂, approximate

dimensions 0.22 mm x 0.19 mm x 0.02 mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were collected.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for a17398.

Identification code	a17398	
Empirical formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₇ BN ₄ O ₂	
Formula weight	272.12	
Temperature	200(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 17.6880(11) Å	α = 90°.
	b = 6.9800(8) Å	β = 108.949(5)°.
	c = 11.9076(9) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	1390.5(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.300 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.089 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	576	
Crystal size	0.22 x 0.19 x 0.02 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.43 to 25.01°.	
Index ranges	-19 ≤ h ≤ 21, -7 ≤ k ≤ 8, -13 ≤ l ≤ 14	
Reflections collected	7550	
Independent reflections	2442 [R(int) = 0.0487]	
Completeness to theta = 25.01°	99.4 %	
Absorption correction	multi-scan	
Max. and min. transmission	0.9982 and 0.9806	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	2442 / 0 / 181	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.012	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0503, wR2 = 0.1003	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0966, wR2 = 0.1169	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.182 and -0.179 e.Å ⁻³	

Calculation methods

All the calculation results were performed by Gaussian 09 software.¹ The optimized structure of 2a was obtained at DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) method.²⁻⁴ Projected density of state (pDOS) analysis and related molecular diagrams of HOMO and LUMO were achieved by using the pop = full keyword under the calculation procedure of DFT/B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) method.

REFERENCES

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- 2 A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1993, **98**, 5648.
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- 4 C. Lee, W. Yang, R.G. Parr, *Phys. Rev. B.*, 1988, **37**, 785.