

Supporting Information For:

High-contrast mechanochromism and polymorphism-dependent fluorescence of difluoroboron β -diketonate complexes based on the effects of AIEE and halogen

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Table S1 Photophysical data of 2a, 2b and 2c. (The emission wavelength was excited at maximum absorption)

	Solvent	λ_{abs} (nm)	λ_{em} (nm)
2a	Cyclohexane	351	520
		408	
	Toluene	359	586
		414	
	THF	359	564
		415	
	DCM	359	591
	DMSO	421	
	Toluene	367	607
		422	
2b	Cyclohexane	361	514
		388	
	Toluene	368	501
		398	580
	THF	365	570
		421	
	DCM	368	582
		422	
	DMSO	375	528
		403	
2c	Cyclohexane	361	516
		402	
	Toluene	368	495
		407	584
	THF	366	572
		421	
	DCM	366	591
		421	
	DMSO	376	525
		418	

Table S2 Different solid state emission data of 2a, 2b and 2c.(The emission wavelength was excited at 360 nm)

	Solid State	λ_{em} (nm)
2a	as synthesized	562
	grinding	582
	fuming	563
	heating	568
2b	as synthesized	547
	grinding	617
	fuming	554
	heating	565
2c	as synthesized	539
	grinding	598
	fuming	548
	heating	563

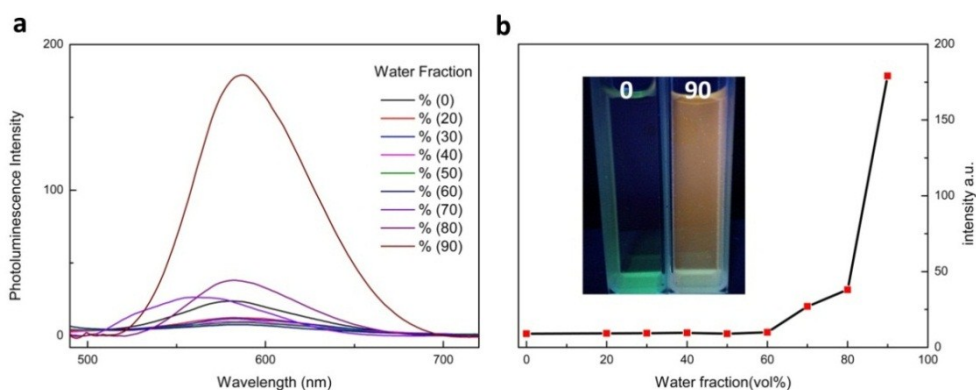


Figure S1 a) PL spectra of 2b in THF and THF/water mixtures. b) Plot of PL peak intensity vs. water fraction (f_w) of the aqueous mixture. Luminogen concentration: 1×10^{-5} mol/L; excitation wavelength: 420 nm. Inset: Solution of 2b in THF ($f_w = 0\%$) and its suspension in a THF/water mixture with $f_w = 90\%$; photographs taken under UV illumination.

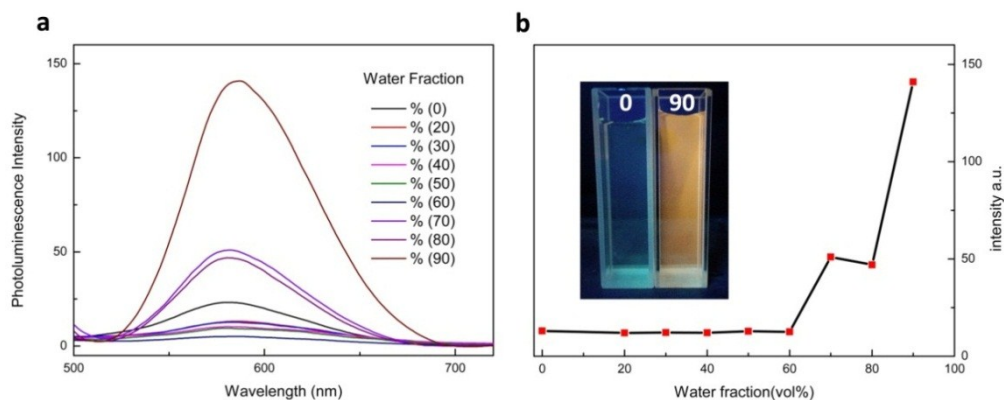


Figure S2 a) PL spectra of 2c in THF and THF/water mixtures. b) Plot of PL peak intensity vs. water fraction (f_w) of the aqueous mixture. Luminogen concentration: 1×10^{-5} mol/L; excitation wavelength: 420 nm. Inset: Solution of 2c in THF ($f_w = 0\%$) and its suspension in a THF/water mixture with $f_w = 90\%$; photographs taken under UV illumination.

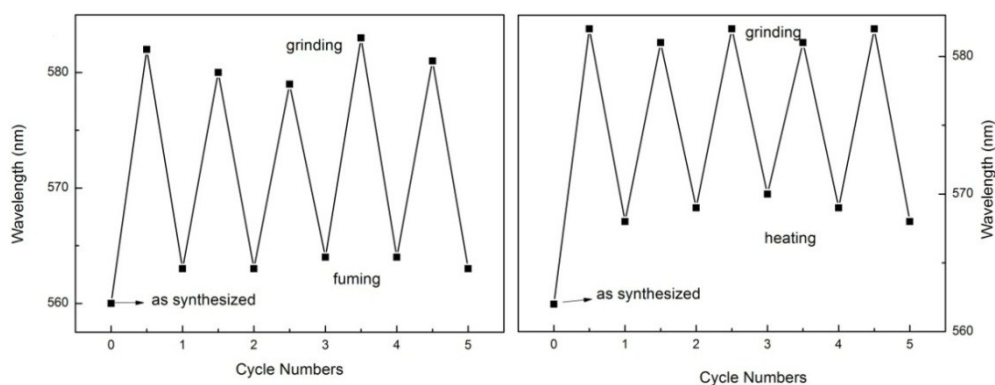


Figure S3 Maximum fluorescent emission of 2a upon treated by repeating grinding and fuming with DCM (left), or heating at 150 °C (right), respectively.

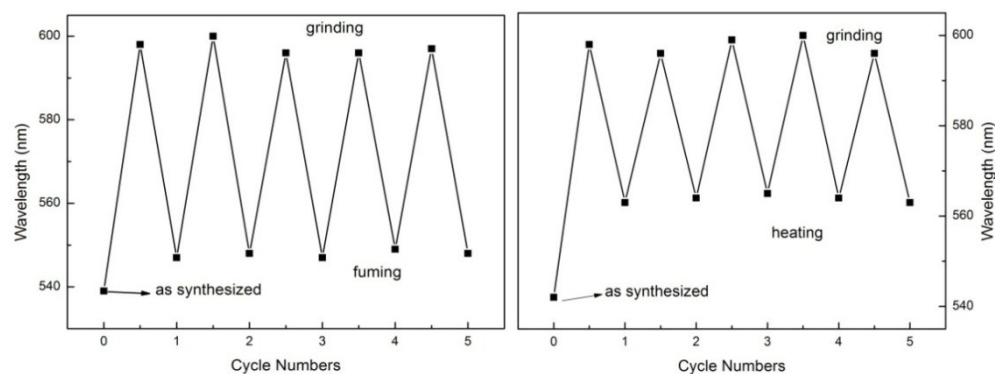


Figure S4 Maximum fluorescent emission of 2b upon treated by repeating grinding and fuming with DCM (left), or heating at 150 °C (right), respectively.

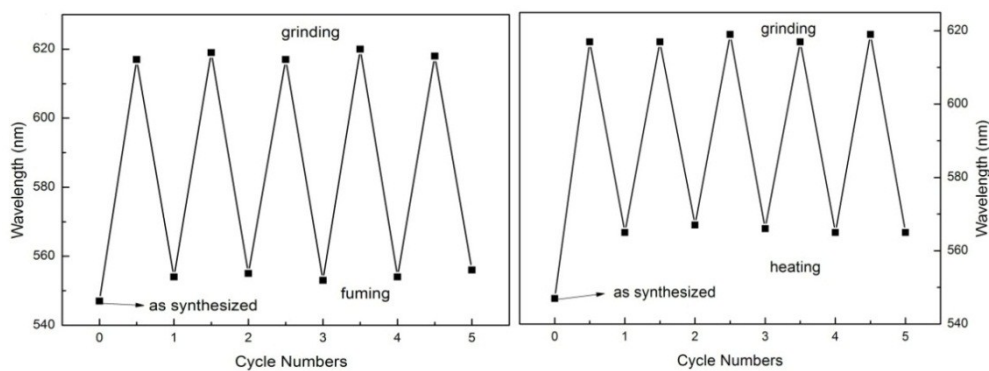


Figure S5 Maximum fluorescent emission of 2c upon treated by repeating grinding and fuming with DCM (left), or heating at 150 °C (right), respectively.

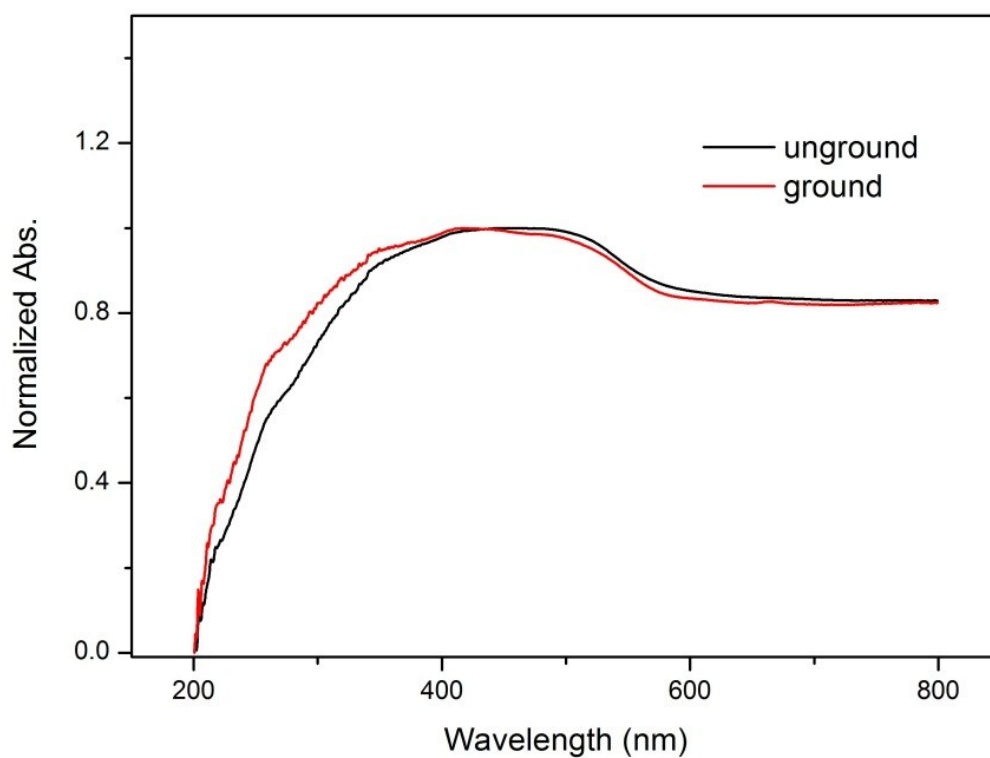


Figure S6 UV-visible curves of 2a in different solid state measured in a reflection mode.

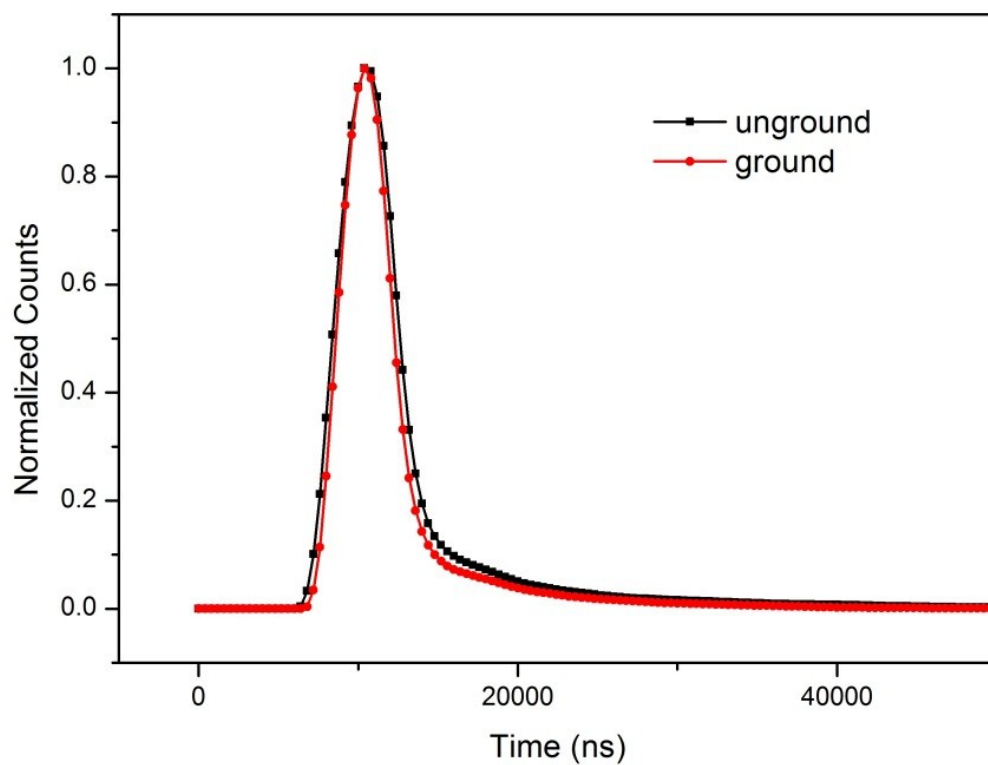


Figure S7 Time-resolved emission decay curves of the sample 2a.

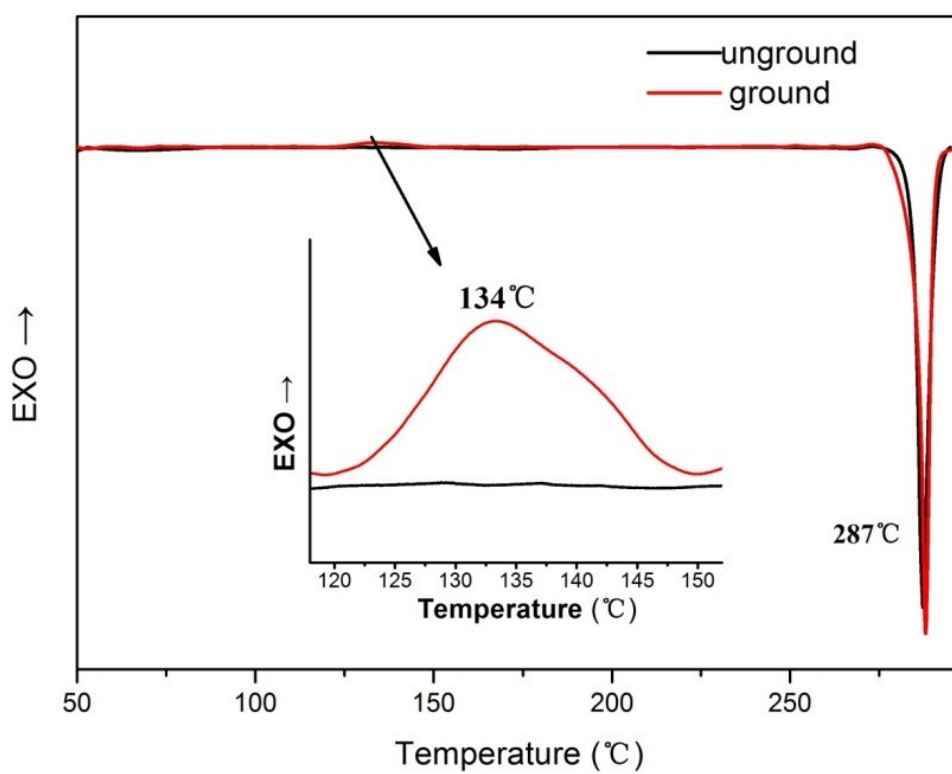


Figure S8 DSC thermograms of 2b in different state.

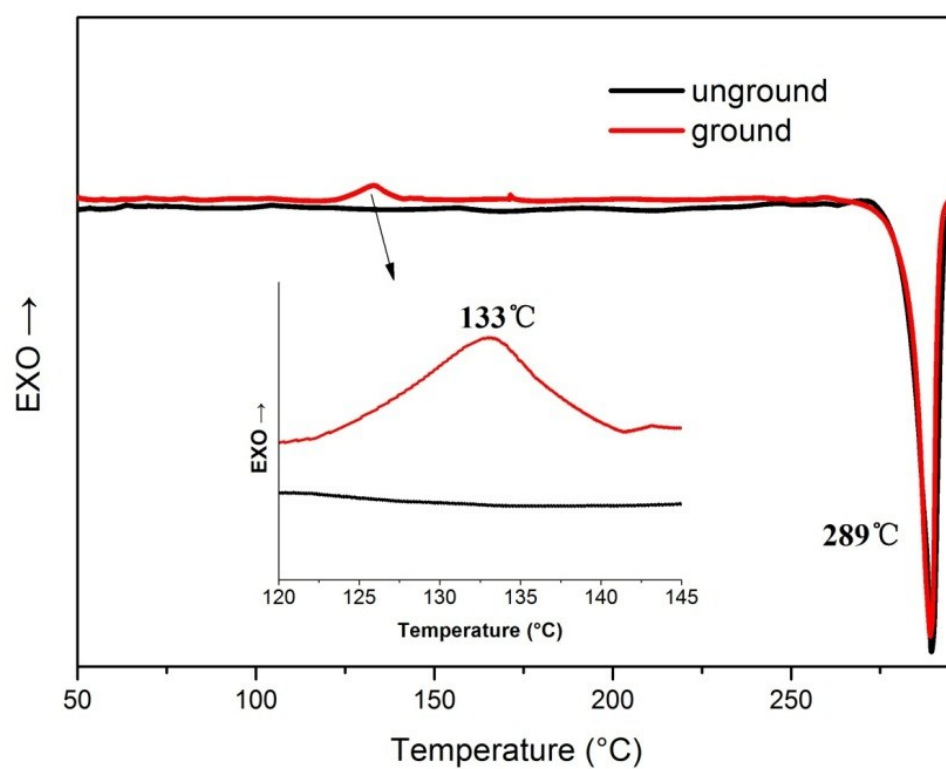


Figure S9 DSC thermograms of 2c in different state.

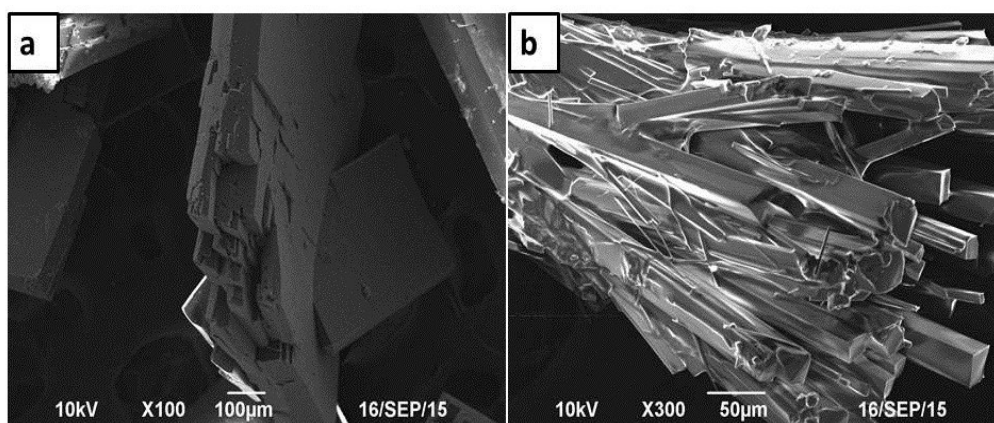


Figure S10 SEM images of (a) pointed-plate-like and (b) needlelike structures of 2c.

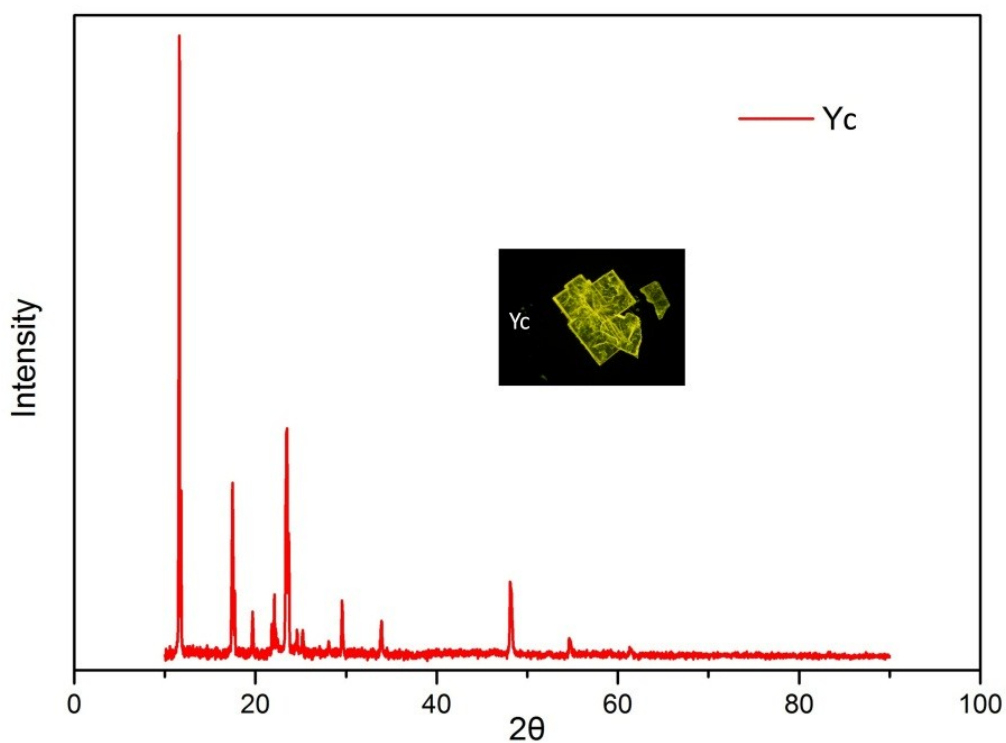


Figure S11 XRD patterns of plate-like structure of 2c, inset: fluorescence microscope photos of plate-like structure of 2c.

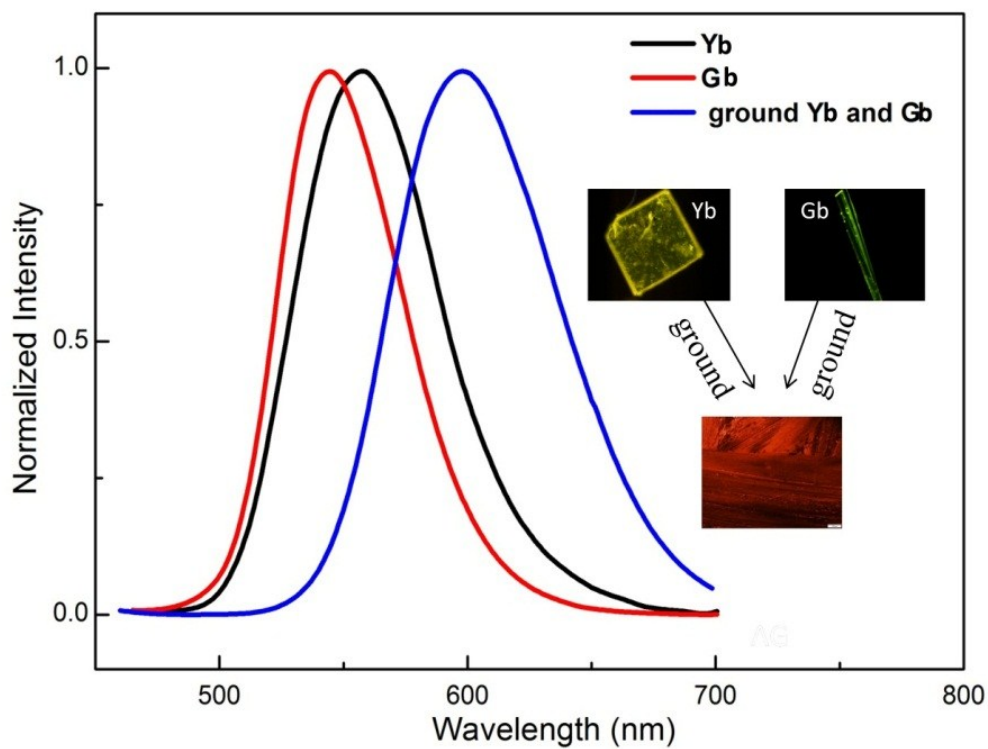


Figure S12 Fluorescence spectra of two different crystals structure of (Yb) pointed-plate-like, (Gb) needlelike structures and ground powder of 2b, inset: fluorescence microscope photos Yb, Gb and ground powder.

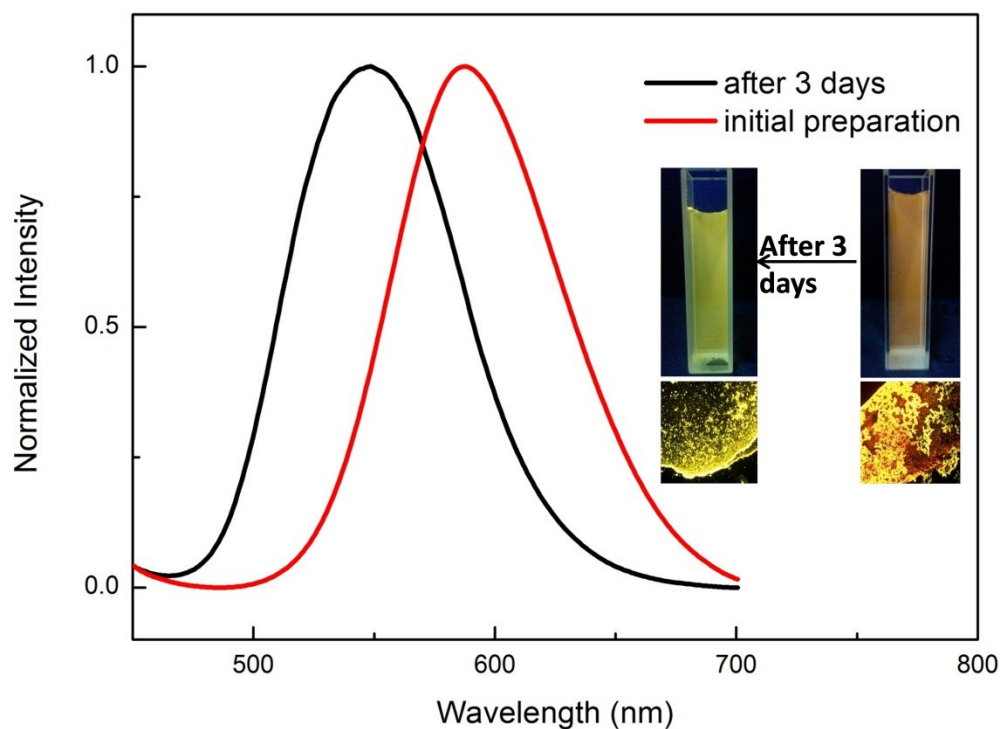


Figure S13 Fluorescence emission spectra of 2c in THF/water mixtures with $f_w = 90\%$ (concentration: 1×10^{-5} mol/L; excitation wavelength: 360 nm). Inset: photographs of suspension in a THF/water mixture with $f_w = 90\%$ taken under UV illumination (excitation wavelength: 360 nm). And corresponding Fluorescence microscope photos of the dry suspended particles ($\lambda_{ex} = 405$ nm).

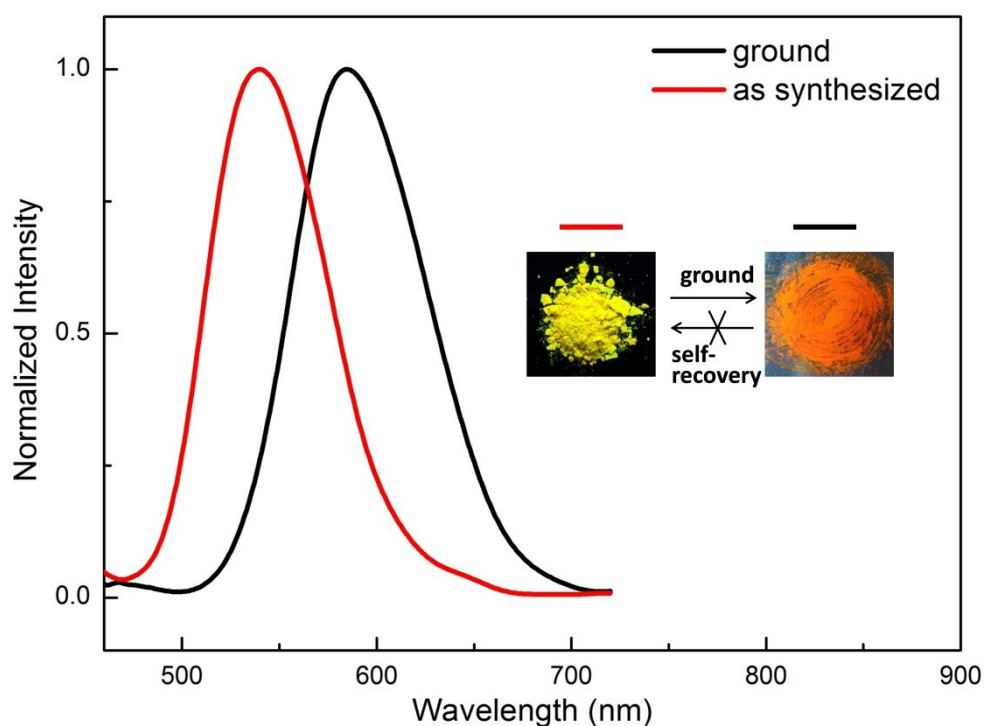


Figure S14 Fluorescence emission spectra of 2d in two different solid state (excitation wavelength: 360 nm). Inset: photographs of 2d in different solid state taken under UV illumination (excitation wavelength: 360 nm).

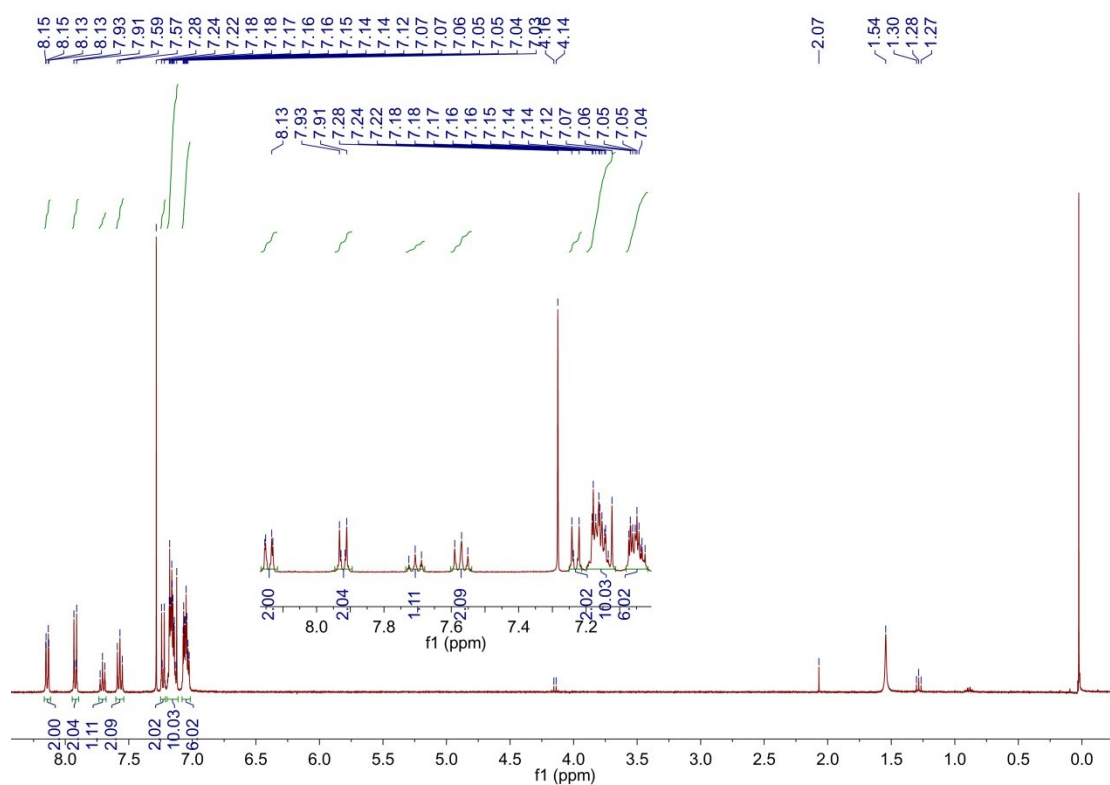


Figure S15 ¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound 2a in CDCl₃.

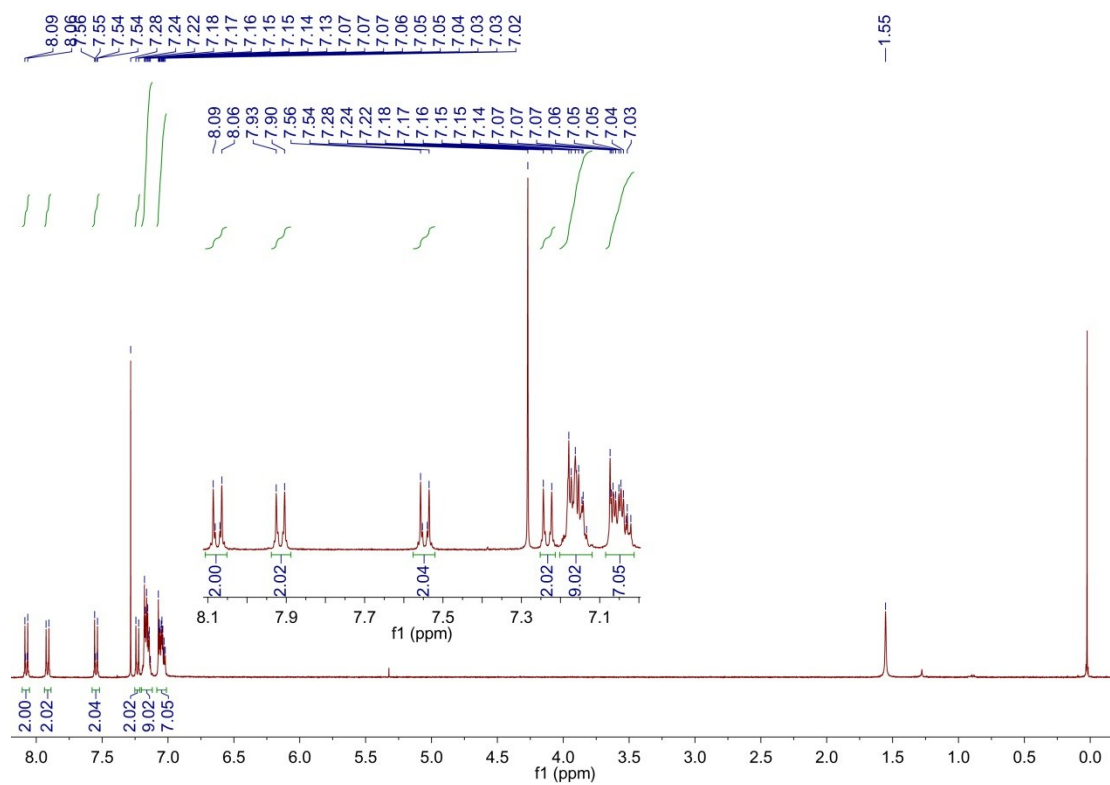


Figure S16 ¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound 2b in CDCl₃.

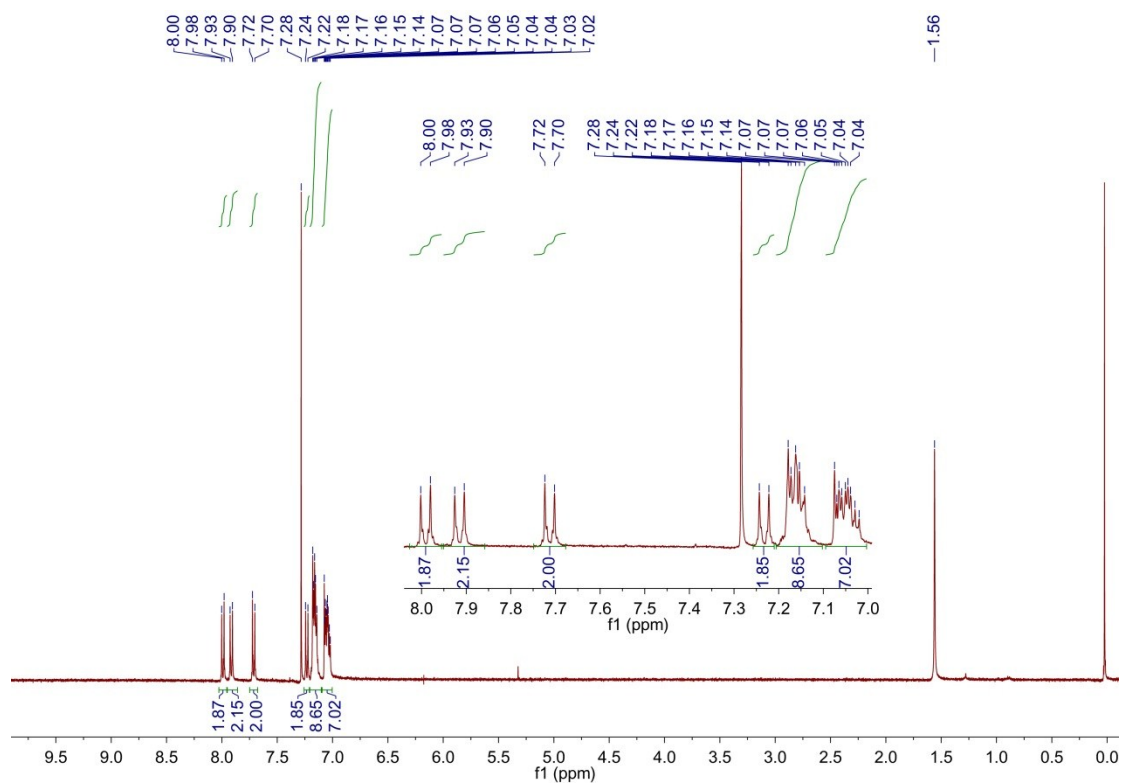


Figure S17 ¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound 2c in CDCl₃.

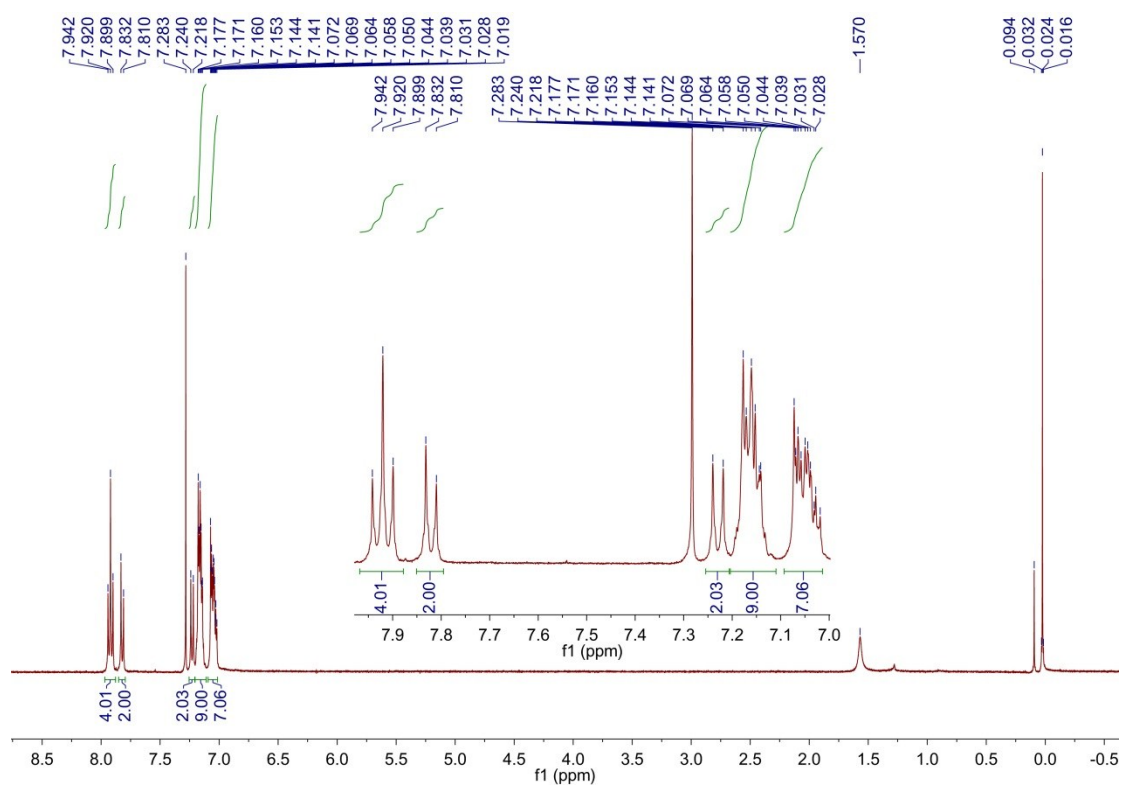


Figure S18 ¹H NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of compound 2d in CDCl₃.

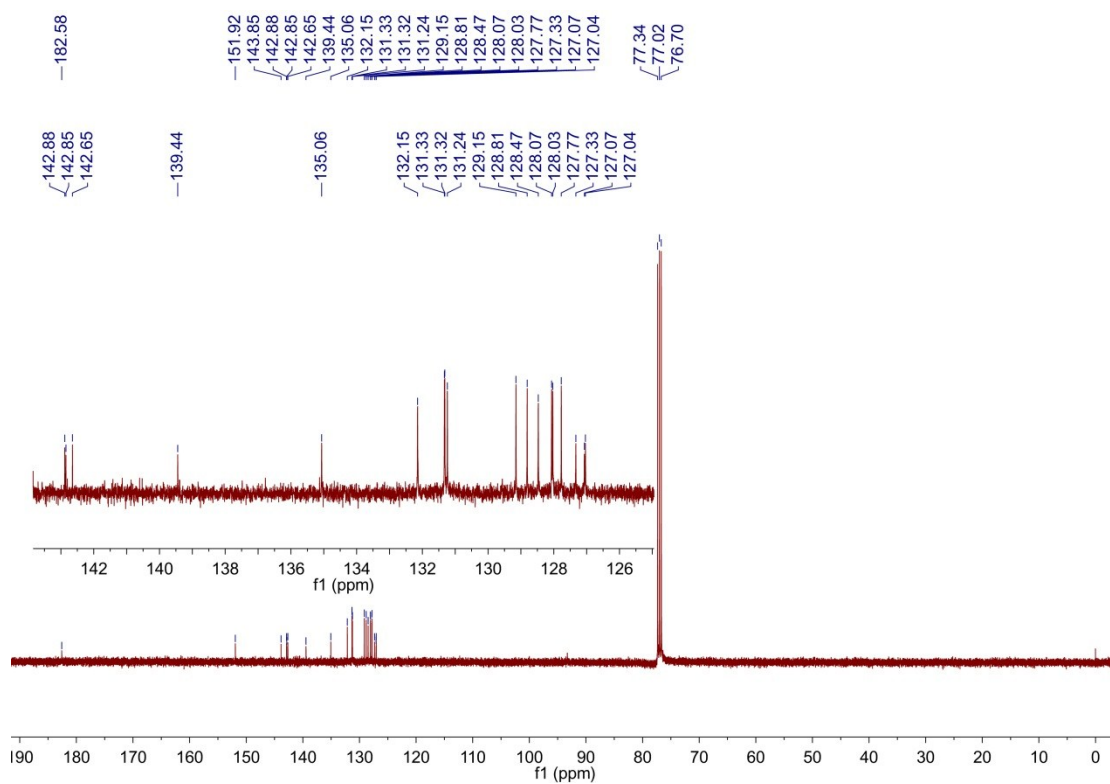


Figure S19 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectrum of compound 2a in CDCl₃.

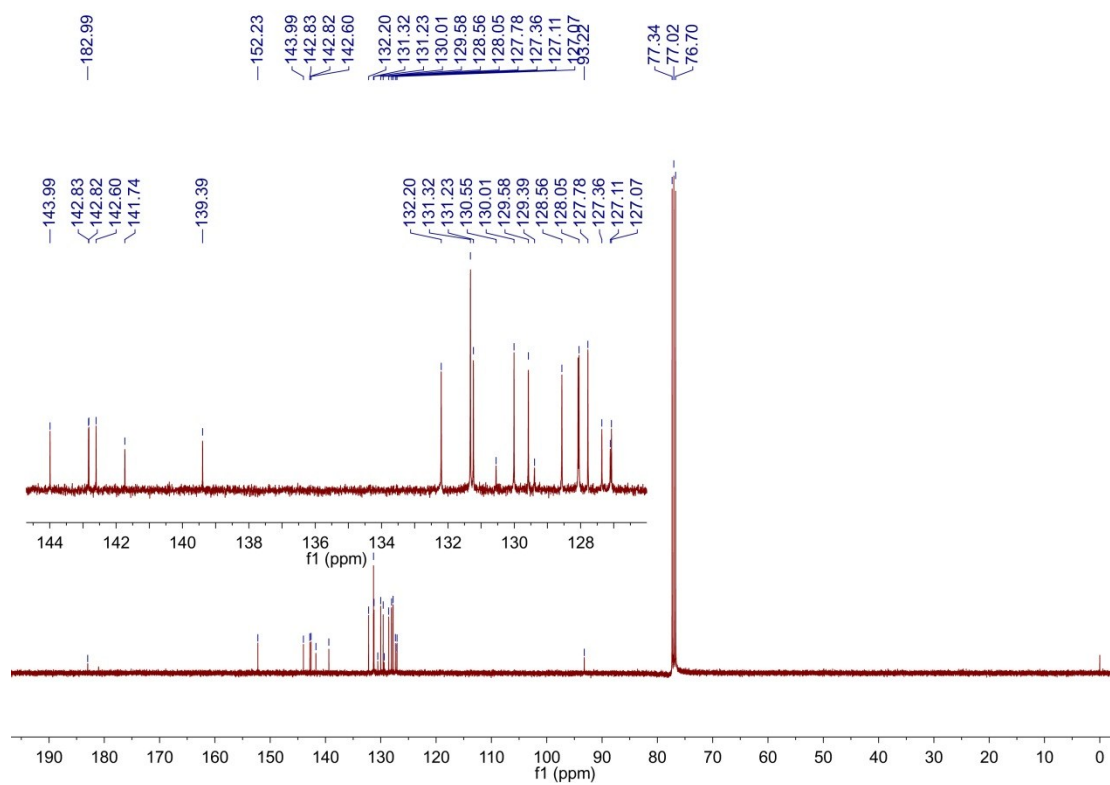


Figure S20 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectrum of compound 2b in CDCl₃.

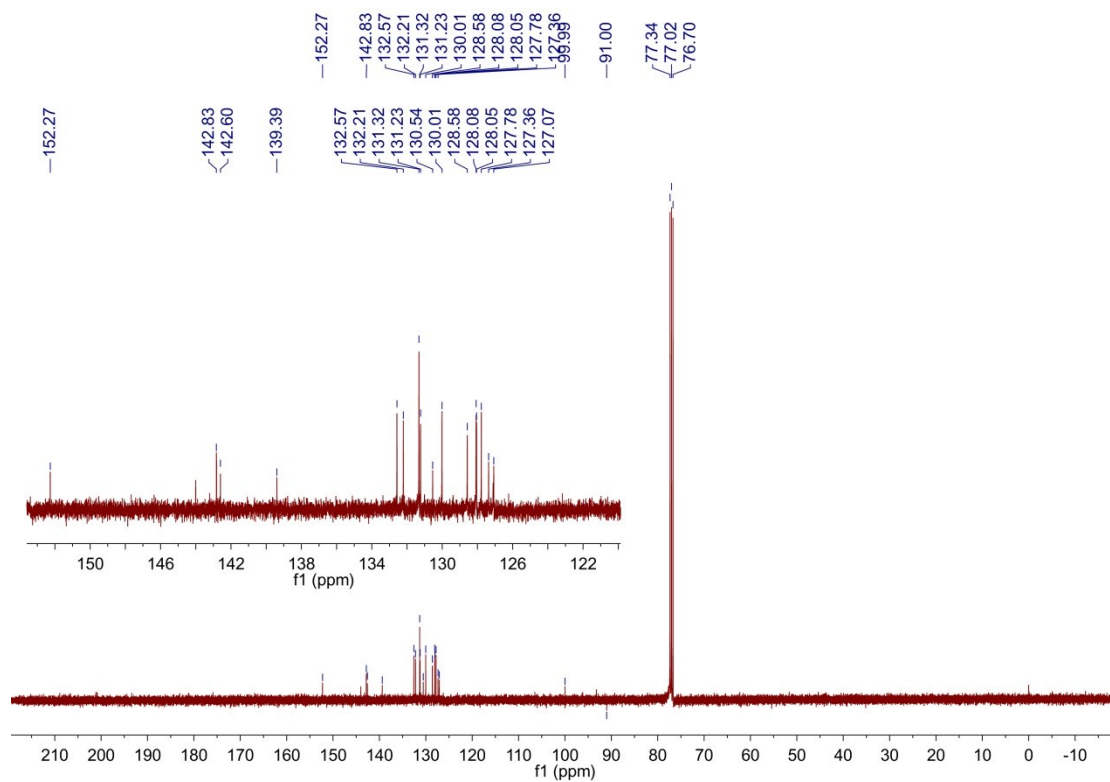


Figure S21 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectrum of compound 2c in CDCl₃.

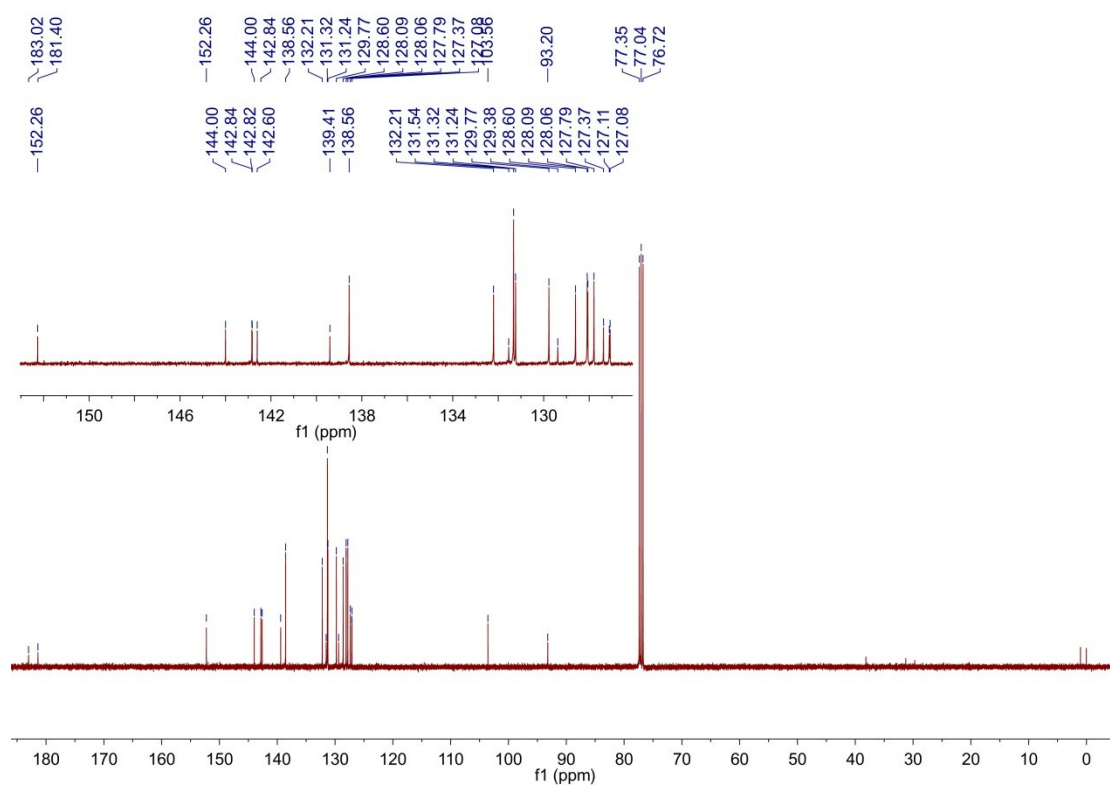


Figure S22 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectrum of compound 2d in CDCl₃.

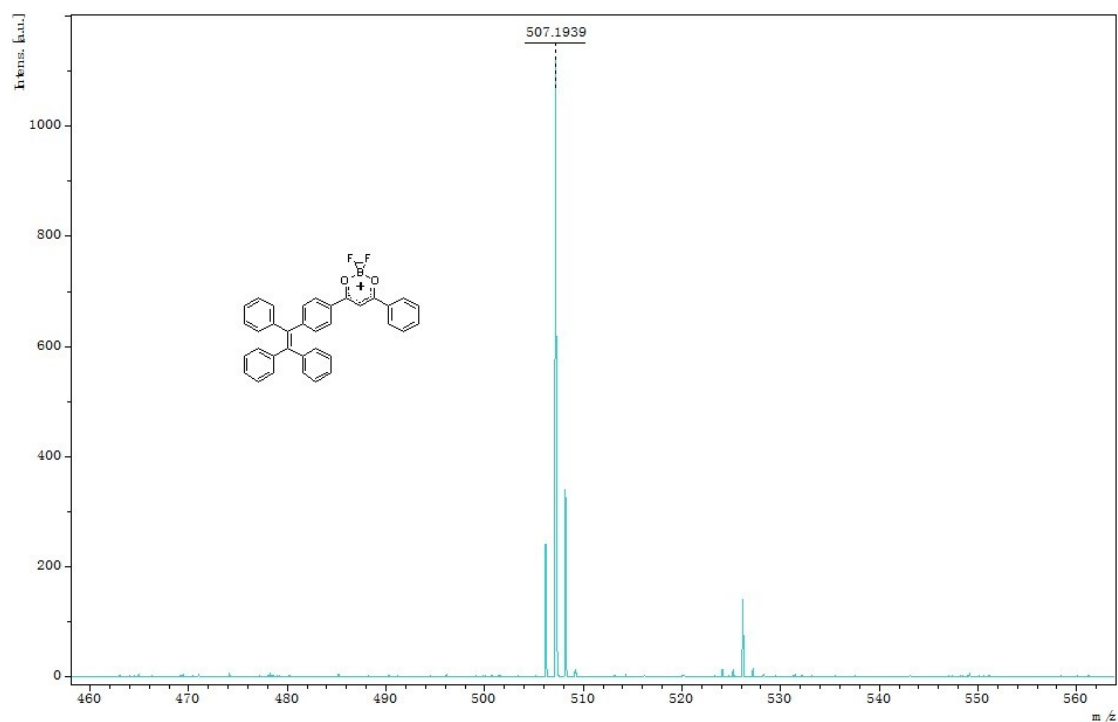


Figure S23 MALDI/TOF MS spectrum of compound 2a.

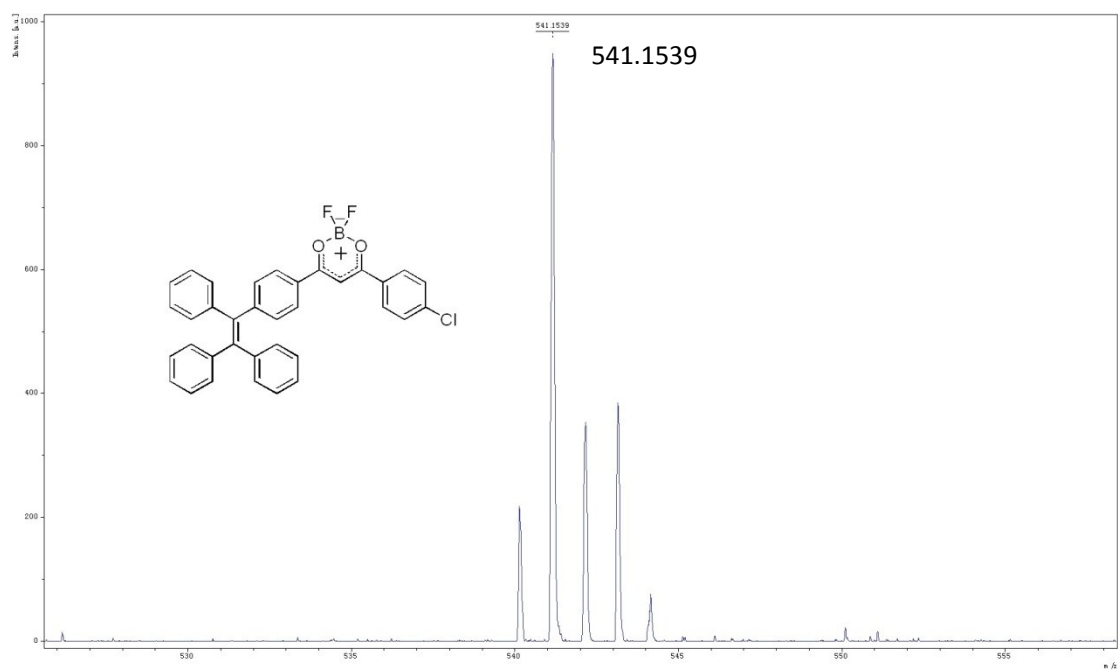


Figure S24 MALDI/TOF MS spectrum of compound 2b.

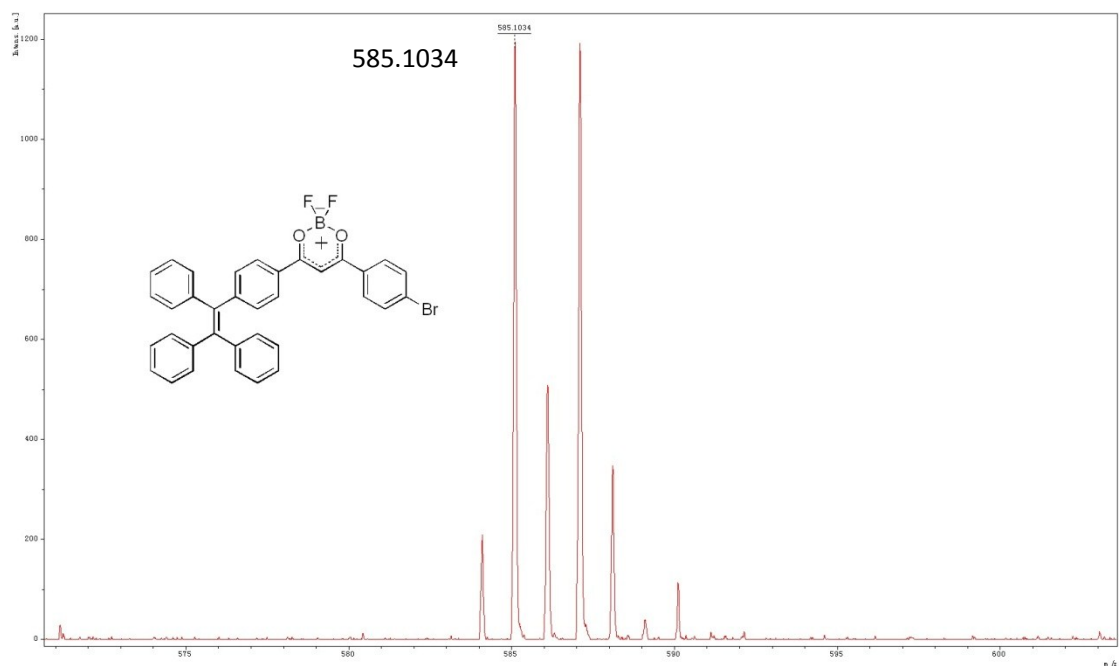


Figure S25 MALDI/TOF MS spectrum of compound 2c.

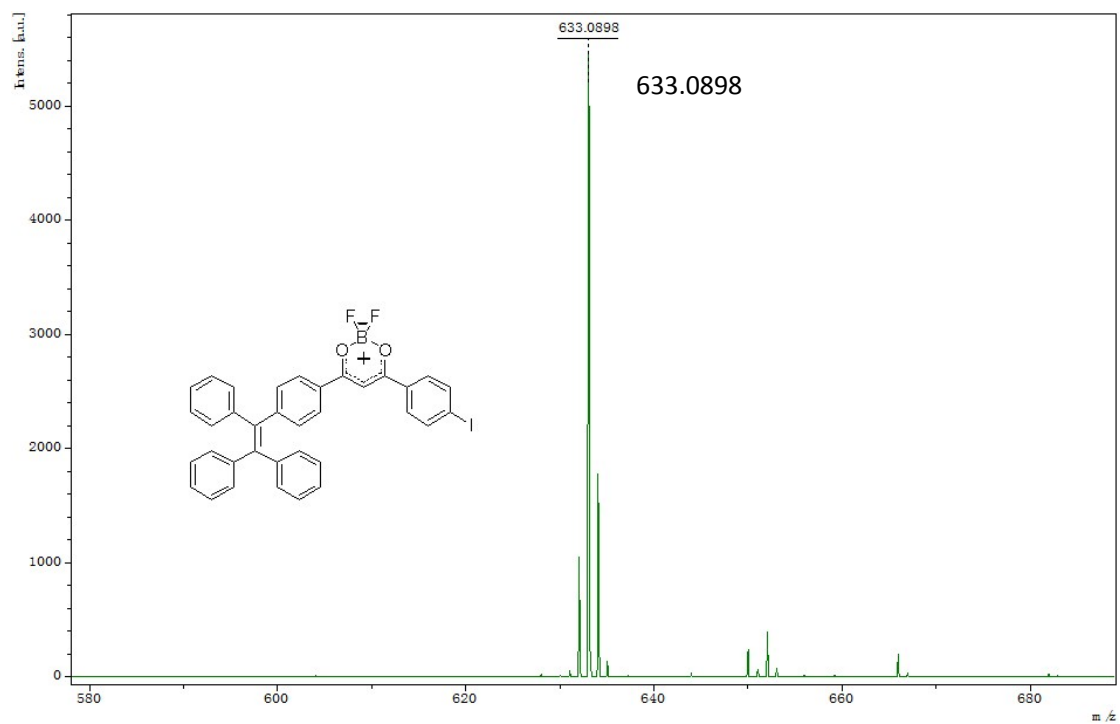


Figure S26 MALDI/TOF MS spectrum of compound 2d.