

## Supporting information

### **Heteroarchitected Ag-Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-ZnO as a bifunctional nanomaterial**

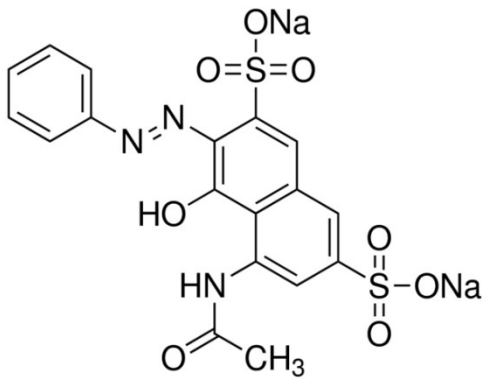
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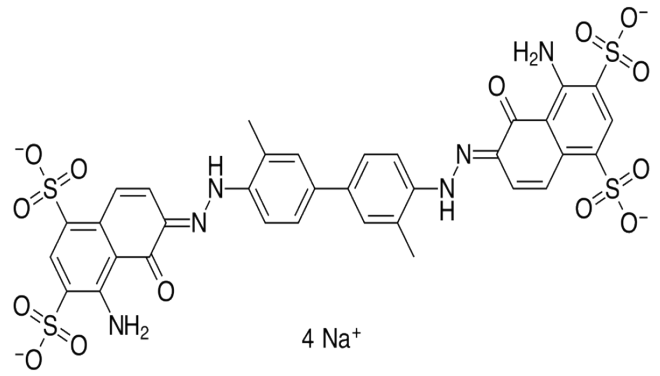
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<sup>c</sup>Nanomaterials Laboratory, International Research Centre, Kalasalingam University, Krishnankoil- 626126, Tamil Nadu, India

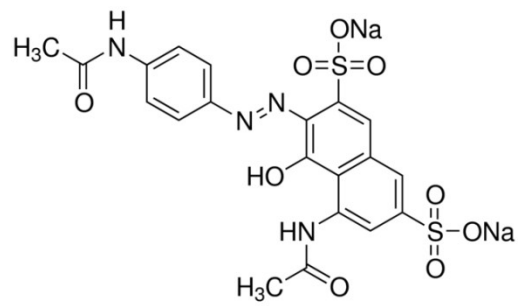
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**AR 1**

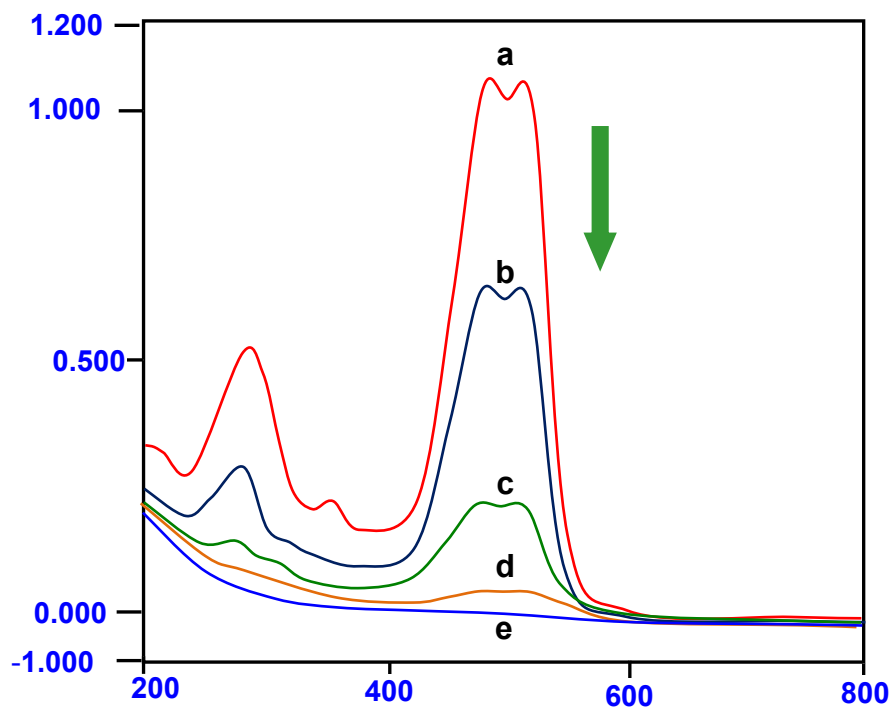


**EB**

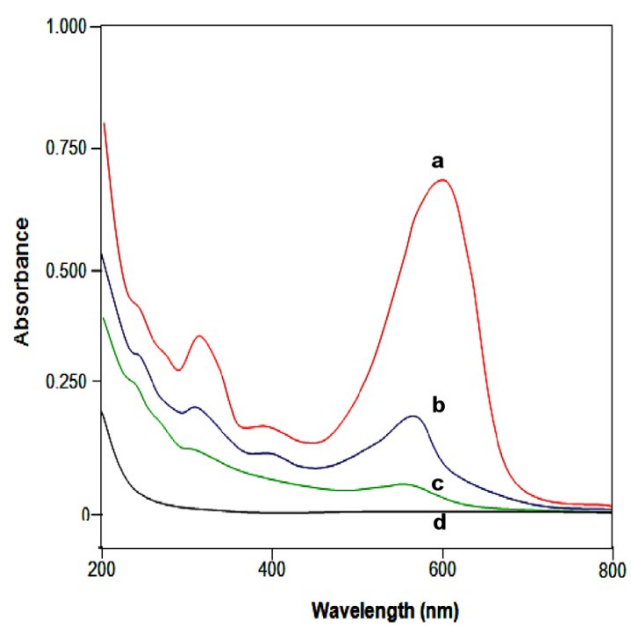


**AV 7**

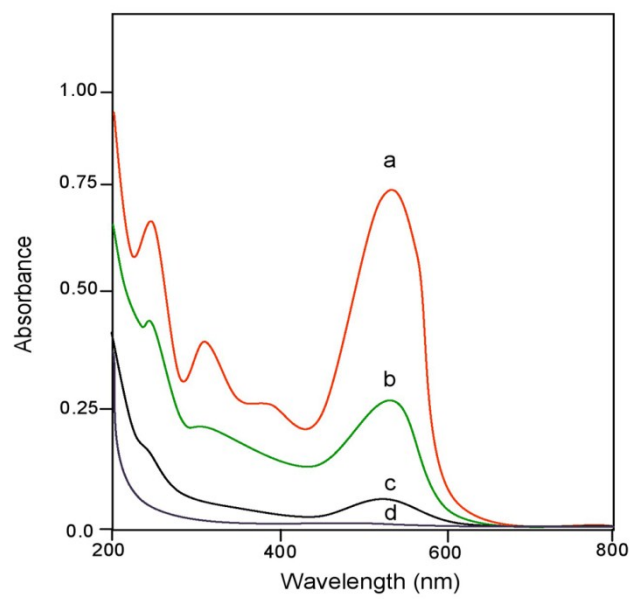
**Fig. S1** Structure of Dye molecules



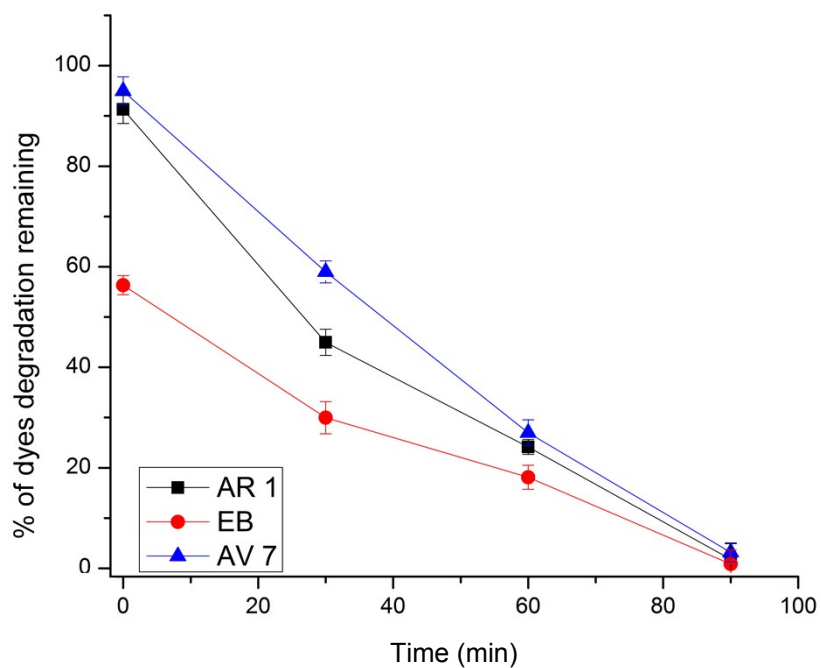
**Fig. S2** UV spectral changes of AR 1 dye at different intervals (a) 0 min, (b) 30 min, (c) 60 min, (d) 75 min and (e) 90 min.



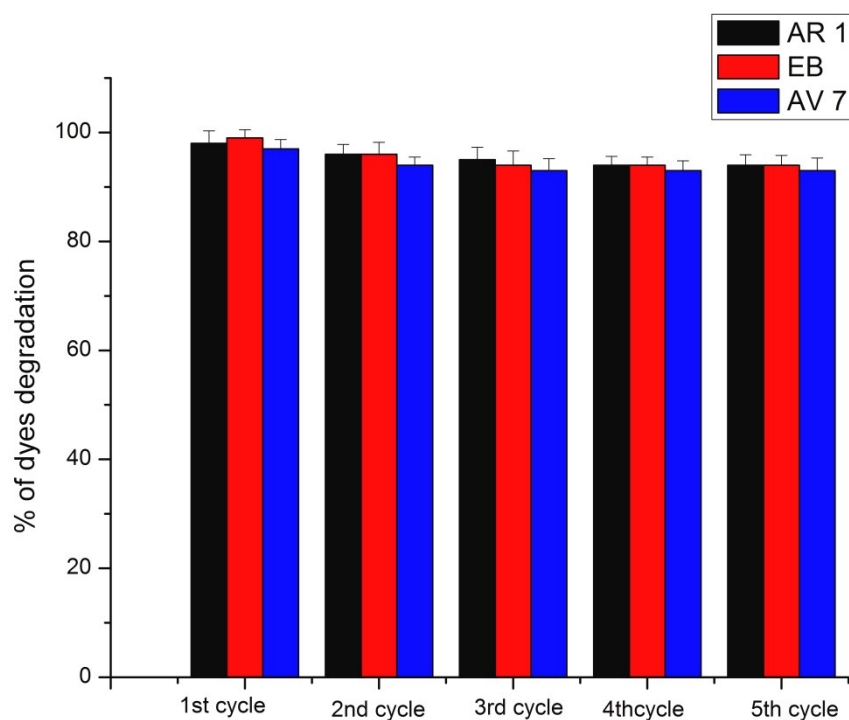
**Fig. S3** UV spectral changes of EB dye at different intervals (a) 0 min, (b) 30 min, 60 min and (d) 90 min.



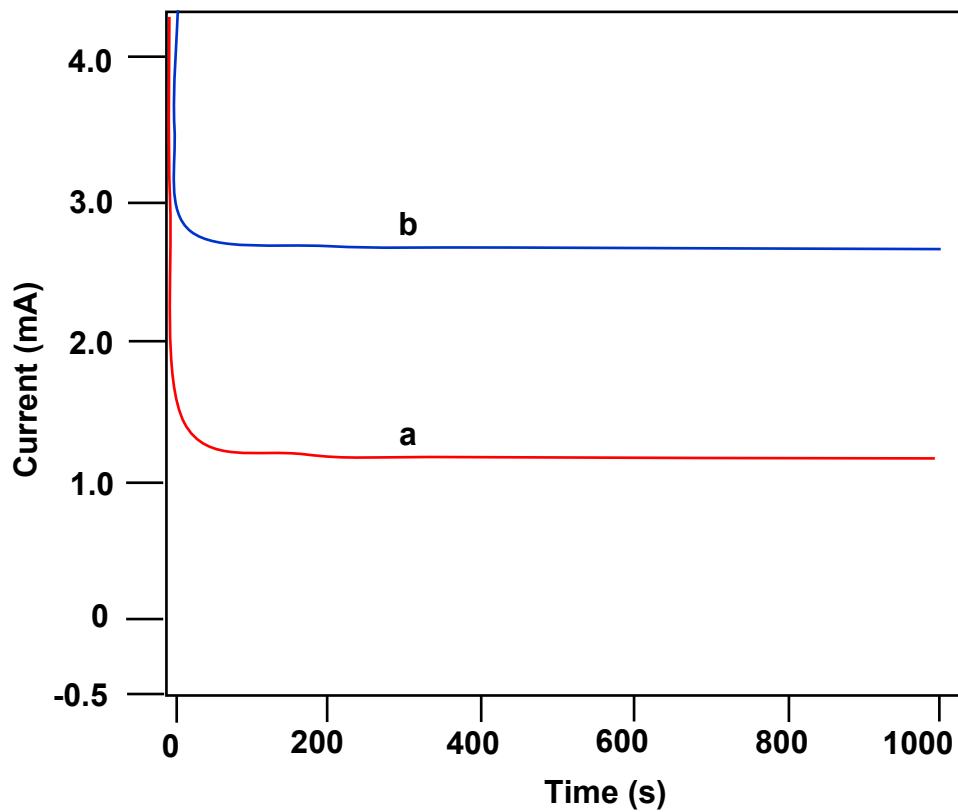
**Fig. S4** UV spectral changes of AV 7 dye at different intervals (a) 0 min, (b) 30 min, 60 min and (d) 90 min.



**Fig. S5** Primary analysis: AR 1 dye concentration =  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  M, catalyst suspended = 4 g  $L^{-1}$ , pH = 7, airflow rate = 8.1  $mL s^{-1}$ ,  $I_{solar} = 1250 \times 100 \text{Lux} \pm 100$ , (b) EB dye concentration =  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  M, catalyst suspended 4 g  $L^{-1}$ , pH = 7, airflow rate = 8.1  $mL s^{-1}$ ,  $I_{solar} = 1250 \times 100 \text{Lux} \pm 100$  lx, (c) Primary analysis: AV 7 dye concentration =  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  M, catalyst suspended = 4 g  $L^{-1}$ , pH = 11, airflow rate = 8.1  $mL s^{-1}$ ,  $I_{solar} = 1250 \times 100 \text{Lux} \pm 100$ .



**Fig. S6.** AR 1 dye concentration =  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  M, catalyst suspended =  $4 \text{ g L}^{-1}$ , airflow rate =  $8.1 \text{ mL s}^{-1}$ ,  $I_{\text{solar}} = 1250 \times 100 \text{ Lux} \pm 100$ , (b) EB dye concentration =  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  M, catalyst suspended =  $4 \text{ g L}^{-1}$ , airflow rate =  $8.1 \text{ mL s}^{-1}$ ,  $I_{\text{solar}} = 1250 \times 100 \text{ Lux} \pm 100 \text{ lx}$ , (c) Primary analysis: AV 7 dye concentration =  $5 \times 10^{-4}$  M, catalyst suspended =  $4 \text{ g L}^{-1}$ , airflow rate =  $8.1 \text{ mL s}^{-1}$ ,  $I_{\text{solar}} = 1250 \times 100 \text{ Lux} \pm 100$ .



**Fig. S7.** Chronoamperometry of (a) Prepared ZnO and (b) 9wt% Ag-Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-ZnO in N<sub>2</sub> and saturated 0.5 M NaOH + 0.5 M CH<sub>3</sub>OH solution at an operation potential of 0.1 V at 25 °C.