Highly Enantioselective Sulfa-Michael Addition Reactions Using N-heterocyclic Carbene as a Non-covalent Organocatalyst

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General Methods and Materials:

All solvents were distilled according to general practice prior to use. All reagents were purchased and used without further purification unless specified otherwise. Solvents for flash column chromatography were technical grade and distilled prior to use. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Huanghai silica gel plates with HSGF 254. Visualization of the developed chromatogram was performed by UV absorbance (254 nm) and appropriate stains. Flash column chromatography was performed using Qingdao Haiyang Chemical HG/T2354-92 silica gel (200-300 mesh) with the indicated solvent system according to standard techniques. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR data were recorded on Bruker 400 MHz (100 MHz for ¹³C, 376MHz for ¹⁹F) nuclear resonance spectrometers unless otherwise specified, respectively. Chemical shifts (δ) in ppm are reported as quoted relative to the residual signals of chloroform (¹H 7.26 ppm and ¹³C 77.16 ppm). Multiplicities are described as: s (singlet), bs (broad singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet); and coupling constants (J) are reported in Hertz (Hz). ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with total proton decoupling. Chiral HPLC was recorded on a Shimadzu LC-20A spectrometer using Daicel Chiralcel[™] columns. HRMS (ESI) analysis was performed by The Analytical Instrumentation Center at Peking University; Shenzhen Graduate School and (HRMS) data were reported with ion mass/charge (m/z) ratios as values in atomic mass units. β -CF₃- β -Disubstituted nitroolefins were synthesized by the procedure published by Jia Y.-X. and coworker.¹ β -CF₃- β -Disubstituted enones were synthesized by the procedure published by Cahard D. and coworker.² Racemic samples were prepared by the following procedure: alkene substrate (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and mercaptan (0.6mmol, 3.0 equiv.) were dissolved in 1.2 mL of DCM and the resulting clear solution was cooled to -20 °C and DBU (6µL, 0.2 equiv.) was added slowly. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc).

General procedure for NHCs catalyzed Sulfa-Michael addition.



General procedure A for the NHC catalyzed Michael addition: NHC catalyst (4.2 mg, 0.1 equiv.) and 4-Å oven-dried molecular sieves (100 mg) were dissolved in dry toluene (0.6 mL) in a 10-mL test tube. The mixture was degassed and back-filled with argon (3x) before LiHMDS (1M in tetra-hydrofuran (THF)/ethylbenzene, 10 μ L, 0.1 equiv.) was slowly added. The reaction vessel was degassed and again back-filled with argon, and HFIP (2.2 μ L, 0.2 equiv.) was added through a micro-syringe. The test tube was sealed with a rubber septum and stirred at -40 °C for 1 h. Then compound **1** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) was slowly added, and the mixture was stirred for 1 h at -40 °C. A solution of compound **2** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in toluene (0.6 mL) was slowly added over 30 m, and the resulting mixture was stirred at -40 °C for 6 h. Upon complete consumption of compound **2**, the reaction was filtered through silica gel and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash-column chromatography (eluent: hexane/EtOAc=50:1) to afford the desired addition product. The enantioselectivity was determined by chiral HPLC.



General procedure B for the NHC catalyzed Michael addition: NHC catalyst (4.2 mg, 0.1 equiv.) and 4-Å oven-dried molecular sieves (100 mg) were dissolved in dry toluene (0.6 mL) in a 10-mL test tube. The mixture was degassed and back-filled with argon (3x) before LiHMDS (1M in tetra-hydrofuran (THF)/ethylbenzene, 10 μ L, 0.1 equiv.) was slowly added. The reaction vessel was degassed and again back-filled with argon, and HFIP (2.2 μ L, 0.2 equiv.) was added through a micro-syringe. The test tube was sealed with a rubber septum and stirred at room temperature for 30 m and another 30 m for -78 °C. Then compound **1** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) was slowly added, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78 °C. A solution of compound **5** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in toluene (0.6 mL) was slowly added over 30 m, and the resulting mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 48 h. Upon complete consumption of compound **5**, the reaction was filtered through silica gel and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash-column chromatography (eluent: hexane/EtOAc=20:1) to afford the desired addition product. The enantioselectivity was determined by chiral HPLC.



General procedure C for the NHC catalyzed Michael addition: NHC catalyst (4.2 mg, 0.1 equiv.) and 4-Å oven-dried molecular sieves (100 mg) were dissolved in dry toluene (0.6 mL) in a 10-mL test tube. The mixture was degassed and back-filled with argon (3x) before LiHMDS (1M in tetra-hydrofuran (THF)/ethylbenzene, 10 μL, 0.1 equiv.) was slowly added. The reaction vessel was degassed and again back-filled with argon. The test tube was sealed with a rubber septum and stirred at room temperature for 30 m and another 30 m for -78 °C. Then compound **1** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) was slowly added, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78 °C. A solution of compound **7** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in toluene (0.6 mL) was slowly added over 30 m, and the resulting mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 48 h. Upon complete consumption of compound **7**, the reaction was filtered through silica gel and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica-gel flash-column chromatography (eluent: hexane/EtOAc=20:1) to afford the desired addition product. The enantioselectivity was determined by chiral HPLC.

Condition screening for NHCs catalyzed Sulfa-Michael addition.

\land	∕	F ₃ C	Additive, Solve	MDS(10 mol%) nt, -40°C	F₃C Ph	
		Ph NO	2		Bn~s~	,NO₂
	1a	2a			3aa	
			→=N BF ₄ 4a: R= N BF ₄ 4b: R= ⊕ 4c: R= 4d: R= 4e: R=	4-MeOC ₆ H ₄ Ph Bn 2,6-Diethylphe 2,4,6-Trimeth	ənyl <mark>yiphenyl</mark>	
	entry	catalyst	additive	solvent	ee (%) ^b	
	1	4a	HFIP, 4ÅMS	PhMe	-7	
	2	4b	HFIP, 4ÅMS	PhMe	-26	
	3	4c	HFIP, 4ÅMS	PhMe	12	
	4	4d	HFIP, 4ÅMS	PhMe	93	
	5	4e	HFIP, 4ÅMS	PhMe	92	
	6 ^c	4e	_	PhMe	66	
	7	4e	HFIP	PhMe	90	
	8 ^{<i>d</i>}	4e	HFIP, 4ÅMS	THF	45	
	9	4e	HFIP, 4ÅMS	MTBE	56	
	10	4e	HFIP, 4ÅMS	DCM	79	

Table 1. Reaction optimization for β -CF₃- β -aryl nitroalkenes

11

4e

^{*a*} Conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), NHC precatalyst (10 mol%), HFIP (20 mol%), and 4Å molecular sieves (100 mg) in solvent (1.2 mL) at -40°C for 6 h. Quantitative conversion unless specified. ^{*b*} Determined by chiral HPLC. ^{*c*} 25% yield. ^{*d*} 50% yield.

HFIP, 4ÅMS

Et₂O

89

The electronic properties of the aryl substituent of the triazolium precatalyst had little effect on reaction conversion (Table 1, entries 1-5). The desired SMA product was obtained in quantitative yield for most catalysts examined. The selectivity, on the other hand, was highly sensitive to the steric environment of the aryl group. 2,6-Dialkyl substitution was essential for high ee (Table 1, entries 4, 5). In the absence of HFIP, the reaction became very slow and modest ee was observed (Table 1, entry 6). Other acidic additives were extensively screened and only HFIP afforded better result than the additive-free condition. 4Å Molecular sieves had a small beneficial effect on the selectivity. Toluene appeared to be the most selective media for this C-S bond formation reaction.

Table 2. Reaction optimization for enones



entry	catalyst	additive	solvent	yield (%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	4e	HFIP, 4ÅMS	Toluene	NR	-
2 ^{<i>d</i>}	4e	HFIP, 4ÅMS	Toluene	<10	26
3 ^{<i>d</i>}	4e	-	Toluene	<10	54
4 ^{<i>d</i>}	4e	HFIP	Toluene	<10	21
5 ^d	4e	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	75
6	4e	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	85
7 ^e	4e	4ÅMS	Toluene	71	20
8	4e	5ÅMS	Toluene	82	85
9	4e	4ÅMS	THF	-	-
10	4e	4ÅMS	Et ₂ O	80	71
11	4e	4ÅMS	DCM	80	69
12	4e	4ÅMS	MeOH	77	0
13	4b	4ÅMS	Toluene	90	6
14	4d	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	84
15	4f	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	81
16	4g	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	37
17	4h	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	6
18	4i	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	6
19	4j	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	-43
20	4k	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	-49
21	41	4ÅMS	Toluene	92	-62

^{*a*} Conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), NHC precatalyst (10 mol%), 4Å molecular sieves (100 mg) in solvent (1.2 mL) at -78 °C for 12 h. ^{*b*} Yield was Determined by GC-MS. ^{*c*} Determined by chiral HPLC. ^{*d*} The reaction was conducted under -40 °C. ^{*e*} NaHMDS was used to generate the free NHC catalyst.

Calculation of GC yields: Biphenyl was used as the external standard. The GC coefficient was calculated by dividing the peak areas (1.0 eq. biphenyl vs 1.0 eq. **8**Ia). The crude reaction was added 1.0 eq. biphenyl and passed through a plug of silica gel, which was washed thoroughly using ether. The eluent was subjected to GC and the yield was calculated based on the following formulas.

$$\frac{S(product)}{S(biphenyl)} = a \qquad Yield(GC) = \frac{S(product of reaction)}{S(biphenyl) * a}$$

Under the standard reaction condition for β -CF₃- β -aryl enones, no reaction occurred using **7a** as the reaction partner for benzyl mercaptan. A small amount of the SMA adduct was observed when the reaction temperature was raised to -40 °C. The ee for this product was merely 26% (Table 2, entry 2). We were surprised to observe a higher ee (54%) when both the proton shuttle and molecular sieves were removed from the reaction (Table 2, entry 3). Control experiments showed that HFIP had a deteriorating effect on both conversion and yield (Table 2, entry 4), a sharp contrast to nitroolefins and disubstituted enones. To our surprising delight, both high yield and ee were reestablished using 4Å MS as additive alone. Product **8Ia** was formed in 92% conversion with 85% ee at -78°C. The reaction was largely affected by the inorganic base used to generate free NHC catalyst. Only lithium salt gave good level of enantioselectivity. The reaction using NAHMDS yielded 20% ee. The combined result suggests the SMA adduct anion for simple enone was basic enough to turn over the NHC catalyst without an external proton shuttle. Therefore, HFIP might disrupt the strong lithium effect through cation solvation. The selectivity remained highest in toluene. A racemic reaction occurred in methanol. Other chiral triazolium salts were examined and the Bode's scaffold afforded the best selectivity.

(R)-phenethyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3aa)

F₃C Ph S^{NO₂} Ph、 3aa

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford 3aa (35 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2920, 2312, 1560, 1369, 1218, 1149, 696; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.35 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 2.95 – 2.71 (m, 3H), 2.68 – 2.55 (m, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.44 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.23 (s), 131.55 (s), 129.22 (s), 128.91 (s), 128.56 (s), 128.43 (s), 128.13 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 126.70 (s), 125.93 (q, J = 282.5 Hz), 77.75 (s), 59.31 (q, J = 27.5 Hz), 34.84 (s), 32.13 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 8.48 min, t_{minor} = 7.81 min, 92% ee; ${}^{25}[\alpha]_D$ = -11.7 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 378.0752, Found: 378.0806.





(R)-isopentyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ba)

F₃C Ph _NO₂ `s′ 3ba

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford 3ba (31 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2959, 1564, 1449, 1369, 1231, 1150, 1014, 761, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 2.68 - 2.51 (m, 1H), 2.45 - 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.60 (dp, J = 13.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.47 - 1.31 (m, 2H), 0.83 (dd, J = 6.6, 1.7 Hz, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.49 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.62 (s), 129.12 (s), 128.83 (s), 128.04 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 125.94 (q, J = 283.0 Hz), 124.54 (s), 121.71 (s), 77.64 (s), 58.96 (q, J = 27.4 Hz), 37.03 (s), 28.79 (s), 28.78 (s), 27.27 (s), 22.06 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): $t_{major} = 5.6 \text{ min}$, $t_{minor} = 7.3 \text{ min}$, 90% ee; $^{25}[\alpha]_{D} =$ -11.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₈F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 344.0908, Found: 344.0900.





(R)-propyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ca)

 $\frac{1}{3^{C}} \sum_{3^{C}}^{Ph} NO_2$ The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ca** (27 mg, 92%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2966, 2367, 1560, 1369, 1147, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 2.68 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.35 (m, 1H), 1.65 – 1.42 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.52 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.65 (s), 129.12 (s), 128.83 (s), 128.07 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 125.93 (q, *J* = 282.0 Hz), 77.68 (s), 58.92(q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 32.66 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 21.72 (s), 13.37 (s). HPLC (IA-H, 10% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 11.7 min, t_{minor} = 22.7 min, 99% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -10.6 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₂H₁₄F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 316.0595, Found: 316.0589.





(R)-hexyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3da)

 F_3C Ph nHex S _NO₂

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and pu-3da rified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford 3da (33 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2957, 1565, 1449, 1369, 1219, 1149, 1015, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.36 (m, 1H), 1.56 - 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.35 - 1.16 (m, 6H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.50 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.66 (s), 130.24 (s), 129.10 (s), 128.06 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 125.94 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 77.67 (s), 58.90 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 31.20 (s), 30.71 (s), 28.36 (s), 28.18 (s), 22.36 (s), 13.92 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 7.8 min, t_{minor} = 22.5 min, 90% ee; ${}^{25}[\alpha]_D$ = -9.4 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₅H₂₀F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 358.1065, Found: 358.1054.





(R)-decyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ea)

F₃C Ph

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and pu-3ea rified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford 3ea (38 mg, 97%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2917, 2854, 2377, 1560, 1368, 1218, 1149, 649; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 2.58 (dt, J = 10.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (dt, J = 10.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.53 - 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.33 - 1.18 (m, 14H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.50 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.65 (s), 129.10 (s), 128.82 (s), 128.06 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 125.94 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 77.67 (s), 58.90 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 31.85 (s), 30.71 (s),29.46 (s), 29.33 (s), 29.25 (s), 29.03 (s), 28.70 (s), 28.21 (s), 22.66 (s), 14.09 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 6.5 min, t_{minor} = 24.2 min, 98% ee; ${}^{25}[\alpha]_D = -5.3^{\circ}$ (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₈F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 414.1691, Found: 414.1687.





(R)-isobutyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3fa)

F₃C Ph _NO₂ 3fa

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford 3fa (29 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3064, 2962, 2375, 1564, 1369, 1218, 1149, 1015, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 2.48 (dd, J = 11.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (dd, J = 11.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.75 (dt, J = 13.4, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 0.93 (dd, J = 6.6, 4.8 Hz, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.40 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.68 (s), 129.12 (s), 128.81 (s), 128.12 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 125.94 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 77.74 (s), 58.80 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 39.14 (s), 28.15 (s), 22.01 (s), 21.95 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): $t_{major} = 8.9 \text{ min}$, $t_{minor} = 25.2 \text{ min}$, 92% ee; ${}^{25}[\alpha]_D = -12.2 \circ (c = 1.0 \text{ in CHCl}_3)$; HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₆F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 330.0752, Found: 330.0745.





(R)-cyclopentyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ga)

(R)-cyclohexyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ha)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ha** (29 mg, 89%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹t) 2932, 2371, 1560, 1448, 1368, 1219, 1148, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 5.06 (q, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 2.63 – 2.45 (m, 1H), 1.88 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.71 – 1.57 (m, 3H), 1.49 – 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.09 (m, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.01 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.96 (s), 129.04 (s), 128.66 (s), 128.06 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 125.80 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 78.11 (s), 59.50 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 44.46 (s), 34.90 (s), 34.67 (s), 26.07 (s), 25.15 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 6.1 min, t_{minor} = 14.0 min, 96% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -23.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₅H₁₈F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 356.0908, Found: 356.0903.

(R)-isopropyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ia)

^{*i*Pr} S_{3ia} The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ia** (24 mg, 80%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2970, 2308, 1564, 1449, 1369, 1265, 1219, 1150, 697; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 5.14 – 4.95 (m, 2H), 2.79 (m, 1H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.96 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.85 (s), 129.09 (s), 128.75 (s), 128.08 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 125.85 (q, *J* = 282.0 Hz), 78.19 (s), 59.70 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 36.68 (s), 24.93 (s), 24.55 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 9.8 min, t_{minor} = 22.4 min, 88% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -14.7 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₂H₁₄F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 316.0595, Found: 316.0593.

k#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.856	541235	45685	93.811	97.3
2	22.430	35706	1256	6.189	2.6
Total		576941	46942	100.000	100.0

(R)-2-(((1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)thio)methyl)furan (3ka)

G S S S S S NO₂

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford

3ka (31 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2921, 2308, 1559, 1369, 1216, 1149, 1012, 743, 696; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 6.29 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.16 – 5.02 (m, 2H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.14 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.36 (s), 142.79 (s), 131.00 (s), 129.39 (s), 129.07 (s), 128.07 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 125.87 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 110.74 (s), 109.02 (s), 77.64 (s), 59.55 (q, *J* = 28.0 Hz), 28.07 (s), 28.05 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 14.2 min, t_{minor} = 16.0 min, 80% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = +18.6° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂F₃NO₃SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 354.0388, Found: 354.0383.

1	14.089	185/634	99007	50.013	51.596
2	15.939	1856671	92881	49.987	48.404
Fotal		3714305	191888	100.000	100.000

(R)-benzyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3la)

F₃C Ph , NO⁵ Ph/

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and 3la purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford 3la (32 mg, 93%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3032, 2310, 1559, 1495, 1369, 1218, 1151, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.87 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.31 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.73 (s), 131.35 (s), 129.38 (s), 129.34 (s), 129.00 (s), 128.78 (s), 128.07 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 127.91 (s), 125.95 (q, J = 283.0 Hz), 77.45 (s), 59.66 (q, J = 28.0 Hz), 35.71 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 12.2 min, t_{minor} = 9.1 min, 85% ee; ${}^{25}[\alpha]_D$ = +33.6 ° (c = 0.5 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₄F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 364.0595, Found: 364.0589.

(R)-(3-fluorobenzyl)(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ma)

F S S MO₂

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford

3ma (34 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2921, 2321, 1560, 1490, 1448, 1369, 1218, 1152, 946, 742, 696; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.06 – 6.87 (m, 3H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.38 (s, 3F), -112.49 (s, 1F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.75 (d, *J* = 245.0 Hz), 137.26 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 131.13 (s),130.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 129.46 (s), 129.06 (s), 128.05 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 125.88 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 125.02 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 116.27 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 114.89 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 77.45 (s), 59.71 (q, *J* = 28.0 Hz), 35.20 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 15.2 min, t_{minor} = 13.1 min, 92% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = +25.5° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃F₄NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 382.0501, Found: 382.0496.

(R)-(4-methylbenzyl)(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3na)

F₃C Ph S NO₂

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to

afford **3na** (34 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2308, 1564, 1513, 1448, 1368, 1217, 1152, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 4H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.31 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.76 (s), 131.57 (s), 131.42 (s), 129.49 (s), 129.30 (s), 128.98 (s), 128.09 (s), 128.07 (s), 125.98 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 77.43 (s), 59.63 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 35.46 (s), 21.14 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 11.4 min, t_{minor} = 9.0 min, 85% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = +27.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 378.0752, Found: 378.0746.

(R)-(4-chlorobenzyl)(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)sulfane (3oa)

F₃C Ph NO₂ CI 3oa

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3oa** (36 mg, 96%) as a slightly yellow oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2920,2321, 1559,

1490, 1368, 1217, 1151, 1094, 1015, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.82 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.43 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.80 (s), 133.29 (s), 131.15 (s), 130.72 (s), 129.44 (s), 129.05 (s), 128.93 (s), 128.04 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 125.88 (q, J = 283.0 Hz), 77.39 (s), 59.68 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 35.02 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 14.6 min, t_{minor} = 11.0 min, 84% ee; ${}^{25}[\alpha]_{D}$ = +27.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃F₃ClNO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 398.0205, Found: 398.0202.

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(R)-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitropropan-2-yl)(propyl)sulfane (3cb)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3cb** (30 mg, 91%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2966, 2933, 2308, 1565, 1496, 1369, 1218, 1168, 1099, 1010, 813, 666; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60

(d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 5.17 – 4.94 (m, 2H), 2.59 (dt, J = 10.7, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (dt, J = 10.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.64 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.74 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.33 (s), 130.23 (s), 129.56 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 129.04 (s), 125.72 (q, J = 283.0 Hz), 77.38 (s), 58.49 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 32.71 (s), 21.70 (s), 13.37 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 10.0 min, t_{minor} = 17.5 min, 92% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -8.3 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI-) Calcd for C₁₂H₁₂F₃CINO₂S⁻ (M-H)⁻: 326.0235, Found: 326.0232.



(R)-cyclohexyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-(p-tolyl)propan-2-yl)sulfane (3hc)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3hc** (29 mg, 85%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2931, 2854, 2310, 1560, 1448, 1369, 1219, 1149, 804, 668; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (d, *J*

= 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.04 (q, J = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 2.64 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.88 (dd, J = 9.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.75 – 1.52 (m, 3H), 1.42 (ddd, J = 13.4, 10.6, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.33 – 1.09 (m, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.14 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.06 (s), 129.63 (s), 128.83 (s), 127.94 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 125.91 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 78.16 (s), 59.49 (q, J = 28.0 Hz), 44.35 (s), 34.93 (s), 34.70 (s), 26.04 (s), 25.18 (s), 21.01 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 5.6 min, t_{minor} = 16.6 min, 91% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -21.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₂₀F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 370.1065, Found: 370.1058.





(R)-cyclohexyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-nitropropan-2-yl)sulfane (3hd)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3hd** (31 mg, 86%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2933, 2853, 2320, 1560, 1517, 1368, 1260, 1166, 1148, 1035, 822; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

7.57 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.12 – 4.93 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.65 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 1.88 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.72 – 1.57 (m, 3H), 1.41 (ddd, J = 13.4, 11.9, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 1.33 – 1.12 (m, 4H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.33 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.72 (s), 129.49 (d, J = 1.0 Hz),125.92 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 123.52 (s), 113.93 (s), 78.19 (s), 59.36 (q, J = 28.0 Hz), 55.28 (s), 44.35 (s), 34.91 (s), 34.73 (s), 26.07 (s), 25.18 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 7.6 min, t_{minor} = 20.0 min, 96% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -23.3 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₂₀F₃NO₃SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 386.1014, Found: 386.1005.





(R)-phenethyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-2-yl)sulfane (3ae)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ae** (40 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1565, 1369, 1326, 1169, 1127, 1075, 1012, 749; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 5.15 –

4.97 (m, 2H), 2.96 – 2.71 (m, 3H), 2.67 – 2.57 (m, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -63.01 (s, 3F), -66.49 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.81 (s), 135.60 (s), 131.33 (dd, *J* = 66.2, 33.1 Hz), 128.68 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 128.62 (s), 128.46 (s), 126.85 (s), 125.82 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 3.7 Hz), 125.61 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 123.52 (q, *J* = 270.0 Hz), 77.25 (s), 58.84 (q, *J* = 28.0 Hz), 34.60 (s), 32.23 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 18.6 min, t_{minor} = 20.5 min, 86% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -8.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₅F₆NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 446.0625, Found: 446.0620.





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Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
18.619	2872100	100622	92.917	94.543
20.582	218938	5808	7.083	5.457
	3091038	106431	100.000	100.000
	Ret. Time 18.619 20.582	Ret. Time Area 18.619 2872100 20.582 218938 3091038 3091038	Ret. Time Area Height 18.619 2872100 100622 20.582 218938 5808 3091038 106431	Ret. Time Area Height Area % 18.619 2872100 100622 92.917 20.582 218938 5808 7.083 3091038 106431 100.000

(R)-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitropropan-2-yl)(phenethyl)sulfane (3ab)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ab** (37 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2918, 2310, 1559, 1507, 1368, 1229, 1148, 1099, 1010, 810, 750, 697; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 5.12 – 4.94 (m, 2H), 2.95 – 2.71 (m, 3H), 2.71 – 2.57 (m, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.66 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.98 (s), 135.43 (s), 130.01 (s), 127.59 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 129.12 (s), 128.61 (s), 128.47 (s), 126.82 (s), 125.69 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 77.39 (s), 58.78 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 34.65 (s), 32.18 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 9.9 min, t_{minor} = 9.5 min, 88% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -20.9 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅F₃CINO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 412.0362, Found: 412.0356.





eak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	9.575	113863	9936	6.080	6.635
2	9.980	1758848	139819	93.920	93.365
Total		1872711	149755	100.000	100.000

(R)-phenethyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-nitropropan-2-yl)sulfane (3af)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3af** (35 mg, 94%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2918, 2310, 1559, 1507, 1368, 1239, 1147, 826, 748, 697; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.1 Hz, 4H), 5.10 –

4.97 (m, 2H), 2.96 – 2.72 (m, 3H), 2.72 – 2.59 (m, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.77 (s, 3F), -111.42 (s, 1F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.70 (d, *J* = 274.0 Hz), 139.06 (s), 130.30 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 130.21 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 128.53 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz), 127.23 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 126.79 (s), 125.77 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 115.95 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 77.53 (s), 58.75 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 34.67 (s), 32.18 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 10.8 min, t_{minor} = 10.0 min, 91% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -10.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₅F₄NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 396.0657, Found: 396.0652.





			0		0
1	10.083	85823	6876	4.585	5.022
2	10.832	1785884	130030	95.415	94.978
Fotal		1871707	136906	100.000	100.000

(R)-phenethyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-(p-tolyl)propan-2-yl)sulfane (3ac)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ac** (36 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2315, 1560, 1454, 1369, 1232, 1150, 1029, 804, 698; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, *J*

= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 2.93 – 2.72 (m, 3H), 2.71 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.62 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.32 (s), 129.63 (s), 128.56 (s), 128.47 (s), 128.31 (s), 128.01 (s), 127.99 (s), 126.69 (s), 125.95 (q, J = 283.0 Hz), 77.73 (s), 59.11 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 34.82 (s), 32.09 (s), 21.03 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 31.1 min, t_{minor} = 28.2 min, 92% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -16.1 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 392.0908, Found: 392.0904.





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	28.279	88737	2325	3.922	4.473
2	31.198	2174054	49664	96.078	95.527
Total		2262791	51990	100.000	100.000

(R)-phenethyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-nitropropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ad)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ad** (37 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2929, 2303, 1565, 1517, 1507, 1374, 1260, 1218, 1147, 1033, 823, 698; ¹H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.84 (dtd, *J* = 16.0, 9.3, 5.6 Hz, 3H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.83 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.88 (s), 139.31 (s), 129.54 (s), 128.56 (s), 128.47 (s), 126.69 (s), 125.96 (q, *J* = 282.0 Hz), 122.94 (s), 114.20 (s), 77.74 (s), 58.97(q, *J* = 28.0 Hz), 55.31 (s), 34.80 (s), 32.11 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 10.0 min, t_{minor} = 11.7 min, 96% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -6.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈F₃NO₃SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 408.0857, Found: 408.0850.



90 80 f1 (ppm)



Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	10.034	3336751	265924	97.906	97.923
2	11.759	71366	5639	2.094	2.077
Total		3408117	271563	100.000	100.000

(R)-(2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitropropan-2-yl)(phenethyl)sulfane (3ag)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ag** (37 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2921, 2327, 1603, 1564, 1454, 1369, 1216, 1151, 1048, 841, 742, 699; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 5.14 – 4.99 (m, 2H), 2.92 – 2.74 (m, 3H), 2.73 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.21 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.37 (s), 138.48 (s), 131.27 (s), 130.93 (s), 128.57 (s), 128.44 (s), 126.68 (s), 125.96 (q, *J* = 283 Hz), 125.80 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 77.81 (s), 59.20 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 40.27 (s), 34.80 (s), 32.11 (s), 21.55 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 12.9 min, t_{minor} = 14.1 min, 92% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -15.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 406.1065, Found: 406.1062.





(R)-phenethyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-nitropropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ah)



30 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ah** (37 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2917, 2312, 1654, 1559, 1507, 1490, 1457, 1368, 1193, 1143, 695; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17 – 7.08 (m,

2H), 6.95 (ddd, J = 8.3, 2.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.13 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.93 – 2.71 (m, 3H), 2.66 (td, J = 9.8, 6.3 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.28 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.80 (s), 139.25 (s), 132.96 (s),129.93 (s), 128.58 (s), 128.44 (s), 126.71 (s), 125.87 (q, J = 283.0 Hz), 120.25 (s), 114.82 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 114.06 (s), 77.81 (s), 59.20 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 55.35 (s), 34.78 (s), 32.13 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 20% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 20.3 min, t_{minor} = 18.2 min, 86% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -15.1 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈F₃NO₃SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 408.0857, Found: 408.0851.



90 80 f1 (ppm) 70 60 50 40 30 20 10



	rormin mann				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	18.298	182325	7207	6.980	7.973
2	20.398	2429923	83192	93.020	92.027
Total		2612248	90399	100.000	100.000

(R)-phenethyl(1,1,1-trifluoro-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-nitropropan-2-yl)sulfane (3ai)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3ai** (40 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3029, 2312, 1563, 1368, 1217, 1151, 813, 699; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.89 (ddd, *J* = 11.7, 10.3, 6.6 Hz, 3H), 7.74 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.52 (m,

2H), 7.37 - 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16 - 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.23 - 5.06 (m, 2H), 2.96 - 2.69 (m, 3H), 2.68 - 2.54 (m, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -66.14 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.15 (s), 132.94 (s), 132.71 (s), 128.94 (s), 128.75 (s), 128.56 (s), 128.52 (s), 128.45 (s), 128.24 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 127.59 (s), 127.51 (s), 126.97 (s), 126.72 (s), 126.07 (q, *J* = 282.0 Hz), 124.66 (s), 77.75 (s), 59.55 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 34.74 (s), 32.16 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 8.9 min, t_{minor} = 9.6 min, 94% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = +35.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₂₁H₁₈F₃NO₂SNa⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 428.0908, Found: 428.0903.





(R)-2-(1,1,1-trifluoro-3-nitro-2-(phenethylthio)propan-2-yl)thiophene (3aj)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **3aj** (35 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3029, 2921, 1560,

1469, 1454, 1430, 1368, 1213, 1160, 740, 699; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 3.06 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.80 (m, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -68.40 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.19 (s), 135.66 (s), 129.08 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 128.62 (s), 128.47 (s), 127.95 (s), 127.21 (s), 126.77 (s), 125.26 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 79.00 (s), 56.96 (q, *J* = 29.0 Hz), 34.78 (s), 32.57 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 11.5 min, t_{minor} = 10.9 min, 80% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -25.7 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₅H₁₄F₃NO₂S₂Na⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 384.0316, Found: 384.0308.





(R)-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)(phenethyl)sulfane (5ak)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **5ak** (28 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3028, 2919, 1602,

1558, 1495, 1455, 1374, 1267, 1180, 1079, 1030, 749, 697; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 – 7.22 (m, 8H), 7.20 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 4.57 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.79 – 2.65 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.81 (s), 137.29 (s), 129.09 (s), 128.59 (s), 128.57 (s), 128.54 (s), 127.76 (s), 126.63 (s), 79.24 (s), 46.71 (s), 35.92 (s), 33.04 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 10.7 min, t_{minor} = 12.9 min, 10% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = +6.9 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO₂NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 310.0878, Found: 310.0873.





(R)-(1-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)(phenethyl)sulfane (5al)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **5al** (7 mg, 22%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3027, 2925, 1601, 1558, 1495, 1446, 1382, 1268, 1072, 1030, 748, 697; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.13 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 5.8, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 2.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.34 (s), 139.94 (s), 128.72 (s), 128.51 (s), 128.42 (s), 127.89 (s), 126.62 (s), 126.54 (s), 84.07 (s), 50.07 (s), 35.33 (s), 30.92 (s), 25.40 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 11.6 min, t_{minor} = 10.2 min, 16% ee; HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO₂NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 324.1034, Found: 324.1027.





(R)-(1,1-difluoro-3-nitro-2-phenylpropan-2-yl)(phenethyl)sulfane (5am)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure A and purified by flash column chromatography (50:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **5am** (32 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3028, 2925,

1563, 1495, 1449, 1428, 1373, 1141, 1112, 1085, 1020, 967, 748, 696, 672, 556; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.56 (m, 1H), 5.14 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.88 – 2.70 (m, 3H), 2.70 – 2.54 (m, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -118.53 (s), -119.27 (s), -124.10 (s), -124.84 (s); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.47 (s), 133.09 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 129.16 (s), 128.97 (s), 128.54 (s), 128.48 (s), 127.77 (s), 126.65 (s), 115.96 (t, *J* = 247.0 Hz), 78.72 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 56.85 (t, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 35.23 (s), 31.78 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 0.8 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 12.7 min, t_{minor} = 11.3 min, 90% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -27.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₇NO₂F₂NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 360.0846, Found: 360.0835.





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	11.307	121031	8948	4.670	9.751
2	12.796	2470581	82814	95.330	90.249
Total		2591612	91762	100.000	100.000

(S)-4-(benzylthio)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-phenylpentan-2-one (6la)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6la** (17 mg, 50%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2925, 2850, 1707, 1496, 1454, 1362, 1235, 1164, 1066, 752, 707; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dt, *J* = 9.5, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (q, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 2H), 1.95 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.82 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.36 (s), 135.77 (s), 134.63 (s), 129.31 (s), 129.03 (s), 128.66 (s), 128.63 (s), 128.51 (s), 128.04 (d, J = 1.4 Hz), 127.05 (q, *J* = 282.0 Hz), 127.51 (s), 58.04 (q, *J* = 26.0 Hz), 48.20 (s), 35.52 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 31.23 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 1% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 11.8 min, t_{minor} = 9.5 min, 90% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 10.5 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₇OF₃NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 361.0850, Found: 361.0847.





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(S)-4-(benzylthio)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,5,5-trifluoropentan-2-one (6lb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6lb** (31 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2916, 2906, 1734, 1496, 1234, 1165, 1097, 1012, 706; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H),

7.44 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 3.86 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (dd, J = 41.4, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.98 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.74 (s), 135.54 (s), 134.52 (s), 133.25 (s), 129.50 (s), 129.27 (s), 128.76 (s), 128.68 (s), 127.61 (s), 126.83 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 57.60 (q, J = 27 Hz), 47.65 (s), 35.58 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 31.35 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 12.5 min, t_{minor} = 9.8 min, 93% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 27.3 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₆OF₃NaSCl⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 395.0460, Found: 395.0453.





(S)-4-(benzylthio)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-(4-fluorophenyl)pentan-2-one (6lc)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6lc** (28mg, 80%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2925, 2858, 1710, 1515, 1454, 1360, 1236, 1164, 1043, 812, 776, 708; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.18 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 3.97 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -68.23 (s, 3F), δ -112.89 (s, 1F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.96 (s), 162.31 (d, *J* = 148.0 Hz), 135.61 (s), 130.42 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 130.08 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 129.28 (s), 128.68 (s), 127.60 (s), 126.90 (q, *J* = 282.0 Hz), 115.57 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 57.48 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 47.71 (s), 35.57 (s), 31.34 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 9.3 min, t_{minor} = 6.5 min, 86% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 18.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₆OF₄NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 379.0756, Found: 379.0751.





(S)-4-(benzylthio)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-(p-tolyl)pentan-2-one (6ld)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6ld** (20 mg, 56%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2936, 2840, 1707, 1611, 1515, 1455, 1360, 1258, 1164, 1029, 829, 709; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 (d,

J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.18 (m, 7H), 3.88 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, J = 34.8, 15.5 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -68.07 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.58 (s), 138.44 (s), 135.87 (s), 131.48 (s), 129.36 (s), 129.34 (s), 128.61 (s), 127.94 (s), 127.48 (s), 127.10 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 57.83 (q, J = 26.0 Hz), 48.18 (s), 35.50 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 31.28 (s), 21.00 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 8.2 min, t_{minor} = 7.0 min, 90% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 18.4 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₉H₁₉OF₃NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 375.1006, Found: 375.0998.




(S)-4-(benzylthio)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)pentan-2-one (6le)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6le** (33 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2850, 1707, 1496, 1454, 1361, 1235, 1160, 1039, 815, 748, 715; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (d,

J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (ddd, J = 14.4, 13.4, 7.4 Hz, 5H), 6.96 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 4.00 – 3.78 (m, 4H), 3.73 – 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.34 (dd, J = 36.2, 15.4 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.66 (s), 159.38 (s), 135.87 (s), 129.39 (s), 129.33 (s), 128.63 (s), 127.49 (s), 127.08 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 126.22 (s), 113.93 (s), 57.58 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 55.26 (s), 48.10 (s), 35.49 (s), 31.32 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 9.3 min, t_{minor} = 8.5 min, 93% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 47.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₉H₁₉O₂F₃NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 391.0956, Found: 391.0949.





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.573	77897	7051	3.658	4.047
2	9.398	2051438	167184	96.342	95.953
Total		2129335	174234	100.000	100.000

(S)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenethylthio)pentan-2-one (6ae)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6ae** (32 mg, 84%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2850, 1707, 1495, 1454, 1369, 1218, 1167, 1039, 815, 749, 696; ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (dt, J = 27.2, 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.28 (dd, J = 40.8, 15.3 Hz, 2H), 2.91 – 2.73 (m, 3H), 2.73 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -68.38 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.74 (s), 159.28 (s), 139.79 (s), 129.42 (s), 129.41 (s), 128.46 (s), 127.03 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 126.48 (s), 126.32 (s), 113.86 (s), 57.86 – 56.89 (m), 57.04 (s), 57.04 (s), 56.77 (s), 55.25 (s), 48.42 (s), 34.98 (s), 31.93 (s), 31.37 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 6.9 min, t_{minor} = 8.9 min, 87% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 4.2 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₂₀H₂₁O₂F₃NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 405.1112, Found: 405.1107.





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(S)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-((furan-2-ylmethyl)thio)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)pentan-2-one (6ke)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6ke** (35 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2960, 2934, 1710, 1611, 1510, 1260, 1164, 1029, 935, 828, 747; ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.29 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.64 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (q, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -68.31 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.47 (s), 159.39 (s), 149.47 (s), 142.39 (s), 129.44 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 126.98 (q, *J* = 281.0 Hz), 125.83 (s), 113.96 (s), 110.61 (s), 108.40 (s), 57.62 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 55.24 (s), 48.16 (s), 31.32 (s), 27.80 (d, J = 2.2 Hz). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 14.2 min, t_{minor} = 15.4 min, 84% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 27.6 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₇O₃F₃NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 381.0748, Found: 381.0743.







PDA Ch1 210nm 4nm Area % 92.032 7.968 Height % 92.457 7.543 Peak# Ret. Time Height Area 2000209 14.266 107745 15.423 173176 8790 2 Total 2173385 116535 100.000 100.000

(S)-4-(benzylthio)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)pentan-2-one (6lf)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6lf** (37 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2851, 1707, 1495, 1454, 1360, 1235, 1160, 1039, 815, 748, 715; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.17 (s,

1H), 8.03 – 7.80 (m, 4H), 7.68 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 3.90 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dt, J = 25.3, 12.1 Hz, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.22 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.37 (s), 135.73 (s), 132.75 (s), 132.70 (s), 131.79 (s), 129.35 (s), 128.66 (s), 128.65 (s), 127.81 (s), 127.79 (s), 127.54 (s), 127.48 (s), 127.34 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 127.16 (s), 126.78 (s), 125.05 (s), 58.48 (q, J = 27.0 Hz), 48.35 (s), 35.62 (s), 31.34 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 11.0 min, t_{minor} = 10.3 min, 83% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 72.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉OF₃NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 411.1006, Found: 411.1000.





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	10.382	162040	11615	8.320	9.199
2	11.071	1785630	114646	91.680	90.801
Total		1947670	126261	100.000	100.000

(R)-4-(benzylthio)-5,5,5-trifluoro-4-(thiophen-2-yl)pentan-2-one (6lg)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6lg** (24 mg, 69%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2925, 2850, 1709, 1496, 1455, 1360, 1236, 1170, 1046, 711; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, J = 5.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.24 (m, 6H), 7.05 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (q, J = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -69.55 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.13 (s), 139.32 (s), 135.37 (s), 129.44 (s), 128.67 (s), 128.14 (s), 127.64 (s), 126.91 (s), 126.83 (s), 126.31 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 55.88 (q, J = 28.0 Hz), 49.93 (s), 35.91 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 31.35 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 9.2 min, t_{minor} = 7.4 min, 88% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -0.7 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₅OF₃NaS₂⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 367.0414, Found: 367.0405.



82



Height % 7.246 92.754 100.000 66864 6462 6.058 1036933 82729 93.942 1103798 89191 100.000

2

Total

9.212

(S)-3-(benzylthio)-4,4,4-trifluoro-1,3-diphenylbutan-1-one (6lh)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure B and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **6lh** (40 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data matched previously reported values.³ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, *J* =

7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.31 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 4.07 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 3.97 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 3.63 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -67.57 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.35 (s), 137.01 (s), 135.97 (s), 134.95 (s), 133.34 (s), 129.29 (s), 128.62 (s), 128.58 (s), 128.42 (s), 128.19 (s), 128.09 (s), 128.04 (s), 127.42 (s), 127.27 (q, J = 282.0 Hz), 58.74 (q, J = 26.0 Hz), 41.86 (s), 35.86 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 12.1 min, t_{minor} = 8.5 min, 70% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 21.7 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₂₃H₁₉OF₃NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 423.1006, Found: 423.0999. The absolute stereochemistry was assigned as (S) by comparison to the sign of the specific rotation in the literature. ³





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.592	535300	46878	15.025	20.436
2	12.143	3027396	182512	84.975	79.564
Total		3562696	229390	100.000	100.000

(S)-4-(benzylthio)pentan-2-one (8la)

^{SBn} ^{COMe} The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8la** (19 mg, 92%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data matched previously reported values.⁴ ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 3.27 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.58 (s), 138.31 (s), 128.83 (s), 128.56 (s), 127.05 (s), 50.81 (s), 35.49 (s), 34.87 (s), 30.46 (s), 21.46 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 7.1 min, t_{minor} = 6.5 min, 85% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 19.3 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₂H₁₆ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 231.0820, Found: 231.0814. The absolute stereochemistry was assigned as (S) by comparison to the sign of the specific rotation in the literature.⁴





(S)-4-((furan-2-ylmethyl)thio)pentan-2-one (8ka)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8ka** (18 mg, 91%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2962, 2923, 1718, 1507, 1363, 1150, 1009, 740; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 3.24 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.8, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, *J* = 16.9, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.42 (s), 151.63 (s), 142.00 (s), 110.48 (s), 107.38 (s), 50.70 (s), 35.09 (s), 30.42 (s), 27.51 (s), 21.28 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 14.4 min, t_{minor} = 11.4 min, 81% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 18.7 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₀H₁₄O₂NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 221.0612, Found: 221.0606.







77638

100.000

100.000

1198019

Total

PDA Ch1 21 Peak#	Onm 4nm Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	11.402	505911	31743	9.638	10.620
2	14.441	4743038	267164	90.362	89.380
Total		5248949	298907	100.000	100.000

(S)-4-((3-fluorobenzyl)thio)pentan-2-one (8ma)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8ma** (22 mg, 97%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2963, 2924, 1714, 1488, 1360, 1257, 1159, 1137, 944, 883, 787; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (td, *J* = 8.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.87 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 3.15 (dd, *J*

= 14.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, J = 16.9, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (dd, J = 16.9, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.43 (s), 162.86 (d, J = 245.3 Hz), 140.96 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 129.97 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 124.45 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 115.69 (d, J = 21 Hz), 114.02 (d, J = 21 Hz), 50.75 (s), 35.08 (d, J = 2.25 Hz), 30.49 (s), 21.46 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 17.1 min, t_{minor} = 13.6 min, 78% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 14.0 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₂H₁₅OFNaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 249.0725, Found: 249.0720.





ak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	13.622	129267	8167	11.235	13.570
2	17.104	1021294	52021	88.765	86.430
Total		1150561	60188	100.000	100.000

(S)-4-((4-methylbenzyl)thio)pentan-2-one (8na)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8na** (22 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2960, 2922, 1717, 1513, 1456, 1419, 1360, 1158, 819, 743; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 3.26 – 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 5.8 Hz,

1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 16.8, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 3H), 2.08 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.31 – 1.24 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.65 (s), 136.64 (s), 135.14 (s), 129.24 (s), 128.71 (s), 50.81 (s), 35.16 (s), 34.79 (s), 30.47 (s), 21.43 (s), 21.11 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 8.2 min, t_{minor} = 7.5 min, 90% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 19.0 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 245.0976, Found: 245.0970.





(S)-4-((2-methylbenzyl)thio)pentan-2-one (8pa)

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8pa** (21 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2961, 2925, 1715, 1493, 1456, 1360, 1158, 1040, 768; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 3.87 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 3.34 – 3.18 (m, 1H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.33 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.60 (s), 136.64 (s), 135.82 (s), 130.62 (s), 129.57 (s), 127.34 (s), 125.96 (s), 50.92 (s), 35.40 (s), 33.63 (s), 30.44 (s), 21.62 (s), 19.14 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 13.8 min, t_{minor} = 11.3 min, 89% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 25.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 245.0976, Found: 245.0972.





(S)-4-(benzylthio)-6-(5-methylfuran-2-yl)hexan-2-one (8lb)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8lb** (29 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2921, 2853,

1718, 1569, 1495, 1361, 1218, 738, 704; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 5.83 (dd, J = 6.8, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 3.85 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.18 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.80 – 2.52 (m, 4H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.08 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 3H), 1.97 – 1.68 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.64 (s), 153.26 (s), 150.38 (s), 138.43 (s), 128.96 (s), 128.54 (s), 127.07 (s), 105.90 (s), 105.81 (s), 49.59 (s), 39.76 (s), 35.70 (s), 33.37 (s), 30.36 (s), 25.28 (s), 13.56 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 10% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 24.3 min, t_{minor} = 14.0 min, 89% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 2.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₂₂O₂NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 325.1238, Found: 325.1234.





(S)-5-(benzylthio)hexan-3-one (8lc)

^{SBn} COEt The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8lc** (22 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data matched previously reported values.⁵ ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 3.85 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.28 – 3.08 (m, 1H), 2.66 (dd, *J* = 16.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dd, *J* = 16.6, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.28 (s), 138.35 (s), 128.82 (s), 128.54 (s), 127.02 (s), 49.58 (s), 36.59 (s), 35.57 (s), 35.08 (s), 21.54 (s), 7.64 (s). HPLC (OJ-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 17.2min, t_{minor} = 13.3 min, 83% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = 18.4 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 245.0976, Found: 245.0973. The absolute stereochemistry was assigned as (S) by comparison to the sign of the specific rotation in the literature.⁵





(S)-3-(benzylthio)-1-phenylbutan-1-one (8ld)

^{SBn} cOPh The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8ld** (24 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2965, 2921, 1684, 1598, 1495, 1448, 1354,, 1181, 1071, 989, 753, 690; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 3.89 – 3.75 (m, 2H), 3.48 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.27 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 16.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.09 (s), 138.38 (s), 136.86 (s), 133.23 (s), 128.85 (s), 128.65 (s), 128.58 (s), 128.11 (s), 127.04 (s), 46.08 (s), 35.66 (s), 35.46 (s), 21.54 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 1% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 12.6 min, t_{minor} = 13.8 min, 84% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -29.2 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 293.0976, Found: 293.0969.





(S)-3-(benzylthio)-1-(3-fluorophenyl)butan-1-one (8le)

SBn C

The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8le** (27 mg, 95%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2963, 2924, 1684, 1589, 1495, 1453, 1253, 1166, 896, 788, 707; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.44 (td, *J* = 8.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 3.90 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 3.46 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.65 (s, 1F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.77 (s), 162.82 (d, *J* = 246 Hz), 138.92 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 138.92 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 138.29 (s), 128.80 (s), 128.56 (s), 127.05 (s), 123.80 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 120.18 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 114.79 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 46.22 (s), 35.64 (s), 35.32 (s), 21.50 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 9.2 min, t_{minor} = 10.6 min, 82% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -16.6 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₇OFNaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 311.0882, Found: 311.0877.





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %		
1	9.275	685430	56941	90.861	91.746		
2	10.645	68939	5123	9.139	8.254		
Total		754369	62064	100.000	100.000		

(S)-3-(benzylthio)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)butan-1-one (8lf)

^{SBn} O ^{SBn} O ^{SIF} F ^{SIF} The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8**If (28 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2966, 2923, 1684, 1598, 1506, 1453, 1409, 1231, 1156, 988, 833, 769; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.17 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 3.90 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 3.46 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.24 (dd, J = 16.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 16.6, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -104.96 (s, 1F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.42 (s), 165.76 (d, J = 253.0 Hz), 138.34 (s), 133.29 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 130.72 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 128.82 (s), 128.56 (s), 127.03 (s), 115.69 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 45.98 (s), 35.64 (s), 35.43 (s), 21.52 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 1% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 13.5 min, t_{minor} = 15.0 min, 88% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -26.4 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₇OFNaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 311.0882, Found: 311.0878.





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	13.585	7544315	405806	93.925	94.466
2	15.094	487945	23775	6.075	5.534
Total		8032260	429581	100.000	100.000

(S)-3-(benzylthio)-1-(p-tolyl)butan-1-one (8lg)

^{SBn} O ^{Blg} The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8lg** (25 mg, 89%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2962, 2921, 1672, 1604, 1507, 1452, 1179, 807, 767; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.22 (m, 7H), 3.90 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 3.46 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.25 (dd, J = 16.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, J = 16.6, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.71 (s), 144.01 (s), 138.37 (s), 134.40 (s), 129.28 (s), 128.81 (s), 128.53 (s), 128.20 (s), 126.97 (s), 45.92 (s), 35.63 (s), 35.55 (s), 21.64 (s), 21.47 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 10.2 min, t_{minor} = 11.1 min, 92% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -38.9 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 307.1133, Found: 307.1127.




(S)-3-(benzylthio)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)butan-1-one (8lh)



The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8lh** (27 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2964, 2924, 1672,

1601, 1510, 1453, 1260, 1170, 1028, 831, 705; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 6.97 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.87 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 3.52 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 16.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.59 (s), 163.55 (s), 138.40 (s), 130.38 (s), 129.99 (s), 128.82 (s), 128.53 (s), 126.97 (s), 113.74 (s), 55.47 (s), 45.68 (s), 35.68 (s), 35.63 (s), 21.50 (s). HPLC (OD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 11.5 min, t_{minor} = 12.6 min, 91% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -35.0 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀O₂NaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 323.1082, Found: 323.1076.





(R)-3-(benzylthio)-4-methyl-1-phenylpentan-1-one (8li)

137.20 (s), 133.07 (s), 129.03 (s), 128.61 (s), 128.38 (s), 128.15 (s), 126.91 (s), 47.77 (s), 42.81 (s), 37.28 (s), 32.40 (s), 19.85 (s), 18.66 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): $t_{major} = 5.4 \text{ min}, t_{minor} = 6.3 \text{ min}, 94\%$ ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -58.8 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 321.1289, Found: 321.1281.







(R)-3-(benzylthio)-3-cyclohexyl-1-phenylpropan-1-one (8lj)

 $SBn \\ COPh \\ Bij \\ Bij \\ COPh \\ Bij \\ Bi$





(S)-3-(benzylthio)-1-phenyloctan-1-one (8lk)

^{SBn} ^{V4} ^{W4} ^{COPh} The title compound was prepared according to the general procedure C and purified by flash column chromatography (20:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **8lk** (32 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 2963, 2924, 1717, 1616, 1488, 1447, 1361, 1159, 944, 788; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 3.91 – 3.68 (m, 2H), 3.38 – 3.23 (m, 2H), 3.23 – 3.08 (m, 1H), 1.68 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.17 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.48 (s), 138.61 (s), 137.03 (s), 133.10 (s), 128.93 (s), 128.59 (s), 128.46 (s), 128.10 (s), 126.94 (s), 45.09 (s), 40.97 (s), 35.93 (s), 35.12 (s), 31.53 (s), 26.37 (s), 22.54 (s), 14.04 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 2.5% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 5.8 min, t_{minor} = 7.0 min, 87% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -34.6 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₂₁H₂₆ONaS⁺ (M+Na)⁺: 349.1602, Found: 349.1594.





(R)-3,3,3-trifluoro-2-(phenethylthio)-2-phenylpropan-1-amine (11)



The title compound was prepared according to the reported procedure⁷ and purified by flash column chromatography (4:1 hexanes : EtOAc) to afford **11** (65 mg, 99%) as a yellow solid. Analytical data: IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3063, 3028, 2926, 2853, 1496, 1454, 1245, 1149, 803, 752, 712, 697; ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.16 (m, 6H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (q, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 2H), 2.87 – 2.71 (m, 3H), 2.72 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 1.39 – 1.23 (brs, 2H); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.90 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.76 (s), 134.04 (s), 128.77 (s), 128.49 (s), 128.44 (s), 128.34 (s), 127.49 (q, *J* = 283.0 Hz), 126.53 (s), 62.21 (q, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 46.12 (s), 35.15 (s), 31.20 (s). HPLC (AD-H, 1% EtOH in hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 210 nm): t_{major} = 20.4 min, t_{minor} = 10.6 min, 92% ee; ²⁵[α]_D = -12.2 ° (c = 1.0 in CHCl₃); HRMS (ESI+) Calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NF₃S⁺ (M+H)⁺: 326.1185, Found: 326.1182.





Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	10.608	81935	5729	4.100	8.420
2	20.458	1916566	62312	95.900	91.580
Total		1998501	68041	100.000	100.000

X-Ray single crystal structure of 3aa's derivative (11)



Supplementary References

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