

Chirality sensing of tertiary alcohols by a novel strong hydrogen-bonding donor–selenourea

Guangling Bian,^a Shiwei Yang,^a Huayin Huang,^a Hua Zong,^a Ling Song,^{*a} Hongjun Fan^{*b} and Xiaoqiang Sun^{*c}

^a The Key Laboratory of Coal to Ethylene Glycol and Its Related Technology, Fujian Institute of Research on the Structure of Matter, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Fuzhou, Fujian 350002, P. R. China.

^b The State Key Lab of Molecular Reaction Dynamics, Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics (iChem), Chinese Academy of Sciences, Dalian, Liaoning, 116023, P. R. China.

^c School of Petrochemical Engineering, Changzhou University, Changzhou, Jiangsu, 213164, P. R. China.

* Corresponding author. Tel: +86(591)63173118, Fax +86(591)63173117

E-mail: songling@fjirsm.ac.cn; fanhj@dicp.ac.cn; xqsun@cczu.edu.cn

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General information:

^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400 (400 MHz) spectrometer, and chemical shifts were reported in ppm using TMS ($\delta \text{H}=0$, in CDCl_3) or C_6D_6 ($\delta \text{H}=7.16$, in C_6D_6) as internal standards. ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400 (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling, and chemical shifts were reported in ppm from the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 ; 77.16 ppm). 2D COSY and NOESY spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 MHz spectrometer, using C_6D_6 ($\delta \text{H}=7.16$) as internal standards. ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400 (376 MHz) spectrometer. ^{77}Se NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 (95 MHz) spectrometer, and chemical shifts are reported in ppm from PhSeSePh ($\delta \text{Se}=464$ ppm, in CDCl_3) resonance as the external standard. Optical rotations were measured on a SGW-1 automatic polarimeter. Electrospray ionization mass spectrometry (ESI-MS) spectra were obtained on a 1290UHPLC/6538QTOF spectrometer giving fragment ions in m/z with relative intensities (%) in parentheses. All air- and moisture-sensitive reactions were performed under an atmosphere of argon (Ar) in dried glassware.

Figure S1. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2

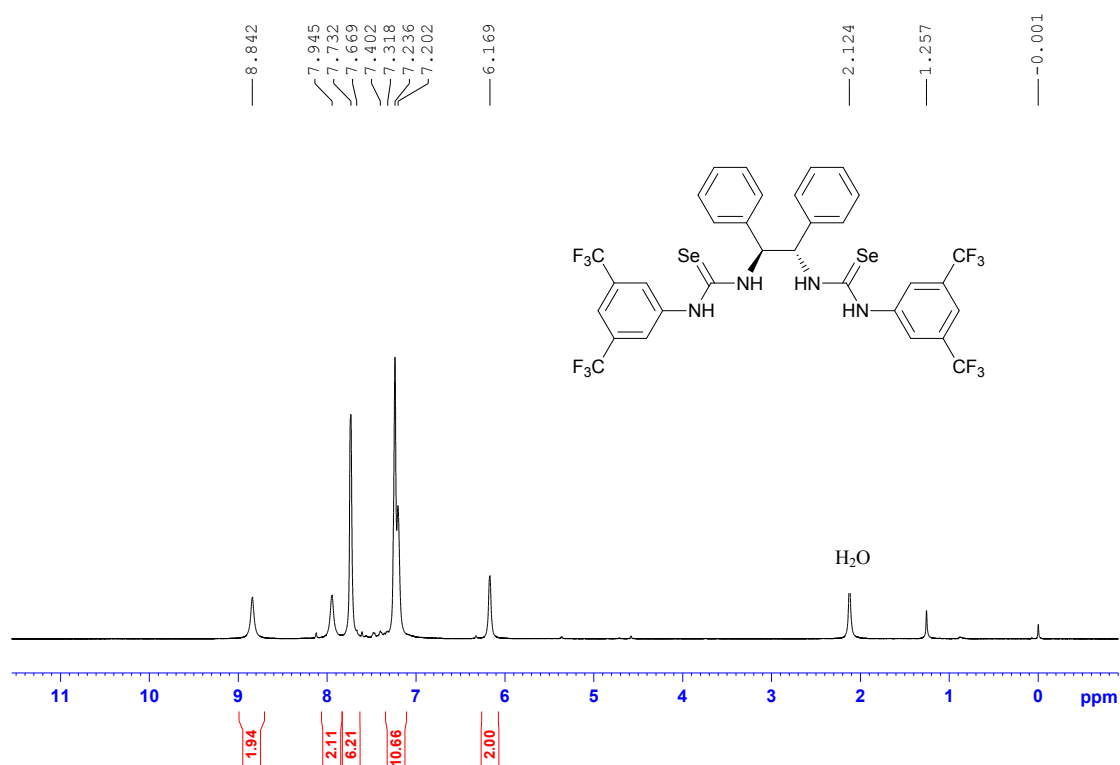


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2

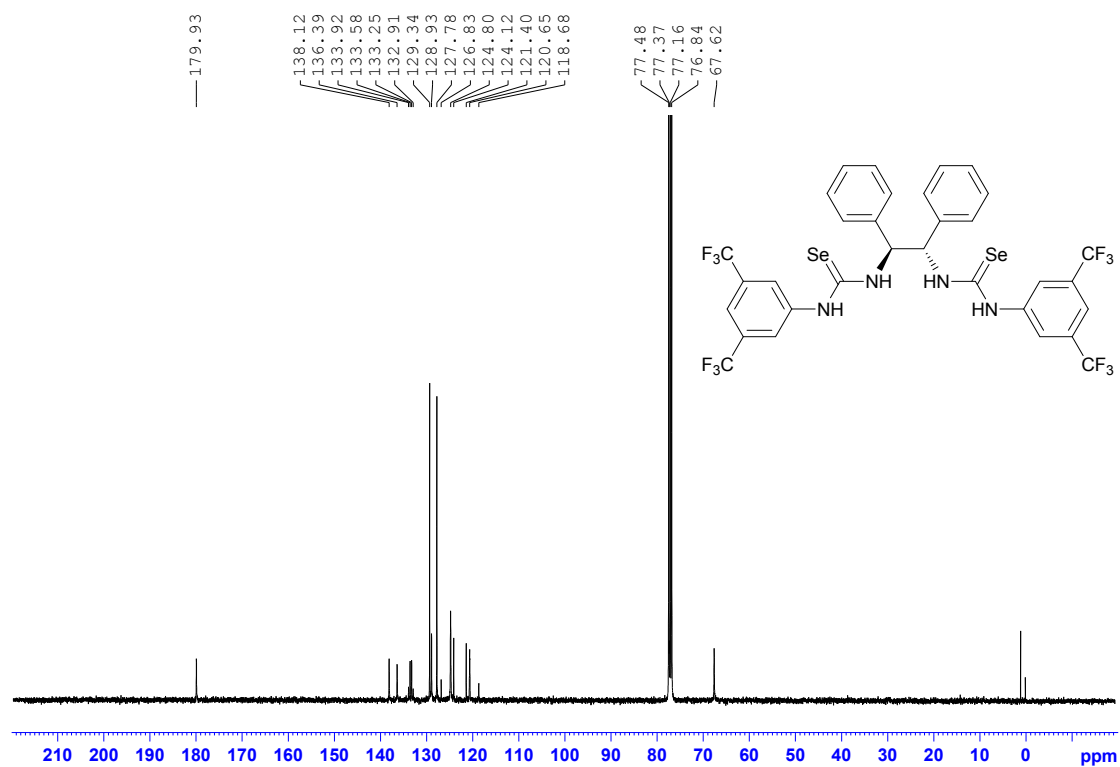


Figure S3. ^{77}Se NMR (95 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2

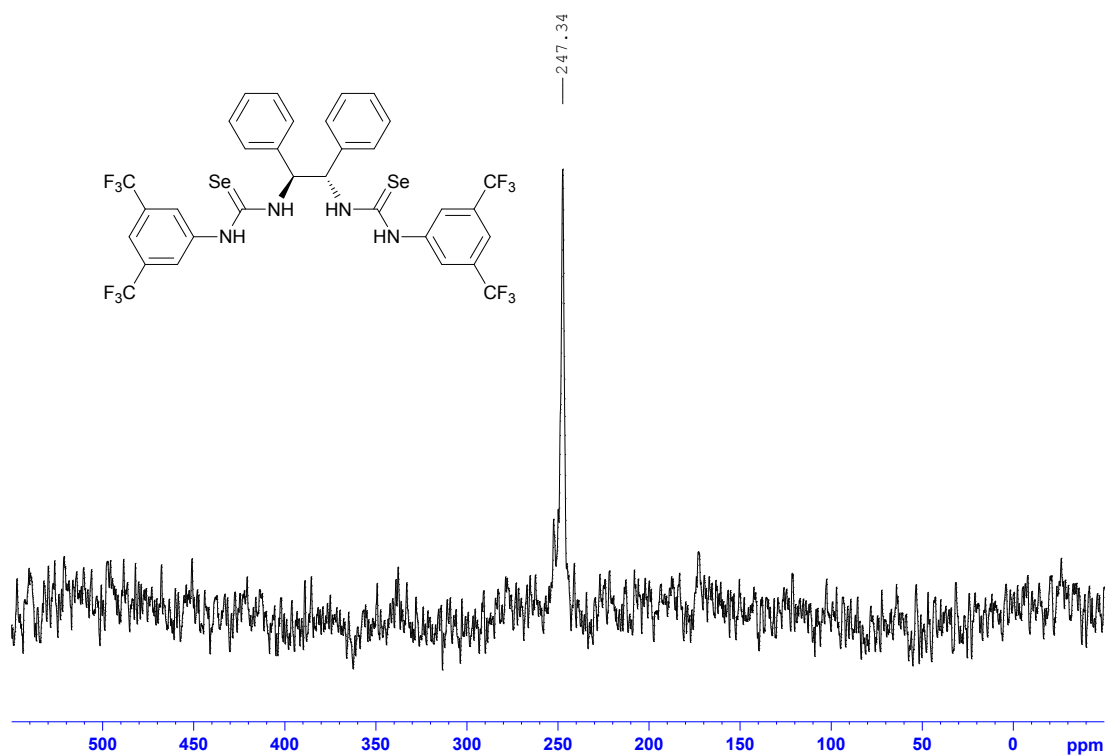


Figure S4. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2

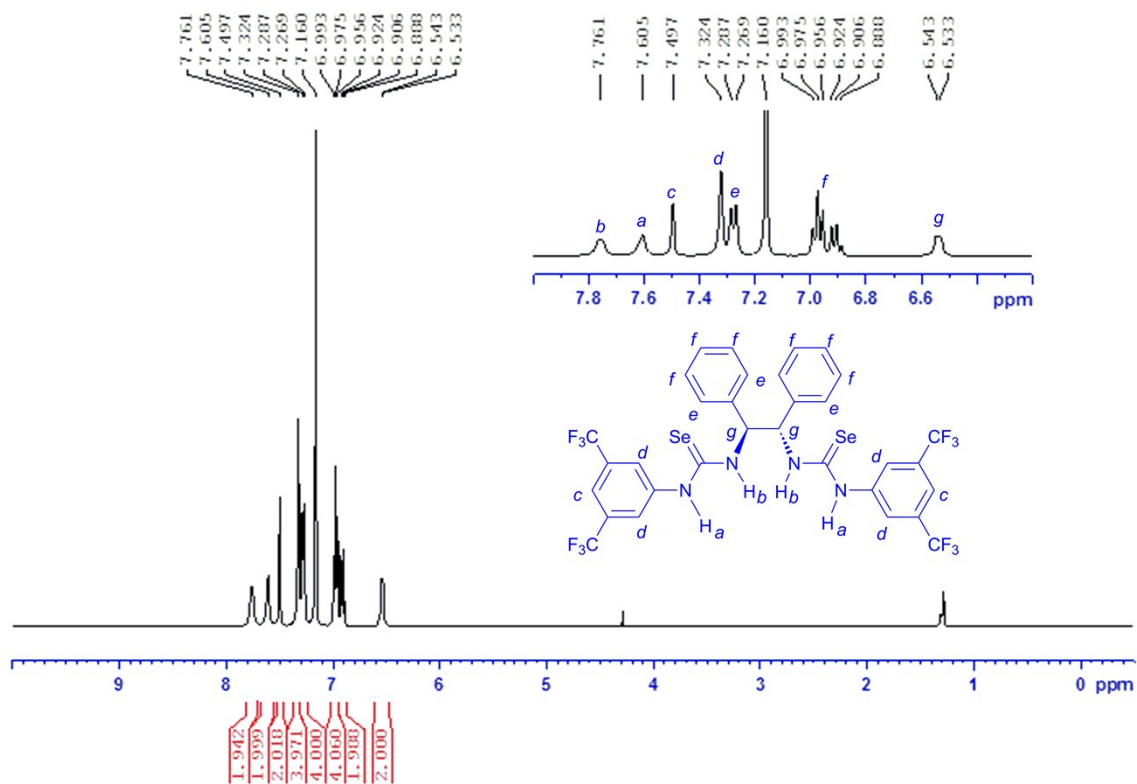


Figure S5. COSY NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2

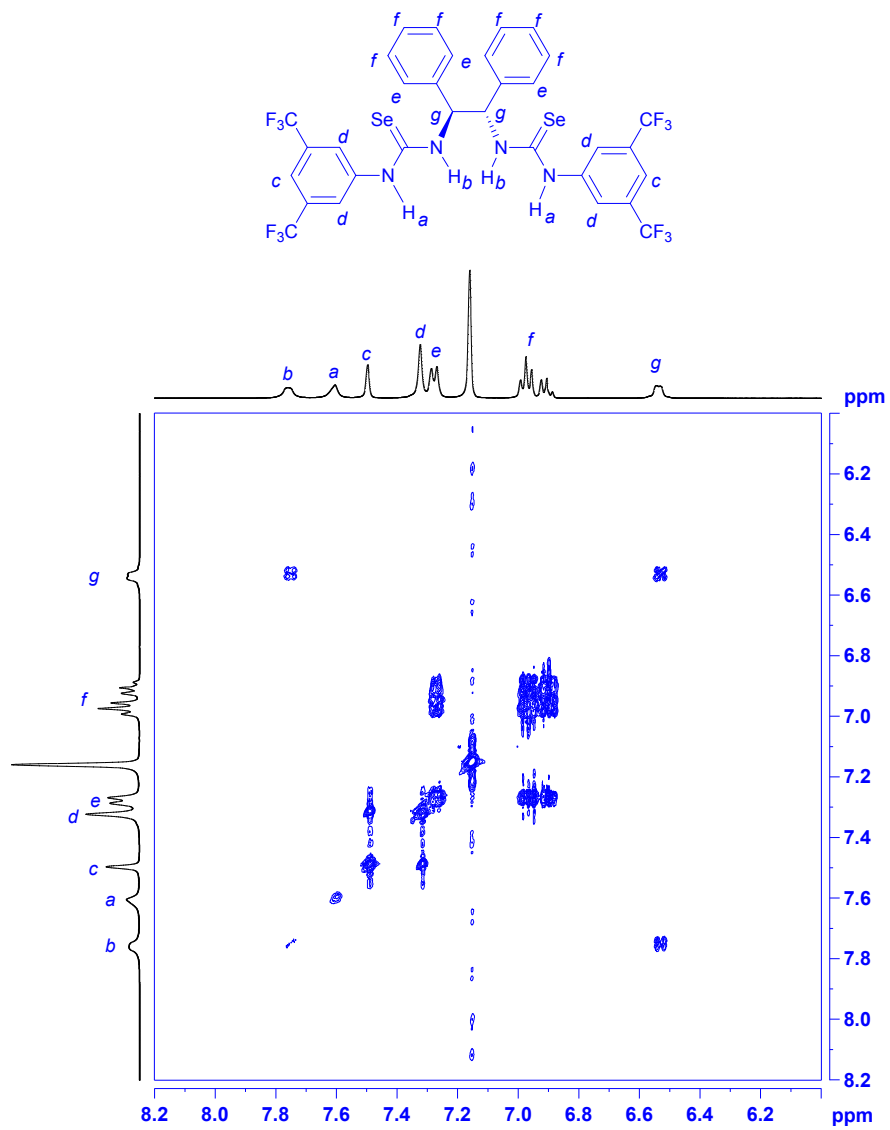


Figure S6. Contrasted ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of A/(*S,S*)-CSA-2 and A/(*S,S*)-CSA-1.

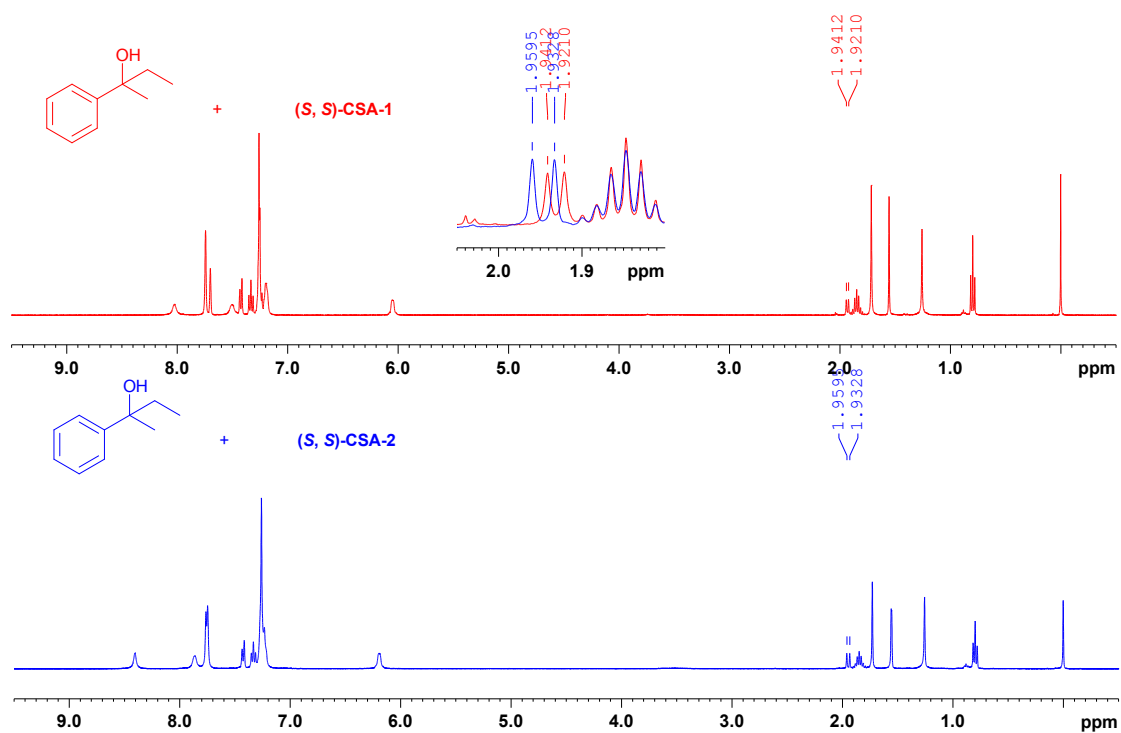


Figure S7. Contrasted ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of B/(*S,S*)-CSA-2 and B/(*S,S*)-CSA-1.

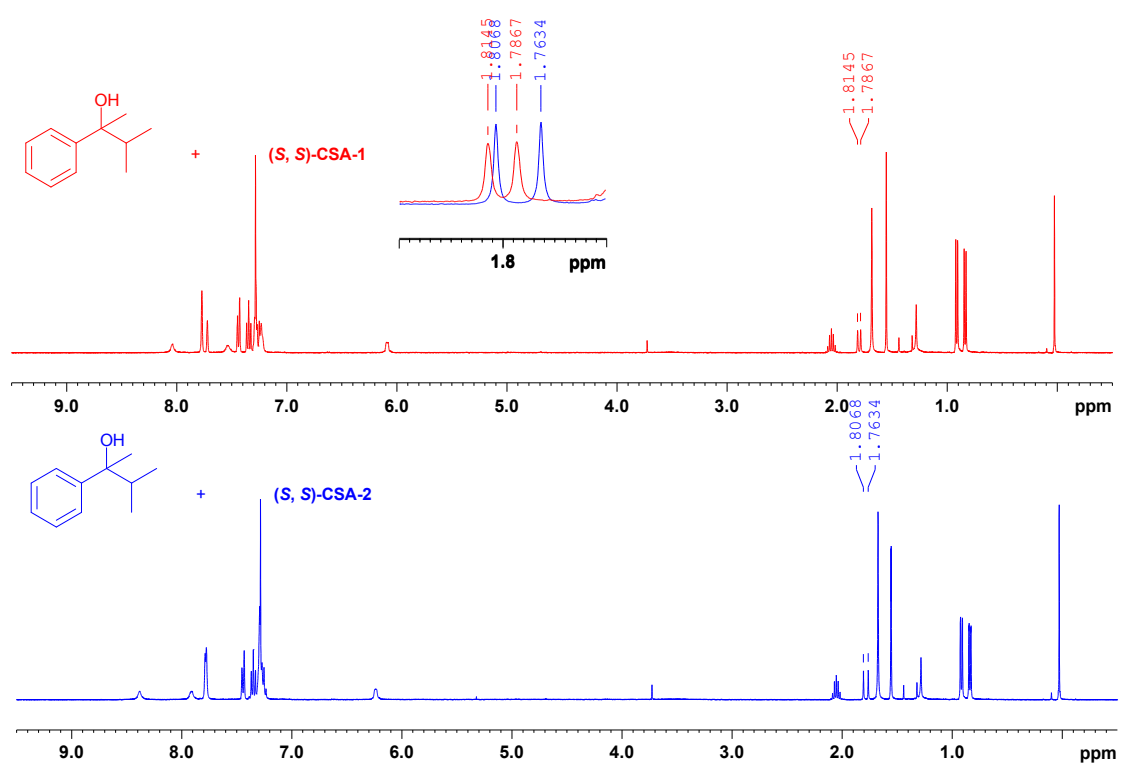


Figure S8. Contrasted ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of D/(*S,S*)-CSA-2 and D/(*S,S*)-CSA-1.

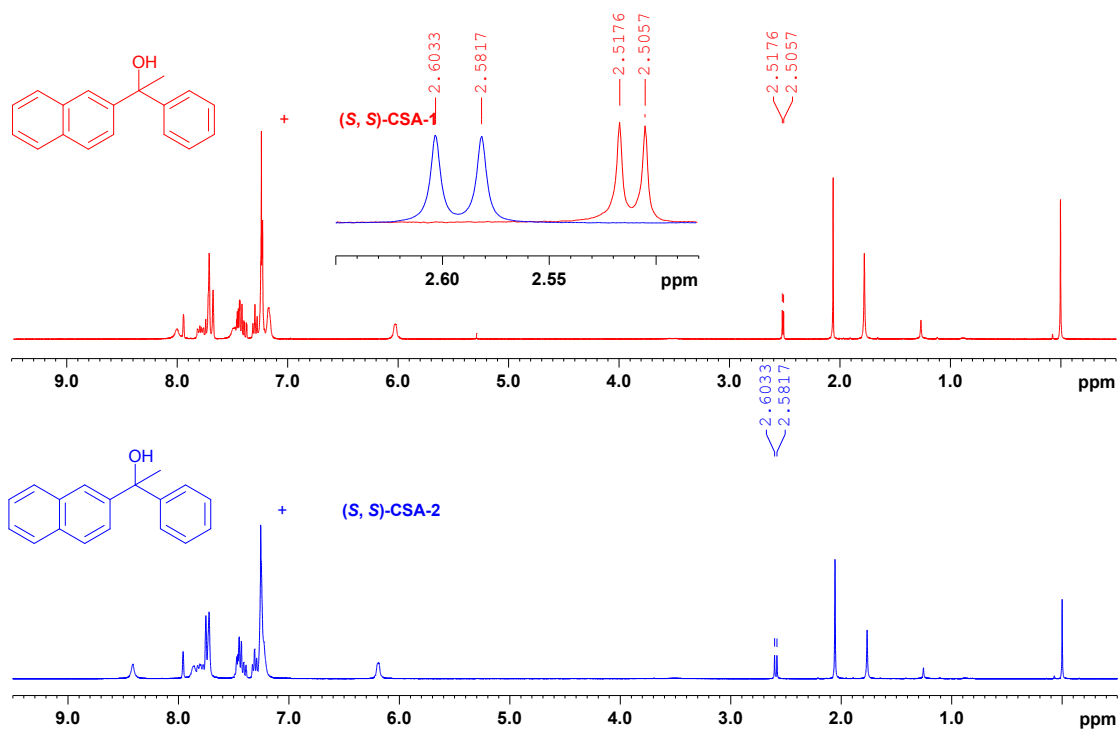


Figure S9. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of *(S,S)*-CSA-2 and racemic guest A

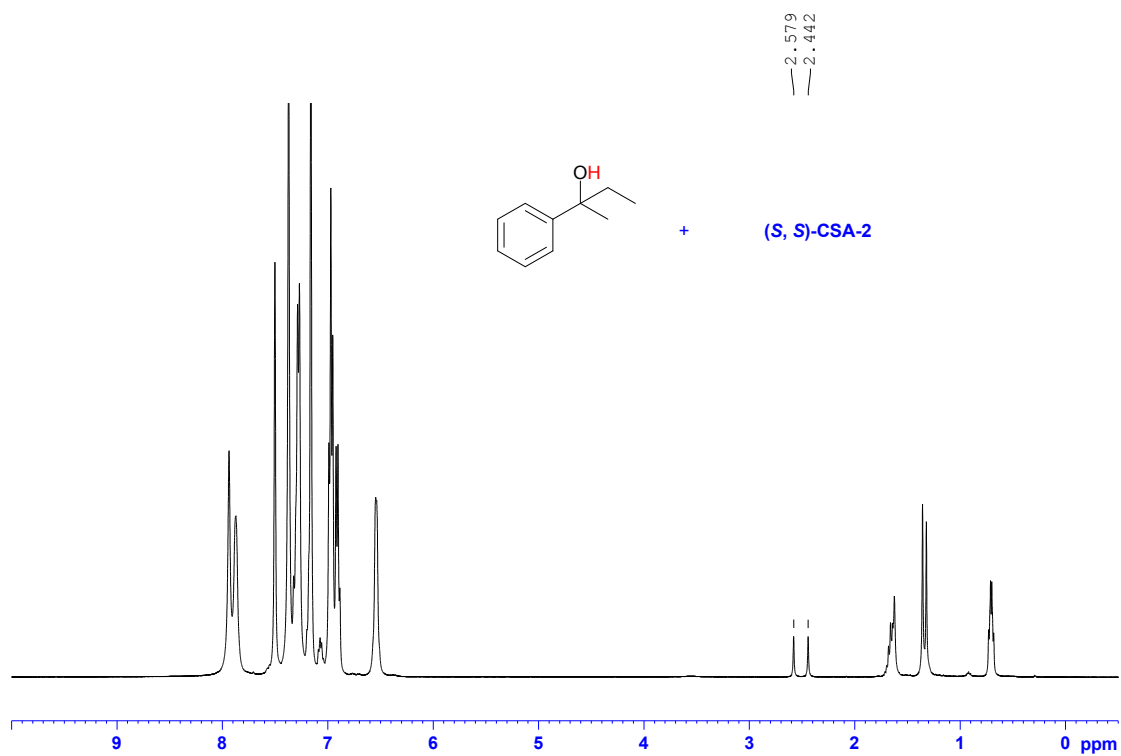


Figure S10. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest A

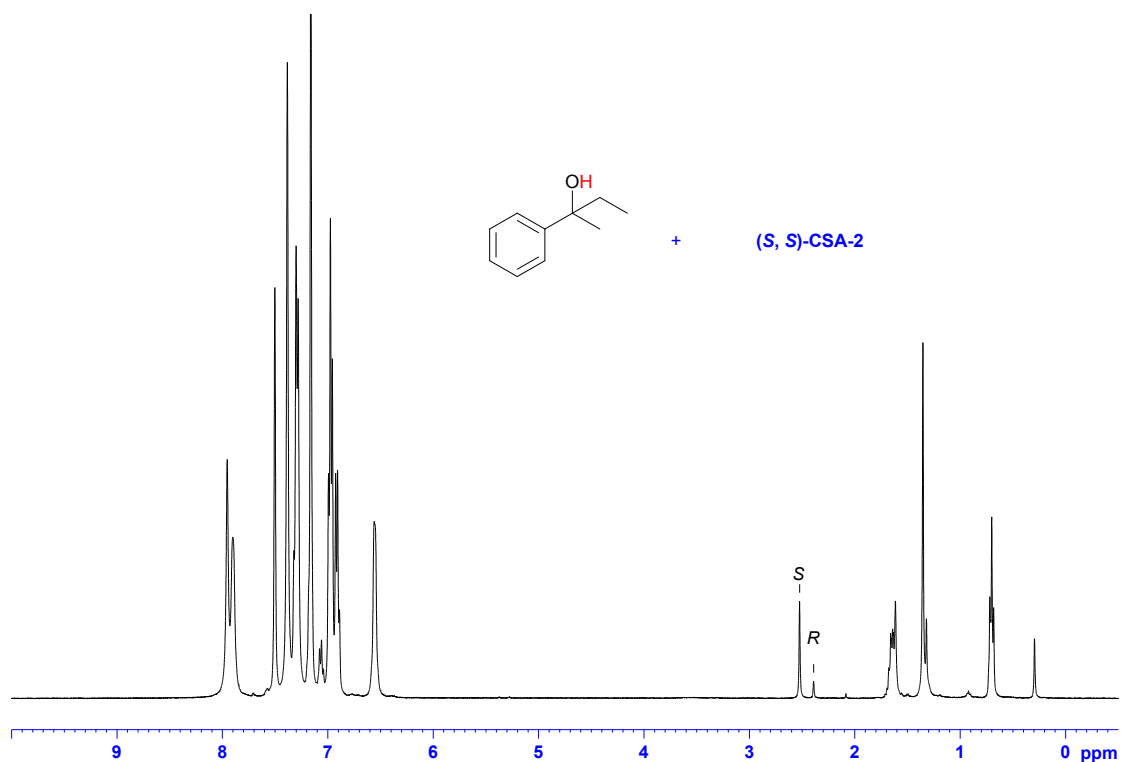


Figure S11. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic tertiary alcohol B

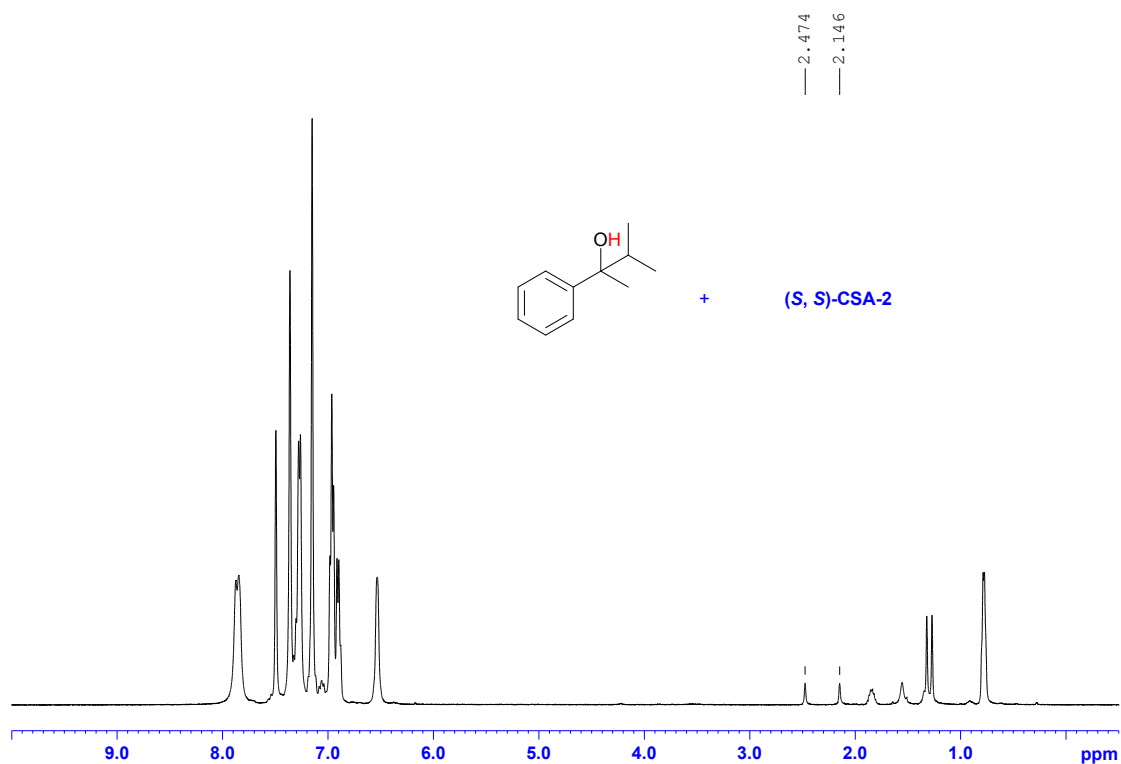


Figure S12. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest B

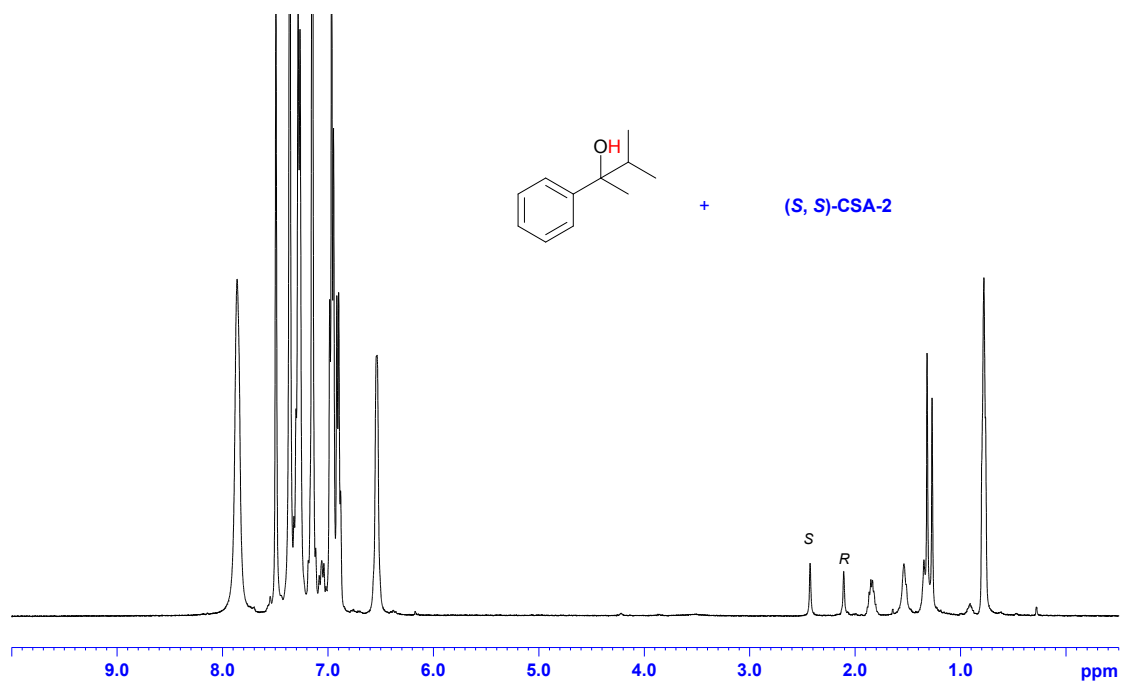


Figure S13. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest C

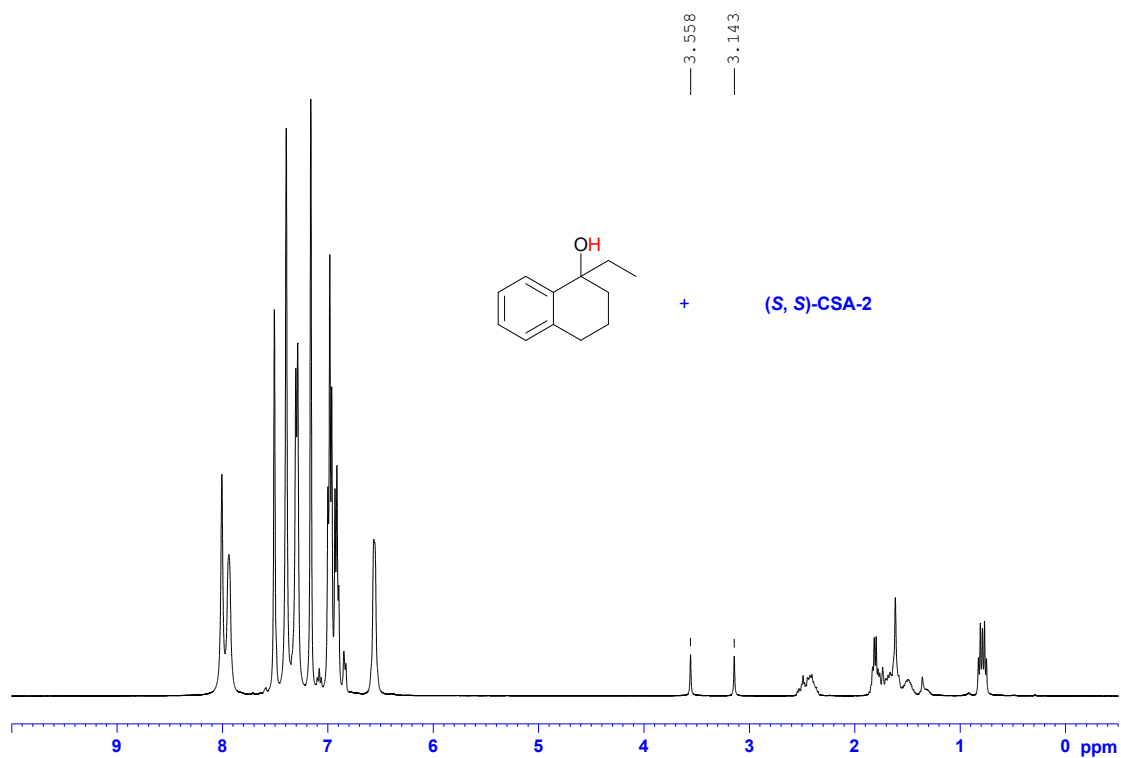


Figure S14. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest C

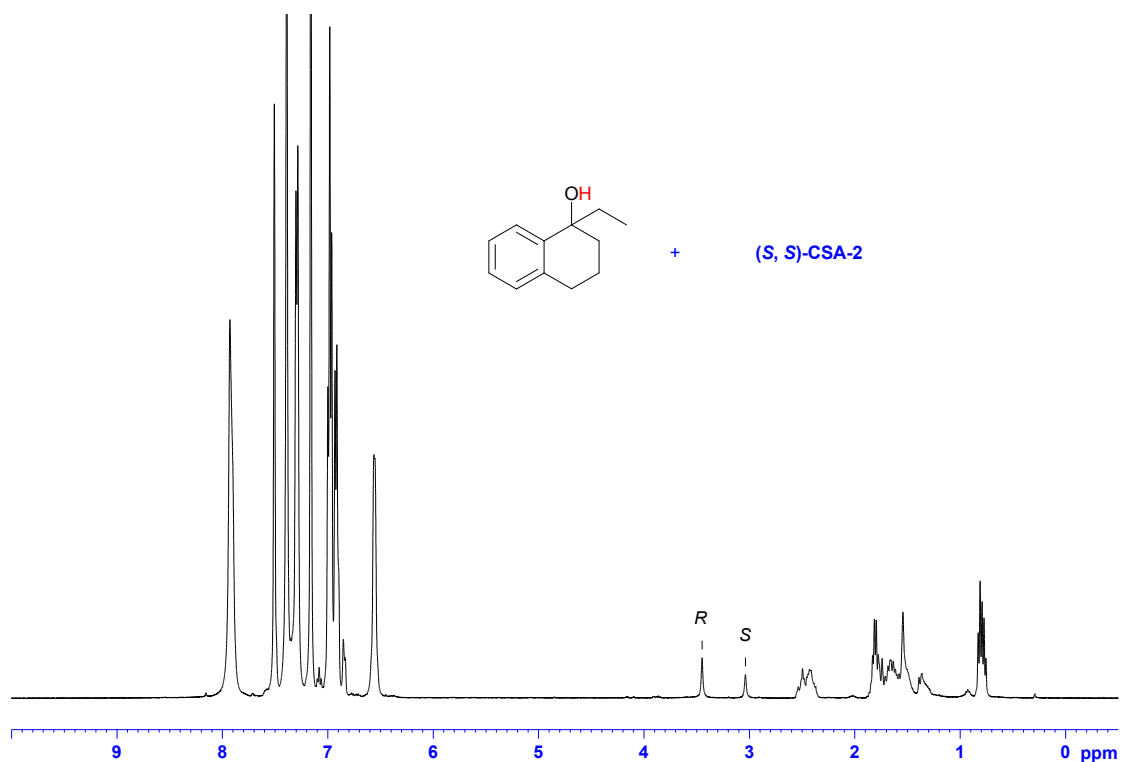


Figure S15. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest D

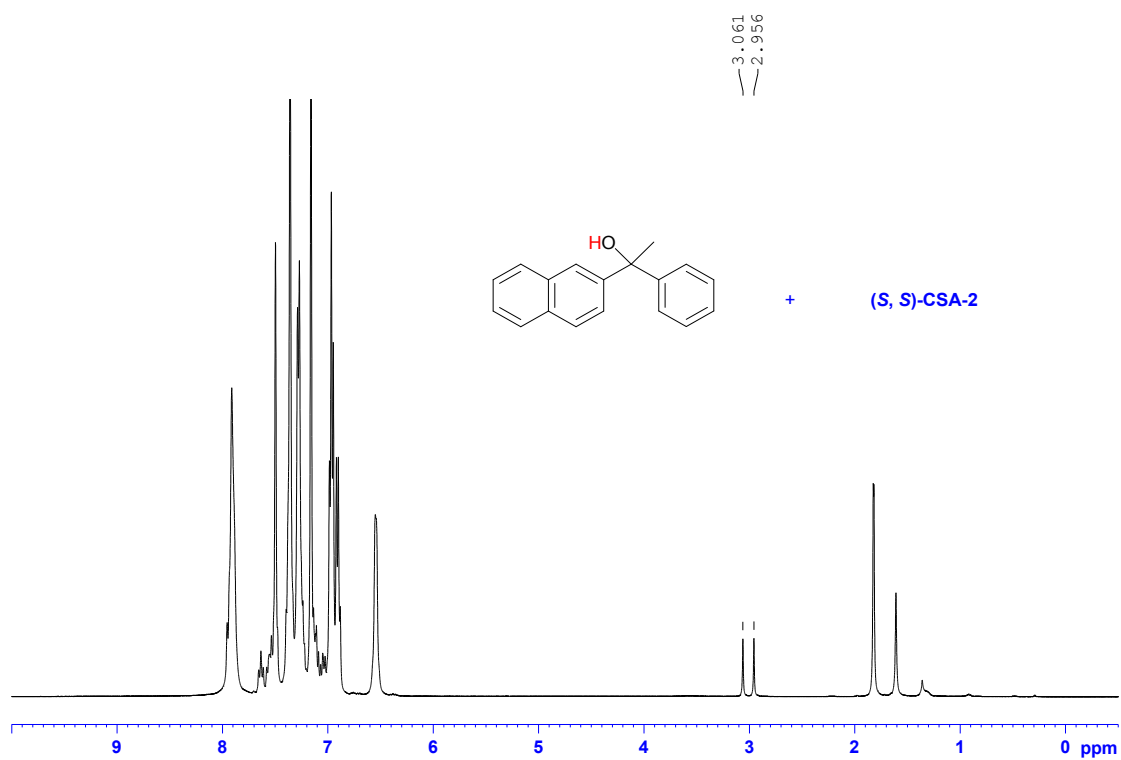


Figure S16. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest D

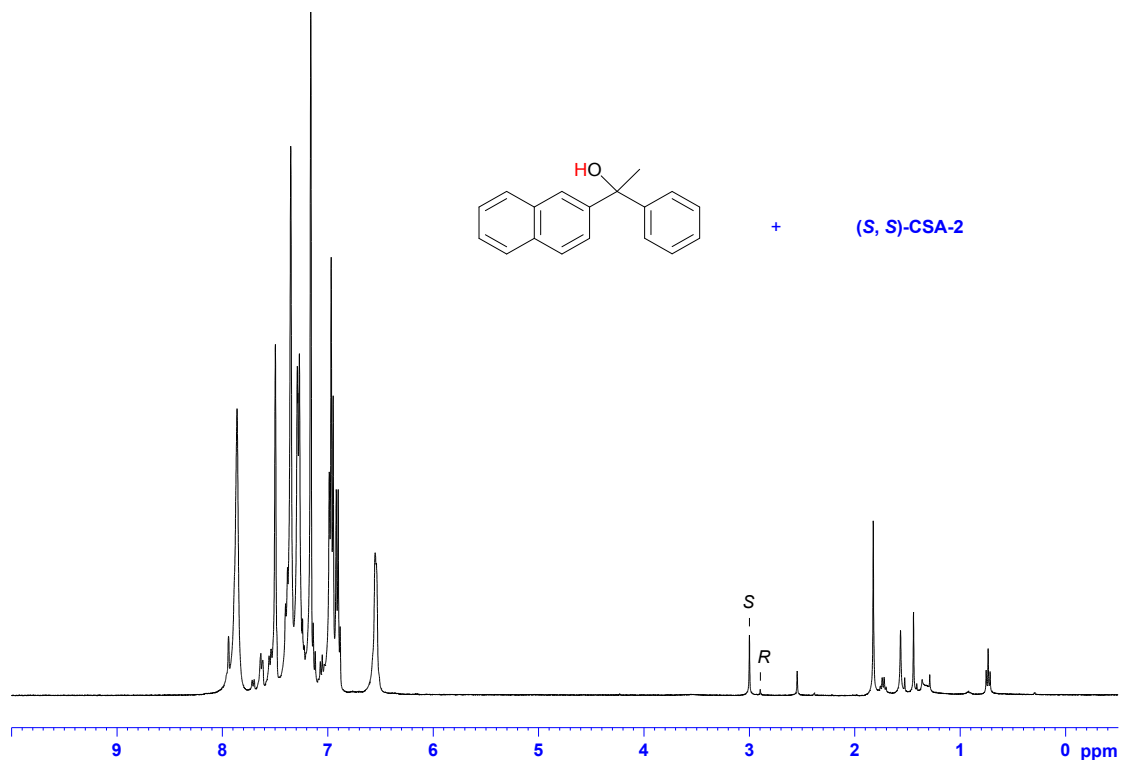


Figure S17. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest E

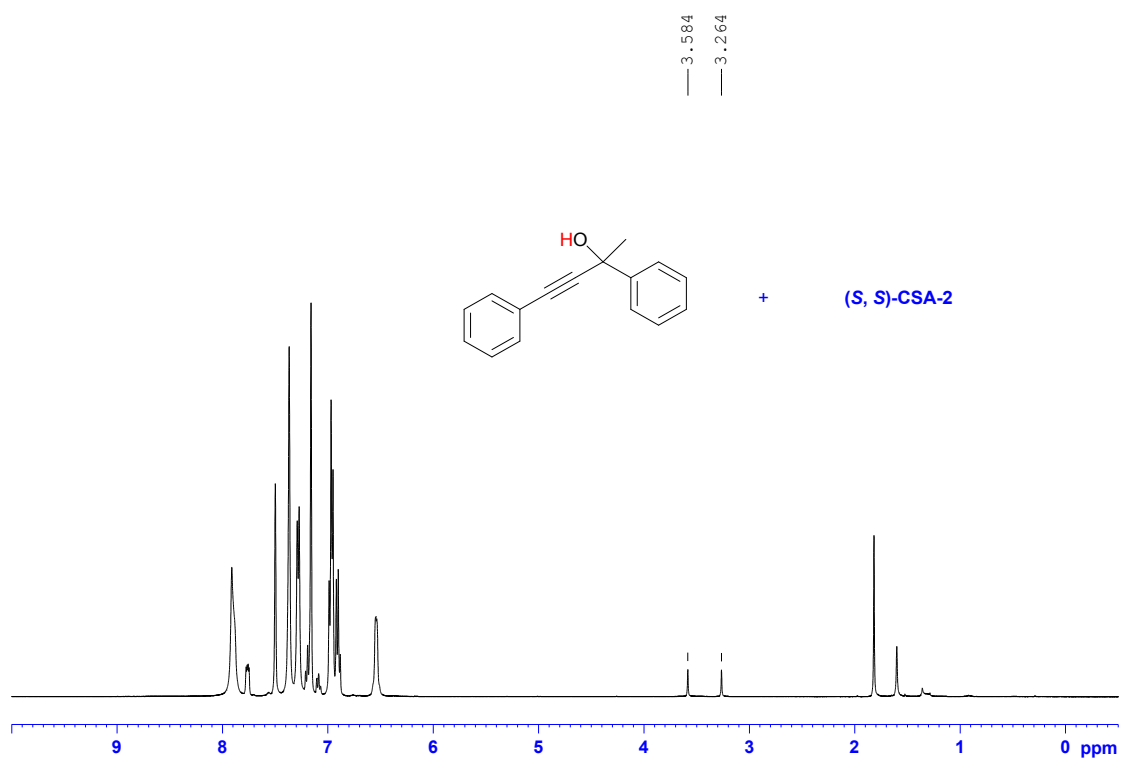


Figure S18. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest E

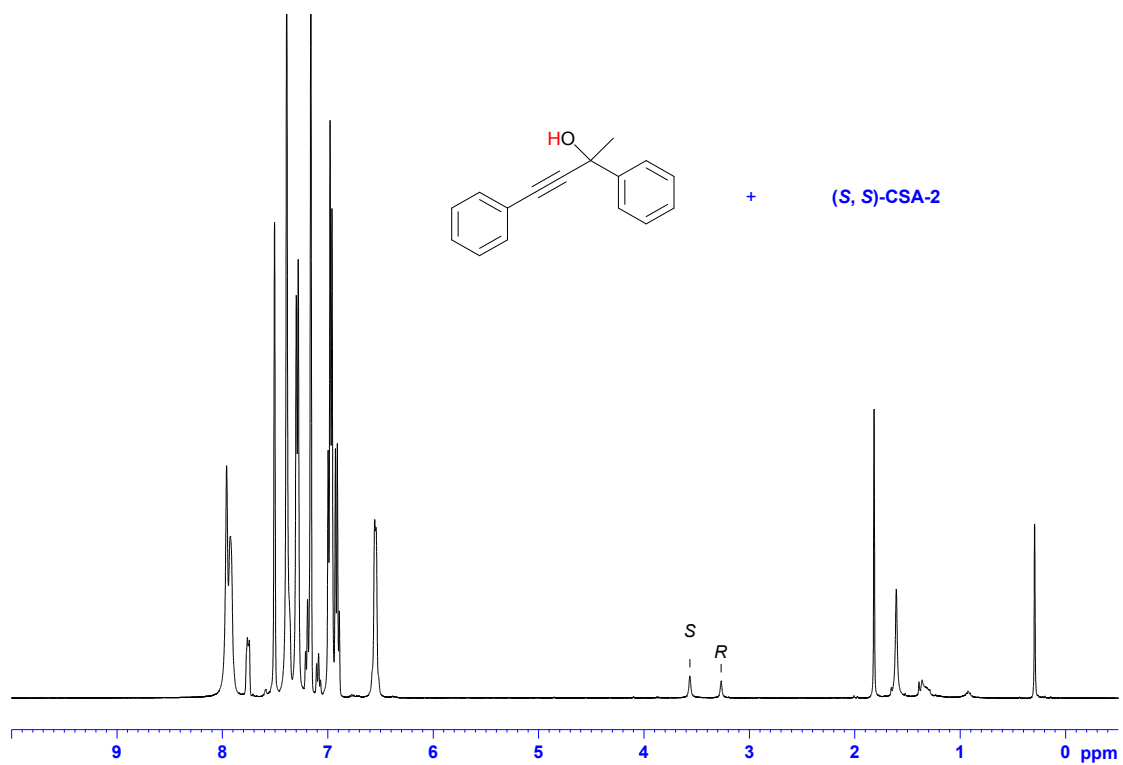


Figure S19. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest F

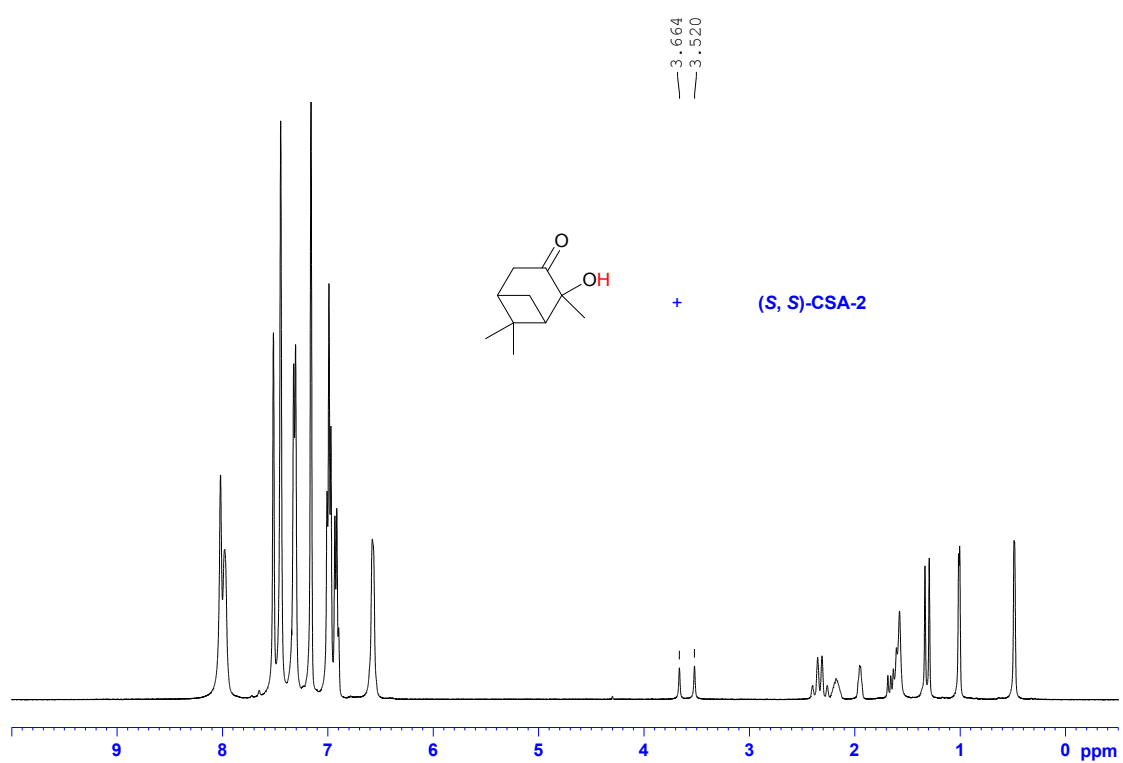


Figure S20. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest F

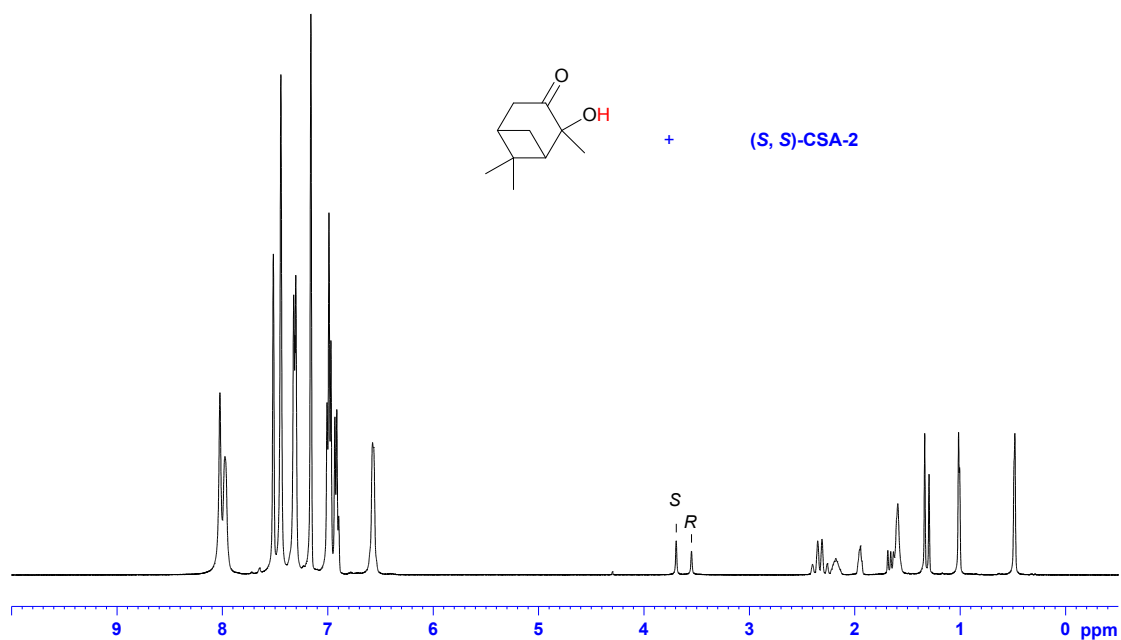


Figure S21. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest G

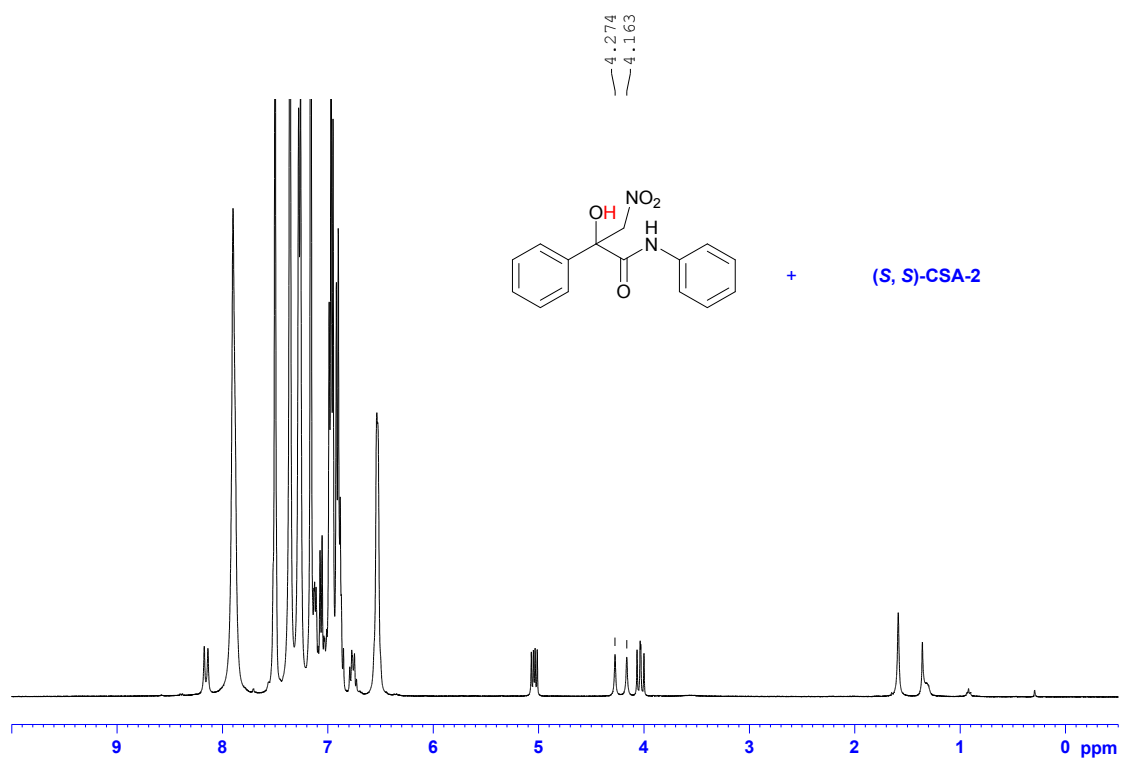


Figure S22. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest G

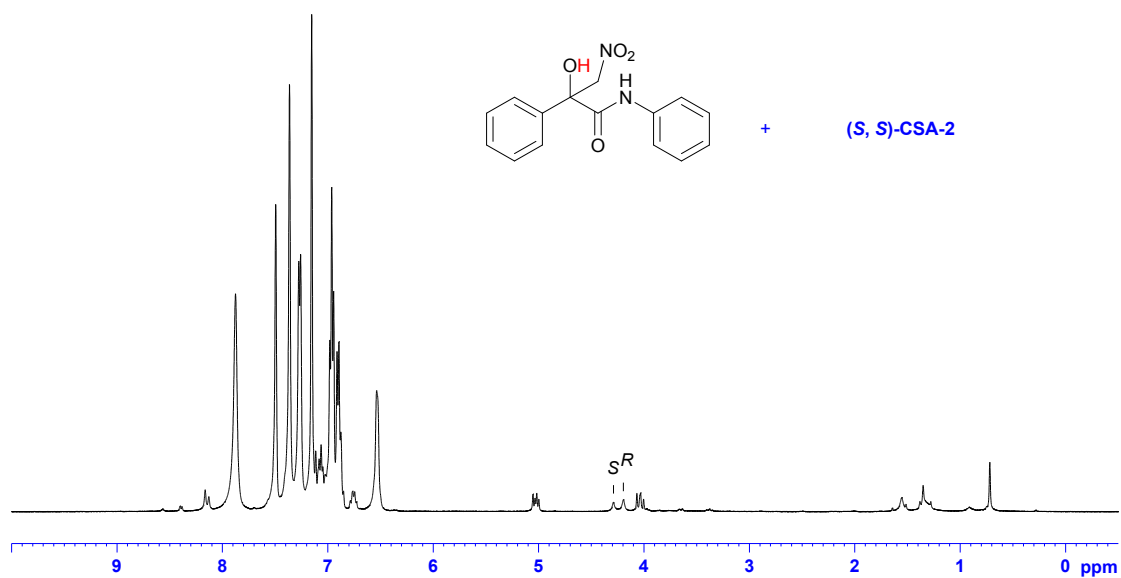


Figure S23. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest H

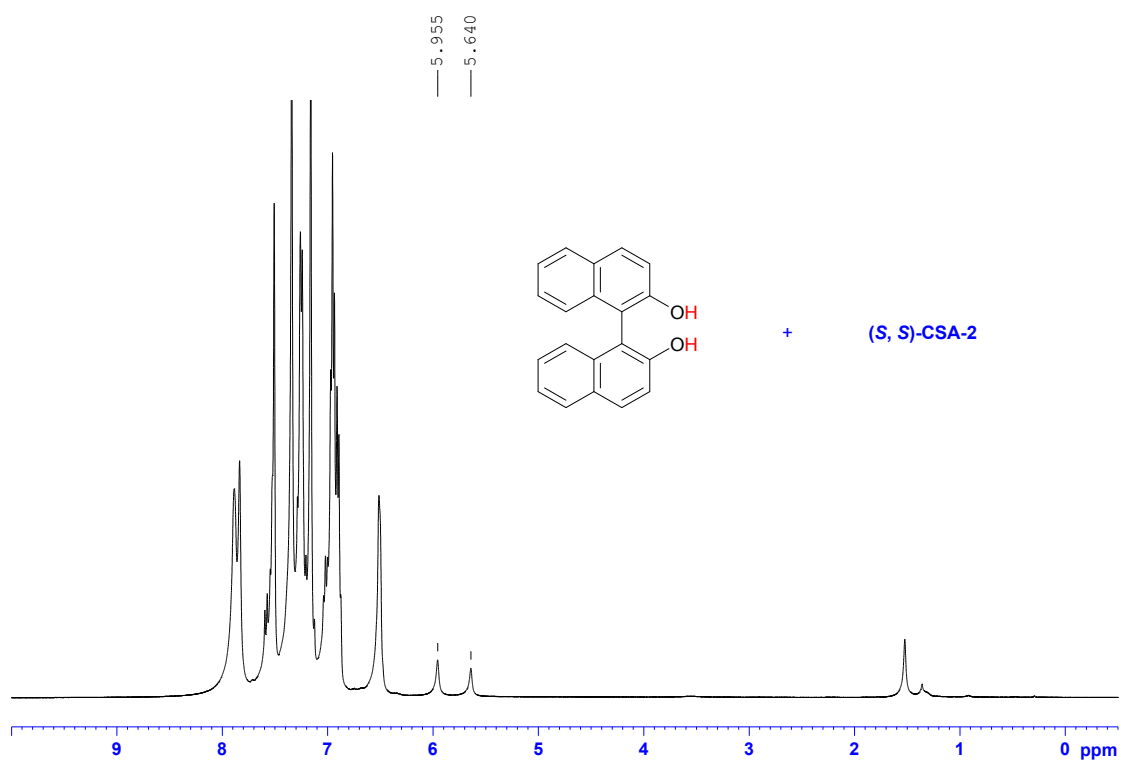


Figure S24. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest H

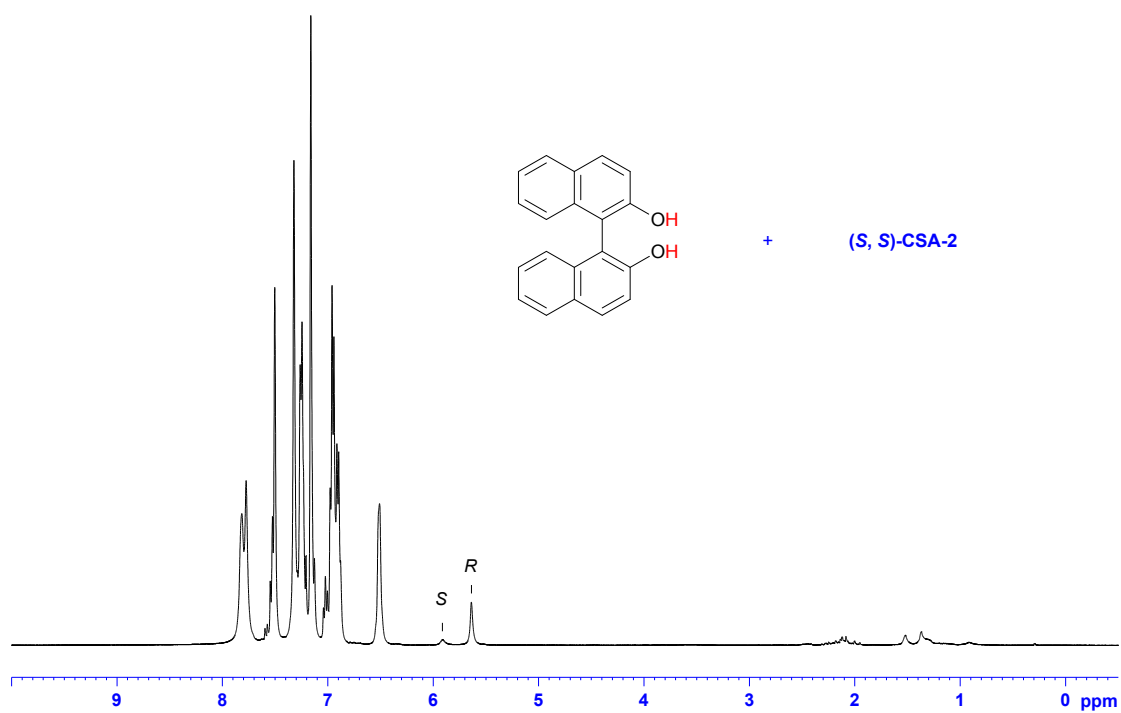


Figure S25. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest I

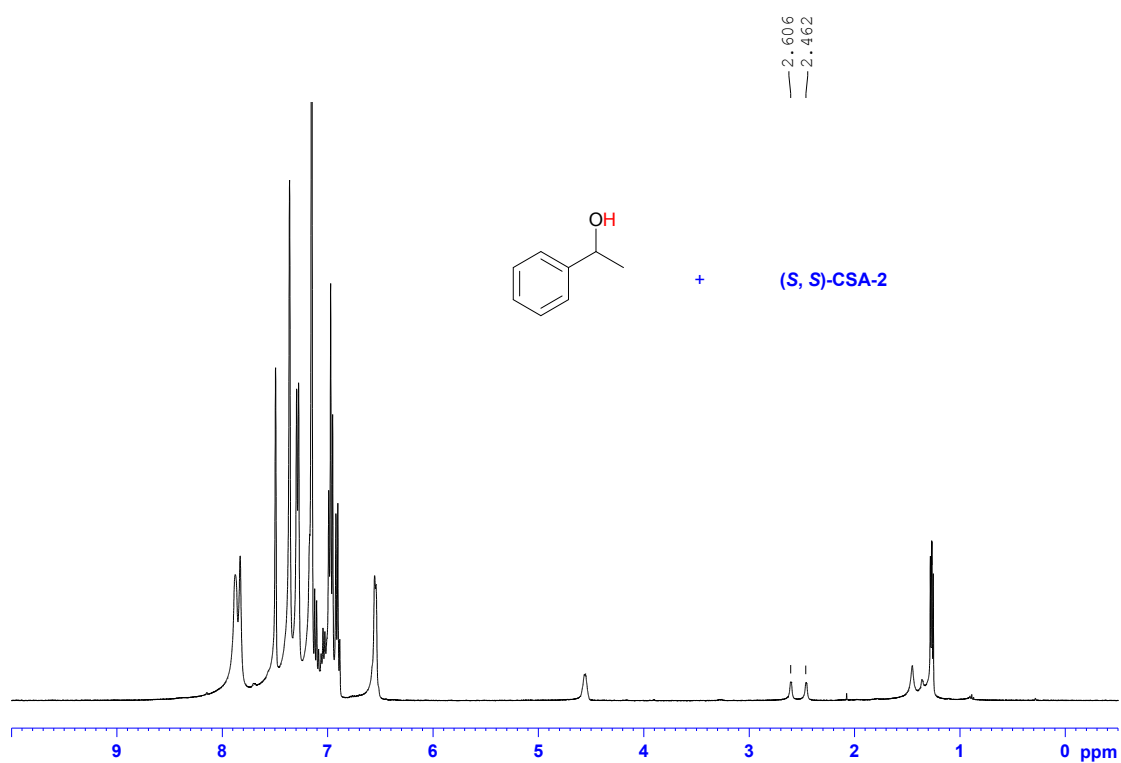


Figure S26. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest I

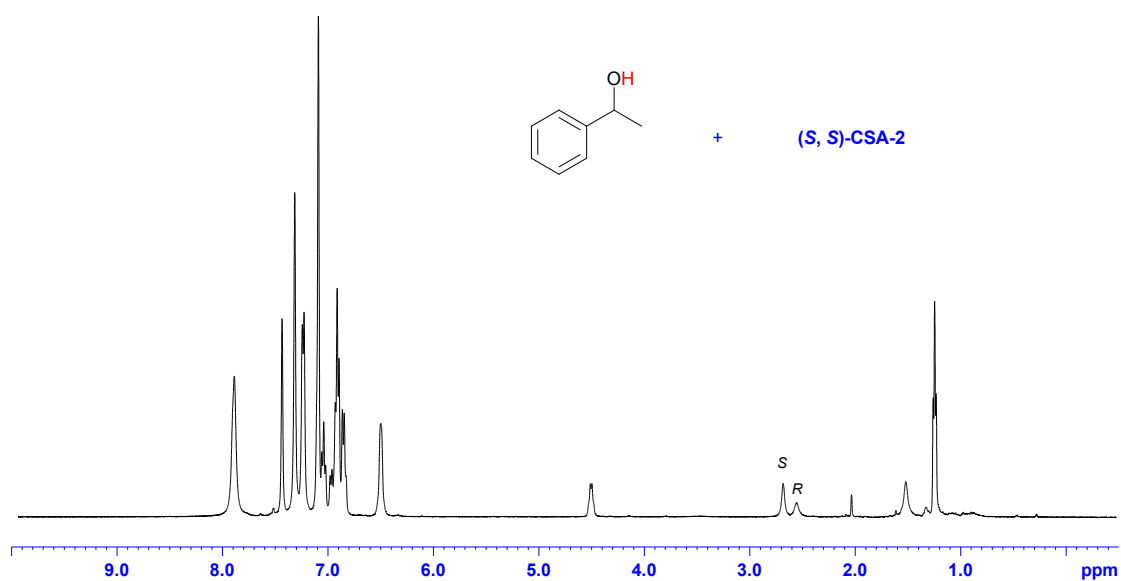


Figure S27. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest J

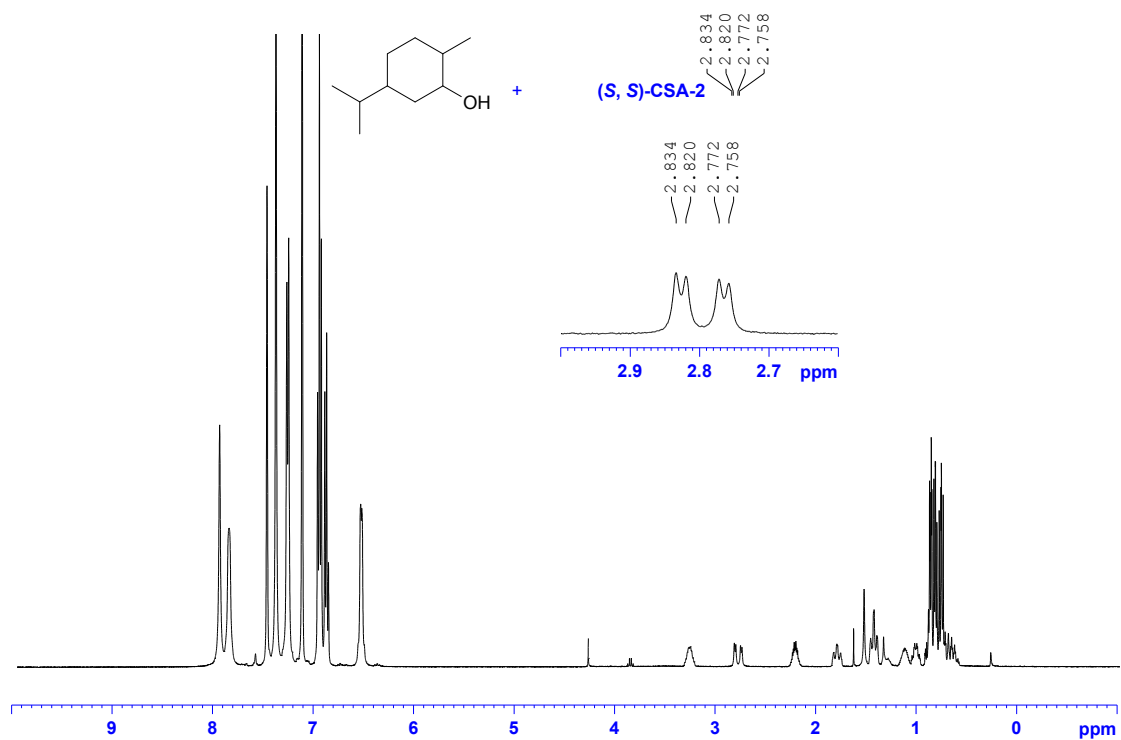


Figure S28. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest J

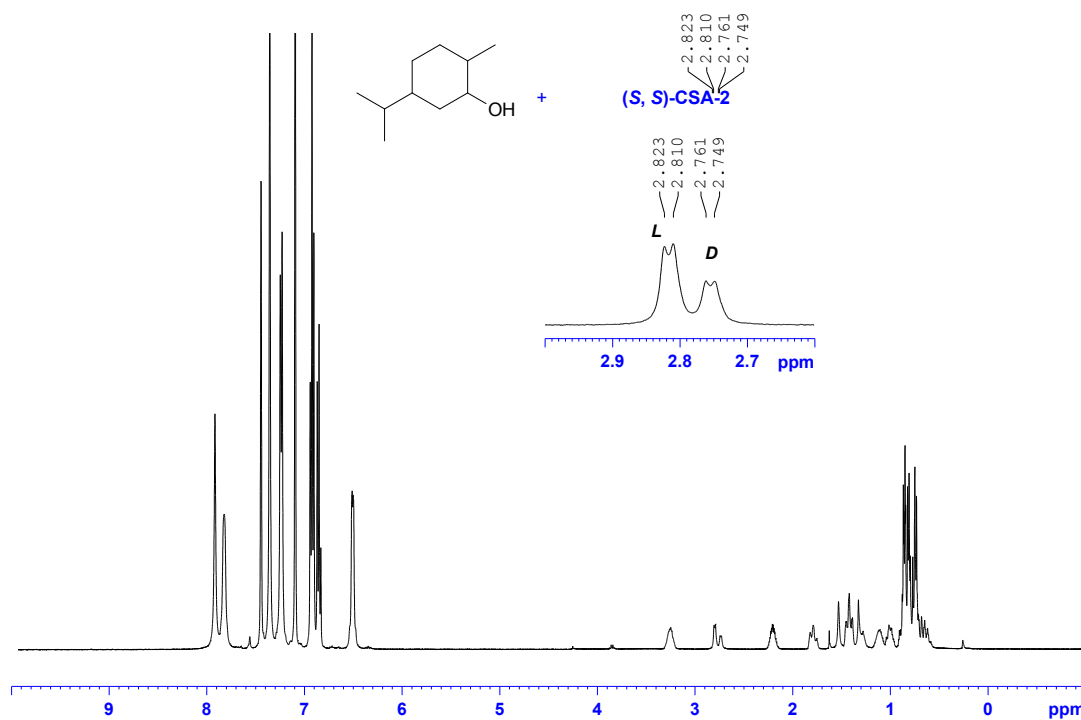


Figure S29. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, C_6D_6 , with proton decoupling) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest K

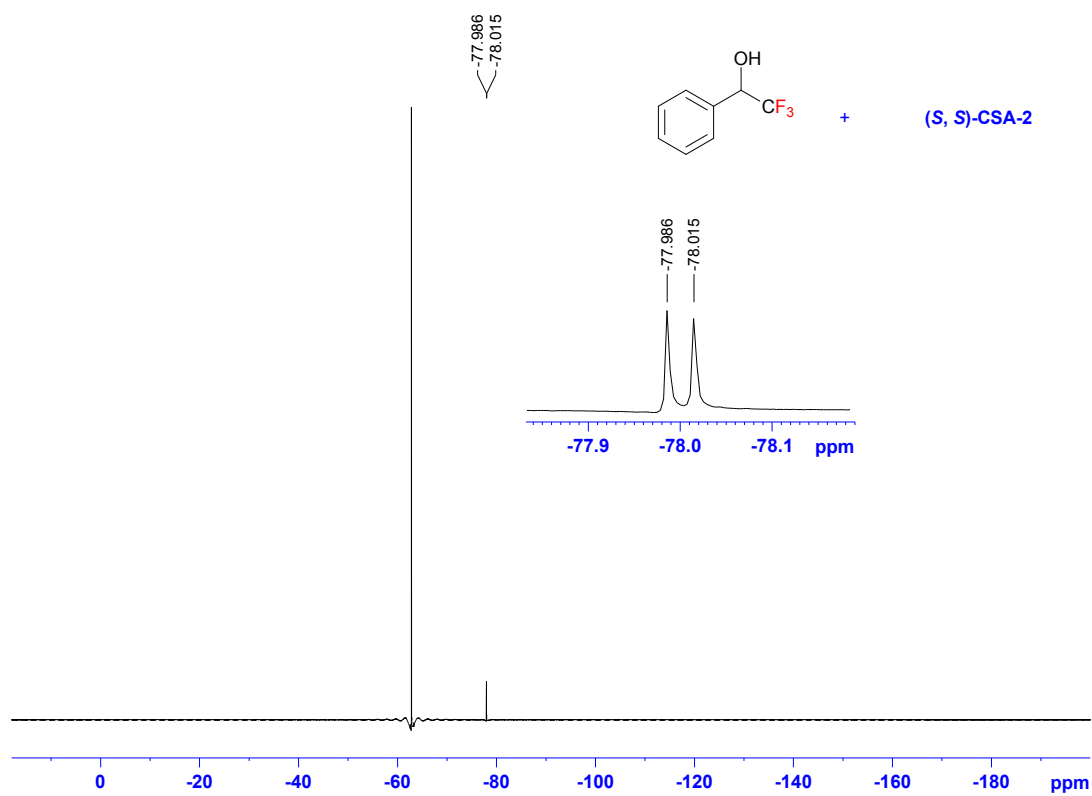


Figure S30. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, C_6D_6 , with proton decoupling) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest K

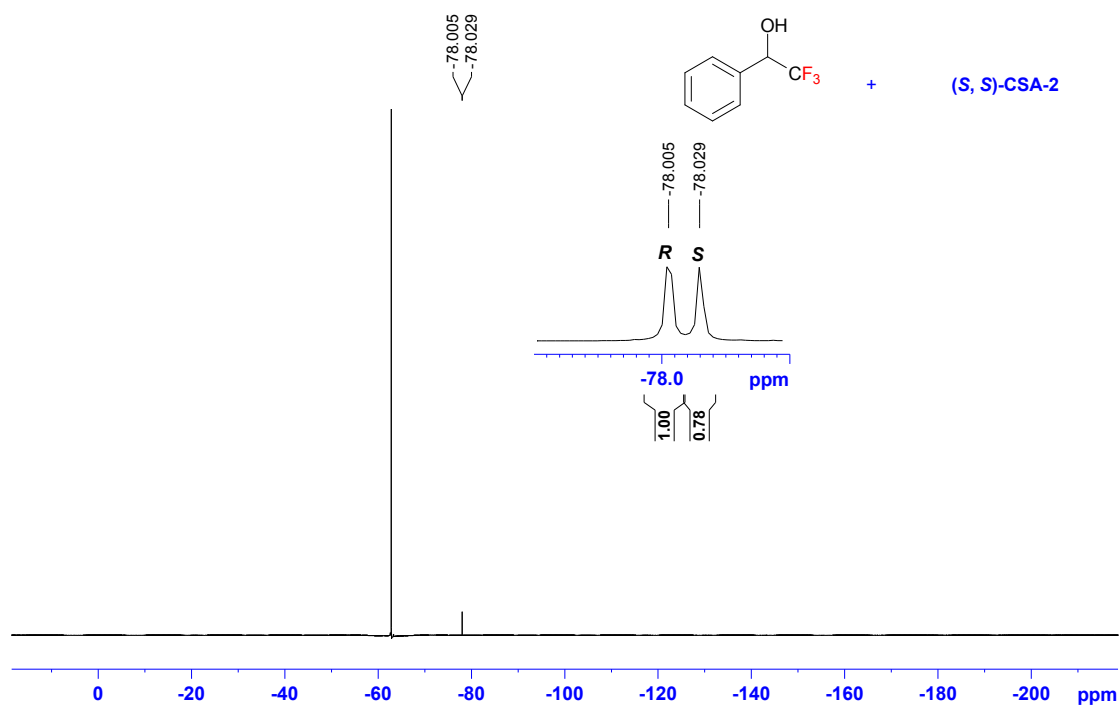


Figure S31. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and racemic guest L

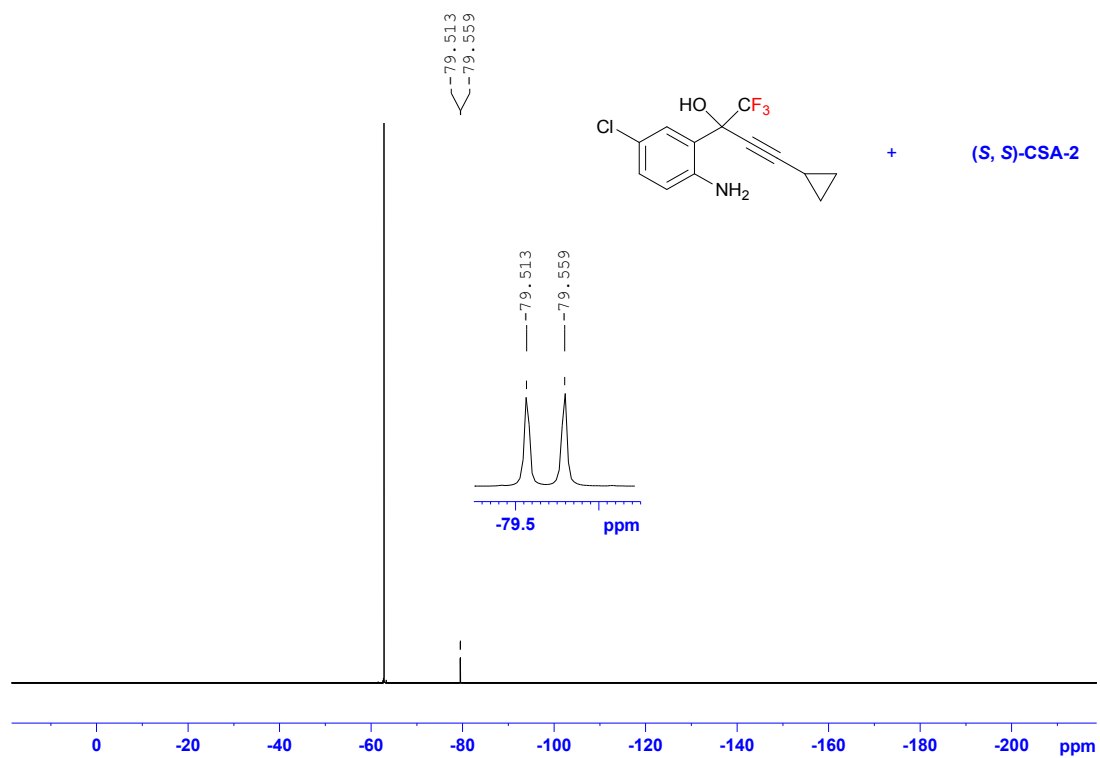


Figure S32. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and enantiomeric excess of guest L

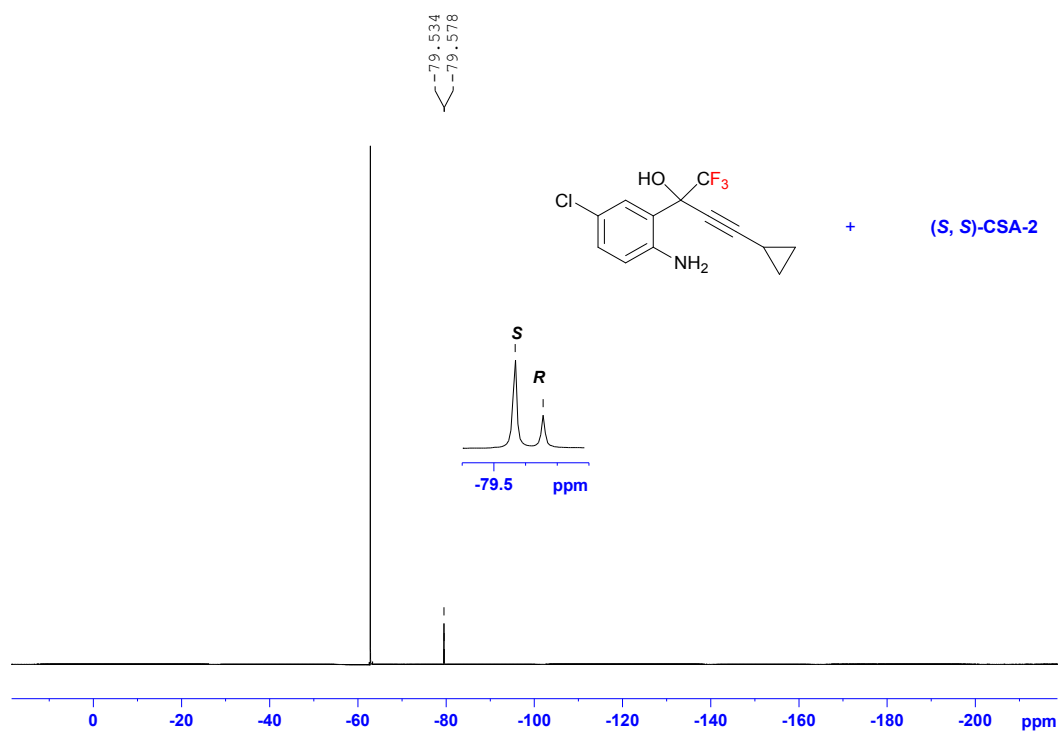


Figure S33. 2D NOESY (500 MHz, C_6D_6) of racemic A (100 mM) and (*S,S*)-CSA-2 (100 mM).

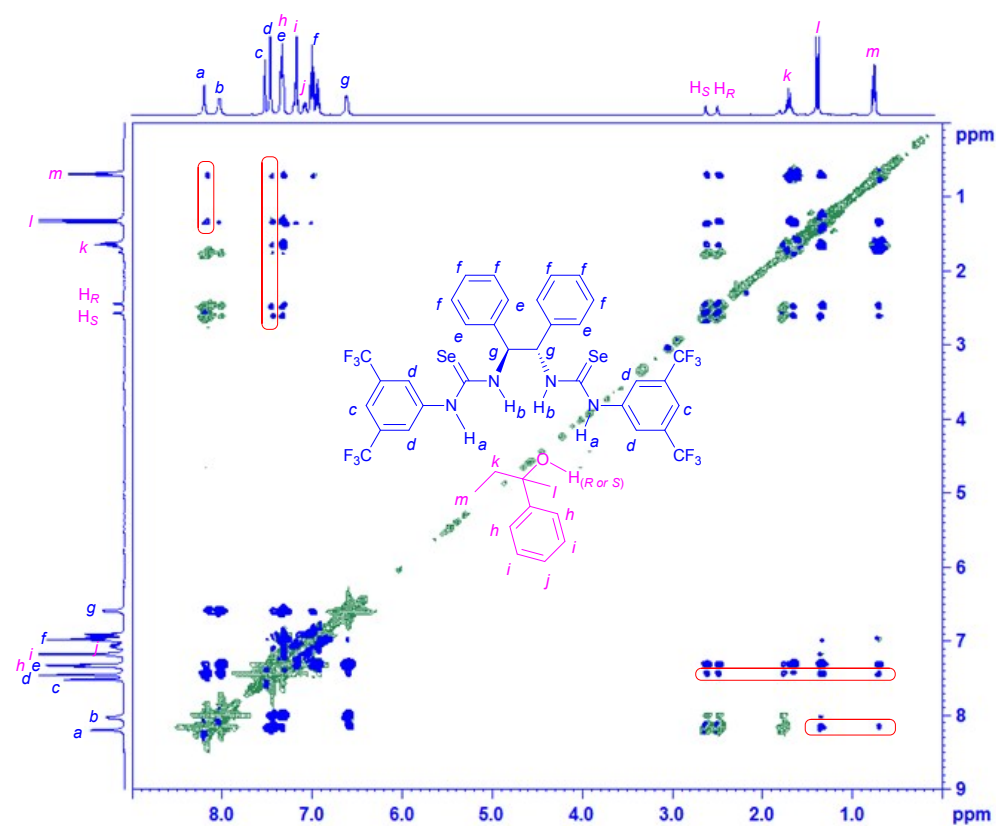


Figure S34. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest I at different time point (ee 34% (*S*)).

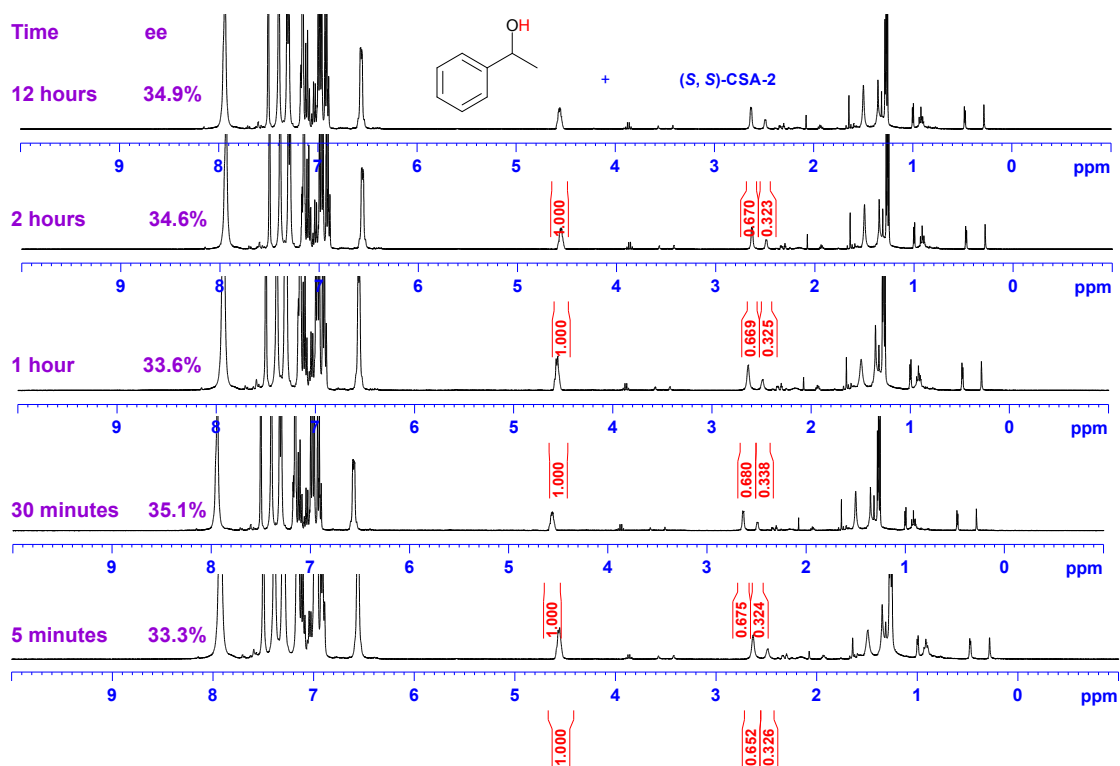


Figure S35. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Toluene- d_8) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest I at different temperatures (ee 30% (*S*)).

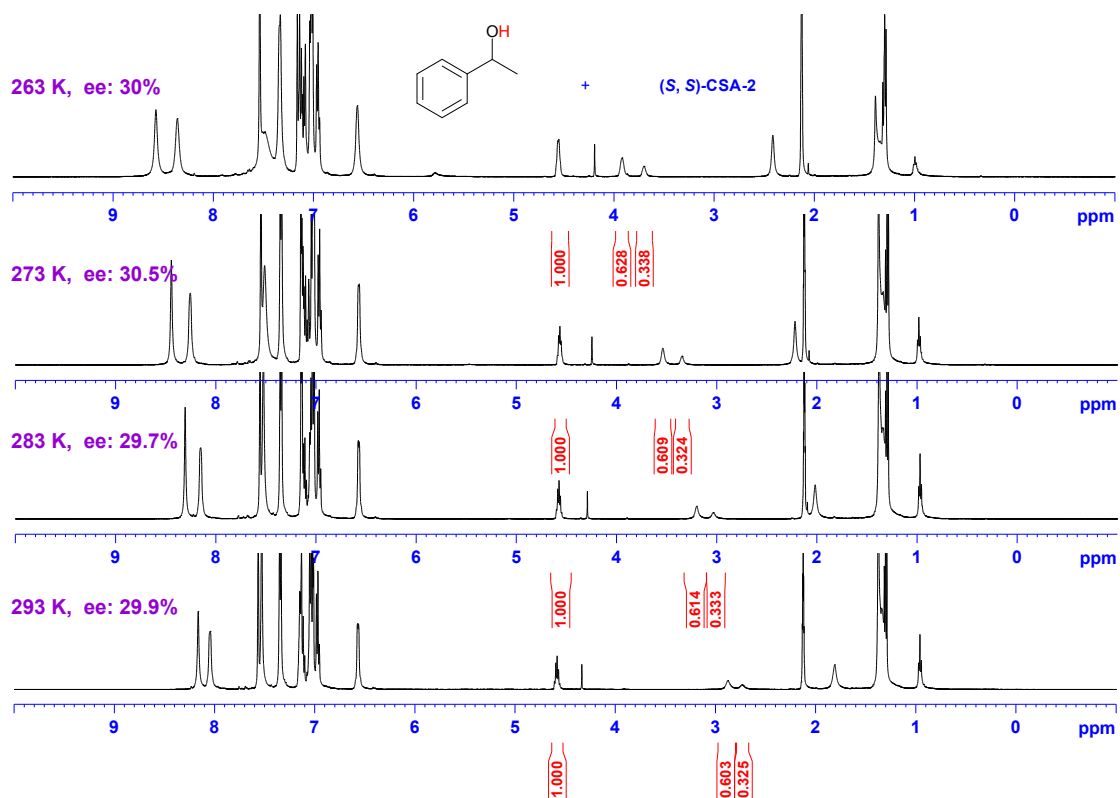


Figure S36. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 1, ee 90.0% (*S*))

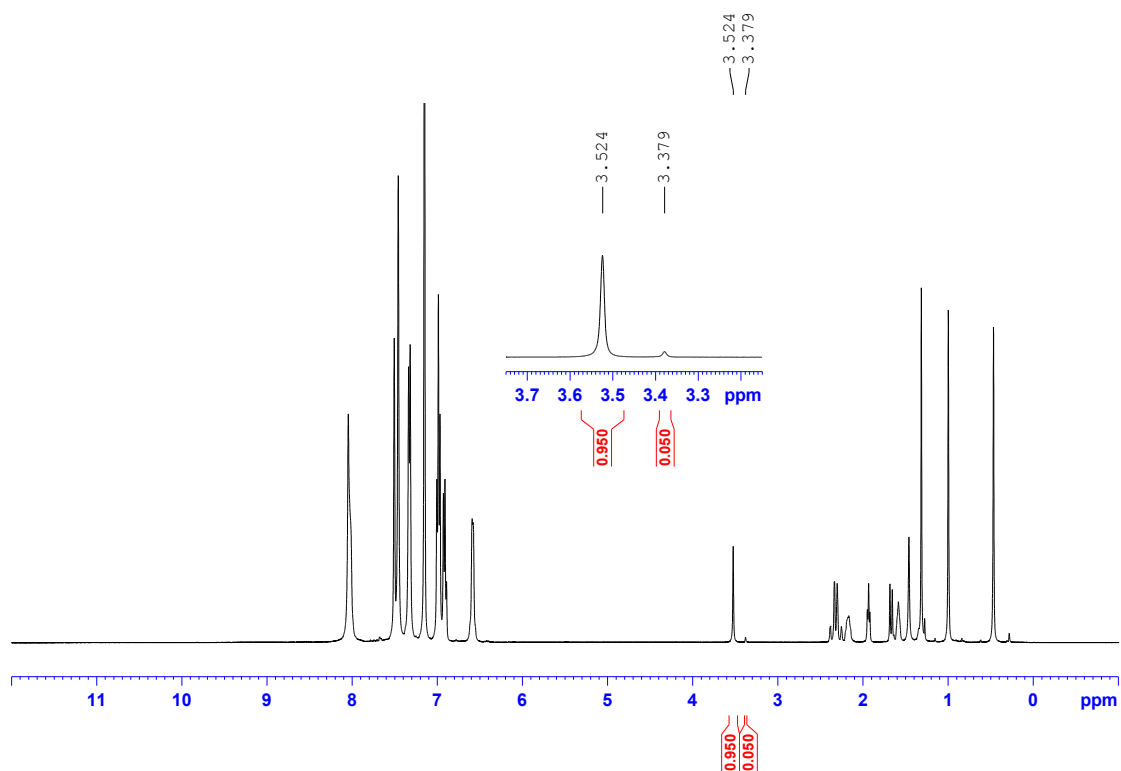
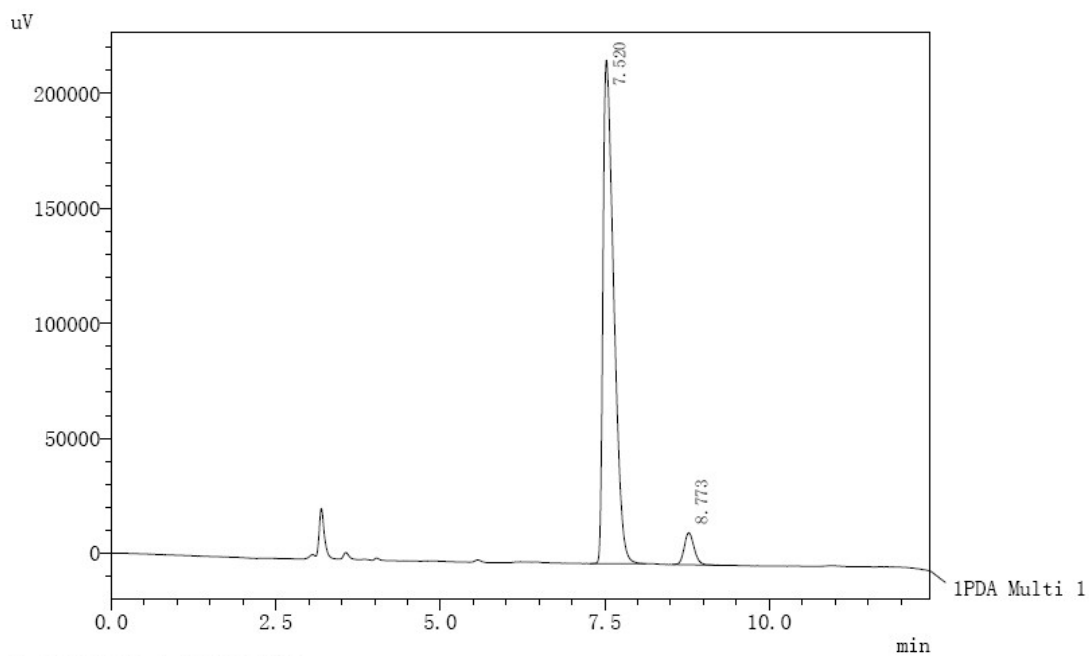


Figure S37. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 1, ee 88.9% (*S*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H

Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3

Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



1 PDA Multi 1 / 207nm 4nm

PDA Ch1 207nm 4nm

Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.520	2484021	218974	94.438	94.438
2	8.773	146300	13981	5.562	5.562
Total		2630321	232955	100.000	

Figure S38. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 2, ee 84.6% (*S*))

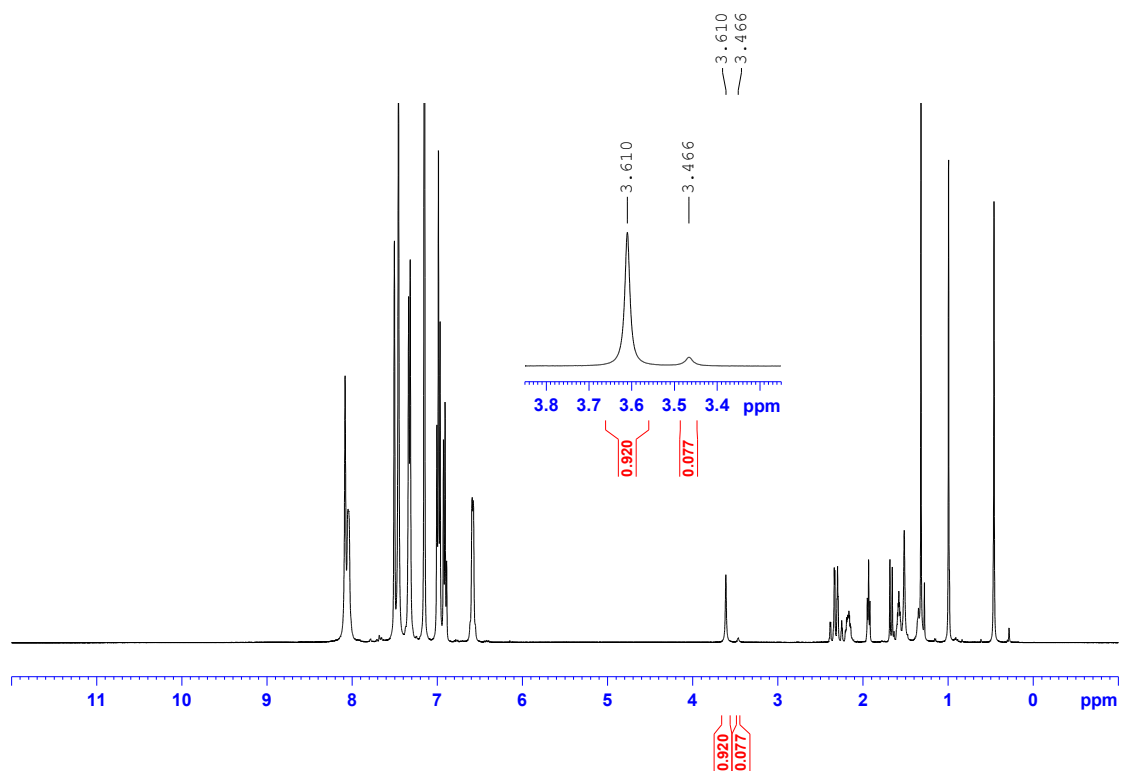
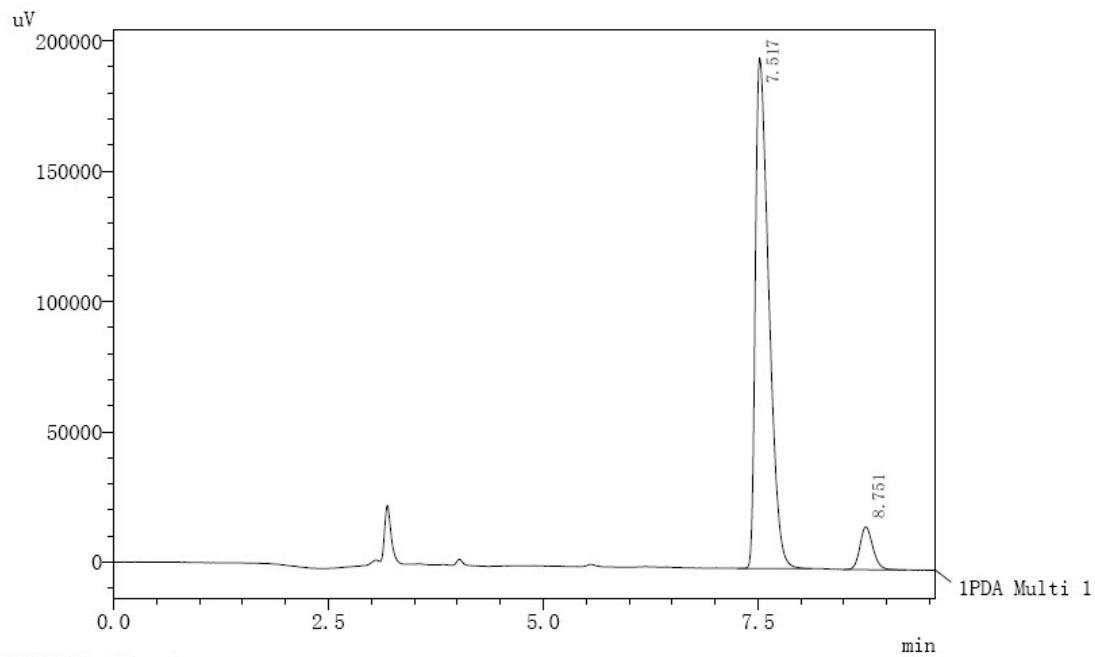


Figure S39. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 2, ee 85.1% (*S*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H

Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3

Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.517	2136187	195922	92.540	92.540
2	8.751	172209	16424	7.460	7.460
Total		2308396	212347	100.000	

Figure S40. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 3, ee 69.7% (*S*))

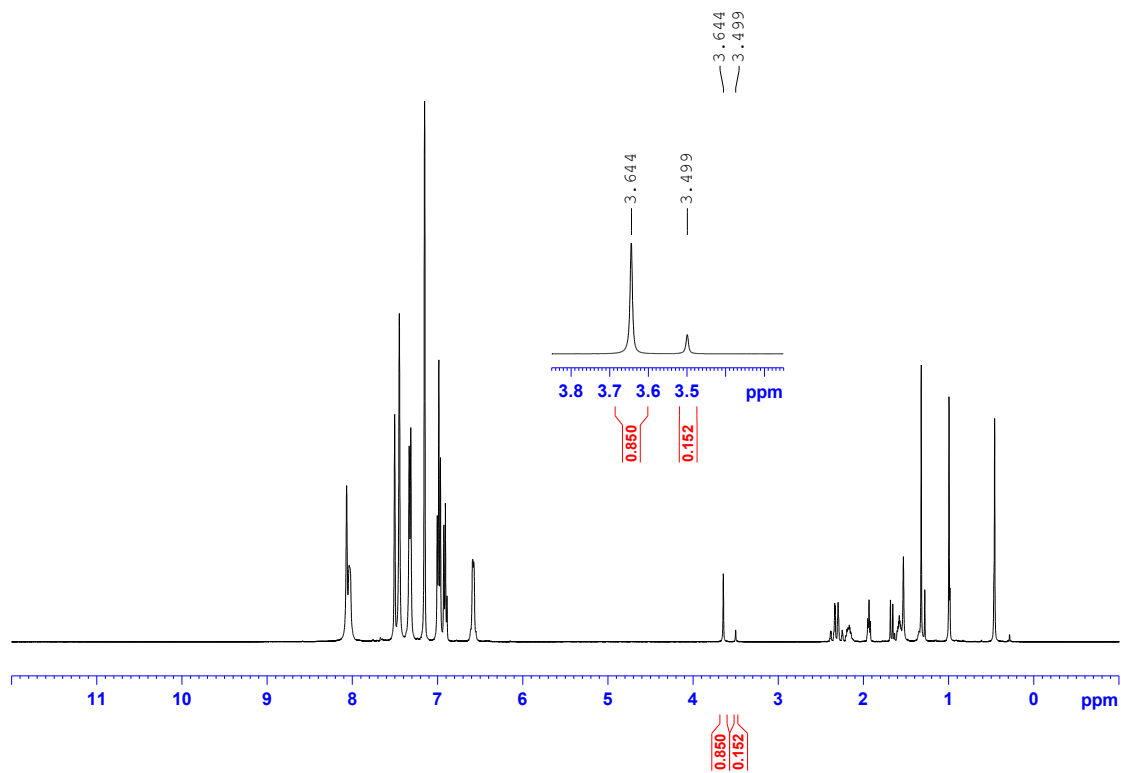
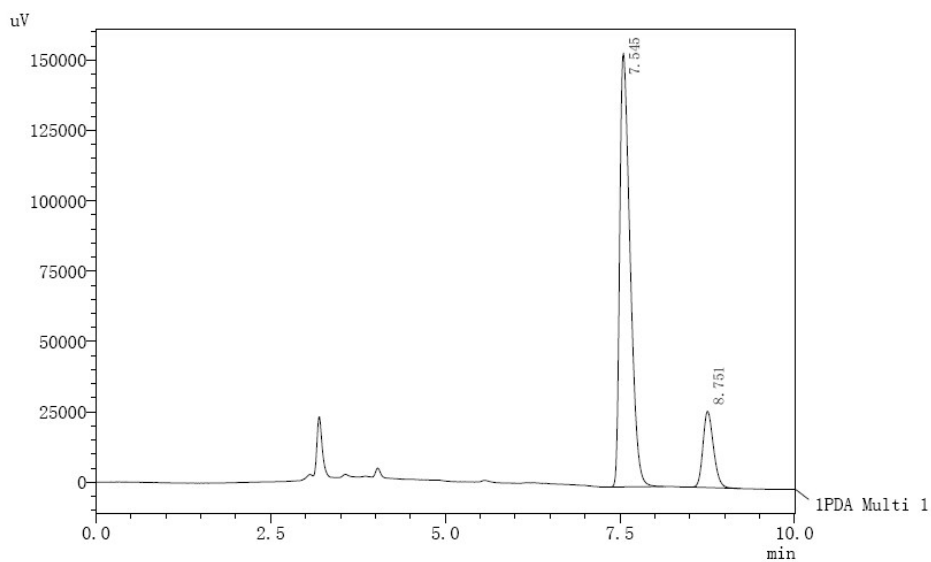


Figure S41. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 3, ee 69.7% (*S*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H
 Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3
 Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.545	1592167	154136	84.846	84.846
2	8.751	284363	27100	15.154	15.154
Total		1876531	181236	100.000	

Figure S42. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 4, ee 52.4% (*S*))

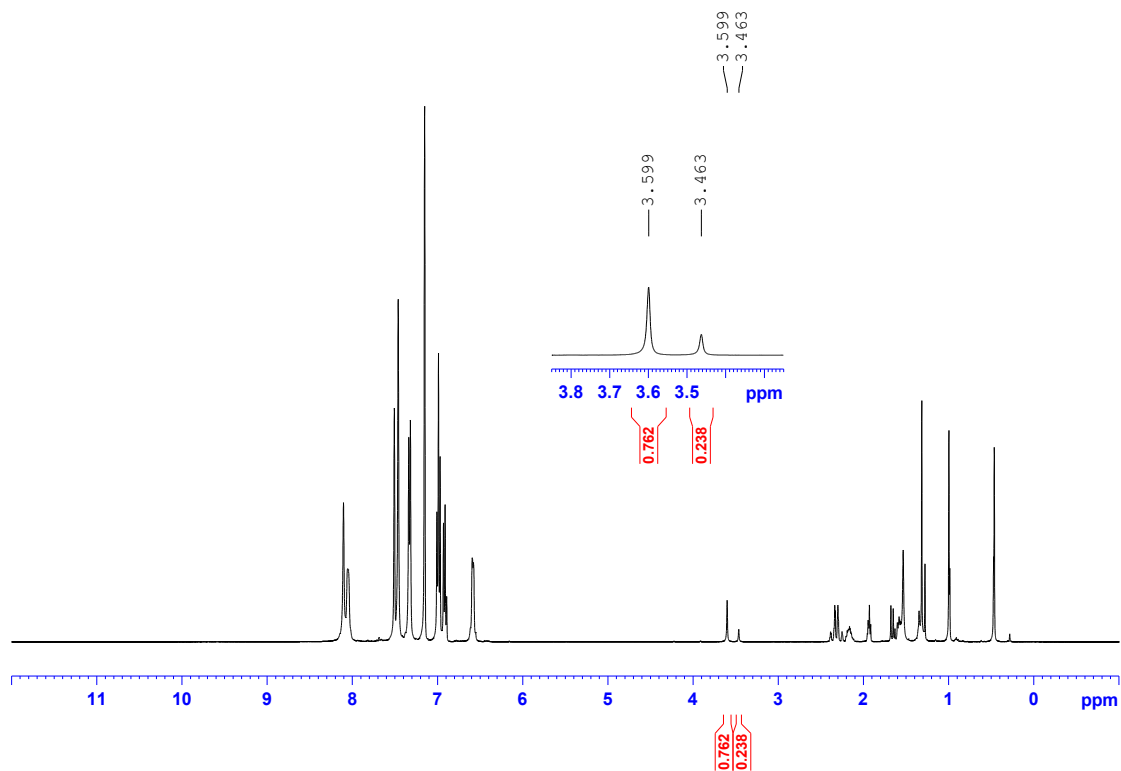
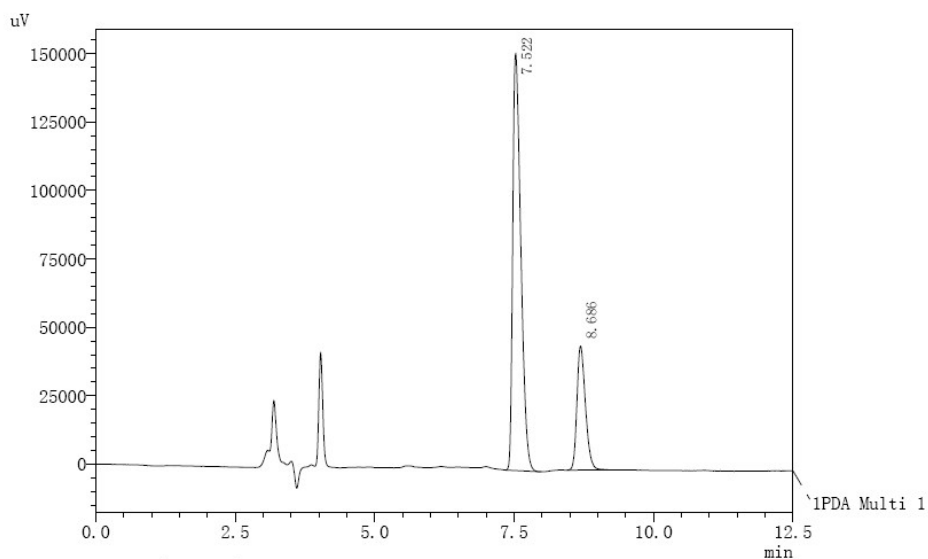


Figure S43. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 4, ee 52.3% (*S*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H
 Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3
 Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



1 PDA Multi 1 / 207nm 4nm
 PDA Ch1 207nm 4nm

Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.522	1534393	152437	76.126	76.126
2	8.686	481213	45370	23.874	23.874
Total		2015606	197807	100.000	

Figure S44. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 5, ee 33.0% (*S*))

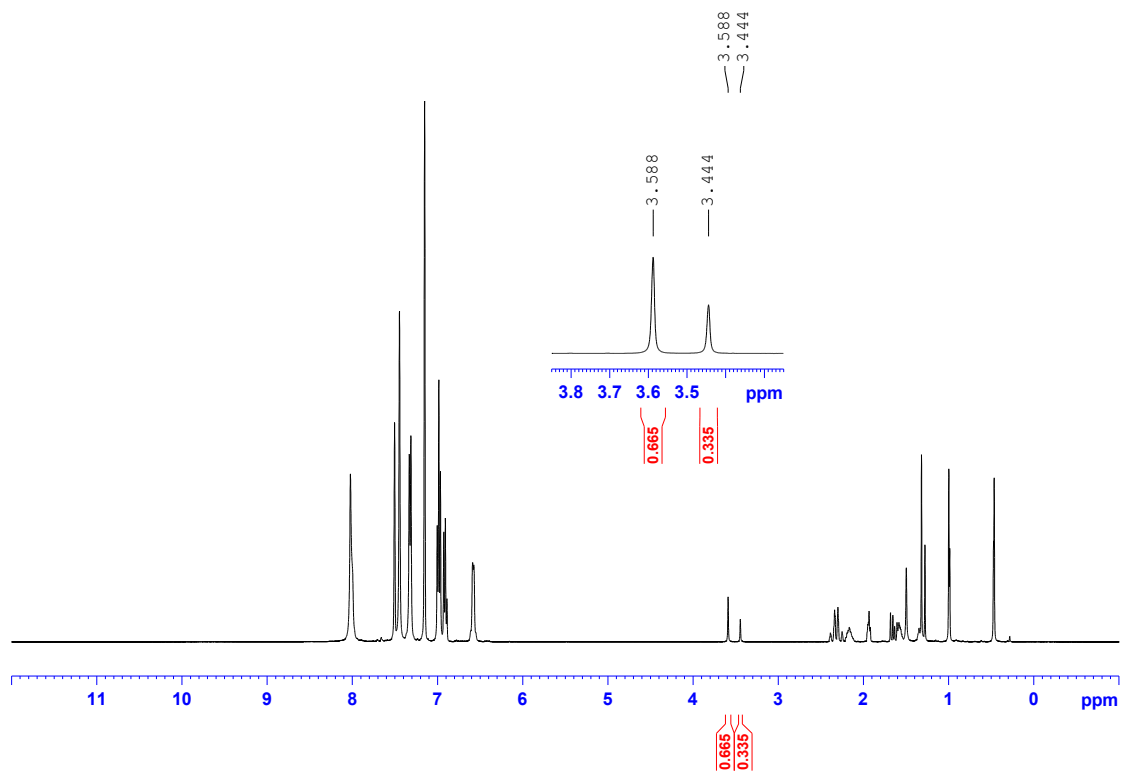
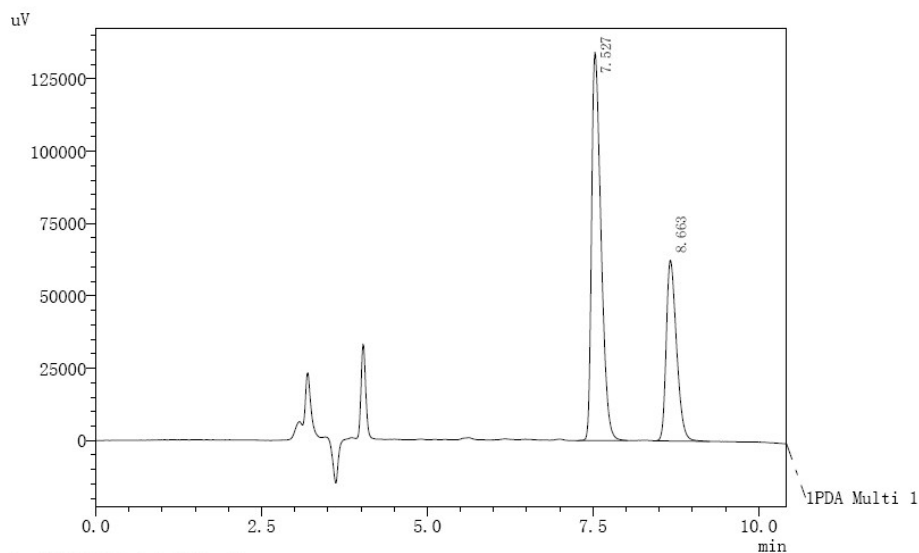


Figure S45. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 5, ee 32.7% (*S*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H
 Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3
 Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



1 PDA Multi 1 / 207nm 4nm

PDA Ch1 207nm 4nm

Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.527	1328771	134289	66.339	66.339
2	8.663	674232	62515	33.661	33.661
Total		2003003	196805	100.000	

Figure S46. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 6, ee 10.8% (*S*))

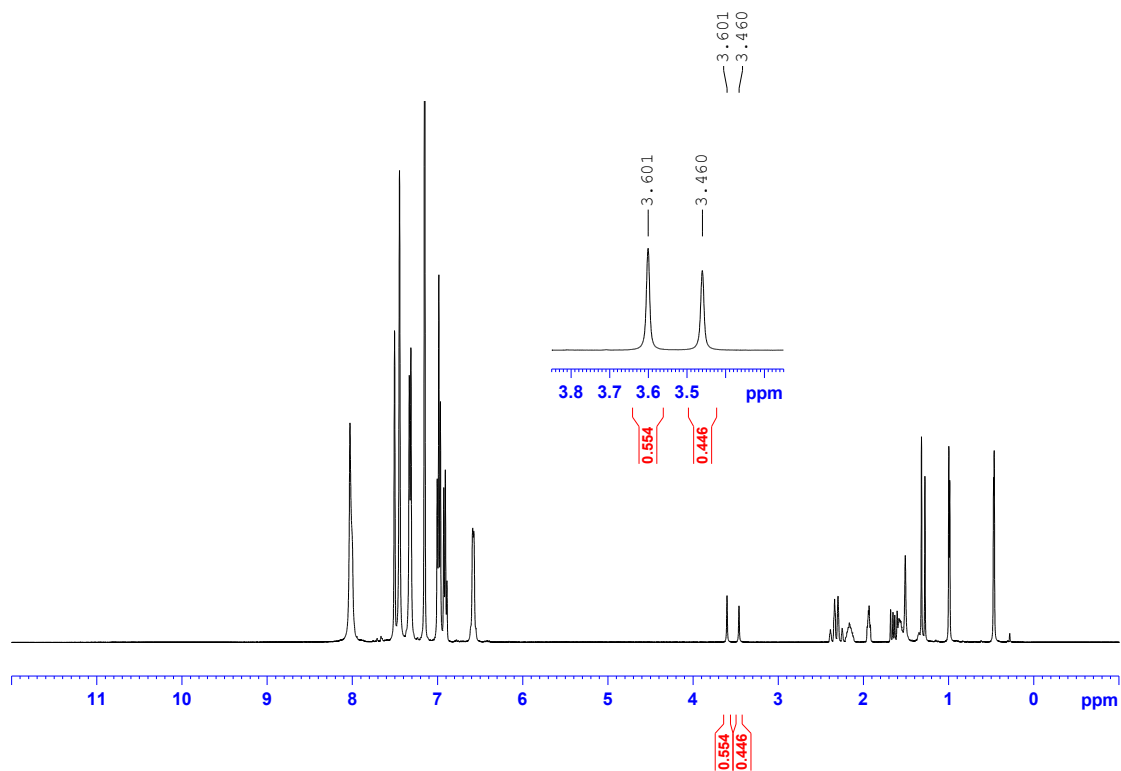
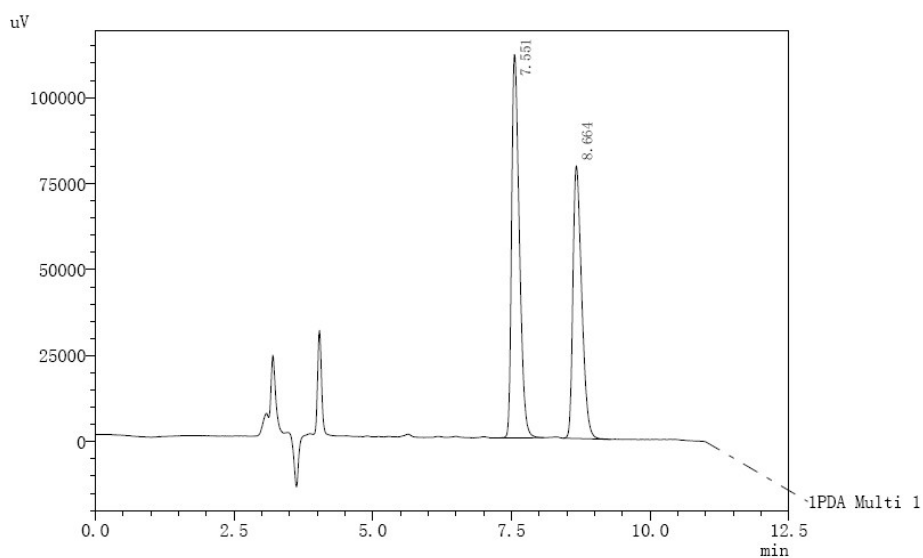


Figure S47. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 6, ee 10.5% (*S*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H
 Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3
 Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



1 PDA Multi 1 / 207nm 4nm

PDA Ch1 207nm 4nm

Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.551	1077738	111422	55.242	55.242
2	8.664	873200	79246	44.758	44.758
Total		1950938	190668	100.000	

Figure S48. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 7, ee 9.8% (*R*))

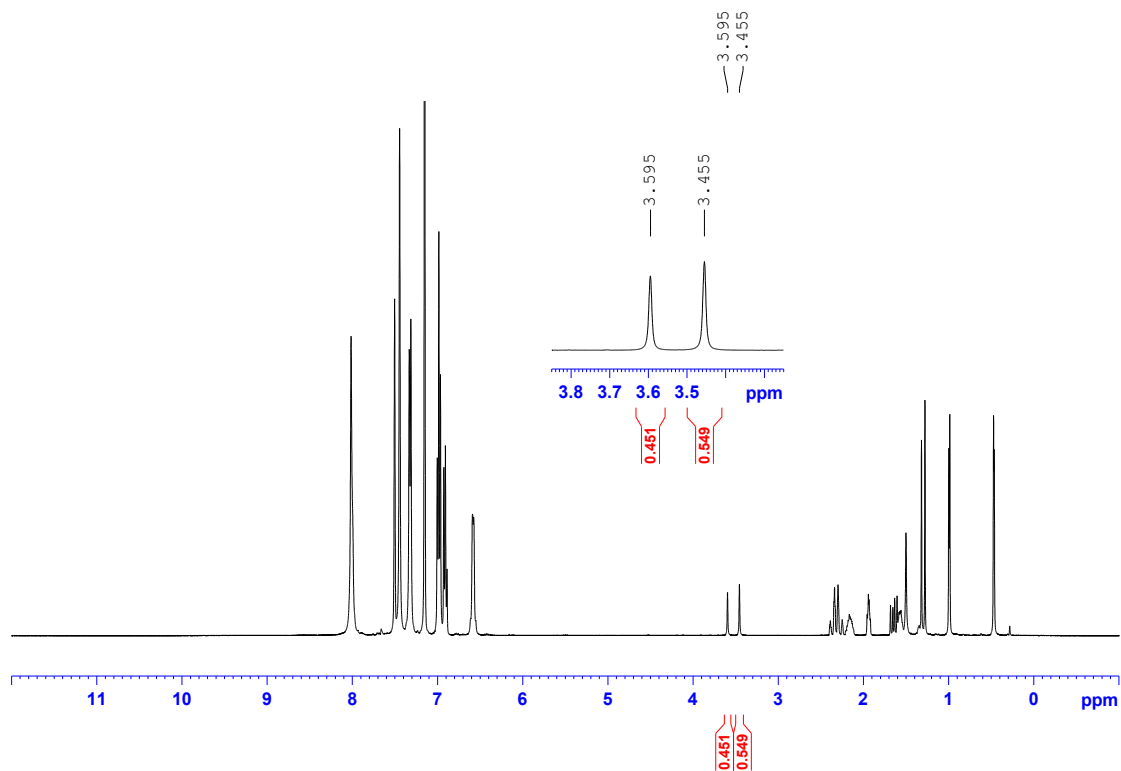
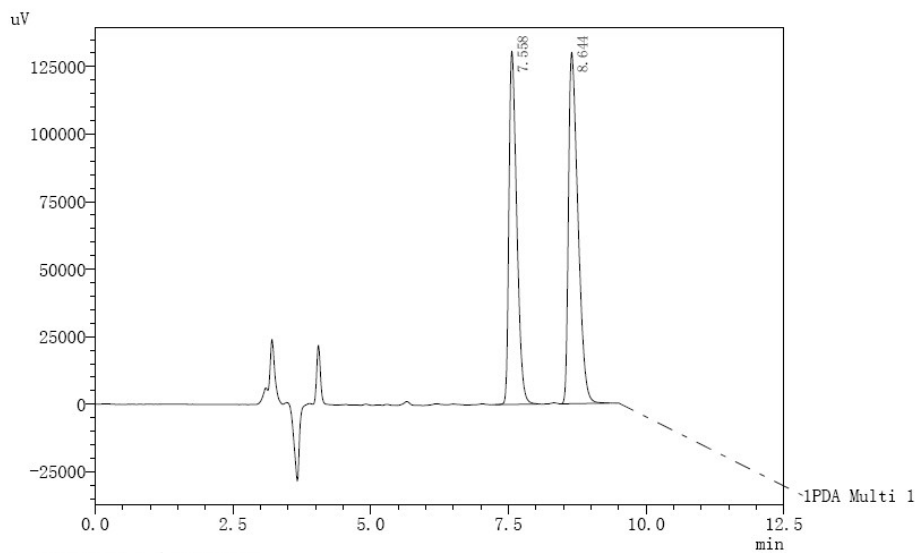


Figure S49. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 7, ee 9.5% (*R*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H
 Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3
 Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



1 PDA Multi 1 / 207nm 4nm

PDA Ch1 207nm 4nm

Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.558	1286975	130785	45.259	45.259
2	8.644	1556597	130168	54.741	54.741
Total		2843572	260952	100.000	

Figure S50. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 8, ee 31.2% (*R*))

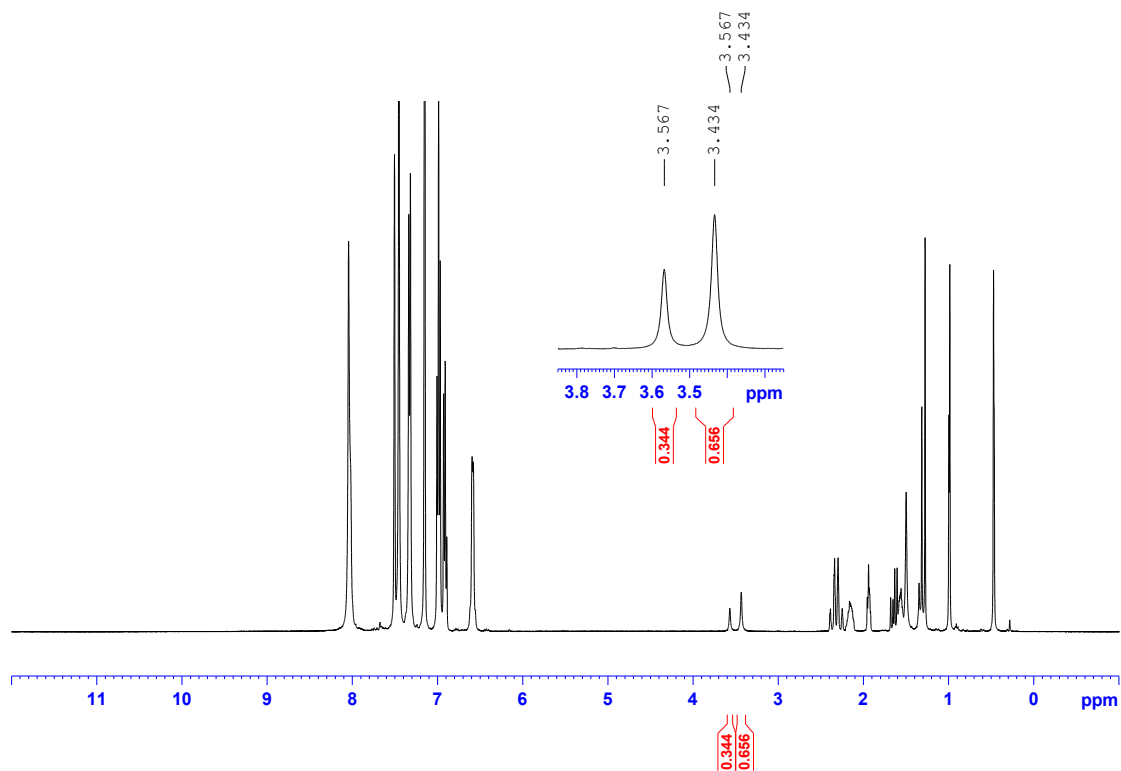
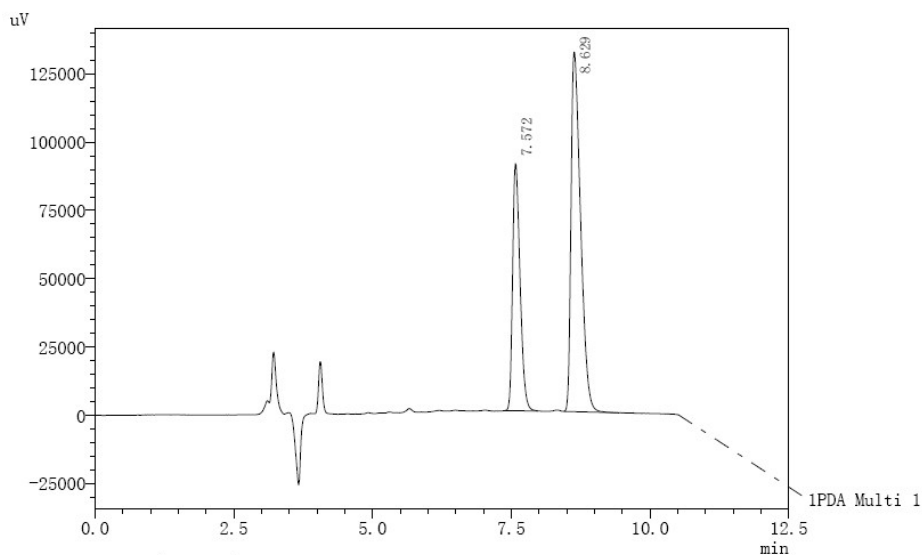


Figure S51. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 8, ee 30.3% (*R*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H
 Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3
 Flow Rate: 1 ml/min



1 PDA Multi 1 / 207nm 4nm
 PDA Ch1 207nm 4nm

Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.572	843461	90429	34.874	34.874
2	8.629	1575153	131524	65.126	65.126
Total		2418614	221954	100.000	

Figure S52. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆) of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 9, ee 51.1% (*R*))

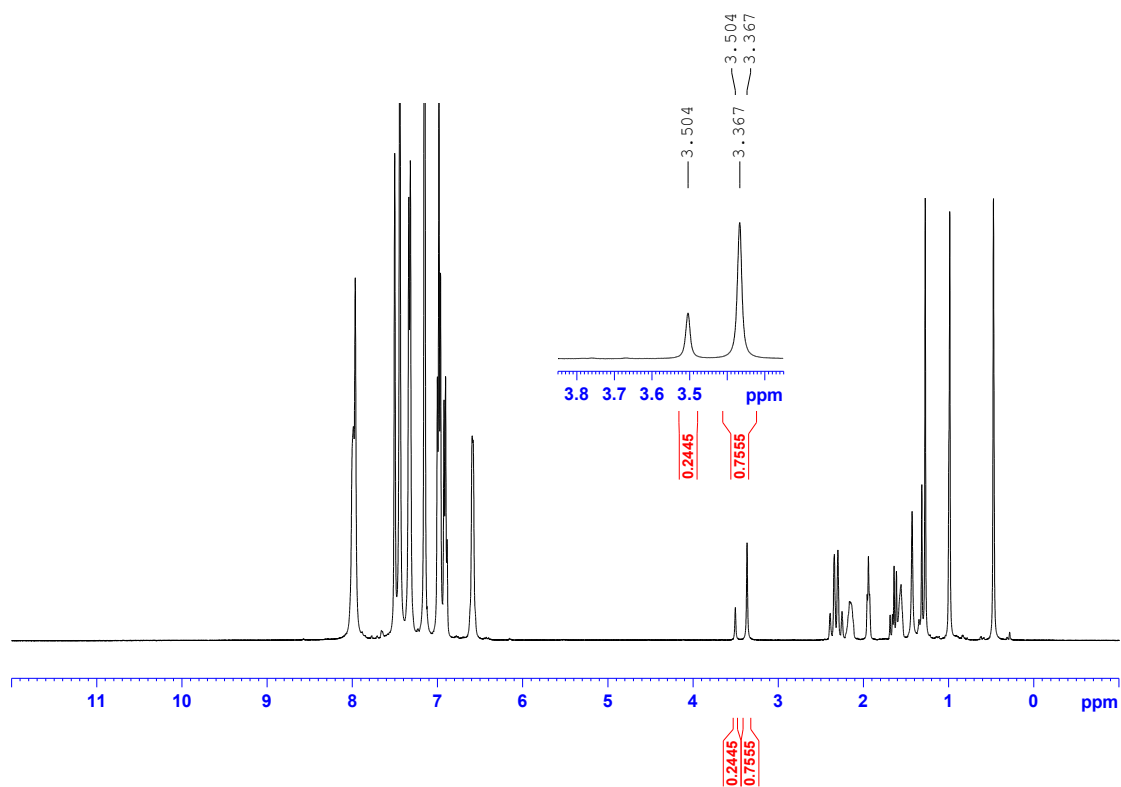
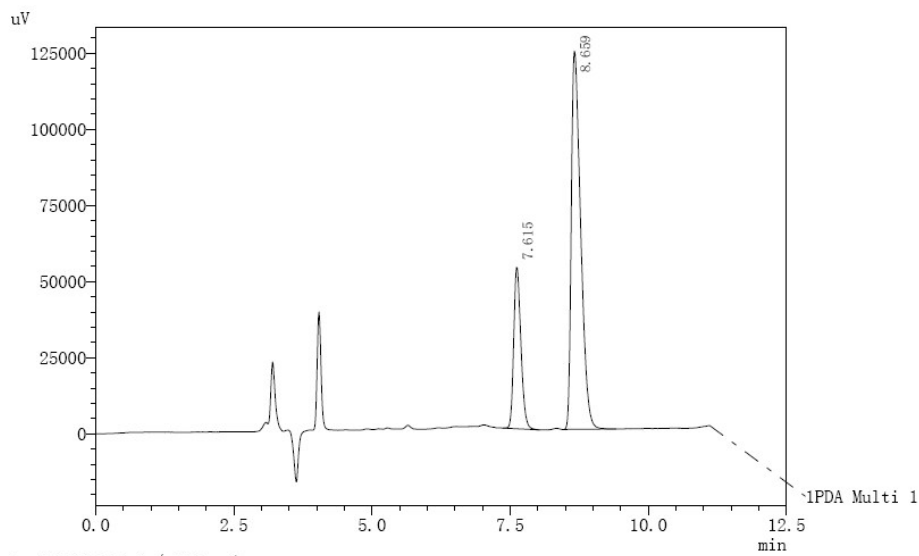


Figure S53. HPLC of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and guest F (Sample 9, ee 50.8% (*R*))

Column: CHIRALPAK OJ-H
 Mobile Phase: n-Hexane/iPrOH = 97/3
 Flow Rate: 1 ml/min

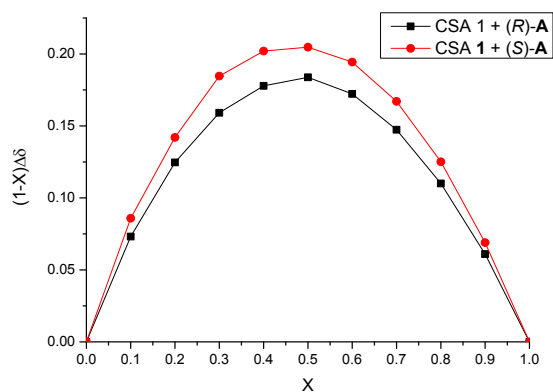


1 PDA Multi 1 / 207nm 4nm
 PDA Ch1 207nm 4nm

Peak	Ret. time	Area	Heigh	Area %	Conc.
1	7.615	478715	53015	24.608	24.608
2	8.659	1466629	124252	75.392	75.392
Total		1945344	177267	100.000	

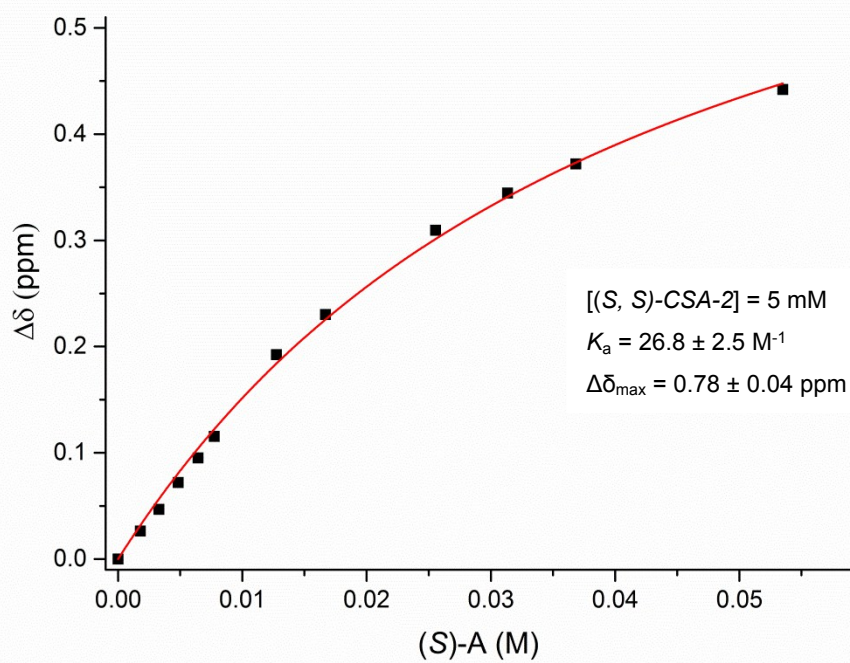
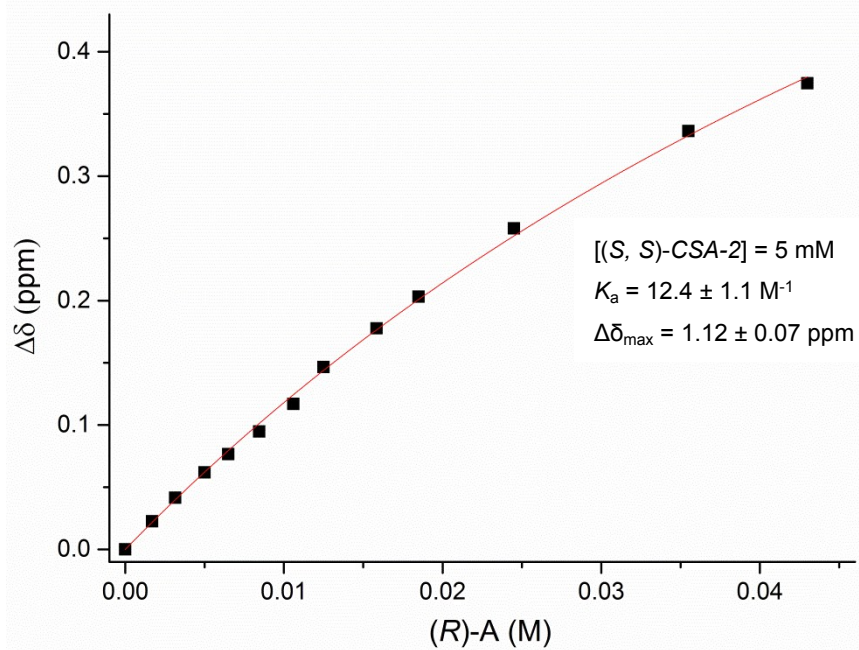
Studies of the stoichiometry of the guest A/(*S,S*)-CSA-2 complex (Job Plots).

Nine samples with a constant concentration (30 mM in C₆D₆) were prepared containing variable ratios of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 and (*R*)-**A** or (*S*)-**A**. The ¹H NMR spectra of these samples were recorded and the corresponding chemical shift variations were observed for the hydroxy proton of (*R*)-**A** or (*S*)-**A**. It was found that the recorded Job Plots for (*S,S*)-CSA-2 exhibited maxima at 0.5 ± 0.05. This indicates that (*S,S*)-CSA-2 forms a 1:1 complex with (*R*)-**A** or (*S*)-**A**. ($x = [(\textit{S,S})\text{-CSA-2}] / ([(\textit{S,S})\text{-CSA-2}] + [\textit{A}])$; $\Delta\delta$ = variation of the chemical shift of the observed proton (OH))



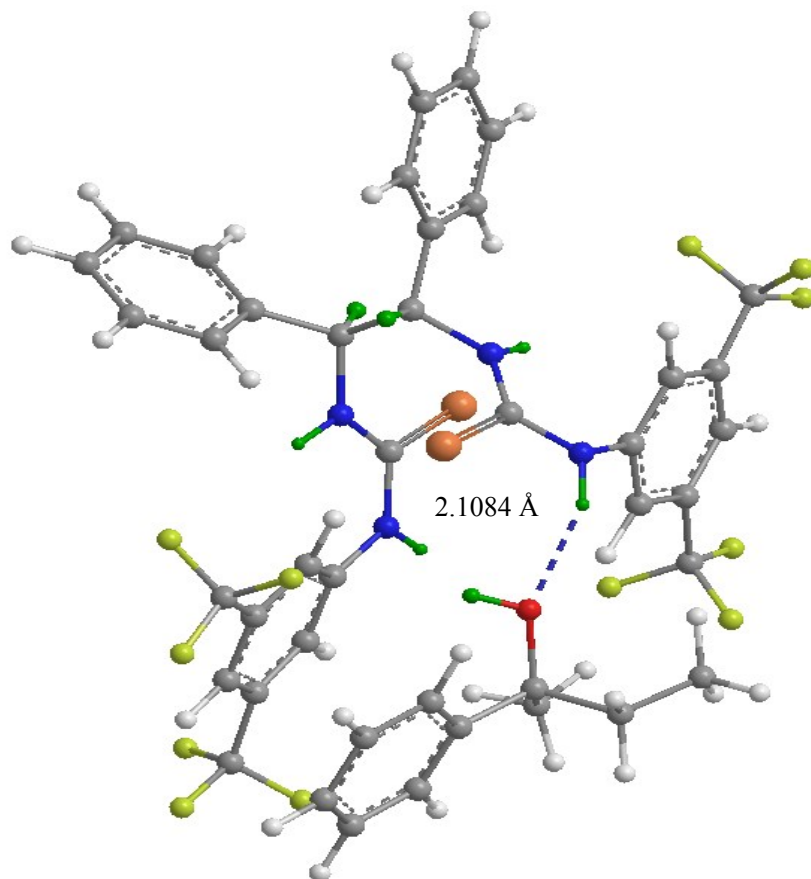
Determination of binding constants by ¹H NMR titrations.

The (*S,S*)-CSA-2 (8 mM) was titrated by the addition of (*R*)-**A** or (*S*)-**A** in C₆D₆ and ¹H NMR was then measured at 25 °C. The change in the N-H resonances of (*S,S*)-CSA-2 was monitored. The data were fit to a 1:1 binding profile and the binding constant was calculated by the nonlinear least-squares curve-fitting method.



Computational models of complexes.

Ball-cylinder model for (*S*)-A/(*S*, *S*)-CSA-2 complex and cartesian coordinates.

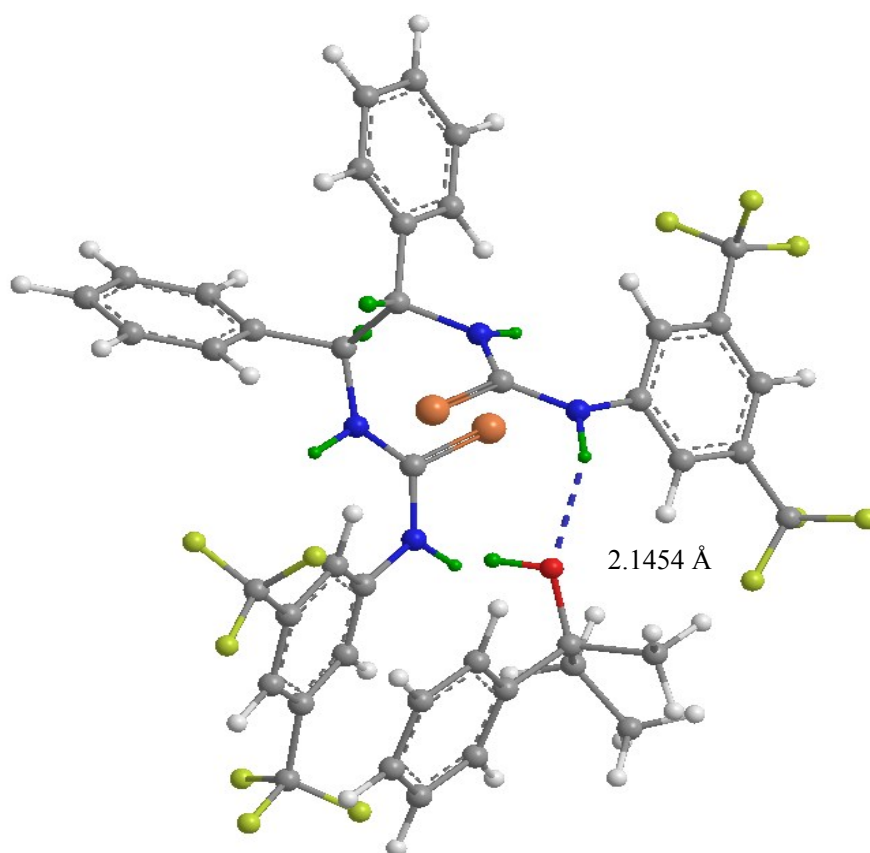


C	-6.224768	2.111209	0.279706
C	-0.438655	5.909407	0.439551
C	-1.887918	2.430421	0.871811
C	-2.519226	2.170937	-0.536157
C	-2.113486	5.989762	2.159777
N	-2.342311	0.790568	-0.951243
C	-1.351194	0.342077	-1.719741
N	-1.243167	-1.003167	-1.877489
C	-1.953998	-1.984731	-1.150834
C	-3.341815	-2.037541	-1.154769
C	-3.987856	-2.974645	-0.363240
C	-3.278134	-3.892889	0.392797
C	-6.683447	3.217832	-0.422882
C	-1.059657	-4.815849	1.143385
F	-1.797196	-5.643198	1.882418
F	-0.283989	-5.568952	0.349207
F	-0.230826	-4.164180	1.972275

C	-5.490144	-2.942220	-0.321563
F	-5.930307	-1.831184	0.287429
F	-6.000712	-3.984283	0.336084
F	-6.017799	-2.941031	-1.550595
Se	-0.107553	1.418723	-2.575939
C	-1.894236	-3.859583	0.340612
C	-1.229853	-2.910618	-0.412085
N	-0.650143	1.685954	1.058778
C	-0.566688	0.448694	1.539233
N	0.662542	-0.146195	1.575253
C	1.940388	0.372238	1.296482
C	3.008302	-0.085246	2.068392
C	4.290963	0.362349	1.815158
C	4.548122	1.303604	0.829415
C	3.676961	2.794797	-0.997539
F	3.093681	3.946579	-0.630703
F	3.120580	2.439367	-2.159511
F	4.964339	3.059446	-1.226226
C	5.409372	-0.202856	2.646688
F	6.597260	0.298205	2.305426
F	5.226869	0.043075	3.948377
F	5.484429	-1.535748	2.514950
Se	-2.001172	-0.507000	2.210916
C	-5.793241	3.985930	-1.158124
C	3.486072	1.745459	0.065489
C	2.197850	1.269214	0.263234
C	-1.155799	6.628556	1.386884
C	-1.630565	3.905925	1.053477
C	-3.984151	2.536772	-0.503146
C	-2.346927	4.631494	1.995931
C	-0.681918	4.555619	0.266012
C	-4.448451	3.643866	-1.200724
C	-4.879819	1.777646	0.247268
H	-2.000230	2.782887	-1.269309
H	-4.527157	0.924571	0.819674
H	-3.753916	4.239474	-1.780050
H	-6.912352	1.507933	0.856657
H	-0.138806	4.007127	-0.499422
H	0.306490	6.402617	-0.169470
H	-3.091206	4.129556	2.601156
H	-2.677506	6.546747	2.895297
H	-7.732272	3.480250	-0.395748
H	-6.144476	4.850571	-1.704633
H	-2.830043	0.109656	-0.379196

H	-0.343971	-1.293203	-2.245564
H	-3.915053	-1.346040	-1.759644
H	-0.149831	-2.838415	-0.407420
H	-3.792366	-4.616886	1.006466
H	-2.584741	2.078762	1.630269
H	-0.968957	7.685422	1.519481
H	0.197137	2.181035	0.827555
H	0.637332	-1.036736	2.051763
H	2.831583	-0.796162	2.866572
H	5.549554	1.664414	0.653666
H	1.423720	1.558842	-0.439158
C	2.776436	-2.472477	-1.354647
O	1.586004	-1.674978	-1.487381
C	5.149679	-1.821888	-0.694038
C	5.192292	0.202452	-2.580034
C	4.052461	-0.570575	-2.415327
C	2.703535	-3.200691	-0.016384
C	4.015462	-1.595757	-1.469708
C	6.292564	-1.051436	-0.860508
C	6.318173	-0.036451	-1.804646
C	2.769702	-3.467253	-2.526653
H	3.470893	-3.970294	0.064149
H	5.152500	-2.601799	0.053613
H	5.195244	0.999584	-3.310964
H	3.182242	-0.369616	-3.030532
H	7.206045	0.567716	-1.934101
H	7.158966	-1.244490	-0.241553
H	1.739044	-3.692295	0.087997
H	2.829776	-2.498138	0.808300
H	2.816219	-2.882281	-3.446960
H	3.688930	-4.055121	-2.476944
H	1.790403	-0.736767	-1.394520
C	1.554643	-4.384895	-2.558574
H	1.567267	-4.998407	-3.458387
H	0.630025	-3.806720	-2.566480
H	1.526537	-5.057492	-1.701891

Ball-cylinder model for (*R*)-*A*/(*S*, *S*)-CSA-2 complex and cartesian coordinates.



C	-5.955677	2.610114	0.632796
C	0.049315	5.975262	0.212516
C	-1.555910	2.608962	0.893254
C	-2.323640	2.370533	-0.445531
C	-1.426072	6.207633	2.094107
N	-2.300356	0.973271	-0.831190
C	-1.409397	0.418542	-1.649816
N	-1.459793	-0.930758	-1.799521
C	-2.318377	-1.843525	-1.160776
C	-3.684142	-1.628630	-1.040029
C	-4.464745	-2.555484	-0.360843
C	-3.922165	-3.714630	0.156331
C	-6.364268	3.765099	-0.021008
C	-1.971834	-5.228000	0.484377
F	-2.402772	-5.516367	1.715004
F	-2.304143	-6.262161	-0.297636
F	-0.633476	-5.183967	0.527063
C	-5.924195	-2.239400	-0.188925
F	-6.095382	-1.171094	0.604458

F	-6.603868	-3.250405	0.353224
F	-6.502295	-1.944311	-1.358574
Se	-0.106952	1.348462	-2.582926
C	-2.562853	-3.943672	-0.025684
C	-1.762242	-3.023790	-0.666975
N	-0.346494	1.799751	0.996560
C	-0.275729	0.578647	1.516646
N	0.949489	-0.016664	1.581199
C	2.226871	0.446246	1.212875
C	3.306714	0.052821	2.002881
C	4.594388	0.384230	1.629763
C	4.843449	1.147957	0.499857
C	3.970618	2.403468	-1.488242
F	3.559479	3.659055	-1.254822
F	3.273412	1.958743	-2.535589
F	5.253599	2.468795	-1.850467
C	5.727667	-0.126849	2.475374
F	6.919787	0.187887	1.966993
F	5.676412	0.363391	3.718364
F	5.680862	-1.462971	2.586880
Se	-1.709794	-0.365980	2.206855
C	-5.463502	4.469683	-0.805435
C	3.767013	1.543766	-0.269427
C	2.466806	1.186055	0.058787
C	-0.519173	6.763734	1.204169
C	-1.192135	4.069244	1.013153
C	-3.745967	2.858224	-0.299946
C	-1.759308	4.863256	2.000490
C	-0.291474	4.635559	0.111981
C	-4.159235	4.015642	-0.945931
C	-4.649859	2.163639	0.501326
H	-1.823944	2.918518	-1.240220
H	-4.336409	1.271209	1.035305
H	-3.455700	4.562317	-1.561550
H	-6.652048	2.054589	1.245973
H	0.135840	4.030662	-0.683750
H	0.753796	6.403258	-0.487505
H	-2.467419	4.428269	2.694509
H	-1.874639	6.819408	2.864784
H	-7.382351	4.114795	0.082122
H	-5.775820	5.371362	-1.314335
H	-2.789364	0.349441	-0.199023
H	-0.609327	-1.319842	-2.188079
H	-4.146793	-0.749806	-1.469898

H	-0.698081	-3.182360	-0.769509
H	-4.537723	-4.427321	0.685775
H	-2.203276	2.313287	1.717685
H	-0.257419	7.810221	1.280284
H	0.508437	2.258267	0.718354
H	0.921804	-0.895987	2.076724
H	3.133229	-0.530190	2.899216
H	5.852322	1.402380	0.214039
H	1.665180	1.431048	-0.631397
C	2.320296	-2.745323	-0.943098
O	1.253692	-1.835529	-1.257372
C	4.793902	-2.270754	-0.472993
C	4.969120	-0.683968	-2.734829
C	3.762184	-1.272011	-2.388781
C	2.171462	-3.172506	0.530975
C	3.658092	-2.080269	-1.255281
C	6.007015	-1.692014	-0.825290
C	6.099860	-0.899106	-1.958294
C	2.103443	-3.924334	-1.888014
C	2.703990	-4.556851	0.895335
H	4.746739	-2.863122	0.429409
H	5.021826	-0.048260	-3.608330
H	2.882760	-1.089172	-2.994354
H	7.041924	-0.442086	-2.230030
H	6.875395	-1.854384	-0.200006
H	1.101590	-3.145106	0.749997
H	2.643846	-2.413835	1.161430
H	1.148644	-4.409341	-1.674541
H	2.094972	-3.563722	-2.915274
H	1.491867	-0.936815	-0.999122
H	2.897659	-4.661066	-1.783838
H	2.646118	-4.709316	1.972381
H	3.739839	-4.701732	0.591030
H	2.110069	-5.337473	0.422658