

Electronic Supplementary Information for

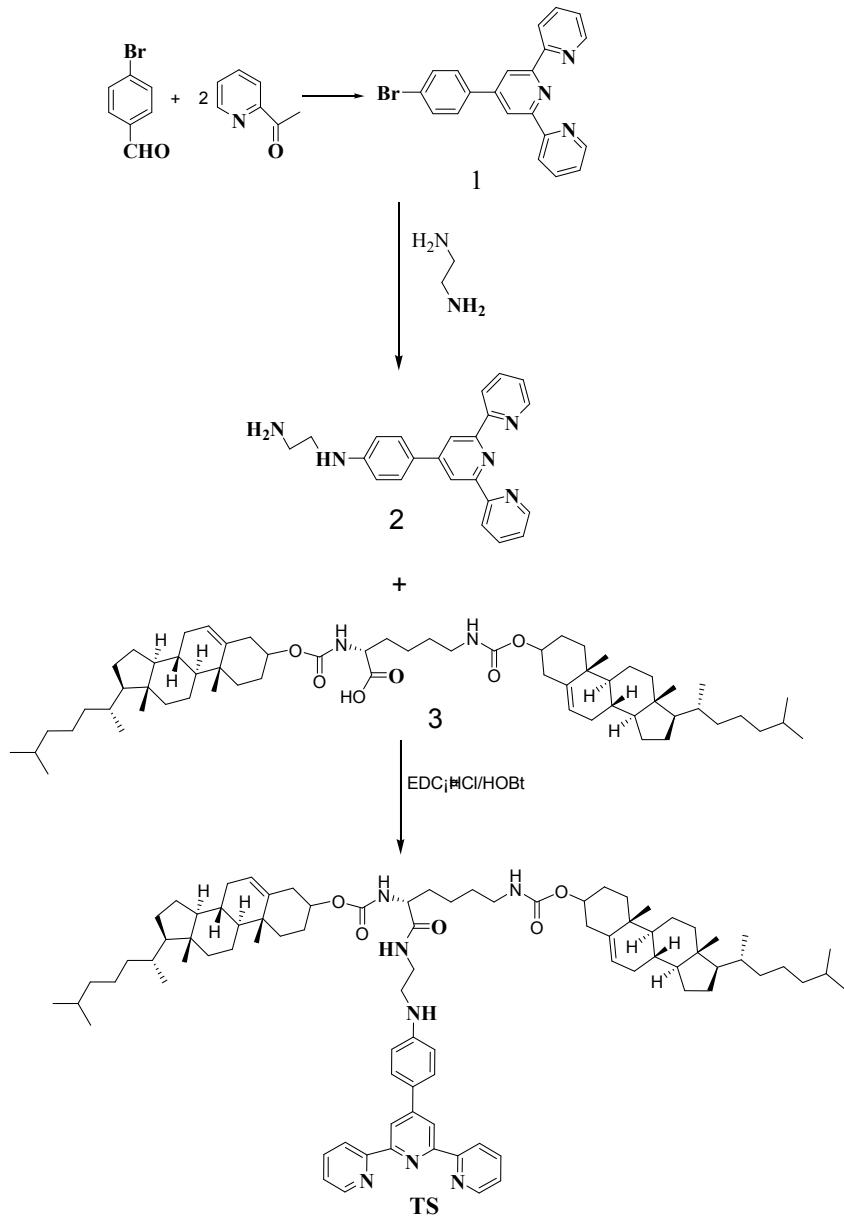
**Selective and visual Ca^{2+} ion recognition in solution
and in a self-assembly organogel of terpyridine-based
derivative**

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1. Synthesis of TS



Scheme S1. The synthesis of **1** and **3** could be seen in literature 1 and 2 respectively.

Synthesis of **2**

4'-(*p*-Bromophenyl)-2,2':6',2''-terpyridine (1 g, 2.6 mmol) and ethanediamine (7.2 g, 13 mmol) were added into ethanol (70 mL) and refluxed for 16 h. The solution was evaporated and purified by chromatography using CH_2Cl_2 and MeOH (10:1) as eluent, resulting in white crystal (0.76g, 80%). M.p. > 300 °C. ^1H NMR: 3.0(t, 2H, $J=5$ Hz), 3.25-3.26 (t, 2H, $J=5$ Hz), 6.73-6.75 (d, 2H, $J=8$ Hz), 7.32-7.34 (t, 2H, $J=5.5$ Hz), 7.81-7.82 (d, 2H, $J=8$ Hz), 7.85-7.88 (t, 2H, $J=7$ Hz), 8.65-8.73 (m, 6H). HRMS

calc. for $[C_{23}H_{21}N_5+Na]^+$: 390.1695; Found: 390.1665.

Synthesis of **TS**

To a mixture of compound **2** (2mmol, 0.73 g) , compound **3** (1.94 g, 2mmol) , EDC•HCl (1.15g, 6mmol) , HOBr (0.81g, 6mmol) and triethylamine (6.0 mL) in $CHCl_3$ (20mL) was stirred at room temperature for 24 hrs. After evaporated solvent and washed with water, the separated solid was filtered . The crude product was subjected to column chromatography using dichloromethane: methanol (20:1) as eluent to afford the pure pink powder. M.p. 98-100 °C. 1H NMR (500 M, $DMSO-d_6$, δ): 0.50 (s, 3H, CH_3), 0.64 (s, 3H, CH_3), 0.81-2.29 (m, 91H), 3.10-3.13 (t, 2H), 3.30-3.35 (t, 2H), 3.50-3.64 (t, 2H), 4.77 (t, 1H), 5.64-5.65 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.73 (d, 2H, $J=8$ Hz), 7.32-7.34 (d, 2H, $J=6$ Hz), 7.80-7.82 (d, 2H, $J=8$ Hz), 7.84-7.87 (t, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 8.66-8.68 (d, 2H, $J=8$ Hz), 8.70 (s, 2H), 8.72-8.73 (d, 2H, $J=4$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (125 M, $CDCl_3$, δ): 173.05, 156.92, 156.48, 155.56, 149.94, 149.23, 149.05, 139.69, 136.81, 128.26, 126.61, 123.66, 122.71, 122.58, 121.36, 117.43, 112.94, 74.99, 74.53, 56.70, 56.43, 56.27, 56.02, 55.234, 49.88, 49.79, 43.59, 42.29, 42.19, 39.76, 39.53, 38.82, 38.57, 36.96, 36.79, 36.47, 36.20, 35.84, 35.77, 31.86, 31.77, 30.32, 29.69, 29.36, 29.23, 28.23, 28.17, 28.12, 28.03, 27.96, 24.23, 23.96, 23.88, 22.84, 22.57, 22.16, 21.02, 20.89, 19.31, 18.67, 14.12, 11.82, 11.78. HRMS calc. for $[C_{85}H_{121}N_7O_5]^+$: 1320.9507; Found: 1320.9511.

2. Other experiment data

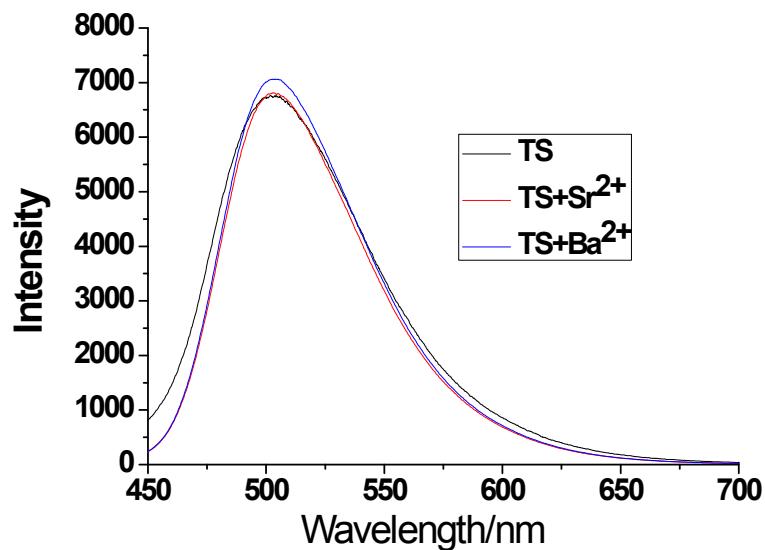


Fig. S1 Fluorescence emission spectrum changes of TS (10^{-5} M) upon the addition of Sr^{2+} and Ba^{2+} (50 eq.).

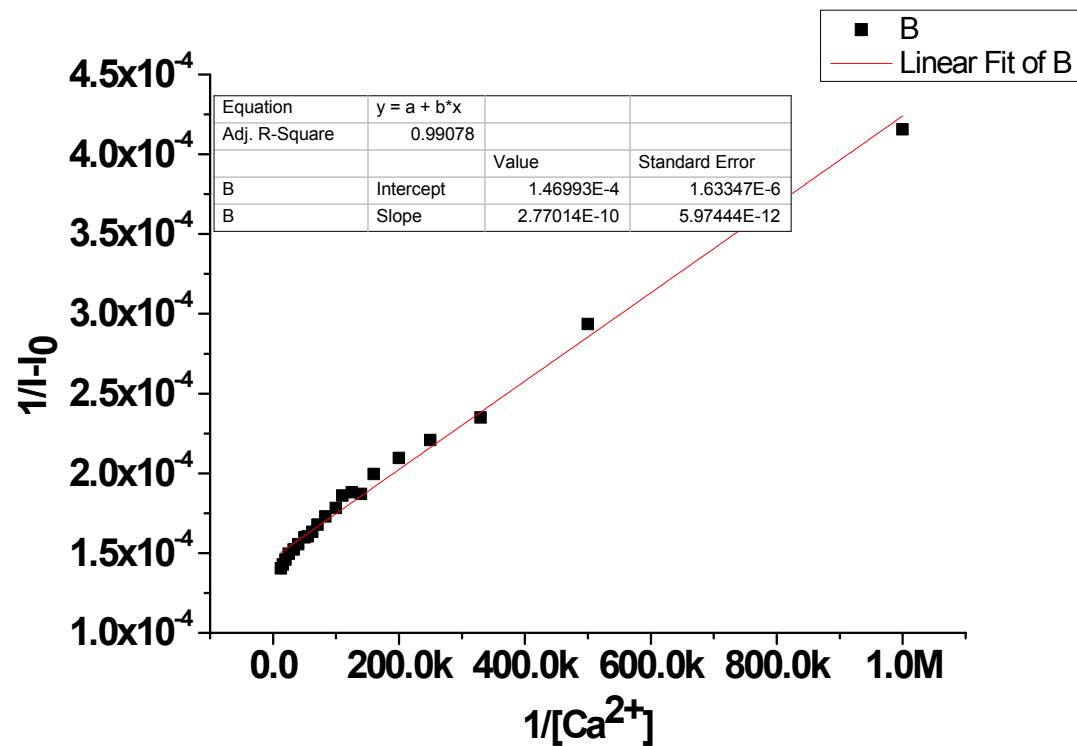


Fig. S2 The linear fitting curve of fluorescence change of TS (10^{-5} M) with the addition of $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]$.

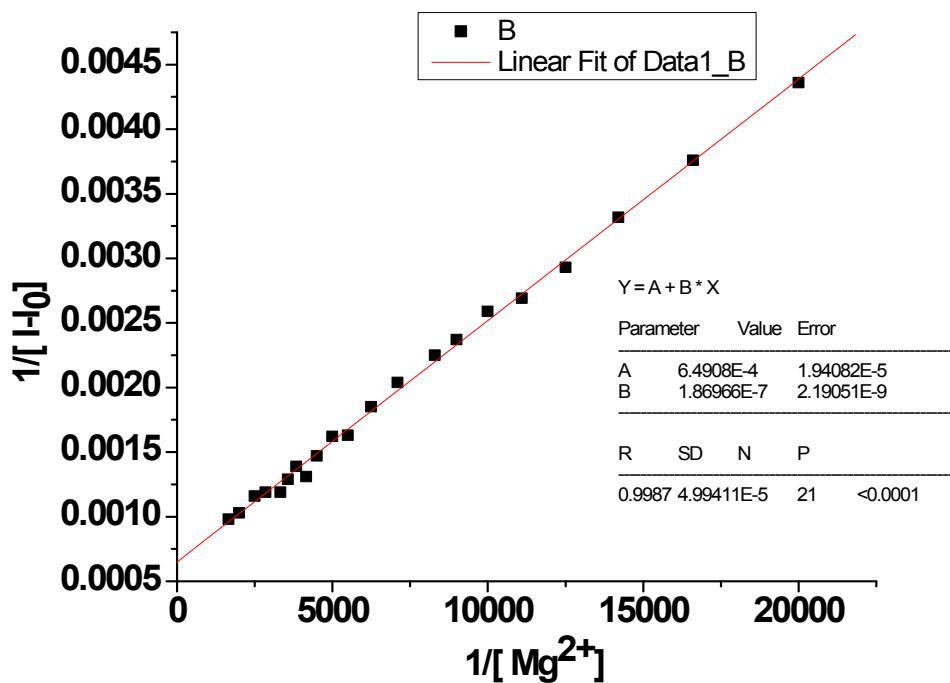


Fig. S3 The linear fitting curve of fluorescence change of TS (10^{-5} M) with the addition of $[Mg^{2+}]$.

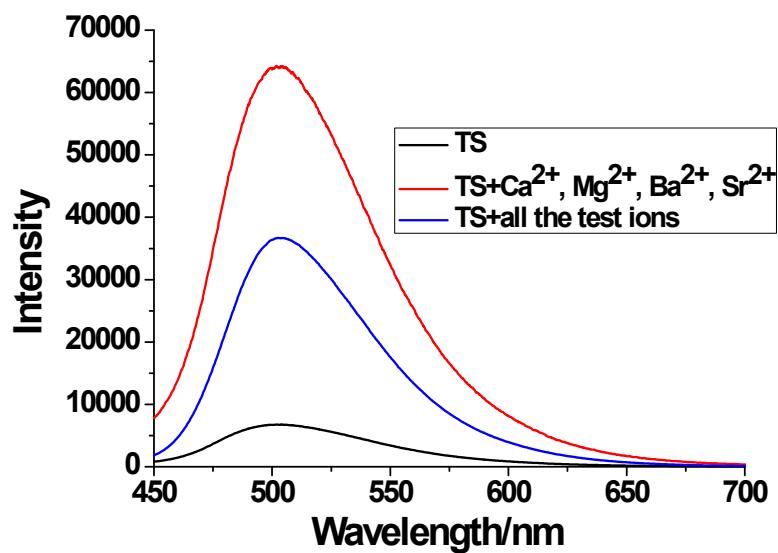


Fig. S4 the fluorescent changes of TS upon the addition of mixed ions (50 eq.).

Detection limit of TS toward Ca^{2+} and Mg^{2+} by fluorescence intensity changes at 502nm

n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Inten	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	142	13	14	14	14
sity	4.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.5	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	.4)	9.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
(X_n)															
n	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Inten	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	144	13	14	14	14
sity	2	2.4	3	3	2.8	2.6	9.4	3	3.1	3.4	.2	9.7	0	0	0.8
(X_n)															

$$X_{\text{average}} = 141.5 \quad \sigma_{\text{wb}} = \sqrt{\sum(x_n - X_{\text{average}})^2 / n} = 1.814$$

$$n > 20, L = 4.6\sigma_{\text{wb}} = 4.6 \times 1.814 = 8.344$$

$$K_{\text{ca}} = 5.3 \times 10^5 \quad \epsilon = 1/L_0 A = 4.33 \times 10^8 \text{ M} \quad R = 0.9907$$

$$\text{The detection limit: } [\text{Ca}^{2+}] = L/\epsilon = 8.344/4.33 \times 10^8 = 1.93 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}$$

$$K_{\text{ca}} = 3.44 \times 10^3 \quad \epsilon = 1/L_0 A = 6.4 \times 10^5 \text{ M} \quad R = 0.9987$$

$$\text{The detection limit: } [\text{Mg}^{2+}] = L/\epsilon = 1.30 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$$

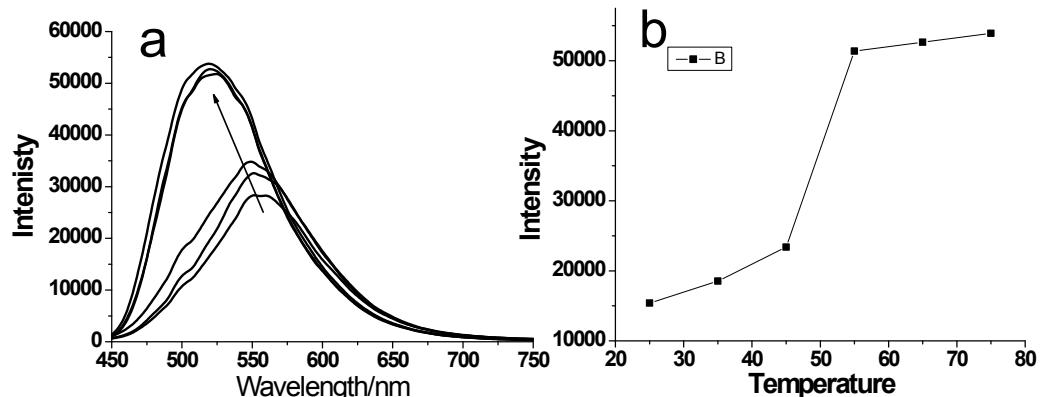


Fig. S5 Temperature dependent fluorescence changes of TS gel (25 mg/mL) and Ca^{2+} (10 eq.) with gel-to-suspension transformation; b) b) the temperature dependent changes of fluorescent peaks at 516 nm, Unit: $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

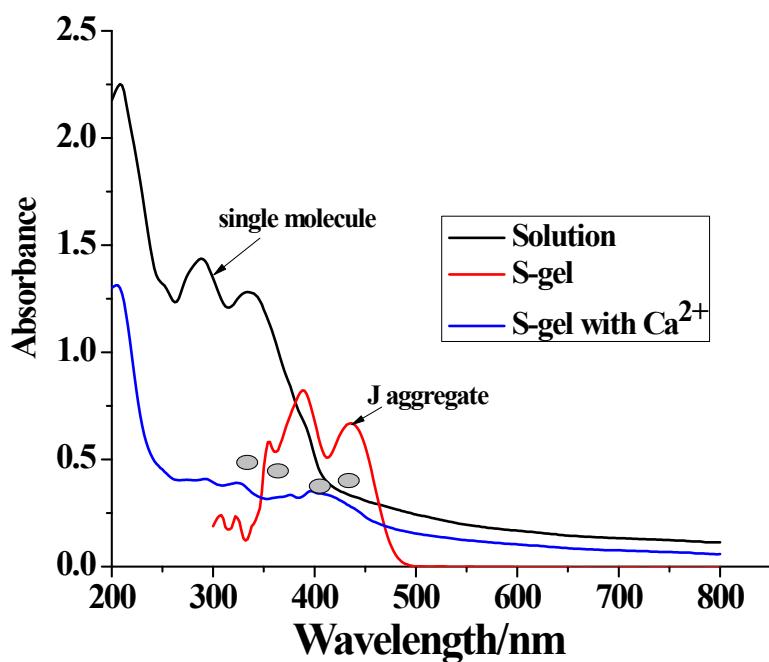


Fig. S6 The UV-vis spectra of solution, S-gel and S-gel with Ca^{2+} of TS.

References

1. X. Piao, Y. Zou, J. C. Wu and Tao Yi, *Org. Lett.*, 2009, **11**, 3818-3821.
2. X. D. Yu, X. H. Cao, L. M. Chen, H. C. Lan, B. Liu and T. Yi, *Soft Matter*, 2012, **8**, 3329-3334.